



**For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Wednesday, July 3, 2019**

USDL-19-1136

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## **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2019**

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in 254 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 94 areas, and unchanged in 41 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 119 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 46 metropolitan areas, decreased in 2 areas, and was essentially unchanged in 341 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 3.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, and was little changed from a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data come from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In May, Ames, IA, and Burlington-South Burlington, VT, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.5 percent each, followed by Midland, TX, 1.7 percent; Iowa City, IA, 1.8 percent; and Dubuque, IA, 1.9 percent. Yuma, AZ, and El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rates, 17.1 percent and 16.4 percent, respectively. A total of 197 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.4 percent, 178 areas had rates above it, and 14 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Ocean City, NJ, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in May (-2.3 percentage points). An additional 10 areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increases occurred in Flint, MI (+1.3 percentage points), and Yakima, WA (+1.1 points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Austin-Round Rock, TX; San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA; and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA, had the lowest unemployment rates in May, 2.2 percent each. Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 4.3 percent. Forty large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, seven had increases, and four had no change. The largest rate declines occurred in Cleveland-Elyria, OH, and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (-0.9 percentage point each). The largest jobless rate increase was in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI (+0.8 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, and San Rafael, CA, had the lowest unemployment rates among the divisions, 1.8 percent and 1.9 percent, respectively. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, and Takoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest division rates, 5.1 percent each. (See table 2.)

In May, 30 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 5 had increases, and 3 had no change. The largest rate declines occurred in Camden, NJ, and Newark, NJ-PA (-0.8 percentage point each). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increases occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, MI (+0.8 percentage point each).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In May, 46 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 2 had decreases, and 341 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+114,000), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+107,000), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+79,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+8.0 percent), Reno, NV (+6.0 percent), and Gainesville, GA (+5.1 percent). Employment fell in Bloomington, IN (-5,600, or -7.1 percent), and Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN (-5,000, or -4.6 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 29 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 22 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+3.2 percent), Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+3.1 percent), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+2.9 percent each).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 11 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 27 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains,

NY-NJ (+104,800), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+89,400), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+58,900). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+4.0 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.4 percent), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+2.9 percent).

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**The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 19, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Thursday, August 1, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

## Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

### Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

### Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

## Use of error measures

### Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

## Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama	2,195,860	2,247,241	2,196,747	2,257,466	75,763	75,210	78,177	64,950	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,986	46,427	46,023	46,639	1,914	1,836	1,983	1,602	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.4
Auburn-Opelika	74,363	76,785	73,920	76,815	2,319	2,239	2,441	1,996	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover	542,986	556,268	543,107	560,352	16,986	16,749	17,431	14,489	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	94,015	97,556	95,151	99,129	2,926	3,003	2,992	2,518	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.5
Decatur	69,748	72,103	70,129	72,896	2,298	2,162	2,356	1,843	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.5
Dothan	62,680	63,913	62,738	64,195	2,234	2,205	2,297	1,916	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,369	66,163	65,204	66,626	2,486	2,476	2,531	2,230	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.3
Gadsden	42,951	44,231	42,984	44,368	1,564	1,592	1,605	1,379	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.1
Huntsville	222,136	227,513	221,826	227,458	6,740	6,561	6,916	5,623	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.5
Mobile	187,444	191,183	186,902	191,710	7,891	7,964	7,899	6,813	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.6
Montgomery	172,608	175,450	172,955	176,682	5,919	5,828	6,023	4,975	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.8
Tuscaloosa	114,731	118,873	114,228	118,794	3,708	3,625	4,361	3,387	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.9
Alaska	352,637	346,904	357,784	350,748	24,373	22,237	23,398	21,768	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.2
Anchorage	198,772	195,664	200,108	196,830	12,482	10,976	11,066	11,066	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.6
Fairbanks	45,755	44,561	46,646	44,887	2,866	2,589	2,733	2,490	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.5
Arizona	3,399,739	3,484,761	3,408,074	3,507,670	152,324	147,955	149,860	160,898	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.6
Flagstaff	76,217	76,708	76,749	76,815	3,764	3,638	3,573	3,847	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	84,555	86,984	85,085	87,771	4,557	4,547	4,404	4,824	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,380,015	2,450,501	2,382,341	2,465,546	93,238	91,273	90,761	98,536	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0
Prescott	104,903	105,756	105,479	106,184	4,332	4,339	4,194	4,593	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,328	49,523	49,696	49,604	2,615	2,671	2,514	2,733	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5
Tucson	483,773	490,867	484,603	495,028	20,141	19,783	19,621	21,537	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4
Yuma	92,642	94,771	94,503	96,067	14,862	13,580	16,487	16,400	16.0	14.3	17.4	17.1
Arkansas	1,349,698	1,359,733	1,353,659	1,367,965	45,257	39,182	47,498	43,401	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	275,462	279,332	275,831	279,990	6,897	5,696	7,210	6,329	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.3
Fort Smith	120,290	118,281	119,965	118,976	4,395	3,449	4,512	3,841	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.2
Hot Springs	41,230	41,655	40,641	41,701	1,459	1,205	1,556	1,342	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.2
Jonesboro	63,951	64,876	64,406	65,133	1,825	1,501	1,941	1,759	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	353,718	355,877	353,889	358,897	11,104	9,352	11,413	10,250	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.9
Pine Bluff	35,249	35,383	35,343	35,523	1,594	1,517	1,681	1,734	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.9
California	19,271,108	19,243,469	19,296,206	19,287,094	775,890	743,918	717,119	678,026	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5
Bakersfield	383,510	385,925	386,570	387,301	32,868	32,372	29,243	27,721	8.6	8.4	7.6	7.2
Chico	102,804	102,696	102,716	102,385	4,990	5,124	4,376	4,382	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3
El Centro	68,873	67,477	70,247	69,015	10,676	11,015	11,201	11,321	15.5	16.3	15.9	16.4
Fresno	445,860	454,907	449,287	453,708	35,274	34,974	30,679	28,878	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.4
Hanford-Corcoran	57,811	57,992	57,974	57,943	4,799	4,892	3,962	3,895	8.3	8.4	6.8	6.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,729,185	6,659,015	6,715,036	6,678,070	262,078	244,527	256,923	237,995	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6
Madera	60,212	60,586	61,771	61,150	4,653	4,624	3,991	3,822	7.7	7.6	6.5	6.3
Merced	115,462	115,495	116,349	115,543	10,554	10,316	8,774	8,425	9.1	8.9	7.7	7.3
Modesto	243,228	239,953	244,245	241,403	15,936	15,260	14,585	13,477	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.6
Napa	74,146	73,987	75,485	74,603	2,137	2,002	1,816	1,713	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	426,909	424,979	426,450	423,241	14,543	13,659	13,275	12,523	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
Redding	73,486	72,963	73,817	73,059	3,738	3,560	3,167	2,988	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,035,553	2,033,810	2,033,471	2,035,412	79,645	75,614	73,767	70,518	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,084,364	1,092,255	1,086,817	1,094,517	38,645	37,696	34,746	34,323	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1
Salinas	227,351	228,990	230,914	229,645	15,673	16,277	11,874	10,818	6.9	7.1	5.1	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,579,671	1,576,670	1,580,304	1,581,079	48,507	46,798	44,830	43,500	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,558,098	2,578,934	2,562,095	2,585,828	65,367	62,182	60,319	57,439	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,068,765	1,080,308	1,072,857	1,081,974	27,383	25,683	24,846	23,602	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	141,229	140,784	141,726	140,539	3,908	3,731	3,527	3,385	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	141,955	142,135	143,167	142,946	8,051	7,872	6,188	5,610	5.7	5.5	4.3	3.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	216,471	217,726	218,083	217,954	8,093	7,662	6,774	6,363	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9
Santa Rosa	260,614	259,472	262,172	260,737	6,935	6,640	6,153	5,911	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3
Stockton-Lodi	323,478	321,991	327,683	325,785	19,677	19,337	17,263	16,690	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	208,872	206,900	208,866	206,473	7,851	7,587	7,050	6,813	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3
Visalia-Porterville	205,665	208,784	208,389	207,458	20,235	20,749	17,710	16,862	9.8	9.9	8.5	8.1
Yuba City	73,791	74,271	74,427	74,148	5,645	5,731	4,732	4,609	7.6	7.7	6.4	6.2
Colorado	3,060,983	3,119,039	3,071,539	3,126,851	88,754	85,336	86,498	79,312	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
Boulder	192,725	197,417	193,516	199,091	4,874	4,609	4,667	4,105	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1
Colorado Springs	345,484	351,919	347,573	354,845	11,963	11,439	11,363	10,566	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,630,067	1,652,850	1,637,801	1,661,458	45,463	43,925	43,955	40,650	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4
Fort Collins	200,487	206,168	202,397	207,615	4,921	4,814	4,756	4,227	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0
Grand Junction	75,456	77,197	75,981	77,827	2,765	2,531	2,516	2,256	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.9
Greeley	163,365	168,128	165,128	168,876	4,328	4,198	4,145	3,696	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2
Pueblo	75,444	75,892	76,138	76,312	3,285	3,089	3,064	2,837	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7
Connecticut	1,883,037	1,888,547	1,904,223	1,908,356	77,951	61,544	78,072	68,309	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	460,640	461,474	465,943	467,210	19,173	14,671	19,070	16,975	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.6
Danbury	105,082	105,376	106,286	106,748	3,570	2,791	3,612	3,174	3.4	2.6	3.4	3.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	619,082	621,414	625,459	626,999	26,135	20,975	25,672	22,451	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.6
New Haven	323,592	324,000	326,804	327,125	12,681	10,073	13,265	11,463	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly .....	140,512	140,373	142,716	142,455	5,614	4,399	5,760	4,942	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.5
Waterbury .....	110,722	111,157	112,285	112,234	5,621	4,482	5,693	4,928	5.1	4.0	5.1	4.4
Delaware .....	481,894	489,511	481,259	489,278	18,052	14,873	16,761	14,424	3.7	3.0	3.5	2.9
Dover .....	78,342	79,386	78,094	79,642	3,208	2,572	3,004	2,599	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.3
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	187,267	189,976	191,113	192,955	9,201	8,354	8,087	7,106	4.9	4.4	4.2	3.7
District of Columbia .....	405,784	412,561	404,595	414,087	20,934	20,928	21,537	21,789	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,384,044	3,412,280	3,395,509	3,439,611	103,837	97,368	107,921	107,557	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
Florida .....	10,189,508	10,265,561	10,249,456	10,365,951	349,665	300,849	345,015	318,572	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	342,302	348,456	341,863	349,762	10,943	9,844	10,864	10,349	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	126,637	127,205	128,552	129,766	3,619	3,166	3,529	3,269	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	298,912	299,603	300,972	303,947	10,814	9,551	10,843	10,203	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.4
Gainesville .....	145,185	144,719	143,008	143,575	4,567	3,872	4,378	4,064	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.8
Homosassa Springs .....	47,689	47,713	48,128	48,601	2,308	2,073	2,347	2,222	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.6
Jacksonville .....	765,968	763,707	775,709	781,893	24,878	21,641	24,857	23,118	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	296,424	298,678	298,022	301,843	11,459	9,880	11,362	10,612	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach .....	3,147,500	3,182,322	3,158,766	3,195,366	112,487	92,873	108,860	98,006	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island .....	179,632	180,495	177,878	181,172	5,481	4,768	5,434	5,013	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton .....	365,909	365,020	367,997	368,474	11,614	10,338	11,611	10,869	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.9
Ocala .....	135,295	136,769	135,933	138,463	5,578	4,798	5,545	5,070	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,322,754	1,346,368	1,335,156	1,359,367	41,744	36,300	41,415	38,567	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	273,184	277,855	276,445	282,799	9,375	8,284	9,290	8,679	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.1
Panama City .....	94,985	92,300	96,710	94,333	3,157	3,396	3,128	3,450	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	224,350	225,252	226,477	228,296	7,434	6,370	7,311	6,677	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.9
Port St. Lucie .....	215,631	218,185	217,613	221,103	8,357	7,182	8,472	7,721	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.5
Punta Gorda .....	70,851	71,748	71,148	72,175	2,660	2,399	2,675	2,530	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	64,870	65,463	64,943	66,228	2,579	2,231	2,655	2,380	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.6
Sebring .....	37,206	36,350	36,616	36,174	1,601	1,453	1,607	1,568	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.3
Tallahassee .....	193,448	194,703	192,819	194,682	6,358	5,458	6,193	5,784	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,518,408	1,519,855	1,530,006	1,541,092	50,705	44,472	50,762	47,362	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1
The Villages .....	31,052	31,462	31,223	31,775	1,517	1,393	1,538	1,461	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.6
Georgia .....	5,095,818	5,066,227	5,106,956	5,103,245	189,471	159,049	186,073	176,417	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.5
Albany .....	67,013	66,281	67,133	66,627	2,924	2,470	2,470	2,807	4.4	3.7	4.4	4.2
Athens-Clarke County .....	101,313	100,250	101,546	100,438	3,522	2,926	3,399	3,227	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell .....	3,064,608	3,046,639	3,070,515	3,074,578	110,755	92,046	108,797	102,435	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	272,203	272,616	267,853	269,177	9,884	9,124	9,906	10,217	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.8
Brunswick .....	54,048	53,529	54,439	54,207	1,890	1,630	1,885	1,825	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.4
Columbus .....	125,168	123,429	125,521	124,119	5,455	4,666	5,494	5,021	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.0
Dalton .....	60,743	60,966	60,897	61,219	2,677	2,461	2,569	2,359	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.9
Gainesville .....	100,854	102,843	101,418	103,712	2,974	2,614	2,945	2,873	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.8
Hinesville .....	33,720	33,572	33,757	33,830	1,376	1,113	1,333	1,368	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.0
Macon-Bibb County .....	104,830	103,053	104,810	103,866	4,257	3,527	4,173	3,956	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.8
Rome .....	44,302	44,118	44,109	44,282	1,709	1,431	1,667	1,604	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.6
Savannah .....	188,623	186,017	189,643	187,895	6,402	5,450	6,322	6,088	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.2
Valdosta .....	64,171	64,396	64,633	64,701	2,414	1,999	2,451	2,162	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.3
Warner Robins .....	86,285	85,925	86,358	86,509	3,217	2,736	3,179	3,015	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.5
Hawaii .....	680,601	665,451	678,330	660,200	14,689	18,759	15,006	17,059	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.6
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina .....	85,939	84,494	86,021	83,801	1,884	2,355	1,915	2,115	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.5
Urban Honolulu .....	466,780	456,740	464,186	452,357	9,814	12,061	9,889	11,133	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.5
Idaho .....	849,330	868,687	855,937	874,946	25,634	23,693	21,067	21,068	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4
Boise City .....	358,046	368,953	359,542	370,143	9,787	9,014	8,423	8,555	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Coeur d'Alene .....	76,900	78,660	78,084	80,236	2,817	2,634	2,234	2,182	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7
Idaho Falls .....	69,295	71,609	70,316	72,475	1,764	1,464	1,495	1,427	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0
Lewiston .....	31,173	31,145	31,352	31,220	1,028	1,010	894	875	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8
Pocatello .....	42,055	42,616	42,173	42,777	1,183	1,058	1,018	1,005	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
Twin Falls .....	52,368	52,910	52,439	53,019	1,410	1,304	1,230	1,248	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4
Illinois .....	6,436,374	6,479,288	6,451,295	6,463,139	245,015	259,307	235,509	233,613	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
Bloomington .....	97,101	95,540	95,984	95,436	3,418	3,869	3,474	3,158	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.3
Carbondale-Marion .....	60,688	61,405	59,224	59,882	2,545	2,573	2,611	2,146	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.6
Champaign-Urbana .....	123,782	122,786	122,150	122,352	4,509	5,069	4,761	4,202	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin .....	4,837,182	4,887,141	4,848,539	4,860,439	177,546	183,175	166,909	170,253	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5
Danville .....	34,010	33,351	33,992	33,249	1,843	1,775	1,874	1,481	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	191,307	194,360	191,602	195,045	7,218	7,619	6,869	6,816	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5
Decatur .....	49,781	49,804	50,165	49,914	2,416	2,721	2,399	2,239	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.5
Kankakee .....	55,698	55,731	55,734	55,708	2,693	2,930	2,617	2,319	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.2
Peoria .....	178,900	180,478	179,804	181,071	8,168	8,738	8,056	7,145	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.9
Rockford .....	166,049	167,838	167,064	167,756	7,718	9,045	7,703	8,805	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.2
Springfield .....	111,322	111,359	111,373	111,822	4,003	4,636	3,951	3,734	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.3
Indiana .....	3,378,799	3,406,980	3,404,379	3,368,523	104,620	103,953	108,595	98,798	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9
Bloomington .....	80,694	80,824	80,410	74,035	2,529	2,336	2,790	2,441	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.3
Columbus .....	45,115	46,066	45,346	45,530	1,049	977	1,156	1,015	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May		
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	116,332	117,212	116,874	116,554	2,459	3,021	2,800	3,063	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	
Evansville	163,649	165,656	163,636	164,375	4,754	4,524	5,029	4,650	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	
Fort Wayne	215,882	219,608	218,386	219,014	6,027	5,772	6,465	5,898	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.7	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,057,547	1,068,521	1,064,299	1,056,684	31,266	29,440	32,546	29,103	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	
