

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	131,439	74,123	8,214	24,789	26,769	14,351	57,316	33,374	23,942
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes									
Mean.....	\$78,635	\$51,387	\$29,131	\$41,259	\$57,933	\$69,407	\$113,874	\$96,641	\$137,896
SE.....	1,412.01	1,439.31	1,693.27	868.89	3,693.76	2,072.67	1,807.45	1,885.91	3,157.04
CV(%).....	1.80	2.80	5.81	2.11	6.38	2.99	1.59	1.95	2.29
Income after taxes									
Mean.....	67,241	46,526	28,392	38,532	51,308	61,793	94,029	81,504	111,488
SE.....	996.40	931.22	1,530.43	708.85	2,251.23	1,666.64	1,334.19	1,533.45	2,290.64
CV(%).....	1.48	2.00	5.39	1.84	4.39	2.70	1.42	1.88	2.05
Age of reference person.....	51.1	51.7	56.3	53.7	49.1	50.3	50.4	49.5	51.6
Average number in consumer unit:									
People.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Children under 18.....	.6	.6	.7	.5	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Earners.....	1.3	1.1	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Vehicles.....	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men.....	47	44	43	45	42	45	52	50	53
Women.....	53	56	57	55	58	55	48	50	47
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner.....	63	56	42	54	56	68	73	70	77
With mortgage.....	37	29	14	23	31	41	48	46	51
Without mortgage.....	26	28	28	31	25	27	25	24	25
Renter.....	37	44	58	46	44	32	27	30	23
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American.....	13	16	15	17	16	14	10	11	9
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	84	85	83	84	86	90	89	91
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino.....	13	17	36	16	16	10	8	9	8
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	87	83	64	84	84	90	92	91	92
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8).....	3	5	31	3	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
High school (9-12).....	30	48	65	97	16	14	5	7	3
College.....	67	46	n.a.	n.a.	82	85	94	92	97
Never attended and other.....	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	88	85	70	81	87	94	93	92	94
Average annual expenditures									
Mean.....	\$61,224	\$45,064	\$30,285	\$38,173	\$48,164	\$59,252	\$81,923	\$72,264	\$95,446
SE.....	775.65	588.11	1,220.83	629.96	1,022.65	1,140.06	1,185.60	1,429.18	1,626.65
CV(%).....	1.27	1.31	4.03	1.65	2.12	1.92	1.45	1.98	1.70
Food									
Mean.....	7,923	6,314	4,998	5,472	6,630	7,736	9,912	9,145	11,010
Share.....	12.9	14.0	16.5	14.3	13.8	13.1	12.1	12.7	11.5
SE.....	107.65	127.63	437.42	212.41	155.03	217.79	162.25	223.70	240.66
CV(%).....	1.36	2.02	8.75	3.88	2.34	2.82	1.64	2.45	2.19
Food at home									
Mean.....	4,464	3,790	3,282	3,448	3,872	4,427	5,292	4,924	5,822
Share.....	7.3	8.4	10.8	9.0	8.0	7.5	6.5	6.8	6.1
SE.....	63.69	66.42	225.72	118.39	103.46	135.67	103.11	120.85	170.57
CV(%).....	1.43	1.75	6.88	3.43	2.67	3.06	1.95	2.45	2.93
Cereals and bakery products									
Mean.....	569	496	432	462	501	568	660	609	732
Share.....	.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Cereals and bakery products									
SE	11.22	12.94	36.06	20.19	18.80	25.38	16.15	20.72	24.46
CV(%)	1.97	2.61	8.34	4.37	3.75	4.47	2.45	3.40	3.34
Cereals and cereal products									
Mean	178	148	132	146	146	163	213	195	240
Share .....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE	3.91	4.72	13.55	8.58	8.72	8.62	6.44	7.16	11.05
CV(%)	2.20	3.18	10.23	5.87	5.97	5.27	3.02	3.67	4.61
Bakery products									
Mean	392	347	300	316	355	404	446	414	493
Share .....	.6	.8	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.5	.6	.5
SE	8.65	9.82	28.78	13.90	13.11	20.33	12.14	16.34	17.13
CV(%)	2.21	2.83	9.60	4.40	3.69	5.03	2.72	3.94	3.48
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs									
Mean	961	849	818	789	852	955	1,097	1,061	1,150
Share	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2
SE	16.73	19.58	72.47	33.00	35.19	37.00	31.85	37.42	51.99
CV(%)	1.74	2.31	8.86	4.18	4.13	3.88	2.90	3.53	4.52
Beef									
