

For release 10:00 a.m. (EST) Thursday, December 5, 2013

USDL-13-2314

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — OCTOBER 2013

Unemployment rates were lower in October than a year earlier in 280 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 79 areas, and unchanged in 13 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twenty-three areas had jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent, and 57 areas had rates of less than 5.0 percent. Two hundred eighty-eight metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 75 had decreases, and 9 had no change. The national unemployment rate in October was 7.0 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 7.5 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Yuma, Ariz., and El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in October, 31.9 percent and 25.2 percent, respectively. Bismarck, N.D., had the lowest rate, 1.7 percent. A total of 214 areas had October unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 7.0 percent, 144 areas had rates above it, and 14 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

El Centro, Calif., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in October (-4.3 percentage points). Nine other areas had rate declines of at least 2.0 percentage points, and an additional 95 areas had declines between 1.0 and 1.9 points. Yuma, Ariz., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase (+2.3 percentage points). Thirteen other areas had unemployment rate increases of 1.0 percentage point or more.

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., had the highest unemployment rate in October, 9.8 percent. Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, Minn.-Wis., had the lowest rate among the large areas, 4.1 percent. Thirty-seven of the large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 10 had increases, and 2 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (-1.9 percentage points). Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.-Ark., had the largest jobless rate increase over the year (+0.9 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In October, Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-

N.H., had the highest jobless rate among the divisions, 10.9 percent. San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, Calif., had the lowest unemployment rate, 5.1 percent. (See table 2.)

Twenty-four metropolitan divisions had over-the-year jobless rate decreases in October, while 10 had increases. West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach, Fla., had the largest rate decline from a year earlier (-1.7 percentage points), followed by Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla. (-1.6 points). Ten other divisions had rate decreases of 1.0 percentage point or more. Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass., and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., had the largest unemployment rate increases over the year (+0.6 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, 288 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 75 had decreases, and 9 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+141,800), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+96,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (+84,700). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Naples-Marco Island, Fla. (+7.6 percent), followed by Sebastian-Vero Beach, Fla. (+6.7 percent), and Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, Fla. (+6.0 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, Ohio (-7,700), followed by Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y. (-4,400), and Peoria, Ill. (-4,100). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Decatur, Ill. (-4.3 percent), Manhattan, Kan. (-3.5 percent), and Palm Coast, Fla. (-3.4 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 36 of the 37 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2012. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fla. (+3.4 percent), followed by Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, N.C.-S.C. (+3.3 percent), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+3.1 percent). The only large area that had an over-the-year percentage decrease in employment was Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, Ohio (-0.8 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in October 2013 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Thirty of the 32 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year employment gains and 2 had losses. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (+90,300), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+64,000), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+56,600). The only over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Gary, Ind. (-2,800), and Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-1,300). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+3.5 percent), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+3.0 percent), and Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass. (+2.7 percent). The only over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Gary, Ind. (-1.0 percent), and Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-0.2 percent).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Friday, December 20, 2013, at 10:00 a.m. (EST). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, January 7, 2014, at 10:00 a.m. (EST).

Partial Federal Government Shutdown

Bureau of Labor Statistics data collection, analysis, and dissemination activities were suspended from October 1, 2013, through October 16, 2013, due to the partial shutdown of the federal government. The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September 2013, which had been scheduled for October 30, 2013, was cancelled due to the lack of adequate processing time upon resumption of operations. With the publication of this news release highlighting preliminary metropolitan area data for October 2013, substate civilian labor force and unemployment estimates for September 2013 are being issued for the first time. Substate civilian labor force and unemployment data for August 2013 also have been finalized with the issuance of this release. Final nonfarm payroll employment estimates for states and metropolitan areas in September 2013 were issued with the October 2013 Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release on November 22, 2013, along with final data for August 2013.

The civilian labor force and unemployment data in this news release are consistent with the concepts of the Current Population Survey, while the nonfarm payroll employment data come from the Current Employment Statistics survey of business establishments. Information on the impact of the partial federal government shutdown on these surveys is available at www.bls.gov/bls/shutdown_2013_empsit_qa.pdf.

Retrospective Summary of September 2013 Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment

Unemployment rates were lower in September than a year earlier in 268 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 84 areas, and unchanged in 20 areas. Two hundred and eighty-seven metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 75 had decreases, and 10 had no change.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted) — September

Yuma, Ariz., and El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in September, 32.4 percent and 26.5 percent, respectively. Bismarck, N.D., had the lowest rate, 1.8 percent.

El Centro, Calif., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate decrease (-3.6 percentage points), while Yuma, Ariz., had the largest rate increase (+2.4 points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Payroll Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted) — September

The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+134,500), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+100,000), and Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+85,500). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Sebastian-Vero Beach, Fla. (+7.0 percent), followed by Naples-Marco Island, Fla. (+5.4 percent), and Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, Ark.-Mo. (+5.3 percent).

The largest over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, Ohio (-7,200), followed by Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y. (-3,300), and Birmingham-Hoover, Ala. (-3,200). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Decatur, Ill. (-4.7 percent), Manhattan, Kan. (-3.1 percent), and Ocean City, N.J. (-3.0 percent).

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described

below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, relatively small sample sizes limit the reliability of the weighted link-relative estimates. In these cases, BLS uses the CES small domain model (SDM) to generate employment estimates. The SDM