Kokomo	37,538	39,484	37,660	37,600	1,267	2,681	1,256	1,203	3.4	6.8	3.3	3.2	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	114,247	111,924	114,646	107,808	3,208	2,874	3,441	2,965	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	
Michigan City-La Porte	48,100	47,589	48,723	47,317	1,978	1,938	1,889	1,754	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	
Muncie	54,838	54,941	54,563	52,105	1,954	1,867	2,035	1,863	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.6	
South Bend-Mishawaka	162,155	163,639	162,062	162,807	5,265	5,305	5,372	5,349	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	
Terre Haute	77,463	77,600	77,790	76,716	2,965	3,033	3,041	2,850	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	
Iowa	1,682,952	1,715,300	1,682,376	1,714,513	42,946	36,185	36,195	36,425	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	
Ames	59,015	60,767	57,040	59,943	895	764	841	892	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	
Cedar Rapids	143,646	145,543	142,431	144,052	4,022	3,208	3,402	3,273	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	352,857	365,334	352,150	366,717	8,290	7,791	7,397	7,781	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Dubuque	55,177	56,797	55,211	56,402	1,367	1,122	1,091	1,053	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	
Iowa City	98,530	98,701	96,313	96,775	1,909	1,514	1,746	1,725	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	
Sioux City	90,745	94,152	90,622	94,236	2,345	2,060	2,035	2,063	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89,843	91,233	89,263	90,552	2,406	2,060	2,016	2,040	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Kansas	1,473,239	1,465,858	1,472,156	1,470,582	46,233	44,432	46,159	47,296	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	
Lawrence	66,380	65,987	64,588	65,287	1,906	1,787	1,837	1,873	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	
Manhattan	49,021	48,577	47,105	47,803	1,284	1,267	1,257	1,351	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	
Topeka	119,725	119,539	119,194	119,744	3,762	3,627	3,773	3,832	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	
Wichita	308,911	308,935	307,997	308,204	10,749	10,165	10,758	10,823	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	
Kentucky	2,066,323	2,068,819	2,074,587	2,080,536	83,845	80,295	88,781	82,644	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.0	
Bowling Green	84,141	84,896	84,566	85,371	2,958	2,932	3,069	3,076	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	67,567	68,027	67,598	68,117	2,607	2,579	2,802	2,615	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	
Lexington-Fayette	272,321	273,896	273,657	277,196	8,757	8,381	9,224	8,832	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	
Louisville/Jefferson County	670,631	674,650	672,867	674,387	23,606	24,061	26,983	23,947	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	
Owensboro	56,742	56,044	56,899	56,441	2,176	1,961	2,237	2,067	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	
Louisiana	2,106,197	2,088,457	2,104,962	2,094,045	94,368	72,645	100,135	85,981	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.1	
Alexandria	63,600	62,461	63,430	62,522	3,069	2,325	3,294	2,756	4.8	3.7	5.2	4.4	
Baton Rouge	419,733	415,703	417,805	416,598	16,601	12,966	17,682	15,554	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.7	
Hammond	54,231	53,906	54,232	54,120	2,699	2,096	2,829	2,505	5.0	3.9	5.2	4.6	
Houma-Thibodaux	88,691	85,089	89,150	85,710	4,055	2,923	4,296	3,511	4.6	3.4	4.8	4.1	
Lafayette	212,771	211,699	213,148	213,640	9,805	7,279	10,385	8,710	4.6	3.4	4.9	4.1	
Lake Charles	113,913	113,666	113,576	113,616	4,023	3,167	4,274	3,801	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.3	
Monroe	79,574	78,694	79,706	79,135	3,832	3,148	4,044	3,677	4.8	4.0	5.1	4.6	
New Orleans-Metairie	595,069	597,111	593,670	595,550	25,215	19,317	26,275	22,811	4.2	3.2	4.5	3.8	
Shreveport-Bossier City	187,986	183,654	187,958	183,990	8,938	6,957	9,675	8,164	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.4	
Maine	693,112	686,294	696,513	688,503	24,502	23,806	22,874	22,388	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	
Bangor	71,603	71,248	70,533	69,826	2,480	2,421	2,300	2,196	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	
Lewiston-Auburn	55,922	55,834	55,887	55,556	1,824	1,808	1,713	1,732	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	
Portland-South Portland	206,854	205,325	208,671	206,111	5,763	5,609	5,518	5,396	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	
Maryland	3,179,675	3,194,480	3,191,396	3,219,282	117,152	107,329	119,695	114,367	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,484,293	1,499,335	1,492,662	1,511,425	55,658	50,815	57,047	54,841	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6	
California-Lexington Park	55,130	55,160	55,146	55,511	1,917	1,640	1,968	1,799	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.2	
Cumberland	44,182	44,553	44,282	44,853	2,432	1,993	2,238	2,042	5.5	4.5	5.1	4.6	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	130,697	131,815	130,546	132,812	5,518	4,457	5,343	4,645	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.5	
Massachusetts	3,777,446	3,814,093	3,789,870	3,836,916	123,249	99,559	124,560	119,548	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.1	
Barnstable Town	122,485	123,802	127,366	129,601	5,150	4,372	4,744	4,586	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.5	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,796,245	2,824,004	2,801,804	2,836,089	81,822	66,627	83,937	80,632	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.8	
Leominster-Gardner	81,153	82,516	81,543	82,939	3,119	2,560	3,031	2,867	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	
New Bedford	85,472	86,402	84,768	86,946	4,297	3,290	4,190	3,879	5.0	3.8	4.9	4.5	
Pittsfield	42,656	42,524	43,354	43,256	1,899	1,517	1,794	1,650	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	
Springfield	379,252	387,787	378,198	386,675	15,175	12,301	15,310	14,592	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.8	
Worcester	361,222	361,091	362,076	361,624	12,766	10,430	12,830	12,375	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.4	
Michigan	4,865,880	4,926,510	4,907,004	4,951,857	180,285	183,606	173,340	195,058	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	
Ann Arbor	195,976	198,038	192,993	196,032	5,062	5,007	5,452	5,626	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	
Battle Creek	62,867	63,247	63,409	63,877	2,519	2,346	2,373	2,434	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	
Bay City	50,256	50,311	50,547	50,447	2,391	2,152	2,169	2,157	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,100,974	2,134,358	2,121,255	2,140,593	73,832	83,828	73,847	91,946	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.3	
Flint	181,205	184,471	182,121	185,013	8,275	7,920	7,879	10,304	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.6	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	580,359	587,275	584,118	591,019	15,835	14,886	15,560	16,268	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	
Jackson	74,703	75,708	75,274	76,250	2,690	2,505	2,629	2,563	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	
Kalamazoo-Portage	168,749	170,350	168,672	170,032	5,711	5,252	5,568	5,684	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	
Lansing-East Lansing	251,472	252,290	251,528	252,772	8,056	7,349	7,793	7,803	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	
Midland	40,895	40,625	41,260	41,120	1,601	1,391	1,433	1,399	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	
Monroe	75,435	76,757	75,685	77,282	2,576	2,724	2,796	3,105	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	
Muskegon	77,850	78,409	78,733	79,520	3,326	2,908	3,241	3,078	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	
Niles-Benton Harbor	73,090	73,829	73,978	74,623	2,910	2,623	2,842	2,823	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	
Saginaw	86,388	87,036	86,865	87,363	3,923	3,721	3,662	4,027	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Minnesota.....	3,060,343	3,088,291	3,062,860	3,097,429	92,774	101,343	72,576	88,845	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.9
Duluth.....	144,107	143,741	142,959	142,961	5,875	5,953	4,798	5,203	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.6
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,405	62,099	60,921	61,845	1,479	1,658	1,208	1,588	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,993,534	2,004,440	1,990,481	2,005,534	53,331	57,985	44,334	54,866	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.7
Rochester.....	122,809	125,248	122,725	125,442	3,215	3,494	2,413	3,118	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.5
St. Cloud.....	111,784	114,675	111,279	114,063	3,647	3,912	2,677	3,206	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.8
Mississippi.....	1,275,083	1,265,787	1,282,966	1,281,592	55,168	58,936	62,286	62,796	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164,608	161,783	165,932	163,792	7,363	7,736	8,296	8,117	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0
Hattiesburg.....	68,154	69,562	68,115	69,815	2,651	2,874	2,978	3,018	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3
Jackson.....	269,699	268,640	270,963	271,705	10,277	11,200	11,616	11,831	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4
Missouri.....	3,058,829	3,036,167	3,061,364	3,060,453	90,686	86,976	91,272	94,028	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
Cape Girardeau.....	47,758	47,630	47,671	47,938	1,375	1,289	1,351	1,441	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
Columbia.....	98,265	96,922	97,823	97,174	2,007	1,979	2,028	2,261	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
Jefferson City.....	73,860	72,581	73,821	72,983	1,814	1,661	1,764	1,855	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
Joplin.....	84,143	83,564	84,006	83,953	2,218	2,208	2,147	2,515	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
Kansas City.....	1,129,888	1,125,982	1,129,926	1,133,815	34,916	33,151	37,944	35,071	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.1
St. Joseph.....	63,470	62,885	63,413	63,089	1,763	1,791	1,729	1,773	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,455,660	1,456,366	1,458,618	1,465,444	45,187	45,424	45,074	44,847	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Springfield.....	230,845	231,402	230,677	232,559	5,732	5,571	5,682	6,243	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7
Montana.....	524,335	527,648	527,631	530,995	18,878	17,396	16,315	14,847	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8
Billings.....	88,031	87,524	88,224	87,628	2,666	2,533	2,297	2,241	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6
Great Falls.....	37,868	38,231	37,978	38,300	1,231	1,159	1,075	1,043	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7
Missoula.....	63,261	64,314	63,625	64,728	1,934	1,909	1,673	1,606	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.5
Nebraska.....	1,018,547	1,035,655	1,022,657	1,040,984	28,192	30,306	26,829	31,072	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0
Grand Island.....	43,610	43,993	43,755	44,165	1,271	1,309	1,194	1,344	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.0
Lincoln.....	182,102	184,287	182,112	185,075	4,572	4,962	4,464	5,223	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	483,980	495,298	485,445	498,174	13,834	14,364	13,070	14,629	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9
Nevada.....	1,486,528	1,521,065	1,493,574	1,535,936	67,491	55,001	65,341	58,782	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.8
Carson City.....	25,636	26,205	25,702	26,463	1,283	972	1,147	1,005	5.0	3.7	4.5	3.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,088,323	1,110,090	1,093,056	1,121,733	51,894	41,688	50,540	45,178	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.0
Reno.....	248,844	261,123	250,064	263,804	9,059	7,721	8,612	7,925	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.0
New Hampshire.....	754,612	763,783	757,689	766,267	19,665	18,911	18,592	18,512	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Dover-Durham.....	85,163	85,985	85,633	86,426	2,010	1,963	1,979	1,881	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Manchester.....	119,563	121,566	119,558	121,319	2,927	2,793	2,775	2,827	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Portsmouth.....	76,072	77,082	76,828	77,775	1,834	1,764	1,754	1,702	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
New Jersey.....	4,398,322	4,401,625	4,409,315	4,424,327	174,898	129,180	171,231	131,919	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	115,681	118,993	116,122	120,112	6,922	5,097	6,455	4,957	6.0	4.3	5.6	4.1
Ocean City.....	41,632	43,588	45,433	48,064	4,224	3,154	3,172	2,283	10.1	7.2	7.0	4.7
Trenton.....	196,336	198,993	196,543	199,488	6,667	5,016	6,670	5,274	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	64,793	64,980	64,916	66,560	4,166	2,977	3,720	2,834	6.4	4.6	5.7	4.3
New Mexico.....	931,907	950,542	931,111	954,117	41,284	41,105	40,644	42,777	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5
Albuquerque.....	427,050	434,635	424,426	435,446	17,585	17,443	17,498	18,527	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3
Farmington.....	52,294	52,920	52,238	52,893	2,656	2,518	2,638	2,590	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9
Las Cruces.....	96,384	98,223	96,708	99,399	5,170	5,200	4,943	5,220	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3
Santa Fe.....	72,676	73,744	73,229	74,375	2,702	2,601	2,673	2,794	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8
New York.....	9,514,505	9,542,495	9,536,204	9,539,001	383,604	339,292	350,083	360,778	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	446,424	451,478	448,663	449,141	16,952	14,420	15,216	14,565	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.2
Binghamton.....	106,982	106,920	107,714	106,470	5,195	4,302	4,477	4,178	4.9	4.0	4.2	3.9
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	535,592	539,008	541,524	540,677	25,054	20,446	22,302	20,379	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.8
Elmira.....	35,055	34,900	35,266	35,051	1,665	1,314	1,549	1,344	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.8
Glens Falls.....	57,847	58,617	58,993	59,553	2,774	2,459	2,242	2,143	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.6
Ithaca.....	51,019	52,115	50,101	51,127	1,812	1,564	1,604	1,614	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.2
Kingston.....	87,768	89,165	88,799	89,705	3,338	2,818	3,118	2,927	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,892,429	9,890,327	9,907,779	9,901,257	377,538	321,402	359,306	348,410	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.5
Rochester.....	518,842	521,687	520,729	522,135	22,386	18,873	20,049	18,962	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.6
Syracuse.....	303,108	309,360	303,605	308,305	13,354	11,394	11,732	11,371	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.7
Utica-Rome.....	128,559	128,742	128,841	128,057	6,054	5,078	5,192	4,963	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.9
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,763	43,663	44,575	44,753	2,659	2,296	2,119	2,010	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.5
North Carolina.....	4,975,010	5,066,547	5,004,225	5,122,634	180,237	179,997	183,058	205,783	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0
Asheville.....	232,441	241,836	234,098	245,209	6,685	6,849	6,765	8,005	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.3
Burlington.....	80,391	81,483	80,724	82,207	2,713	2,799	2,819	3,219	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,324,448	1,366,051	1,332,127	1,379,482	44,688	45,204	45,417	51,129	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	298,955	303,442	299,855	305,199	9,493	9,647	9,729	11,145	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7
Fayetteville.....	148,122	150,900	148,957	152,163	6,893	6,933	7,049	7,904	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.2
Greensboro.....	52,778	53,086	53,122	53,716	2,139	2,060	2,142	2,338	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	367,738	371,585	368,734	373,894	13,982	13,739	14,317	15,847	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2
Greenville.....	90,433	90,479	90,803	91,524	3,518	3,383	3,765	4,114	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	173,107	176,141	174,184	176,946	5,663	5,932	5,733	6,856	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9
Jacksonville.....	64,980	65,255	65,136	65,815	2,705	2,787	2,735	3,142	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.8
New Bern.....	51,120	51,746	51,304	52,225	1,907	1,946	1,914	2,207	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.2
Raleigh.....	709,808	723,071	714,260	728,498	22,523	22,771	22,810	26,189	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6
Rocky Mount.....	64,678	64,649	64,764	65,378	3,635	3,201	3,692	3,579	5.6	5.0	5.7	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	149,514	151,684	151,012	154,880	5,003	5,106	5,036	5,777	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7
Winston-Salem.....	326,113	332,193	327,235	336,350	11,190	11,106	11,357	12,893	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8
North Dakota.....	403,296	403,516	405,962	405,710	11,728	10,135	9,204	8,465	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1
Bismarck.....	67,489	67,969	67,671	68,208	2,156	1,795	1,637	1,473	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Fargo.....	137,065	137,187	137,253	137,890	3,725	3,426	2,898	2,877	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1
Grand Forks.....	55,235	54,774	55,026	54,816	1,593	1,557	1,262	1,397	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.5
Ohio.....	5,738,955	5,794,037	5,761,621	5,775,603	244,928	192,152	237,202	203,957	4.3	3.3	4.1	3.5
Akron.....	356,463	357,523	355,802	356,753	15,776	12,101	14,517	12,267	4.4	3.4	4.1	3.4
Canton-Massillon.....	199,035	199,741	199,589	199,622	9,777	7,281	8,739	7,538	4.9	3.6	4.4	3.8