Mean	253	231	196	210	245	256	281	273	294
Share .....	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3
SE	8.78	9.48	25.93	10.47	21.68	14.34	15.94	16.80	23.90
CV(%)	3.46	4.11	13.25	4.98	8.85	5.61	5.67	6.16	8.14
Pork									
Mean	180	176	186	167	177	185	184	182	188
Share .....	.3	.4	.6	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE	5.12	6.42	18.10	8.86	11.68	11.68	7.41	9.43	11.88
CV(%)	2.84	3.64	9.74	5.31	6.59	6.32	4.02	5.17	6.33
Other meats									
Mean	129	116	110	107	104	152	146	135	162
Share .....	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.93	5.14	13.69	7.13	6.78	14.47	5.61	5.42	12.55
CV(%)	3.04	4.44	12.39	6.67	6.52	9.50	3.84	4.01	7.75
Poultry									
Mean	180	154	138	145	155	173	212	212	213
Share .....	.3	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	4.32	5.93	14.90	11.75	8.02	11.23	7.12	9.37	10.53
CV(%)	2.39	3.85	10.81	8.08	5.16	6.50	3.35	4.42	4.94
Fish and seafood									
Mean	154	116	134	108	112	129	200	189	215
Share .....	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
SE	5.93	4.81	26.38	11.08	7.02	11.96	10.68	15.66	12.70
CV(%)	3.86	4.13	19.74	10.31	6.27	9.25	5.35	8.30	5.90
Eggs									
Mean	64	56	55	52	58	59	74	70	79
Share .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	1.64	2.58	4.27	3.24	4.69	4.79	2.22	2.90	3.66
CV(%)	2.56	4.61	7.78	6.29	8.04	8.06	3.02	4.14	4.66
Dairy products									
Mean	449	367	317	325	383	430	550	500	621
Share .....	.7	.8	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7
SE	7.84	7.76	28.00	11.56	12.58	19.34	14.04	14.23	25.10
CV(%)	1.75	2.11	8.84	3.56	3.29	4.50	2.55	2.85	4.04
Fresh milk and cream									
Mean	147	128	109	120	130	146	169	162	181
Share .....	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	2.84	3.24	6.94	4.98	5.44	7.96	5.02	4.82	8.68
CV(%)	1.94	2.53	6.36	4.16	4.17	5.47	2.96	2.99	4.81
Other dairy products									
Mean	303	239	208	205	252	285	380	338	441
Share .....	.5	.5	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
SE	5.99	5.89	25.43	9.10	8.88	13.99	10.44	11.11	18.67
CV(%)	1.98	2.46	12.24	4.43	3.52	4.92	2.75	3.28	4.24
Fruits and vegetables									
Mean	858	676	628	615	666	811	1,081	970	1,240
Share	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
SE	17.30	18.51	54.02	30.82	28.67	34.28	25.22	29.31	40.22
CV(%)	2.02	2.74	8.60	5.01	4.31	4.23	2.33	3.02	3.24

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

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Fresh fruits									
Mean.....	318	237	234	211	235	282	417	361	497
Share.....	.5	.5	.8	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
SE.....	6.62	7.67	22.66	11.15	11.28	15.01	9.79	11.35	16.18
CV(%).....	2.08	3.24	9.70	5.28	4.80	5.32	2.35	3.15	3.25
Fresh vegetables									
Mean.....	283	215	197	198	212	253	366	326	423
Share.....	.5	.5	.7	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
SE.....	7.67	7.71	18.57	14.16	13.36	15.30	11.00	11.48	17.83
CV(%).....	2.71	3.59	9.40	7.16	6.30	6.04	3.01	3.52	4.21
Processed fruits									
Mean.....	114	95	76	85	96	118	137	128	150
Share.....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	3.07	3.14	9.24	5.10	5.69	8.55	5.05	6.90	7.16
CV(%).....	2.70	3.30	12.13	5.96	5.93	7.25	3.69	5.37	4.78
Processed vegetables									
Mean.....	144	129	121	120	122	158	161	156	169
Share.....	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	3.60	4.13	14.83	7.07	7.36	9.92	5.58	7.50	8.92
CV(%).....	2.51	3.20	12.23	5.87	6.01	6.28	3.46	4.82	5.27
Other food at home									
Mean.....	1,627	1,402	1,086	1,257	1,471	1,664	1,904	1,783	2,079
Share.....	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.2
SE.....	23.07	25.33	79.74	46.28	46.55	57.61	34.25	39.53	61.31
CV(%).....	1.42	1.81	7.34	3.68	3.17	3.46	1.80	2.22	2.95
Sugar and other sweets									
Mean.....	151	125	104	124	121	147	181	173	193
Share.....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	3.93	4.52	16.85	7.07	6.62	13.78	6.13	8.54	10.19