combines the direct sample estimates (described above) and forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease the volatility of the estimates. With the January 2013 estimates published on March 18, 2013, BLS refined the SDM methodology to incorporate more real-time information in the model. For more detailed information about the CES small domain model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. In some metropolitan areas with metropolitan divisions, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment totals are computed by aggregating the independently adjusted total nonfarm estimates for the component metropolitan divisions. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2013.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Alabama	2,158.6	2,145.7	2,173.2	2,128.5	151.6	139.4	151.5	136.8	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.4
Anniston-Oxford	52.2	52.1	52.4	51.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4
Auburn-Opelika	69.3	69.0	70.0	68.5	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.5	5.9	5.0	6.0	5.1
Birmingham-Hoover	530.9	523.3	536.3	521.4	32.8	30.3	32.9	29.8	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.7
Decatur	72.1	71.4	72.7	70.7	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.2
Dothan	62.8	62.7	63.3	62.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	69.3	69.4	70.2	69.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.2
Gadsden	45.4	45.5	45.9	45.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.9	6.9	6.5	7.5	6.3
Huntsville	212.5	208.9	214.5	207.4	12.6	11.7	12.7	11.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.7
Mobile	186.8	185.2	188.2	184.2	15.0	13.8	14.8	13.5	8.0	7.5	7.9	7.3
Montgomery	169.0	167.8	170.0	167.2	12.3	11.4	12.4	11.3	7.3	6.8	7.3	6.7
Tuscaloosa	102.0	103.9	103.5	103.8	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.0	6.5	5.8	6.6	5.8
Alaska	367.2	366.1	364.6	363.8	22.3	20.1	22.1	22.1	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.1
Anchorage	198.1	197.2	201.7	200.2	10.6	9.4	10.2	10.2	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1
Fairbanks	47.0	47.0	47.2	46.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.1
Arizona	3,040.5	3,011.4	3,046.0	2,995.3	248.3	250.7	247.3	240.1	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.0
Flagstaff	75.1	75.2	74.7	74.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	84.9	82.6	85.0	82.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.9	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,043.6	2,035.7	2,049.8	2,026.4	144.0	144.7	143.0	136.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8
Prescott	92.9	89.8	92.9	89.0	7.6	7.3	7.7	6.9	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.7
Tucson	463.8	454.0	463.2	451.0	32.8	32.8	32.5	31.0	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.9
Yuma	93.0	90.4	94.2	91.0	28.0	29.3	27.9	29.1	30.0	32.4	29.6	31.9
Arkansas	1,354.7	1,328.7	1,351.1	1,322.8	91.1	93.0	89.2	92.9	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	235.7	240.8	236.8	240.1	11.9	12.5	11.8	12.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1
Fort Smith	134.2	133.5	133.2	133.4	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.7	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.3
Hot Springs	42.4	40.6	41.9	40.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.8
Jonesboro	59.8	60.4	59.8	60.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	346.2	340.0	346.4	341.3	21.0	21.9	20.5	22.0	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.5
Pine Bluff	42.2	41.1	42.4	41.1	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	8.6	9.4	8.5	9.6
California	18,511.7	18,719.0	18,602.3	18,574.1	1,805.1	1,540.1	1,822.4	1,547.7	9.8	8.2	9.8	8.3
Bakersfield-Delano	405.2	396.2	405.3	394.0	46.3	40.0	47.5	40.6	11.4	10.1	11.7	10.3
Chico	101.0	100.5	102.4	101.7	11.2	9.2	11.2	9.3	11.1	9.2	10.9	9.1
El Centro	78.0	77.4	78.3	76.1	23.5	20.5	23.1	19.2	30.1	26.5	29.5	25.2
Fresno	444.8	442.8	438.6	430.9	58.8	49.1	61.2	51.7	13.2	11.1	14.0	12.0
Hanford-Corcoran	60.8	61.0	60.6	60.3	8.0	6.8	8.6	7.2	13.1	11.1	14.2	11.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,491.3	6,670.7	6,533.3	6,619.8	623.0	565.2	627.2	566.7	9.6	8.5	9.6	8.6
Madera-Chowchilla	69.6	71.3	67.0	67.8	7.9	6.6	8.1	6.9	11.3	9.3	12.1	10.2
Merced	113.1	112.6	113.9	112.2	15.8	13.3	16.1	13.6	14.0	11.8	14.2	12.1
Modesto	241.3	239.3	242.0	234.1	31.8	26.4	32.7	27.3	13.2	11.0	13.6	11.7
Napa	79.5	81.0	80.1	81.3	5.4	4.3	5.4	4.3	6.8	5.3	6.7	5.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	436.8	439.9	443.1	440.2	38.5	32.4	38.4	31.9	8.8	7.4	8.7	7.3
Redding	81.1	80.6	80.7	80.1	9.7	7.6	9.8	7.7	12.0	9.5	12.2	9.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,794.7	1,787.9	1,809.7	1,786.7	210.3	174.8	211.7	174.3	11.7	9.8	11.7	9.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,047.2	1,043.1	1,048.2	1,033.2	102.0	82.6	102.6	83.6	9.7	7.9	9.8	8.1
Salinas	234.5	232.7	232.2	230.4	20.1	16.9	20.5	17.3	8.6	7.3	8.8	7.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,599.0	1,611.8	1,607.6	1,598.9	136.5	112.7	138.4	112.7	8.5	7.0	8.6	7.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,332.9	2,346.0	2,341.4	2,325.6	178.3	144.2	178.8	143.3	7.6	6.1	7.6	6.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	940.5	958.2	947.3	949.2	75.8	61.1	76.1	61.0	8.1	6.4	8.0	6.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	143.8	146.1	146.0	146.7	10.7	8.8	10.8	8.9	7.5	6.0	7.4	6.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	228.4	231.8	231.5	231.5	16.5	13.8	17.0	14.1	7.2	5.9	7.3	6.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	149.8	154.0	154.4	153.5	13.7	11.2	13.9	11.5	9.1	7.3	9.0	7.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	260.4	261.1	262.0	258.8	20.2	15.8	20.3	15.8	7.8	6.1	7.8	6.1
Stockton	297.6	299.5	297.9	295.9	40.7	33.8	41.1	34.4	13.7	11.3	13.8	11.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	217.4	219.5	218.0	217.8	20.4	16.8	20.4	16.9	9.4	7.7	9.4	7.7
Visalia-Porterville	206.4	204.5	207.4	201.8	29.3	24.9	30.1	25.6	14.2	12.2	14.5	12.7
Yuba City	70.1	70.7	69.9	70.4	10.4	8.5	10.6	8.7	14.8	12.1	15.1	12.4
Colorado	2,759.7	2,771.3	2,765.9	2,747.4	203.8	181.4	203.4	171.2	7.4	6.5	7.4	6.2
Boulder	181.4	183.3	182.9	182.7	10.3	9.2	10.3	8.9	5.7	5.0	5.6	4.9
Colorado Springs	314.5	316.3	315.5	313.0	26.8	24.7	26.9	23.3	8.5	7.8	8.5	7.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,424.9	1,446.1	1,430.8	1,436.3	105.0	92.7	104.1	86.7	7.4	6.4	7.3	6.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	183.1	183.5	183.3	182.2	10.7	9.5	10.8	9.4	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.1
Grand Junction	79.1	78.2	79.6	78.0	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.4	8.4	7.5	8.3	7.0
Greeley	127.0	126.2	127.1	125.9	10.0	8.7	10.0	8.2	7.9	6.9	7.9	6.5
Pueblo	75.8	75.8	76.3	75.5	7.7	7.0	7.7	6.6	10.2	9.3	10.1	8.7
Connecticut	1,868.8	1,851.9	1,881.6	1,851.7	150.9	141.3	151.9	139.3	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	474.6	471.6	477.0	470.6	35.6	33.5	36.0	33.1	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.0
Danbury	91.8	91.1	92.6	91.2	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.5	5.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	591.1	588.5	595.1	589.1	47.8	44.9	47.9	44.0	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.5
New Haven	313.3	309.7	317.0	310.6	26.4	24.8	26.4	24.4	8.4	8.0	8.3	7.9
Norwich-New London	148.5	144.7	148.6	143.5	12.1	11.4	12.4	11.3	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.9
Waterbury	100.2	98.6	101.2	99.0	10.7	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.0
Delaware	440.9	437.1	445.7	438.2	30.2	28.6	30.8	28.3	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.5
Dover	74.8	74.1	75.5	74.7	5.4	5.0	5.5	4.9	7.3	6.8	7.3	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
District of Columbia	367.0	365.6	367.7	363.5	32.0	31.3	31.0	35.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,188.3	3,188.6	3,204.9	3,180.9	172.7	168.2	170.1	186.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.9
Florida	9,438.0	9,462.6	9,439.8	9,401.5	791.1	648.5	765.3	616.9	8.4	6.9	8.1	6.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	286.3	286.1	285.6	286.5	25.2	19.9	23.9	18.6	8.8	7.0	8.4	6.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	99.1	102.0	97.8	101.0	5.9	4.8	5.6	4.5	5.9	4.7	5.7	4.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	254.4	252.5	254.1	251.1	21.7	17.2	20.9	16.3	8.5	6.8	8.2	6.5
Gainesville	143.8	144.9	145.0	144.9	9.4	7.6	8.7	7.0	6.5	5.3	6.0	4.8
Jacksonville	704.2	704.4	701.9	697.0	55.9	44.8	53.5	42.1	7.9	6.4	7.6	6.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	274.1	270.8	272.4	269.0	26.6	21.7	25.2	20.2	9.7	8.0	9.2	7.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,966.2	2,955.0	2,979.5	2,941.8	245.8	210.6	244.8	206.2	8.3	7.1	8.2	7.0
Naples-Marco Island	148.6	153.1	149.5	155.3	13.5	11.0	12.7	9.9	9.1	7.2	8.5	6.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	306.6	306.8	306.5	304.2	26.1	20.9	25.0	19.7	8.5	6.8	8.2	6.5
Ocala	134.4	135.5	134.2	134.2	12.8	10.3	12.2	9.8	9.5	7.6	9.1	7.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,163.9	1,171.1	1,162.3	1,164.5	94.6	74.0	90.6	69.3	8.1	6.3	7.8	6.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	270.5	270.9	268.5	267.3	23.9	19.6	23.0	18.7	8.8	7.2	8.6	7.0
Palm Coast	35.8	34.9	35.9	34.4	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.2	11.1	9.6	10.7	9.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	92.0	88.5	90.9	86.0	7.0	5.4	7.0	5.2	7.6	6.1	7.7	6.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	218.7	218.4	217.8	215.2	17.0	13.7	16.2	12.6	7.8	6.3	7.4	5.9
Port St. Lucie	191.0	194.8	191.9	194.3	19.9	17.0	19.0	15.8	10.4	8.7	9.9	8.1
Punta Gorda	70.2	69.5	70.1	69.7	6.1	4.9	5.9	4.6	8.7	7.0	8.4	6.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.7	65.0	63.2	65.0	7.0	5.7	6.5	5.2	11.2	8.8	10.3	8.0
Tallahassee	191.4	192.8	191.1	192.1	13.9	11.2	12.9	10.3	7.3	5.8	6.7	5.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,335.7	1,359.5	1,335.7	1,346.6	114.0	91.1	109.1	86.3	8.5	6.7	8.2	6.4
Georgia	4,809.4	4,773.4	4,828.7	4,740.5	417.4	367.7	421.6	381.0	8.7	7.7	8.7	8.0
Albany	75.0	73.1	75.0	72.8	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.4	9.3	8.5	9.3	8.8
Athens-Clarke County	114.7	113.5	115.4	113.0	7.4	6.4	7.3	6.5	6.4	5.6	6.3	5.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,740.5	2,736.7	2,755.7	2,721.2	232.0	202.3	233.5	210.0	8.5	7.4	8.5	7.7
Augusta-Richmond County	263.3	260.6	264.0	258.0	22.3	20.5	22.7	20.8	8.5	7.9	8.6	8.1
Brunswick	51.1	49.4	51.1	49.1	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.9	9.6	8.7	9.7	9.9
Columbus	132.1	129.6	132.5	128.7	11.4	10.4	11.5	10.7	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.3
Dalton	59.9	58.4	59.8	57.9	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.8	10.9	9.6	11.3	10.0
Gainesville	91.0	90.9	91.3	90.1	6.4	5.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	6.3	7.1	6.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	33.5	32.5	33.4	32.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.2
Macon	114.6	113.4	115.4	112.0	10.5	9.2	10.7	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.3	8.5
Rome	48.9	47.5	49.2	47.3	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	9.4	8.3	9.5	8.6
Savannah	183.0	178.7	183.3	178.3	14.5	13.0	14.6	13.4	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.5
Valdosta	67.6	66.5	68.0	66.1	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.1	8.3	7.4	8.3	7.7
Warner Robins	71.7	69.6	71.9	69.1	5.3	4.7	5.4	5.0	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.2
Hawaii	647.6	646.3	648.5	648.2	36.0	29.1	34.6	30.4	5.6	4.5	5.3	4.7
Honolulu	455.2	452.7	455.8	457.1	22.6	18.6	22.0	19.5	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.3
Idaho	773.6	773.5	778.3	773.8	47.0	46.7	47.1	45.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8
Boise City-Nampa	305.1	307.7	306.1	306.7	18.8	18.3	18.8	17.6	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.7
Coeur d'Alene	71.4	71.1	71.3	70.6	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.8	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.7
Idaho Falls	62.8	63.5	63.8	64.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.0
Lewiston	28.6	28.3	28.9	28.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.5
Pocatello	43.6	42.6	44.1	43.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.9
Illinois	6,595.2	6,528.6	6,632.1	6,520.5	542.3	544.5	552.6	542.8	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3
Bloomington-Normal	90.8	87.7	91.7	87.9	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9
Champaign-Urbana	115.5	113.4	118.1	115.4	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.9	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,887.5	4,881.1	4,908.6	4,866.1	401.9	407.3	410.3	402.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3
Danville	36.2	35.5	36.5	35.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.1	9.5	11.0	9.5	11.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	200.6	198.4	200.8	199.0	12.8	13.2	13.5	13.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
Decatur	53.5	50.7	53.9	51.0	5.4	5.9	5.5	6.0	10.1	11.7	10.1	11.7
Kankakee-Bradley	55.7	54.0	56.2	54.5	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.5	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.1
Peoria	202.4	195.8	204.8	195.8	14.8	16.6	15.6	17.0	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.7
Rockford	167.2	161.3	168.1	161.5	17.9	16.9	17.8	17.0	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.5
Springfield	114.6	111.0	115.3	111.6	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.1
Indiana	3,146.1	3,158.0	3,160.3	3,163.2	247.4	222.0	249.3	222.8	7.9	7.0	7.9	7.0
Anderson	60.7	60.5	60.5	60.4	5.6	4.9	5.6	4.9	9.3	8.1	9.2	8.1
Bloomington	96.4	94.8	96.7	95.2	6.9	6.0	6.5	6.0	7.1	6.3	6.8	6.3
Columbus	41.0	42.4	41.5	42.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.1
Elkhart-Goshen	92.4	90.8	92.4	90.9	8.2	6.6	8.3	6.7	8.9	7.3	8.9	7.4
Evansville	180.1	177.8	180.6	177.7	12.6	11.6	12.4	11.6	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.5
Fort Wayne	205.1	205.4	204.4	205.5	16.9	14.3	15.5	13.5	8.3	7.0	7.6	6.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	906.1	908.7	908.1	910.2	66.1	58.3	67.1	59.1	7.3	6.4	7.4	6.5
Kokomo	42.7	42.6	43.1	42.9	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.3	8.7	7.5	8.7	7.6
