

BLS REPORTS



BLS

U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

DECEMBER 2014

REPORT 1052

Women in the Labor Force: A Databook



among women ages 25 to 64 who are in the labor force, the proportion with a college degree more than tripled from 1970 to 2013. Women’s earnings as a proportion of men’s earnings also have grown over time. In 1979, women working full time earned 62 percent of what men earned; in 2013, women’s earnings were 82 percent of men’s.

This report presents historical and recent labor force and earnings data for women and men from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national monthly survey of approximately 60,000 households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unless otherwise noted, data are annual averages from the CPS. (For a detailed description of the source of the data and an explanation of concepts and definitions used, see the Technical Notes at the end of this report.)

Selected demographic characteristics

In 2013, 57.2 percent of women were in the labor force, down 0.5 percentage point from 2012. Men’s labor force participation, which always has been much higher than that for women, also was down in 2013, from 70.2 percent to 69.7 percent. (See tables 1 and 2.)

The overall unemployment rate for women in 2013 was 7.1 percent, compared with 7.6 percent for men. Both figures were down from 2012. Women’s jobless rates varied by

Women’s participation in labor force activities has greatly expanded since the end of World War II. Immediately following the war, less than one-third of women were in the labor force. However, women soon began to participate in greater numbers, and their labor force participation rose rapidly from the 1960s through the 1980s before slowing in the 1990s. Women reached the peak of their labor force participation in 1999, with a rate of 60.0 percent. Since then labor force participation among women has declined, to 57.2 percent in 2013, which is still relatively high by historical standards, particularly among women with children. In addition, a large share of women work full time and year round. Over time, women have increasingly attained higher levels of education:

CONTENTS

Highlights 1–4
Statistical Tables 5–103
Technical Notes 104–107

race and ethnicity. Asian women had the lowest rate (4.8 percent), followed by White (6.2 percent), Hispanic (9.5 percent), and Black (12.1 percent) women. (See tables 2 and 3.)

Labor force participation varies by marital status and differs between women and men. Among women, divorced women had the highest labor force participation rate, at 64.7 percent. The rate for married women was 58.9 percent. For men, those who were married had the highest labor force participation, 74.2 percent. Divorced men had a labor force participation rate of 66.8 percent. (See table 4.)

Among mothers, the labor force participation rate was higher for those with children 6 to 17 years old than for those with younger children. In 2013, the rate for women with children 6 to 17 years old was 74.8 percent. The rate for those with children under 6 years old was 64.7 percent, and the rate for women with children under 3 years old was lower, at 62.1 percent. (See table 5; data were collected in the 2013 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS.)

Unmarried mothers have higher labor force participation rates than married mothers. In March 2013, 75.4 percent of unmarried mothers with children under 18 years old were in the labor force, compared with 68.1 percent of married mothers with children in the same age range. (See table 6; data were collected in the 2013 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS.)

The labor force participation rate of all women with children under 18 years of age was 70.3 percent in March 2013, down slightly from 70.9 percent in the previous 2 years. (See tables 6 and 7; data were collected in the 2013 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS.)

Educational attainment

The educational attainment of women ages 25 to 64 in the labor force has risen substantially over the past 40 years. In 2013, 39 percent of this group held college degrees, compared with 11 percent in 1970. About 6 percent of women had less than a high school diploma (that is, did not graduate from high school) in 2013, down from 34 percent in 1970. (See table 9.)

Occupation and industry

In 2013, women accounted for 51 percent of all workers employed in management, professional, and related occupations, somewhat more than their share of total employment (47 percent). The share of women in specific occupations within this large category varied. For example, 20 percent of software developers and 33 percent of lawyers were women, whereas 62 percent of accountants and auditors and 81 percent of elementary and middle school teachers were women. (See table 11.)

Employed Asian (48 percent) and White (43 percent) women were more likely to work in higher paying management, professional, and related occupations in 2013 than were employed Black (34 percent) and Hispanic (26 percent) women. Meanwhile, Hispanic (33 percent) and Black (28 percent) women were more likely than Asian (21 percent) and White (20 percent) women to work in lower paying service occupations. (See table 12.)

In 2013, women accounted for more than half of all workers within several industry sectors: financial activities (53 percent), education and health services (75 percent), leisure and hospitality (51 percent), and other services (52 percent). However, women were substantially underrepresented (relative to their share of total employment) in agriculture (24 percent), mining (13 percent), construction (12 percent), manufacturing (9 percent), and transportation and utilities (24 percent). (See table 14.)

Earnings

In 2013, women who worked full time in wage and salary jobs had median usual weekly earnings of \$706, which represented 82 percent of men's median weekly earnings (\$860). Among women, earnings were higher for Asians (\$819) and Whites (\$722) than for Blacks (\$606) and Hispanics (\$541). Women's-to-men's earnings ratios were higher for Blacks and Hispanics (91 percent for each group) than for Whites (82 percent) and Asians (77 percent). (See table 16; note that the comparisons of earnings in this report are on a broad level and do not control for many factors that may be important in explaining earnings differences.)

In 2013, female full-time wage and salary workers ages 25 and older with only a high school diploma had median usual weekly earnings of \$573, which represented 83 percent of the earnings of women with an associate's degree (\$693) and 55 percent of the earnings of women with a bachelor's degree or higher (\$1,043). (See table 17.)

Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers were the highest in 2013 for female chief executives (\$1,811), pharmacists (\$1,802), and lawyers (\$1,566). (See table 18.)

In 2013, 5.4 percent of all women (approximately 2.1 million women) paid at an hourly rate had earnings at or below the prevailing federal minimum wage (\$7.25 per hour). Among women 25 years and older who were paid at an hourly rate, 3.4 percent had earnings at or below the minimum wage, compared with 13.3 percent of women ages 16 to 24. (See table 20.)

Hours of work

In 2013, 26 percent of employed women usually worked part time—that is, less than 35 hours per week. In comparison, 13 percent of employed men usually worked part time. (See table 21.)

In general, employed women work fewer hours per week than men. On average, women worked 36.0 hours per week in 2013, compared with 40.9 hours for men. (See table 22.)

Of all women who worked at some point during calendar year 2012, 59 percent worked full time and year round, compared with 41 percent in 1970. For the same 2 years, the proportion of men who worked full time and year round rose slightly, from 66 percent in 1970 to 71 percent in 2012. (See table 23; data were collected in the 1971 and 2013 Annual Social and Economic Supplements to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

Married-couple families

Among married-couple families, 53 percent had earnings from both the wife and the husband in 2012, compared with 44 percent in 1967. Couples in which only the husband worked represented 19 percent of married-couple families in 2012, versus 36 percent in 1967. (See table 24;

data were collected in the 1968 and 2013 Annual Social and Economic Supplements to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

In 2012, working wives contributed 37 percent of their families' incomes, up by 10 percentage points from 1970, when wives' earnings accounted for 27 percent of their families' total income. The proportion of wives earning more than their husbands also has grown: in 1987, 18 percent of working wives earned more than their working spouses; in 2012, the proportion was 29.0 percent. (See tables 25 and 26; data were collected in the 1971, 1988, and 2013 Annual Social and Economic Supplements to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

Worker displacement and tenure

From January 2011 through December 2013, 4.3 million workers ages 20 and older were displaced from jobs they had held for at least 3 years; women accounted for about 44 percent of those displaced. Women were less likely than men to have found a new job at the time of the January 2014 survey: the reemployment rate for women was 58 percent, compared with 64 percent for men. Among displaced workers, the proportion of women who were unemployed at the time of the survey in January 2014 was slightly lower than for men—20 percent compared with 22 percent. Women were more likely than men to have left the labor force, 22 percent compared with 14 percent. (See table 27.) (Data are from the January 2014 Displaced Worker Supplement to the CPS.)

In January 2014, the median number of years that female wage and salary workers had been with their employer was 4.5, compared with 4.7 years for their male counterparts. (See table 28.) (Data are from the January 2014 Displaced Worker Supplement to the CPS.)

Other characteristics

Among 2013 high school graduates, young women (68.4 percent) were more likely than young men (63.5 percent) to be enrolled in college in October 2013. (See table 30; data are from the October 2013 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)

Young women 16 to 24 years old who were high school dropouts recorded a 45.4-percent labor force participation rate in October 2013, while those who had graduated from high school between January and October 2013 but were not enrolled in college had a rate of 68.8 percent. (See table 30; data are from the October 2013 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)

In October 2013, 40.0 percent of women ages 16 to 24 who were enrolled in either high school or college were in the labor force. Young men in the same age group who were enrolled in school had a lower labor force participation rate (34.2 percent). Among those not enrolled in school, women were less likely to be in the labor force than men (73.1 percent compared with 81.8 percent). (See table 31; data are from the October 2013 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)

Multiple jobholders and the self-employed

In 2013, 5.2 percent of employed women held more than one job. The rate for men was lower, at 4.6 percent. Multiple-jobholding rates for women and men were unchanged last year, but the women's rate has inched down since 2009 and remains below those recorded in the mid-1990s. (See table 32.)

In 2013, 5.2 percent of working women in nonagricultural industries were self-employed, compared with 6.7 percent for their male counterparts. Among the self-employed, 41 percent are women, compared with 27 percent in 1976. (See table 33.)

Foreign born

Foreign-born women were somewhat less likely than native-born women to be in the labor force in 2013 (54.6

percent compared with 57.7 percent). Of those in the labor force, foreign-born women were more likely to be unemployed than were native-born women (7.5 percent as opposed to 7.0 percent). By contrast, foreign-born men were more likely to be in the labor force (78.8 percent) than native-born men (68.0 percent) and were less likely to be unemployed (6.4 percent compared with 7.9 percent). (See table 34.)

Union membership

In 2013, 10.5 percent of female wage and salary workers were members of unions, compared with 11.9 percent of their male counterparts. For both men and women, the union membership rate in 2013 was lower than in 1983, but the rate has fallen much more for men over the 1983–2013 period. (See table 35.)

Veterans

There were 11.0 million veterans of the U.S. Armed Forces in the labor force in 2013. About 1.4 million of them, or 13 percent, were women. The unemployment rate for female veterans in 2013 was 6.9 percent. (See table 36.)

Women with disabilities

Of the 15.4 million women with disabilities in 2013, 2.6 million, or 17.1 percent, were in the labor force. Nearly half of women with disabilities were age 65 and older; labor force participation among this age group was 5.0 percent, compared with 28.8 percent among those ages 16 to 64. For women with a disability who were age 16 and older, the unemployment rate was 13.5 percent, about twice that for women without a disability (6.8 percent). (See table 37.)

Statistical Tables

Page

Selected demographic characteristics

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2013 annual averages	7
Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2013 annual averages	10
Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2013 annual averages	16
Table 4. Employment status, by marital status and gender, 2013 annual averages	18
Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2013	19
Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2013	21
Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, March 1975–March 2013	24

Educational attainment

Table 8. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 2013 annual averages	27
Table 9. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–2013	28

Occupation and industry

Table 10. Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2012 and 2013 annual averages	32
Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages	34
Table 12. Employed women, by occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2013 annual averages	46
Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2012 and 2013 annual averages	47
Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages	50
Table 15. Employed women, by industry, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2013 annual averages	58

Earnings

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2013 annual averages	59
Table 17. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2013 annual averages	61
Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages	63
Table 19. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by industry and gender, 2013 annual averages	76
Table 20. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing federal minimum wage, by selected characteristics, 2013 annual averages	77

Hours of work

Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2013 annual averages	78
Table 22. Average weekly hours at work in all industries and in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2013 annual averages	82
Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2012	83

Statistical Tables continued—

Page

Married-couple families

Table 24. Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2012 85

Table 25. Contribution of wives' earnings to family income, 1970–2012. 88

Table 26. Wives who earn more than their husbands, 1987–2012. 89

Worker displacement and tenure

Table 27. Displaced workers, by age, gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and employment status, January 2014 90

Table 28. Employed wage and salary workers, by age, gender, and median years of tenure with current employer for selected years, 2000–2014 91

Other characteristics

Table 29. Labor force status of 2013 high school graduates and 2012–2013 high school dropouts 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment and gender, October 2013 92

Table 30. Labor force status of people 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, gender, and educational attainment, October 2013 93

Table 31. Multiple jobholders and multiple jobholding rates, by gender, 1994–2013 annual averages 94

Table 32. Unincorporated self-employed people in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2013 annual averages 95

Table 33. Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2013 annual averages 96

Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2013 annual averages 98

Table 35. Employment status of people 18 years and over by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2013 annual averages. 100

Table 36. Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2013 annual averages 102

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 1. **Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2013 annual averages**
(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
16 years and older.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	11,460	7.4	90,290
16 to 19 years.....	16,787	5,785	34.5	4,458	26.6	1,327	22.9	11,002
16 to 17 years.....	8,943	2,023	22.6	1,487	16.6	536	26.5	6,920
18 to 19 years.....	7,845	3,762	48.0	2,971	37.9	791	21.0	4,082
20 to 24 years.....	22,052	15,595	70.7	13,599	61.7	1,997	12.8	6,456
25 to 54 years.....	124,406	100,776	81.0	94,415	75.9	6,361	6.3	23,630
25 to 34 years.....	41,548	33,746	81.2	31,242	75.2	2,504	7.4	7,802
25 to 29 years.....	20,876	16,821	80.6	15,457	74.0	1,364	8.1	4,055
30 to 34 years.....	20,672	16,926	81.9	15,786	76.4	1,140	6.7	3,746
35 to 44 years.....	39,613	32,563	82.2	30,650	77.4	1,913	5.9	7,050
35 to 39 years.....	19,149	15,730	82.1	14,752	77.0	977	6.2	3,419
40 to 44 years.....	20,464	16,833	82.3	15,898	77.7	935	5.6	3,631
45 to 54 years.....	43,246	34,467	79.7	32,523	75.2	1,945	5.6	8,779
45 to 49 years.....	20,904	16,964	81.2	16,003	76.6	961	5.7	3,940
50 to 54 years.....	22,342	17,503	78.3	16,520	73.9	984	5.6	4,838
55 to 64 years.....	39,022	25,116	64.4	23,776	60.9	1,340	5.3	13,906
55 to 59 years.....	20,977	15,192	72.4	14,381	68.6	812	5.3	5,785
60 to 64 years.....	18,045	9,924	55.0	9,395	52.1	529	5.3	8,121
65 years and older.....	43,412	8,116	18.7	7,681	17.7	435	5.4	35,296
65 to 69 years.....	14,440	4,643	32.2	4,379	30.3	264	5.7	9,797
70 to 74 years.....	10,483	2,013	19.2	1,906	18.2	107	5.3	8,470
75 years and older.....	18,489	1,460	7.9	1,396	7.6	64	4.4	17,028

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 1. **Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2013 annual averages**

(continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Women								
16 years and older.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	5,146	7.1	54,401
16 to 19 years.....	8,249	2,862	34.7	2,281	27.7	581	20.3	5,387
16 to 17 years.....	4,410	1,036	23.5	787	17.8	249	24.0	3,375
18 to 19 years.....	3,838	1,826	47.6	1,494	38.9	332	18.2	2,012
20 to 24 years.....	11,014	7,440	67.5	6,586	59.8	854	11.5	3,574
25 to 54 years.....	63,367	46,812	73.9	43,885	69.3	2,927	6.3	16,555
25 to 34 years.....	21,037	15,459	73.5	14,336	68.1	1,123	7.3	5,578
25 to 29 years.....	10,535	7,759	73.7	7,173	68.1	586	7.5	2,776
30 to 34 years.....	10,502	7,700	73.3	7,162	68.2	537	7.0	2,802
35 to 44 years.....	20,209	14,957	74.0	14,060	69.6	898	6.0	5,252
35 to 39 years.....	9,766	7,205	73.8	6,738	69.0	467	6.5	2,561
40 to 44 years.....	10,443	7,752	74.2	7,321	70.1	431	5.6	2,690
45 to 54 years.....	22,121	16,396	74.1	15,490	70.0	906	5.5	5,725
45 to 49 years.....	10,671	8,034	75.3	7,582	71.1	453	5.6	2,636
50 to 54 years.....	11,450	8,361	73.0	7,908	69.1	453	5.4	3,089
55 to 64 years.....	20,271	12,000	59.2	11,400	56.2	600	5.0	8,272
55 to 59 years.....	10,849	7,291	67.2	6,926	63.8	365	5.0	3,559
60 to 64 years.....	9,422	4,709	50.0	4,474	47.5	235	5.0	4,713
65 years and older.....	24,222	3,609	14.9	3,424	14.1	185	5.1	20,613
65 to 69 years.....	7,620	2,103	27.6	1,990	26.1	113	5.4	5,517
70 to 74 years.....	5,657	895	15.8	855	15.1	40	4.5	4,762
75 years and older.....	10,946	611	5.6	580	5.3	31	5.1	10,335

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 1. **Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2013 annual averages**
(continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Men								
16 years and older.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	6,314	7.6	35,889
16 to 19 years.....	8,539	2,923	34.2	2,177	25.5	746	25.5	5,615
16 to 17 years.....	4,532	987	21.8	700	15.4	287	29.1	3,545
18 to 19 years.....	4,006	1,936	48.3	1,477	36.9	459	23.7	2,071
20 to 24 years.....	11,038	8,156	73.9	7,013	63.5	1,143	14.0	2,882
25 to 54 years.....	61,039	53,964	88.4	50,530	82.8	3,434	6.4	7,075
25 to 34 years.....	20,511	18,287	89.2	16,907	82.4	1,381	7.6	2,223
25 to 29 years.....	10,341	9,062	87.6	8,283	80.1	778	8.6	1,279
30 to 34 years.....	10,170	9,226	90.7	8,623	84.8	603	6.5	944
35 to 44 years.....	19,404	17,605	90.7	16,590	85.5	1,015	5.8	1,799
35 to 39 years.....	9,383	8,525	90.9	8,014	85.4	511	6.0	858
40 to 44 years.....	10,021	9,080	90.6	8,576	85.6	504	5.6	941
45 to 54 years.....	21,125	18,071	85.5	17,033	80.6	1,039	5.7	3,053
45 to 49 years.....	10,233	8,929	87.3	8,421	82.3	508	5.7	1,304
50 to 54 years.....	10,891	9,142	83.9	8,612	79.1	530	5.8	1,749
55 to 64 years.....	18,751	13,117	70.0	12,376	66.0	741	5.6	5,634
55 to 59 years.....	10,128	7,902	78.0	7,455	73.6	447	5.7	2,227
60 to 64 years.....	8,622	5,215	60.5	4,921	57.1	294	5.6	3,407
65 years and older.....	19,189	4,507	23.5	4,257	22.2	250	5.5	14,682
65 to 69 years.....	6,820	2,539	37.2	2,388	35.0	151	5.9	4,281
70 to 74 years.....	4,827	1,118	23.2	1,052	21.8	66	5.9	3,709
75 years and older.....	7,543	849	11.3	817	10.8	33	3.9	6,693

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2013 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
1948.....	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949.....	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950.....	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951.....	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952.....	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953.....	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.5	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 2. **Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	11,460	7.4	90,290

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2013 annual averages (continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Women								
1948.....	53,071	17,335	32.7	16,617	31.3	717	4.1	35,737
1949.....	53,670	17,788	33.1	16,723	31.2	1,065	6.0	35,883
1950.....	54,270	18,389	33.9	17,340	32.0	1,049	5.7	35,881
1951.....	54,895	19,016	34.6	18,181	33.1	834	4.4	35,879
1952.....	55,529	19,269	34.7	18,568	33.4	698	3.6	36,261
1953.....	56,305	19,382	34.4	18,749	33.3	632	3.3	36,924
1954.....	56,925	19,678	34.6	18,490	32.5	1,188	6.0	37,247
1955.....	57,574	20,548	35.7	19,551	34.0	998	4.9	37,026
1956.....	58,228	21,461	36.9	20,419	35.1	1,039	4.8	36,769
1957.....	58,951	21,732	36.9	20,714	35.1	1,018	4.7	37,218
1958.....	59,690	22,118	37.1	20,613	34.5	1,504	6.8	37,574
1959.....	60,534	22,483	37.1	21,164	35.0	1,320	5.9	38,053
1960.....	61,582	23,240	37.7	21,874	35.5	1,366	5.9	38,343
1961.....	62,484	23,806	38.1	22,090	35.4	1,717	7.2	38,679
1962.....	63,321	24,014	37.9	22,525	35.6	1,488	6.2	39,308
1963.....	64,494	24,704	38.3	23,105	35.8	1,598	6.5	39,791
1964.....	65,637	25,412	38.7	23,831	36.3	1,581	6.2	40,225
1965.....	66,731	26,200	39.3	24,748	37.1	1,452	5.5	40,531
1966.....	67,795	27,299	40.3	25,976	38.3	1,324	4.8	40,496
1967.....	68,968	28,360	41.1	26,893	39.0	1,468	5.2	40,608
1968.....	70,179	29,204	41.6	27,807	39.6	1,397	4.8	40,976
1969.....	71,436	30,513	42.7	29,084	40.7	1,429	4.7	40,924
1970.....	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971.....	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972.....	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973.....	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974.....	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975.....	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976.....	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977.....	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978.....	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979.....	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980.....	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981.....	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982.....	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	4,499	9.4	42,993

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 2. **Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Women								
1983.....	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	5,146	7.1	54,401

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2013 annual averages (continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Men								
1948.....	49,996	43,286	86.6	41,725	83.5	1,559	3.6	6,710
1949.....	50,321	43,498	86.4	40,925	81.3	2,572	5.9	6,825
1950.....	50,725	43,819	86.4	41,578	82.0	2,239	5.1	6,906
1951.....	49,727	43,001	86.3	41,780	84.0	1,221	2.8	6,725
1952.....	49,700	42,869	86.3	41,682	83.9	1,185	2.8	6,832
1953.....	50,750	43,633	86.0	42,430	83.6	1,202	2.8	7,117
1954.....	51,395	43,965	85.5	41,619	81.0	2,344	5.3	7,431
1955.....	52,109	44,475	85.4	42,621	81.8	1,854	4.2	7,634
1956.....	52,723	45,091	85.5	43,379	82.3	1,711	3.8	7,633
1957.....	53,315	45,197	84.8	43,357	81.3	1,841	4.1	8,118
1958.....	54,033	45,521	84.2	42,423	78.5	3,098	6.8	8,514
1959.....	54,793	45,886	83.7	43,466	79.3	2,420	5.2	8,907
1960.....	55,662	46,388	83.3	43,904	78.9	2,486	5.4	9,274
1961.....	56,286	46,653	82.9	43,656	77.6	2,997	6.4	9,633
1962.....	56,831	46,600	82.0	44,177	77.7	2,423	5.2	10,231
1963.....	57,921	47,129	81.4	44,657	77.1	2,472	5.2	10,792
1964.....	58,847	47,679	81.0	45,474	77.3	2,205	4.6	11,169
1965.....	59,782	48,255	80.7	46,340	77.5	1,914	4.0	11,527
1966.....	60,262	48,471	80.4	46,919	77.9	1,551	3.2	11,792
1967.....	60,905	48,987	80.4	47,479	78.0	1,508	3.1	11,919
1968.....	61,847	49,533	80.1	48,114	77.8	1,419	2.9	12,315
1969.....	62,898	50,221	79.8	48,818	77.6	1,403	2.8	12,677
1970.....	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,238	4.4	13,076
1971.....	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972.....	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973.....	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974.....	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975.....	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976.....	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977.....	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978.....	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979.....	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980.....	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981.....	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982.....	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	6,179	9.9	19,073

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 2. **Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Men								
1983.....	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	6,314	7.6	35,889

Note: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is available online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2013 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
White								
Total, 16 years and older.....	194,333	123,412	63.5	115,379	59.4	8,033	6.5	70,920
16 to 19 years.....	12,499	4,608	36.9	3,671	29.4	937	20.3	7,891
20 to 24 years.....	16,357	11,962	73.1	10,662	65.2	1,299	10.9	4,395
25 to 54 years.....	96,329	78,842	81.8	74,443	77.3	4,399	5.6	17,487
55 to 64 years.....	31,954	20,945	65.5	19,913	62.3	1,032	4.9	11,009
65 years and older.....	37,194	7,056	19.0	6,690	18.0	366	5.2	30,138
Women, 16 years and older....	99,467	56,571	56.9	53,057	53.3	3,513	6.2	42,897
16 to 19 years.....	6,107	2,271	37.2	1,860	30.5	411	18.1	3,836
20 to 24 years.....	8,101	5,609	69.2	5,066	62.5	543	9.7	2,492
25 to 54 years.....	48,276	35,804	74.2	33,845	70.1	1,959	5.5	12,472
55 to 64 years.....	16,408	9,820	59.9	9,371	57.1	449	4.6	6,587
65 years and older.....	20,575	3,066	14.9	2,915	14.2	151	4.9	17,509
Men, 16 years and older.....	94,865	66,842	70.5	62,322	65.7	4,520	6.8	28,024
16 to 19 years.....	6,391	2,337	36.6	1,811	28.3	526	22.5	4,054
20 to 24 years.....	8,256	6,353	76.9	5,597	67.8	756	11.9	1,903
25 to 54 years.....	48,052	43,037	89.6	40,598	84.5	2,440	5.7	5,015
55 to 64 years.....	15,547	11,125	71.6	10,541	67.8	583	5.2	4,422
65 years and older.....	16,619	3,990	24.0	3,775	22.7	215	5.4	12,629
Black or African American								
Total, 16 years and older.....	30,376	18,580	61.2	16,151	53.2	2,429	13.1	11,797
16 to 19 years.....	2,565	717	28.0	439	17.1	278	38.8	1,848
20 to 24 years.....	3,425	2,236	65.3	1,727	50.4	509	22.8	1,189
25 to 54 years.....	16,145	12,547	77.7	11,154	69.1	1,393	11.1	3,598
55 to 64 years.....	4,430	2,462	55.6	2,263	51.1	199	8.1	1,967
65 years and older.....	3,811	617	16.2	567	14.9	50	8.1	3,194
Women, 16 years and older....	16,629	9,846	59.2	8,654	52.0	1,192	12.1	6,783
16 to 19 years.....	1,289	370	28.7	246	19.1	124	33.4	919
20 to 24 years.....	1,778	1,145	64.4	909	51.1	235	20.6	633
25 to 54 years.....	8,836	6,665	75.4	5,959	67.4	706	10.6	2,170
55 to 64 years.....	2,437	1,330	54.6	1,228	50.4	103	7.7	1,107
65 years and older.....	2,289	336	14.7	311	13.6	24	7.2	1,954
Men, 16 years and older.....	13,747	8,733	63.5	7,497	54.5	1,236	14.2	5,014
16 to 19 years.....	1,276	347	27.2	192	15.1	154	44.5	929
20 to 24 years.....	1,647	1,091	66.2	818	49.6	273	25.1	556
25 to 54 years.....	7,309	5,882	80.5	5,195	71.1	687	11.7	1,428
55 to 64 years.....	1,992	1,132	56.8	1,036	52.0	96	8.5	860
65 years and older.....	1,522	281	18.5	256	16.8	26	9.1	1,240