CV(%).....	2.61	3.60	16.16	5.71	5.49	9.38	3.38	4.94	5.28
Fats and oils									
Mean.....	118	103	91	101	100	119	135	133	139
Share.....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE.....	3.41	3.60	8.48	6.12	5.73	7.17	4.89	6.90	6.96
CV(%).....	2.90	3.48	9.32	6.08	5.70	6.03	3.61	5.18	5.01
Miscellaneous foods									
Mean.....	865	736	527	641	785	898	1,023	948	1,131
Share.....	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
SE.....	13.52	16.75	46.27	30.77	32.96	38.58	19.99	21.67	37.26
CV(%).....	1.56	2.28	8.78	4.80	4.20	4.30	1.95	2.28	3.30
Nonalcoholic beverages									
Mean.....	438	407	350	365	431	457	476	456	504
Share.....	.7	.9	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.6	.6	.5
SE.....	8.28	10.12	21.56	15.63	15.67	20.43	11.40	14.81	20.86
CV(%).....	1.89	2.49	6.16	4.29	3.63	4.47	2.40	3.25	4.14
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips									
Mean.....	56	31	13	27	34	43	89	73	113
Share.....	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE.....	2.62	1.93	2.74	3.43	3.11	4.34	4.61	5.89	6.80
CV(%).....	4.64	6.24	20.48	12.78	9.28	10.07	5.16	8.10	6.04
Food away from home									
Mean.....	3,459	2,524	1,716	2,024	2,758	3,308	4,620	4,221	5,188
Share.....	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.4
SE.....	62.38	81.96	254.58	137.38	85.49	159.10	98.92	142.62	142.82
CV(%).....	1.80	3.25	14.83	6.79	3.10	4.81	2.14	3.38	2.75
Alcoholic beverages									
Mean.....	583	331	141	253	387	452	894	838	973
Share.....	1.0	.7	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
SE.....	18.53	15.18	30.66	25.14	30.03	37.70	34.49	53.54	73.52
CV(%).....	3.18	4.59	21.79	9.95	7.77	8.34	3.86	6.39	7.55
Housing									
Mean.....	20,091	15,320	11,693	13,808	16,062	18,591	26,234	23,132	30,570
Share.....	32.8	34.0	38.6	36.2	33.3	31.4	32.0	32.0	32.0
SE.....	251.42	221.65	369.37	371.86	354.72	374.82	379.38	395.49	632.22
CV(%).....	1.25	1.45	3.16	2.69	2.21	2.02	1.45	1.71	2.07

See footnotes at end of table.

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Shelter									
Mean.....	11,747	8,696	6,854	7,833	9,090	10,507	15,693	13,853	18,258
Share.....	19.2	19.3	22.6	20.5	18.9	17.7	19.2	19.2	19.1
SE.....	174.04	135.74	267.16	160.49	222.90	322.34	286.64	322.87	483.90
CV(%).....	1.48	1.56	3.90	2.05	2.45	3.07	1.83	2.33	2.65
Owned dwellings									
Mean.....	6,678	4,128	1,976	3,304	4,486	6,114	9,975	8,401	12,169
Share.....	10.9	9.2	6.5	8.7	9.3	10.3	12.2	11.6	12.8
SE.....	136.48	99.29	191.56	131.68	197.48	259.47	259.68	261.13	447.36
CV(%).....	2.04	2.41	9.69	3.99	4.40	4.24	2.60	3.11	3.68
Mortgage interest and charges									
Mean.....	2,775	1,600	630	1,199	1,758	2,554	4,295	3,660	5,180
Share.....	4.5	3.6	2.1	3.1	3.7	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.4
SE.....	56.94	42.57	79.10	71.08	73.33	124.13	109.36	123.26	179.86
CV(%).....	2.05	2.66	12.55	5.93	4.17	4.86	2.55	3.37	3.47
Property taxes									
Mean.....	2,200	1,296	679	1,089	1,402	1,806	3,369	2,798	4,165
Share.....	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	4.1	3.9	4.4
SE.....	53.01	46.75	91.77	46.62	116.20	88.04	92.29	99.45	124.54
CV(%).....	2.41	3.61	13.52	4.28	8.29	4.87	2.74	3.55	2.99
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses									
Mean.....	1,703	1,232	667	1,016	1,326	1,754	2,311	1,944	2,824
Share.....	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
SE.....	76.53	57.57	81.79	81.39	112.71	148.51	154.07	140.52	300.41
CV(%).....	4.49	4.67	12.25	8.01	8.50	8.47	6.67	7.23	10.64
Rented dwellings									
Mean.....	4,249	4,201	4,773	4,268	4,187	3,783	4,311	4,369	4,230
Share.....	6.9	9.3	15.8	11.2	8.7	6.4	5.3	6.0	4.4
SE.....	66.68	99.44	288.70	159.52	175.02	177.79	114.45	164.30	188.91
CV(%).....	1.57	2.37	6.05	3.74	4.18	4.70	2.65	3.76	4.47
Other lodging									
Mean.....	821	368	105	262	416	610	1,407	1,084	1,858
Share.....	1.3	.8	.3	.7	.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9