Lafayette	98.0	100.3	99.6	101.0	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.2
Michigan City-La Porte	49.4	49.1	49.7	49.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.2	9.2	8.6	9.5	8.6
Muncie	55.4	54.1	55.4	54.3	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.2	9.0	7.8	8.7	7.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	149.5	147.0	150.7	148.2	12.9	12.0	13.4	12.2	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.2
Terre Haute	78.1	77.9	79.5	78.6	7.6	6.9	7.6	6.8	9.8	8.9	9.6	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Iowa	1,632.2	1,660.1	1,643.3	1,661.9	74.6	67.9	75.3	65.4	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.9
Ames	48.6	50.4	49.0	50.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.0
Cedar Rapids	143.7	144.5	144.0	145.1	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	311.3	315.0	312.7	316.8	14.4	13.1	14.7	12.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.0
Dubuque	53.2	54.4	53.7	54.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6
Iowa City	92.0	93.6	92.6	93.8	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0
Sioux City	75.9	78.6	77.1	78.6	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.8	96.5	95.5	97.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.8
Kansas	1,483.6	1,489.9	1,490.8	1,486.5	78.2	79.7	77.6	75.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1
Lawrence	62.3	62.4	63.0	62.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.3
Manhattan	64.0	62.4	65.0	62.4	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.7
Topeka	120.1	119.1	120.7	118.7	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.5
Wichita	299.1	299.0	301.5	298.0	18.8	18.9	18.4	17.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.8
Kentucky	2,083.2	2,075.5	2,082.0	2,048.1	160.8	163.8	158.0	163.0	7.7	7.9	7.6	8.0
Bowling Green	65.6	65.4	65.8	64.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.0
Elizabethtown	56.9	55.9	56.9	55.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.7
Lexington-Fayette	243.6	249.3	246.1	245.1	14.7	15.8	15.0	16.1	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	635.4	637.0	634.3	631.6	48.4	47.4	47.6	47.9	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.6
Owensboro	59.2	59.6	59.4	59.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.6
Louisiana	2,083.6	2,104.3	2,105.2	2,090.7	123.6	137.0	120.8	128.2	5.9	6.5	5.7	6.1
Alexandria	66.9	68.2	67.4	67.0	3.9	4.5	3.8	4.2	5.8	6.6	5.7	6.2
Baton Rouge	385.1	386.7	389.4	387.0	22.0	24.2	21.6	22.6	5.7	6.3	5.5	5.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	104.8	108.2	106.2	107.4	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2
Lafayette	140.8	144.6	142.6	144.6	5.8	6.9	5.9	6.6	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.6
Lake Charles	95.7	98.9	97.3	99.3	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.4
Monroe	81.7	81.4	82.4	80.7	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	542.9	548.3	550.9	547.2	34.1	36.9	32.6	34.3	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	183.6	183.0	184.0	181.6	11.2	12.7	11.2	12.0	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.6
Maine	706.1	714.7	711.9	709.5	45.5	42.7	46.9	40.4	6.4	6.0	6.6	5.7
Bangor	71.6	72.6	73.8	73.9	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.0	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.5
Lewiston-Auburn	57.2	57.6	58.5	57.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.2	6.7	6.0	6.8	5.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	208.4	211.8	209.8	209.7	11.2	10.7	11.4	10.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.8
Maryland	3,128.4	3,127.0	3,152.1	3,118.0	205.1	195.0	206.4	209.6	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.7
Baltimore-Towson	1,475.8	1,482.0	1,493.6	1,479.5	103.3	97.5	103.4	102.2	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.9
Cumberland	50.0	49.6	51.3	49.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	7.4	6.8	7.2	6.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	125.9	125.0	126.0	125.1	9.3	8.1	9.1	8.4	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.7
Salisbury	64.2	62.6	63.7	62.2	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.1	8.1	7.7	8.3	8.1
Massachusetts	3,466.5	3,480.3	3,481.3	3,470.5	229.3	239.7	218.2	237.2	6.6	6.9	6.3	6.8
Barnstable Town	138.3	138.8	134.9	134.1	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,540.3	2,562.7	2,561.7	2,563.7	154.5	160.3	149.0	160.6	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.3	70.6	71.4	70.4	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.4	8.9	9.2	8.2	9.1
New Bedford	86.8	86.7	87.0	86.5	8.6	9.3	8.1	8.9	9.9	10.7	9.3	10.3
Pittsfield	38.2	37.5	38.0	37.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	6.9	7.3	6.6	7.2
Springfield	337.2	332.6	337.7	331.9	26.0	26.9	24.9	26.5	7.7	8.1	7.4	8.0
Worcester	291.2	291.3	292.5	291.2	21.3	21.9	20.2	21.6	7.3	7.5	6.9	7.4
Michigan	4,645.8	4,737.2	4,663.8	4,712.1	390.2	391.0	389.2	393.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
Ann Arbor	180.4	183.6	183.2	185.2	9.3	10.3	9.0	11.1	5.2	5.6	4.9	6.0
Battle Creek	63.1	63.8	63.6	64.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.6	6.5	6.9	6.3	7.2
Bay City	51.2	51.8	51.5	51.9	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.4	7.4	8.1	7.0	8.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,012.4	2,059.6	2,026.4	2,035.6	204.6	192.9	210.4	183.1	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0
Flint	180.7	184.4	182.5	185.5	15.7	16.9	15.4	18.0	8.7	9.2	8.4	9.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	387.7	401.5	389.5	402.8	23.2	23.9	22.3	25.3	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.3
Holland-Grand Haven	129.5	133.5	130.1	133.8	7.7	8.0	7.4	8.6	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.4
Jackson	69.2	70.1	69.5	70.5	5.3	5.7	5.1	6.1	7.7	8.1	7.4	8.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	159.3	161.7	159.6	161.9	10.7	11.1	10.2	11.8	6.7	6.9	6.4	7.3
Lansing-East Lansing	230.7	232.3	232.7	234.3	14.8	15.6	14.4	16.6	6.4	6.7	6.2	7.1
Monroe	68.9	69.2	68.9	69.5	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.3	7.1	7.3	6.7	7.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	82.6	84.9	82.4	84.8	6.5	7.0	6.2	7.3	7.9	8.2	7.6	8.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	72.3	72.3	71.9	72.0	5.7	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.9	8.2	7.6	8.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	89.4	90.0	89.4	90.2	6.8	7.6	6.6	8.0	7.6	8.4	7.4	8.8
Minnesota	2,974.3	2,973.8	2,983.0	2,966.8	152.6	135.5	148.7	121.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.1
Duluth	144.7	143.1	145.2	142.7	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.2
Mankato-North Mankato	57.7	57.0	58.9	58.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.9	4.6	3.8	4.3	3.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,862.2	1,870.0	1,870.6	1,870.0	96.4	85.0	93.9	76.3	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.1
Rochester	105.1	104.4	105.5	103.8	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.5
St. Cloud	108.5	108.1	108.4	108.8	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.8	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Mississippi	1,335.8	1,292.9	1,339.8	1,276.1	120.4	110.6	116.8	105.1	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	116.4	109.5	115.9	108.7	10.1	9.0	9.7	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.9
Hattiesburg	69.1	66.3	69.6	65.7	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.5	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.8
Jackson	272.6	262.1	274.5	260.4	19.9	18.0	19.1	16.8	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.5
Pascagoula	72.0	68.8	71.7	68.8	7.0	6.3	6.7	6.0	9.8	9.2	9.4	8.7
Missouri	2,978.6	3,009.2	2,999.8	2,997.9	188.7	181.8	192.3	170.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	5.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	46.4	46.6	47.1	46.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0
Columbia	97.4	99.2	99.1	100.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.9
Jefferson City	75.8	76.2	76.5	76.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.6	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8
Joplin	85.3	86.9	86.2	87.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.1
Kansas City	1,041.6	1,046.5	1,042.5	1,037.6	63.6	62.6	63.8	59.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.7
St. Joseph	72.1	73.1	73.0	73.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.8
St. Louis ¹	1,413.4	1,402.8	1,419.2	1,397.4	99.7	93.9	100.7	90.2	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.5
Springfield	220.5	222.9	223.1	223.0	12.0	11.1	12.6	10.6	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.7
Montana	508.7	508.5	510.1	506.6	25.9	22.8	27.0	24.2	5.1	4.5	5.3	4.8
Billings	88.8	90.3	89.4	90.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.6
Great Falls	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.1
Missoula	59.4	59.9	59.7	60.1	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.6	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.4
Nebraska	1,019.5	1,023.5	1,029.6	1,022.9	35.8	37.2	37.0	35.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4
Lincoln	175.7	177.9	177.5	177.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	459.5	465.9	465.7	462.6	18.4	18.6	18.8	17.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
Nevada	1,375.8	1,366.3	1,378.2	1,364.7	142.5	125.5	139.4	125.8	10.4	9.2	10.1	9.2
Carson City	27.8	26.9	27.7	26.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	10.1	9.4	9.9	9.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	989.2	987.7	992.0	986.5	105.0	92.6	102.5	92.5	10.6	9.4	10.3	9.4
Reno-Sparks	223.9	219.4	224.6	220.3	22.4	19.4	22.1	19.5	10.0	8.8	9.8	8.8
New Hampshire	740.6	740.3	743.3	738.3	39.1	35.2	39.2	36.6	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.0
Manchester	106.8	105.9	107.7	106.0	5.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.9
Portsmouth	45.7	46.5	45.7	46.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.3
Rochester-Dover	84.6	84.8	85.2	84.9	4.4	3.8	4.4	3.9	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.6
New Jersey	4,585.4	4,551.5	4,626.7	4,531.6	421.5	374.1	426.3	365.1	9.2	8.2	9.2	8.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	137.9	135.4	134.5	132.4	17.4	15.4	17.8	15.5	12.6	11.4	13.3	11.7
Ocean City	61.9	59.2	56.5	53.5	6.2	5.5	6.9	5.9	10.0	9.3	12.2	11.1
Trenton-Ewing	209.2	207.6	212.4	208.2	15.9	13.9	16.2	13.7	7.6	6.7	7.6	6.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.3	67.6	69.4	67.6	9.4	8.2	9.4	7.9	13.6	12.1	13.5	11.6
New Mexico	936.5	918.5	943.4	924.8	61.0	57.3	61.4	58.2	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.3
Albuquerque	397.7	390.2	401.5	391.7	27.8	25.6	27.8	25.8	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.6
Farmington	56.0	54.9	56.7	55.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.1
Las Cruces	92.9	90.4	94.0	91.9	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8
Santa Fe	75.3	72.9	75.6	73.1	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.1
New York	9,555.6	9,609.9	9,615.9	9,645.5	773.3	712.2	781.3	721.8	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	443.8	443.4	446.8	444.5	32.1	27.7	31.6	26.7	7.2	6.2	7.1	6.0
Binghamton	116.4	114.3	116.9	114.9	9.7	8.6	9.6	8.4	8.4	7.5	8.2	7.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	573.0	573.8	576.3	575.4	46.5	41.2	45.8	40.2	8.1	7.2	7.9	7.0
Elmira	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	8.6	7.8	8.5	7.8
Glens Falls	67.4	67.8	66.8	67.1	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.2	7.4	6.3	7.5	6.3
Ithaca	57.7	57.8	58.7	58.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.8
Kingston	86.5	85.7	87.1	86.2	7.3	6.3	7.3	6.2	8.5	7.4	8.3	7.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ...	9,520.5	9,571.0	9,605.0	9,592.1	804.5	743.6	819.1	752.4	8.5	7.8	8.5	7.8
New York City	3,989.5	4,040.7	4,021.7	4,069.0	349.3	342.1	362.6	360.7	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	317.9	312.8	320.6	313.9	25.3	21.7	24.7	21.3	8.0	6.9	7.7	6.8
Rochester	521.4	519.6	524.6	522.6	40.7	36.0	39.9	34.9	7.8	6.9	7.6	6.7
Syracuse	320.2	320.7	320.9	319.7	26.2	23.2	25.8	22.3	8.2	7.2	8.0	7.0
Utica-Rome	134.3	135.0	135.5	135.6	10.9	10.0	11.0	9.8	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.2
North Carolina	4,736.3	4,685.3	4,777.3	4,680.3	423.0	353.8	434.9	351.6	8.9	7.6	9.1	7.5
Asheville	218.8	218.0	221.2	218.0	15.6	12.6	15.6	12.1	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.6
Burlington	74.0	72.2	74.3	72.5	6.6	5.4	6.8	5.4	8.9	7.5	9.1	7.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	921.2	926.5	936.8	929.6	83.6	70.7	86.8	69.7	9.1	7.6	9.3	7.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	276.8	274.7	277.6	275.4	19.2	15.7	19.4	15.7	6.9	5.7	7.0	5.7
Fayetteville	163.9	161.7	166.0	162.1	16.1	14.4	16.5	14.4	9.8	8.9	9.9	8.9
Goldensboro	54.6	54.3	55.4	54.5	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.2	8.9	7.7	8.9	7.6
Greensboro-High Point	374.4	368.8	377.5	368.7	35.3	29.0	36.1	29.1	9.4	7.9	9.6	7.9
Greenville	99.4	98.3	101.2	97.9	8.9	7.5	9.2	7.5	8.9	7.6	9.1	7.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	169.2	164.4	170.7	164.3	17.4	13.9	17.9	13.7	10.3	8.4	10.5	8.3
Jacksonville	68.9	68.1	69.9	68.2	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.9	8.3	7.1	8.4	7.2
Raleigh-Cary	604.4	598.9	607.4	599.1	43.9	36.3	44.6	36.2	7.3	6.1	7.3	6.0
Rocky Mount	70.4	67.9	71.6	68.3	8.7	7.4	9.0	7.5	12.4	10.9	12.6	10.9
Wilmington	185.6	184.2	187.1	181.2	16.8	14.2	17.1	14.0	9.0	7.7	9.1	7.7
Winston-Salem	245.5	241.7	248.1	242.2	20.8	17.0	21.3	16.8	8.5	7.0	8.6	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
North Dakota	395.3	403.6	395.9	400.4	9.7	8.2	9.7	7.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.9
Bismarck	61.2	61.3	60.9	60.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.7
Fargo	119.5	119.8	120.8	118.6	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.3
Grand Forks	54.7	53.1	55.0	53.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.5
Ohio	5,734.7	5,740.7	5,765.0	5,741.4	374.0	410.5	371.4	401.6	6.5	7.2	6.4	7.0
Akron	372.5	373.3	376.7	375.9	22.5	26.0	22.6	25.5	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.8
Canton-Massillon	197.2	198.6	198.9	199.7	12.9	14.7	12.9	14.3	6.5	7.4	6.5	7.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,088.0	1,084.0	1,092.2	1,087.5	70.6	76.6	70.9	75.7	6.5	7.1	6.5	7.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,055.8	1,052.5	1,055.1	1,042.8	71.0	69.7	67.2	69.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.7