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2013 annual averages (continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Asian								
Total, 16 years and older.....	13,296	8,584	64.6	8,136	61.2	448	5.2	4,712
16 to 19 years.....	817	176	21.5	141	17.2	35	19.7	642
20 to 24 years.....	1,216	676	55.6	608	50.0	68	10.0	540
25 to 54 years.....	7,734	6,171	79.8	5,898	76.3	273	4.4	1,563
55 to 64 years.....	1,801	1,241	68.9	1,180	65.5	61	4.9	560
65 years and older.....	1,727	320	18.6	308	17.8	12	3.8	1,406
Women, 16 years and older....	7,071	4,037	57.1	3,842	54.3	195	4.8	3,034
16 to 19 years.....	408	83	20.4	68	16.7	15	18.1	325
20 to 24 years.....	599	324	54.1	300	50.1	24	7.4	275
25 to 54 years.....	4,101	2,879	70.2	2,753	67.1	126	4.4	1,223
55 to 64 years.....	984	603	61.3	578	58.8	24	4.1	381
65 years and older.....	980	149	15.2	143	14.6	6	3.8	832
Men, 16 years and older.....	6,225	4,547	73.0	4,294	69.0	253	5.6	1,678
16 to 19 years.....	410	93	22.6	73	17.8	20	21.1	317
20 to 24 years.....	618	352	57.0	309	49.9	44	12.4	266
25 to 54 years.....	3,633	3,292	90.6	3,146	86.6	147	4.5	341
55 to 64 years.....	818	638	78.0	602	73.6	36	5.7	180
65 years and older.....	746	172	23.0	165	22.1	7	3.8	575
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total, 16 years and older.....	37,517	24,771	66.0	22,514	60.0	2,257	9.1	12,746
16 to 19 years.....	3,651	1,133	31.0	821	22.5	312	27.5	2,518
20 to 24 years.....	4,572	3,276	71.7	2,857	62.5	418	12.8	1,296
25 to 54 years.....	22,236	17,495	78.7	16,182	72.8	1,312	7.5	4,742
55 to 64 years.....	3,791	2,311	61.0	2,140	56.4	172	7.4	1,480
65 years and older.....	3,267	557	17.0	514	15.7	43	7.7	2,711
Women, 16 years and older....	18,719	10,430	55.7	9,437	50.4	994	9.5	8,289
16 to 19 years.....	1,781	520	29.2	381	21.4	139	26.7	1,261
20 to 24 years.....	2,208	1,419	64.3	1,249	56.5	170	12.0	789
25 to 54 years.....	10,891	7,234	66.4	6,631	60.9	602	8.3	3,658
55 to 64 years.....	1,973	1,025	52.0	959	48.6	67	6.5	948
65 years and older.....	1,866	233	12.5	217	11.7	15	6.7	1,633
Men, 16 years and older.....	18,798	14,341	76.3	13,078	69.6	1,263	8.8	4,457
16 to 19 years.....	1,870	613	32.8	440	23.5	173	28.2	1,257
20 to 24 years.....	2,364	1,857	78.6	1,609	68.1	248	13.4	507
25 to 54 years.....	11,345	10,261	90.4	9,551	84.2	710	6.9	1,084
55 to 64 years.....	1,818	1,286	70.7	1,181	65.0	105	8.2	532
65 years and older.....	1,402	324	23.1	296	21.1	28	8.5	1,078

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 4. **Employment status, by marital status and gender, 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Marital status and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
Total, 16 years and older.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	11,460	7.4	90,290
Married, spouse present.....	123,318	82,109	66.6	78,462	63.6	3,646	4.4	41,209
Unmarried, total.....	122,361	73,280	59.9	65,467	53.5	7,813	10.7	49,081
Never married.....	73,977	48,116	65.0	42,338	57.2	5,778	12.0	25,860
Other marital status.....	48,385	25,164	52.0	23,129	47.8	2,035	8.1	23,221
Divorced.....	25,146	16,493	65.6	15,210	60.5	1,283	7.8	8,653
Separated.....	8,696	5,854	67.3	5,290	60.8	563	9.6	2,843
Widowed.....	14,542	2,817	19.4	2,628	18.1	189	6.7	11,725
Women								
Total, 16 years and older.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	5,146	7.1	54,401
Married, spouse present.....	61,386	36,137	58.9	34,484	56.2	1,653	4.6	25,249
Unmarried, total.....	65,738	36,585	55.7	33,093	50.3	3,493	9.5	29,153
Never married.....	35,047	22,070	63.0	19,690	56.2	2,381	10.8	12,977
Other marital status.....	30,691	14,515	47.3	13,403	43.7	1,112	7.7	16,176
Divorced.....	14,436	9,336	64.7	8,670	60.1	666	7.1	5,099
Separated.....	4,845	3,052	63.0	2,745	56.7	307	10.1	1,793
Widowed.....	11,411	2,127	18.6	1,988	17.4	139	6.5	9,284
Men								
Total, 16 years and older.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	6,314	7.6	35,889
Married, spouse present.....	61,932	45,971	74.2	43,978	71.0	1,993	4.3	15,961
Unmarried, total.....	56,623	36,696	64.8	32,375	57.2	4,321	11.8	19,928
Never married.....	38,930	26,046	66.9	22,648	58.2	3,398	13.0	12,884
Other marital status.....	17,694	10,649	60.2	9,726	55.0	923	8.7	7,044
Divorced.....	10,711	7,157	66.8	6,540	61.1	617	8.6	3,554
Separated.....	3,852	2,802	72.7	2,545	66.1	256	9.2	1,050
Widowed.....	3,131	691	22.1	641	20.5	50	7.2	2,441

Note: Separated includes married, spouse absent.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2013

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
Women, 16 years and older.....	126,791	72,719	57.4	67,415	53.2	5,304	7.3	54,073
With children under 18 years old.....	35,712	25,112	70.3	23,121	64.7	1,991	7.9	10,600
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	19,986	14,941	74.8	13,909	69.6	1,032	6.9	5,045
With children under 6 years old.....	15,726	10,171	64.7	9,212	58.6	958	9.4	5,555
With children under 3 years old.....	8,776	5,448	62.1	4,937	56.3	511	9.4	3,329
With no children under 18 years old.....	91,079	47,607	52.3	44,294	48.6	3,313	7.0	43,473
Men, 16 years and older.....	118,202	81,831	69.2	75,034	63.5	64,744	8.3	36,371
With children under 18 years old.....	27,189	25,334	93.2	23,998	88.3	1,336	5.3	1,855
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	15,318	14,163	92.5	13,450	87.8	713	5.0	1,155
With children under 6 years old.....	11,872	11,172	94.1	10,548	88.9	623	5.6	700
With children under 3 years old.....	6,736	6,330	94.0	5,979	88.8	351	5.5	406
With no children under 18 years old.....	91,013	56,497	62.1	51,036	56.1	5,460	9.7	34,516
White								
Women, 16 years and older.....	99,289	56,616	57.0	52,947	53.3	3,669	6.5	42,673
With children under 18 years old.....	27,086	18,992	70.1	17,726	65.4	1,266	6.7	8,094
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	15,317	11,460	74.8	10,751	70.2	709	6.2	3,858
With children under 6 years old.....	11,769	7,533	64.0	6,975	59.3	557	7.4	4,236
With children under 3 years old.....	6,635	4,073	61.4	3,780	57.0	293	7.2	2,562
With no children under 18 years old.....	72,203	37,624	52.1	35,220	48.8	2,403	6.4	34,580
Men, 16 years and older.....	94,752	66,291	70.0	61,392	64.8	53,087	7.4	28,461
With children under 18 years old.....	22,004	20,616	93.7	19,646	89.3	970	4.7	1,388
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	12,491	11,622	93.0	11,089	88.8	533	4.6	869
With children under 6 years old.....	9,513	8,995	94.6	8,557	90.0	437	4.9	518
With children under 3 years old.....	5,403	5,103	94.5	4,859	89.9	244	4.8	300
With no children under 18 years old.....	72,748	45,675	62.8	41,746	57.4	3,929	8.6	27,073
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and older.....	16,568	9,855	59.5	8,662	52.3	1,193	12.1	6,714
With children under 18 years old.....	5,066	3,789	74.8	3,257	64.3	533	14.1	1,276
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,764	2,134	77.2	1,893	68.5	241	11.3	630
With children under 6 years old.....	2,302	1,655	71.9	1,364	59.3	292	17.6	646
With children under 3 years old.....	1,206	831	68.9	678	56.2	153	18.4	375
With no children under 18 years old.....	11,503	6,065	52.7	5,406	47.0	660	10.9	5,437
Men, 16 years and older.....	13,684	8,628	63.1	7,307	53.4	6,174	15.3	5,056
With children under 18 years old.....	2,593	2,315	89.3	2,080	80.2	235	10.2	278
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,471	1,304	88.7	1,184	80.5	120	9.2	167
With children under 6 years old.....	1,122	1,011	90.1	896	79.8	115	11.4	111
With children under 3 years old.....	641	581	90.5	513	80.1	67	11.6	61
With no children under 18 years old.....	11,092	6,314	56.9	5,227	47.1	1,087	17.2	4,778
Asian								
Women, 16 years and older.....	7,055	4,058	57.5	3,855	54.6	203	5.0	2,997
With children under 18 years old.....	2,284	1,490	65.2	1,421	62.2	69	4.6	794
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,247	887	71.1	849	68.1	38	4.3	360
With children under 6 years old.....	1,036	602	58.1	572	55.2	31	5.1	434
With children under 3 years old.....	586	326	55.6	316	53.9	10	3.1	260
With no children under 18 years old.....	4,771	2,568	53.8	2,435	51.0	134	5.2	2,203

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 5. **Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2013**
(continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Asian (continued)								
Men, 16 years and older.....	6,174	4,514	73.1	4,263	69.0	3,721	5.6	1,660
With children under 18 years old.....	1,805	1,698	94.1	1,625	90.0	73	4.3	107
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	953	880	92.4	844	88.6	36	4.1	72
With children under 6 years old.....	852	818	95.9	781	91.6	37	4.5	35
With children under 3 years old.....	486	461	94.9	443	91.1	18	4.0	25
With no children under 18 years old.....	4,368	2,816	64.5	2,637	60.4	178	6.3	1,553
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and older.....	18,585	10,363	55.8	9,337	50.2	1,026	9.9	8,222
With children under 18 years old.....	7,434	4,577	61.6	4,073	54.8	505	11.0	2,857
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	3,843	2,584	67.2	2,332	60.7	253	9.8	1,259
With children under 6 years old.....	3,591	1,993	55.5	1,741	48.5	252	12.6	1,598
With children under 3 years old.....	1,932	1,005	52.0	864	44.7	141	14.0	927
With no children under 18 years old.....	11,151	5,786	51.9	5,265	47.2	521	9.0	5,365
Men, 16 years and older.....	18,655	13,938	74.7	12,645	67.8	10,872	9.3	4,717
With children under 18 years old.....	5,276	4,901	92.9	4,599	87.2	302	6.2	375
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,718	2,496	91.8	2,345	86.3	150	6.0	222
With children under 6 years old.....	2,558	2,405	94.0	2,253	88.1	151	6.3	153
With children under 3 years old.....	1,383	1,299	93.9	1,224	88.5	75	5.8	84
With no children under 18 years old.....	13,379	9,037	67.5	8,047	60.1	991	11.0	4,342

Note: Children are "own" children and are sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: 2013 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2013
(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	126,791	72,719	57.4	67,415	53.2	5,304	7.3	54,073
With children under 18 years old.....	35,712	25,112	70.3	23,121	64.7	1,991	7.9	10,600
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	19,986	14,941	74.8	13,909	69.6	1,032	6.9	5,045
With children under 6 years old.....	15,726	10,171	64.7	9,212	58.6	958	9.4	5,555
With children under 3 years old.....	8,776	5,448	62.1	4,937	56.3	511	9.4	3,329
With no children under 18 years old.....	91,079	47,607	52.3	44,294	48.6	3,313	7.0	43,473
Total, married, spouse present								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	61,269	36,292	59.2	34,601	56.5	1,691	4.7	24,977
With children under 18 years old.....	24,664	16,786	68.1	15,896	64.4	890	5.3	7,878
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	13,806	10,049	72.8	9,511	68.9	538	5.4	3,757
With children under 6 years old.....	10,857	6,737	62.0	6,384	58.8	352	5.2	4,120
With children under 3 years old.....	6,205	3,706	59.7	3,538	57.0	168	4.5	2,499
With no children under 18 years old.....	36,606	19,507	53.3	18,706	51.1	801	4.1	17,099
Total, other marital statuses ¹								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	65,522	36,426	55.6	32,814	50.1	3,613	9.9	29,096
With children under 18 years old.....	11,049	8,326	75.4	7,226	65.4	1,101	13.2	2,722
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	6,180	4,892	79.2	4,398	71.2	495	10.1	1,288
With children under 6 years old.....	4,868	3,434	70.5	2,828	58.1	606	17.6	1,434
With children under 3 years old.....	2,571	1,742	67.7	1,399	54.4	343	19.7	829
With no children under 18 years old.....	54,474	28,100	51.6	25,588	47.0	2,512	8.9	26,374
White, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	99,289	56,616	57.0	52,947	53.3	3,669	6.5	42,673
With children under 18 years old.....	27,086	18,992	70.1	17,726	65.4	1,266	6.7	8,094
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	15,317	11,460	74.8	10,751	70.2	709	6.2	3,858
With children under 6 years old.....	11,769	7,533	64.0	6,975	59.3	557	7.4	4,236
With children under 3 years old.....	6,635	4,073	61.4	3,780	57.0	293	7.2	2,562
With no children under 18 years old.....	72,203	37,624	52.1	35,220	48.8	2,403	6.4	34,580
White, married, spouse present								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	51,326	30,220	58.9	28,932	56.4	1,289	4.3	21,106
With children under 18 years old.....	20,074	13,688	68.2	13,020	64.9	669	4.9	6,386
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	11,266	8,214	72.9	7,797	69.2	417	5.1	3,052
With children under 6 years old.....	8,808	5,474	62.2	5,223	59.3	252	4.6	3,334
With children under 3 years old.....	5,038	3,026	60.1	2,906	57.7	120	4.0	2,012
With no children under 18 years old.....	31,252	16,532	52.9	15,912	50.9	620	3.7	14,721
White, other marital statuses ¹								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	47,963	26,396	55.0	24,015	50.1	2,381	9.0	21,567
With children under 18 years old.....	7,012	5,304	75.6	4,707	67.1	597	11.3	1,708
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	4,051	3,246	80.1	2,954	72.9	292	9.0	806
With children under 6 years old.....	2,960	2,058	69.5	1,753	59.2	306	14.8	902
With children under 3 years old.....	1,596	1,047	65.6	873	54.7	173	16.6	550
With no children under 18 years old.....	40,951	21,092	51.5	19,308	47.1	1,784	8.5	19,859

See footnote at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2013 (continued)
(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Black or African American, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	16,568	9,855	59.5	8,662	52.3	1,193	12.1	6,714
With children under 18 years old.....	5,066	3,789	74.8	3,257	64.3	533	14.1	1,276
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	2,764	2,134	77.2	1,893	68.5	241	11.3	630
With children under 6 years old.....	2,302	1,655	71.9	1,364	59.3	292	17.6	646
With children under 3 years old.....	1,206	831	68.9	678	56.2	153	18.4	375
With no children under 18 years old.....	11,503	6,065	52.7	5,406	47.0	660	10.9	5,437
Black or African American, married, spouse present								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	4,480	2,830	63.2	2,609	58.2	221	7.8	1,650
With children under 18 years old.....	1,922	1,410	73.3	1,293	67.3	116	8.2	513
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,118	854	76.4	780	69.7	74	8.7	264
With children under 6 years old.....	804	556	69.1	514	63.9	42	7.6	248
With children under 3 years old.....	468	291	62.3	270	57.8	21	7.3	176
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,558	1,420	55.5	1,316	51.4	105	7.4	1,137
Black or African American, other marital statuses¹								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	12,089	7,025	58.1	6,053	50.1	971	13.8	5,064
With children under 18 years old.....	3,143	2,380	75.7	1,963	62.5	417	17.5	763
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,646	1,280	77.8	1,113	67.6	167	13.1	366
With children under 6 years old.....	1,497	1,100	73.4	850	56.8	250	22.7	398
With children under 3 years old.....	738	540	73.2	408	55.3	132	24.5	198
With no children under 18 years old.....	8,945	4,645	51.9	4,090	45.7	555	11.9	4,300
Asian, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	7,055	4,058	57.5	3,855	54.6	203	5.0	2,997
With children under 18 years old.....	2,284	1,490	65.2	1,421	62.2	69	4.6	794
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,247	887	71.1	849	68.1	38	4.3	360
With children under 6 years old.....	1,036	602	58.1	572	55.2	31	5.1	434
With children under 3 years old.....	586	326	55.6	316	53.9	10	3.1	260
With no children under 18 years old.....	4,771	2,568	53.8	2,435	51.0	134	5.2	2,203
Asian, married, spouse present								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	4,067	2,427	59.7	2,312	56.8	114	4.7	1,641
With children under 18 years old.....	1,954	1,234	63.1	1,176	60.1	59	4.7	720
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	1,027	708	69.0	680	66.2	28	4.0	319
With children under 6 years old.....	927	526	56.7	495	53.4	30	5.8	402
With children under 3 years old.....	527	290	55.0	280	53.2	10	3.4	237
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,113	1,192	56.4	1,136	53.8	56	4.7	920
Asian, other marital statuses¹								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	2,988	1,632	54.6	1,543	51.7	88	5.4	1,356
With children under 18 years old.....	329	256	77.7	245	74.5	10	4.1	73
With children 6 to 17 years old, none younger.....	220	179	81.3	169	76.7	10	5.6	41
With children under 6 years old.....	109	77	70.4	76	70.1	–	0.5	32
With children under 3 years old.....	59	36	61.0	36	60.3	–	1.1	23
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,659	1,376	51.8	1,298	48.8	78	5.7	1,283

See footnote at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 6. **Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2013 (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	18,585	10,363	55.8	9,337	50.2	1,026	9.9	8,222
With children under 18 years old.....	7,434	4,577	61.6	4,073	54.8	505	11.0	2,857
With children 6 to 17 years old,								
none younger.....	3,843	2,584	67.2	2,332	60.7	253	9.8	1,259
With children under 6 years old.....	3,591	1,993	55.5	1,741	48.5	252	12.6	1,598
With children under 3 years old.....	1,932	1,005	52.0	864	44.7	141	14.0	927
With no children under 18 years old.....	11,151	5,786	51.9	5,265	47.2	521	9.0	5,365
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, married, spouse present								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	8,237	4,471	54.3	4,105	49.8	366	8.2	3,766
With children under 18 years old.....	4,719	2,619	55.5	2,365	50.1	254	9.7	2,100
With children 6 to 17 years old,								
none younger.....	2,469	1,524	61.7	1,371	55.5	153	10.1	945
With children under 6 years old.....	2,251	1,095	48.7	995	44.2	101	9.2	1,155
With children under 3 years old.....	1,176	524	44.5	475	40.3	49	9.4	653
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,518	1,852	52.6	1,740	49.5	112	6.1	1,666
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, other marital statuses ¹								
Total women, 16 years and older.....	10,348	5,892	56.9	5,232	50.6	660	11.2	4,456
With children under 18 years old.....	2,715	1,958	72.1	1,707	62.9	251	12.8	757
With children 6 to 17 years old,								
none younger.....	1,374	1,061	77.2	961	69.9	99	9.4	314
With children under 6 years old.....	1,341	898	67.0	746	55.7	151	16.9	443
With children under 3 years old.....	756	481	63.7	390	51.6	92	19.0	274
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,633	3,934	51.5	3,525	46.2	409	10.4	3,699

¹ Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed women.

Note: Children are own children and are sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, and other related and unrelated children. Details for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 7. **Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, March 1975–March 2013**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	With children under age 18					With children ages 6 to 17, none younger				
	Civilian labor force		Employed	Unemployed		Civilian labor force		Employed	Unemployed	
	Total	Percentage of population		Total	Percentage of labor force	Total	Percentage of population		Total	Percentage of labor force
1975.....	14,616	47.4	13,069	1,548	11.0	8,917	54.9	8,218	700	7.9
1976.....	15,073	48.8	13,725	1,346	8.9	9,388	56.2	8,769	621	6.6
1977.....	15,669	50.8	14,276	1,393	8.9	10,040	58.3	9,389	650	6.5
1978.....	16,385	53.0	15,142	1,242	7.6	10,401	60.0	9,845	556	5.3
1979.....	16,883	54.5	15,624	1,259	7.7	10,646	61.6	10,030	615	5.8
1980.....	17,790	56.6	16,526	1,264	7.1	11,252	64.3	10,640	612	5.4
1981.....	18,422	58.1	16,952	1,471	8.0	11,490	65.5	10,725	765	6.7
1982.....	18,744	58.5	16,854	1,890	10.1	11,377	65.8	10,440	936	8.2
1983.....	18,924	58.9	16,792	2,131	11.3	11,340	66.3	10,303	1,037	9.1
1984.....	19,555	60.5	17,782	1,773	9.1	11,538	68.1	10,739	799	6.9
1985.....	20,041	62.1	18,306	1,735	8.7	11,826	69.9	10,984	842	7.1
1986.....	20,620	62.8	18,922	1,698	8.2	12,075	70.4	11,320	756	6.3
1987.....	21,422	64.7	19,798	1,624	7.6	12,438	72.0	11,661	778	6.3
1988.....	21,545	65.1	20,141	1,404	6.5	12,683	73.3	12,042	641	5.1
1989.....	21,936	65.7	20,647	1,289	5.9	12,800	74.2	12,168	632	4.9
1990.....	22,196	66.7	20,865	1,331	6.0	12,799	74.7	12,133	666	5.2
1991.....	22,327	66.6	20,774	1,552	7.0	12,691	74.4	12,017	674	5.3
1992.....	22,756	67.2	21,052	1,704	7.5	13,183	75.9	12,391	793	6.0
1993.....	23,063	66.9	21,521	1,541	6.7	13,441	75.4	12,757	684	5.1
1994.....	24,191	68.4	22,467	1,724	7.1	13,863	76.0	13,074	789	5.7
1995.....	24,695	69.7	23,195	1,500	6.1	14,300	76.4	13,608	691	4.8
1996.....	24,720	70.2	23,386	1,334	5.4	14,427	77.2	13,794	633	4.4
1997.....	25,604	72.1	24,082	1,522	5.9	14,993	78.1	14,282	711	4.7
1998.....	25,647	72.3	24,209	1,438	5.6	15,028	78.4	14,370	658	4.4
1999.....	25,472	72.1	24,307	1,165	4.6	15,150	78.5	14,633	516	3.4
2000.....	25,795	72.9	24,693	1,102	4.3	15,479	79.0	14,931	549	3.5
2001.....	26,269	72.7	25,030	1,239	4.7	15,839	79.4	15,220	619	3.9
2002.....	26,140	72.2	24,612	1,529	5.8	15,948	78.6	15,171	777	4.9
2003.....	26,202	71.7	24,598	1,603	6.1	15,993	78.7	15,166	828	5.2
2004.....	25,913	70.7	24,413	1,501	5.8	15,782	77.5	15,006	776	4.9
2005.....	25,941	70.5	24,564	1,377	5.3	15,594	76.9	14,930	663	4.3
2006.....	26,009	70.6	24,728	1,281	4.9	15,579	76.9	14,949	630	4.0
2007.....	26,834	71.3	25,646	1,188	4.4	15,940	77.7	15,341	599	3.8
2008.....	25,930	71.2	24,637	1,294	5.0	15,479	77.5	14,842	636	4.1
2009.....	26,122	71.6	24,079	2,043	7.8	15,625	78.2	14,562	1,063	6.8
2010.....	25,783	71.3	23,510	2,273	8.8	15,247	77.2	14,058	1,189	7.8
2011.....	25,376	70.9	23,109	2,266	8.9	14,973	76.5	13,842	1,131	7.6
2012.....	25,384	70.9	23,366	2,018	7.9	14,922	76.0	13,908	1,014	6.8
2013.....	25,112	70.3	23,121	1,991	7.9	14,941	74.8	13,909	1,032	6.9

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 7. **Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, March 1975–March 2013**
(continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	With children under age 6					With children under age 3				
	Civilian labor force		Employed	Unemployed		Civilian labor force		Employed	Unemployed	
	Total	Percentage of population		Total	Percentage of labor force	Total	Percentage of population		Total	Percentage of labor force
1975.....	5,699	39.0	4,851	848	14.9	2,824	34.3	2,326	500	17.7
1976.....	5,684	40.1	4,957	727	12.8	2,702	34.1	2,285	418	15.5
1977.....	5,629	41.2	4,887	742	13.2	2,795	35.4	2,371	424	15.2
1978.....	5,983	44.0	5,297	687	11.5	3,179	39.4	2,768	411	12.9
1979.....	6,238	45.7	5,594	644	10.3	3,380	41.1	2,979	401	11.9
1980.....	6,538	46.8	5,886	652	10.0	3,565	41.9	3,167	398	11.2
1981.....	6,933	48.9	6,227	706	10.2	3,826	44.3	3,380	446	11.7
1982.....	7,367	49.9	6,414	953	12.9	4,133	45.6	3,542	591	14.3
1983.....	7,583	50.5	6,489	1,094	14.4	4,233	46.0	3,551	682	16.1
1984.....	8,017	52.1	7,043	974	12.1	4,401	47.6	3,839	562	12.8
1985.....	8,215	53.5	7,322	893	10.9	4,601	49.5	4,089	513	11.1
1986.....	8,545	54.4	7,602	943	11.0	4,786	50.8	4,227	559	11.7
1987.....	8,983	56.7	8,137	846	9.4	5,064	52.9	4,570	494	9.8
1988.....	8,862	56.1	8,099	763	8.6	4,947	52.4	4,477	470	9.5
1989.....	9,136	56.7	8,478	657	7.2	5,053	52.4	4,671	381	7.5
1990.....	9,397	58.2	8,732	664	7.1	5,216	53.6	4,823	393	7.5
1991.....	9,636	58.4	8,758	878	9.1	5,417	54.5	4,868	550	10.1
1992.....	9,573	58.0	8,662	911	9.5	5,329	54.5	4,776	553	10.4
1993.....	9,621	57.9	8,764	857	8.9	5,349	53.9	4,857	492	9.2
1994.....	10,328	60.3	9,394	935	9.0	5,724	57.1	5,165	559	9.8
1995.....	10,395	62.3	9,587	809	7.8	5,650	58.7	5,172	478	8.5
1996.....	10,293	62.3	9,592	701	6.8	5,619	59.0	5,222	397	7.1
1997.....	10,610	65.0	9,800	810	7.6	5,839	61.8	5,366	473	8.1
1998.....	10,619	65.2	9,839	780	7.3	5,882	62.2	5,454	428	7.3
1999.....	10,322	64.4	9,674	648	6.3	5,645	60.7	5,285	359	6.4
2000.....	10,316	65.3	9,763	553	5.4	5,670	61.0	5,350	320	5.6
2001.....	10,430	64.4	9,810	620	5.9	5,743	60.7	5,350	393	6.8
2002.....	10,193	64.1	9,441	752	7.4	5,600	60.5	5,160	440	7.9
2003.....	10,209	62.9	9,433	776	7.6	5,568	58.7	5,112	456	8.2
2004.....	10,131	62.2	9,407	724	7.1	5,401	57.3	4,983	417	7.7
2005.....	10,347	62.6	9,634	714	6.9	5,704	58.9	5,299	405	7.1
2006.....	10,430	63.0	9,779	651	6.2	5,842	59.9	5,458	384	6.6
2007.....	10,894	63.5	10,305	589	5.4	6,006	60.1	5,679	327	5.5
2008.....	10,452	63.6	9,794	657	6.3	5,754	59.6	5,380	374	6.5
2009.....	10,497	63.6	9,517	980	9.3	5,960	61.1	5,401	559	9.4
2010.....	10,536	64.2	9,452	1,085	10.3	5,878	61.1	5,240	638	10.9
2011.....	10,403	64.2	9,268	1,135	10.9	5,639	60.9	5,006	633	11.2
2012.....	10,462	64.7	9,458	1,004	9.6	5,529	60.7	4,960	569	10.3
2013.....	10,171	64.7	9,212	958	9.4	5,448	62.1	4,937	511	9.4

See note at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of youngest child, March 1975–March 2013 (continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	With no children under age 18				
	Civilian labor force		Employed	Unemployed	
	Total	Percentage of population		Total	Percentage of labor force
1975.....	22,365	45.1	20,381	1,984	8.9
1976.....	23,327	45.7	21,389	1,938	8.3
1977.....	24,385	46.4	22,348	2,037	8.4
1978.....	25,362	47.0	23,631	1,731	6.8
1979.....	26,962	48.6	25,285	1,677	6.2
1980.....	27,144	48.1	25,375	1,769	6.5
1981.....	27,992	48.7	25,934	2,059	7.4
1982.....	28,351	48.6	26,041	2,311	8.2
1983.....	28,856	48.7	26,373	2,483	8.6
1984.....	29,684	49.3	27,652	2,032	6.8
1985.....	30,850	50.4	28,814	2,036	6.6
1986.....	31,112	50.5	29,107	2,005	6.4
1987.....	31,538	50.5	29,688	1,850	5.9
1988.....	32,490	51.2	30,911	1,580	4.9
1989.....	33,255	51.9	31,761	1,495	4.5
1990.....	33,942	52.3	32,391	1,551	4.6
1991.....	34,047	52.0	32,167	1,880	5.5
1992.....	34,487	52.3	32,481	2,006	5.8
1993.....	34,495	52.1	32,476	2,020	5.9
1994.....	35,455	53.1	33,345	2,110	6.0
1995.....	35,843	52.9	34,054	1,789	5.0
1996.....	36,509	53.0	34,698	1,811	5.0
1997.....	37,295	53.6	35,572	1,723	4.6
1998.....	38,253	54.1	36,680	1,573	4.1
1999.....	39,314	54.3	37,587	1,727	4.4
2000.....	40,142	54.8	38,408	1,733	4.3
2001.....	40,996	54.4	39,363	1,633	4.0
2002.....	41,278	54.0	39,038	2,241	5.4
2003.....	42,039	54.1	39,667	2,372	5.6
2004.....	42,289	53.8	40,000	2,289	5.4
2005.....	42,677	53.5	40,570	2,107	4.9
2006.....	43,392	53.6	41,440	1,952	4.5
2007.....	44,039	53.9	42,279	1,760	4.0
2008.....	45,585	54.3	43,417	2,168	4.8
2009.....	45,649	53.8	42,343	3,306	7.2
2010.....	46,098	53.5	42,256	3,842	8.3
2011.....	46,198	53.0	42,569	3,629	7.9
2012.....	47,222	52.6	43,494	3,728	7.9
2013.....	47,607	52.3	44,294	3,313	7.0

Note: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, step-children, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children.