Cincinnati.....	1,108,437	1,129,324	1,117,296	1,130,025	40,596	32,816	40,480	35,238	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.1
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,039,978	1,044,474	1,030,023	1,034,227	49,424	39,512	49,835	40,527	4.8	3.8	4.8	3.9
Columbus.....	1,070,393	1,087,981	1,081,080	1,085,095	38,145	29,846	37,571	32,162	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.0
Dayton.....	385,080	386,009	385,927	384,296	15,286	12,001	15,172	13,254	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.4
Lima.....	47,591	47,881	47,786	47,774	2,007	1,450	1,932	1,546	4.2	3.0	4.0	3.2
Mansfield.....	52,491	53,142	53,214	53,209	2,457	1,827	2,255	1,854	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.5
Springfield.....	62,866	63,378	63,214	63,171	2,592	2,026	2,712	2,111	4.1	3.2	4.3	3.3
Toledo.....	301,570	301,449	302,537	303,740	13,217	10,375	13,906	14,138	4.4	3.4	4.6	4.7
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	50,197	49,760	50,342	49,664	3,077	2,239	2,848	2,291	6.1	4.5	5.7	4.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	241,199	238,321	243,096	238,825	12,682	11,330	11,539	11,629	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.9
Oklahoma.....	1,839,219	1,816,608	1,843,360	1,831,290	60,882	50,188	64,385	56,705	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.1
Enid.....	27,207	26,577	27,407	26,688	817	688	861	765	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.9
Lawton.....	51,393	50,598	51,626	51,118	1,907	1,528	2,011	1,735	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.4
Oklahoma City.....	680,572	677,085	681,176	682,327	20,728	17,442	21,957	19,528	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.9
Tulsa.....	478,594	471,890	479,432	473,421	16,306	13,285	17,200	14,854	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.1
Oregon.....	2,089,666	2,106,615	2,090,640	2,106,365	83,001	82,651	74,776	70,183	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3
Albany.....	58,387	58,763	58,247	58,530	2,631	2,673	2,328	2,247	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.8
Bend-Redmond.....	94,434	95,944	94,568	96,086	3,815	3,843	3,274	3,190	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.3
Corvallis.....	48,734	48,801	48,878	48,892	1,322	1,409	1,270	1,238	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5
Eugene.....	181,891	182,138	182,200	181,937	7,738	7,789	7,095	6,536	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6
Grants Pass.....	35,646	36,069	35,918	36,331	1,907	1,876	1,690	1,577	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.3
Medford.....	104,202	105,074	103,982	105,282	4,847	4,951	4,342	4,073	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,302,206	1,322,236	1,300,973	1,319,891	48,793	49,162	45,175	43,597	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3
Salem.....	199,027	201,314	199,959	201,994	8,208	8,414	7,403	7,184	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,378,250	6,421,347	6,403,511	6,471,001	252,656	205,924	248,799	242,836	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	433,371	434,327	435,472	439,096	18,281	14,824	17,912	16,856	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8
Altoona.....	59,178	59,501	59,590	60,266	2,250	1,846	2,204	2,135	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,560	42,368	42,120	42,946	1,701	1,398	1,679	1,736	4.0	3.3	4.0	4.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	75,461	77,372	76,461	78,492	2,563	2,128	2,506	2,510	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.2
East Stroudsburg.....	80,960	81,196	81,411	82,199	4,089	3,367	4,027	3,848	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.7
Erie.....	128,388	128,536	128,770	129,582	5,835	4,342	5,543	4,971	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.8
Gettysburg.....	54,711	55,002	54,998	55,895	1,568	1,245	1,575	1,535	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	294,402	296,189	296,076	298,496	9,884	7,952	9,926	9,599	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.2
Johnstown.....	58,120	58,281	58,234	58,751	2,680	2,132	2,588	2,523	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.3
Lancaster.....	277,972	279,598	281,655	284,381	8,455	6,954	8,542	8,461	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0
Lebanon.....	70,404	71,196	71,184	72,641	2,405	1,974	2,317	2,363	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,068,374	3,100,010	3,067,259	3,105,396	120,347	97,010	120,594	110,664	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.6
Pittsburgh.....	1,196,798	1,202,410	1,198,875	1,208,685	46,985	37,965	45,565	44,171	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.7
Reading.....	210,446	212,376	212,222	214,982	8,038	6,868	8,020	8,202	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	275,969	274,731	275,883	276,434	12,815	10,954	12,401	12,600	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.6
State College.....	80,212	82,538	80,071	82,310	2,319	1,891	2,417	2,478	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.0
Williamsport.....	57,217	56,190	56,951	56,628	2,586	1,998	2,418	2,283	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.0
York-Hanover.....	232,453	232,805	233,922	234,776	8,052	6,435	8,013	7,724	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.3
Rhode Island.....	550,675	545,023	551,828	547,473	21,010	16,372	20,079	17,966	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.3
Providence-Warwick.....	684,947	680,531	686,530	683,484	26,532	20,880	25,329	23,119	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.4
South Carolina.....	2,305,243	2,372,742	2,320,482	2,388,810	62,275	70,217	65,707	79,610	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	378,073	390,595	380,735	393,802	8,494	9,950	9,150	11,360	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.9
Columbia.....	394,771	401,616	397,180	405,272	10,446	11,273	11,094	12,923	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2
Florence.....	95,289	98,100	96,002	98,598	2,889	3,166	3,001	3,574	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	422,328	431,264	424,482	434,055	10,151	11,534	11,040	13,492	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	87,336	90,617	88,666	92,293	2,133	2,492	2,318	2,901	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	197,279	207,256	201,497	211,730	7,159	8,017	7,277	8,675	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.1
Spartanburg.....	159,070	163,318	159,201	163,738	3,943	4,424	4,173	5,096	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.1
Sumter.....	43,791	45,057	43,870	45,202	1,454	1,542	1,483	1,729	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8
South Dakota.....	455,905	462,538	458,579	464,870	14,821	13,438	12,835	12,995	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
Rapid City.....	73,430	74,456	74,641	75,293	2,492	2,270	2,227	2,261	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Sioux Falls.....	151,404	155,917	151,038	156,137	4,164	3,810	3,599	3,712	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Tennessee.....	3,234,211	3,336,587	3,242,736	3,363,323	99,827	91,408	100,670	102,712	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
Chattanooga.....	269,663	275,659	269,083	277,348	8,586	7,709	8,670	8,393	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.0
Clarksville.....	114,709	118,444	115,258	119,546	4,210	4,080	4,390	4,532	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.8
Cleveland.....	56,791	58,635	56,741	59,085	1,849	1,657	1,905	1,900	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.2
Jackson.....	63,979	65,893	64,070	66,585	2,202	1,922	2,221	2,087	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	91,509	93,795	90,638	93,956	2,964	2,849	3,046	3,265	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	136,770	140,635	137,534	142,047	4,461	4,169	4,473	4,798	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4
Knoxville.....	421,759	434,996	423,879	439,421	12,009	11,064	12,056	12,781	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9
Memphis.....	630,603	644,068	633,919	650,774	23,863	22,577	24,852	24,489	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8
Morristown.....	51,646	52,958	51,774	53,372	1,696	1,662	1,760	1,847	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,036,508	1,077,447	1,038,957	1,084,039	24,999	22,932	25,235	26,144	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	77,584	77,285	77,533	77,533	2,389	2,389	2,351	1,964	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.6
Amarillo.....	132,765	132,485	132,759	132,535	3,342	2,803	3,325	2,779	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,193,943	1,210,748	1,194,067	1,210,963	32,360	27,662	32,149	26,966	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	175,961	175,846	175,462	175,310	10,442	7,940	9,881	7,950	5.9	4.5	5.6	4.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	166,236	165,001	165,069	164,777	10,223	7,760	9,694	7,584	6.1	4.7	5.9	4.6
College Station-Bryan.....	133,280	135,373	132,539	135,543	3,533	2,998	3,567	3,130	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3
Corpus Christi.....	210,109	208,203	209,449	207,235	10,267	7,468	9,759	7,461	4.9	3.6	4.7	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,876,171	3,964,887	3,877,185	3,951,005	128,600	110,688	127,704	107,811	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.6
El Paso.....	360,962	362,820	360,169	362,086	14,553	11,956	14,268	11,732	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,382,577	3,425,788	3,377,820	3,416,332	140,807	109,976	137,706	108,025	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.2
Killeen-Temple.....	175,861	178,439	175,428	177,751	6,705	5,629	6,776	5,572	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.1
Laredo.....	116,446	117,489	115,656	117,124	4,108	3,796	4,038	3,784	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
Longview.....	98,215	96,543	98,073	96,103	3,857	3,110	3,759	3,015	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.1
Lubbock.....	162,711	163,505	162,834	163,305	4,492	3,782	4,473	3,758	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	351,093	351,626	349,387	351,115	22,353	17,554	20,844	17,726	6.4	5.0	6.0	5.0
Midland.....	103,795	106,311	104,122	106,620	2,019	1,791	2,040	1,786	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7
Odessa.....	84,763	86,300	84,813	86,378	2,155	1,766	2,133	1,819	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.1
San Angelo.....	55,804	56,033	55,640	55,916	1,602	1,401	1,616	1,414	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,189,573	1,204,326	1,186,683	1,196,968	36,324	31,094	36,387	30,756	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.6
Sherman-Denison.....	63,176	64,190	63,164	64,163	1,935	1,620	1,935	1,643	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.6
Texarkana.....	64,247	64,652	64,591	64,704	2,666	2,390	3,099	2,375	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.7
Tyler.....	107,182	108,209	108,072	108,139	3,615	3,050	3,633	2,982	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.8
Victoria.....	46,698	46,411	46,629	46,233	1,716	1,341	1,663	1,321	3.7	2.9	3.6	2.9
Waco.....	125,289	125,896	125,132	125,354	4,197	3,441	4,231	3,419	3.3	2.7	3.4	2.7
Wichita Falls.....	66,008	65,696	65,955	65,259	2,015	1,736	2,042	1,723	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.6
Utah.....												
Logan.....	70,568	71,493	70,812	71,844	1,770	1,582	1,641	1,591	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	323,405	329,329	326,438	332,468	9,920	8,760	9,448	8,922	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.7
Provo-Orem.....	304,214	309,482	302,370	306,868	8,093	7,405	8,000	7,819	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
St. George.....	73,798	75,798	74,248	76,418	2,403	2,209	2,307	2,220	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.9
Salt Lake City.....	646,848	652,603	652,026	656,790	19,518	17,490	18,847	17,967	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	342,835	344,489	344,092	346,777	10,047	7,528	8,666	6,564	2.9	2.2	2.5	1.9
	126,567	127,727	126,282	128,150	2,674	1,889	2,451	1,932	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.5
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	92,036	90,864	90,701	90,687	2,523	2,283	2,589	2,813	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.1
Charlottesville.....	120,866	121,666	120,542	122,567	2,921	2,698	3,041	3,332	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7
Harrisonburg.....	65,810	66,858	64,588	65,999	1,752	1,580	1,835	1,985	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.0
Lynchburg.....	121,664	123,170	121,948	123,823	3,841	3,394	3,983	4,154	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.4
Richmond.....	673,685	680,580	675,490	685,502	19,960	17,991	20,197	20,599	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0
Roanoke.....	156,717	157,650	157,378	159,190	4,334	3,882	4,461	4,483	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,192	60,125	59,272	60,485	1,546	1,367	1,616	1,618	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	851,306	852,479	855,330	861,263	25,249	23,930	25,832	27,252	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2
Winchester.....	71,834	73,238	72,113	73,685	1,928	1,751	1,976	1,961	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,759,638	3,863,466	3,770,988	3,876,783	160,358	171,083	156,767	162,826	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	110,706	115,682	111,121	115,198	5,103	5,823	4,795	5,410	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.7
Kennecook-Richland.....	121,228	126,368	122,029	126,793	5,694	6,235	5,344	5,766	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5
Longview.....	139,481	144,373	141,154	145,992	7,484	8,246	6,861	7,417	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	45,527	46,968	45,711	46,930	2,742	3,021	2,549	2,893	6.0	6.4	5.6	6.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	59,319	61,927	59,781	62,101	3,037	3,420	2,845	3,271	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	136,471	142,922	136,944	142,110	6,426	7,303	6,109	6,695	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,104,620	2,147,338	2,104,442	2,154,084	73,183	72,629	75,346	73,205	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4
Walla Walla.....	264,174	276,678	265,556	276,674	13,967	15,912	12,892	14,167	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.1
Wenatchee.....	30,098	31,800	30,334	32,094	1,412	1,598	1,292	1,434	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.5
Yakima.....	63,603	65,060	64,237	66,092	3,150	3,561	2,947	3,235	5.0	5.5	4.6	4.9
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	126,555	130,053	126,860	130,964	7,762	9,693	7,252	8,886	6.1	7.5	5.7	6.8
Charleston.....	783,014	787,718	785,535	793,880	42,290	33,329	39,012	33,964	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	44,873	44,923	45,451	46,064	2,722	1,968	2,413	2,067	6.1	4.4	5.3	4.5
Morgantown.....	93,177	91,967	93,324	92,287	5,168	3,838	4,773	3,983	5.5	4.2	5.1	4.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	145,795	144,291	145,588	144,256	7,847	6,303	7,551	6,472	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.5
Wheeling.....	69,775	68,560	69,253	67,898	2,914	2,256	2,836	2,407	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.5
Wisconsin.....	38,226	38,235	38,329	38,804	2,142	1,703	1,800	1,800	5.6	4.5	5.1	4.6
Wausau.....	64,691	68,060	65,175	68,168	3,594	3,042	3,145	2,918	5.6	4.5	4.8	4.3
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,124,037	3,106,510	3,129,532	3,086,614	92,716	82,845	85,067	83,955	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
	131,417	129,800	131,630	129,557	3,578	3,132	3,304	3,213	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,529	92,786	93,255	91,787	2,713	2,559	2,267	2,405	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6
Fond du Lac.....	57,330	57,154	57,440	57,038	1,438	1,220	1,389	1,370	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4
Green Bay.....	174,660	174,901	174,963	174,274	4,962	4,318	4,471	4,578	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,172	85,491	85,000	85,027	2,573	2,408	2,466	2,606	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78,262	78,517	77,514	77,664	2,001	1,857	1,847	1,921	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
Madison.....	387,261	384,340	386,622	379,499	8,272	7,682	8,397	8,631	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	821,555	821,202	820,349	815,025	24,451	22,142	24,232	23,925	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,185	92,351	92,845	91,823	2,433	2,148	2,348	2,345	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6
Racine.....	99,081	98,434	99,257	97,761	3,474	3,130	3,229	3,108	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
Sheboygan.....	62,231	62,400	62,852	62,622	1,496	1,306	1,496	1,450	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3
Wausau.....	73,771	73,708	73,889	73,193	2,012	1,752	1,825	1,779	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
Wyoming.....	287,157	285,196	288,015	285,329	11,619	9,498	11,135	9,508	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.3
Casper.....	39,295	39,125	38,924	38,580	1,757	1,355	1,728	1,410	4.5	3.5	4.4	3.7
Cheyenne.....	47,929	47,611	47,308	47,328	1,720	1,494	1,738	1,513	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	1,084,415	1,076,027	1,088,624	1,084,790	101,395	83,816	101,212	83,936	9.4	7.8	9.3	7.7
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	87,084	85,458	87,314	85,983	10,881	9,006	10,610	8,815	12.5	10.5	12.2	10.3
Arecibo.....	51,635	51,785	51,944	52,176	6,010	5,081	5,869	5,019	11.6	9.8	11.3	9.6
Guayama.....	20,288	19,933	20,235	20,090	2,942	2,511	2,905	2,540	14.5	12.6	14.4	12.6
Mayaguez.....	27,467	27,308	27,460	27,508	3,013	2,577	3,018	2,589	11.0	9.4	11.0	9.4
Ponce.....	91,042	90,997	91,598	91,642	10,719	10,115	10,823	10,309	11.8	11.1	11.8	11.2
San German.....	34,597	34,886	34,637	35,135	4,297	3,496	4,393	3,511	12.4	10.0	12.7	10.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	730,020	724,889	732,106	730,748	57,791	46,209	57,660	46,251	7.9	6.4	7.9	6.3