SE.....	28.01	17.56	22.85	25.45	42.45	57.64	53.61	63.57	90.75
CV(%).....	3.41	4.77	21.78	9.72	10.19	9.45	3.81	5.87	4.88
Utilities, fuels, and public services									
Mean.....	4,049	3,648	2,788	3,370	3,818	4,306	4,566	4,356	4,860
Share.....	6.6	8.1	9.2	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.6	6.0	5.1
SE.....	34.41	35.71	78.53	57.35	79.42	75.76	47.27	60.63	59.45
CV(%).....	.85	.98	2.82	1.70	2.08	1.76	1.04	1.39	1.22
Natural gas									
Mean.....	410	343	307	330	342	388	497	450	562
Share.....	.7	.8	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6
SE.....	11.04	11.76	31.86	14.25	13.25	23.90	13.68	16.46	15.66
CV(%).....	2.69	3.43	10.38	4.32	3.88	6.16	2.75	3.66	2.79
Electricity									
Mean.....	1,496	1,426	1,184	1,353	1,464	1,617	1,587	1,533	1,662
Share.....	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
SE.....	18.13	22.69	47.51	27.75	40.70	38.11	21.85	24.15	29.52
CV(%).....	1.21	1.59	4.01	2.05	2.78	2.36	1.38	1.57	1.78
Fuel oil and other fuels									
Mean.....	121	104	41	116	105	116	144	137	154
Share.....	.2	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	8.66	10.33	8.50	15.32	12.20	15.58	13.08	14.13	19.95
CV(%).....	7.13	9.95	20.83	13.18	11.64	13.39	9.06	10.28	12.96
Telephone services									
Mean.....	1,407	1,244	866	1,080	1,343	1,561	1,618	1,547	1,718
Share.....	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.8
SE.....	14.67	17.06	39.95	19.47	30.94	46.58	20.03	29.30	22.95
CV(%).....	1.04	1.37	4.62	1.80	2.30	2.98	1.24	1.89	1.34
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards									
Mean.....	220	207	217	221	181	224	236	224	253
Share.....	.4	.5	.7	.6	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
SE.....	6.50	8.25	15.51	13.09	9.93	9.72	7.30	8.54	10.55
CV(%).....	2.96	3.99	7.14	5.92	5.48	4.34	3.10	3.82	4.17

See footnotes at end of table.

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Cellular phone service									
Mean.....	1,188	1,037	648	859	1,162	1,337	1,382	1,324	1,464
Share.....	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.5
SE.....	15.50	18.94	42.05	19.85	31.07	48.18	19.08	28.05	22.47
CV(%).....	1.31	1.83	6.49	2.31	2.68	3.60	1.38	2.12	1.53
Water and other public services									
Mean.....	614	532	391	490	564	624	720	687	765
Share.....	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	.8
SE.....	14.38	14.70	23.99	18.53	20.08	23.76	16.73	18.37	20.69
CV(%).....	2.34	2.76	6.14	3.78	3.56	3.81	2.32	2.67	2.71
Household operations									
Mean.....	1,522	877	561	705	953	1,214	2,356	1,796	3,137
Share.....	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.3
SE.....	36.26	24.34	73.25	38.28	35.23	64.13	72.01	56.83	156.19
CV(%).....	2.38	2.78	13.07	5.43	3.70	5.28	3.06	3.16	4.98
Personal services									
Mean.....	472	195	221	126	181	326	830	546	1,227
Share.....	.8	.4	.7	.3	.4	.5	1.0	.8	1.3
SE.....	28.03	19.85	59.75	34.23	22.15	50.45	63.81	48.12	124.14
CV(%).....	5.94	10.18	27.00	27.16	12.27	15.49	7.68	8.82	10.11
Other household expenses									
Mean.....	1,050	682	339	578	772	888	1,525	1,251	1,909
Share.....	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.0
SE.....	21.47	15.05	25.87	18.35	28.48	31.42	33.80	39.90	64.49
CV(%).....	2.04	2.21	7.62	3.17	3.69	3.54	2.22	3.19	3.38
Housekeeping supplies									
Mean.....	747	638	506	542	729	691	882	792	1,011
Share.....	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
SE.....	22.86	31.09	108.36	36.22	77.09	45.51	31.85	31.81	52.50
CV(%).....	3.06	4.88	21.43	6.68	10.57	6.58	3.61	4.02	5.19
Laundry and cleaning supplies									
Mean.....	184	170	137	149	188	188	201	192	214
Share.....	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE.....	9.24	14.74	20.36	10.31	39.02	14.18	10.58	12.27	15.05
CV(%).....	5.03	8.68	14.83	6.92	20.79	7.56	5.27	6.40	7.03
Other household products									
Mean.....	431	369	297	307	431	394	508	459	578
Share.....	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6