Source: Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1975–2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 8. **Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
Total, 25 to 64 years.....	163,429	125,892	77.0	118,191	72.3	7,701	6.1	37,536
Less than a high school diploma.....	17,009	10,282	60.5	9,122	53.6	1,160	11.3	6,727
High school graduates, no college.....	46,790	34,073	72.8	31,453	67.2	2,620	7.7	12,717
Some college or associate's degree.....	45,197	35,280	78.1	33,048	73.1	2,232	6.3	9,917
College graduates, total.....	54,432	46,257	85.0	44,568	81.9	1,689	3.7	8,175
Bachelor's degree.....	35,535	29,842	84.0	28,646	80.6	1,195	4.0	5,693
Master's degree.....	13,965	12,006	86.0	11,609	83.1	397	3.3	1,959
Professional degree.....	2,418	2,146	88.7	2,097	86.7	49	2.3	272
Doctoral degree.....	2,514	2,263	90.0	2,215	88.1	48	2.1	251
Women								
Total, 25 to 64 years.....	83,639	58,812	70.3	55,285	66.1	3,526	6.0	24,827
Less than a high school diploma.....	7,980	3,677	46.1	3,195	40.0	482	13.1	4,304
High school graduates, no college.....	22,458	14,462	64.4	13,417	59.7	1,045	7.2	7,996
Some college or associate's degree.....	24,339	17,715	72.8	16,576	68.1	1,138	6.4	6,624
College graduates, total.....	28,861	22,958	79.5	22,097	76.6	861	3.7	5,903
Bachelor's degree.....	18,808	14,651	77.9	14,059	74.8	592	4.0	4,157
Master's degree.....	7,903	6,493	82.2	6,272	79.4	221	3.4	1,410
Professional degree.....	1,071	892	83.3	867	80.9	26	2.9	178
Doctoral degree.....	1,079	922	85.4	899	83.3	23	2.5	158
Men								
Total, 25 to 64 years.....	79,790	67,081	84.1	62,906	78.8	4,175	6.2	12,709
Less than a high school diploma.....	9,029	6,606	73.2	5,928	65.7	678	10.3	2,424
High school graduates, no college.....	24,332	19,611	80.6	18,036	74.1	1,575	8.0	4,721
Some college or associate's degree.....	20,858	17,565	84.2	16,471	79.0	1,094	6.2	3,293
College graduates, total.....	25,571	23,299	91.1	22,471	87.9	828	3.6	2,272
Bachelor's degree.....	16,727	15,191	90.8	14,587	87.2	604	4.0	1,537
Master's degree.....	6,061	5,513	91.0	5,337	88.0	176	3.2	548
Professional degree.....	1,348	1,254	93.0	1,231	91.3	23	1.8	94
Doctoral degree.....	1,434	1,341	93.5	1,316	91.8	25	1.9	93

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 9. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–2013

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
Total						
1970.....	61,765	100.0	36.1	38.1	11.8	14.1
1971.....	62,344	100.0	34.5	38.4	12.3	14.8
1972.....	63,704	100.0	33.3	38.8	12.4	15.5
1973.....	64,775	100.0	30.9	39.7	13.0	16.4
1974.....	66,527	100.0	29.3	39.5	13.7	17.5
1975.....	67,774	100.0	27.5	39.7	14.4	18.3
1976.....	69,243	100.0	25.8	39.6	15.2	19.4
1977.....	71,324	100.0	24.9	39.2	15.7	20.2
1978.....	73,504	100.0	23.7	39.2	16.5	20.6
1979.....	75,781	100.0	21.8	39.5	17.3	21.3
1980.....	78,010	100.0	20.6	39.8	17.6	22.0
1981.....	80,273	100.0	19.7	40.6	17.7	22.0
1982.....	81,516	100.0	18.8	40.8	17.3	23.1
1983.....	83,615	100.0	17.8	39.9	18.1	24.2
1984.....	86,001	100.0	16.7	40.2	18.4	24.7
1985.....	88,424	100.0	15.9	40.2	19.0	24.9
1986.....	90,500	100.0	15.5	40.2	19.5	24.8
1987.....	92,966	100.0	14.9	40.2	19.7	25.3
1988.....	94,870	100.0	14.7	39.9	19.7	25.7
1989.....	97,318	100.0	14.0	39.6	20.0	26.4
1990.....	99,175	100.0	13.4	39.5	20.7	26.4
1991.....	100,480	100.0	13.0	39.4	21.1	26.5
Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ²
Total						
1992.....	103,018	100.0	12.1	35.7	25.6	26.6
1993.....	104,237	100.0	11.3	35.1	26.6	27.0
1994.....	105,610	100.0	10.8	33.9	27.7	27.6
1995.....	107,032	100.0	10.4	33.2	28.1	28.3
1996.....	108,932	100.0	10.6	32.9	27.8	28.7
1997.....	110,945	100.0	10.6	32.9	27.5	29.0
1998.....	111,932	100.0	10.5	32.4	27.4	29.8
1999.....	113,095	100.0	10.0	31.8	27.6	30.5
2000.....	115,750	100.0	10.1	31.4	27.8	30.7
2001.....	116,893	100.0	10.1	30.9	28.0	31.0
2002.....	118,028	100.0	10.0	30.7	27.7	31.6
2003.....	119,621	100.0	9.9	30.3	27.6	32.1

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 9. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–2013 (continued)

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ²
Total						
2004.....	120,135	100.0	9.7	30.1	27.7	32.4
2005.....	121,752	100.0	9.8	29.9	27.8	32.5
2006.....	123,550	100.0	9.7	29.6	27.7	33.0
2007.....	125,104	100.0	9.3	29.2	27.7	33.8
2008.....	126,011	100.0	9.0	28.8	28.0	34.2
2009.....	126,247	100.0	9.0	28.6	28.0	34.4
2010.....	126,237	100.0	8.9	28.6	27.9	34.6
2011.....	125,508	100.0	8.7	28.0	28.0	35.3
2012.....	125,963	100.0	8.4	27.4	28.2	36.0
2013.....	125,892	100.0	8.2	27.1	28.0	36.7
Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Total	Percent distribution			
			High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
Women						
1970.....	22,462	100.0	33.5	44.3	10.9	11.2
1971.....	22,804	100.0	32.2	44.2	11.9	11.8
1972.....	23,606	100.0	30.7	45.1	11.8	12.4
1973.....	24,158	100.0	28.4	45.9	12.4	13.3
1974.....	25,203	100.0	26.7	45.3	13.4	14.6
1975.....	26,146	100.0	26.5	45.5	13.9	14.1
1976.....	27,166	100.0	24.0	45.1	14.7	16.2
1977.....	28,369	100.0	22.8	45.1	15.2	16.9
1978.....	29,738	100.0	22.0	44.9	16.1	17.0
1979.....	31,151	100.0	20.1	45.0	17.1	17.8
1980.....	32,593	100.0	18.4	45.4	17.4	18.7
1981.....	33,910	100.0	17.4	46.1	17.9	18.6
1982.....	34,870	100.0	16.6	45.6	18.3	19.5
1983.....	35,712	100.0	15.6	44.8	18.8	20.9
1984.....	37,234	100.0	14.5	44.9	18.9	21.7
1985.....	38,779	100.0	13.7	44.4	19.9	22.0
1986.....	39,767	100.0	13.2	44.3	20.3	22.2
1987.....	41,105	100.0	12.5	44.0	20.7	22.8
1988.....	42,254	100.0	12.4	43.3	21.2	23.1
1989.....	43,650	100.0	11.9	42.9	20.9	24.3
1990.....	44,699	100.0	11.3	42.4	21.9	24.5
1991.....	45,315	100.0	10.9	41.6	22.2	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 9. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–2013 (continued)

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ²
Women						
1992.....	46,589	100.0	10.3	37.4	27.3	25.0
1993.....	47,245	100.0	9.3	36.6	28.4	25.7
1994.....	48,405	100.0	9.0	35.0	29.8	26.2
1995.....	49,247	100.0	8.8	34.1	30.2	26.9
1996.....	50,240	100.0	8.8	33.6	29.9	27.8
1997.....	51,261	100.0	8.7	33.5	29.4	28.4
1998.....	51,678	100.0	8.8	32.7	29.4	29.2
1999.....	52,525	100.0	8.5	32.1	29.5	29.9
2000.....	53,749	100.0	8.5	31.6	29.8	30.1
2001.....	54,229	100.0	8.4	31.0	30.2	30.4
2002.....	54,710	100.0	8.1	30.6	29.9	31.3
2003.....	55,596	100.0	7.9	30.0	29.9	32.2
2004.....	55,616	100.0	7.7	29.4	30.2	32.6
2005.....	56,322	100.0	7.7	28.7	30.2	33.3
2006.....	57,201	100.0	7.6	28.3	30.2	33.9
2007.....	57,791	100.0	7.1	27.9	30.1	34.9
2008.....	58,465	100.0	6.9	27.2	30.4	35.6
2009.....	58,787	100.0	7.0	26.7	30.3	36.0
2010.....	58,808	100.0	6.8	26.4	30.3	36.4
2011.....	58,520	100.0	6.7	25.8	30.4	37.1
2012.....	59,031	100.0	6.5	25.0	30.4	38.1
2013.....	58,812	100.0	6.3	24.6	30.1	39.0
Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
Men						
1970.....	39,303	100.0	37.5	34.5	12.2	15.7
1971.....	39,539	100.0	35.9	35.1	12.5	16.5
1972.....	40,098	100.0	34.8	35.1	12.8	17.3
1973.....	40,617	100.0	32.4	36.0	13.4	18.2
1974.....	41,344	100.0	30.8	36.0	13.9	19.3
1975.....	41,628	100.0	28.9	36.1	14.8	20.2
1976.....	42,077	100.0	27.0	36.0	15.5	21.5
1977.....	42,954	100.0	26.3	35.3	16.1	22.3
1978.....	43,766	100.0	24.8	35.3	16.9	23.0
1979.....	44,630	100.0	23.0	35.7	17.5	23.8
1980.....	45,417	100.0	22.2	35.7	17.7	24.3
1981.....	46,363	100.0	21.5	36.5	17.4	24.6
1982.....	47,144	100.0	20.3	36.8	17.5	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 9. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–2013 (continued)

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
Men						
1983.....	47,903	100.0	19.4	36.3	17.7	26.6
1984.....	48,767	100.0	18.4	36.7	18.0	26.9
1985.....	49,647	100.0	17.7	36.9	18.3	27.1
1986.....	50,733	100.0	17.2	37.0	18.9	26.9
1987.....	51,860	100.0	16.8	37.1	18.9	27.2
1988.....	52,616	100.0	16.5	37.3	18.5	27.8
1989.....	53,668	100.0	15.7	36.9	19.2	28.2
1990.....	54,476	100.0	15.1	37.2	19.7	28.0
1991.....	55,165	100.0	14.7	37.5	20.2	27.6
Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ²
1992.....	56,428	100.0	13.7	34.2	24.3	27.8
1993.....	56,992	100.0	12.9	33.9	25.1	28.1
1994.....	57,205	100.0	12.4	33.0	25.9	28.8
1995.....	57,784	100.0	11.8	32.4	26.3	29.4
1996.....	58,692	100.0	12.2	32.3	26.1	29.4
1997.....	59,684	100.0	12.2	32.4	25.9	29.6
1998.....	60,255	100.0	12.0	32.1	25.6	30.3
1999.....	60,570	100.0	11.4	31.6	26.0	31.0
2000.....	62,001	100.0	11.5	31.2	26.1	31.2
2001.....	62,664	100.0	11.5	30.9	26.2	31.4
2002.....	63,318	100.0	11.6	30.8	25.8	31.8
2003.....	64,025	100.0	11.7	30.6	25.6	32.1
2004.....	64,519	100.0	11.5	30.7	25.6	32.3
2005.....	65,430	100.0	11.5	30.9	25.7	31.9
2006.....	66,350	100.0	11.5	30.6	25.5	32.3
2007.....	67,313	100.0	11.2	30.4	25.6	32.9
2008.....	67,546	100.0	10.9	30.2	25.9	33.0
2009.....	67,460	100.0	10.8	30.3	25.9	33.0
2010.....	67,429	100.0	10.6	30.6	25.8	33.0
2011.....	66,989	100.0	10.4	30.0	26.0	33.7
2012.....	66,932	100.0	10.0	29.6	26.2	34.1
2013.....	67,081	100.0	9.8	29.2	26.2	34.7

¹ Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Data from 1970–1991 are from the March Current Population Survey. The educational attainment categories for these years were based on the number of years of school completed. Data beginning in 1992 are annual averages, and the educational attainment categories are based on the highest diploma or degree received.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 10. **Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2012 and 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and gender	Year			
	2012		2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total				
Total, 16 years and older.....	142,469	100.0	143,929	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,043	37.9	54,712	38.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,678	15.9	22,794	15.8
Professional and related occupations.....	31,365	22.0	31,917	22.2
Service occupations.....	25,459	17.9	25,929	18.0
Sales and office occupations.....	33,152	23.3	33,246	23.1
Sales and related occupations.....	15,457	10.8	15,444	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,695	12.4	17,802	12.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,821	9.0	13,058	9.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	994	.7	964	.7
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,005	4.9	7,130	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,821	3.4	4,964	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,994	11.9	16,984	11.8
Production occupations.....	8,455	5.9	8,275	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,540	6.0	8,709	6.1
Women				
Total, 16 years and older.....	66,914	100.0	67,577	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	27,834	41.6	28,114	41.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	9,899	14.8	9,896	14.6
Professional and related occupations.....	17,936	26.8	18,218	27.0
Service occupations.....	14,324	21.4	14,669	21.7
Sales and office occupations.....	20,500	30.6	20,566	30.4
Sales and related occupations.....	7,535	11.3	7,509	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,965	19.4	13,057	19.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	554	.8	598	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	226	.3	209	.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	173	.3	182	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	156	.2	207	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,701	5.5	3,630	5.4
Production occupations.....	2,346	3.5	2,284	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,355	2.0	1,346	2.0

See note at end of table.

Table 10. **Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2012 and 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and gender	Year			
	2012		2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men				
Total, 16 years and older.....	75,555	100.0	76,353	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	26,208	34.7	26,597	34.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	12,779	16.9	12,898	16.9
Professional and related occupations.....	13,429	17.8	13,699	17.9
Service occupations.....	11,135	14.7	11,260	14.7
Sales and office occupations.....	12,653	16.7	12,680	16.6
Sales and related occupations.....	7,922	10.5	7,935	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,730	6.3	4,745	6.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,266	16.2	12,461	16.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	768	1.0	755	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,832	9.0	6,948	9.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,666	6.2	4,757	6.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,294	17.6	13,354	17.5
Production occupations.....	6,109	8.1	5,991	7.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,185	9.5	7,363	9.6

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Total, 16 years and older	143,929	47.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	54,712	51.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	22,794	43.4
Management occupations	16,037	38.2
Chief executives	1,520	26.8
General and operations managers	1,075	28.1
Legislators	13	—
Advertising and promotions managers	51	67.8
Marketing and sales managers	907	43.1
Public relations and fundraising managers	55	61.1
Administrative services managers	113	36.8
Computer and information systems managers	602	28.6
Financial managers	1,218	55.3
Compensation and benefits managers	12	—
Human resources managers	219	71.9
Training and development managers	34	—
Industrial production managers	256	16.8
Purchasing managers	184	47.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	264	22.5
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers	929	25.3
Construction managers	821	7.3
Education administrators	804	63.8
Architectural and engineering managers	121	10.7
Food service managers	1,077	45.3
Funeral service managers	12	—
Gaming managers	17	—
Lodging managers	143	52.5
Medical and health services managers	585	69.7
Natural sciences managers	14	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents	31	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers	654	47.6
Social and community service managers	332	65.6
Emergency management directors	7	—
Managers, all other	3,969	33.7
Business and financial operations occupations	6,757	55.7
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	59	51.3
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products	14	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	215	55.1
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	271	57.4
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	329	63.3
Compliance officers	195	53.4
Cost estimators	123	10.8
Human resources workers	584	72.4
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	83	80.0
Training and development specialists	119	59.0
Logisticians	88	40.0
Management analysts	811	41.8
Meeting, convention, and event planners	130	74.7
Fundraisers	81	71.4

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Market research analysts and marketing specialists	241	58.1
Business operations specialists, all other	195	62.7
Accountants and auditors	1,814	62.1
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	98	42.4
Budget analysts	62	49.3
Credit analysts	30	–
Financial analysts	105	32.6
Personal financial advisors	383	25.7
Insurance underwriters	94	63.6
Financial examiners	14	–
Credit counselors and loan officers	365	56.6
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents	60	70.2
Tax preparers	97	62.1
Financial specialists, all other	94	56.5
Professional and related occupations	31,917	57.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,980	26.1
Computer and information research scientists	18	–
Computer systems analysts	534	34.9
Information security analysts	48	–
Computer programmers	489	23.0
Software developers, applications and systems software	1,103	19.7
Web developers	192	39.5
Computer support specialists	517	29.0
Database administrators	98	37.4
Network and computer systems administrators	205	17.3
Computer network architects	135	7.5
Computer occupations, all other	410	22.8
Actuaries	28	–
Mathematicians	1	–
Operations research analysts	128	52.0
Statisticians	72	38.3
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	3	–
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,806	14.1
Architects, except naval	193	25.0
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	39	–
Aerospace engineers	144	12.2
Agricultural engineers	3	–
Biomedical engineers	11	–
Chemical engineers	61	15.6
Civil engineers	360	12.1
Computer hardware engineers	90	9.2
Electrical and electronics engineers	300	8.3
Environmental engineers	33	–
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	190	17.2
Marine engineers and naval architects	11	–
Materials engineers	46	–
Mechanical engineers	327	7.2
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	18	–

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Nuclear engineers.	4	–
Petroleum engineers.	33	–
Engineers, all other.	398	14.4
Drafters.	125	21.2
Engineering technicians, except drafters.	365	17.6
Surveying and mapping technicians.	54	10.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations.	1,307	46.1
Agricultural and food scientists.	44	–
Biological scientists.	112	52.7
Conservation scientists and foresters.	32	–
Medical scientists.	144	52.4
Life scientists, all other.	0	–
Astronomers and physicists.	14	–
Atmospheric and space scientists.	14	–
Chemists and materials scientists.	121	39.0
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.	94	27.9
Physical scientists, all other.	158	34.5
Economists.	34	–
Survey researchers.	3	–
Psychologists.	186	73.8
Sociologists.	5	–
Urban and regional planners.	20	–
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.	57	52.7
Agricultural and food science technicians.	28	–
Biological technicians.	21	–
Chemical technicians.	61	41.3
Geological and petroleum technicians.	22	–
Nuclear technicians.	1	–
Social science research assistants.	2	–
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.	133	49.3
Community and social service occupations.	2,332	62.3
Counselors.	727	69.3
Social workers.	727	80.3
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.	105	45.7
Social and human service assistants.	127	73.2
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.	106	73.5
Clergy.	410	15.5
Directors, religious activities and education.	57	64.8
Religious workers, all other.	74	63.1
Legal occupations.	1,809	50.8
Lawyers.	1,092	33.1
Judicial law clerks.	13	–
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.	55	35.6
Paralegals and legal assistants.	404	86.1
Miscellaneous legal support workers.	244	74.6
Education, training, and library occupations.	8,623	73.8
Postsecondary teachers.	1,313	50.2

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	695	97.8
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,038	81.0
Secondary school teachers.....	1,063	56.7
Special education teachers.....	377	80.4
Other teachers and instructors.....	753	63.8
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	41	—
Librarians.....	194	84.1
Library technicians.....	39	—
Teacher assistants.....	918	89.2
Other education, training, and library workers.....	192	72.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,879	47.2
Artists and related workers.....	194	56.4
Designers.....	784	53.5
Actors.....	46	—
Producers and directors.....	150	37.3
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	288	34.8
Dancers and choreographers.....	19	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	202	29.6
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	35	—
Announcers.....	48	—
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	88	38.5
Public relations specialists.....	149	63.3
Editors.....	150	54.6
Technical writers.....	70	55.5
Writers and authors.....	209	57.8
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	90	76.6
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	99	9.4
Photographers.....	180	50.0
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	76	15.9
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	1	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	8,182	74.4
Chiropractors.....	58	18.6
Dentists.....	183	30.8
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	110	89.7
Optometrists.....	41	—
Pharmacists.....	277	56.0
Physicians and surgeons.....	934	35.5
Physician assistants.....	129	64.6
Podiatrists.....	12	—
Audiologists.....	16	—
Occupational therapists.....	112	88.4
Physical therapists.....	224	60.6
Radiation therapists.....	13	—
Recreational therapists.....	9	—
Respiratory therapists.....	110	60.0
Speech-language pathologists.....	137	93.4
Exercise physiologists.....	6	—
Therapists, all other.....	147	79.0
Veterinarians.....	87	54.7

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Registered nurses.....	2,892	90.1
Nurse anesthetists.....	24	–
Nurse midwives.....	2	–
Nurse practitioners.....	126	91.8
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	25	–
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	340	72.9
Dental hygienists.....	184	98.3
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	362	72.0
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	176	39.2
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	554	80.5
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	558	91.5
Medical records and health information technicians.....	88	92.4
Opticians, dispensing.....	47	–
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	122	70.1
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	76	52.6
Service occupations.....	25,929	56.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,537	88.9
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,134	89.0
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	19	–
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	68	70.1
Massage therapists.....	172	82.0
Dental assistants.....	279	95.7
Medical assistants.....	458	94.1
Medical transcriptionists.....	52	97.8
Pharmacy aides.....	36	–
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	40	–
Phlebotomists.....	119	81.8
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	160	77.8
Protective service occupations.....	3,130	21.1
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	36	–
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	115	15.3
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	58	.1
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	100	21.7
Firefighters.....	306	3.5
Fire inspectors.....	19	–
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	413	27.2
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	158	20.1
Fish and game wardens.....	2	–
Parking enforcement workers.....	9	–
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	697	13.4
Transit and railroad police.....	1	–
Animal control workers.....	11	–
Private detectives and investigators.....	86	38.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	858	20.4
Crossing guards.....	61	69.1
Transportation security screeners.....	28	–
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	175	56.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,209	54.7
Chefs and head cooks.....	425	20.0

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.	581	58.0
Cooks.	1,988	39.7
Food preparation workers.	885	55.8
Bartenders.	417	58.0
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.	377	65.3
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.	221	70.1
Waiters and waitresses.	2,124	70.4
Food servers, nonrestaurant.	229	67.2
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.	358	45.6
Dishwashers.	301	20.6
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.	299	88.5
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.	4	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.	5,661	38.7
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.	322	41.4
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	259	7.4
Janitors and building cleaners.	2,275	32.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.	1,401	87.7
Pest control workers.	77	3.5
Grounds maintenance workers.	1,327	4.7
Personal care and service occupations.	5,392	77.7
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.	157	47.7
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.	228	70.3
Animal trainers.	36	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.	175	73.6
Gaming services workers.	102	47.7
Motion picture projectionists.	5	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.	39	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.	174	44.0
Embalmers and funeral attendants.	16	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.	39	—
Barbers.	127	19.2
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.	786	94.8
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.	316	85.1
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.	87	15.9
Tour and travel guides.	45	—
Childcare workers.	1,230	94.8
Personal care aides.	1,242	84.2
Recreation and fitness workers.	444	63.2
Residential advisors.	40	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.	105	48.6
Sales and office occupations.	33,246	61.9
Sales and related occupations.	15,444	48.6
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.	3,223	43.2
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.	1,188	24.8
Cashiers.	3,254	71.7
Counter and rental clerks.	101	51.4
Parts salespersons.	98	10.4
Retail salespersons.	3,230	49.7
Advertising sales agents.	238	47.2