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	April		May		April		May	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>
California.....	19,271,108	19,243,469	19,296,206	19,287,094	775,890	743,918	717,119	678,026	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,729,185	6,659,015	6,715,036	6,678,070	262,078	244,527	256,923	237,995	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,614,513	1,606,083	1,614,348	1,606,019	44,007	41,650	40,881	38,562	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,114,672	5,052,932	5,100,688	5,072,051	218,071	202,877	216,042	199,433	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,558,098	2,578,934	2,562,095	2,585,828	65,367	62,182	60,319	57,439	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,401,611	1,404,041	1,403,415	1,407,437	40,382	38,684	37,197	35,986	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,016,918	1,034,845	1,018,773	1,038,254	21,852	20,557	20,286	18,767	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
San Rafael.....	139,569	140,048	139,907	140,137	3,133	2,941	2,836	2,686	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
District of Columbia.....	405,784	412,561	404,595	414,087	20,934	20,928	21,537	21,789	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,384,044	3,412,280	3,395,509	3,439,611	103,837	97,368	107,921	107,557	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	681,293	680,840	682,571	687,064	20,140	18,707	21,603	20,797	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,702,751	2,731,440	2,712,938	2,752,547	83,697	78,661	86,318	86,760	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2
Florida.....	10,189,508	10,265,561	10,249,456	10,365,951	349,665	300,849	345,015	318,572	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,147,500	3,182,322	3,158,766	3,195,366	112,487	92,873	108,860	98,006	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,027,380	1,027,288	1,038,530	1,041,716	33,489	28,690	33,475	30,819	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,392,345	1,421,735	1,388,406	1,413,953	54,885	43,073	51,315	44,596	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	727,775	733,299	731,830	739,697	24,113	21,110	24,070	22,591	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1
Illinois.....	6,436,374	6,479,288	6,451,295	6,463,139	245,015	259,307	235,509	233,613	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,837,182	4,887,141	4,848,539	4,860,439	177,546	183,175	166,909	170,253	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,704,494	3,738,418	3,711,865	3,718,225	131,518	132,885	122,338	129,397	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5
Elgin.....	325,987	329,462	327,874	329,872	13,563	15,406	13,227	12,092	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	342,684	347,536	342,606	341,660	14,646	15,213	14,354	12,947	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.8
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	464,017	471,725	466,194	470,682	17,819	19,671	16,990	15,817	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.4
Massachusetts.....	3,777,446	3,814,093	3,789,870	3,836,916	123,249	99,559	124,560	119,548	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,796,245	2,824,004	2,801,804	2,836,089	81,822	66,627	83,937	80,632	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,667,751	1,687,734	1,670,508	1,694,191	45,363	36,687	47,419	45,897	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	110,966	111,931	110,845	112,137	3,940	3,096	4,030	3,769	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.4
Framingham.....	162,515	162,867	162,906	163,996	4,374	3,557	4,437	4,332	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	117,301	118,325	118,320	119,553	3,611	3,184	3,476	3,410	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	99,537	98,568	99,993	99,088	4,504	3,563	4,558	4,095	4.5	3.6	4.6	4.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	196,491	198,174	196,820	199,403	6,364	4,987	6,436	6,070	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.0
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	86,685	87,094	87,050	87,697	2,703	2,217	2,821	2,776	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.2
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	173,095	176,425	173,345	176,193	5,048	4,594	4,744	4,544	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94,805	95,511	94,893	95,860	2,867	2,310	2,987	2,843	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	87,099	87,375	87,124	87,971	3,048	2,432	3,029	2,896	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.0
Michigan.....	4,865,880	4,926,510	4,907,004	4,951,857	180,285	183,606	173,340	195,058	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,100,974	2,134,358	2,121,255	2,140,593	73,832	83,828	73,847	91,946	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	782,942	796,687	788,519	797,822	32,596	36,613	34,101	40,879	4.2	4.6	4.0	5.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,318,033	1,337,672	1,332,735	1,342,769	41,237	47,216	39,745	51,066	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.8
New York.....	9,514,505	9,542,495	9,536,204	9,539,001	383,604	339,292	350,083	360,778	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,892,429	9,890,327	9,907,779	9,901,257	377,538	321,402	359,306	348,410	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,691	196,510	194,835	196,586	7,083	6,140	6,645	6,386	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,474,152	1,485,528	1,489,321	1,493,794	53,250	44,676	49,841	47,173	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.2
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,215,918	1,213,313	1,218,023	1,216,691	48,455	36,055	47,803	37,318	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,008,668	6,994,976	7,005,600	6,994,186	268,750	234,531	255,017	257,533	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,378,250	6,421,347	6,403,511	6,471,001	252,656	205,924	248,799	242,836	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,068,374	3,100,010	3,067,259	3,105,396	120,347	97,010	120,594	110,664	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	621,552	622,667	620,223	623,345	24,738	18,569	24,480	19,173	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,063,051	1,074,094	1,067,916	1,081,151	33,931	28,048	34,092	33,559	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.1
Philadelphia.....	1,001,421	1,016,034	999,750	1,014,976	47,191	38,469	48,174	45,940	4.7	3.8	4.8	4.5
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	382,350	387,215	379,370	385,924	14,487	11,924	13,848	11,992	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.1
Texas.....	13,817,292	14,000,887	13,810,959	13,966,869	507,416	415,613	498,723	408,694	3.7	3.0	3.6	2.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,876,171	3,964,887	3,877,185	3,951,005	128,600	110,688	127,704	107,811	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,614,152	2,685,361	2,614,027	2,674,257	87,372	75,052	86,537	72,997	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,262,019	1,279,526	1,263,158	1,276,748	41,228	35,636	41,167	34,814	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Washington.....	3,759,638	3,863,466	3,770,988	3,876,783	160,358	171,083	156,767	162,826	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,104,620	2,147,338	2,104,442	2,154,084	73,183	72,629	75,346	73,205	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,685,120	1,711,007	1,683,847	1,718,026	51,298	48,915	54,498	50,900	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	419,500	436,331	420,595	436,058	21,885	23,714	20,848	22,305	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.1