Columbus	966.8	975.0	973.3	974.9	54.3	62.8	53.9	59.8	5.6	6.4	5.5	6.1
Dayton	401.1	399.8	404.9	399.4	27.8	30.7	27.6	29.8	6.9	7.7	6.8	7.5
Lima	48.4	47.9	48.7	48.1	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.7	6.9	8.0	6.9	7.7
Mansfield	56.6	56.2	57.3	56.4	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.8
Sandusky	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	6.0	6.7	7.1	7.7
Springfield	67.3	67.0	67.8	67.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.7
Steubenville-Weirton	54.7	53.4	54.9	53.7	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	9.4	8.9	9.3	8.7
Toledo	317.1	319.3	319.7	320.5	22.3	25.5	22.3	24.8	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	265.3	265.0	266.5	263.8	19.8	20.9	20.0	20.4	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.7
Oklahoma	1,811.4	1,817.6	1,820.8	1,818.1	90.7	96.3	94.1	102.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.6
Lawton	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9
Oklahoma City	598.6	610.9	603.9	610.0	28.1	30.6	29.4	32.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.3
Tulsa	447.4	452.7	449.9	453.5	24.0	24.9	24.9	26.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8
Oregon	1,962.4	1,927.5	1,967.2	1,918.2	152.5	129.8	157.6	135.3	7.8	6.7	8.0	7.1
Bend	79.0	75.7	78.2	74.5	7.5	6.1	7.9	6.5	9.5	8.1	10.1	8.8
Corvallis	43.5	43.0	44.9	44.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	174.3	168.6	177.4	171.0	13.7	11.6	14.3	12.0	7.9	6.9	8.0	7.0
Medford	101.1	97.7	101.3	97.6	9.6	7.9	9.8	8.2	9.5	8.1	9.6	8.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,180.4	1,167.2	1,185.5	1,161.5	88.0	74.4	90.5	75.1	7.5	6.4	7.6	6.5
Salem	194.6	191.0	195.0	188.6	15.9	13.6	16.5	13.9	8.2	7.1	8.5	7.4
Pennsylvania	6,521.2	6,490.7	6,544.8	6,442.3	489.9	450.8	496.9	444.0	7.5	6.9	7.6	6.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	435.7	438.8	439.2	432.9	35.7	32.6	36.2	31.2	8.2	7.4	8.3	7.2
Altoona	65.2	64.2	65.3	63.7	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.9	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.1
Erie	142.3	141.7	142.3	140.9	10.1	9.4	10.3	9.4	7.1	6.6	7.2	6.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	290.1	284.2	290.5	282.0	20.1	17.8	20.2	17.5	6.9	6.2	7.0	6.2
Johnstown	68.7	67.2	69.5	67.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.2	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.7
Lancaster	270.7	268.9	271.1	268.3	16.9	15.2	17.2	14.8	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.5
Lebanon	75.5	74.4	75.5	74.0	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.0	6.1	5.6	6.3	5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,021.8	2,999.5	3,049.3	2,984.4	252.8	230.2	255.3	225.7	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.6
Pittsburgh	1,260.2	1,262.7	1,263.7	1,249.4	84.6	78.0	85.1	76.3	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.1
Reading	207.1	206.2	207.4	204.7	15.7	14.5	15.8	14.1	7.6	7.0	7.6	6.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	286.6	283.0	287.8	279.4	25.6	24.1	26.0	24.1	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.6
State College	77.4	76.4	78.5	76.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
Williamsport	64.4	64.6	64.7	64.3	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.5	7.5	6.9	7.6	7.0
York-Hanover	230.6	229.2	230.8	226.5	16.8	14.9	17.1	14.8	7.3	6.5	7.4	6.5
Rhode Island	563.1	553.0	565.8	552.7	53.6	48.4	54.1	47.1	9.5	8.7	9.6	8.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	698.2	687.6	700.8	686.4	66.8	61.3	66.2	59.2	9.6	8.9	9.4	8.6
South Carolina	2,160.2	2,155.9	2,173.6	2,152.4	183.7	161.0	186.8	154.1	8.5	7.5	8.6	7.2
Anderson	84.5	83.8	85.1	84.0	6.7	5.8	6.8	5.5	7.9	6.9	8.0	6.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	335.4	334.7	335.4	331.7	23.3	21.1	23.4	20.0	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.0
Columbia	371.4	371.8	375.4	371.5	28.2	25.4	28.6	24.0	7.6	6.8	7.6	6.5
Florence	92.8	91.5	93.4	91.7	8.9	8.1	8.9	7.7	9.6	8.8	9.5	8.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	314.3	314.4	317.5	314.3	22.1	19.8	22.4	18.8	7.0	6.3	7.1	6.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	130.3	130.7	127.9	127.6	11.5	10.0	12.1	9.8	8.8	7.6	9.4	7.7
Spartanburg	136.6	134.2	137.7	134.5	11.6	10.0	11.6	9.5	8.5	7.4	8.4	7.1
Sumter	44.4	43.7	44.5	43.6	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.6	9.8	8.6	9.9	8.2
South Dakota	445.0	449.9	449.5	450.2	17.1	15.1	17.9	15.2	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.4
Rapid City	67.3	68.2	66.9	66.5	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.4	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.7
Sioux Falls	130.7	135.5	133.5	135.5	4.7	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.9
Tennessee	3,114.5	3,103.2	3,139.3	3,058.3	233.8	252.3	236.6	251.9	7.5	8.1	7.5	8.2
Chattanooga	262.2	258.4	263.2	254.8	18.6	19.6	18.6	19.5	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.7
Clarksville	117.6	116.8	117.7	115.7	9.6	10.2	9.6	10.3	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.9
Cleveland	58.2	58.1	58.3	57.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.5	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.9
Jackson	57.5	57.4	58.2	56.8	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	7.7	8.3	7.9	8.5
Johnson City	99.8	98.1	100.2	97.0	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.5	6.9	7.7	6.9	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	146.9	146.2	146.8	144.7	10.1	10.7	10.0	11.0	6.9	7.3	6.8	7.6
Knoxville	365.7	365.4	369.6	359.2	23.0	25.0	22.9	25.0	6.3	6.8	6.2	7.0
Memphis	613.5	605.0	618.6	597.8	51.9	56.8	53.4	56.6	8.5	9.4	8.6	9.5
Morristown	62.6	61.5	63.3	60.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	9.0	9.3	8.9	9.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	852.5	861.0	861.5	849.2	52.9	55.9	52.3	55.7	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.6
Texas												
Abilene	12,625.8	12,833.7	12,667.7	12,784.1	802.6	809.3	785.5	770.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0
Amarillo	84.1	85.5	84.6	85.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	133.7	134.8	134.6	135.4	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	968.1	990.6	974.8	989.7	52.4	52.7	51.6	50.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	188.5	188.4	189.2	187.7	18.6	18.3	18.2	17.5	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.3
College Station-Bryan	161.3	163.1	162.6	163.1	16.2	16.4	15.9	16.0	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.8
Corpus Christi	115.0	116.8	116.3	117.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	218.0	222.6	218.1	222.4	12.9	13.3	12.6	12.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7
El Paso	3,352.4	3,437.0	3,364.5	3,420.0	209.4	208.7	205.4	200.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	324.9	322.7	325.1	320.3	28.7	28.3	28.3	27.2	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	3,055.4	3,121.6	3,065.3	3,101.3	192.9	192.1	187.6	182.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9
Laredo	170.7	172.5	171.1	171.7	12.0	12.5	11.9	11.9	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.9
Longview	100.2	101.7	100.4	100.9	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2
Lubbock	115.9	117.4	115.5	117.4	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	146.7	148.7	147.8	149.1	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7
Midland	312.2	313.2	315.2	313.9	32.9	33.4	31.8	31.7	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.1
Odessa	91.8	95.9	92.4	96.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
San Angelo	85.1	88.0	85.3	87.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels	56.1	56.8	56.6	57.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8
Sherman-Denison	1,030.1	1,031.2	1,029.7	1,024.2	62.2	63.0	61.1	59.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8
Texarkana	57.6	57.8	57.4	57.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2
Tyler	65.0	63.2	65.0	63.4	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.5	6.3	7.3	6.2	7.0
Victoria	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.1	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.4
Waco	61.4	62.5	61.5	62.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0
Wichita Falls	116.9	117.6	116.4	116.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8
Utah	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5
Logan	1,359.0	1,407.5	1,366.8	1,416.0	69.8	62.1	72.0	61.7	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.4
Ogden-Clearfield	67.3	67.8	67.9	68.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.4
Provo-Orem	260.6	270.6	262.2	274.2	14.1	12.4	14.4	14.5	5.4	4.6	5.5	5.3
St. George	232.6	243.8	235.1	245.9	11.3	10.5	11.8	9.9	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.0
Salt Lake City	58.7	60.6	58.9	61.3	3.6	3.0	3.7	2.9	6.2	5.0	6.4	4.7
Vermont	600.5	626.4	605.4	628.4	30.2	26.9	31.2	25.1	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.0
Burlington-South Burlington	356.8	354.2	357.5	349.9	16.6	15.2	15.6	12.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.7
Virginia	118.3	116.7	118.9	116.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,206.2	4,231.7	4,227.2	4,218.3	237.8	224.1	232.0	233.6	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.5
Charlottesville	83.3	83.7	84.7	85.5	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.8
Danville	109.0	109.2	108.9	108.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.6
Harrisonburg	51.4	51.3	51.5	51.3	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	7.9	7.1	7.7	7.2
Lynchburg	66.7	67.9	68.2	68.2	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.2
Richmond	119.9	121.6	122.1	121.3	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.1
Roanoke	666.3	668.2	668.8	667.6	40.8	37.9	40.0	38.8	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	158.1	159.1	159.1	158.5	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.6
Winchester	824.1	838.8	826.0	829.1	51.7	47.9	50.7	49.4	6.3	5.7	6.1	6.0
Washington	66.8	69.1	67.7	69.4	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.4	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.0
Bellingham	3,484.1	3,480.5	3,494.8	3,470.3	256.8	218.6	252.8	222.8	7.4	6.3	7.2	6.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	104.3	102.5	104.7	103.7	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.0	6.5	6.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	118.4	114.5	119.0	115.4	8.0	7.0	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.5	6.3
Longview	132.4	134.8	133.4	135.9	10.2	9.1	10.2	9.5	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	42.5	40.7	42.9	40.8	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	10.1	8.7	9.8	9.0
Olympia	56.4	55.8	56.8	56.6	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.2	8.1	7.0	8.0	7.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	124.2	122.4	126.7	123.5	8.9	7.8	8.6	8.2	7.2	6.4	6.8	6.6
Spokane	1,891.3	1,903.9	1,889.0	1,889.9	131.3	110.3	129.3	112.7	6.9	5.8	6.8	6.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	227.2	224.9	231.4	225.0	17.4	14.8	17.0	15.4	7.7	6.6	7.3	6.8
Yakima	65.5	65.0	66.8	65.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.6	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.4
West Virginia	130.8	134.0	130.6	134.6	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.3	7.7	6.8	7.4	6.9
Charleston	810.8	800.4	810.5	797.2	55.2	43.7	55.0	44.7	6.8	5.5	6.8	5.6
Huntington-Ashland	138.5	135.9	137.6	134.3	9.4	7.0	9.1	7.1	6.8	5.2	6.6	5.3
Morgantown	128.3	125.8	125.5	125.5	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	68.6	69.7	68.7	69.4	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.5	5.1	3.8	4.7	3.6
Wheeling	75.9	74.3	75.9	74.1	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.3	6.4	5.9	6.4	5.8
Wheeler	67.5	66.6	67.7	66.9	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.3	7.1	6.6	6.9	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P
Wisconsin	3,044.9	3,070.5	3,050.3	3,054.7	184.4	180.4	180.0	174.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.7
Appleton	122.0	123.7	123.0	124.0	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0
Eau Claire	90.8	92.0	92.0	92.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.7
Fond du Lac	54.5	55.5	54.6	55.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2
Green Bay	171.9	174.4	172.8	173.8	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2
Janesville	78.5	79.3	78.8	79.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	6.9
La Crosse	76.7	77.2	77.6	77.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
Madison	344.9	350.3	346.4	349.1	15.5	15.0	14.9	14.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	792.4	796.5	794.0	790.4	53.3	53.3	51.8	51.5	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.6	94.9	94.7	95.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.2
Racine	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.5	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.9
Sheboygan	61.1	61.3	61.0	60.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.1
Wausau	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.0	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.7
Wyoming	306.7	307.0	307.3	307.1	13.7	11.7	13.9	12.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.2
Casper	43.7	43.9	44.4	44.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.0
Cheyenne	44.8	45.6	45.5	45.7	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.5
Puerto Rico	1,198.3	1,183.9	1,205.5	1,189.7	171.4	179.1	175.3	175.2	14.3	15.1	14.5	14.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	101.1	100.3	102.1	103.2	15.3	16.5	16.0	16.3	15.2	16.5	15.7	15.8
Fajardo	24.7	24.1	24.9	24.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	16.3	17.0	16.3	16.7
Guayama	23.6	24.1	24.4	24.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.0	20.6	21.5	20.2	20.8
Mayaguez	32.5	31.3	32.5	31.7	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.7	15.6	18.7	16.4	18.0
Ponce	81.0	79.2	81.0	80.2	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.5	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	45.8	44.6	46.6	44.9	6.9	8.2	7.2	7.9	15.0	18.3	15.5	17.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	802.1	793.2	807.1	794.2	106.4	108.8	108.3	106.5	13.3	13.7	13.4	13.4
Yauco	33.8	33.5	33.3	33.3	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.0	16.9	18.2	17.9	18.0