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Insurance sales agents.....	602	45.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	278	32.9
Travel agents.....	77	73.1
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	432	34.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,319	26.3
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	82	72.5
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	769	57.6
Sales engineers.....	36	—
Telemarketers.....	93	70.0
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	191	59.6
Sales and related workers, all other.....	234	47.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,802	73.3
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,363	69.5
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	32	—
Telephone operators.....	29	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	3	—
Bill and account collectors.....	177	66.1
Billing and posting clerks.....	497	91.7
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,241	88.7
Gaming cage workers.....	14	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	156	92.4
Procurement clerks.....	27	—
Tellers.....	369	84.3
Financial clerks, all other.....	55	66.4
Brokerage clerks.....	2	—
Correspondence clerks.....	11	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	81	69.4
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	40	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,069	65.8
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	75	80.5
File clerks.....	257	80.1
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	112	72.8
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	146	80.9
Library assistants, clerical.....	87	79.2
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	168	78.0
New accounts clerks.....	25	—
Order clerks.....	94	61.2
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	133	82.0
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,326	92.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	119	58.9
Information and record clerks, all other.....	103	74.9
Cargo and freight agents.....	28	—
Couriers and messengers.....	198	15.3
Dispatchers.....	272	57.0
Meter readers, utilities.....	29	—
Postal service clerks.....	100	54.8
Postal service mail carriers.....	316	39.1
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	74	54.6
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	282	54.8

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.	563	30.2
Stock clerks and order fillers.	1,508	36.7
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.	84	50.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants.	2,922	94.4
Computer operators.	95	52.4
Data entry keyers.	307	80.3
Word processors and typists.	101	94.1
Desktop publishers.	1	–
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.	287	81.0
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.	75	53.5
Office clerks, general.	1,184	84.4
Office machine operators, except computer.	41	–
Proofreaders and copy markers.	7	–
Statistical assistants.	24	–
Office and administrative support workers, all other.	494	77.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.	13,058	4.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.	964	21.7
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.	48	–
Agricultural inspectors.	12	–
Animal breeders.	4	–
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.	94	61.5
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.	679	19.1
Fishers and related fishing workers.	40	–
Hunters and trappers.	3	–
Forest and conservation workers.	18	–
Logging workers.	67	2.1
Construction and extraction occupations.	7,130	2.6
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.	631	2.1
Boilermakers.	18	–
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.	130	.7
Carpenters.	1,164	1.6
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.	142	3.5
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.	52	0
Construction laborers.	1,536	3.6
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.	22	–
Pile-driver operators.	1	–
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.	352	1.4
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.	126	.6
Electricians.	730	1.8
Glaziers.	37	–
Insulation workers.	50	2.5
Painters, construction and maintenance.	517	5.7
Paperhangers.	2	–
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.	553	1.1
Plasterers and stucco masons.	27	–
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.	9	–
Roofers.	203	.7
Sheet metal workers.	113	5.5
Structural iron and steel workers.	49	–

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Solar photovoltaic installers.	5	—
Helpers—construction trades.	63	2.9
Construction and building inspectors.	101	7.1
Elevator installers and repairers.	24	—
Fence erectors.	35	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.	32	—
Highway maintenance workers.	97	1.1
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.	13	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.	10	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.	29	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.	43	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.	33	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.	8	—
Mining machine operators.	58	5.0
Roof bolters, mining.	3	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.	12	—
Helpers—extraction workers.	3	—
Other extraction workers.	95	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.	4,964	4.2
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.	266	10.2
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.	285	13.3
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.	129	10.0
Avionics technicians.	10	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.	30	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.	7	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.	13	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.	23	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.	54	5.1
Security and fire alarm systems installers.	72	3.5
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.	162	2.2
Automotive body and related repairers.	168	1.5
Automotive glass installers and repairers.	27	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.	863	1.8
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.	316	.8
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.	218	.6
Small engine mechanics.	41	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	98	1.8
Control and valve installers and repairers.	23	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.	384	1.2
Home appliance repairers.	52	.4
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.	437	4.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general.	462	4.0
Maintenance workers, machinery.	40	—
Millwrights.	66	1.2
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.	117	1.1
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.	183	2.8
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.	76	11.8
Wind turbine service technicians.	3	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.	40	—

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Commercial divers.	2	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.	29	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.	8	—
Riggers.	13	—
Signal and track switch repairers.	6	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.	22	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.	215	5.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.	16,984	21.4
Production occupations.	8,275	27.6
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.	731	18.6
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.	14	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.	141	47.0
Engine and other machine assemblers.	20	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.	23	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.	1,013	37.0
Bakers.	207	59.8
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.	323	25.5
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.	10	—
Food batchmakers.	93	51.4
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.	9	—
Food processing workers, all other.	123	31.4
Computer control programmers and operators.	85	5.1
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	13	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	8	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	4	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	76	16.4
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	1	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	57	14.2
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	11	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	5	—
Machinists.	398	5.3
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.	24	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.	7	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	50	25.6
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	4	—
Tool and die makers.	53	.3
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.	575	4.6
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	9	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.	5	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	18	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.	5	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.	338	22.0
Prepress technicians and workers.	29	—
Printing press operators.	193	18.1
Print binding and finishing workers.	26	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.	167	60.1
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.	55	55.7
Sewing machine operators.	158	76.1

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.	15	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.	2	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.	84	72.0
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.	2	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.	6	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.	6	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	16	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.	1	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.	1	—
Upholsterers.	35	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.	14	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.	47	—
Furniture finishers.	7	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.	33	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.	19	—
Woodworkers, all other.	19	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.	45	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.	91	5.8
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.	68	6.9
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.	37	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.	54	8.1
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.	87	12.8
Cutting workers.	59	24.2
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.	26	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.	15	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.	686	32.8
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.	54	45.1
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.	85	48.9
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.	304	51.5
Painting workers.	147	12.8
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.	43	—
Semiconductor processors.	2	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.	12	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.	4	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.	3	—
Etchers and engravers.	7	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.	41	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.	24	—
Tire builders.	21	—
Helpers—production workers.	39	—
Production workers, all other.	933	26.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.	8,709	15.5
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.	194	21.4
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.	135	5.5
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.	40	—
Flight attendants.	89	80.9
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.	17	—
Bus drivers.	582	45.7

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 11. **Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.	3,252	5.2
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.	338	14.9
Motor vehicle operators, all other.	74	11.1
Locomotive engineers and operators.	58	6.1
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.	10	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.	50	6.4
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.	9	-
Sailors and marine oilers.	30	-
Ship and boat captains and operators.	40	-
Ship engineers.	4	-
Bridge and lock tenders.	5	-
Parking lot attendants.	88	12.9
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.	92	11.9
Transportation inspectors.	45	-
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.	37	-
Other transportation workers.	21	-
Conveyor operators and tenders.	5	-
Crane and tower operators.	72	.7
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.	40	-
Hoist and winch operators.	7	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators.	557	6.2
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.	348	15.4
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.	1,752	17.9
Machine feeders and offbearers.	21	-
Packers and packagers, hand.	493	49.4
Pumping station operators.	30	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.	108	4.8
Mine shuttle car operators.	4	-
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.	7	-
Material moving workers, all other.	51	13.1

Note: Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 12. **Employed women, by occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2013 annual averages**
(Percent distribution)

Occupation	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Total, 16 years and older (thousands)	53,057	8,654	3,842	9,437
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.	42.7	33.5	48.0	25.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.	15.2	11.3	16.0	9.2
Professional and related occupations.	27.5	22.3	32.0	16.5
Service occupations.	20.4	28.4	21.4	32.6
Sales and office occupations.	31.0	30.0	23.6	30.7
Sales and related occupations.	11.1	11.0	10.4	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations.	19.9	19.0	13.2	18.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations. . . . .	.9	.7	.5	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations. . . . .	.3	.2	.2	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations. . . . .	.3	.2	.1	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations. . . . .	.3	.3	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.	5.0	7.4	6.6	9.3
Production occupations.	3.1	4.3	5.6	6.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.	1.9	3.1	0.9	3.2

Note: Women whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 13. **Employed people, by industry and gender, 2012 and 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and gender	Year			
	2012		2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total				
Total, 16 years and older.....	142,469	100.0	143,929	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,186	1.5	2,130	1.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	957	.7	1,065	.7
Construction.....	8,964	6.3	9,271	6.4
Manufacturing.....	14,686	10.3	14,869	10.3
Durable goods.....	9,244	6.5	9,391	6.5
Nondurable goods.....	5,443	3.8	5,478	3.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,876	14.0	19,653	13.7
Wholesale trade.....	3,694	2.6	3,646	2.5
Retail trade.....	16,182	11.4	16,007	11.1
Transportation and utilities.....	7,271	5.1	7,415	5.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,082	4.3	6,228	4.3
Utilities.....	1,190	.8	1,187	.8
Information.....	2,971	2.1	2,960	2.1
Financial activities.....	9,590	6.7	9,849	6.8
Finance and insurance.....	6,786	4.8	6,984	4.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,804	2.0	2,865	2.0
Professional and business services.....	16,539	11.6	16,793	11.7
Professional and technical services.....	9,913	7.0	10,110	7.0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,626	4.7	6,682	4.6
Education and health services.....	32,350	22.7	32,535	22.6
Educational services.....	12,945	9.1	12,974	9.0
Health care and social assistance.....	19,405	13.6	19,562	13.6
Hospitals.....	6,113	4.3	6,274	4.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,009	7.0	10,215	7.1
Social assistance.....	3,283	2.3	3,072	2.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,193	9.3	13,554	9.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,022	2.1	3,205	2.2
Accommodation and food services.....	10,171	7.1	10,349	7.2
Other services.....	7,168	5.0	7,127	5.0
Other services, except private households.....	6,430	4.5	6,404	4.4
Private households.....	738	.5	723	.5
Public administration.....	6,717	4.7	6,708	4.7

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 13. **Employed people, by industry and gender, 2012 and 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and gender	Year			
	2012		2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women				
Total, 16 years and older.....	66,914	100.0	67,577	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	560	.8	519	.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	126	.2	139	.2
Construction.....	802	1.2	840	1.2
Manufacturing.....	4,255	6.4	4,273	6.3
Durable goods.....	2,311	3.5	2,307	3.4
Nondurable goods.....	1,943	2.9	1,966	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,871	13.3	8,760	13.0
Wholesale trade.....	1,056	1.6	1,036	1.5
Retail trade.....	7,815	11.7	7,724	11.4
Transportation and utilities.....	1,691	2.5	1,758	2.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,413	2.1	1,489	2.2
Utilities.....	278	.4	268	.4
Information.....	1,134	1.7	1,159	1.7
Financial activities.....	5,108	7.6	5,213	7.7
Finance and insurance.....	3,804	5.7	3,891	5.8
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,303	1.9	1,322	2.0
Professional and business services.....	6,798	10.2	7,034	10.4
Professional and technical services.....	4,281	6.4	4,413	6.5
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,517	3.8	2,621	3.9
Education and health services.....	24,087	36.0	24,280	35.9
Educational services.....	8,877	13.3	8,937	13.2
Health care and social assistance.....	15,209	22.7	15,343	22.7
Hospitals.....	4,677	7.0	4,776	7.1
Health services, except hospitals.....	7,744	11.6	7,970	11.8
Social assistance.....	2,789	4.2	2,597	3.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,706	10.0	6,918	10.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,375	2.1	1,472	2.2
Accommodation and food services.....	5,331	8.0	5,445	8.1
Other services.....	3,728	5.6	3,713	5.5
Other services, except private households.....	3,072	4.6	3,052	4.5
Private households.....	656	1.0	661	1.0
Public administration.....	3,048	4.6	2,972	4.4

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 13. **Employed people, by industry and gender, 2012 and 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and gender	Year			
	2012		2013	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men				
Total, 16 years and older.....	75,555	100.0	76,353	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	1,626	2.2	1,611	2.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	831	1.1	926	1.2
Construction.....	8,162	10.8	8,432	11.0
Manufacturing.....	10,432	13.8	10,596	13.9
Durable goods.....	6,932	9.2	7,083	9.3
Nondurable goods.....	3,499	4.6	3,512	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,004	14.6	10,894	14.3
Wholesale trade.....	2,638	3.5	2,610	3.4
Retail trade.....	8,367	11.1	8,283	10.8
Transportation and utilities.....	5,581	7.4	5,657	7.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,669	6.2	4,739	6.2
Utilities.....	912	1.2	918	1.2
Information.....	1,838	2.4	1,801	2.4
Financial activities.....	4,482	5.9	4,636	6.1
Finance and insurance.....	2,981	3.9	3,093	4.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,501	2.0	1,542	2.0
Professional and business services.....	9,741	12.9	9,758	12.8
Professional and technical services.....	5,632	7.5	5,697	7.5
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,109	5.4	4,061	5.3
Education and health services.....	8,263	10.9	8,255	10.8
Educational services.....	4,068	5.4	4,037	5.3
Health care and social assistance.....	4,196	5.6	4,218	5.5
Hospitals.....	1,436	1.9	1,498	2.0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,265	3.0	2,245	2.9
Social assistance.....	494	0.7	475	0.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,487	8.6	6,637	8.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,647	2.2	1,733	2.3
Accommodation and food services.....	4,840	6.4	4,904	6.4
Other services.....	3,439	4.6	3,414	4.5
Other services, except private households.....	3,357	4.4	3,352	4.4
Private households.....	82	.1	62	.1
Public administration.....	3,669	4.9	3,736	4.9

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Total, 16 years and older.....	143,929	47.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,130	24.4
Crop production.....	981	24.9
Animal production.....	780	25.3
Forestry, except logging.....	47	—
Logging.....	91	4.2
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	49	—
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	182	30.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,065	13.1
Oil and gas extraction.....	115	20.0
Metal ore mining.....	85	9.2
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	49	—
Not specified type of mining.....	107	11.3
Support activities for mining.....	9	—
Construction.....	700	12.4
Manufacturing.....	9,271	9.1
Durable goods.....	14,869	28.7
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	9,391	24.6
Pottery, ceramics, and related product manufacturing.....	412	19.5
Structural clay product manufacturing.....	27	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	32	—
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	149	25.7
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	134	11.4
Primary metals and fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	70	14.9
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	1,589	15.8
Aluminum production and processing.....	301	9.9
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing.....	61	18.0
Foundries.....	56	10.9
Metal forgings and stampings.....	77	11.4
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	43	—
Structural metals and tanks and shipping container manufacturing.....	49	—
Machine shops; turned products; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	308	14.6
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities.....	273	11.3
Ordnance.....	80	11.4
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	50	30.4
Not specified metal industries.....	281	24.8
Machinery manufacturing.....	12	—
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	1,232	22.2
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	120	22.0
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	149	19.8
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	79	39.4

See note at end of table.

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	159	13.7
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.....	69	21.6
Not specified machinery manufacturing.....	653	22.9
Computers and electronic product manufacturing.....	3	–
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	1,302	29.6
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	262	30.0
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	145	21.9
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	234	31.0
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	661	30.7
Household appliance manufacturing.....	411	29.2
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	63	29.7
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	348	29.1
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,245	23.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,186	25.4
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	417	22.0
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing.....	430	22.3
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	37	–
Ship and boat building.....	146	12.7
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	29	–
Wood products manufacturing.....	408	13.5
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	109	9.0
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	38	–
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes.....	36	–
Miscellaneous wood products.....	224	14.6
Furniture and fixtures manufacturing.....	427	26.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,365	37.1
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	527	42.1
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	122	35.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	465	35.9
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	251	30.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,478	35.9
Food manufacturing.....	1,731	40.3
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	142	26.5
Sugar and confectionery products.....	75	36.6
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods manufacturing.....	161	38.1
Dairy product manufacturing.....	153	32.0
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	503	37.8
Retail bakeries.....	263	66.0
Bakeries, except retail.....	198	38.2
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	189	37.9

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Not specified food industries.....	47	–
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	271	30.4
Beverage manufacturing.....	246	30.2
Tobacco manufacturing.....	25	–
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	571	51.8
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	10	–
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	102	35.2
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	12	–
Carpet and rug mills.....	55	32.5
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	68	60.6
Knitting fabric mills and apparel knitting mills.....	16	–
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing.....	253	58.1
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	7	–
Footwear manufacturing.....	24	–
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing.....	23	–
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	944	31.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	179	16.5
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	112	16.2
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	89	38.0
Printing and related support activities.....	564	37.4
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	193	16.0
Petroleum refining.....	178	16.0
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	15	–
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,240	34.5
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing.....	181	30.0
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	27	–
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	448	43.9
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	61	20.1
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	132	49.2
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	391	23.9
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	528	26.2
Plastics product manufacturing.....	354	25.7
Tire manufacturing.....	95	23.1
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	80	32.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,653	44.6
Wholesale trade.....	3,646	28.4
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	175	23.1
Furniture and home furnishings, merchant wholesalers.....	61	31.4
Lumber and other construction materials, merchant wholesalers.....	161	22.8
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	347	36.0
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	51	20.2

See note at end of table.

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Electrical and electronic goods, merchant wholesalers.....	204	27.3
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	141	19.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	393	26.1
Recyclable material, merchant wholesalers.....	114	12.0
Miscellaneous durable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	109	39.8
Paper and paper products, merchant wholesalers.....	61	27.8
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products, merchant wholesalers.....	219	44.0
Apparel, fabrics, and notions, merchant wholesalers.....	90	49.3
Groceries and related products, merchant wholesalers.....	835	22.9
Farm product raw materials, merchant wholesalers.....	59	28.7
Petroleum and petroleum products, merchant wholesalers.....	135	23.5
Alcoholic beverages, merchant wholesalers.....	125	20.6
Farm supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	47	–
Miscellaneous nondurable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	182	37.3
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers.....	88	45.9
Not specified wholesale trade.....	49	–
Retail trade.....	16,007	48.3
Automobile dealers.....	1,273	21.4
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	117	19.4
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	518	18.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	482	44.0
Household appliance stores.....	69	17.7
Radio, TV, and computer stores.....	570	28.6
Building material and supplies dealers.....	910	29.6
Hardware stores.....	223	27.9
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	278	30.8
Grocery stores.....	2,815	49.4
Specialty food stores.....	231	47.8
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	150	31.6
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	842	64.1
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	342	68.5
Gasoline stations.....	504	51.6
Clothing stores.....	988	75.6
Shoe stores.....	161	52.8
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	201	64.6
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores.....	471	42.3
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	61	71.2
Music stores.....	49	–
Book stores and news dealers.....	118	59.8
Department stores and discount stores.....	2,110	59.7
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	513	55.9

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Retail florists.....	107	69.5
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	159	37.6
Used merchandise stores.....	238	60.1
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	137	78.8
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	440	54.9
Electronic shopping.....	179	50.4
Electronic auctions.....	21	–
Mail order houses.....	61	51.9
Vending machine operators.....	34	–
Fuel dealers.....	89	20.2
Other direct selling establishments.....	203	72.1
Not specified retail trade.....	343	54.1
Transportation and utilities.....	7,415	23.7
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,228	23.9
Air transportation.....	577	38.5
Rail transportation.....	261	10.0
Water transportation.....	68	23.2
Truck transportation.....	1,772	10.7
Bus service and urban transit.....	503	39.0
Taxi and limousine service.....	261	12.0
Pipeline transportation.....	48	–
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	32	–
Services incidental to transportation.....	855	25.8
Postal Service.....	677	41.3
Couriers and messengers.....	715	21.9
Warehousing and storage.....	457	30.3
Utilities.....	1,187	22.6
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution.....	595	22.1
Natural gas distribution.....	120	26.1
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	106	27.5
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	238	21.5
Sewage treatment facilities.....	105	14.0
Not specified utilities.....	23	–
Information.....	2,960	39.2
Newspaper publishers.....	274	47.5
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	254	54.0
Software publishers.....	77	37.0
Motion pictures and video industries.....	404	32.3
Sound recording industries.....	38	–
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	561	28.7
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	81	34.3

See note at end of table.

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	556	33.6
Other telecommunications services.....	389	36.6
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	89	53.2
Libraries and archives.....	204	74.3
Other information services.....	32	—
Financial activities.....	9,849	52.9
Finance and insurance.....	6,984	55.7
Banking and related activities.....	2,080	61.0
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	254	74.8
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	861	50.8
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,150	36.9
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,639	59.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,865	46.2
Real estate.....	2,483	49.3
Rental and leasing services.....	382	25.8
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	167	25.4
Video tape and disk rental.....	8	—
Other consumer goods rental.....	106	31.2
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	100	19.6
Professional and business services.....	16,793	41.9
Professional and technical services.....	10,110	43.7
Legal services.....	1,630	55.4
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,056	60.0
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,495	26.4
Specialized design services.....	391	52.7
Computer systems design and related services.....	2,310	26.7
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,384	44.0
Scientific research and development services.....	532	47.3
Advertising and related services.....	580	53.0
Veterinary services.....	320	80.3
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	412	57.0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,682	39.2
Management of companies and enterprises.....	183	49.5
Employment services.....	1,032	53.9
Business support services.....	760	65.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	257	59.1
Investigation and security services.....	759	22.2
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,511	54.8
Landscaping services.....	1,353	7.9
Other administrative and other support services.....	292	42.2
Waste management and remediation services.....	535	18.2

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Education and health services.....	32,535	74.6
Educational services.....	12,974	68.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,655	75.2
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges.....	3,498	54.2
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	119	53.7
Other schools, instruction, and educational services.....	702	66.2
Health care and social assistance.....	19,562	78.4
Hospitals.....	6,274	76.1
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,215	78.0
Offices of physicians.....	1,531	77.0
Offices of dentists.....	862	81.5
Offices of chiropractors.....	137	61.0
Offices of optometrists.....	135	70.2
Offices of other health practitioners.....	294	76.2
Outpatient care centers.....	1,487	75.5
Home health care services.....	1,235	88.2
Other health care services.....	1,941	71.3
Nursing care facilities.....	1,799	84.3
Residential care facilities, without nursing.....	794	72.2
Social assistance.....	3,072	84.5
Individual and family services.....	1,369	77.2
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	113	64.8
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	149	58.9
Child day care services.....	1,442	95.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,554	51.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,205	45.9
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	853	42.4
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	346	45.6
Bowling centers.....	44	-
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,962	47.6
Accommodation and food services.....	10,349	52.6
Accommodation.....	1,460	57.5
Traveler accommodation.....	1,366	57.6
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses.....	94	56.0
Food services and drinking places.....	8,890	51.8
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,651	51.8
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	239	53.0
Other services.....	7,127	52.1
Other services, except private households.....	6,404	47.7
Repair and maintenance.....	2,109	12.1
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,255	9.3

See note at end of table.

Table 14. **Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Car washes.....	180	17.5
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	157	15.0
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance...	316	8.2
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	188	29.3
Footwear and leather goods repair.....	13	–
Personal and laundry services.....	2,415	72.6
Barber shops.....	133	19.8
Beauty salons.....	982	92.7
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	491	77.4
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	303	55.7
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories.....	140	37.5
Other personal services.....	366	59.1
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,880	55.4
Religious organizations.....	1,057	49.0
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	640	65.6
Labor unions.....	54	46.1
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	129	61.1
Private households.....	723	91.4
Public administration.....	6,708	44.3
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	961	51.8
Public finance activities.....	353	66.0
Other general government and support.....	138	37.7
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,789	34.1
Administration of human resource programs.....	919	69.3
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	265	38.4
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	516	44.5
National security and international affairs.....	766	35.1

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

Note: Dash indicates data not available.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 15. **Employed women, by industry, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2013 annual averages**
(Percent distribution)

Industry	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Total, 16 years and older (thousands).....	53,057	8,654	3,842	9,437
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and related industries.....	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	.2	.1	.0	.2
Construction.....	1.4	.5	.8	1.1
Manufacturing.....	6.3	5.6	8.7	7.9
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3.4	2.8	4.6	3.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13.2	11.8	12.2	13.9
Wholesale trade.....	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.7
Retail trade.....	11.6	10.8	10.3	12.2
Transportation and utilities.....	2.4	3.9	2.0	2.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.5
Utilities.....	.4	.5	.2	.3
Information.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2
Financial activities.....	8.0	6.7	7.2	6.4
Finance and insurance.....	5.9	5.4	6.0	4.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.7
Professional and business services.....	10.7	8.3	12.6	11.2
Professional and technical services.....	6.8	3.7	9.9	4.3
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3.8	4.6	2.7	6.8
Education and health services.....	35.6	40.8	31.5	29.7
Educational services.....	14.0	10.9	9.2	9.6
Health care and social assistance.....	21.6	29.9	22.3	20.2
Hospitals.....	6.8	8.4	8.7	4.8
Health services, except hospitals.....	11.1	16.2	11.1	10.3
Social assistance.....	3.7	5.3	2.6	5.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	10.1	9.2	11.6	14.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.8
Accommodation and food services.....	7.9	7.8	9.2	12.4
Other services.....	5.5	4.4	8.0	6.6
Other services, except private households.....	4.4	3.8	7.4	4.0
Private households.....	1.1	.6	.6	2.6
Public administration.....	4.0	6.9	3.5	3.8

Note: Women whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2013 annual averages

Year	Total					Women				
	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1979.....	\$241	\$248	\$199	-	\$194	\$182	\$184	\$169	-	\$157
1980.....	262	269	212	-	209	201	203	185	-	172
1981.....	284	291	235	-	223	219	221	206	-	190
1982.....	302	310	245	-	240	239	242	217	-	203
1983.....	313	320	261	-	250	252	254	232	-	215
1984.....	326	336	269	-	259	265	268	241	-	223
1985.....	344	356	277	-	270	277	281	252	-	230
1986.....	359	371	291	-	277	291	294	264	-	241
1987.....	374	384	301	-	285	303	307	276	-	251
1988.....	385	395	314	-	290	315	318	288	-	260
1989.....	399	409	319	-	298	328	334	301	-	269
1990.....	412	424	329	-	304	346	353	308	-	278
1991.....	426	442	348	-	312	366	373	323	-	292
1992.....	440	458	357	-	321	380	387	335	-	302
1993.....	459	475	369	-	331	393	401	348	-	313
1994.....	467	484	371	-	324	399	408	346	-	305
1995.....	479	494	383	-	329	406	415	355	-	305
1996.....	490	506	387	-	339	418	428	362	-	316
1997.....	503	519	400	-	351	431	444	375	-	318
1998.....	523	545	426	-	370	456	468	400	-	337
1999.....	549	573	445	-	385	473	483	409	-	348
2000.....	576	590	474	\$615	399	493	502	429	\$547	366
2001.....	596	610	491	639	417	512	522	454	563	388
2002.....	608	623	498	658	424	529	547	473	566	397
2003.....	620	636	514	693	440	552	567	491	598	410
2004.....	638	657	525	708	456	573	584	505	613	419
2005.....	651	672	520	753	471	585	596	499	665	429
2006.....	671	690	554	784	486	600	609	519	699	440
2007.....	695	716	569	830	503	614	626	533	731	473
2008.....	722	742	589	861	529	638	654	554	753	501
2009.....	739	757	601	880	541	657	669	582	779	509
2010.....	747	765	611	855	535	669	684	592	773	508
2011.....	756	775	615	866	549	684	703	595	751	518
2012.....	768	792	621	920	568	691	710	599	770	521
2013.....	776	802	629	942	578	706	722	606	819	541

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979–2013 annual averages (continued)

Year	Men					Women's earnings as a percentage of men's				
	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1979.....	\$292	\$298	\$227	-	\$219	62.3	61.7	74.4	-	71.7
1980.....	313	320	244	-	234	64.2	63.4	75.8	-	73.5
1981.....	340	350	268	-	251	64.4	63.1	76.9	-	75.7
1982.....	364	375	278	-	269	65.7	64.5	78.1	-	75.5
1983.....	379	387	294	-	274	66.5	65.6	78.9	-	78.5
1984.....	392	401	303	-	287	67.6	66.8	79.5	-	77.7
1985.....	407	418	305	-	296	68.1	67.2	82.6	-	77.7
1986.....	419	433	319	-	299	69.5	67.9	82.8	-	80.6
1987.....	434	450	327	-	306	69.8	68.2	84.4	-	82.0
1988.....	449	465	348	-	308	70.2	68.4	82.8	-	84.4
1989.....	468	482	348	-	315	70.1	69.3	86.5	-	85.4
1990.....	481	494	361	-	318	71.9	71.5	85.3	-	87.4
1991.....	493	506	375	-	323	74.2	73.7	86.1	-	90.4
1992.....	501	514	380	-	339	75.8	75.3	88.2	-	89.1
1993.....	510	524	392	-	346	77.1	76.5	88.8	-	90.5
1994.....	522	547	400	-	343	76.4	74.6	86.5	-	88.9
1995.....	538	566	411	-	350	75.5	73.3	86.4	-	87.1
1996.....	557	580	412	-	356	75.0	73.8	87.9	-	88.8
1997.....	579	595	432	-	371	74.4	74.6	86.8	-	85.7
1998.....	598	615	468	-	390	76.3	76.1	85.5	-	86.4
1999.....	618	638	488	-	406	76.5	75.7	83.8	-	85.7
2000.....	641	662	510	\$685	417	76.9	75.8	84.1	79.9	87.8
2001.....	670	689	529	732	440	76.4	75.8	85.8	76.9	88.2
2002.....	679	702	524	756	451	77.9	77.9	90.3	74.9	88.0
2003.....	695	715	555	772	464	79.4	79.3	88.5	77.5	88.4
2004.....	713	732	569	802	480	80.4	79.8	88.8	76.4	87.3
2005.....	722	743	559	825	489	81.0	80.2	89.3	80.6	87.7
2006.....	743	761	591	882	505	80.8	80.0	87.8	79.3	87.1
2007.....	766	788	600	936	520	80.2	79.4	88.8	78.1	91.0
2008.....	798	825	620	966	559	79.9	79.3	89.4	78.0	89.6
2009.....	819	845	621	952	569	80.2	79.2	93.7	81.8	89.5
2010.....	824	850	633	936	560	81.2	80.5	93.5	82.6	90.7
2011.....	832	856	653	970	571	82.2	82.1	91.1	77.4	90.7
2012.....	854	879	665	1,055	592	80.9	80.8	90.1	73.0	88.0
2013.....	860	884	664	1,059	594	82.1	81.7	91.3	77.3	91.1

Note: The comparability of historical labor force data has been affected at various times by methodological and conceptual changes in the Current Population Survey (CPS). For an explanation, see the historical comparability section of the household data technical documentation provided at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp. Beginning in 2003, estimates for the groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) include people who selected that race group only; people who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, people who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Data for 2000 to 2002 are for the are for the category Asians and Pacific Islanders. Starting in 2003, Asians constituted a separate category. For more information, see the historical comparability documentation. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Dashes indicate that data for Asians were not tabulated prior to 2000.

Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 17. **Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2013 annual averages**

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Total		
Total.....	95,015	\$827
Less than a high school diploma	6,956	472
High school graduate or more.....	88,059	869
High school graduates, no college.....	25,043	651
Some college or associate's degree.....	26,034	748
Some college, no degree.....	15,451	727
Associate's degree.....	10,582	777
Occupational program.....	4,592	776
Academic program.....	5,991	777
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	36,982	1,194
Bachelor's degree.....	23,606	1,108
Master's degree.....	9,938	1,329
Professional degree.....	1,580	1,714
Doctoral degree.....	1,858	1,623
Women		
Total.....	42,228	740
Less than a high school diploma.....	2,133	400
High school graduate or more.....	40,094	761
High school graduates, no college.....	10,115	573
Some college or associate's degree.....	12,346	657
Some college, no degree.....	6,971	632
Associate's degree.....	5,375	693
Occupational program.....	2,169	685
Academic program.....	3,207	700
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	17,633	1,043
Bachelor's degree.....	11,128	959
Master's degree.....	5,178	1,149
Professional degree.....	623	1,436
Doctoral degree.....	704	1,399

See note at end of table.

Table 17. **Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Men		
Total.....	52,787	\$912
Less than a high school diploma.....	4,822	500
High school graduate or more.....	47,965	963
High school graduates, no college.....	14,928	732
Some college or associate's degree.....	13,688	858
Some college, no degree.....	8,481	831
Associate's degree.....	5,207	895
Occupational program.....	2,423	887
Academic program.....	2,784	903
College graduates, total.....	19,349	1,395
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	12,478	1,266
Master's degree.....	4,760	1,557
Professional degree.....	957	1,899
Doctoral degree.....	1,155	1,822

Note: Data exclude all self-employed persons, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	104,262	\$776	46,268	\$706	57,994	\$860	82.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	41,820	1,132	21,530	973	20,290	1,349	72.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	17,137	1,208	7,937	1,049	9,200	1,412	74.3
Management occupations.....	11,501	1,285	4,737	1,103	6,764	1,456	75.8
Chief executives.....	1,051	2,069	286	1,811	764	2,266	79.9
General and operations managers.....	947	1,370	250	1,161	698	1,444	80.4
Legislators.....	10	(¹)	4	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Advertising and promotions managers.....	53	1,526	35	(¹)	18	(¹)	(²)
Marketing and sales managers.....	829	1,389	353	1,124	476	1,658	67.8
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	51	1,159	29	(¹)	21	(¹)	(²)
Administrative services managers.....	109	1,198	38	(¹)	71	1,232	(²)
Computer and information systems managers.....	570	1,728	163	1,549	407	1,769	87.6
Financial managers.....	1,127	1,236	613	1,064	514	1,518	70.1
Compensation and benefits managers.....	11	(¹)	8	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Human resources managers.....	211	1,327	152	1,240	60	1,536	80.7
Training and development managers.....	33	(¹)	17	(¹)	16	(¹)	(²)
Industrial production managers.....	256	1,338	41	(¹)	215	1,352	(²)
Purchasing managers.....	181	1,358	89	1,290	92	1,441	89.5
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	252	1,005	58	920	194	1,029	89.4
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	97	731	19	(¹)	78	716	(²)
Construction managers.....	414	1,275	38	(¹)	376	1,328	(²)
Education administrators.....	698	1,259	450	1,130	248	1,543	73.2
Architectural and engineering managers.....	117	1,894	13	(¹)	104	1,898	(²)
Food service managers.....	716	701	335	620	381	801	77.4
Funeral service managers.....	4	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Gaming managers.....	16	(¹)	4	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Lodging managers.....	98	901	53	858	45	(¹)	(²)
Medical and health services managers.....	529	1,258	375	1,224	154	1,412	86.7
Natural sciences managers.....	12	(¹)	4	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	30	(¹)	17	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	358	862	198	784	161	1,068	73.4
Social and community service managers.....	280	1,042	185	1,004	94	1,150	87.3
Emergency management directors.....	9	(¹)	3	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Managers, all other.....	2,431	1,264	905	1,105	1,527	1,399	79.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,636	1,091	3,199	979	2,436	1,263	77.5
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	38	(¹)	18	(¹)	20	(¹)	(²)
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	17	(¹)	5	(¹)	11	(¹)	(²)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	158	899	88	930	71	871	106.8
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	263	984	151	912	112	1,116	81.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	300	931	195	838	104	1,144	73.3
Compliance officers.....	182	1,124	99	1,081	83	1,170	92.4
Cost estimators.....	102	1,050	13	(¹)	89	1,071	(²)
Human resource workers.....	498	981	366	958	131	1,139	84.1
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	72	1,033	59	1,010	14	(¹)	(²)
Training and development specialists.....	109	1,079	62	979	47	(¹)	(²)
Logisticians.....	91	993	33	(¹)	58	1,045	(²)
Management analysts.....	547	1,450	229	1,319	318	1,614	81.7
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	95	930	80	901	15	(¹)	(²)
Fundraisers.....	80	1,124	58	1,084	22	(¹)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	190	\$1,139	110	\$967	80	\$1,171	82.6
Business operations specialists, all other.....	180	1,044	110	899	69	1,226	73.3
Accountants and auditors.....	1,516	1,109	945	1,029	571	1,268	81.2
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	60	1,142	27	(¹)	33	(¹)	(²)
Budget analysts.....	58	1,389	26	(¹)	31	(¹)	(²)
Credit analysts.....	31	(¹)	19	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Financial analysts.....	89	1,466	33	(¹)	56	1,757	(²)
Personal financial advisors.....	288	1,424	72	1,149	215	1,565	73.4
Insurance underwriters.....	98	1,045	61	879	37	(¹)	(²)
Financial examiners.....	10	(¹)	6	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	360	970	208	864	152	1,162	74.4
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents.....	62	952	43	(¹)	19	(¹)	(²)
Tax preparers.....	56	767	34	(¹)	22	(¹)	(²)
Financial specialists, all other.....	87	962	49	(¹)	38	(¹)	(²)
Professional and related occupations.....	24,683	1,071	13,594	944	11,089	1,295	72.9
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,621	1,365	928	1,174	2,693	1,452	80.9
Computer and information research scientists.....	15	(¹)	3	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Computer systems analysts.....	443	1,367	158	1,216	285	1,455	83.6
Information security analysts.....	53	1,460	10	(¹)	43	(¹)	(²)
Computer programmers.....	437	1,372	106	1,162	332	1,428	81.4
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,053	1,643	209	1,370	844	1,737	78.9
Web developers.....	137	1,060	53	937	84	1,157	81.0
Computer support specialists.....	474	980	134	901	340	1,019	88.4
Database administrators.....	95	1,345	30	(¹)	65	1,563	(²)
Network and computer systems administrators.....	210	1,237	37	(¹)	173	1,252	(²)
Computer network architects.....	131	1,630	9	(¹)	122	1,593	(²)
Computer occupations, all other.....	359	1,149	81	1,176	277	1,136	103.5
Actuaries.....	25	(¹)	9	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Mathematicians.....	2	(¹)	0	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Operations research analysts.....	119	1,444	63	1,313	56	1,569	83.7
Statisticians.....	65	1,414	23	(¹)	42	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,540	1,365	330	1,143	2,209	1,403	81.5
Architects, except naval.....	118	1,292	30	(¹)	88	1,347	(²)
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	32	(¹)	9	(¹)	22	(¹)	(²)
Aerospace engineers.....	137	1,865	13	(¹)	124	1,873	(²)
Agricultural engineers.....	3	(¹)	0	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Biomedical engineers.....	10	(¹)	2	(¹)	9	(¹)	(²)
Chemical engineers.....	56	1,568	8	(¹)	48	(¹)	(²)
Civil engineers.....	324	1,373	36	(¹)	288	1,417	(²)
Computer hardware engineers.....	92	1,507	10	(¹)	82	1,544	(²)
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	268	1,522	21	(¹)	247	1,514	(²)
Environmental engineers.....	28	(¹)	6	(¹)	22	(¹)	(²)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	181	1,385	30	(¹)	151	1,417	(²)
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	12	(¹)	0	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Materials engineers.....	43	(¹)	7	(¹)	36	(¹)	(²)
Mechanical engineers.....	297	1,496	24	(¹)	273	1,554	(²)
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	16	(¹)	2	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Nuclear engineers.....	4	(¹)	0	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Petroleum engineers.....	34	(¹)	2	(¹)	33	(¹)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Engineers, all other.....	371	\$1,528	48	(¹)	322	\$1,561	(²)
Drafters.....	104	974	20	(¹)	85	991	(²)
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	361	1,011	59	\$934	302	1,027	90.9
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	48	(¹)	5	(¹)	43	(¹)	(²)
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,063	1,152	456	1,030	608	1,271	81.0
Agricultural and food scientists.....	30	(¹)	12	(¹)	19	(¹)	(²)
Biological scientists.....	107	1,157	53	1,104	54	1,233	89.5
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	27	(¹)	5	(¹)	23	(¹)	(²)
Medical scientists.....	131	1,216	73	1,142	58	1,430	79.9
Life scientists, all other.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Astronomers and physicists.....	13	(¹)	1	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	11	(¹)	2	(¹)	9	(¹)	(²)
Chemists and materials scientists.....	109	1,182	42	(¹)	68	1,380	(²)
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	76	1,330	18	(¹)	58	1,392	(²)
Physical scientists, all other.....	132	1,517	44	(¹)	88	1,597	(²)
Economists.....	29	(¹)	14	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)
Survey researchers.....	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Psychologists.....	96	1,267	69	1,178	27	(¹)	(²)
Sociologists.....	4	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Urban and regional planners.....	20	(¹)	7	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	40	(¹)	18	(¹)	22	(¹)	(²)
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	23	(¹)	12	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Biological technicians.....	16	(¹)	8	(¹)	9	(¹)	(²)
Chemical technicians.....	62	849	21	(¹)	41	(¹)	(²)
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	23	(¹)	5	(¹)	18	(¹)	(²)
Nuclear technicians.....	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Social science research assistants.....	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	105	761	47	(¹)	59	911	(²)
Community and social services occupations.....	1,913	847	1,158	808	755	930	86.9
Counselors.....	568	885	391	884	178	889	99.4
Social workers.....	636	845	507	818	129	978	83.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	105	888	43	(¹)	62	927	(²)
Social and human service assistants.....	102	668	68	641	34	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	83	756	64	740	19	(¹)	(²)
Clergy.....	343	935	47	(¹)	296	968	(²)
Directors, religious activities and education.....	41	(¹)	21	(¹)	20	(¹)	(²)
Religious workers, all other.....	34	(¹)	17	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Legal occupations.....	1,305	1,253	707	1,010	598	1,764	57.3
Lawyers.....	710	1,880	247	1,566	463	1,986	78.9
Judicial law clerks.....	9	(¹)	6	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	49	(¹)	19	(¹)	30	(¹)	(²)
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	337	846	287	825	50	923	89.4
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	199	873	148	787	51	1,013	77.7
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,589	937	4,782	888	1,808	1,091	81.4
Postsecondary teachers.....	893	1,172	424	1,100	469	1,338	82.2
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	496	638	484	624	12	(¹)	(²)
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,669	954	2,138	937	531	1,025	91.4
Secondary school teachers.....	956	1,031	529	986	427	1,093	90.2
Special education teachers.....	337	951	271	944	65	977	96.6
Other teachers and instructors.....	336	905	187	729	149	1,055	69.1

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	33	(¹)	20	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Librarians.....	149	\$919	121	\$905	28	(¹)	(²)
Library technicians.....	18	(¹)	14	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Teacher assistants.....	571	479	501	475	70	\$501	94.8
Other education, training, and library workers.....	131	1,031	91	992	39	(¹)	(²)
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,510	988	649	884	861	1,118	79.1
Artists and related workers.....	63	1,032	25	(¹)	38	(¹)	(²)
Designers.....	514	961	244	866	270	1,095	79.1
Actors.....	18	(¹)	10	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Producers and directors.....	104	1,166	38	(¹)	66	1,331	(²)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	115	889	29	(¹)	86	934	(²)
Dancers and choreographers.....	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	46	(¹)	13	(¹)	33	(¹)	(²)
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	9	(¹)	7	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Announcers.....	18	(¹)	6	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	68	1,041	22	(¹)	46	(¹)	(²)
Public relations specialists.....	109	1,129	68	921	41	(¹)	(²)
Editors.....	112	1,092	59	988	53	1,239	79.7
Technical writers.....	57	1,364	30	(¹)	27	(¹)	(²)
Writers and authors.....	79	996	40	(¹)	39	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	32	(¹)	24	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	68	947	7	(¹)	61	1,029	(²)
Photographers.....	48	(¹)	17	(¹)	31	(¹)	(²)
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	45	(¹)	6	(¹)	38	(¹)	(²)
Media and communication equipment workers, all others.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	6,142	1,048	4,585	994	1,558	1,312	75.8
Chiropractors.....	13	(¹)	1	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Dentists.....	55	1,533	18	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	82	885	71	864	10	(¹)	(²)
Optometrists.....	14	(¹)	2	(¹)	11	(¹)	(²)
Pharmacists.....	215	1,960	117	1,802	98	2,092	86.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	667	1,885	241	1,497	426	2,087	71.7
Physician assistants.....	103	1,456	67	1,491	36	(¹)	(²)
Podiatrists.....	4	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Audiologists.....	10	(¹)	7	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Occupational therapists.....	78	1,295	68	1,240	11	(¹)	(²)
Physical therapists.....	161	1,382	87	1,300	74	1,457	89.2
Radiation therapists.....	12	(¹)	8	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Recreational therapists.....	10	(¹)	8	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Respiratory therapists.....	96	1,095	52	1,059	44	(¹)	(²)
Speech-language pathologists.....	98	1,218	93	1,191	5	(¹)	(²)
Exercise physiologists.....	4	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Therapists, all other.....	96	864	77	870	19	(¹)	(²)
Veterinarians.....	41	(¹)	23	(¹)	18	(¹)	(²)
Registered nurses.....	2,278	1,099	2,023	1,086	254	1,236	87.9
Nurse anesthetists.....	22	(¹)	14	(¹)	7	(¹)	(²)
Nurse midwives.....	3	(¹)	3	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Nurse practitioners.....	102	1,615	91	1,539	11	(¹)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	7	(¹)	6	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	307	\$891	226	\$858	81	\$980	87.6
Dental hygienists.....	82	1,005	80	1,011	2	(¹)	(²)
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	287	919	195	909	92	959	94.8
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	140	796	58	785	82	832	94.4
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	416	619	337	613	78	664	92.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	444	741	404	732	40	(¹)	(²)
Medical records and health information technicians.....	78	612	72	595	6	(¹)	(²)
Opticians, dispensing.....	37	(¹)	25	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	114	849	73	782	41	(¹)	(²)
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	69	1,065	31	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Service occupations.....	15,052	493	7,456	452	7,597	555	81.4
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,324	491	2,020	486	304	546	89.0
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,393	457	1,207	450	186	499	90.2
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	11	(¹)	11	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	39	(¹)	26	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Massage therapists.....	48	(¹)	32	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)
Dental assistants.....	181	571	174	571	7	(¹)	(²)
Medical assistants.....	365	531	339	523	26	(¹)	(²)
Medical transcriptionists.....	34	(¹)	33	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Pharmacy aides.....	22	(¹)	19	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	23	(¹)	20	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Phlebotomists.....	97	583	77	573	19	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	112	462	81	440	31	(¹)	(²)
Protective service occupations.....	2,685	783	512	643	2,172	824	78.0
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	33	(¹)	5	(¹)	28	(¹)	(²)
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	114	1,139	17	(¹)	97	1,182	(²)
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	60	1,082	0	(¹)	60	1,082	(²)
First-line supervisors, protective service workers, all other.....	82	785	25	(¹)	57	788	(²)
Firefighters.....	294	996	9	(¹)	285	1,000	(²)
Fire inspectors.....	18	(¹)	1	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Bailliffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	418	683	120	599	298	729	82.2
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	159	1,054	30	(¹)	128	1,120	(²)
Fish and game wardens.....	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Parking enforcement workers.....	5	(¹)	2	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	682	1,007	89	881	593	1,032	85.4
Transit and railroad police.....	2	(¹)	0	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Animal control workers.....	10	(¹)	4	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Private detectives and investigators.....	72	948	32	(¹)	40	(¹)	(²)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	643	532	125	500	517	549	91.1
Crossing guards.....	14	(¹)	7	(¹)	7	(¹)	(²)
Transportation security screeners.....	25	(¹)	10	(¹)	16	(¹)	(²)
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	52	484	36	(¹)	16	(¹)	(²)
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,140	416	1,953	400	2,187	437	91.5
Chefs and head cooks.....	351	574	69	510	282	589	86.6
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	423	491	249	448	174	580	77.2
Cooks.....	1,209	402	418	382	791	411	92.9
Food preparation workers.....	398	387	191	380	206	392	96.9

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Bartenders.....	207	\$513	109	\$483	98	\$594	81.3
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	175	384	107	370	68	413	89.6
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	57	320	43	(¹)	14	(¹)	(²)
Waiters and waitresses.....	883	413	558	400	325	449	89.1
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	109	458	74	410	36	(¹)	(²)
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	130	412	55	398	76	426	93.4
Dishwashers.....	127	356	21	(¹)	106	359	(²)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	69	393	60	391	9	(¹)	(²)
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,421	475	1,142	417	2,279	505	82.6
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	186	638	78	511	108	801	63.8
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	104	766	5	(¹)	99	759	(²)
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,537	487	421	418	1,116	517	80.9
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	733	413	605	406	128	467	86.9
Pest control workers.....	62	609	2	(¹)	60	606	(²)
Grounds maintenance workers.....	799	445	31	(¹)	768	441	(²)
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,482	481	1,829	464	654	549	84.5
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	97	755	48	(¹)	49	(¹)	(²)
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	72	595	44	(¹)	28	(¹)	(²)
Animal trainers.....	8	(¹)	5	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	78	458	57	468	22	(¹)	(²)
Gaming services workers.....	74	651	39	(¹)	35	(¹)	(²)
Motion picture projectionists.....	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	9	(¹)	5	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	74	419	37	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	10	(¹)	6	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	28	(¹)	7	(¹)	21	(¹)	(²)
Barbers.....	60	389	9	(¹)	51	369	(²)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	329	488	308	485	21	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	170	495	136	480	34	(¹)	(²)
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	71	491	10	(¹)	60	495	(²)
Tour and travel guides.....	21	(¹)	13	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Childcare workers.....	441	418	410	418	31	(¹)	(²)
Personal care aides.....	657	449	539	445	119	470	94.7
Recreation and fitness workers.....	213	538	123	523	90	561	93.2
Residential advisors.....	32	(¹)	18	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	36	(¹)	13	(¹)	22	(¹)	(²)
Sales and office occupations.....	23,120	659	14,008	615	9,112	756	81.3
Sales and related occupations.....	9,376	708	4,005	566	5,371	835	67.8
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,320	709	981	612	1,338	778	78.7
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	757	980	217	934	540	1,004	93.0
Cashiers.....	1,350	392	932	379	418	426	89.0
Counter and rental clerks.....	58	612	24	(¹)	35	(¹)	(²)
Parts salespersons.....	83	663	8	(¹)	75	665	(²)
Retail salespersons.....	1,829	598	737	485	1,092	719	67.5
Advertising sales agents.....	207	938	96	868	110	1,005	86.4
Insurance sales agents.....	431	838	216	733	216	1,029	71.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales workers.....	219	1,119	75	863	145	1,389	62.1

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Travel agents.....	42	(¹)	32	(¹)	10	(¹)	(²)
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	348	\$948	106	\$766	242	\$1,013	75.6
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,085	1,042	247	859	838	1,131	76.0
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	24	(¹)	13	(¹)	11	(¹)	(²)
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	357	809	209	756	148	928	81.5
Sales engineers.....	33	(¹)	4	(¹)	29	(¹)	(²)
Telemarketers.....	49	(¹)	32	(¹)	18	(¹)	(²)
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	34	(¹)	11	(¹)	23	(¹)	(²)
Sales and related workers, all other.....	150	915	65	724	85	1,161	62.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,744	638	10,003	628	3,741	673	93.3
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,224	772	828	748	395	846	88.4
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	22	(¹)	16	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Telephone operators.....	20	(¹)	17	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	2	(¹)	2	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Bill and account collectors.....	156	599	111	586	45	(¹)	(²)
Billing and posting clerks.....	422	637	380	629	42	(¹)	(²)
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	804	677	702	670	102	751	89.2
Gaming cage workers.....	12	(¹)	6	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	128	731	118	727	9	(¹)	(²)
Procurement clerks.....	30	(¹)	18	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Tellers.....	265	494	229	494	36	(¹)	(²)
Financial clerks, all other.....	54	686	34	(¹)	20	(¹)	(²)
Brokerage clerks.....	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Correspondence clerks.....	12	(¹)	7	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	74	676	53	665	21	(¹)	(²)
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	40	(¹)	30	(¹)	10	(¹)	(²)
Customer service representatives.....	1,615	621	1,068	616	547	639	96.4
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	75	778	60	746	15	(¹)	(²)
File clerks.....	182	625	140	604	42	(¹)	(²)
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	71	418	50	417	21	(¹)	(²)
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	110	621	89	605	21	(¹)	(²)
Library assistants, clerical.....	50	559	42	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	158	719	129	688	29	(¹)	(²)
New accounts clerks.....	29	(¹)	26	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Order clerks.....	79	583	42	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	129	877	103	873	26	(¹)	(²)
Receptionists and information clerks.....	901	536	828	527	73	600	87.8
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	100	699	54	620	46	(¹)	(²)
Information and record clerks, all other.....	85	710	62	727	23	(¹)	(²)
Cargo and freight agents.....	26	(¹)	9	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Couriers and messengers.....	127	624	16	(¹)	112	616	(²)
Dispatchers.....	246	676	140	617	107	747	82.6
Meter readers, utilities.....	24	(¹)	6	(¹)	19	(¹)	(²)
Postal service clerks.....	90	968	45	(¹)	45	(¹)	(²)
Postal service mail carriers.....	277	964	101	878	176	1,012	86.8
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	70	873	35	(¹)	35	(¹)	(²)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	272	745	148	690	124	864	79.9
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	493	539	151	524	342	547	95.8