SE.....	15.95	24.25	85.84	29.27	60.92	27.94	23.15	22.10	38.71
CV(%).....	3.70	6.57	28.87	9.53	14.12	7.10	4.56	4.82	6.69
Postage and stationery									
Mean.....	132	99	71	86	110	110	173	141	219
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	7.36	8.47	22.64	13.47	12.15	16.71	13.01	9.75	29.60
CV(%).....	5.57	8.59	31.83	15.58	11.01	15.15	7.52	6.91	13.51
Household furnishings and equipment									
Mean.....	2,025	1,461	984	1,358	1,472	1,872	2,737	2,335	3,305
Share.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5
SE.....	83.03	114.45	97.38	315.57	106.30	109.09	96.42	106.35	156.85
CV(%).....	4.10	7.83	9.89	23.23	7.22	5.83	3.52	4.55	4.75
Household textiles									
Mean.....	111	75	50	58	85	95	156	152	162
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	6.38	7.35	14.23	10.52	13.40	20.73	12.60	15.70	16.64
CV(%).....	5.75	9.85	28.53	18.05	15.74	21.85	8.07	10.35	10.26
Furniture									
Mean.....	518	365	289	275	366	561	717	614	860
Share.....	.8	.8	1.0	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9
SE.....	23.53	23.50	51.00	32.42	31.74	53.34	39.00	43.34	59.00
CV(%).....	4.54	6.44	17.62	11.78	8.67	9.51	5.44	7.06	6.86
Floor coverings									
Mean.....	25	12	5	10	13	19	42	31	58
Share.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.1
SE.....	2.51	1.61	2.14	1.60	3.19	3.91	5.37	5.49	9.82
CV(%).....	9.90	13.01	40.35	16.07	24.43	20.12	12.79	17.88	17.02
Major appliances									
Mean.....	304	260	188	227	271	339	359	330	399
Share.....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Major appliances									
SE	16.72	14.62	37.43	18.43	23.97	37.53	28.89	39.70	34.38
CV(%)	5.51	5.62	19.91	8.11	8.86	11.07	8.05	12.04	8.61
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares									
Mean	118	89	97	85	86	98	155	125	198
Share .....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	7.07	6.01	29.16	12.84	10.12	9.04	12.96	8.26	29.05
CV(%)	5.97	6.74	30.06	15.10	11.70	9.28	8.36	6.60	14.70
Miscellaneous household equipment									
Mean	948	659	355	703	651	760	1,308	1,084	1,628
Share	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7
SE	74.14	110.67	56.50	305.63	109.86	78.08	76.69	69.10	145.76
CV(%)	7.82	16.78	15.93	43.50	16.88	10.27	5.86	6.38	8.95
Apparel and services									
Mean	1,866	1,333	1,150	1,101	1,426	1,630	2,527	2,299	2,851
Share	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0
SE	51.41	52.04	178.44	81.34	89.95	103.83	100.27	157.54	126.28
CV(%)	2.75	3.90	15.52	7.39	6.31	6.37	3.97	6.85	4.43
Men and boys									
Mean	420	301	323	254	313	347	568	526	628
Share .....	.7	.7	1.1	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
SE	19.61	20.13	74.00	36.05	25.74	36.48	35.98	51.62	54.86
CV(%)	4.67	6.68	22.94	14.18	8.22	10.52	6.34	9.82	8.74
Men, 16 and over									
Mean	337	235	264	204	248	251	463	434	503
Share .....	.6	.5	.9	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6	.5
SE	18.60	19.52	70.14	33.97	20.85	36.59	32.88	48.84	51.59
CV(%)	5.52	8.29	26.56	16.64	8.42	14.60	7.10	11.24	10.25
Boys, 2 to 15									
Mean	83	66	59	50	65	96	105	91	124
Share .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
SE	4.22	4.69	13.64	5.81	11.82	10.76	8.81	10.48	15.14
CV(%)	5.07	7.13	23.31	11.60	18.10	11.20	8.39	11.47	12.17
Women and girls									
Mean	755	510	338	400	570	663	1,056	1,001	1,134
Share	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2
SE	25.60	24.30	62.61	42.09	49.11	63.21	48.30	70.12	55.37
CV(%)	3.39	4.76	18.52	10.52	8.61	9.54	4.58	7.01	4.88
Women, 16 and over									
Mean	638	430	272	326	501	545	893	829	987
Share	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
SE	22.36	22.56	57.03	34.37	47.29	62.91	43.42	61.99	48.80
CV(%)	3.51	5.25	20.93	10.55	9.44	11.54	4.86	7.48	4.95
Girls, 2 to 15									
Mean	117	81	66	74	69	118	162	172	148
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	9.09	7.14	15.11	18.19	6.15	15.07	17.67	25.85	17.00
CV(%)	7.76	8.85	23.01	24.52	8.86	12.80	10.89	15.01	11.49