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS website at

www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P
California	18,511.7	18,719.0	18,602.3	18,574.1	1,805.1	1,540.1	1,822.4	1,547.7	9.8	8.2	9.8	8.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,491.3	6,670.7	6,533.3	6,619.8	623.0	565.2	627.2	566.7	9.6	8.5	9.6	8.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,871.7	5,033.2	4,902.4	4,991.7	506.7	470.5	509.5	471.8	10.4	9.3	10.4	9.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,619.6	1,637.5	1,630.9	1,628.1	116.3	94.7	117.7	94.9	7.2	5.8	7.2	5.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,332.9	2,346.0	2,341.4	2,325.6	178.3	144.2	178.8	143.3	7.6	6.1	7.6	6.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,314.4	1,314.2	1,318.7	1,302.0	112.1	91.1	112.7	90.7	8.5	6.9	8.5	7.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	1,018.5	1,031.8	1,022.6	1,023.6	66.1	53.1	66.1	52.6	6.5	5.1	6.5	5.1
District of Columbia	367.0	365.6	367.7	363.5	32.0	31.3	31.0	35.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,188.3	3,188.6	3,204.9	3,180.9	172.7	168.2	170.1	186.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	664.8	668.6	668.2	663.7	33.9	33.1	34.1	35.8	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,523.6	2,520.0	2,536.7	2,517.2	138.8	135.1	136.0	150.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.0
Florida	9,438.0	9,462.6	9,438.8	9,401.5	791.1	648.5	765.3	616.9	8.4	6.9	8.1	6.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,966.2	2,955.0	2,979.5	2,941.8	245.8	210.6	244.8	206.2	8.3	7.1	8.2	7.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,027.6	1,038.6	1,025.5	1,025.5	74.0	58.3	70.9	54.7	7.2	5.6	6.9	5.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,298.5	1,276.1	1,317.6	1,283.0	115.6	106.5	120.7	109.1	8.9	8.3	9.2	8.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	640.1	640.2	636.4	633.3	56.1	45.8	53.2	42.4	8.8	7.1	8.4	6.7
Illinois	6,595.2	6,528.6	6,632.1	6,520.5	542.3	544.5	552.6	542.8	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,887.5	4,881.1	4,908.6	4,866.1	401.9	407.3	410.3	402.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,114.3	4,120.1	4,132.9	4,101.6	339.6	347.8	347.4	341.6	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3
Gary ³	325.3	322.5	327.1	323.3	27.3	27.0	28.0	26.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	447.8	438.5	448.6	441.2	35.0	32.5	34.9	33.6	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.6
Massachusetts	3,466.5	3,480.3	3,481.3	3,470.5	229.3	239.7	218.2	237.2	6.6	6.9	6.3	6.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,540.3	2,562.7	2,561.7	2,563.7	154.5	160.3	149.0	160.6	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,540.8	1,560.6	1,555.6	1,561.4	87.6	93.1	84.6	93.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	127.3	127.6	128.2	127.8	9.5	9.6	8.8	9.5	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.4
Framingham	148.2	149.2	149.2	149.2	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.3	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	125.3	126.5	126.4	126.4	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	74.0	74.4	74.3	74.4	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.1	10.9	11.2	10.5	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	155.4	155.4	156.4	155.2	10.8	10.8	10.2	10.7	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.9
Nashua ²	176.8	177.3	178.2	177.7	9.9	9.1	9.9	9.5	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.3
Peabody	130.0	130.3	130.9	130.6	8.8	9.0	8.4	8.8	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.8
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.5	61.4	62.5	61.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.0
Michigan	4,645.8	4,737.2	4,663.8	4,712.1	390.2	391.0	389.2	393.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,012.4	2,059.6	2,026.4	2,035.6	204.6	192.9	210.4	183.1	10.2	9.4	10.4	9.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	819.1	831.8	825.5	822.1	93.6	87.6	96.0	82.9	11.4	10.5	11.6	10.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,193.3	1,227.8	1,200.9	1,213.5	111.0	105.2	114.3	100.2	9.3	8.6	9.5	8.3
New York	9,555.6	9,609.9	9,615.9	9,645.5	773.3	712.2	781.3	721.8	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,520.5	9,571.0	9,605.0	9,592.1	804.5	743.6	819.1	752.4	8.5	7.8	8.5	7.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,231.3	1,222.6	1,243.6	1,218.6	104.5	92.1	105.8	90.7	8.5	7.5	8.5	7.4
Nassau-Suffolk	1,474.2	1,490.0	1,482.8	1,493.1	105.1	89.8	103.3	88.1	7.1	6.0	7.0	5.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,713.0	5,760.6	5,764.7	5,786.1	495.5	471.8	508.8	486.2	8.7	8.2	8.8	8.4
Newark-Union ³	1,101.9	1,097.7	1,113.9	1,094.2	99.5	89.9	101.2	87.4	9.0	8.2	9.1	8.0
Pennsylvania	6,521.2	6,490.7	6,544.8	6,442.3	489.9	450.8	496.9	444.0	7.5	6.9	7.6	6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,021.8	2,999.5	3,049.3	2,984.4	252.8	230.2	255.3	225.7	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.6
Camden ³	668.0	660.8	674.6	657.5	65.4	56.9	65.8	55.4	9.8	8.6	9.7	8.4
Philadelphia	1,999.8	1,986.5	2,014.5	1,973.6	161.4	149.2	163.4	146.7	8.1	7.5	8.1	7.4
Wilmington ³	354.1	352.3	360.1	353.3	26.0	24.1	26.2	23.6	7.3	6.8	7.3	6.7
Texas	12,625.8	12,833.7	12,667.7	12,784.1	802.6	809.3	785.5	770.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,352.4	3,437.0	3,364.5	3,420.0	209.4	208.7	205.4	200.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,235.6	2,292.3	2,243.5	2,279.3	141.0	140.7	138.4	134.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,116.9	1,144.7	1,121.1	1,140.7	68.4	68.1	67.0	65.5	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.7
Washington	3,484.1	3,480.5	3,494.8	3,470.3	256.8	218.6	252.8	222.8	7.4	6.3	7.2	6.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,891.3	1,903.9	1,889.0	1,889.9	131.3	110.3	129.3	112.7	6.9	5.8	6.8	6.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,509.1	1,524.4	1,503.4	1,512.1	100.1	83.3	98.8	84.3	6.6	5.5	6.6	5.6
Tacoma	382.2	379.5	385.6	377.8	31.1	26.9	30.5	28.4	8.1	7.1	7.9	7.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,888.7	1,885.7	1,894.0	1,894.3	0.3	0.0
Anniston-Oxford.....	47.7	47.5	47.9	47.3	-0.6	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika.....	56.2	56.8	56.4	56.8	0.4	0.7
Birmingham-Hoover.....	502.0	498.8	504.5	501.9	-2.6	-0.5
Decatur.....	54.5	54.3	54.7	54.7	0.0	0.0
Dothan.....	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.7	-0.1	-0.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.2	55.9	55.9	56.3	0.4	0.7
Gadsden.....	36.4	36.9	36.3	37.2	0.9	2.5
Huntsville.....	210.5	208.7	211.3	208.8	-2.5	-1.2
Mobile.....	173.8	174.1	174.5	175.1	0.6	0.3
Montgomery.....	167.6	167.8	167.6	169.2	1.6	1.0
Tuscaloosa.....	96.4	99.4	97.2	100.2	3.0	3.1
Alaska.....	349.2	345.6	331.8	329.3	-2.5	-0.8
Anchorage.....	183.3	183.6	179.5	179.0	-0.5	-0.3
Fairbanks.....	41.6	41.7	40.3	39.6	-0.7	-1.7
Arizona.....	2,477.9	2,519.3	2,490.3	2,533.5	43.2	1.7
Flagstaff.....	65.0	67.0	64.9	67.1	2.2	3.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	45.1	44.4	45.1	44.6	-0.5	-1.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale.....	1,769.4	1,805.7	1,781.0	1,817.0	36.0	2.0
Prescott.....	56.2	56.2	56.5	56.5	0.0	0.0
Tucson.....	363.0	364.6	364.4	366.6	2.2	0.6
Yuma.....	50.4	49.1	51.2	50.0	-1.2	-2.3
Arkansas.....	1,182.2	1,193.1	1,189.4	1,199.2	9.8	0.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	211.7	222.9	214.6	224.2	9.6	4.5
Fort Smith.....	117.8	120.2	117.6	121.3	3.7	3.1
Hot Springs.....	37.7	37.3	37.7	37.2	-0.5	-1.3
Jonesboro.....	51.3	53.6	51.7	54.1	2.4	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	342.6	348.0	346.5	350.4	3.9	1.1
Pine Bluff.....	35.8	35.6	36.3	36.0	-0.3	-0.8
California.....	14,451.9	14,666.2	14,578.1	14,786.4	208.3	1.4
Bakersfield-Delano.....	243.1	245.9	244.8	247.6	2.8	1.1
Chico.....	68.5	69.2	69.9	71.2	1.3	1.9
El Centro.....	44.9	46.2	45.3	46.6	1.3	2.9
Fresno.....	283.8	285.6	287.5	287.9	0.4	0.1
Hanford-Corcoran.....	36.6	37.1	35.8	36.7	0.9	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,273.8	5,347.0	5,324.8	5,409.5	84.7	1.6
Madera-Chowchilla.....	33.4	34.4	33.3	34.2	0.9	2.7
Merced.....	59.1	59.6	59.6	60.3	0.7	1.2
Modesto.....	152.7	153.2	151.3	150.5	-0.8	-0.5
Napa.....	64.4	67.0	65.5	68.2	2.7	4.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	278.8	283.9	281.2	286.7	5.5	2.0
Redding.....	57.7	58.6	57.0	58.7	1.7	3.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,148.6	1,159.6	1,162.1	1,179.2	17.1	1.5
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville.....	825.7	832.1	829.1	836.9	7.8	0.9
Salinas.....	123.8	124.8	124.0	126.2	2.2	1.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos.....	1,262.2	1,284.6	1,272.4	1,295.4	23.0	1.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	1,992.1	2,018.6	2,005.7	2,035.2	29.5	1.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	911.0	938.1	920.2	943.1	22.9	2.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	101.5	104.8	103.4	107.0	3.6	3.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta.....	167.8	172.0	171.4	175.2	3.8	2.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	86.5	90.4	91.0	92.1	1.1	1.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	173.8	176.4	175.7	177.9	2.2	1.3
Stockton.....	191.8	195.8	193.0	197.3	4.3	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	120.3	122.8	120.9	123.7	2.8	2.3
Visalia-Porterville.....	109.0	109.3	110.4	109.7	-0.7	-0.6
Yuba City.....	37.1	38.7	37.3	39.1	1.8	4.8
Colorado.....	2,328.2	2,377.2	2,333.8	2,379.0	45.2	1.9
Boulder.....	170.3	173.4	171.6	174.4	2.8	1.6
Colorado Springs.....	253.8	256.7	253.9	256.2	2.3	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield.....	1,257.8	1,291.3	1,262.3	1,295.7	33.4	2.6
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	142.0	144.6	142.2	144.2	2.0	1.4
Grand Junction.....	60.7	61.2	61.1	61.5	0.4	0.7
Greeley.....	85.9	88.1	86.5	89.0	2.5	2.9
Pueblo.....	58.3	59.3	58.7	59.8	1.1	1.9
Connecticut.....	1,644.9	1,651.3	1,654.8	1,665.3	10.5	0.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	406.3	410.1	406.8	411.8	5.0	1.2
Danbury.....	68.0	68.7	68.6	69.4	0.8	1.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	546.5	552.8	548.5	556.6	8.1	1.5
New Haven.....	272.5	272.6	276.0	275.6	-0.4	-0.1
Norwich-New London.....	128.9	127.1	128.2	126.4	-1.8	-1.4
Waterbury.....	62.8	62.4	63.6	63.4	-0.2	-0.3
Delaware.....	420.6	427.9	421.1	429.9	8.8	2.1
Dover.....	63.4	64.1	63.1	64.6	1.5	2.4
District of Columbia.....	733.4	734.4	738.5	738.0	-0.5	-0.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,046.5	3,072.8	3,067.1	3,087.8	20.7	0.7
