

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	264,696	267,818	203,608	204,946	34,270	34,821	17,038	17,752
Civilian labor force.....	164,416	167,471	125,952	127,385	21,333	22,033	10,986	11,440
Participation rate.....	62.1	62.5	61.9	62.2	62.3	63.3	64.5	64.4
Employed.....	158,922	161,527	122,252	123,341	20,158	20,845	10,704	11,081
Unemployed.....	5,495	5,944	3,700	4,043	1,176	1,188	282	359
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.2	5.5	5.4	2.6	3.1
Not in labor force.....	100,279	100,348	77,656	77,561	12,936	12,787	6,052	6,312
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	128,977	130,902	100,317	101,268	15,808	16,141	8,073	8,385
Civilian labor force.....	87,459	88,866	68,115	68,791	10,304	10,599	5,856	6,039
Participation rate.....	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.9	65.2	65.7	72.5	72.0
Employed.....	84,519	85,498	66,064	66,432	9,742	10,011	5,692	5,825
Unemployed.....	2,940	3,368	2,051	2,359	562	588	164	214
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	5.5	5.6	2.8	3.5
Not in labor force.....	41,518	42,036	32,202	32,477	5,504	5,542	2,217	2,346
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	120,295	122,109	93,943	94,866	14,569	14,865	7,616	7,901
Civilian labor force.....	84,405	85,733	65,801	66,378	9,886	10,190	5,746	5,954
Participation rate.....	70.2	70.2	70.0	70.0	67.9	68.6	75.4	75.4
Employed.....	81,805	82,761	63,974	64,310	9,389	9,656	5,600	5,751
Unemployed.....	2,600	2,972	1,827	2,067	497	534	147	203
Unemployment rate.....	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	5.0	5.2	2.6	3.4
Not in labor force.....	35,890	36,376	28,142	28,489	4,684	4,675	1,870	1,947
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	135,719	136,917	103,291	103,678	18,462	18,680	8,964	9,367
Civilian labor force.....	76,957	78,605	57,837	58,594	11,030	11,434	5,130	5,401
Participation rate.....	56.7	57.4	56.0	56.5	59.7	61.2	57.2	57.7
Employed.....	74,402	76,029	56,189	56,909	10,416	10,834	5,012	5,256
Unemployed.....	2,555	2,576	1,648	1,685	614	600	118	145
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	5.6	5.2	2.3	2.7
Not in labor force.....	58,762	58,312	45,454	45,084	7,432	7,246	3,834	3,966
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	127,277	128,428	97,155	97,552	17,206	17,400	8,504	8,851
Civilian labor force.....	73,939	75,549	55,502	56,259	10,687	11,066	5,042	5,288
Participation rate.....	58.1	58.8	57.1	57.7	62.1	63.6	59.3	59.7
Employed.....	71,663	73,288	54,045	54,806	10,125	10,525	4,932	5,147
Unemployed.....	2,276	2,261	1,458	1,453	563	541	110	141
Unemployment rate.....	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	5.3	4.9	2.2	2.7
Not in labor force.....	53,339	52,879	41,652	41,293	6,518	6,334	3,462	3,563
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,123	17,281	12,510	12,528	2,495	2,556	917	1,000
Civilian labor force.....	6,073	6,188	4,649	4,748	760	777	198	198
Participation rate.....	35.5	35.8	37.2	37.9	30.5	30.4	21.6	19.8
Employed.....	5,454	5,477	4,234	4,225	644	664	172	183
Unemployed.....	618	711	415	523	117	113	26	15
Unemployment rate.....	10.2	11.5	8.9	11.0	15.3	14.6	13.0	7.5
Not in labor force.....	11,050	11,093	7,862	7,779	1,734	1,778	719	802

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.