

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	130,001	112,677	106,321	6,356	17,324
Percent distribution of consumer units.....	100.0	86.7	81.8	4.9	13.3
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):					
Income before taxes	\$73,573	\$76,676	\$75,362	\$98,646	\$53,395
Income after taxes	63,606	65,983	64,967	82,974	48,149
Age of reference person	50.9	51.3	51.7	45.3	48.4
Average number in consumer unit:					
People.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4
Children under 186	.6	.6	.7	.6
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
Earners	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Vehicles	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.3
Percent distribution:					
Reference person:					
Men	47	49	48	58	39
Women.....	53	51	52	42	61
Housing tenure:					
Homeowner	63	66	67	58	41
With mortgage	36	38	38	38	26
Without mortgage.....	27	28	29	20	15
Renter	37	34	33	42	59
Race of reference person:					
Black or African-American.....	13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	100	100	100	n.a.
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:					
Hispanic or Latino	14	15	16	(²)	2
Not Hispanic or Latino	86	85	84	100	98
Education of reference person:					
Elementary (1-8).....	3	3	3	3	2
High school (9-12).....	30	28	29	13	36
College.....	67	68	67	83	61
Never attended and other.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	88	90	91	85	76
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$7,805,368	90.5	84.7	5.8	9.5
Food	1,003,471	90.9	85.4	5.5	9.1
Food at home.....	566,472	90.2	84.6	5.6	9.8
Cereals and bakery products	73,262	90.4	85.0	5.5	9.6
Cereals and cereal products	22,914	89.3	81.6	7.6	10.7
Bakery products	50,348	91.0	86.5	4.5	9.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	122,516	88.0	82.1	5.9	12.0
Beef	32,897	89.7	85.0	4.7	10.3
Pork	23,512	88.2	82.9	5.4	11.8
Other meats.....	16,644	89.1	84.6	4.4	10.9
Poultry	24,148	85.8	80.2	5.6	14.2
Fish and seafood.....	18,167	86.9	76.6	10.3	13.1
Eggs	7,148	87.8	80.9	6.9	12.2
Dairy products	58,440	92.1	87.8	4.3	7.9
Fresh milk and cream.....	19,072	90.9	85.7	5.3	9.1
Other dairy products.....	39,368	92.7	88.9	3.8	7.3
Fruits and vegetables	108,616	90.3	83.2	7.1	9.7
Fresh fruits	40,770	91.5	83.9	7.6	8.5
Fresh vegetables.....	35,629	92.0	83.4	8.6	8.0
Processed fruits.....	14,545	86.7	82.1	4.7	13.3
Processed vegetables.....	17,672	87.1	82.3	4.8	12.9
Other food at home.....	203,638	90.7	85.8	4.9	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Sugar and other sweets	19,415	91.6	87.5	4.1	8.4
Fats and oils	15,163	88.4	83.2	5.2	11.6
Miscellaneous foods.....	106,935	91.0	85.9	5.1	9.0
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	54,863	90.0	85.4	4.6	10.0
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	7,263	94.5	88.4	6.1	5.5
Food away from home.....	436,999	91.9	86.4	5.5	8.1
Alcoholic beverages.....	72,466	96.0	92.1	4.0	4.0
Housing.....	2,584,719	89.4	83.0	6.5	10.6
Shelter.....	1,546,404	89.2	81.9	7.3	10.8
Owned dwellings	903,065	92.7	85.3	7.4	7.3
Mortgage interest and charges	424,449	92.0	83.9	8.1	8.0
Property taxes	268,515	93.3	85.3	8.0	6.7
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	210,101	93.3	88.3	5.0	6.7
Rented dwellings	541,671	82.6	75.3	7.3	17.4
Other lodging	101,668	93.9	87.3	6.6	6.1
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	498,645	87.9	83.2	4.7	12.1
Natural gas	49,470	86.2	80.7	5.5	13.8
Electricity	184,552	87.2	83.1	4.0	12.8
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	12,613	95.6	92.4	³ 3.2	4.4
Telephone services	176,234	87.7	82.9	4.9	12.3
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	30,904	86.5	82.4	4.1	13.5
Cellular phone service.....	145,329	88.0	83.0	5.0	12.0
Water and other public services.....	75,776	89.5	83.9	5.7	10.5
Household operations.....	183,521	90.5	83.3	7.2	9.5
Personal services	57,094	90.9	80.1	10.8	9.1
Other household expenses	126,427	90.3	84.8	5.6	9.7
Housekeeping supplies	97,973	90.0	86.5	3.5	10.0