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,039.9	2,074.6	2,042.9	2,081.7	38.8	1.9
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.2	47.1	47.2	47.2	0.0	0.0
Auburn-Opelika.....	65.0	67.2	64.5	66.8	2.3	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	536.6	545.9	537.6	548.2	10.6	2.0
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	77.6	80.2	79.0	81.6	2.6	3.3
Decatur.....	55.2	56.7	55.5	57.4	1.9	3.4
Dothan.....	58.8	59.4	58.9	59.6	0.7	1.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.9	57.1	57.0	57.4	0.4	0.7
Gadsden.....	37.9	38.6	37.8	38.8	1.0	2.6
Huntsville.....	237.8	242.0	238.2	241.3	3.1	1.3
Mobile.....	185.4	187.4	185.1	187.9	2.8	1.5
Montgomery.....	177.3	178.8	178.0	179.7	1.7	1.0
Tuscaloosa.....	109.4	112.5	108.5	112.0	3.5	3.2
Alaska.....	319.3	324.7	332.6	334.9	2.3	0.7
Anchorage.....	173.5	174.7	178.3	179.0	0.7	0.4
Fairbanks.....	37.1	36.9	38.4	37.8	-0.6	-1.6
Arizona.....	2,852.5	2,929.6	2,844.6	2,919.6	75.0	2.6
Flagstaff.....	68.4	68.6	68.5	68.2	-0.3	-0.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	51.0	52.8	51.1	52.9	1.8	3.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,101.3	2,166.5	2,094.5	2,161.0	66.5	3.2
Prescott.....	65.8	66.4	65.6	65.7	0.1	0.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.7	-0.1	-0.3
Tucson.....	383.2	389.4	381.7	388.0	6.3	1.7
Yuma.....	55.4	56.9	54.5	56.1	1.6	2.9
Arkansas.....	1,264.7	1,279.5	1,269.1	1,283.4	14.3	1.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	259.0	263.7	260.1	264.4	4.3	1.7
Fort Smith.....	114.6	113.8	114.5	113.9	-0.6	-0.5
Hot Springs.....	39.4	39.9	38.7	39.8	1.1	2.8
Jonesboro.....	58.1	59.3	58.7	59.4	0.7	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	360.4	363.7	361.8	367.0	5.2	1.4
Pine Bluff.....	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	-0.1	-0.3
California.....	17,119.0	17,401.6	17,179.6	17,445.6	266.0	1.5
Bakersfield.....	265.9	271.9	267.2	272.5	5.3	2.0
Chico.....	83.3	84.6	83.8	84.9	1.1	1.3
El Centro.....	52.4	52.0	52.4	52.5	0.1	0.2
Fresno.....	351.4	364.9	353.7	365.7	12.0	3.4
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.6	0.7	1.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,146.7	6,216.1	6,151.0	6,228.5	77.5	1.3
Madera.....	38.1	38.9	38.3	39.3	1.0	2.6
Merced.....	68.5	69.9	69.2	70.3	1.1	1.6
Modesto.....	178.7	178.6	178.4	179.7	1.3	0.7
Napa.....	74.2	74.6	75.0	75.2	0.2	0.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	309.6	312.9	310.7	312.7	2.0	0.6
Redding.....	66.7	67.3	67.5	68.3	0.8	1.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,499.3	1,523.1	1,502.0	1,528.7	26.7	1.8
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	992.8	1,016.6	998.6	1,022.7	24.1	2.4
Salinas.....	142.4	146.8	143.3	147.5	4.2	2.9
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,480.0	1,501.6	1,485.0	1,510.6	25.6	1.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,426.6	2,489.1	2,436.1	2,502.5	66.4	2.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,117.2	1,148.3	1,125.0	1,153.0	28.0	2.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	118.9	120.6	119.5	120.6	1.1	0.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	103.3	104.7	104.6	105.7	1.1	1.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	183.6	188.4	185.2	189.3	4.1	2.2
Santa Rosa.....	207.8	210.8	209.6	212.4	2.8	1.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	239.8	240.8	241.3	242.0	0.7	0.3
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	141.7	142.1	142.1	141.9	-0.2	-0.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	126.4	128.5	127.0	129.1	2.1	1.7
Yuba City.....	44.4	44.8	44.7	44.9	0.2	0.4
Colorado.....	2,709.3	2,756.7	2,715.4	2,763.6	48.2	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	193.7	199.6	195.7	202.3	6.6	3.4
Colorado Springs.....	290.5	295.9	293.3	298.8	5.5	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,493.1	1,511.0	1,502.5	1,520.4	17.9	1.2
Fort Collins.....	169.6	174.1	171.3	175.8	4.5	2.6
Grand Junction.....	64.2	65.9	64.7	66.5	1.8	2.8
Greeley.....	109.1	111.8	109.4	112.1	2.7	2.5
Pueblo.....	63.0	63.1	63.6	63.6	0.0	0.0
Connecticut.....	1,681.1	1,692.7	1,699.0	1,703.7	4.7	0.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	404.6	408.2	410.2	411.7	1.5	0.4
Danbury.....	77.0	77.5	77.8	78.2	0.4	0.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	579.1	582.0	585.2	588.0	2.8	0.5
New Haven.....	286.4	286.6	287.8	288.9	1.1	0.4
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	128.7	128.8	130.6	130.9	0.3	0.2
Waterbury.....	68.4	69.0	69.5	69.7	0.2	0.3
Delaware.....	459.9	464.2	465.5	469.7	4.2	0.9
Dover.....	69.8	70.2	70.5	71.2	0.7	1.0
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	158.6	160.8	165.6	166.2	0.6	0.4
District of Columbia.....	793.3	796.7	791.1	794.5	3.4	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,300.4	3,326.9	3,314.7	3,339.7	25.0	0.8
Florida.....	8,779.3	8,991.0	8,773.6	8,982.9	209.3	2.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	273.0	283.1	270.3	279.9	9.6	3.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	116.3	118.7	117.2	119.7	2.5	2.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	204.6	207.7	204.0	207.7	3.7	1.8
Gainesville.....	146.6	148.5	143.2	145.4	2.2	1.5
Homosassa Springs.....	33.6	34.3	33.7	34.4	0.7	2.1
Jacksonville.....	706.8	716.9	709.8	724.1	14.3	2.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	226.1	233.3	226.1	232.8	6.7	3.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,676.0	2,735.5	2,677.6	2,731.9	54.3	2.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	152.6	156.7	150.7	156.0	5.3	3.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	310.1	314.4	308.9	312.6	3.7	1.2
Ocala.....	104.3	107.6	104.1	107.6	3.5	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,289.2	1,336.7	1,290.3	1,330.9	40.6	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	222.2	230.2	223.2	231.3	8.1	3.6
Panama City.....	86.1	84.1	86.9	84.9	-2.0	-2.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	181.8	185.2	181.9	185.0	3.1	1.7
Port St. Lucie.....	151.7	156.9	151.8	156.8	5.0	3.3
Punta Gorda.....	49.2	50.8	48.8	50.3	1.5	3.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.7	55.3	53.3	55.1	1.8	3.4
Sebring.....	26.4	26.5	26.2	26.3	0.1	0.4
Tallahassee.....	185.9	190.5	183.5	187.5	4.0	2.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,350.4	1,376.4	1,348.9	1,376.0	27.1	2.0
The Villages.....	30.0	30.9	29.8	30.7	0.9	3.0
Georgia.....	4,521.0	4,600.0	4,539.4	4,608.5	69.1	1.5
Albany.....	62.6	63.2	62.6	63.1	0.5	0.8
Athens-Clarke County.....	98.0	99.1	98.2	98.8	0.6	0.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,767.6	2,826.3	2,783.5	2,835.9	52.4	1.9
Augusta-Richmond County.....	245.6	249.3	241.3	244.1	2.8	1.2
Brunswick.....	45.1	45.7	45.5	46.3	0.8	1.8
Columbus.....	122.4	123.3	123.4	123.1	-0.3	-0.2
Dalton.....	67.5	69.4	67.8	69.5	1.7	2.5
Gainesville.....	91.0	95.6	91.6	96.3	4.7	5.1
Hinesville.....	20.5	21.0	20.6	21.0	0.4	1.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	103.1	103.8	103.3	104.1	0.8	0.8
Rome.....	41.5	42.4	41.5	42.2	0.7	1.7
Savannah.....	183.0	184.9	184.6	185.8	1.2	0.7
Valdosta.....	56.0	57.5	56.3	57.5	1.2	2.1
Warner Robins.....	76.1	77.6	76.2	77.8	1.6	2.1
Hawaii.....	656.1	659.9	657.7	661.1	3.4	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	77.0	78.0	77.2	77.7	0.5	0.6
Urban Honolulu.....	476.9	480.8	478.9	482.7	3.8	0.8
Idaho.....	731.2	747.8	740.5	757.7	17.2	2.3
Boise City.....	329.2	341.6	331.7	343.8	12.1	3.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	64.8	66.8	66.6	68.9	2.3	3.5
Idaho Falls.....	66.9	69.9	68.1	70.7	2.6	3.8
Lewiston.....	28.4	28.5	28.8	28.8	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	36.9	37.6	37.1	37.8	0.7	1.9
Twin Falls.....	46.1	46.8	46.3	47.0	0.7	1.5
Illinois.....	6,078.5	6,159.8	6,134.5	6,209.9	75.4	1.2
Bloomington.....	94.0	93.0	93.1	93.2	0.1	0.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	58.3	59.8	56.9	58.5	1.6	2.8
Champaign-Urbana.....	113.7	113.7	112.6	113.4	0.8	0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,698.4	4,774.7	4,751.1	4,816.1	65.0	1.4
Danville.....	27.9	27.6	28.0	27.7	-0.3	-1.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	185.5	187.9	187.7	190.3	2.6	1.4
Decatur.....	51.6	51.9	52.1	52.3	0.2	0.4
Kankakee.....	45.8	46.2	46.0	46.5	0.5	1.1
Peoria.....	173.3	176.4	174.9	178.2	3.3	1.9
Rockford.....	151.9	154.0	153.9	154.9	1.0	0.6
Springfield.....	114.1	114.9	115.0	116.0	1.0	0.9
Indiana.....	3,137.8	3,174.1	3,167.4	3,181.0	13.6	0.4
Bloomington.....	79.6	79.9	78.9	73.3	-5.6	-7.1
Columbus.....	53.0	54.2	53.4	54.5	1.1	2.1
Elkhart-Goshen.....	142.8	142.7	143.5	144.4	0.9	0.6
Evansville.....	161.8	164.0	162.3	165.0	2.7	1.7
Fort Wayne.....	223.3	227.7	226.9	230.4	3.5	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,063.7	1,075.9	1,076.3	1,082.2	5.9	0.5
Kokomo.....	41.0	41.6	41.3	41.8	0.5	1.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	107.6	105.5	107.6	102.6	-5.0	-4.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.4	41.0	42.4	41.4	-1.0	-2.4
Muncie.....	51.7	51.6	51.5	49.3	-2.2	-4.3
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	144.3	145.3	145.0	147.1	2.1	1.4
Terre Haute.....	71.1	71.2	71.5	71.4	-0.1	-0.1
Iowa.....	1,583.3	1,591.3	1,599.9	1,605.6	5.7	0.4
Ames.....	54.9	56.0	53.3	55.4	2.1	3.9
Cedar Rapids.....	144.8	145.1	146.0	145.4	-0.6	-0.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	369.5	377.1	374.4	383.9	9.5	2.5
Dubuque.....	60.5	61.6	61.5	61.8	0.3	0.5
Iowa City.....	102.5	101.3	101.4	100.1	-1.3	-1.3
Sioux City.....	87.6	90.3	88.4	91.3	2.9	3.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	92.2	92.5	93.0	92.8	-0.2	-0.2
Kansas.....	1,416.2	1,428.1	1,421.0	1,437.5	16.5	1.2
Lawrence.....	54.3	54.7	52.9	54.2	1.3	2.5
Manhattan.....	44.1	44.2	42.4	43.5	1.1	2.6
Topeka.....	112.4	113.4	112.5	114.4	1.9	1.7
Wichita.....	298.5	302.9	300.0	303.2	3.2	1.1
Kentucky.....	1,931.4	1,951.8	1,941.2	1,963.1	21.9	1.1
Bowling Green.....	76.7	78.2	77.3	78.6	1.3	1.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.9	57.5	57.0	57.8	0.8	1.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	277.0	280.9	277.8	282.8	5.0	1.8
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	668.4	674.7	671.5	680.9	9.4	1.4
Owensboro.....	54.6	54.5	54.7	54.5	-0.2	-0.4
Louisiana.....	1,984.7	1,987.7	1,990.7	1,995.0	4.3	0.2
Alexandria.....	62.0	61.6	62.0	61.4	-0.6	-1.0
Baton Rouge.....	411.0	411.2	411.8	412.0	0.2	0.0
Hammond.....	45.6	45.8	45.8	46.0	0.2	0.4
Houma-Thibodaux.....	87.0	84.3	87.6	84.7	-2.9	-3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	203.3	205.3	203.9	206.9	3.0	1.5
Lake Charles.....	117.7	118.6	118.2	118.7	0.5	0.4
Monroe.....	78.5	78.4	79.0	78.8	-0.2	-0.3
New Orleans-Metairie.....	577.9	587.0	579.1	585.5	6.4	1.1
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	181.4	179.1	182.2	179.3	-2.9	-1.6
Maine.....	618.5	619.9	631.1	632.2	1.1	0.2
Bangor.....	67.6	67.7	67.2	67.4	0.2	0.3
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.6	51.0	51.3	51.5	0.2	0.4
Portland-South Portland.....	206.6	206.5	211.1	211.4	0.3	0.1
Maryland.....	2,741.6	2,760.0	2,764.8	2,776.4	11.6	0.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,413.4	1,430.6	1,423.3	1,435.6	12.3	0.9
California-Lexington Park.....	45.8	46.1	46.0	46.3	0.3	0.7
Cumberland.....	39.1	39.7	39.6	39.9	0.3	0.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	104.5	106.2	105.5	106.8	1.3	1.2
Massachusetts.....	3,628.9	3,656.9	3,662.2	3,685.0	22.8	0.6
Barnstable Town.....	101.7	102.8	107.1	108.4	1.3	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,764.2	2,782.5	2,784.6	2,800.0	15.4	0.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.8	54.9	54.6	55.6	1.0	1.8
New Bedford.....	66.4	67.4	66.2	68.0	1.8	2.7
Pittsfield.....	40.0	39.9	41.1	40.7	-0.4	-1.0
Springfield.....	337.8	346.4	338.0	345.0	7.0	2.1
Worcester.....	287.5	286.7	289.7	286.9	-2.8	-1.0
Michigan.....	4,391.9	4,425.6	4,448.2	4,470.0	21.8	0.5
Ann Arbor.....	225.0	226.3	220.4	222.0	1.6	0.7
Battle Creek.....	58.0	58.1	58.9	58.8	-0.1	-0.2
Bay City.....	35.2	35.0	35.5	35.2	-0.3	-0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,018.9	2,026.9	2,043.5	2,054.2	10.7	0.5
Flint.....	140.2	142.7	141.8	140.4	-1.4	-1.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	564.2	568.8	570.2	573.2	3.0	0.5
Jackson.....	58.8	59.6	59.9	60.5	0.6	1.0
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	149.5	150.5	150.0	150.8	0.8	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	239.2	239.0	240.2	239.8	-0.4	-0.2
Midland.....	38.1	37.8	38.8	38.4	-0.4	-1.0
Monroe.....	41.4	42.1	41.7	42.4	0.7	1.7
Muskegon.....	64.7	65.3	65.8	66.4	0.6	0.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	61.8	62.5	63.1	63.3	0.2	0.3
Saginaw.....	86.8	87.2	87.9	87.4	-0.5	-0.6
Minnesota.....	2,924.7	2,935.2	2,972.4	2,976.6	4.2	0.1
Duluth.....	137.0	136.4	138.5	137.5	-1.0	-0.7
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58.2	58.5	58.3	58.5	0.2	0.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,993.1	1,995.8	2,021.4	2,016.5	-4.9	-0.2
Rochester.....	121.1	123.0	122.5	124.1	1.6	1.3
St. Cloud.....	108.8	111.5	110.2	112.0	1.8	1.6
Mississippi.....	1,157.0	1,167.8	1,157.4	1,171.1	13.7	1.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	156.0	157.0	156.5	157.0	0.5	0.3
Hattiesburg.....	64.8	67.8	64.4	67.2	2.8	4.3
Jackson.....	279.8	285.0	279.7	284.8	5.1	1.8
Missouri.....	2,897.3	2,925.7	2,908.9	2,941.4	32.5	1.1
Cape Girardeau.....	44.9	45.7	45.0	45.8	0.8	1.8
Columbia.....	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.1	0.1	0.1
Jefferson City.....	76.8	76.8	77.2	77.1	-0.1	-0.1
Joplin.....	81.3	82.2	81.6	82.2	0.6	0.7
Kansas City.....	1,094.2	1,107.7	1,096.8	1,116.5	19.7	1.8
St. Joseph.....	63.0	63.4	63.3	63.7	0.4	0.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,386.0	1,407.6	1,393.1	1,414.4	21.3	1.5
Springfield.....	216.5	221.4	217.1	221.4	4.3	2.0
Montana.....	472.7	476.3	481.4	485.3	3.9	0.8
Billings.....	85.7	85.2	86.9	86.1	-0.8	-0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.8	36.3	36.4	36.7	0.3	0.8
Missoula.....	62.2	63.3	63.4	64.5	1.1	1.7
Nebraska.....	1,022.0	1,026.6	1,033.8	1,039.5	5.7	0.6
Grand Island.....	42.3	42.3	42.7	42.6	-0.1	-0.2
Lincoln.....	191.3	191.1	192.6	193.2	0.6	0.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	501.3	507.8	507.5	514.4	6.9	1.4
Nevada.....	1,374.2	1,428.4	1,384.1	1,437.7	53.6	3.9
Carson City.....	30.0	31.1	30.5	31.5	1.0	3.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	999.2	1,027.4	1,006.2	1,035.7	29.5	2.9
Reno.....	241.4	254.8	243.1	257.7	14.6	6.0
New Hampshire.....	673.7	683.4	682.4	691.0	8.6	1.3
Dover-Durham.....	54.5	54.5	54.8	55.4	0.6	1.1
Manchester.....	114.4	115.2	115.0	115.7	0.7	0.6
Portsmouth.....	92.1	93.2	94.1	95.3	1.2	1.3
New Jersey.....	4,126.0	4,179.7	4,175.1	4,214.2	39.1	0.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	127.0	133.0	129.0	134.6	5.6	4.3
Ocean City.....	37.7	41.0	44.0	47.5	3.5	8.0
Trenton.....	272.6	279.6	274.4	280.1	5.7	2.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.2	60.0	59.7	60.8	1.1	1.8
New Mexico.....	842.8	854.9	843.5	859.4	15.9	1.9
Albuquerque.....	393.5	395.5	392.0	397.1	5.1	1.3
Farmington.....	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.8	0.3	0.6
Las Cruces.....	74.3	74.6	74.2	75.3	1.1	1.5
Santa Fe.....	63.2	63.1	63.9	63.9	0.0	0.0
New York.....	9,634.6	9,752.0	9,710.1	9,805.7	95.6	1.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	470.5	475.2	473.8	475.8	2.0	0.4
Binghamton.....	103.9	104.3	105.4	104.6	-0.8	-0.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	559.5	563.7	567.1	569.2	2.1	0.4
Elmira.....	36.9	36.8	37.1	37.2	0.1	0.3
Glens Falls.....	53.2	53.9	55.6	56.6	1.0	1.8
Ithaca.....	66.3	68.0	65.4	67.0	1.6	2.4
Kingston.....	62.4	63.8	63.7	65.0	1.3	2.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,792.1	9,917.8	9,868.4	9,982.4	114.0	1.2
Rochester.....	538.5	541.2	543.3	546.4	3.1	0.6
Syracuse.....	318.3	325.3	320.4	326.6	6.2	1.9
Utica-Rome.....	128.1	128.1	129.5	128.6	-0.9	-0.7
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	41.4	41.1	42.8	43.1	0.3	0.7
North Carolina.....	4,489.8	4,560.2	4,528.4	4,587.7	59.3	1.3
Asheville.....	195.0	202.3	197.1	204.2	7.1	3.6
Burlington.....	62.5	63.0	62.8	63.3	0.5	0.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,201.3	1,232.3	1,210.4	1,240.4	30.0	2.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	316.7	319.0	318.0	319.0	1.0	0.3
Fayetteville.....	131.6	133.1	132.4	133.5	1.1	0.8
Goldsboro.....	41.5	41.6	42.1	41.9	-0.2	-0.5
Greensboro-High Point.....	361.4	363.1	362.9	363.4	0.5	0.1
Greenville.....	81.6	81.0	82.0	81.5	-0.5	-0.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	154.4	155.8	155.7	155.5	-0.2	-0.1
Jacksonville.....	50.2	49.9	50.3	50.0	-0.3	-0.6
New Bern.....	44.7	44.9	45.0	45.1	0.1	0.2
Raleigh.....	632.7	640.3	638.0	642.8	4.8	0.8
Rocky Mount.....	55.8	55.6	55.9	56.0	0.1	0.2
Wilmington.....	130.1	131.3	132.0	133.7	1.7	1.3
Winston-Salem.....	267.1	270.9	268.6	273.6	5.0	1.9
North Dakota.....	428.4	430.9	438.0	439.9	1.9	0.4
Bismarck.....	71.2	72.1	72.8	73.4	0.6	0.8
Fargo.....	140.8	141.3	143.2	143.7	0.5	0.3
Grand Forks.....	56.1	55.2	56.4	55.7	-0.7	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,543.4	5,585.2	5,593.4	5,632.9	39.5	0.7
Akron.....	340.4	340.3	340.0	343.2	3.2	0.9
Canton-Massillon.....	174.2	175.3	175.9	177.2	1.3	0.7
Cincinnati.....	1,102.9	1,124.6	1,113.3	1,135.5	22.2	2.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,062.0	1,076.5	1,074.1	1,088.1	14.0	1.3
Columbus.....	1,090.9	1,106.4	1,102.1	1,114.3	12.2	1.1
Dayton.....	390.5	390.3	391.0	391.9	0.9	0.2
Lima.....	52.9	53.2	53.2	53.7	0.5	0.9
Mansfield.....	52.6	53.2	53.5	54.0	0.5	0.9
Springfield.....	50.2	50.5	50.2	50.9	0.7	1.4
Toledo.....	311.1	310.4	311.2	311.5	0.3	0.1
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	40.3	39.9	40.9	40.0	-0.9	-2.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	221.1	217.0	224.1	219.5	-4.6	-2.1
Oklahoma.....	1,681.2	1,700.3	1,690.3	1,700.9	10.6	0.6
Enid.....	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.3	-0.4	-1.6
Lawton.....	45.2	45.6	45.6	45.8	0.2	0.4
Oklahoma City.....	647.0	657.9	649.7	659.9	10.2	1.6
Tulsa.....	452.2	456.0	454.6	454.7	0.1	0.0
Oregon.....	1,903.8	1,940.4	1,916.6	1,952.6	36.0	1.9
Albany.....	45.9	46.6	46.1	46.6	0.5	1.1
Bend-Redmond.....	83.8	86.3	84.9	87.1	2.2	2.6
Corvallis.....	44.4	44.7	44.9	45.2	0.3	0.7
Eugene.....	161.8	163.7	163.3	164.9	1.6	1.0
Grants Pass.....	27.1	27.7	27.6	28.1	0.5	1.8
Medford.....	88.6	90.3	88.9	91.2	2.3	2.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,189.6	1,214.9	1,193.7	1,219.2	25.5	2.1
Salem.....	168.0	171.0	169.3	172.8	3.5	2.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,008.8	6,056.1	6,040.1	6,090.7	50.6	0.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	373.9	375.7	377.2	380.6	3.4	0.9
Altoona.....	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.5	0.6	1.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43.3	43.1	42.6	43.4	0.8	1.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	61.1	62.8	61.5	63.1	1.6	2.6
East Stroudsburg.....	58.1	58.3	58.8	59.2	0.4	0.7
Erie.....	127.8	128.8	128.7	129.9	1.2	0.9
Gettysburg.....	35.6	35.7	35.3	35.8	0.5	1.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	346.0	348.3	348.0	350.4	2.4	0.7
Johnstown.....	54.8	55.2	55.0	55.5	0.5	0.9
Lancaster.....	256.6	257.9	258.7	259.9	1.2	0.5
Lebanon.....	53.4	54.1	53.8	54.9	1.1	2.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,936.7	2,974.2	2,948.3	2,983.0	34.7	1.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,185.9	1,194.4	1,193.1	1,202.2	9.1	0.8
Reading.....	180.0	181.6	181.2	182.5	1.3	0.7
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	264.7	263.7	265.8	265.5	-0.3	-0.1
State College.....	81.2	83.7	80.9	83.0	2.1	2.6
Williamsport.....	54.0	53.2	53.9	53.5	-0.4	-0.7
York-Hanover.....	187.2	187.5	189.0	189.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island.....	494.2	498.0	501.7	502.8	1.1	0.2
Providence-Warwick.....	590.5	594.2	598.9	599.4	0.5	0.1
South Carolina.....	2,142.2	2,179.9	2,156.2	2,189.6	33.4	1.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	363.1	371.8	366.2	374.8	8.6	2.3
Columbia.....	399.2	402.5	401.7	405.2	3.5	0.9
Florence.....	91.0	92.9	91.8	93.1	1.3	1.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	424.9	429.8	427.0	432.0	5.0	1.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	82.1	84.6	83.3	85.8	2.5	3.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	173.0	180.4	177.1	184.4	7.3	4.1
Spartanburg.....	159.0	161.8	159.0	162.2	3.2	2.0
Sumter.....	40.2	41.1	40.4	41.2	0.8	2.0
South Dakota.....	431.8	441.8	443.4	451.7	8.3	1.9
Rapid City.....	67.4	68.6	70.2	70.4	0.2	0.3
Sioux Falls.....	155.8	160.7	158.7	163.3	4.6	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,052.2	3,104.2	3,061.6	3,112.3	50.7	1.7
Chattanooga.....	260.5	265.3	260.0	265.6	5.6	2.2
Clarksville.....	92.3	94.6	92.7	94.9	2.2	2.4
Cleveland.....	46.0	47.2	45.9	47.1	1.2	2.6
Jackson.....	68.9	70.2	69.1	70.6	1.5	2.2
Johnson City.....	81.7	82.2	80.4	81.4	1.0	1.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.4	123.5	122.2	124.0	1.8	1.5
Knoxville.....	399.9	406.2	401.9	407.9	6.0	1.5
Memphis.....	644.6	654.1	647.1	656.9	9.8	1.5
Morristown.....	46.5	46.9	46.7	47.2	0.5	1.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,004.9	1,030.5	1,007.4	1,030.6	23.2	2.3
Texas.....	12,427.6	12,745.4	12,498.0	12,799.2	301.2	2.4
Abilene.....	70.4	70.6	70.8	70.7	-0.1	-0.1
Amarillo.....	120.3	120.9	120.7	121.5	0.8	0.7
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,062.9	1,087.8	1,070.1	1,095.5	25.4	2.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	165.0	167.8	165.9	168.3	2.4	1.4
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	140.7	142.8	140.7	143.4	2.7	1.9
College Station-Bryan.....	120.4	123.3	120.0	124.0	4.0	3.3
Corpus Christi.....	193.8	195.4	194.8	195.4	0.6	0.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,649.0	3,768.0	3,673.0	3,780.0	107.0	2.9
El Paso.....	316.7	321.8	317.9	323.5	5.6	1.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,065.1	3,151.5	3,083.8	3,163.6	79.8	2.6
Killeen-Temple.....	142.8	146.5	143.2	146.6	3.4	2.4
Laredo.....	104.7	106.3	104.6	106.7	2.1	2.0
Longview.....	97.3	96.7	98.0	97.0	-1.0	-1.0
Lubbock.....	148.2	150.3	148.9	150.9	2.0	1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	264.6	271.6	265.9	272.4	6.5	2.4
Midland.....	106.4	110.0	107.7	110.9	3.2	3.0
Odessa.....	80.2	82.3	80.7	82.7	2.0	2.5
San Angelo.....	49.8	50.7	49.9	50.7	0.8	1.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,054.4	1,077.0	1,057.6	1,076.5	18.9	1.8
Sherman-Denison.....	47.4	48.5	47.6	49.1	1.5	3.2
Texarkana.....	59.6	60.4	59.8	60.4	0.6	1.0
Tyler.....	105.3	107.3	106.9	108.1	1.2	1.1
Victoria.....	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.9	0.0	0.0
Waco.....	120.9	122.5	121.2	122.6	1.4	1.2
Wichita Falls.....	59.7	60.0	59.8	59.7	-0.1	-0.2
Utah.....	1,506.8	1,554.5	1,512.2	1,556.4	44.2	2.9
Logan.....	63.6	65.3	63.8	65.8	2.0	3.1
Ogden-Clearfield.....	259.8	269.8	262.5	272.4	9.9	3.8
Provo-Orem.....	262.4	271.1	259.3	266.9	7.6	2.9
St. George.....	68.5	71.3	68.7	71.7	3.0	4.4
Salt Lake City.....	726.9	743.9	730.2	746.3	16.1	2.2
Vermont.....	310.1	314.3	311.3	314.1	2.8	0.9
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.4	126.5	125.0	126.6	1.6	1.3
Virginia.....	4,001.4	4,038.6	4,013.8	4,039.0	25.2	0.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	79.8	78.6	78.2	77.5	-0.7	-0.9
Charlottesville.....	120.2	121.3	119.5	120.6	1.1	0.9
Harrisonburg.....	68.8	70.2	67.2	68.2	1.0	1.5
Lynchburg.....	104.6	106.5	105.0	105.8	0.8	0.8
Richmond.....	675.3	683.7	677.3	683.8	6.5	1.0
Roanoke.....	161.7	163.2	162.3	163.7	1.4	0.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.6	51.6	50.8	51.7	0.9	1.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	792.8	793.7	796.5	796.3	-0.2	0.0
Winchester.....	64.4	65.9	64.7	65.7	1.0	1.5
Washington.....	3,382.9	3,471.7	3,413.3	3,502.2	88.9	2.6
Bellingham.....	95.6	98.3	96.3	98.6	2.3	2.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	92.5	94.9	93.6	95.8	2.2	2.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	115.6	119.0	117.1	120.8	3.7	3.2
Longview.....	39.9	40.4	40.3	40.5	0.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>p</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.0	52.5	51.7	52.8	1.1	2.1
Olympia-Tumwater.....	119.7	123.4	120.3	123.3	3.0	2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,029.7	2,084.9	2,045.4	2,101.4	56.0	2.7
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	249.6	256.6	251.8	259.1	7.3	2.9
Walla Walla.....	27.9	28.9	27.9	29.3	1.4	5.0
Wenatchee.....	45.4	45.9	46.1	46.7	0.6	1.3
Yakima.....	86.9	87.8	87.5	88.9	1.4	1.6
West Virginia.....	721.0	734.6	734.7	741.3	6.6	0.9
Beckley.....	43.2	43.6	44.7	44.8	0.1	0.2
Charleston.....	110.6	109.6	112.5	110.4	-2.1	-1.9
Huntington-Ashland.....	134.9	133.9	135.9	134.4	-1.5	-1.1
Morgantown.....	71.9	70.4	72.1	69.7	-2.4	-3.3
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.3	38.3	39.0	39.0	0.0	0.0
Wheeling.....	65.7	69.2	67.1	70.2	3.1	4.6
Wisconsin.....	2,953.8	2,964.3	2,984.3	2,993.1	8.8	0.3
Appleton.....	125.1	124.9	126.7	126.7	0.0	0.0
Eau Claire.....	87.6	88.0	88.2	88.4	0.2	0.2
Fond du Lac.....	48.4	48.9	48.7	49.4	0.7	1.4
Green Bay.....	178.9	181.6	181.0	183.5	2.5	1.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	69.5	70.6	69.7	71.3	1.6	2.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	79.4	80.4	79.2	80.4	1.2	1.5
Madison.....	402.6	404.0	404.2	403.0	-1.2	-0.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	869.7	877.0	874.9	880.9	6.0	0.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.6	0.4	0.4
Racine.....	78.2	78.3	79.2	79.2	0.0	0.0
Sheboygan.....	62.4	63.5	63.5	64.7	1.2	1.9
Wausau.....	72.3	73.3	72.9	73.9	1.0	1.4
Wyoming.....	279.4	283.3	286.5	290.8	4.3	1.5
Casper.....	38.6	39.2	39.2	39.6	0.4	1.0
Cheyenne.....	46.2	46.6	46.6	47.3	0.7	1.5
Puerto Rico.....	854.7	872.5	858.6	872.5	13.9	1.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	50.7	51.1	50.9	51.2	0.3	0.6
Arecibo.....	32.9	34.0	33.3	34.2	0.9	2.7
Guayama.....	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.7	0.2	1.5
Mayaguez.....	31.5	32.0	31.5	32.0	0.5	1.6
Ponce.....	66.5	67.0	66.7	66.8	0.1	0.1
San German.....	18.9	20.4	18.9	20.3	1.4	7.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	622.2	634.6	625.7	634.9	9.2	1.5
Virgin Islands.....	32.9	34.7	33.4	34.7	1.3	3.9