Florida.....	7,388.9	7,542.5	7,436.4	7,618.1	181.7	2.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	205.1	208.2	206.2	211.5	5.3	2.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	78.2	81.6	77.8	82.5	4.7	6.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	154.7	156.2	156.2	158.6	2.4	1.5
Gainesville.....	129.3	132.2	132.3	134.7	2.4	1.8
Jacksonville.....	595.8	606.4	599.5	610.7	11.2	1.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	192.7	192.9	193.0	195.0	2.0	1.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,276.2	2,313.8	2,288.9	2,329.4	40.5	1.8
Naples-Marco Island.....	113.8	119.9	115.9	124.7	8.8	7.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	243.9	248.9	246.1	251.4	5.3	2.2
Ocala.....	91.9	94.7	92.4	95.5	3.1	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,042.5	1,067.0	1,050.3	1,079.4	29.1	2.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	194.4	198.2	195.0	198.9	3.9	2.0
Palm Coast.....	20.4	19.9	20.7	20.0	-0.7	-3.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach.....	73.2	71.6	72.9	70.7	-2.2	-3.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	162.8	165.1	164.1	166.1	2.0	1.2
Port St. Lucie.....	121.8	126.9	123.8	129.3	5.5	4.4
Punta Gorda.....	41.2	41.8	41.6	42.8	1.2	2.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	44.0	47.1	44.7	47.7	3.0	6.7
Tallahassee.....	164.3	168.3	165.6	170.4	4.8	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,153.4	1,195.5	1,162.8	1,202.6	39.8	3.4
Georgia.....	3,952.5	4,056.0	3,993.2	4,078.7	85.5	2.1
Albany.....	61.2	61.2	61.6	61.8	0.2	0.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	88.8	89.8	89.8	90.5	0.7	0.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta.....	2,349.5	2,419.1	2,371.1	2,434.4	63.3	2.7
Augusta-Richmond County.....	213.6	216.0	214.2	215.6	1.4	0.7
Brunswick.....	40.5	40.2	40.7	40.2	-0.5	-1.2
Columbus.....	119.5	119.8	120.2	120.3	0.1	0.1
Dalton.....	63.2	63.4	63.0	63.7	0.7	1.1
Gainesville.....	74.9	76.2	75.3	76.5	1.2	1.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart.....	19.8	19.5	19.8	19.6	-0.2	-1.0
Macon.....	98.3	100.4	99.2	100.3	1.1	1.1
Rome.....	39.0	38.9	39.4	39.2	-0.2	-0.5
Savannah.....	157.6	158.0	158.4	159.6	1.2	0.8
Valdosta.....	53.5	53.8	54.1	54.3	0.2	0.4
Warner Robins.....	59.3	58.7	59.7	58.9	-0.8	-1.3
Hawaii.....	604.8	613.7	611.1	618.0	6.9	1.1
Honolulu.....	447.6	451.6	451.9	456.0	4.1	0.9
Idaho.....	634.0	649.7	635.2	650.4	15.2	2.4
Boise City-Nampa.....	269.6	275.7	271.0	277.3	6.3	2.3
Coeur d'Alene.....	55.6	55.9	54.9	55.6	0.7	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Idaho Falls.....	49.9	51.1	50.0	51.4	1.4	2.8
Lewiston.....	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.4	0.1	0.4
Pocatello.....	36.4	35.7	36.7	36.4	-0.3	-0.8
Illinois.....	5,796.6	5,843.6	5,824.1	5,882.1	58.0	1.0
Bloomington-Normal.....	91.1	90.6	92.1	90.9	-1.2	-1.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	106.2	107.4	108.2	109.2	1.0	0.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	4,411.3	4,458.1	4,427.0	4,483.0	56.0	1.3
Danville.....	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.5	0.0	0.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	185.1	185.0	184.6	186.2	1.6	0.9
Decatur.....	52.9	50.4	53.1	50.8	-2.3	-4.3
Kankakee-Bradley.....	44.1	43.8	44.3	44.2	-0.1	-0.2
Peoria.....	186.7	183.6	187.8	183.7	-4.1	-2.2
Rockford.....	150.3	149.4	151.0	149.6	-1.4	-0.9
Springfield.....	112.0	111.9	112.3	112.5	0.2	0.2
Indiana.....	2,938.9	2,979.6	2,952.1	2,996.8	44.7	1.5
Anderson.....	41.5	42.0	40.9	41.8	0.9	2.2
Bloomington.....	83.6	83.1	84.3	83.7	-0.6	-0.7
Columbus.....	49.5	51.8	49.8	52.0	2.2	4.4
Elkhart-Goshen.....	115.9	115.1	115.5	115.4	-0.1	-0.1
Evansville.....	177.8	176.2	178.2	177.0	-1.2	-0.7
Fort Wayne.....	208.8	211.9	209.3	213.2	3.9	1.9
Indianapolis-Carmel.....	925.9	937.2	925.9	939.1	13.2	1.4
Kokomo.....	43.3	43.5	43.5	43.8	0.3	0.7
Lafayette.....	97.5	100.5	98.7	101.3	2.6	2.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	43.0	43.2	43.0	43.4	0.4	0.9
Muncie.....	53.1	52.2	53.2	52.6	-0.6	-1.1
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	134.9	133.0	135.7	134.6	-1.1	-0.8
Terre Haute.....	71.4	72.0	72.8	72.9	0.1	0.1
Iowa.....	1,517.7	1,531.2	1,538.0	1,545.1	7.1	0.5
Ames.....	49.4	50.8	49.8	51.6	1.8	3.6
Cedar Rapids.....	140.1	141.1	141.7	142.0	0.3	0.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	328.2	332.1	332.4	336.3	3.9	1.2
Dubuque.....	58.8	59.4	59.6	60.4	0.8	1.3
Iowa City.....	94.9	95.9	95.8	96.7	0.9	0.9
Sioux City.....	74.3	76.2	75.2	77.0	1.8	2.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	92.7	93.9	93.7	95.2	1.5	1.6
Kansas.....	1,363.6	1,379.6	1,372.0	1,389.4	17.4	1.3
Lawrence.....	52.1	51.9	52.8	52.9	0.1	0.2
Manhattan.....	58.3	56.5	59.2	57.1	-2.1	-3.5
Topeka.....	109.6	108.8	109.9	109.7	-0.2	-0.2
Wichita.....	285.5	285.4	287.6	288.2	0.6	0.2
Kentucky.....	1,836.0	1,847.4	1,838.2	1,839.3	1.1	0.1
Bowling Green.....	62.7	63.4	62.7	63.3	0.6	1.0
Elizabethtown.....	49.0	48.7	49.0	48.8	-0.2	-0.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	257.4	266.9	259.8	265.5	5.7	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County.....	616.7	630.9	618.3	630.7	12.4	2.0
Owensboro.....	53.0	54.3	53.1	54.7	1.6	3.0
Louisiana.....	1,919.0	1,950.1	1,942.1	1,972.8	30.7	1.6
Alexandria.....	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.2	0.5	0.8
Baton Rouge.....	376.7	378.0	380.1	384.2	4.1	1.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	95.6	98.4	96.3	99.2	2.9	3.0
Lafayette.....	154.8	159.0	156.3	161.1	4.8	3.1
Lake Charles.....	91.4	94.3	92.8	96.4	3.6	3.9
Monroe.....	77.0	76.5	77.5	76.9	-0.6	-0.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner.....	524.6	530.4	532.4	537.9	5.5	1.0
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	176.0	174.3	175.4	175.2	-0.2	-0.1
Maine.....	609.8	613.4	608.1	611.8	3.7	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Maine - Continued						
Bangor.....	65.1	65.8	66.5	67.2	0.7	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....	48.3	48.2	48.6	48.8	0.2	0.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford.....	196.1	198.1	194.5	196.5	2.0	1.0
Maryland.....						
Baltimore-Towson.....	2,586.7	2,619.7	2,606.3	2,628.7	22.4	0.9
Cumberland.....	1,322.1	1,346.7	1,340.6	1,360.1	19.5	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	39.6	39.7	40.8	40.2	-0.6	-1.5
Salisbury.....	103.5	104.2	104.0	104.8	0.8	0.8
Massachusetts.....	52.5	51.8	53.0	52.2	-0.8	-1.5
Massachusetts.....						
Barnstable Town.....	3,299.7	3,351.6	3,323.5	3,376.1	52.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	102.9	105.6	100.7	102.6	1.9	1.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner.....	2,514.3	2,572.2	2,540.1	2,593.0	52.9	2.1
New Bedford.....	48.1	48.1	48.4	48.3	-0.1	-0.2
Pittsfield.....	67.5	67.8	68.4	68.8	0.4	0.6
Springfield.....	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.6	0.3	0.8
Worcester.....	285.7	284.7	286.1	285.7	-0.4	-0.1
Michigan.....	244.3	247.5	245.9	249.6	3.7	1.5
Michigan.....						
Ann Arbor.....	4,070.5	4,124.8	4,079.8	4,151.7	71.9	1.8
Battle Creek.....	203.9	206.5	208.2	209.8	1.6	0.8
Bay City.....	56.8	57.1	57.2	57.6	0.4	0.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.8	0.0	0.0
Flint.....	1,840.9	1,851.6	1,842.2	1,862.0	19.8	1.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	135.0	136.8	136.8	138.0	1.2	0.9
Holland-Grand Haven.....	391.7	404.9	393.5	408.1	14.6	3.7
Jackson.....	113.7	116.7	114.5	117.6	3.1	2.7
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	54.2	54.5	54.4	55.0	0.6	1.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	137.4	139.7	138.1	140.5	2.4	1.7
Monroe.....	218.8	218.9	220.8	222.3	1.5	0.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	39.7	39.7	39.6	40.1	0.5	1.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	62.0	63.4	62.0	63.4	1.4	2.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North.....	61.2	61.0	60.8	60.9	0.1	0.2
Minnesota.....	87.0	86.6	87.0	86.9	-0.1	-0.1
Minnesota.....						
Duluth.....	2,755.2	2,793.3	2,764.9	2,815.3	50.4	1.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	131.6	131.8	132.4	132.6	0.2	0.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	53.2	53.2	54.5	55.1	0.6	1.1
Rochester.....	1,784.0	1,821.7	1,791.7	1,834.4	42.7	2.4
St. Cloud.....	106.7	107.0	106.9	107.2	0.3	0.3
Mississippi.....	102.6	103.9	103.0	105.3	2.3	2.2
Mississippi.....						
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	1,106.6	1,124.5	1,111.8	1,130.7	18.9	1.7
Hattiesburg.....	105.8	104.3	105.2	104.6	-0.6	-0.6
Jackson.....	59.9	60.3	60.2	60.6	0.4	0.7
Pascagoula.....	257.8	260.0	259.3	261.3	2.0	0.8
Missouri.....	55.4	55.9	55.2	56.7	1.5	2.7
Missouri.....						
Cape Girardeau-Jackson.....	2,684.6	2,721.7	2,702.3	2,734.2	31.9	1.2
Columbia.....	43.7	43.8	44.3	43.9	-0.4	-0.9
Jefferson City.....	97.4	99.9	99.1	102.2	3.1	3.1
Joplin.....	76.0	76.3	76.5	77.0	0.5	0.7
Kansas City.....	79.7	81.3	80.5	82.2	1.7	2.1
St. Joseph.....	1,005.2	1,014.6	1,006.9	1,016.1	9.2	0.9
St. Louis ¹	62.5	63.4	63.3	63.9	0.6	0.9
Springfield.....	1,303.3	1,314.5	1,312.1	1,318.1	6.0	0.5
Montana.....	197.6	201.1	199.8	202.4	2.6	1.3
Montana.....						
Billings.....	449.7	454.8	449.0	452.1	3.1	0.7
Great Falls.....	82.9	84.2	83.0	84.5	1.5	1.8
Missoula.....	35.6	36.2	35.7	36.1	0.4	1.1
Nebraska.....	58.1	58.8	58.1	59.0	0.9	1.5
Nebraska.....						
Lincoln.....	966.5	976.9	969.8	981.2	11.4	1.2
Nebraska.....	178.6	180.2	178.7	181.5	2.8	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Nebraska - Continued						
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	469.1	474.5	472.8	475.5	2.7	0.6
Nevada.....	1,149.3	1,165.9	1,155.7	1,176.2	20.5	1.8
Carson City.....	28.0	27.5	28.1	27.4	-0.7	-2.5
Las Vegas-Paradise.....	828.0	844.3	833.6	851.0	17.4	2.1
Reno-Sparks.....	192.1	192.5	193.4	195.2	1.8	0.9
New Hampshire.....	640.1	641.5	640.7	645.4	4.7	0.7
Manchester.....	99.1	98.5	99.5	98.9	-0.6	-0.6
Portsmouth.....	56.7	58.4	56.1	57.7	1.6	2.9
Rochester-Dover.....	56.9	56.8	57.1	57.4	0.3	0.5
New Jersey.....	3,912.0	3,974.0	3,930.6	3,985.3	54.7	1.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	139.1	139.6	135.9	136.8	0.9	0.7
Ocean City.....	46.3	44.9	40.1	38.8	-1.3	-3.2
Trenton-Ewing.....	243.9	246.4	246.9	249.8	2.9	1.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton.....	56.9	57.2	57.5	58.0	0.5	0.9
New Mexico.....	808.5	811.9	812.1	814.0	1.9	0.2
Albuquerque.....	369.4	373.1	370.3	372.3	2.0	0.5
Farmington.....	49.3	49.7	49.6	49.6	0.0	0.0
Las Cruces.....	69.8	69.1	70.2	70.2	0.0	0.0
Santa Fe.....	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.6	0.2	0.3
New York.....	8,834.1	8,927.8	8,912.5	9,010.8	98.3	1.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	445.0	448.0	450.3	453.0	2.7	0.6