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	918	\$496	321	\$484	596	\$503	96.2
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	74	624	37	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,232	681	2,113	677	120	772	87.7
Computer operators.....	80	732	39	(¹)	41	(¹)	(²)
Data entry keyers.....	235	634	189	632	46	(¹)	(²)
Word processors and typists.....	90	621	82	607	8	(¹)	(²)
Desktop publishers.....	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	252	652	206	631	46	(¹)	(²)
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	48	(¹)	22	(¹)	26	(¹)	(²)
Office clerks, general.....	852	598	734	596	118	620	96.1
Office machine operators, except computer.....	35	(¹)	21	(¹)	14	(¹)	(²)
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	3	(¹)	3	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Statistical assistants.....	18	(¹)	10	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	431	724	331	695	100	795	87.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,341	747	434	578	9,906	757	76.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	720	448	144	368	576	472	78.0
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	34	(¹)	8	(¹)	25	(¹)	(²)
Agricultural inspectors.....	11	(¹)	3	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Animal breeders.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	91	416	57	389	34	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	516	428	71	352	445	447	78.7
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	16	(¹)	2	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)
Hunters and trappers.....	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Forest and conservation workers.....	11	(¹)	1	(¹)	10	(¹)	(²)
Logging workers.....	39	(¹)	1	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,353	732	112	654	5,242	736	88.9
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	509	990	8	(¹)	501	996	(²)
Boilermakers.....	14	(¹)	0	(¹)	14	(¹)	(²)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	106	768	0	(¹)	106	766	(²)
Carpenters.....	712	657	10	(¹)	703	659	(²)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	80	582	2	(¹)	78	579	(²)
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	46	(¹)	0	(¹)	46	(¹)	(²)
Construction laborers.....	1,087	594	29	(¹)	1,058	592	(²)
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	18	(¹)	1	(¹)	18	(¹)	(²)
Pile-driver operators.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	322	801	4	(¹)	317	804	(²)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	81	521	0	(¹)	81	522	(²)
Electricians.....	641	949	11	(¹)	630	952	(²)
Glaziers.....	31	(¹)	0	(¹)	31	(¹)	(²)
Insulation workers.....	44	(¹)	2	(¹)	42	(¹)	(²)
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	331	576	14	(¹)	318	579	(²)
Paperhangers.....	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	450	909	4	(¹)	447	912	(²)
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	24	(¹)	0	(¹)	24	(¹)	(²)
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	(¹)	0	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Roofers.....	133	566	0	(¹)	133	566	(²)
Sheet metal workers.....	100	789	7	(¹)	93	797	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Structural iron and steel workers.....	38	(¹)	0	(¹)	38	(¹)	(²)
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	6	(¹)	0	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Helpers, construction trades.....	46	(¹)	2	(¹)	44	(¹)	(²)
Construction and building inspectors.....	73	\$903	5	(¹)	67	\$920	(²)
Elevator installers and repairers.....	25	(¹)	0	(¹)	25	(¹)	(²)
Fence erectors.....	24	(¹)	0	(¹)	24	(¹)	(²)
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	28	(¹)	8	(¹)	20	(¹)	(²)
Highway maintenance workers.....	95	709	0	(¹)	95	709	(²)
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	16	(¹)	0	(¹)	16	(¹)	(²)
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	7	(¹)	0	(¹)	7	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	21	(¹)	0	(¹)	21	(¹)	(²)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	38	(¹)	0	(¹)	38	(¹)	(²)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	26	(¹)	0	(¹)	26	(¹)	(²)
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	8	(¹)	0	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Mining machine operators.....	60	1,014	2	(¹)	58	1,084	(²)
Roof bolters, mining.....	2	(¹)	0	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	12	(¹)	0	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Helpers—extraction workers.....	3	(¹)	0	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Other extraction workers.....	86	920	3	(¹)	83	909	(²)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,268	821	179	\$710	4,089	824	86.2
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	258	980	29	(¹)	229	990	(²)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	240	875	29	(¹)	211	894	(²)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	122	1,025	13	(¹)	108	1,021	(²)
Avionics technicians.....	10	(¹)	4	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	24	(¹)	1	(¹)	23	(¹)	(²)
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	6	(¹)	0	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	13	(¹)	1	(¹)	12	(¹)	(²)
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	24	(¹)	2	(¹)	22	(¹)	(²)
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	42	(¹)	1	(¹)	41	(¹)	(²)
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	60	780	2	(¹)	58	780	(²)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	155	978	3	(¹)	152	974	(²)
Automotive body and related repairers.....	124	687	1	(¹)	123	688	(²)
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	20	(¹)	0	(¹)	20	(¹)	(²)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	672	713	13	(¹)	659	714	(²)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	302	794	0	(¹)	301	795	(²)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	196	867	1	(¹)	195	868	(²)
Small engine mechanics.....	32	(¹)	1	(¹)	31	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	74	468	2	(¹)	72	480	(²)
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	24	(¹)	2	(¹)	22	(¹)	(²)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	316	792	3	(¹)	313	791	(²)
Home appliance repairers.....	38	(¹)	0	(¹)	38	(¹)	(²)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	434	896	20	(¹)	414	899	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	405	\$805	18	(¹)	386	\$807	(²)
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	33	(¹)	3	(¹)	30	(¹)	(²)
Millwrights.....	62	1,019	1	(¹)	61	1,025	(²)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	113	922	1	(¹)	112	929	(²)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	177	930	6	(¹)	172	929	(²)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	58	951	7	(¹)	51	956	(²)
Wind turbine service technicians.....	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	32	(¹)	4	(¹)	28	(¹)	(²)
Commercial divers.....	2	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	17	(¹)	0	(¹)	16	(¹)	(²)
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	10	(¹)	0	(¹)	10	(¹)	(²)
Riggers.....	13	(¹)	0	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Signal and track switch repairers.....	5	(¹)	0	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	18	(¹)	3	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	135	667	6	(¹)	129	674	(²)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,930	621	2,840	\$498	11,090	674	73.9
Production occupations.....	7,307	623	1,925	498	5,382	697	71.4
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	675	902	125	682	550	952	71.6
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	16	(¹)	3	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	126	503	61	490	64	522	93.9
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	19	(¹)	2	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	21	(¹)	0	(¹)	21	(¹)	(²)
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	900	564	335	493	566	610	80.8
Bakers.....	117	505	61	524	56	488	107.4
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	284	506	73	476	211	525	90.7
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	6	(¹)	2	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Food batchmakers.....	66	516	33	(¹)	33	(¹)	(²)
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	6	(¹)	3	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Food processing workers, all other.....	113	571	35	(¹)	78	635	(²)
Computer control programmers and operators.....	69	849	2	(¹)	66	859	(²)
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	16	(¹)	2	(¹)	14	(¹)	(²)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	9	(¹)	0	(¹)	9	(¹)	(²)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	(¹)	0	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	70	545	10	(¹)	60	532	(²)
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	50	610	6	(¹)	44	(¹)	(²)
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	11	(¹)	3	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	(¹)	0	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Machinists.....	388	777	21	(¹)	367	795	(²)
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	23	(¹)	0	(¹)	23	(¹)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	51	\$717	13	(¹)	38	(¹)	(²)
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	(¹)	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Tool and die makers.....	55	908	1	(¹)	55	\$911	(²)
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	524	723	25	(¹)	499	730	(²)
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	9	(¹)	1	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	4	(¹)	0	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	16	(¹)	1	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	4	(¹)	0	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	323	592	66	\$557	257	606	91.9
Prepress technicians and workers.....	25	(¹)	9	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Printing press operators.....	175	656	30	(¹)	145	703	(²)
Print binding and finishing workers.....	22	(¹)	13	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	121	385	71	360	50	425	84.7
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	35	(¹)	17	(¹)	18	(¹)	(²)
Sewing machine operators.....	121	405	91	405	29	(¹)	(²)
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	5	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	42	(¹)	28	(¹)	13	(¹)	(²)
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	5	(¹)	1	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	3	(¹)	3	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	(¹)	5	(¹)	7	(¹)	(²)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Upholsterers.....	19	(¹)	2	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	12	(¹)	3	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	28	(¹)	0	(¹)	27	(¹)	(²)
Furniture finishers.....	5	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	(¹)	(²)
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	0	(¹)	(²)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	25	(¹)	2	(¹)	23	(¹)	(²)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	18	(¹)	4	(¹)	14	(¹)	(²)
Woodworkers, all other.....	9	(¹)	1	(¹)	8	(¹)	(²)
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	41	(¹)	6	(¹)	35	(¹)	(²)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	90	903	5	(¹)	84	922	(²)
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	68	828	4	(¹)	64	829	(²)
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	41	(¹)	2	(¹)	40	(¹)	(²)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	46	(¹)	5	(¹)	41	(¹)	(²)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	88	716	11	(¹)	77	807	(²)
Cutting workers.....	40	(¹)	10	(¹)	30	(¹)	(²)
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	31	(¹)	5	(¹)	26	(¹)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	10	(¹)	0	(¹)	10	(¹)	(²)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	650	\$741	211	\$583	439	\$835	69.8
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	23	(¹)	6	(¹)	17	(¹)	(²)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	67	701	33	(¹)	34	(¹)	(²)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	297	488	159	429	137	537	79.9
Painting workers.....	125	664	17	(¹)	108	673	(²)
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	26	(¹)	11	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)
Semiconductor processors.....	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	11	(¹)	5	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	1	(¹)	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(²)
Etchers and engravers.....	2	(¹)	0	(¹)	2	(¹)	(²)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	31	(¹)	3	(¹)	28	(¹)	(²)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	21	(¹)	3	(¹)	18	(¹)	(²)
Tire builders.....	23	(¹)	7	(¹)	16	(¹)	(²)
Helpers—production workers.....	29	(¹)	9	(¹)	20	(¹)	(²)
Production workers, all other.....	866	586	236	501	630	619	80.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,623	619	916	497	5,707	645	77.1
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers.....	165	882	38	(¹)	126	930	(²)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	100	1,845	7	(¹)	93	1,859	(²)
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	41	(¹)	5	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Flight attendants.....	69	767	54	749	16	(¹)	(²)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	12	(¹)	3	(¹)	9	(¹)	(²)
Bus drivers.....	339	579	147	556	192	597	93.1
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,587	730	106	583	2,482	738	79.0
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	202	521	30	(¹)	172	540	(²)
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	39	(¹)	3	(¹)	37	(¹)	(²)
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	50	1,396	2	(¹)	48	(¹)	(²)
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	12	(¹)	0	(¹)	11	(¹)	(²)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	46	(¹)	3	(¹)	43	(¹)	(²)
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	5	(¹)	0	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Sailors and marine oilers.....	29	(¹)	1	(¹)	28	(¹)	(²)
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	32	(¹)	0	(¹)	32	(¹)	(²)
Ship engineers.....	7	(¹)	0	(¹)	7	(¹)	(²)
Bridge and lock tenders.....	5	(¹)	0	(¹)	5	(¹)	(²)
Parking lot attendants.....	50	423	7	(¹)	43	(¹)	(²)
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	78	398	12	(¹)	67	403	(²)
Transportation inspectors.....	41	(¹)	6	(¹)	35	(¹)	(²)
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	30	(¹)	16	(¹)	14	(¹)	(²)
Other transportation workers.....	17	(¹)	1	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	4	(¹)	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Crane and tower operators.....	70	846	1	(¹)	69	871	(²)
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	28	(¹)	0	(¹)	28	(¹)	(²)
Hoist and winch operators.....	7	(¹)	0	(¹)	7	(¹)	(²)
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	542	559	32	(¹)	510	559	(²)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	235	429	28	(¹)	206	434	(²)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,277	511	221	421	1,056	524	80.3
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	20	(¹)	4	(¹)	15	(¹)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)

Occupation	Both sexes		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Packers and packagers, hand.....	331	\$422	182	\$416	149	\$434	95.9
Pumping station operators.....	24	(¹)	0	(¹)	24	(¹)	(²)
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	75	550	1	(¹)	74	555	(²)
Mine shuttle car operators.....	3	(¹)	0	(¹)	3	(¹)	(²)
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	6	(¹)	0	(¹)	6	(¹)	(²)
Material moving workers, all other.....	45	(¹)	5	(¹)	41	(¹)	(²)

¹ Data not shown where the employment base is less than 50,000.

² Data not shown where the employment base for either the numerator or denominator is less than 50,000.

Note: Data exclude all self-employed workers, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 19. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by industry and gender, 2013 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Total, 16 years and older.....	104,262	\$776	46,268	\$706	57,994	\$860	82.1
Agriculture and related industries.....	957	503	175	443	782	510	86.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	997	1,120	124	866	874	1,148	75.4
Construction.....	6,266	765	505	721	5,762	772	93.4
Manufacturing.....	13,510	818	3,764	672	9,747	888	75.7
Durable goods manufacturing.....	8,618	865	2,065	720	6,552	916	78.6
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	4,893	747	1,699	608	3,194	822	74.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,034	638	5,127	564	7,907	708	79.7
Wholesale trade.....	2,982	801	799	744	2,183	835	89.1
Retail trade.....	10,052	603	4,328	526	5,724	668	78.7
Transportation and utilities.....	6,143	849	1,397	728	4,746	889	81.9
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,982	811	1,137	710	3,844	852	83.3
Utilities.....	1,161	1,019	259	808	902	1,097	73.7
Information.....	2,386	972	891	860	1,495	1,094	78.6
Financial activities.....	7,926	907	4,291	769	3,635	1,157	66.5
Finance and insurance.....	6,102	965	3,477	784	2,626	1,359	57.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,824	737	815	713	1,009	755	94.4
Professional and business services.....	11,471	910	4,604	780	6,867	1,028	75.9
Professional and technical services.....	7,100	1,171	2,990	935	4,109	1,429	65.4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,371	581	1,614	562	2,757	591	95.1
Education and health services.....	24,098	815	17,644	759	6,454	977	77.7
Educational services.....	9,915	905	6,742	865	3,174	996	86.8
Health care and social assistance.....	14,183	746	10,903	700	3,280	955	73.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	7,105	497	3,230	461	3,874	526	87.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,671	636	685	601	986	674	89.2
Accommodation and food services.....	5,434	461	2,545	423	2,889	493	85.8
Other services.....	4,075	635	1,815	562	2,260	725	77.5
Other services, except private households.....	3,755	661	1,535	589	2,220	729	80.8
Private households.....	321	444	280	451	41	(¹)	(²)
Public administration.....	6,293	942	2,701	843	3,592	1,029	81.9

¹ Data not shown where the employment base is less than 50,000.

² Data not shown where the employment base for either the numerator or denominator is less than 50,000.

Note: Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 20. **Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing federal minimum wage, by selected characteristics, 2013 annual averages**
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Total at or below prevailing federal minimum wage			
		Total	Percentage of hourly paid workers	At prevailing federal minimum wage	Below prevailing federal minimum wage
Age and gender					
Total, 16 years and older.....	75,948	3,300	4.3	1,532	1,768
16 to 24 years.....	15,110	1,663	11.0	855	808
25 years and older.....	60,838	1,638	2.7	677	961
Women, 16 years and older.....	38,404	2,058	5.4	910	1,148
16 to 24 years.....	7,552	1,007	13.3	473	534
25 years and older.....	30,852	1,051	3.4	437	614
Men, 16 years and older.....	37,544	1,243	3.3	622	621
16 to 24 years.....	7,558	655	8.7	382	273
25 years and older.....	29,985	587	2.0	240	347
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
White.....	59,515	2,554	4.3	1,160	1,394
Women.....	29,569	1,605	5.4	691	914
Men.....	29,947	950	3.2	470	480
Black or African American.....	10,233	500	4.9	276	224
Women.....	5,643	292	5.2	155	137
Men.....	4,590	208	4.5	121	87
Asian.....	3,495	114	3.3	43	71
Women.....	1,888	70	3.7	25	45
Men.....	1,606	44	2.7	18	26
Hispanic or Latino.....	14,706	643	4.4	318	325
Women.....	6,341	363	5.7	195	168
Men.....	8,365	280	3.3	123	157
Full- and part-time status¹					
Full-time workers.....	55,387	1,173	2.1	447	726
Women.....	25,078	698	2.8	263	435
Men.....	30,309	475	1.6	184	291
Part-time workers.....	20,453	2,125	10.4	1,085	1,040
Women.....	13,265	1,359	10.2	648	711
Men.....	7,188	766	10.7	438	328

¹ Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 or more hours per week; part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week. Data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

Note: The prevailing federal minimum wage was \$7.25 an hour in 2013. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding all self-employed people whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 21. **Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total				
	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1968.....	75,920	65,277	10,644	86.0	14.0
1969.....	77,902	66,596	11,306	85.5	14.5
1970.....	78,678	66,753	11,925	84.8	15.2
1971.....	79,367	66,973	12,393	84.4	15.6
1972.....	82,153	69,214	12,939	84.3	15.7
1973.....	85,064	71,803	13,262	84.4	15.6
1974.....	86,794	73,093	13,701	84.2	15.8
1975.....	85,846	71,586	14,260	83.4	16.6
1976.....	88,752	73,964	14,788	83.3	16.7
1977.....	92,017	76,625	15,391	83.3	16.7
1978.....	96,048	80,193	15,855	83.5	16.5
1979.....	98,824	82,654	16,171	83.6	16.4
1980.....	99,303	82,562	16,740	83.1	16.9
1981.....	100,397	83,243	17,154	82.9	17.1
1982.....	99,526	81,421	18,106	81.8	18.2
1983.....	100,834	82,322	18,511	81.6	18.4
1984.....	105,005	86,544	18,462	82.4	17.6
1985.....	107,150	88,534	18,615	82.6	17.4
1986.....	109,597	90,529	19,069	82.6	17.4
1987.....	112,440	92,957	19,483	82.7	17.3
1988.....	114,968	95,214	19,754	82.8	17.2
1989.....	117,342	97,369	19,973	83.0	17.0
1990.....	118,793	98,666	20,128	83.1	16.9
1991.....	117,718	97,190	20,528	82.6	17.4
1992.....	118,492	97,664	20,828	82.4	17.6
1993.....	120,259	99,114	21,145	82.4	17.6
1994.....	123,060	99,772	23,288	81.1	18.9
1995.....	124,900	101,679	23,220	81.4	18.6
1996.....	126,708	103,537	23,170	81.7	18.3
1997.....	129,558	106,334	23,224	82.1	17.9
1998.....	131,463	108,202	23,261	82.3	17.7
1999.....	133,488	110,302	23,186	82.6	17.4
2000.....	136,891	113,846	23,044	83.2	16.8
2001.....	136,933	113,573	23,361	82.9	17.1
2002.....	136,485	112,700	23,785	82.6	17.4
2003.....	137,736	113,324	24,412	82.3	17.7
2004.....	139,252	114,518	24,734	82.2	17.8
2005.....	141,730	117,016	24,714	82.6	17.4
2006.....	144,427	119,688	24,739	82.9	17.1
2007.....	146,047	121,091	24,956	82.9	17.1
2008.....	145,362	120,030	25,332	82.6	17.4
2009.....	139,877	112,634	27,244	80.5	19.5
2010.....	139,064	111,714	27,350	80.3	19.7
2011.....	139,869	112,556	27,313	80.5	19.5
2012.....	142,469	114,809	27,661	80.6	19.4
2013.....	143,929	116,314	27,615	80.8	19.2

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 21. **Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2013 annual averages (continued)**
(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Women				
	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1968.....	27,807	20,893	6,914	75.1	24.9
1969.....	29,084	21,781	7,303	74.9	25.1
1970.....	29,688	21,929	7,758	73.9	26.1
1971.....	29,976	21,950	8,026	73.2	26.8
1972.....	31,257	22,842	8,416	73.1	26.9
1973.....	32,715	23,960	8,756	73.2	26.8
1974.....	33,769	24,714	9,055	73.2	26.8
1975.....	33,989	24,598	9,391	72.4	27.6
1976.....	35,615	25,814	9,799	72.5	27.5
1977.....	37,289	27,076	10,213	72.6	27.4
1978.....	39,569	28,912	10,658	73.1	26.9
1979.....	41,217	30,227	10,990	73.3	26.7
1980.....	42,117	30,845	11,270	73.2	26.8
1981.....	43,000	31,337	11,664	72.9	27.1
1982.....	43,256	31,086	12,170	71.9	28.1
1983.....	44,047	31,679	12,367	71.9	28.1
1984.....	45,915	33,473	12,441	72.9	27.1
1985.....	47,259	34,672	12,587	73.4	26.6
1986.....	48,706	35,845	12,862	73.6	26.4
1987.....	50,334	37,210	13,124	73.9	26.1
1988.....	51,696	38,398	13,298	74.3	25.7
1989.....	53,027	39,484	13,544	74.5	25.5
1990.....	53,689	40,165	13,524	74.8	25.2
1991.....	53,496	39,783	13,713	74.4	25.6
1992.....	54,052	40,301	13,751	74.6	25.4
1993.....	54,910	40,991	13,919	74.7	25.3
1994.....	56,610	40,940	15,670	72.3	27.7
1995.....	57,523	41,743	15,779	72.6	27.4
1996.....	58,501	42,776	15,725	73.1	26.9
1997.....	59,873	44,076	15,797	73.6	26.4
1998.....	60,771	45,014	15,757	74.1	25.9
1999.....	62,042	46,372	15,670	74.7	25.3
2000.....	63,586	47,916	15,670	75.4	24.6
2001.....	63,737	47,950	15,788	75.2	24.8
2002.....	63,582	47,494	16,088	74.7	25.3
2003.....	64,404	47,946	16,459	74.4	25.6
2004.....	64,728	48,073	16,654	74.3	25.7
2005.....	65,757	49,158	16,598	74.8	25.2
2006.....	66,925	50,380	16,545	75.3	24.7
2007.....	67,792	51,056	16,736	75.3	24.7
2008.....	67,876	51,178	16,698	75.4	24.6
2009.....	66,208	48,683	17,525	73.5	26.5
2010.....	65,705	48,214	17,491	73.4	26.6
2011.....	65,579	48,224	17,355	73.5	26.5
2012.....	66,914	49,331	17,583	73.7	26.3
2013.....	67,577	49,979	17,598	74.0	26.0

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 21. **Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Men				
	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1968.....	48,114	44,384	3,730	92.2	7.8
1969.....	48,818	44,815	4,003	91.8	8.2
1970.....	48,990	44,825	4,166	91.5	8.5
1971.....	49,390	45,023	4,367	91.2	8.8
1972.....	50,896	46,373	4,523	91.1	8.9
1973.....	52,349	47,843	4,507	91.4	8.6
1974.....	53,024	48,378	4,646	91.2	8.8
1975.....	51,857	46,988	4,870	90.6	9.4
1976.....	53,138	48,150	4,988	90.6	9.4
1977.....	54,728	49,551	5,178	90.5	9.5
1978.....	56,479	51,281	5,198	90.8	9.2
1979.....	57,607	52,427	5,180	91.0	9.0
1980.....	57,186	51,717	5,471	90.4	9.6
1981.....	57,397	51,906	5,492	90.4	9.6
1982.....	56,271	50,334	5,937	89.4	10.6
1983.....	56,787	50,643	6,145	89.2	10.8
1984.....	59,091	53,070	6,020	89.8	10.2
1985.....	59,891	53,862	6,028	89.9	10.1
1986.....	60,892	54,685	6,207	89.8	10.2
1987.....	62,107	55,746	6,360	89.8	10.2
1988.....	63,273	56,816	6,457	89.8	10.2
1989.....	64,315	57,885	6,430	90.0	10.0
1990.....	65,104	58,501	6,604	89.9	10.1
1991.....	64,223	57,407	6,815	89.4	10.6
1992.....	64,440	57,363	7,077	89.0	11.0
1993.....	65,349	58,123	7,226	88.9	11.1
1994.....	66,450	58,832	7,617	88.5	11.5
1995.....	67,377	59,936	7,441	89.0	11.0
1996.....	68,207	60,762	7,445	89.1	10.9
1997.....	69,685	62,258	7,427	89.3	10.7
1998.....	70,693	63,189	7,504	89.4	10.6
1999.....	71,446	63,930	7,516	89.5	10.5
2000.....	73,305	65,930	7,375	89.9	10.1
2001.....	73,196	65,623	7,573	89.7	10.3
2002.....	72,903	65,205	7,697	89.4	10.6
2003.....	73,332	65,379	7,953	89.2	10.8
2004.....	74,524	66,444	8,080	89.2	10.8
2005.....	75,973	67,858	8,115	89.3	10.7
2006.....	77,502	69,307	8,194	89.4	10.6
2007.....	78,254	70,035	8,220	89.5	10.5
2008.....	77,486	68,853	8,634	88.9	11.1
2009.....	73,670	63,951	9,719	86.8	13.2

See note at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2013 annual averages (continued)
(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Men				
	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
2010.....	73,359	63,501	9,858	86.6	13.4
2011.....	74,290	64,333	9,957	86.6	13.4
2012.....	75,555	65,477	10,078	86.7	13.3
2013.....	76,353	66,335	10,017	86.9	13.1

NOTE: Full time is 35 or more hours per week; part time is 1 to 34 hours per week. Data for 1994 and subsequent years are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the introduction of a major redesign of the Current Population Survey.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 22. Average weekly hours at work in all industries and in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2013 annual averages

Year	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
1976	38.7	34.1	41.7	38.4	34.1	41.4
1977	38.8	34.2	41.9	38.5	34.2	41.6
1978	39.0	34.5	42.1	38.7	34.4	41.8
1979	38.9	34.5	42.0	38.6	34.4	41.7
1980	38.5	34.5	41.5	38.3	34.4	41.2
1981	38.1	34.1	41.1	37.9	34.1	40.7
1982	38.0	34.1	40.9	37.7	34.0	40.6
1983	38.3	34.5	41.2	38.1	34.4	41.0
1984	38.8	34.9	41.8	38.6	34.9	41.5
1985	39.0	35.2	42.0	38.9	35.2	41.8
1986	39.1	35.4	42.1	38.9	35.3	41.9
1987	39.0	35.3	42.0	38.8	35.3	41.8
1988	39.4	35.7	42.4	39.3	35.7	42.2
1989	39.6	35.8	42.6	39.4	35.8	42.4
1990	39.4	35.8	42.3	39.3	35.8	42.1
1991	39.2	35.8	42.0	39.1	35.8	41.9
1992	38.9	35.6	41.7	38.8	35.6	41.6
1993	39.4	36.0	42.2	39.3	36.0	42.1
1994	39.2	35.5	42.2	39.1	35.6	42.1
1995	39.3	35.6	42.3	39.2	35.7	42.2
1996	39.3	35.7	42.3	39.2	35.7	42.2
1997	39.5	36.0	42.4	39.4	36.0	42.3
1998	39.3	35.8	42.2	39.2	35.9	42.2
1999	39.6	36.2	42.4	39.5	36.2	42.4
2000	39.7	36.4	42.5	39.6	36.4	42.4
2001	39.2	36.1	41.9	39.2	36.1	41.8
2002	39.2	36.0	41.8	39.1	36.1	41.7
2003	39.0	35.9	41.7	39.0	35.9	41.6
2004	39.0	35.9	41.7	39.0	35.9	41.6
2005	39.2	36.1	41.8	39.1	36.1	41.7
2006	39.2	36.2	41.8	39.2	36.2	41.7
2007	39.2	36.1	41.7	39.1	36.1	41.6
2008	38.9	36.1	41.3	38.8	36.1	41.2
2009	37.9	35.3	40.2	37.8	35.3	40.1
2010	38.2	35.5	40.5	38.1	35.6	40.4
2011	38.3	35.6	40.6	38.2	35.6	40.6
2012	38.5	35.8	40.8	38.4	35.8	40.7
2013	38.6	36.0	40.9	38.5	36.0	40.8

Note: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2012

(Percentage distribution)