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**  
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2018 to May 2019 <sup>P</sup>	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	17,119.0	17,401.6	17,179.6	17,445.6	266.0	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,146.7	6,216.1	6,151.0	6,228.5	77.5	1.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,646.0	1,664.3	1,649.9	1,668.5	18.6	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,500.7	4,551.8	4,501.1	4,560.0	58.9	1.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,426.6	2,489.1	2,436.1	2,502.5	66.4	2.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,177.7	1,194.9	1,181.9	1,200.9	19.0	1.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,133.1	1,175.5	1,137.6	1,182.6	45.0	4.0
San Rafael.....	115.8	118.7	116.6	119.0	2.4	2.1
District of Columbia.....	793.3	796.7	791.1	794.5	3.4	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,300.4	3,326.9	3,314.7	3,339.7	25.0	0.8
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	595.6	596.1	599.7	600.8	1.1	0.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,704.8	2,730.8	2,715.0	2,738.9	23.9	0.9
Florida.....	8,779.3	8,991.0	8,773.6	8,982.9	209.3	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,676.0	2,735.5	2,677.6	2,731.9	54.3	2.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	850.6	865.2	853.0	864.2	11.2	1.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,193.6	1,221.3	1,194.1	1,222.4	28.3	2.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	631.8	649.0	630.5	645.3	14.8	2.3
Illinois.....	6,078.5	6,159.8	6,134.5	6,209.9	75.4	1.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,698.4	4,774.7	4,751.1	4,816.1	65.0	1.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,741.4	3,799.3	3,782.5	3,830.4	47.9	1.3
Elgin.....	260.0	264.3	263.7	268.2	4.5	1.7
Gary.....	278.7	281.8	280.8	283.7	2.9	1.0
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	418.3	429.3	424.1	433.8	9.7	2.3
Massachusetts.....	3,628.9	3,656.9	3,662.2	3,685.0	22.8	0.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,764.2	2,782.5	2,784.6	2,800.0	15.4	0.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,866.1	1,885.0	1,877.5	1,893.4	15.9	0.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	81.9	82.6	82.4	82.8	0.4	0.5
Framingham.....	174.0	172.3	175.5	173.9	-1.6	-0.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	67.0	67.5	68.5	69.3	0.8	1.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	83.2	80.8	84.4	81.6	-2.8	-3.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	158.5	159.5	160.1	161.3	1.2	0.7
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.9	45.5	46.5	46.0	-0.5	-1.1
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	129.1	130.9	130.4	132.2	1.8	1.4
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	96.5	96.8	97.0	97.1	0.1	0.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	62.0	61.6	62.3	62.4	0.1	0.2
Michigan.....	4,391.9	4,425.6	4,448.2	4,470.0	21.8	0.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,018.9	2,026.9	2,043.5	2,054.2	10.7	0.5
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	762.6	766.7	766.5	773.5	7.0	0.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,256.3	1,260.2	1,277.0	1,280.7	3.7	0.3
New York.....	9,634.6	9,752.0	9,710.1	9,805.7	95.6	1.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,792.1	9,917.8	9,868.4	9,982.4	114.0	1.2
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	147.9	150.2	149.2	151.9	2.7	1.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,344.0	1,347.1	1,360.3	1,363.7	3.4	0.2
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,215.8	1,224.2	1,227.9	1,231.0	3.1	0.3
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,084.4	7,196.3	7,131.0	7,235.8	104.8	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,008.8	6,056.1	6,040.1	6,090.7	50.6	0.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,936.7	2,974.2	2,948.3	2,983.0	34.7	1.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	538.1	542.5	541.7	544.4	2.7	0.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,070.6	1,080.1	1,077.4	1,087.2	9.8	0.9
Philadelphia.....	965.5	985.5	964.7	982.6	17.9	1.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	362.5	366.1	364.5	368.8	4.3	1.2
Texas.....	12,427.6	12,745.4	12,498.0	12,799.2	301.2	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,649.0	3,768.0	3,673.0	3,780.0	107.0	2.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,598.5	2,697.9	2,615.4	2,704.8	89.4	3.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,050.5	1,070.1	1,057.6	1,075.2	17.6	1.7
Washington.....	3,382.9	3,471.7	3,413.3	3,502.2	88.9	2.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,029.7	2,084.9	2,045.4	2,101.4	56.0	2.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,709.5	1,757.9	1,723.6	1,773.3	49.7	2.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	320.2	327.0	321.8	328.1	6.3	2.0

