

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2022				2023			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$1,059	\$1,216	\$1,203	\$1,029	\$1,117	\$1,263	\$1,253	\$1,090
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,465	1,406	1,388	1,477	1,527	1,455	1,445	1,539
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,569	1,503	1,487	1,573	1,630	1,628	1,613	1,631
Management occupations.....	1,658	1,639	1,598	1,662	1,730	1,673	1,665	1,732
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,464	1,346	1,339	1,470	1,517	1,493	1,484	1,519
Professional and related occupations.....	1,392	1,388	1,369	1,398	1,458	1,435	1,423	1,468
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,789	1,531	1,513	1,819	1,890	1,587	1,596	1,897
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,735	1,750	1,740	1,734	1,785	1,731	1,736	1,793
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,463	1,494	1,444	1,468	1,541	1,407	1,442	1,553
Community and social service occupations.....	1,128	1,304	1,296	1,080	1,147	1,439	1,429	1,094
Legal occupations.....	1,763	1,882	1,893	1,750	1,880	1,620	1,566	1,894
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,148	1,332	1,304	1,050	1,180	1,368	1,347	1,077
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,273	1,509	1,480	1,257	1,343	1,596	1,577	1,328
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,354	1,450	1,434	1,342	1,404	1,506	1,501	1,386
Service occupations.....	697	994	986	673	721	998	982	702
Healthcare support occupations.....	685	778	789	676	713	753	761	707
Protective service occupations.....	1,024	1,329	1,304	875	1,113	1,420	1,430	954
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	622	725	724	620	660	725	709	658
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	671	787	784	654	692	792	776	682
Personal care and service occupations.....	686	747	765	683	725	950	907	720
Sales and office occupations.....	880	973	963	871	923	1,012	1,004	916
Sales and related occupations.....	941	883	888	944	1,001	921	940	1,003
Office and administrative support occupations.....	847	995	974	829	891	1,021	1,012	878
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	965	1,295	1,280	910	1,001	1,389	1,368	951
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	645	–	–	643	689	–	–	682
Construction and extraction occupations.....	943	1,288	1,275	890	985	1,385	1,369	921
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1,043	1,346	1,322	1,007	1,092	1,428	1,395	1,044
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	821	1,052	1,041	797	869	1,083	1,053	834
Production occupations.....	862	1,046	1,052	829	895	1,051	1,019	871
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	796	1,058	1,032	770	841	1,098	1,082	810
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	1,026	1,153	1,145	1,018	1,087	1,184	1,168	1,077
Agriculture and related industries.....	709	–	–	710	770	–	–	772
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,032	1,155	1,147	1,021	1,091	1,186	1,170	1,082
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,504	–	–	1,488	1,424	–	–	1,438
Construction.....	1,007	1,319	1,306	976	1,044	1,424	1,411	1,007
Manufacturing.....	1,102	1,116	1,126	1,098	1,148	1,135	1,107	1,153
Durable goods.....	1,133	1,112	1,125	1,133	1,173	1,182	1,148	1,175
Nondurable goods.....	1,048	1,124	1,127	1,038	1,102	1,091	1,063	1,112
Wholesale and retail trade.....	859	812	823	861	900	896	900	900
Wholesale trade.....	1,057	1,012	993	1,063	1,152	1,019	1,078	1,157
Retail trade.....	814	780	797	815	846	849	852	846
Transportation and utilities.....	995	1,261	1,246	958	1,063	1,321	1,293	1,018
Transportation and warehousing.....	943	1,203	1,178	909	993	1,262	1,231	966
Utilities.....	1,501	1,531	1,530	1,492	1,571	1,686	1,655	1,544
Information ⁴	1,501	1,610	1,587	1,492	1,572	1,689	1,702	1,562
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,495	–	–	1,517	1,890	–	–	1,896
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,388	2,276	2,277	1,300	1,334	–	–	1,252
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,479	–	–	1,475	1,426	–	–	1,314
Telecommunications.....	1,418	1,690	1,611	1,397	1,465	1,397	1,404	1,473
Financial activities.....	1,326	1,337	1,271	1,327	1,385	1,154	1,170	1,393
Finance and insurance.....	1,377	1,667	1,348	1,378	1,466	1,139	1,276	1,471
Finance.....	1,451	1,835	1,663	1,450	1,542	1,086	1,133	1,548
Insurance.....	1,274	–	–	1,275	1,352	–	1,314	1,353
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,088	1,160	1,228	1,082	1,150	1,226	1,151	1,150
Professional and business services.....	1,353	1,091	1,112	1,362	1,407	987	1,052	1,417

See footnotes at end of table.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

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	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and technical services.....	1,641	1,531	1,529	1,644	1,729	1,575	1,560	1,731
Management, administrative, and waste services.	796	842	835	794	868	838	848	870
Education and health services.....	1,032	1,157	1,149	1,018	1,097	1,199	1,193	1,078
Educational services.....	1,152	1,197	1,180	1,146	1,193	1,329	1,321	1,168
Health care and social assistance.....	1,004	1,141	1,134	995	1,062	1,145	1,145	1,049
Leisure and hospitality.....	707	788	813	703	747	900	891	740
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	886	808	844	889	934	1,073	1,053	926
Accommodation and food services.....	678	781	803	675	712	827	830	709
Accommodation.....	731	764	786	726	788	874	881	776
Food services and drinking places.....	668	791	812	665	701	756	753	700
Other services ⁴	910	1,239	1,231	899	923	1,151	1,136	915
Other services, except private households.....	938	1,249	1,243	923	950	1,163	1,146	940
Public sector.....	1,168	1,271	1,260	1,121	1,229	1,346	1,341	1,161
Federal government.....	1,394	1,269	1,279	1,452	1,481	1,393	1,410	1,526
State government.....	1,138	1,250	1,237	1,084	1,169	1,291	1,290	1,123
Local government.....	1,136	1,291	1,270	1,019	1,187	1,357	1,346	1,074

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).