Year and gender	Population in thousands	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total in thousands	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks
Total										
1970.....	138,953	93,850	67.5	100.0	79.4	55.6	23.8	20.6	6.7	13.9
1975.....	153,180	102,603	67.0	100.0	78.9	54.3	24.6	21.2	7.5	13.7
1980.....	169,452	115,752	68.3	100.0	78.5	56.1	22.4	21.4	7.7	13.7
1985.....	179,944	123,466	68.6	100.0	78.2	58.7	19.5	21.9	8.3	13.6
1990.....	189,238	132,562	70.1	100.0	78.8	60.4	18.4	21.3	8.7	12.6
1995.....	199,925	138,971	69.5	100.0	78.6	62.9	15.7	21.3	9.1	12.2
2000.....	214,292	150,787	70.4	100.0	80.4	66.7	13.7	19.5	9.3	10.2
2005.....	227,975	154,322	67.7	100.0	80.3	67.5	12.8	19.7	10.0	9.7
2006.....	231,033	156,658	67.8	100.0	80.9	68.4	12.5	19.1	9.7	9.4
2007.....	232,995	157,653	67.7	100.0	80.9	68.4	12.5	19.1	9.8	9.3
2008.....	235,086	157,472	67.0	100.0	79.5	65.6	13.9	20.5	10.5	10.0
2009.....	237,158	153,929	64.9	100.0	78.3	64.0	14.3	21.7	11.3	10.4
2010.....	238,999	152,320	63.7	100.0	78.2	64.7	13.5	21.8	11.2	10.6
2011.....	242,602	153,479	63.3	100.0	78.6	65.8	12.8	21.4	11.2	10.2
2012.....	244,993	156,194	63.8	100.0	78.4	65.5	12.9	21.6	11.2	10.4
Women										
1970.....	73,657	38,809	52.7	100.0	67.9	40.7	27.2	32.2	10.1	22.1
1975.....	80,834	43,511	53.8	100.0	67.1	41.4	25.7	32.8	11.7	21.1
1980.....	89,259	51,492	57.7	100.0	67.7	44.7	23.0	32.3	11.9	20.4
1985.....	94,490	56,165	59.4	100.0	68.1	48.9	19.2	31.8	12.3	19.5
1990.....	98,970	61,494	62.1	100.0	69.8	51.5	18.3	30.2	12.8	17.4
1995.....	104,058	65,304	62.8	100.0	70.2	54.3	15.9	29.7	13.3	16.4
2000.....	111,440	71,341	64.0	100.0	72.9	58.4	14.5	27.1	13.4	13.7
2005.....	117,814	72,309	61.4	100.0	72.7	59.9	12.8	27.3	14.1	13.2
2006.....	119,300	73,527	61.6	100.0	73.0	60.7	12.3	27.0	14.1	12.9
2007.....	120,300	74,115	61.6	100.0	73.6	61.5	12.1	26.4	14.2	12.2
2008.....	121,328	74,363	61.3	100.0	72.2	59.3	12.9	27.8	15.0	12.8
2009.....	122,339	72,855	59.6	100.0	71.5	59.3	12.2	28.5	15.8	12.7
2010.....	123,012	71,980	58.5	100.0	71.5	59.4	12.1	28.5	15.6	12.9
2011.....	125,619	72,976	58.1	100.0	71.7	59.8	11.9	28.3	15.7	12.6
2012.....	126,791	74,051	58.4	100.0	71.5	59.4	12.1	28.5	15.2	13.3

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 23. **Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2012**

(continued)

(Percentage distribution)

	Population in thousands	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total in thousands	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks
Men										
1970.....	65,296	55,041	84.3	100.0	87.6	66.1	21.5	12.4	4.4	8.0
1975.....	72,346	59,091	81.7	100.0	87.5	63.8	23.7	12.5	4.4	8.1
1980.....	80,193	64,260	80.1	100.0	87.2	65.2	22.0	12.8	4.4	8.4
1985.....	85,454	67,301	78.8	100.0	86.5	66.8	19.7	13.5	4.8	8.7
1990.....	90,269	71,068	78.7	100.0	86.4	68.0	18.4	13.5	5.1	8.4
1995.....	95,867	73,667	76.8	100.0	86.2	70.6	15.6	13.9	5.5	8.4
2000.....	102,853	79,446	77.2	100.0	87.5	74.2	13.3	12.6	5.5	7.1
2005.....	110,161	82,013	74.4	100.0	87.0	74.2	12.8	13.0	6.3	6.7
2006.....	111,733	83,131	74.4	100.0	87.8	75.2	12.6	12.2	5.7	6.5
2007.....	112,695	83,538	74.1	100.0	87.4	74.6	12.8	12.6	5.9	6.7
2008.....	113,758	83,109	73.1	100.0	86.0	71.2	14.8	14.0	6.5	7.5
2009.....	114,820	81,073	70.6	100.0	84.4	68.3	16.1	15.6	7.3	8.3
2010.....	115,986	80,341	69.3	100.0	84.3	69.4	14.9	15.7	7.3	8.4
2011.....	116,984	80,503	68.8	100.0	84.8	71.2	13.6	15.2	7.2	8.0
2012.....	118,202	82,143	69.5	100.0	84.5	71.0	13.5	15.5	7.5	8.0

Note: These data reflect work experience for the entire year.

Source: Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1971–2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 24. Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2012

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1967.....	43,292	2,943	16,490	15,429	716	345	23,859	18,888	4,639	-	-
1968.....	43,842	2,888	16,375	15,310	730	335	24,579	19,743	4,522	-	-
1969.....	44,436	3,022	16,268	15,133	797	339	25,145	20,327	4,517	-	-
1970.....	44,832	3,252	16,117	14,931	867	320	25,464	20,510	4,622	-	-
1971.....	45,939	3,471	16,847	15,502	1,004	340	25,621	20,641	4,651	-	-
1972.....	46,594	3,632	16,787	15,387	1,003	398	26,175	21,279	4,553	-	-
1973.....	47,185	4,027	16,080	14,547	1,110	423	27,078	22,152	4,535	-	-
1974.....	47,438	4,325	15,795	14,122	1,216	457	27,319	22,451	4,442	-	-
1975.....	47,878	4,943	16,217	14,343	1,394	481	26,717	22,338	3,861	-	-
1976.....	48,150	4,962	15,630	13,690	1,424	516	27,559	23,104	3,829	-	-
1977.....	48,131	5,177	15,119	13,153	1,456	512	27,835	23,474	3,812	-	-
1978.....	48,532	5,226	14,456	12,434	1,509	513	28,850	24,655	3,609	-	-
1979.....	49,132	5,559	13,912	11,934	1,499	480	29,660	25,595	3,476	-	-
1980.....	49,316	5,903	13,900	11,621	1,707	573	29,513	25,557	3,380	-	-
1981.....	49,669	6,213	13,832	11,524	1,680	628	29,624	25,729	3,212	-	-
1982.....	49,947	6,427	14,235	11,575	2,048	613	29,285	25,387	3,149	-	-
1983.....	50,134	6,549	13,692	11,100	1,944	647	29,893	26,119	2,996	-	-
1984.....	50,395	6,630	12,952	10,472	1,852	628	30,814	27,035	2,891	-	-
1985.....	50,978	6,693	12,961	10,406	1,897	658	31,324	27,787	2,764	-	-
1986.....	51,574	6,731	12,565	9,984	1,917	664	32,278	28,811	2,730	-	-
1987.....	51,847	6,741	12,435	9,787	1,946	702	32,671	29,369	2,576	-	-
1988.....	52,149	6,754	11,876	9,463	1,777	636	33,519	30,536	2,303	532	148
1989.....	52,385	6,812	11,748	9,212	1,840	695	33,825	30,879	2,373	435	138
1990.....	52,241	6,770	11,630	9,107	1,826	698	33,841	30,829	2,369	479	164
1991.....	52,549	7,091	11,523	8,873	1,993	657	33,935	31,049	2,161	527	197
1992.....	53,254	7,256	11,977	9,114	2,145	718	34,021	31,268	1,940	624	199
1993.....	53,248	7,282	11,842	8,745	2,411	687	34,123	31,302	2,051	614	156
1994.....	53,929	7,227	11,774	8,719	2,374	681	34,928	32,125	2,048	603	151
1995.....	53,621	7,278	11,739	8,821	2,253	664	34,604	32,061	1,878	539	127
1996.....	53,654	7,148	11,556	8,671	2,214	671	34,950	32,406	1,899	522	123
1997.....	54,362	7,289	11,728	8,792	2,302	634	35,345	32,764	1,853	569	158
1998.....	54,829	7,257	12,279	9,198	2,419	662	35,293	32,810	1,726	616	141
1999.....	55,352	7,163	12,328	9,093	2,595	640	35,861	33,360	1,815	519	167
2000.....	56,643	7,463	12,717	9,515	2,601	600	36,463	33,892	1,865	566	139
2001.....	56,798	7,666	12,907	9,621	2,698	588	36,224	33,696	1,898	501	129
2002.....	57,362	7,803	13,487	10,109	2,818	560	36,071	33,547	1,845	558	121

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 24. Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2012 (continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
2003.....	57,767	8,043	14,051	10,469	3,026	557	35,673	33,220	1,789	548	117
2004.....	58,045	7,996	14,352	10,821	2,991	540	35,696	33,131	1,832	610	123
2005.....	58,225	8,017	14,292	10,603	3,096	593	35,915	33,380	1,818	597	121
2006.....	59,050	8,091	14,545	10,693	3,261	591	36,414	33,880	1,752	639	142
2007.....	58,490	7,914	14,264	10,392	3,265	608	36,312	33,718	1,847	597	149
2008.....	59,183	8,083	14,622	10,567	3,435	620	36,477	33,930	1,739	650	158
2009.....	58,516	8,466	15,035	10,565	3,849	621	35,015	32,327	1,789	739	160
2010.....	58,135	8,626	15,406	10,880	3,935	591	34,103	31,425	1,783	722	172
2011.....	59,071	9,152	15,972	11,301	4,015	656	33,947	31,212	1,833	739	163
2012.....	59,327	9,101	15,831	11,271	3,891	669	34,395	31,594	1,881	750	170

Percent distribution

1967.....	100.0	6.8	38.1	35.6	1.7	0.8	55.1	43.6	10.7	-	-
1968.....	100.0	6.6	37.4	34.9	1.7	.8	56.1	45.0	10.3	-	-
1969.....	100.0	6.8	36.6	34.1	1.8	.8	56.6	45.7	10.2	-	-
1970.....	100.0	7.3	35.9	33.3	1.9	.7	56.8	45.7	10.3	-	-
1971.....	100.0	7.6	36.7	33.7	2.2	.7	55.8	44.9	10.1	-	-
1972.....	100.0	7.8	36.0	33.0	2.2	.9	56.2	45.7	9.8	-	-
1973.....	100.0	8.5	34.1	30.8	2.4	.9	57.4	46.9	9.6	-	-
1974.....	100.0	9.1	33.3	29.8	2.6	1.0	57.6	47.3	9.4	-	-
1975.....	100.0	10.3	33.9	30.0	2.9	1.0	55.8	46.7	8.1	-	-
1976.....	100.0	10.3	32.5	28.4	3.0	1.1	57.2	48.0	8.0	-	-
1977.....	100.0	10.8	31.4	27.3	3.0	1.1	57.8	48.8	7.9	-	-
1978.....	100.0	10.8	29.8	25.6	3.1	1.1	59.4	50.8	7.4	-	-
1979.....	100.0	11.3	28.3	24.3	3.1	1.0	60.4	52.1	7.1	-	-
1980.....	100.0	12.0	28.2	23.6	3.5	1.2	59.8	51.8	6.9	-	-
1981.....	100.0	12.5	27.8	23.2	3.4	1.3	59.6	51.8	6.5	-	-
1982.....	100.0	12.9	28.5	23.2	4.1	1.2	58.6	50.8	6.3	-	-
1983.....	100.0	13.1	27.3	22.1	3.9	1.3	59.6	52.1	6.0	-	-
1984.....	100.0	13.2	25.7	20.8	3.7	1.2	61.1	53.6	5.7	-	-
1985.....	100.0	13.1	25.4	20.4	3.7	1.3	61.4	54.5	5.4	-	-
1986.....	100.0	13.1	24.4	19.4	3.7	1.3	62.6	55.9	5.3	-	-
1987.....	100.0	13.0	24.0	18.9	3.8	1.4	63.0	56.6	5.0	-	-
1988.....	100.0	13.0	22.8	18.1	3.4	1.2	64.3	58.6	4.4	1.0	0.3
1989.....	100.0	13.0	22.4	17.6	3.5	1.3	64.6	58.9	4.5	.8	.3

See note at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 24. **Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2012 (continued)**
(percent distribution)

Year	Married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1990.....	100.0	13.0	22.3	17.4	3.5	1.3	64.8	59.0	4.5	.9	.3
1991.....	100.0	13.5	21.9	16.9	3.8	1.3	64.6	59.1	4.1	1.0	.4
1992.....	100.0	13.6	22.5	17.1	4.0	1.3	63.9	58.7	3.6	1.2	.4
1993.....	100.0	13.7	22.2	16.4	4.5	1.3	64.1	58.8	3.9	1.2	.3
1994.....	100.0	13.4	21.8	16.2	4.4	1.3	64.8	59.6	3.8	1.1	.3
1995.....	100.0	13.6	21.9	16.5	4.2	1.2	64.5	59.8	3.5	1.0	.2
1996.....	100.0	13.3	21.5	16.2	4.1	1.3	65.1	60.4	3.5	1.0	.2
1997.....	100.0	13.4	21.6	16.2	4.2	1.2	65.0	60.3	3.4	1.0	.3
1998.....	100.0	13.2	22.4	16.8	4.4	1.2	64.4	59.8	3.1	1.1	.3
1999.....	100.0	12.9	22.3	16.4	4.7	1.2	64.8	60.3	3.3	.9	.3
2000.....	100.0	13.2	22.5	16.8	4.6	1.1	64.4	59.8	3.3	1.0	.2
2001.....	100.0	13.5	22.7	16.9	4.8	1.0	63.8	59.3	3.3	.9	.2
2002.....	100.0	13.6	23.5	17.6	4.9	1.0	62.9	58.5	3.2	1.0	.2
2003.....	100.0	13.9	24.3	18.1	5.2	1.0	61.8	57.5	3.1	.9	.2
2004.....	100.0	13.8	24.7	18.6	5.2	.9	61.5	57.1	3.2	1.0	.2
2005.....	100.0	13.8	24.5	18.2	5.3	1.0	61.7	57.3	3.1	1.0	.2
2006.....	100.0	13.7	24.6	18.1	5.5	1.0	61.7	57.4	3.0	1.1	.2
2007.....	100.0	13.5	24.4	17.8	5.6	1.0	62.1	57.6	3.2	1.0	.3
2008.....	100.0	13.7	24.7	17.9	5.8	1.0	61.6	57.3	2.9	1.1	.3
2009.....	100.0	14.5	25.7	18.1	6.6	1.1	59.8	55.2	3.1	1.3	.3
2010.....	100.0	14.8	26.5	18.7	6.8	1.0	58.7	54.1	3.1	1.2	.3
2011.....	100.0	15.5	27.0	19.1	6.8	1.1	57.5	52.8	3.1	1.3	.3
2012.....	100.0	15.3	26.7	19.0	6.6	1.1	58.0	53.3	3.2	1.3	.3

Note: Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year. Dash indicates data not available.

Source: Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1968–2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 25. Contribution of wives' earnings to family income, 1970–2012

Year	Contribution to family income (median percentage)
1970.....	26.6
1971.....	27.5
1972.....	26.7
1973.....	26.0
1974.....	25.4
1975.....	26.3
1976.....	26.4
1977.....	26.1
1978.....	26.1
1979.....	26.0
1980.....	26.7
1981.....	27.3
1982.....	28.4
1983.....	28.8
1984.....	28.4
1985.....	28.3
1986.....	29.0
1987.....	29.5
1988.....	29.6
1989.....	29.9
1990.....	30.7
1991.....	31.3
1992.....	32.4
1993.....	32.2
1994.....	31.9
1995.....	31.9
1996.....	32.6
1997.....	32.7
1998.....	32.8
1999.....	32.8
2000.....	33.5
2001.....	34.4
2002.....	34.8
2003.....	35.2
2004.....	34.9
2005.....	35.1
2006.....	35.6
2007.....	36.0
2008.....	36.0
2009.....	37.1
2010.....	37.6
2011.....	37.0
2012.....	37.3

Note: Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year.

Source: Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1971–2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 26. **Wives who earn more than their husbands, 1987–2012**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Families in which wives have earnings but husbands may not ¹			Families in which both wives and husbands have earnings ²		
	Married-couple families in which wife (but not necessarily husband) have earnings from work	Wives who earn more than their husbands	Percentage of wives who earn more than their husbands	Married-couple families in which both wife and husband have earnings from work	Wives who earn more than their husbands	Percentage of wives who earn more than their husbands
1987.....	32,025	7,581	23.7	29,755	5,311	17.8
1988.....	32,810	7,827	23.9	30,503	5,520	18.1
1989.....	33,119	8,068	24.4	30,848	5,796	18.8
1990.....	33,093	8,221	24.8	30,794	5,923	19.2
1991.....	33,516	8,983	26.8	30,998	6,465	20.9
1992.....	33,987	9,715	28.6	31,221	6,948	22.3
1993.....	34,286	10,000	29.2	31,264	6,978	22.3
1994.....	35,066	10,184	29.0	32,091	7,209	22.5
1995.....	34,819	9,822	28.2	32,030	7,033	22.0
1996.....	35,120	10,070	28.7	32,389	7,340	22.7
1997.....	35,613	10,309	28.9	32,745	7,441	22.7
1998.....	35,806	10,467	29.2	32,782	7,443	22.7
1999.....	36,454	10,548	28.9	33,340	7,434	22.3
2000.....	37,037	11,070	29.9	33,873	7,906	23.3
2001.....	36,864	11,329	30.7	33,665	8,130	24.1
2002.....	36,905	11,765	31.9	33,531	8,391	25.0
2003.....	36,761	11,923	32.4	33,189	8,351	25.2
2004.....	36,710	11,985	32.6	33,110	8,386	25.3
2005.....	37,055	12,215	33.0	33,364	8,524	25.5
2006.....	37,733	12,601	33.4	33,838	8,707	25.7
2007.....	37,536	12,570	33.5	33,678	8,712	25.9
2008.....	37,988	13,104	34.5	33,905	9,020	26.6
2009.....	36,858	13,903	37.7	32,280	9,326	28.9
2010.....	36,024	13,798	38.3	31,373	9,147	29.2
2011.....	35,908	13,505	37.6	31,165	8,762	28.1
2012.....	36,181	13,779	38.1	31,549	9,147	29.0

¹ Includes families in which husband had no earnings from work.

² Excludes families in which husband had no earnings from work.

Note: Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year. Earnings include self-employment earnings.

Source: Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1988–2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 27. Displaced workers,¹ by age, gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and employment status, January 2014

Age, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total in thousands	Percentage distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force
Total					
Total, 20 years and older.....	4,292	100.0	61.3	20.8	17.9
20 to 24 years.....	91	100.0	58.7	24.6	16.7
25 to 54 years.....	2,897	100.0	68.2	20.2	11.6
55 to 64 years.....	1,004	100.0	53.2	24.3	22.5
65 years and older.....	301	100.0	22.5	13.7	63.7
Women, 20 years and older.....	1,902	100.0	57.7	19.9	22.4
20 to 24 years.....	49	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
25 to 54 years.....	1,237	100.0	66.0	18.6	15.4
55 to 64 years.....	479	100.0	48.4	22.3	29.3
65 years and older.....	137	100.0	20.9	20.0	59.1
Men, 20 years and older.....	2,390	100.0	64.1	21.6	14.3
20 to 24 years.....	42	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
25 to 54 years.....	1,659	100.0	69.8	21.5	8.7
55 to 64 years.....	525	100.0	57.6	26.2	16.3
65 years and older.....	164	100.0	23.9	8.5	67.6
White					
Total, 20 years and older.....	3,499	100.0	62.2	20.1	17.6
Women.....	1,533	100.0	59.4	18.5	22.1
Men.....	1,966	100.0	64.4	21.5	14.1
Black or African American					
Total, 20 years and older.....	465	100.0	54.6	30.6	14.8
Women.....	256	100.0	47.7	33.7	18.5
Men.....	209	100.0	63.0	26.7	10.3
Asian					
Total, 20 years and older.....	192	100.0	58.7	15.1	26.2
Women.....	71	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Men.....	120	100.0	61.9	18.7	19.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Total, 20 years and older.....	685	100.0	64.5	20.7	14.8
Women.....	273	100.0	54.9	20.9	24.2
Men.....	413	100.0	70.8	20.6	8.6

¹ Workers who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 2011 and December 2013 because of plant or company closings or relocations, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: January 2014 Displaced Worker Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 28. **Employed wage and salary workers, by age, gender, and median years of tenure with current employer, selected years, 2000–2014**

Age and gender	February 2000	January 2002	January 2004	January 2006	January 2008	January 2010	January 2012	January 2014
Total, 16 years and older.....	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6
16 to 17 years.....	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7
18 to 19 years.....	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.8
20 to 24 years.....	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
25 years and older.....	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5
25 to 34 years.....	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0
35 to 44 years.....	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2
45 to 54 years.....	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9
55 to 64 years.....	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.4
65 years and older.....	9.4	8.6	9.0	8.8	10.2	9.9	10.3	10.3
Women, 16 years and older.....	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.5
16 to 17 years.....	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
18 to 19 years.....	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.8
20 to 24 years.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
25 years and older.....	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4
25 to 34 years.....	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9
35 to 44 years.....	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1
45 to 54 years.....	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6
55 to 64 years.....	9.9	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.2
65 years and older.....	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.5
Men, 16 years and older.....	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7
16 to 17 years.....	.6	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7
18 to 19 years.....	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.9
20 to 24 years.....	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
25 years and older.....	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5
25 to 34 years.....	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1
35 to 44 years.....	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
45 to 54 years.....	9.5	9.1	9.6	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2
55 to 64 years.....	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.7
65 years and older.....	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	10.4	9.7	10.2	10.0

Source: Displaced Worker Supplements, 2000–2014, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 29. Labor force status of 2013 high school graduates and 2012–2013 high school dropouts 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment and gender, October 2013

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total, 2013 high school graduates¹	2,977	1,422	47.8	1,054	35.4	367	25.8	1,556
Women.....	1,453	659	45.4	513	35.3	146	22.2	794
Men.....	1,524	763	50.0	542	35.5	221	29.0	762
Enrolled in college.....	1,962	669	34.1	534	27.2	135	20.2	1,293
Percentage of total 2013 graduates.....	65.9	47.0	-	50.7	-	36.8	-	83.1
Women.....	994	343	34.5	297	29.9	45	13.2	651
Percentage of female 2013 graduates.....	68.4	52.0	-	57.9	-	30.8	-	82.0
Men.....	968	326	33.7	236	24.4	90	27.5	642
Percentage of male 2013 graduates.....	63.5	42.7	-	43.5	-	40.7	-	84.3
Not enrolled in college.....	1,016	753	74.2	521	51.3	232	30.9	262
Percentage of total 2013 graduates.....	34.1	53.0	-	49.4	-	63.2	-	16.8
Women.....	459	316	68.8	215	46.9	101	31.9	143
Percentage of female 2013 graduates.....	31.6	48.0	-	41.9	-	69.2	-	18.0
Men.....	556	437	78.5	305	54.9	131	30.1	119
Percentage of male 2013 graduates.....	36.4	57.2	-	56.3	-	59.3	-	15.6
Total, 2012–2013 high school dropouts²	529	227	42.9	164	31.0	63	27.9	302
Women.....	244	111	45.4	69	28.3	42	37.6	133
Men.....	285	116	40.8	95	33.2	22	18.6	168

¹ Data refer to people who graduated from high school in January through October 2013.

² Data refer to people who dropped out of school between October 2012 and October 2013.

Note: Sums of individual items may not equal totals because of rounding.

Source: School Enrollment Supplement, October 2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 30. Labor force status of people 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, gender, and educational attainment, October 2013

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Enrolled in school	21,958	8,160	37.2	7,206	32.8	954	11.7	13,798
Women.....	11,279	4,509	40.0	4,062	36.0	447	9.9	6,770
Men.....	10,679	3,652	34.2	3,144	29.4	507	13.9	7,027
Enrolled in high school ¹	9,458	1,995	21.1	1,569	16.6	425	21.3	7,463
Women.....	4,550	995	21.9	788	17.3	207	20.8	3,555
Men.....	4,908	1,000	20.4	781	15.9	218	21.8	3,908
Enrolled in college.....	12,500	6,166	49.3	5,637	45.1	528	8.6	6,334
Women.....	6,729	3,514	52.2	3,274	48.7	240	6.8	3,215
Men.....	5,771	2,652	45.9	2,363	40.9	289	10.9	3,119
Not enrolled in school	16,846	13,092	77.7	10,978	65.2	2,114	16.1	3,754
Women.....	7,963	5,824	73.1	4,963	62.3	861	14.8	2,140
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,216	610	50.2	409	33.7	201	32.9	606
High school graduates, no college ²	3,160	2,140	67.7	1,751	55.4	389	18.2	1,019
Some college or associate's degree.....	2,257	1,856	82.2	1,664	73.7	192	10.3	401
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	1,331	1,217	91.5	1,138	85.5	79	6.5	114
Men.....	8,883	7,268	81.8	6,015	67.7	1,253	17.2	1,615
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,406	909	64.6	669	47.6	240	26.4	497
High school graduates, no college ²	4,370	3,573	81.8	2,858	65.4	715	20.0	797
Some college or associate's degree.....	2,122	1,836	86.5	1,613	76.0	223	12.2	285
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	985	950	96.4	875	88.8	75	7.9	35

¹ Includes a small number of people enrolled in grades below high school.

² Includes those who have earned a high school diploma or the equivalent.

Note: Sums of individual items may not equal totals because of rounding.