Children under 2									
Mean	78	73	70	72	66	88	84	85	84
Share .....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	7.01	9.94	28.89	20.22	12.34	13.85	8.75	10.01	13.95
CV(%)	8.98	13.65	41.38	28.05	18.78	15.77	10.36	11.83	16.54
Footwear									
Mean	392	311	303	246	339	369	490	444	557
Share .....	.6	.7	1.0	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
SE	16.88	24.33	62.85	32.95	39.21	51.13	31.42	52.98	53.18
CV(%)	4.31	7.82	20.73	13.39	11.58	13.87	6.41	11.94	9.54
Other apparel products and services									
Mean	222	138	116	129	138	165	329	244	447
Share .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5
SE	13.27	10.26	15.59	21.48	11.92	21.69	27.33	22.23	55.17
CV(%)	5.98	7.42	13.41	16.69	8.61	13.17	8.32	9.12	12.33
Transportation									
Mean	9,761	7,842	4,580	6,716	8,279	10,811	12,232	11,300	13,534

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Transportation									
Share	15.9	17.4	15.1	17.6	17.2	18.2	14.9	15.6	14.2
SE	226.33	229.94	426.32	300.59	364.62	578.74	366.34	532.79	560.73
CV(%)	2.32	2.93	9.31	4.48	4.40	5.35	2.99	4.72	4.14
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)									
Mean	3,975	3,269	1,573	2,902	3,383	4,660	4,888	4,517	5,404
Share	6.5	7.3	5.2	7.6	7.0	7.9	6.0	6.3	5.7
SE	186.52	189.88	335.74	272.46	305.08	494.29	315.49	481.78	514.12
CV(%)	4.69	5.81	21.35	9.39	9.02	10.61	6.45	10.67	9.51
Cars and trucks, new									
Mean	1,825	1,091	219	1,114	1,279	1,198	2,775	2,307	3,428
Share	3.0	2.4	.7	2.9	2.7	2.0	3.4	3.2	3.6
SE	124.23	117.19	132.20	200.13	187.13	245.73	221.54	329.13	401.06
CV(%)	6.81	10.74	60.36	17.96	14.63	20.50	7.98	14.27	11.70
Cars and trucks, used									
Mean	2,084	2,116	1,318	1,744	2,015	3,402	2,043	2,136	1,912
Share	3.4	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.2	5.7	2.5	3.0	2.0
SE	111.39	138.20	326.32	158.91	231.73	403.08	188.96	288.38	238.27
CV(%)	5.35	6.53	24.75	9.11	11.50	11.85	9.25	13.50	12.46
Other vehicles									
Mean	66	62	35	44	89	59	70	74	64
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	12.29	15.43	24.60	22.50	33.04	37.81	17.51	32.62	32.20
CV(%)	18.77	24.75	70.03	51.20	36.98	63.64	25.17	44.19	50.58
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil									
Mean	2,109	1,899	1,243	1,659	1,981	2,538	2,379	2,341	2,433
Share	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	2.9	3.2	2.5
SE	23.33	27.37	66.20	42.96	41.85	74.15	30.04	40.72	44.26
CV(%)	1.11	1.44	5.33	2.59	2.11	2.92	1.26	1.74	1.82
Other vehicle expenses									
Mean	2,859	2,306	1,330	1,901	2,522	3,123	3,565	3,396	3,802
Share	4.7	5.1	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.0
SE	64.92	69.96	110.41	107.97	126.38	165.31	117.72	158.59	149.45
CV(%)	2.27	3.03	8.30	5.68	5.01	5.29	3.30	4.67	3.93
Vehicle finance charges									
Mean	222	200	106	160	226	274	250	247	254
Share .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3
SE	6.70	8.58	16.15	12.67	12.51	22.51	9.13	12.43	10.51
CV(%)	3.02	4.29	15.19	7.90	5.54	8.22	3.65	5.04	4.14
Maintenance and repairs									
Mean	890	720	453	587	763	1,023	1,107	1,028	1,217
Share	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
SE	19.99	18.86	45.92	28.69	34.33	47.03	36.33	39.22	58.93
CV(%)	2.25	2.62	10.13	4.89	4.50	4.60	3.28	3.81	4.84
Vehicle insurance									
Mean	976	869	550	768	928	1,078	1,107	1,108	1,106
Share	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
SE	53.42	59.11	100.17	88.90	93.51	167.48	93.30	120.37	135.09
CV(%)	5.47	6.80	18.21	11.58	10.07	15.54	8.43	10.86	12.22
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges									
Mean	772	517	220	385	605	748	1,101	1,012	1,225
Share	1.3	1.1	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
SE	22.58	27.54	30.82	32.91	49.95	68.16	40.50	53.40	48.30
CV(%)	2.93	5.33	13.98	8.55	8.26	9.11	3.68	5.27	3.94
Public and other transportation									
Mean	818	368	435	254	394	490	1,400	1,045	1,895
Share	1.3	.8	1.4	.7	.8	.8	1.7	1.4	2.0