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	23,014	86.6	83.4	3.2	13.4
Other household products.....	55,503	90.7	86.9	3.8	9.3
Postage and stationery.....	19,456	92.1	89.2	2.9	7.9
Household furnishings and equipment.....	258,176	92.6	87.1	5.5	7.4
Household textiles	14,814	92.7	85.4	7.2	7.3
Furniture	67,010	90.7	84.9	5.8	9.3
Floor coverings.....	3,956	93.6	91.9	1.7	6.4
Major appliances	36,440	91.7	87.0	4.7	8.3
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	16,972	92.7	86.6	6.1	7.3
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	118,986	94.0	88.5	5.5	6.0
Apparel and services	237,997	89.0	83.4	5.6	11.0
Men and boys	57,442	89.6	83.0	6.5	10.4
Men, 16 and over.....	44,472	91.1	84.0	7.1	8.9
Boys, 2 to 15.....	12,970	84.4	79.9	4.5	15.6
Women and girls.....	90,065	91.2	86.4	4.7	8.8
Women, 16 and over	75,243	92.4	87.7	4.7	7.6
Girls, 2 to 15	14,822	85.2	80.2	5.0	14.8
Children under 2	9,948	93.5	82.5	11.0	6.5
Footwear	49,203	85.2	80.4	4.8	14.8
Other apparel products and services	31,340	85.9	80.1	5.8	14.1
Transportation.....	1,244,638	90.5	84.9	5.6	9.5
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	527,018	91.8	86.5	5.4	8.2
Cars and trucks, new.....	246,965	94.4	85.4	9.1	5.6
Cars and trucks, used	273,142	89.3	87.2	2.1	10.7
Other vehicles.....	6,911	99.2	98.4	³ 3.9	³ 3.8
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	255,856	88.8	83.8	5.0	11.2
Other vehicle expenses	369,202	89.9	85.0	4.8	10.1
Vehicle finance charges	28,642	88.3	84.5	3.8	11.7
Maintenance and repairs.....	124,022	91.0	86.9	4.0	9.0
Vehicle insurance	125,482	88.8	84.6	³ 4.3	11.2
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	91,057	90.3	83.3	7.1	9.7
Public and other transportation	92,563	90.5	78.9	11.6	9.5
Healthcare.....	640,626	91.7	87.1	4.6	8.3
Health insurance.....	443,860	90.6	85.6	5.0	9.4
Medical services	113,348	94.4	90.1	4.4	5.6
Drugs	63,096	93.6	91.0	2.6	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Medical supplies	20,321	93.3	89.6	3.7	6.7
Entertainment.....	416,176	93.2	89.0	4.2	6.8
Fees and admissions.....	97,482	94.5	85.4	9.0	5.5
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	128,094	88.6	84.8	3.8	11.4
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	112,809	95.0	92.9	2.1	5.0
Pets.....	92,176	95.8	94.1	1.7	4.2
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	20,633	91.0	87.4	3.6	9.0
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	77,791	96.8	94.9	1.9	3.2
Personal care products and services	99,005	88.7	84.3	4.4	11.3
Reading.....	14,285	94.4	90.2	4.2	5.6
Education	193,813	91.5	80.7	10.8	8.5
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	43,201	89.3	87.5	1.8	10.7
Miscellaneous	131,260	91.6	87.7	4.0	8.4
Cash contributions	243,462	89.9	85.7	4.2	10.1
Personal insurance and pensions	880,250	90.9	84.4	6.5	9.1
Life and other personal insurance.....	54,290	89.6	84.8	4.8	10.4
Pensions and Social Security.....	825,960	91.0	84.4	6.6	9.0
Sources of income and personal taxes:					
Money income before taxes.....	\$9,564,613	90.3	83.8	6.6	9.7
Wages and salaries	7,486,721	90.0	82.7	7.3	10.0
Self-employment income.....	585,794	93.2	88.2	5.0	6.8
Social Security, private and government retirement	1,078,984	91.0	88.4	2.6	9.0
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	248,242	95.6	91.0	4.7	4.4
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	59,818	76.2	72.4	3.8	23.8
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	59,437	87.9	84.4	3.5	12.1
Other income	45,618	83.6	69.3	14.3	16.4
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	1,295,773	93.0	85.3	7.7	7.0
Federal income taxes	1,016,467	93.2	85.6	7.6	6.8
State and local income taxes.....	272,722	92.1	84.0	8.1	7.9
Other taxes	6,583	93.6	90.1	³ 3.5	6.4
Income after taxes	8,268,840	89.9	83.5	6.4	10.1

¹ All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 1 percent reporting more than one race.

² Value is too small to display.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2018