

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	46,543	47,973	27,725	28,506	4,210	4,154	2,004	2,148
Civilian labor force.....	30,787	32,089	18,274	19,107	2,573	2,547	1,281	1,359
Participation rate.....	66.1	66.9	65.9	67.0	61.1	61.3	63.9	63.3
Employed.....	29,581	30,627	17,556	18,245	2,430	2,407	1,246	1,309
Unemployed.....	1,206	1,462	719	862	143	140	35	50
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.5	2.8	3.7
Not in labor force.....	15,755	15,884	9,451	9,399	1,637	1,607	723	788
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,269	24,054	14,023	14,385	2,039	2,017	1,007	1,145
Civilian labor force.....	17,356	18,043	10,527	10,821	1,328	1,313	696	793
Participation rate.....	74.6	75.0	75.1	75.2	65.1	65.1	69.1	69.3
Employed.....	16,639	17,191	10,087	10,312	1,242	1,248	679	754
Unemployed.....	717	852	439	509	87	65	17	40
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.7	6.5	4.9	2.5	5.0
Not in labor force.....	5,913	6,011	3,496	3,564	711	705	311	352
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,084	21,794	12,576	12,872	1,887	1,891	949	1,065
Civilian labor force.....	16,632	17,198	10,027	10,299	1,288	1,271	685	758
Participation rate.....	78.9	78.9	79.7	80.0	68.3	67.2	72.1	71.2
Employed.....	16,003	16,467	9,650	9,878	1,211	1,212	668	720
Unemployed.....	629	731	377	422	77	59	17	38
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.1	6.0	4.7	2.5	5.0
Not in labor force.....	4,452	4,595	2,548	2,573	599	620	264	307
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,273	23,919	13,702	14,121	2,170	2,137	997	1,002
Civilian labor force.....	13,431	14,047	7,748	8,286	1,245	1,234	585	566
Participation rate.....	57.7	58.7	56.5	58.7	57.3	57.7	58.7	56.5
Employed.....	12,942	13,436	7,468	7,933	1,188	1,159	567	555
Unemployed.....	489	611	279	353	56	75	18	11
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.5	6.1	3.1	1.9
Not in labor force.....	9,842	9,873	5,955	5,835	926	903	412	436
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,151	21,745	12,354	12,678	1,968	1,957	944	951
Civilian labor force.....	12,766	13,340	7,324	7,776	1,183	1,193	574	557
Participation rate.....	60.4	61.3	59.3	61.3	60.1	60.9	60.8	58.5
Employed.....	12,326	12,817	7,075	7,490	1,131	1,128	556	546
Unemployed.....	439	523	249	286	53	64	18	11
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.7	4.4	5.4	3.2	1.9
Not in labor force.....	8,385	8,405	5,030	4,902	785	765	370	394
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,308	4,434	2,796	2,955	354	306	111	132
Civilian labor force.....	1,390	1,551	923	1,031	101	83	22	45
Participation rate.....	32.3	35.0	33.0	34.9	28.6	27.2	20.0	33.9
Employed.....	1,252	1,343	830	877	88	67	22	43
Unemployed.....	138	208	93	154	13	16	0	2
Unemployment rate.....	9.9	13.4	10.1	14.9	13.1	19.0	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2,918	2,883	1,872	1,924	253	223	88	87

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 60,000).