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

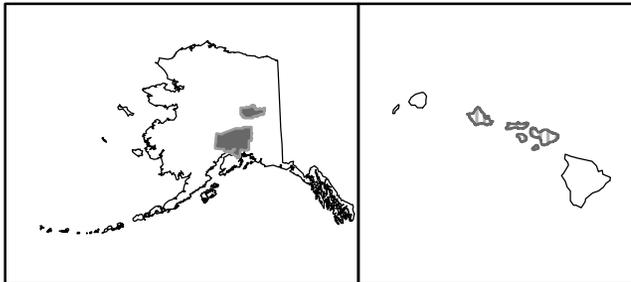
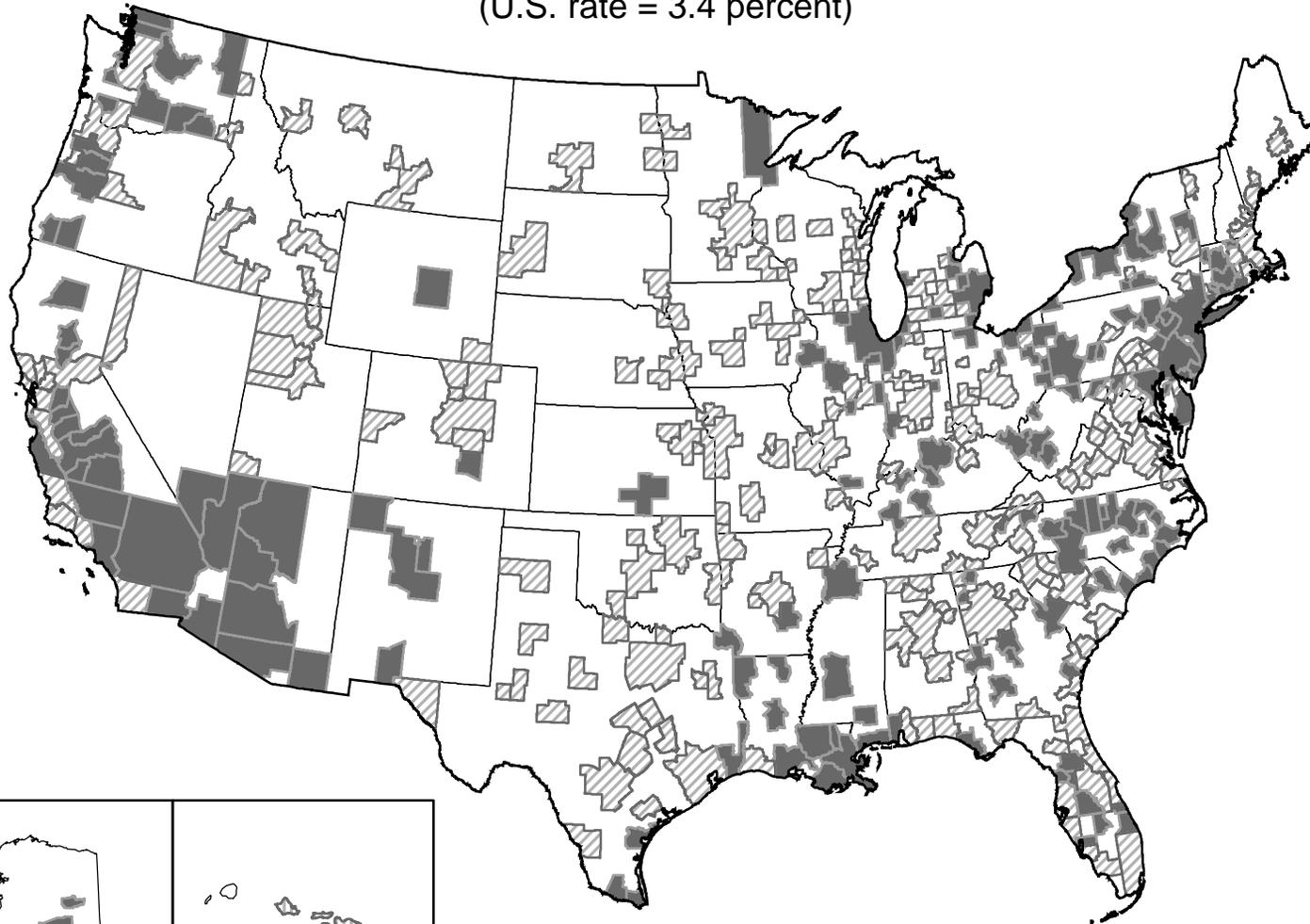
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2019

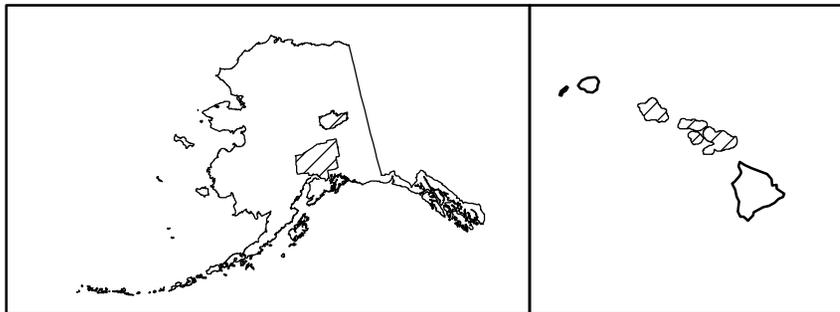
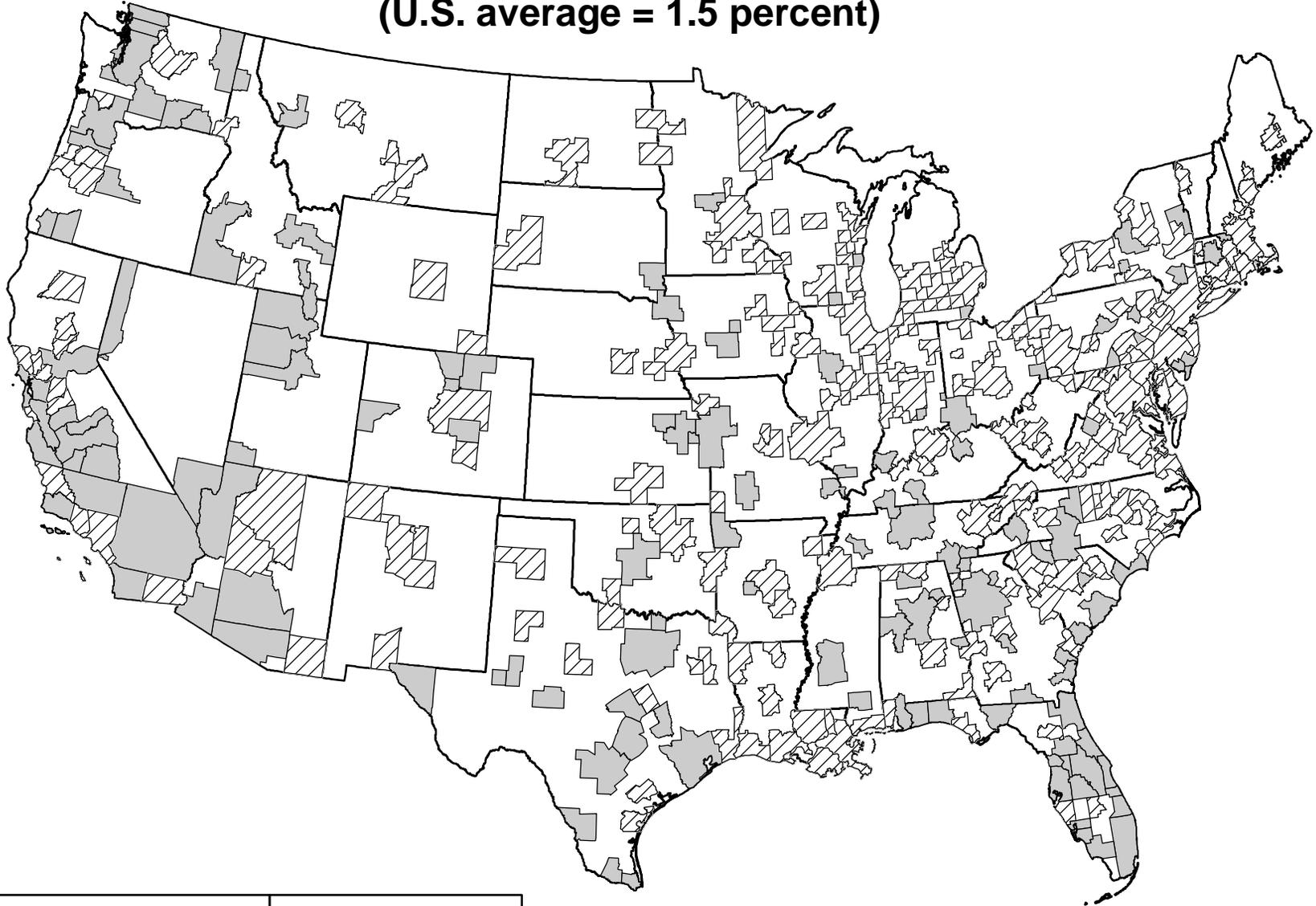
(U.S. rate = 3.4 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below

# Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, May 2019 (U.S. average = 1.5 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below