Source: School Enrollment Supplement, October 2013, Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 31. **Multiple jobholders and multiple jobholding rates, by gender, 1994–2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total employed	Multiple jobholders				Multiple-jobholding rate ¹		
		Total	Women		Men	Total	Women	Men
			Number	Percentage of all multiple jobholders				
1994.....	123,060	7,260	3,336	46.0	3,924	5.9	5.9	5.9
1995.....	124,900	7,693	3,554	46.2	4,139	6.2	6.2	6.1
1996.....	126,708	7,832	3,640	46.5	4,192	6.2	6.2	6.1
1997.....	129,558	7,955	3,718	46.7	4,237	6.1	6.2	6.1
1998.....	131,463	7,926	3,748	47.3	4,178	6.0	6.2	5.9
1999.....	133,488	7,802	3,698	47.4	4,104	5.8	6.0	5.7
2000.....	136,891	7,604	3,608	47.4	3,996	5.6	5.7	5.5
2001.....	136,933	7,357	3,523	47.9	3,834	5.4	5.5	5.2
2002.....	136,485	7,291	3,557	48.8	3,734	5.3	5.6	5.1
2003.....	137,736	7,315	3,599	49.2	3,716	5.3	5.6	5.1
2004.....	139,252	7,473	3,638	48.7	3,835	5.4	5.6	5.1
2005.....	141,730	7,546	3,691	48.9	3,855	5.3	5.6	5.1
2006.....	144,427	7,576	3,753	49.5	3,822	5.2	5.6	4.9
2007.....	146,047	7,655	3,822	49.9	3,833	5.2	5.6	4.9
2008.....	145,362	7,620	3,783	49.6	3,837	5.2	5.6	5.0
2009.....	139,877	7,271	3,741	51.5	3,530	5.2	5.6	4.8
2010.....	139,064	6,878	3,552	51.6	3,326	4.9	5.4	4.5
2011.....	139,869	6,880	3,496	50.8	3,384	4.9	5.3	4.6
2012.....	142,469	6,943	3,495	50.3	3,448	4.9	5.2	4.6
2013.....	143,929	7,002	3,517	50.2	3,486	4.9	5.2	4.6

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed people in specified group.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 32. **Unincorporated self-employed people in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total			Women			Men			Self-employed women as percentage of total self-employed
	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a Percentage of total	
1976.....	85,421	5,782	6.8	35,027	1,549	4.4	50,394	4,233	8.4	26.8
1977.....	88,734	6,115	6.9	36,677	1,692	4.6	52,057	4,423	8.5	27.7
1978.....	92,661	6,428	6.9	38,900	1,814	4.7	53,761	4,614	8.6	28.2
1979.....	95,477	6,792	7.1	40,556	1,982	4.9	54,921	4,810	8.8	29.2
1980.....	95,938	7,001	7.3	41,461	2,097	5.1	54,477	4,904	9.0	30.0
1981.....	97,030	7,097	7.3	42,333	2,192	5.2	54,697	4,905	9.0	30.9
1982.....	96,125	7,263	7.6	42,591	2,309	5.4	53,534	4,954	9.3	31.8
1983.....	97,450	7,575	7.8	43,367	2,439	5.6	54,083	5,136	9.5	32.2
1984.....	101,685	7,785	7.7	45,262	2,566	5.7	56,423	5,219	9.2	33.0
1985.....	103,971	7,810	7.5	46,615	2,603	5.6	57,356	5,207	9.1	33.3
1986.....	106,435	7,881	7.4	48,054	2,610	5.4	58,381	5,271	9.0	33.1
1987.....	109,232	8,201	7.5	49,668	2,778	5.6	59,564	5,423	9.1	33.9
1988.....	111,800	8,519	7.6	51,020	2,955	5.8	60,780	5,564	9.2	34.7
1989.....	114,143	8,605	7.5	52,341	3,043	5.8	61,802	5,562	9.0	35.4
1990.....	115,570	8,719	7.5	53,011	3,122	5.9	62,559	5,597	8.9	35.8
1991.....	114,449	8,850	7.7	52,815	3,150	6.0	61,634	5,700	9.2	35.6
1992.....	115,246	8,576	7.4	53,380	2,963	5.6	61,866	5,613	9.1	34.5
1993.....	117,144	8,959	7.6	54,273	3,065	5.6	62,871	5,894	9.4	34.2
1994.....	119,651	9,003	7.5	55,755	3,443	6.2	63,896	5,560	8.7	38.2
1995.....	121,460	8,901	7.3	56,642	3,440	6.1	64,818	5,461	8.4	38.6
1996.....	123,264	8,971	7.3	57,630	3,506	6.1	65,634	5,465	8.3	39.1
1997.....	126,159	9,056	7.2	59,026	3,550	6.0	67,133	5,506	8.2	39.2
1998.....	128,085	8,962	7.0	59,945	3,482	5.8	68,140	5,480	8.0	38.9
1999.....	130,207	8,790	6.8	61,193	3,424	5.6	69,014	5,366	7.8	39.0
2000.....	134,427	9,205	6.8	62,983	3,631	5.8	71,444	5,573	7.8	39.4
2001.....	134,635	9,121	6.8	63,147	3,594	5.7	71,488	5,527	7.7	39.4
2002.....	134,174	8,923	6.7	62,995	3,499	5.6	71,179	5,425	7.6	39.2
2003.....	135,461	9,344	6.9	63,824	3,609	5.7	71,636	5,736	8.0	38.6
2004.....	137,020	9,467	6.9	64,182	3,607	5.6	72,838	5,860	8.0	38.1
2005.....	139,532	9,509	6.8	65,213	3,565	5.5	74,319	5,944	8.0	37.5
2006.....	142,221	9,685	6.8	66,382	3,681	5.5	75,838	6,004	7.9	38.0
2007.....	143,952	9,557	6.6	67,302	3,637	5.4	76,650	5,920	7.7	38.1
2008.....	143,194	9,219	6.4	67,358	3,483	5.2	75,836	5,736	7.6	37.8
2009.....	137,775	8,995	6.5	65,712	3,468	5.3	72,062	5,527	7.7	38.6
2010.....	136,858	8,860	6.5	65,164	3,388	5.2	71,694	5,472	7.6	38.2
2011.....	137,615	8,603	6.3	65,023	3,341	5.1	72,592	5,262	7.2	38.8
2012.....	140,283	8,749	6.2	66,353	3,483	5.2	73,930	5,266	7.1	39.8
2013.....	141,779	8,619	6.1	67,058	3,508	5.2	74,742	5,111	6.8	40.7

Note: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 33. **Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
Native born ¹ 16 years and older....	207,517	130,061	62.7	120,348	58.0	9,713	7.5	77,456
16 to 24 years.....	35,120	19,430	55.3	16,355	46.6	3,075	15.8	15,690
25 to 34 years.....	33,933	27,992	82.5	25,874	76.2	2,118	7.6	5,941
35 to 44 years.....	30,926	25,626	82.9	24,109	78.0	1,517	5.9	5,300
45 to 54 years.....	35,555	28,274	79.5	26,733	75.2	1,541	5.4	7,281
55 to 64 years.....	33,766	21,587	63.9	20,501	60.7	1,086	5.0	12,179
65 years and older.....	38,217	7,152	18.7	6,776	17.7	376	5.3	31,065
Foreign born ² 16 years and older...	38,162	25,328	66.4	23,582	61.8	1,746	6.9	12,834
16 to 24 years.....	3,719	1,951	52.4	1,702	45.8	249	12.7	1,769
25 to 34 years.....	7,615	5,754	75.6	5,368	70.5	386	6.7	1,861
35 to 44 years.....	8,687	6,937	79.9	6,541	75.3	395	5.7	1,750
45 to 54 years.....	7,691	6,193	80.5	5,789	75.3	404	6.5	1,498
55 to 64 years.....	5,256	3,529	67.2	3,276	62.3	254	7.2	1,726
65 years and older.....	5,195	964	18.6	905	17.4	59	6.1	4,231
Women								
Native born ¹ 16 years and older....	107,504	62,009	57.7	57,672	53.6	4,337	7.0	45,495
16 to 24 years.....	17,510	9,521	54.4	8,193	46.8	1,329	14.0	7,989
25 to 34 years.....	17,245	13,197	76.5	12,256	71.1	941	7.1	4,048
35 to 44 years.....	15,787	12,034	76.2	11,337	71.8	697	5.8	3,754
45 to 54 years.....	18,233	13,662	74.9	12,955	71.0	707	5.2	4,571
55 to 64 years.....	17,499	10,403	59.4	9,903	56.6	500	4.8	7,096
65 years and older.....	21,229	3,192	15.0	3,029	14.3	163	5.1	18,037
Foreign born ² 16 years and older...	19,620	10,713	54.6	9,905	50.5	809	7.5	8,906
16 to 24 years.....	1,753	780	44.5	674	38.5	106	13.6	972
25 to 34 years.....	3,792	2,262	59.6	2,080	54.8	182	8.1	1,530
35 to 44 years.....	4,422	2,924	66.1	2,723	61.6	200	6.9	1,498
45 to 54 years.....	3,887	2,733	70.3	2,535	65.2	199	7.3	1,154
55 to 64 years.....	2,772	1,597	57.6	1,497	54.0	100	6.2	1,176
65 years and older.....	2,993	417	13.9	395	13.2	22	5.3	2,576

See footnotes at end of table.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 33. **Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Men								
Native born ¹ 16 years and older....	100,013	68,052	68.0	62,675	62.7	5,376	7.9	31,961
16 to 24 years.....	17,610	9,909	56.3	8,162	46.4	1,747	17.6	7,701
25 to 34 years.....	16,688	14,795	88.7	13,618	81.6	1,177	8.0	1,893
35 to 44 years.....	15,139	13,592	89.8	12,772	84.4	820	6.0	1,546
45 to 54 years.....	17,321	14,612	84.4	13,778	79.5	833	5.7	2,710
55 to 64 years.....	16,267	11,184	68.8	10,598	65.1	586	5.2	5,083
65 years and older.....	16,988	3,960	23.3	3,747	22.1	213	5.4	13,028
Foreign born ² 16 years and older...	18,543	14,615	78.8	13,677	73.8	938	6.4	3,928
16 to 24 years.....	1,966	1,170	59.5	1,028	52.3	143	12.2	796
25 to 34 years.....	3,822	3,492	91.4	3,289	86.0	204	5.8	330
35 to 44 years.....	4,265	4,013	94.1	3,818	89.5	195	4.9	252
45 to 54 years.....	3,804	3,460	91.0	3,255	85.6	205	5.9	344
55 to 64 years.....	2,483	1,933	77.8	1,778	71.6	154	8.0	551
65 years and older.....	2,202	547	24.8	510	23.2	37	6.7	1,655

¹ The native born are people who were born in the United States or one of its outlying areas, such as Puerto Rico or Guam, or who were born abroad of at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen.

² The foreign born are those residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas, such as Puerto Rico or Guam, to parents who were not U.S. citizens. This group includes legally admitted immigrants, refugees, students, temporary workers, and undocumented immigrants. The survey data, however, do not separately identify the number of people in these categories.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2013 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total					Women				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
1983.....	88,290	17,717	20.1	20,532	23.3	40,433	5,908	14.6	7,262	18.0
1984.....	92,194	17,340	18.8	19,932	21.6	42,172	5,829	13.8	7,100	16.8
1985.....	94,521	16,996	18.0	19,358	20.5	43,506	5,732	13.2	6,910	15.9
1986.....	96,903	16,975	17.5	19,278	19.9	44,961	5,802	12.9	6,961	15.5
1987.....	99,303	16,913	17.0	19,051	19.2	46,365	5,842	12.6	6,907	14.9
1988.....	101,407	17,002	16.8	19,241	19.0	47,495	5,982	12.6	7,109	15.0
1989.....	103,480	16,960	16.4	19,198	18.6	48,691	6,141	12.6	7,243	14.9
1990.....	104,876	16,776	16.0	19,105	18.2	49,323	6,179	12.5	7,330	14.9
1991.....	103,723	16,612	16.0	18,790	18.1	49,105	6,142	12.5	7,247	14.8
1992.....	104,668	16,418	15.7	18,578	17.7	49,842	6,274	12.6	7,411	14.9
1993.....	106,101	16,627	15.7	18,682	17.6	50,626	6,516	12.9	7,610	15.0
1994.....	107,989	16,748	15.5	18,850	17.5	51,419	6,642	12.9	7,740	15.1
1995.....	110,038	16,360	14.9	18,346	16.7	52,369	6,430	12.3	7,479	14.3
1996.....	111,960	16,269	14.5	18,158	16.2	53,488	6,410	12.0	7,397	13.8
1997.....	114,533	16,110	14.1	17,923	15.6	54,708	6,347	11.6	7,304	13.4
1998.....	116,730	16,211	13.9	17,918	15.4	55,757	6,362	11.4	7,280	13.1
1999.....	118,963	16,477	13.9	18,182	15.3	57,050	6,528	11.4	7,425	13.0
2000.....	122,089	16,334	13.4	18,153	14.9	58,427	6,671	11.4	7,662	13.1
2001.....	122,229	16,305	13.3	18,026	14.7	58,582	6,768	11.6	7,672	13.1
2002.....	121,826	16,145	13.3	17,695	14.5	58,555	6,820	11.6	7,629	13.0
2003.....	122,358	15,776	12.9	17,448	14.3	59,122	6,732	11.4	7,601	12.9
2004.....	123,554	15,472	12.5	17,087	13.8	59,408	6,593	11.1	7,450	12.5
2005.....	125,889	15,685	12.5	17,223	13.7	60,423	6,815	11.3	7,626	12.6
2006.....	128,237	15,359	12.0	16,860	13.1	61,426	6,702	10.9	7,501	12.2
2007.....	129,767	15,670	12.1	17,243	13.3	62,299	6,903	11.1	7,749	12.4
2008.....	129,377	16,098	12.4	17,761	13.7	62,532	7,160	11.4	8,036	12.9
2009.....	124,490	15,327	12.3	16,904	13.6	60,951	6,887	11.3	7,727	12.7
2010.....	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1	60,542	6,722	11.1	7,528	12.4
2011.....	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0	60,502	6,758	11.2	7,558	12.5
2012.....	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5	61,679	6,470	10.5	7,311	11.9
2013.....	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4	62,316	6,573	10.5	7,340	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. **Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
1983.....	47,856	11,809	24.7	13,270	27.7
1984.....	50,022	11,511	23.0	12,832	25.7
1985.....	51,015	11,264	22.1	12,448	24.4
1986.....	51,942	11,173	21.5	12,317	23.7
1987.....	52,938	11,071	20.9	12,144	22.9
1988.....	53,912	11,019	20.4	12,132	22.5
1989.....	54,789	10,820	19.7	11,955	21.8
1990.....	55,553	10,597	19.1	11,775	21.2
1991.....	54,618	10,470	19.2	11,542	21.1
1992.....	54,826	10,144	18.5	11,167	20.4
1993.....	55,475	10,112	18.2	11,072	20.0
1994.....	56,570	10,106	17.9	11,110	19.6
1995.....	57,669	9,929	17.2	10,868	18.8
1996.....	58,473	9,859	16.9	10,761	18.4
1997.....	59,825	9,763	16.3	10,619	17.7
1998.....	60,973	9,850	16.2	10,638	17.4
1999.....	61,914	9,949	16.1	10,758	17.4
2000.....	63,662	9,664	15.2	10,491	16.5
2001.....	63,647	9,538	15.0	10,354	16.3
2002.....	63,272	9,325	14.7	10,066	15.9
2003.....	63,236	9,044	14.3	9,848	15.6
2004.....	64,145	8,878	13.8	9,638	15.0
2005.....	65,466	8,870	13.5	9,597	14.7
2006.....	66,811	8,657	13.0	9,360	14.0
2007.....	67,468	8,767	13.0	9,494	14.1
2008.....	66,846	8,938	13.4	9,724	14.5
2009.....	63,539	8,441	13.3	9,176	14.4
2010.....	63,531	7,994	12.6	8,761	13.8
2011.....	64,686	8,006	12.4	8,731	13.5
2012.....	65,898	7,895	12.0	8,611	13.1
2013.....	66,794	7,955	11.9	8,688	13.0

¹ Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union, as well as workers who are not members of unions but whose jobs are covered by a union or employee association contract.

Note: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 35. **Employment status of people 18 years and over, by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, employment status, and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
TOTAL VETERANS				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,397	2,225	19,173	10.4
Civilian labor force.....	10,975	1,410	9,565	12.8
Participation rate.....	51.3	63.4	49.9	
Employed.....	10,253	1,313	8,940	12.8
Employment-population ratio.....	47.9	59	46.6	
Unemployed.....	722	97	625	13.4
Unemployment rate.....	6.6	6.9	6.5	
Not in labor force.....	10,422	815	9,608	7.8
Gulf War-era II veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	2,837	579	2,259	20.4
Civilian labor force.....	2,286	407	1,879	17.8
Participation rate.....	80.6	70.3	83.2	
Employed.....	2,081	368	1,713	17.7
Employment-population ratio.....	73.3	63.6	75.8	
Unemployed.....	205	39	166	19.0
Unemployment rate.....	9	9.6	8.8	
Not in labor force.....	552	172	380	31.2
Gulf War-era I veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,233	606	2,626	18.7
Civilian labor force.....	2,698	460	2,238	17.0
Participation rate.....	83.5	75.9	85.2	
Employed.....	2,546	436	2,110	17.1
Employment-population ratio.....	78.8	71.9	80.3	
Unemployed.....	152	24	128	15.8
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	5.3	5.7	
Not in labor force.....	534	146	388	27.3
World War II, Korean War, and Vietnam-era veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,828	370	9,458	3.8
Civilian labor force.....	2,943	105	2,838	3.6
Participation rate.....	29.9	28.3	30.0	
Employed.....	2,752	98	2,655	3.6
Employment-population ratio.....	28.0	26.4	28.1	
Unemployed.....	191	7	183	3.7
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	6.8	6.5	
Not in labor force.....	6,885	266	6,619	3.9

See note at end of table.

Table 35. **Employment status of people 18 years and over, by veteran status, period of service, 2013 annual averages (continued)**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
Veterans of other service periods				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	5,500	669	4,830	12.2
Civilian labor force.....	3,048	438	2,610	14.4
Participation rate.....	55.4	65.5	54.0	
Employed.....	2,874	411	2,463	14.3
Employment-population ratio.....	52.3	61.4	51.0	
Unemployed.....	174	27	147	15.5
Unemployment rate.....	5.7	6.1	5.7	
Not in labor force.....	2,451	231	2,220	9.4
NONVETERANS				
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	215,339	120,489	94,850	56.0
Civilian labor force.....	142,391	70,277	72,114	49.4
Participation rate.....	66.1	58.3	76.0	
Employed.....	132,189	65,477	66,712	49.5
Employment-population ratio.....	61.4	54.3	70.3	
Unemployed.....	10,202	4,800	5,402	47.0
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	6.8	7.5	
Not in labor force.....	72,948	50,212	22,736	68.8

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veterans could have served anywhere in the world during these periods of service: Gulf War era II (September 2001–present), Gulf War era I (August 1990–August 2001), Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975), Korean War (July 1950–January 1955), World War II (December 1941–December 1946), and other service periods (all other time periods). Veterans are counted in only one period of service, their most recent wartime period. Veterans who served in both a wartime period and any other service period are classified in the wartime period.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WOMEN IN THE LABOR FORCE: A DATABOOK

Table 36. **Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2013 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
TOTAL PERSONS WITH A DISABILITY			
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	28,634	15,389	13,246
Civilian labor force.....	5,820	2,637	3,183
Participation rate.....	20.3	17.1	24.0
Employed.....	5,050	2,282	2,768
Employment-population ratio.....	17.6	14.8	20.9
Unemployed.....	770	355	415
Unemployment rate.....	13.2	13.5	13.0
Not in labor force.....	22,814	12,752	10,063
16 to 64 years			
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,450	7,840	7,610
Civilian labor force.....	4,858	2,259	2,599
Participation rate.....	31.4	28.8	34.2
Employed.....	4,145	1,926	2,220
Employment-population ratio.....	26.8	24.6	29.2
Unemployed.....	713	333	380
Unemployment rate.....	14.7	14.7	14.6
Not in labor force.....	10,592	5,582	5,011
65 years and older			
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	13,184	7,548	5,636
Civilian labor force.....	962	378	584
Participation rate.....	7.3	5.0	10.4
Employed.....	904	356	549
Employment-population ratio.....	6.9	4.7	9.7
Unemployed.....	58	23	35
Unemployment rate.....	6.0	6.0	6.0
Not in labor force.....	12,222	7,170	5,052
TOTAL PERSONS WITHOUT A DISABILITY			
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	217,045	111,735	105,310
Civilian labor force.....	149,569	70,085	79,484
Participation rate.....	68.9	62.7	75.5
Employed.....	138,880	65,295	73,585
Employment-population ratio.....	64.0	58.4	69.9
Unemployed.....	10,689	4,790	5,899
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	6.8	7.4
Not in labor force.....	67,476	41,650	25,826

See note at end of table.

Table 36. **Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2013 annual averages**
(continued)

(Numbers in thousands)

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
16 to 64 years			
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	186,817	95,061	91,756
Civilian labor force.....	142,415	66,854	75,561
Participation rate.....	76.2	70.3	82.3
Employed.....	132,103	62,226	69,876
Employment-population ratio.....	70.7	65.5	76.2
Unemployed.....	10,313	4,628	5,685
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	6.9	7.5
Not in labor force.....	44,402	28,207	16,195
65 years and older			
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	30,228	16,674	13,553
Civilian labor force.....	7,154	3,231	3,923
Participation rate.....	23.7	19.4	28.9
Employed.....	6,777	3,069	3,708
Employment-population ratio.....	22.4	18.4	27.4
Unemployed.....	377	162	215
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.0	5.5
Not in labor force.....	23,074	13,443	9,630

Note: A person with a disability has at least one of the following conditions: is deaf or has serious difficulty hearing; is blind or has serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses; has serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition; has serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs; has difficulty dressing or bathing; or has difficulty doing errands alone, such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping, because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Technical Notes

The estimates in this report were obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national monthly sample survey of approximately 60,000 eligible households that provides a wide range of information on the labor force, employment, and unemployment. The survey is conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau, using a scientifically selected national sample with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Material in this report is in the public domain and may be reproduced without permission. This information is available upon request to individuals with sensory impairments. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Concepts and Definitions

The principal concepts and definitions used in connection with the data in this report are described briefly below.

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are people 16 years of age and older residing in any of the 50 states or the District of Columbia who are not confined to institutions, such as nursing homes and prisons, and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Civilian labor force. This group comprises all people classified as employed or unemployed.

Civilian labor force participation rate. This rate is the civilian labor force as a percentage of the civilian noninstitutional population.

Employed people. Employed people are all those who, during the survey reference week, (a) did any work at all as paid employees; (b) worked in their own business, in a profession, or on their own farm; or (c) worked 15 or more hours as unpaid workers in a family member's business. People who were temporarily absent from their jobs or business because of illness, vacation, a labor dispute, or another reason also are counted as employed.

Employment–population ratio. This ratio is the number of employed as a percentage of the population.

Unemployed. The unemployed are people who had no employment during the survey reference week, were available for work (except in the case of temporary illness), and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the survey reference week. People who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Unemployment rate. This rate is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the civilian labor force.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all people in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed.

Race. In accordance with the Office of Management and Budget guidelines, White, Black or African American, and Asian are terms used to describe a person's race. Beginning in 2003, people in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Those who identify multiple race groups are categorized as people of two or more races. More information on the 2003 changes to questions on race is available at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf. Data for other race groups—America Indians and Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders—and for people of two or more races are included in totals but not separately identified in this report.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to people who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race; estimates for the race groups include Hispanics. More information on the 2003 changes in questions on race and Hispanic ethnicity is available at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such people are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses present. Families include those without children as well as those with children under 18.

Children. Data on children refer to one's own children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related children, and all unrelated children living in the household.

Self-employed workers. Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, in a profession, in a trade, or on a farm. The unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category. Self-employed people whose businesses are incorporated are included with wage and salary workers, unless otherwise specified.

Wage and salary workers. These are workers who receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, payment in kind, or piece rates. The group includes employees in the private and the public sectors. Data on union membership and earnings of wage and salary workers exclude all self-employed workers, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses.

Workers paid by the hour. These are people paid at an hourly rate on their main job. Historically, workers paid an hourly wage have made up approximately three-fifths of all wage and salary workers.

Usual weekly earnings. Data on usual weekly earnings represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, and tips usually received (at the main job in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, or hourly) are converted to weekly. The term "usual" is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of "usual," interviewers are instructed to define the term as "more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months." Data refer to the sole or primary job of wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed people, regardless of whether or not their businesses were incorporated) and are tabulated from one-quarter of the CPS monthly sample.

Median weekly earnings. These figures indicate the number that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. Median weekly earnings

shown in this publication are estimated through the linear interpolation of the \$50-centered interval in which the median lies.

Minimum wage. The estimates of the numbers of workers with reported earnings at or below the federal minimum wage pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other workers who are not paid by the hour are not included, even though some have earnings that, if converted to hourly rates, would be at or below the minimum wage. Consequently, the estimates presented in this report likely understate the actual number of workers with hourly earnings at or below the minimum wage. BLS does not routinely estimate the hourly earnings of workers not paid by the hour, because of data quality concerns associated with such an estimation process.

The prevailing federal minimum wage is \$7.25, effective July 24, 2009. Note that some states have established minimum-wage standards that exceed the federal level. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA), because there are a number of exemptions to the minimum-wage provisions of the law. In addition, some workers might have rounded their hourly earnings in response to survey questions. As a result, some might have reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage when, in fact, they earned the minimum wage or higher.

Hours at work. These are the actual hours worked (at all jobs) during the survey reference week. For example, people who normally work 40 hours a week but were off during the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even if they were paid for the holiday.

Usual hours or usual full- or part-time status. Data on people "at work" exclude those who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore were classified into the zero-hours-worked category, "with a job but not at work." These are people who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for reasons such as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. To differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the survey reference week, people also are classified according

to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, full-time workers are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined) per week. This group includes some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who were temporarily absent from work. Similarly, part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. These workers may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

Occupation and industry. For the employed, this information applies to the job held during the reference week. People with two or more jobs are classified as being in the occupation and industry in which they worked the greatest number of hours. The CPS uses the Census occupational classification, based on the 2010 Standard Occupation Classification (SOC), and the Census industry classification, derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Additional information about these classifications is available online at www.bls.gov/cps/cpsoccind.htm.

Work experience. These data reflect work activity during the calendar year and are obtained from the Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) to the CPS. Estimates of people who worked are based on “yes” responses to the following questions in the ASEC: “Did you work at a job or business at any time during [the survey reference year]?” or “Did you do any temporary, part-time, or seasonal work even for a few days during [the survey reference year]?” Because the reference period is a full year, the number of people with some employment exceeds the average levels for any given month, which are based on a 1-week reference period, and the corresponding annual averages of monthly estimates.

Displaced workers. Displaced workers are wage and salary workers 20 years of age and older who lost or left jobs because their plant or company closed or moved, there was insufficient work for them to do, or their position or shift was abolished. Data are presented for long-tenured

displaced workers—those who had worked for their employer for 3 or more years at the time of displacement. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Data were collected through a biennial supplement to the January CPS.

Employee tenure. Tenure is a measure of how long wage and salary workers had been with their current employer at the time of the survey. Tenure is presented in median years; the median is the point at which half of all workers had more tenure and half had less. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data were collected through a biennial supplement to the January CPS.

Foreign born. The foreign born are people residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas, such as Puerto Rico or Guam, to parents, neither of whom was a U.S. citizen. The foreign-born population includes legally admitted immigrants, refugees, temporary residents such as students and temporary workers, and undocumented immigrants. The survey data, however, do not separately identify the number of people in these categories. The native born are people born in the United States or one of its outlying areas or who were born abroad of at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen.

Union membership. Union membership refers to members of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union. The data are tabulated from one-quarter of the CPS monthly sample and are limited to wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses.

Veterans. Veterans are men and women 18 years or older who previously served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and who were civilians at the time they were surveyed. People who are on active duty at the time of the survey are outside the scope of the survey and thus not in the estimates shown here. Nonveterans are men and women

who never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veteran status is obtained from responses to the question, “Did you ever serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?”

Disability. The CPS uses a set of six questions to identify people with disabilities. The questions are about physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with daily activities. People are classified as having a disability if there is a response of “yes” to any of these questions. For each of the questions, interviewers ask the respondent whether anyone in the household has the condition described, and if the respondent replies “yes,” he or she is then asked to identify everyone in the household who has the condition. More information, including the wording of the six questions used to identify people with a disability, is available at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/demographics.htm#disability>.

Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the CPS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than an

entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the true population values they represent. The component of this difference that occurs because samples differ by chance is known as sampling error, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the true population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

All other types of error are referred to as nonsampling error. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of data. Information on the reliability of data from the CPS and on estimating standard errors is available at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#reliability.