SE	27.10	31.50	186.28	19.42	40.56	45.61	40.75	56.65	66.39
CV(%)	3.31	8.56	42.86	7.65	10.31	9.31	2.91	5.42	3.50
Healthcare									
Mean	4,968	3,869	2,601	3,547	3,935	5,024	6,387	5,919	7,041
Share	8.1	8.6	8.6	9.3	8.2	8.5	7.8	8.2	7.4
SE	72.42	77.37	140.22	100.28	116.85	182.70	106.70	140.79	151.27
CV(%)	1.46	2.00	5.39	2.83	2.97	3.64	1.67	2.38	2.15
Health insurance									
Mean	3,405	2,688	1,840	2,551	2,679	3,428	4,332	4,028	4,755

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Health insurance									
Share	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.7	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.0
SE	49.65	57.59	83.41	79.64	93.92	131.43	68.13	97.17	97.77
CV(%)	1.46	2.14	4.53	3.12	3.51	3.83	1.57	2.41	2.06
Medical services									
Mean	909	643	372	510	685	952	1,252	1,155	1,386
Share	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
SE	30.52	35.07	71.68	47.03	43.16	80.96	52.29	66.21	60.34
CV(%)	3.36	5.45	19.29	9.23	6.30	8.50	4.18	5.73	4.35
Drugs									
Mean	483	413	310	389	429	480	572	533	628
Share .....	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7
SE	12.48	14.81	30.47	21.80	24.84	33.40	18.56	21.44	30.86
CV(%)	2.58	3.59	9.83	5.61	5.79	6.96	3.24	4.02	4.91
Medical supplies									
Mean	172	125	79	98	142	164	232	203	272
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE	7.88	7.76	18.06	10.72	11.65	14.89	12.22	14.13	18.46
CV(%)	4.59	6.22	22.87	10.94	8.21	9.08	5.27	6.95	6.79
Entertainment									
Mean	3,226	2,395	1,138	1,776	2,492	3,951	4,286	3,912	4,808
Share	5.3	5.3	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.7	5.2	5.4	5.0
SE	96.38	135.00	155.24	108.85	183.70	593.35	125.58	159.62	205.94
CV(%)	2.99	5.64	13.64	6.13	7.37	15.02	2.93	4.08	4.28
Fees and admissions									
Mean	766	349	90	177	440	615	1,303	964	1,777
Share	1.3	.8	.3	.5	.9	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.9
SE	31.33	22.40	18.08	13.06	48.55	59.74	55.38	52.74	88.95
CV(%)	4.09	6.42	20.07	7.40	11.03	9.72	4.25	5.47	5.01
Audio and visual equipment and services									
Mean	1,030	884	601	797	936	1,093	1,217	1,186	1,258
Share	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3
SE	17.58	21.87	35.88	33.84	32.46	45.87	23.44	33.09	33.33
CV(%)	1.71	2.47	5.97	4.25	3.47	4.20	1.93	2.79	2.65
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment									
Mean	816	626	349	504	649	920	1,054	1,013	1,112
Share	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2
SE	42.99	53.48	140.23	49.34	56.46	151.38	68.75	82.78	111.62
CV(%)	5.27	8.55	40.17	9.80	8.70	16.46	6.52	8.17	10.03
Pets									
Mean	662	505	276	382	536	763	859	828	904
Share	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9
SE	43.19	51.49	130.29	40.10	55.77	151.39	70.44	84.38	106.08
CV(%)	6.52	10.20	47.17	10.49	10.41	19.85	8.20	10.19	11.74
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment									
Mean	154	121	73	121	114	157	194	185	208
Share .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE	9.04	11.07	20.01	23.08	13.78	21.37	14.92	21.33	25.31
CV(%)	5.87	9.16	27.48	19.04	12.14	13.62	7.67	11.56	12.14
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services									
Mean	614	537	98	299	466	1,324	712	749	661
Share	1.0	1.2	.3	.8	1.0	2.2	.9	1.0	.7
SE	95.39	147.07	29.06	87.81	163.06	664.99	94.24	121.91	134.44
CV(%)	15.54	27.41	29.71	29.35	35.00	50.23	13.23	16.28	20.33
Personal care products and services									
Mean	768	554	390	435	600	751	1,040	957	1,156
Share	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
SE	18.96	18.22	30.34	25.18	23.33	41.29	25.29	29.88	35.95
CV(%)	2.47	3.29	7.77	5.79	3.89	5.50	2.43	3.12	3.11
Reading									
Mean	108	69	26	59	82	84	158	121	209
Share .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
SE	6.57	5.56	6.10	6.76	11.75	11.35	12.04	11.09	19.13

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Reading									
CV(%)	6.08	8.09	23.41	11.41	14.30	13.57	7.64	9.14	9.15
Education									
Mean	1,407	557	117	217	861	831	2,505	1,857	3,408