Binghamton.....	107.9	106.5	108.8	107.8	-1.0	-0.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls.....	551.0	555.8	556.3	561.4	5.1	0.9
Elmira.....	39.6	39.7	40.3	39.8	-0.5	-1.2
Glens Falls.....	56.2	56.9	55.5	56.6	1.1	2.0
Ithaca.....	68.2	68.9	69.7	70.3	0.6	0.9
Kingston.....	60.4	60.6	60.9	61.7	0.8	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island.....	8,577.5	8,712.0	8,645.5	8,787.3	141.8	1.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown.....	251.5	248.2	255.4	251.0	-4.4	-1.7
Rochester.....	514.2	515.8	519.7	523.0	3.3	0.6
Syracuse.....	318.1	321.0	319.9	322.7	2.8	0.9
Utica-Rome.....	127.7	129.4	129.4	130.9	1.5	1.2
North Carolina.....	4,011.9	4,082.9	4,034.1	4,114.8	80.7	2.0
Asheville.....	172.2	175.9	173.5	178.0	4.5	2.6
Burlington.....	58.7	58.6	58.5	59.2	0.7	1.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill.....	853.9	881.6	864.5	892.9	28.4	3.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	285.0	289.5	284.7	292.7	8.0	2.8
Fayetteville.....	128.1	128.7	129.3	130.3	1.0	0.8
Goldsboro.....	42.5	42.8	42.7	43.2	0.5	1.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	342.9	347.1	344.3	349.7	5.4	1.6
Greenville.....	80.8	81.8	81.7	81.7	0.0	0.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	142.8	142.8	143.1	144.0	0.9	0.6
Jacksonville.....	48.4	48.7	48.7	49.3	0.6	1.2
Raleigh-Cary.....	525.0	531.8	526.0	537.0	11.0	2.1
Rocky Mount.....	57.2	55.9	57.8	56.7	-1.1	-1.9
Wilmington.....	139.8	142.2	140.1	141.0	0.9	0.6
Winston-Salem.....	206.9	209.0	208.2	211.6	3.4	1.6
North Dakota.....	439.8	455.7	443.7	459.1	15.4	3.5
Bismarck.....	67.6	70.1	68.2	70.3	2.1	3.1
Fargo.....	130.5	134.3	132.9	135.6	2.7	2.0
Grand Forks.....	56.5	56.7	57.5	58.6	1.1	1.9
Ohio.....	5,195.7	5,227.3	5,227.3	5,254.3	27.0	0.5
Akron.....	327.8	330.8	331.8	333.7	1.9	0.6
Canton-Massillon.....	166.9	168.7	167.9	169.8	1.9	1.1
Cincinnati-Middletown.....	1,008.5	1,015.2	1,012.7	1,021.5	8.8	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor.....	1,021.0	1,013.8	1,024.9	1,017.2	-7.7	-0.8
Columbus.....	954.3	967.2	960.0	969.1	9.1	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Dayton.....	378.3	378.9	381.8	378.7	-3.1	-0.8
Lima.....	51.8	51.4	51.9	51.5	-0.4	-0.8
Mansfield.....	51.8	51.8	52.3	52.2	-0.1	-0.2
Sandusky.....	37.3	37.5	35.6	36.6	1.0	2.8
Springfield.....	49.8	49.9	50.4	50.3	-0.1	-0.2
Steubenville-Weirton.....	44.0	43.4	44.2	44.0	-0.2	-0.5
Toledo.....	307.6	310.7	309.5	312.2	2.7	0.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	225.9	227.3	226.6	227.4	0.8	0.4
Oklahoma.....	1,615.4	1,629.6	1,623.5	1,638.9	15.4	0.9
Lawton.....	43.0	43.5	43.0	43.9	0.9	2.1
Oklahoma City.....	596.3	612.7	601.8	615.6	13.8	2.3
Tulsa.....	424.6	431.6	426.3	434.9	8.6	2.0
Oregon.....	1,647.7	1,678.0	1,661.7	1,690.8	29.1	1.8
Bend.....	63.1	62.6	62.6	62.1	-0.5	-0.8
Corvallis.....	37.5	38.1	39.2	39.4	0.2	0.5
Eugene-Springfield.....	140.6	139.8	143.4	143.3	-0.1	-0.1
Medford.....	76.3	76.2	77.1	77.3	0.2	0.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,010.6	1,029.2	1,016.9	1,034.3	17.4	1.7
Salem.....	142.8	144.3	143.8	144.8	1.0	0.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,749.1	5,779.2	5,790.1	5,819.3	29.2	0.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	346.5	354.8	349.9	355.5	5.6	1.6
Altoona.....	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.1	0.1	0.2
Erie.....	131.5	132.7	131.9	133.7	1.8	1.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	325.7	324.3	327.7	326.5	-1.2	-0.4
Johnstown.....	59.7	59.0	60.9	60.3	-0.6	-1.0
Lancaster.....	230.5	234.4	233.0	236.4	3.4	1.5
Lebanon.....	51.7	52.0	52.0	52.3	0.3	0.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,728.1	2,752.4	2,753.3	2,777.8	24.5	0.9
Pittsburgh.....	1,161.1	1,181.1	1,168.6	1,188.8	20.2	1.7
Reading.....	170.6	173.0	171.8	174.0	2.2	1.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	255.9	255.8	257.8	256.3	-1.5	-0.6
State College.....	76.0	75.9	77.8	77.7	-0.1	-0.1
Williamsport.....	56.6	57.8	57.2	58.2	1.0	1.7
York-Hanover.....	179.3	181.8	179.8	181.9	2.1	1.2
Rhode Island.....	470.8	474.4	470.0	475.7	5.7	1.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick.....	554.0	560.1	555.1	562.6	7.5	1.4
South Carolina.....	1,863.5	1,897.5	1,873.0	1,907.1	34.1	1.8
Anderson.....	61.0	61.8	61.5	62.5	1.0	1.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville.....	306.3	310.7	306.3	310.0	3.7	1.2
Columbia.....	353.5	359.9	357.3	362.0	4.7	1.3
Florence.....	83.5	83.2	84.0	84.0	0.0	0.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley.....	307.0	312.7	310.1	314.3	4.2	1.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway.....	119.0	121.7	115.9	118.8	2.9	2.5
Spartanburg.....	123.9	123.7	124.9	125.0	0.1	0.1
Sumter.....	37.2	37.3	37.2	37.6	0.4	1.1
South Dakota.....	418.7	426.5	419.3	423.7	4.4	1.0
Rapid City.....	63.2	63.2	62.2	61.4	-0.8	-1.3
Sioux Falls.....	141.3	144.3	142.5	144.6	2.1	1.5
Tennessee.....	2,732.8	2,768.6	2,743.6	2,776.3	32.7	1.2
Chattanooga.....	238.0	238.5	238.3	238.9	0.6	0.3
Clarksville.....	87.8	88.4	87.7	88.8	1.1	1.3
Cleveland.....	43.6	44.5	43.6	44.9	1.3	3.0
Jackson.....	61.2	61.8	61.4	62.2	0.8	1.3
Johnson City.....	79.4	79.0	79.4	79.7	0.3	0.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	119.8	121.1	119.4	121.3	1.9	1.6
Knoxville.....	332.6	338.0	334.6	337.8	3.2	1.0
Memphis.....	603.4	605.6	604.8	606.4	1.6	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee - Continued						
Morristown.....	45.4	45.3	45.8	45.7	-0.1	-0.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	793.8	819.1	800.0	822.1	22.1	2.8
Texas.....	10,943.1	11,217.4	11,019.5	11,287.4	267.9	2.4
Abilene.....	66.4	67.8	66.8	68.5	1.7	2.5
Amarillo.....	112.3	113.6	113.2	115.2	2.0	1.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	827.8	852.3	835.0	858.7	23.7	2.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	159.5	160.7	160.7	162.1	1.4	0.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	130.6	132.4	131.9	133.9	2.0	1.5
College Station-Bryan.....	97.5	99.8	98.8	101.4	2.6	2.6
Corpus Christi.....	186.0	191.8	186.7	193.7	7.0	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,034.8	3,134.8	3,052.3	3,148.4	96.1	3.1
El Paso.....	284.2	284.7	285.3	285.7	0.4	0.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown.....	2,714.3	2,799.8	2,732.9	2,812.5	79.6	2.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood.....	130.0	131.6	130.7	132.2	1.5	1.1
Laredo.....	93.8	95.8	94.2	96.4	2.2	2.3
Longview.....	100.8	103.2	100.6	104.4	3.8	3.8
Lubbock.....	130.0	132.7	131.3	134.1	2.8	2.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	227.3	229.6	230.9	233.3	2.4	1.0
Midland.....	82.4	86.6	83.2	87.5	4.3	5.2
Odessa.....	73.0	76.2	73.3	76.7	3.4	4.6
San Angelo.....	46.1	47.0	46.8	47.7	0.9	1.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	883.7	890.9	885.8	894.4	8.6	1.0
Sherman-Denison.....	43.0	43.3	42.6	43.6	1.0	2.3
Texarkana.....	56.8	55.9	57.1	56.5	-0.6	-1.1
Tyler.....	94.1	94.7	94.4	96.5	2.1	2.2
Victoria.....	52.3	53.2	52.4	53.7	1.3	2.5
Waco.....	107.4	108.7	107.4	108.7	1.3	1.2
Wichita Falls.....	57.8	58.2	58.2	58.6	0.4	0.7
Utah.....	1,266.2	1,292.9	1,271.2	1,299.0	27.8	2.2
Logan.....	54.9	55.1	55.5	55.8	0.3	0.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	203.0	209.2	203.7	209.6	5.9	2.9
Provo-Orem.....	197.6	204.6	199.2	205.8	6.6	3.3
St. George.....	49.9	51.3	50.0	52.1	2.1	4.2
Salt Lake City.....	644.6	662.5	647.2	663.0	15.8	2.4
Vermont.....	305.8	308.7	309.0	311.9	2.9	0.9
Burlington-South Burlington.....	117.9	118.8	119.2	119.7	0.5	0.4
Virginia.....	3,743.7	3,779.4	3,761.9	3,789.6	27.7	0.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	73.5	74.1	74.6	76.1	1.5	2.0
Charlottesville.....	102.3	102.6	101.9	102.2	0.3	0.3
Danville.....	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.2	0.3	0.7
Harrisonburg.....	64.1	65.3	65.2	65.6	0.4	0.6
Lynchburg.....	102.0	103.7	103.9	103.8	-0.1	-0.1
Richmond.....	628.6	633.7	630.2	636.4	6.2	1.0
Roanoke.....	159.5	160.9	160.4	160.9	0.5	0.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	746.9	765.6	747.9	759.3	11.4	1.5
Winchester.....	57.1	60.0	57.9	60.5	2.6	4.5
Washington.....	2,896.3	2,955.4	2,916.7	2,963.0	46.3	1.6
Bellingham.....	80.7	82.0	82.3	83.9	1.6	1.9
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	82.3	80.8	82.3	81.5	-0.8	-1.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland.....	99.9	102.6	100.5	104.1	3.6	3.6
Longview.....	36.0	35.8	36.6	35.8	-0.8	-2.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	44.6	45.3	44.9	45.7	0.8	1.8
Olympia.....	97.6	97.9	99.6	99.0	-0.6	-0.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,726.8	1,771.9	1,732.3	1,769.5	37.2	2.1
Spokane.....	209.2	213.0	212.3	212.8	0.5	0.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.9	0.2	0.5
Yakima.....	77.9	78.0	78.6	79.4	0.8	1.0
West Virginia.....	769.6	777.6	774.6	782.6	8.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^p	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^p	Number	Percent
West Virginia - Continued						
Charleston.....	147.9	148.2	147.7	147.9	0.2	0.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	114.0	113.4	115.0	114.5	-0.5	-0.4
Morgantown.....	68.1	70.5	68.8	71.1	2.3	3.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna.....	69.7	69.2	69.9	69.6	-0.3	-0.4
Wheeling.....	66.4	66.5	66.8	67.3	0.5	0.7
Wisconsin.....	2,812.3	2,841.5	2,817.6	2,858.2	40.6	1.4
Appleton.....	117.4	118.5	118.3	120.2	1.9	1.6
Eau Claire.....	83.0	83.7	84.4	85.3	0.9	1.1
Fond du Lac.....	45.6	46.4	46.1	46.9	0.8	1.7
Green Bay.....	169.9	171.6	170.7	172.6	1.9	1.1
Janesville.....	62.4	63.4	63.0	63.8	0.8	1.3
La Crosse.....	76.0	76.1	76.9	76.8	-0.1	-0.1
Madison.....	352.8	357.4	355.1	359.7	4.6	1.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	827.7	831.1	829.6	831.5	1.9	0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92.6	93.6	93.9	94.5	0.6	0.6
Racine.....	74.6	74.2	75.2	74.8	-0.4	-0.5
Sheboygan.....	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	-0.2	-0.3
Wausau.....	66.3	66.0	66.5	66.5	0.0	0.0
Wyoming.....	295.8	296.4	292.6	295.0	2.4	0.8
Casper.....	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.4	0.2	0.5
Cheyenne.....	45.1	46.4	45.6	46.4	0.8	1.8
Puerto Rico.....	936.2	885.4	941.6	894.6	-47.0	-5.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian.....	48.9	45.9	49.2	48.1	-1.1	-2.2
Fajardo.....	15.7	14.7	15.8	14.6	-1.2	-7.6
Guayama.....	16.5	16.3	17.3	16.5	-0.8	-4.6
Mayaguez.....	37.0	32.9	36.5	33.7	-2.8	-7.7
Ponce.....	61.0	57.1	61.0	58.2	-2.8	-4.6
San German-Cabo Rojo.....	21.1	18.8	21.6	19.2	-2.4	-11.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo.....	696.9	663.7	701.5	667.2	-34.3	-4.9
Yauco.....	13.8	12.6	13.3	12.8	-0.5	-3.8
Virgin Islands.....	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.2	-0.1	-0.3

1 Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division
[In thousands]**

State, area, and division	September		October		Change from October 2012 to October 2013 ^p	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	14,451.9	14,666.2	14,578.1	14,786.4	208.3	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,273.8	5,347.0	5,324.8	5,409.5	84.7	1.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	3,868.1	3,913.6	3,905.0	3,961.6	56.6	1.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine.....	1,405.7	1,433.4	1,419.8	1,447.9	28.1	2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	1,992.1	2,018.6	2,005.7	2,035.2	29.5	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward.....	984.4	989.2	989.8	995.6	5.8	0.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	1,007.7	1,029.4	1,015.9	1,039.6	23.7	2.3
District of Columbia.....	733.4	734.4	738.5	738.0	-0.5	-0.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	3,046.5	3,072.8	3,067.1	3,087.8	20.7	0.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ²	570.3	584.6	573.7	586.1	12.4	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,476.2	2,488.2	2,493.4	2,501.7	8.3	0.3
Florida.....	7,388.9	7,542.5	7,436.4	7,618.1	181.7	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,276.2	2,313.8	2,288.9	2,329.4	40.5	1.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	729.6	751.3	734.4	753.3	18.9	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,029.5	1,035.5	1,035.4	1,044.4	9.0	0.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach.....	517.1	527.0	519.1	531.7	12.6	2.4
Illinois.....	5,796.6	5,843.6	5,824.1	5,882.1	58.0	1.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,411.3	4,458.1	4,427.0	4,483.0	56.0	1.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	3,741.6	3,789.6	3,756.7	3,810.7	54.0	1.4
Gary ²	277.2	273.6	277.7	274.9	-2.8	-1.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	392.5	394.9	392.6	397.4	4.8	1.2
Massachusetts.....	3,299.7	3,351.6	3,323.5	3,376.1	52.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,514.3	2,572.2	2,540.1	2,593.0	52.9	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	1,737.6	1,788.3	1,756.7	1,803.9	47.2	2.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	89.4	90.4	90.7	91.7	1.0	1.1
Framingham.....	158.0	160.7	159.2	161.9	2.7	1.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	80.5	82.5	80.9	82.4	1.5	1.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	119.4	120.0	120.3	120.8	0.5	0.4
Nashua ¹	126.4	126.6	126.2	127.2	1.0	0.8
Peabody.....	102.2	103.1	102.8	104.8	2.0	1.9
Michigan.....	4,070.5	4,124.8	4,079.8	4,151.7	71.9	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	1,840.9	1,851.6	1,842.2	1,862.0	19.8	1.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn.....	721.0	716.4	722.2	720.9	-1.3	-0.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,119.9	1,135.2	1,120.0	1,141.1	21.1	1.9
New York.....	8,834.1	8,927.8	8,912.5	9,010.8	98.3	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,577.5	8,712.0	8,645.5	8,787.3	141.8	1.6
Edison-New Brunswick ²	1,008.2	1,019.2	1,012.7	1,023.8	11.1	1.1
Nassau-Suffolk.....	1,264.1	1,290.4	1,278.0	1,302.6	24.6	1.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,333.1	5,416.4	5,377.8	5,468.1	90.3	1.7
Newark-Union ²	972.1	986.0	977.0	992.8	15.8	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	5,749.1	5,779.2	5,790.1	5,819.3	29.2	0.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,728.1	2,752.4	2,753.3	2,777.8	24.5	0.9
Camden ²	506.2	511.8	509.1	513.6	4.5	0.9
Philadelphia.....	1,887.5	1,903.1	1,908.0	1,924.0	16.0	0.8
Wilmington ²	334.4	337.5	336.2	340.2	4.0	1.2
Texas.....	10,943.1	11,217.4	11,019.5	11,287.4	267.9	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,034.8	3,134.8	3,052.3	3,148.4	96.1	3.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,134.8	2,202.9	2,145.8	2,209.8	64.0	3.0
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	900.0	931.9	906.5	938.6	32.1	3.5
Washington.....	2,896.3	2,955.4	2,916.7	2,963.0	46.3	1.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,726.8	1,771.9	1,732.3	1,769.5	37.2	2.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,454.8	1,494.5	1,459.1	1,495.5	36.4	2.5
Tacoma.....	272.0	277.4	273.2	274.0	0.8	0.3

1 Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

2 All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

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Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, October 2013

(U.S. rate = 7.0 percent)