Share	2.3	1.2	.4	.6	1.8	1.4	3.1	2.6	3.6
SE	86.08	67.45	43.53	37.73	138.68	161.20	158.91	173.38	270.32
CV(%)	6.12	12.10	37.05	17.42	16.10	19.40	6.34	9.34	7.93
Tobacco products and smoking supplies									
Mean	347	462	333	473	478	490	197	234	145
Share .....	.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	.8	.2	.3	.2
SE	13.89	22.00	36.69	34.45	31.95	41.26	13.96	18.23	17.86
CV(%)	4.01	4.76	11.01	7.28	6.69	8.42	7.09	7.79	12.29
Miscellaneous									
Mean	993	740	375	503	833	1,175	1,319	1,189	1,500
Share	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
SE	58.29	67.73	73.31	46.77	97.75	258.05	81.49	91.35	132.24
CV(%)	5.87	9.16	19.56	9.30	11.73	21.96	6.18	7.68	8.81
Cash contributions									
Mean	1,888	1,095	598	823	1,357	1,363	2,912	2,079	4,074
Share	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.3	3.6	2.9	4.3
SE	90.75	64.02	75.19	58.40	114.51	146.30	166.32	166.21	376.20
CV(%)	4.81	5.84	12.58	7.10	8.44	10.74	5.71	7.99	9.23
Personal insurance and pensions									
Mean	7,296	4,183	2,143	2,991	4,742	6,363	11,321	9,281	14,165
Share	11.9	9.3	7.1	7.8	9.8	10.7	13.8	12.8	14.8
SE	161.31	116.04	236.52	83.74	190.49	323.11	282.19	281.57	642.13
CV(%)	2.21	2.77	11.04	2.80	4.02	5.08	2.49	3.03	4.53
Life and other personal insurance									
Mean	465	305	154	267	318	432	672	524	878
Share .....	.8	.7	.5	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.9
SE	21.30	16.14	24.59	21.46	20.11	44.32	35.76	34.82	59.26
CV(%)	4.58	5.30	15.94	8.04	6.33	10.26	5.32	6.64	6.75
Pensions and Social Security									
Mean	6,831	3,878	1,989	2,724	4,425	5,931	10,649	8,757	13,287
Share	11.2	8.6	6.6	7.1	9.2	10.0	13.0	12.1	13.9
SE	153.96	108.60	246.27	83.76	181.12	295.53	275.18	271.33	649.77
CV(%)	2.25	2.80	12.38	3.07	4.09	4.98	2.58	3.10	4.89
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes									
Mean	\$78,635	\$51,387	\$29,131	\$41,259	\$57,933	\$69,407	\$113,874	\$96,641	\$137,896
SE	1,412.01	1,439.31	1,693.27	868.89	3,693.76	2,072.67	1,807.45	1,885.91	3,157.04
CV(%)	1.80	2.80	5.81	2.11	6.38	2.99	1.59	1.95	2.29
Wages and salaries									
Mean	61,557	37,752	18,525	27,711	43,563	55,261	92,341	78,148	112,126
Share	78.3	73.5	63.6	67.2	75.2	79.6	81.1	80.9	81.3
SE	1,071.54	1,152.21	1,548.00	909.82	2,796.12	1,989.23	1,392.40	1,734.31	2,748.80
CV(%)	1.74	3.05	8.36	3.28	6.42	3.60	1.51	2.22	2.45
Self-employment income									
Mean	5,232	3,022	1,872	2,017	3,968	3,651	8,091	6,518	10,282
Share	6.7	5.9	6.4	4.9	6.8	5.3	7.1	6.7	7.5
SE	350.75	322.23	641.31	293.17	690.24	576.03	568.61	592.84	972.25
CV(%)	6.70	10.66	34.26	14.53	17.40	15.78	7.03	9.09	9.46
Social Security, private and government retirement									
Mean	8,664	8,185	6,767	9,093	7,648	8,430	9,284	8,633	10,191
Share	11.0	15.9	23.2	22.0	13.2	12.1	8.2	8.9	7.4
SE	166.48	182.37	443.48	415.49	291.99	446.75	360.08	516.17	456.06
CV(%)	1.92	2.23	6.55	4.57	3.82	5.30	3.88	5.98	4.48
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income									
Mean	1,941	1,029	381	1,033	1,332	827	3,121	2,278	4,296

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income									
Share	2.5	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.2	2.7	2.4	3.1
SE	162.52	189.32	126.42	297.85	411.86	140.93	242.70	251.76	469.50
CV(%)	8.37	18.40	33.22	28.85	30.91	17.05	7.78	11.05	10.93
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)									
Mean	450	665	1,166	819	526	374	172	220	106
Share .....	.6	1.3	4.0	2.0	.9	.5	.2	.2	.1
SE	20.41	31.67	106.33	52.70	44.85	44.04	20.74	33.10	15.54
CV(%)	4.53	4.76	9.12	6.44	8.52	11.78	12.04	15.06	14.67
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support									
Mean	477	410	171	310	459	630	563	565	559
Share .....	.6	.8	.6	.8	.8	.9	.5	.6	.4
SE	34.99	35.06	55.99	70.40	58.99	130.22	67.73	93.06	110.22
CV(%)	7.34	8.55	32.74	22.71	12.86	20.68	12.04	16.46	19.72
Other income									
Mean	314	323	250	275	437	235	302	278	335
Share .....	.4	.6	.9	.7	.8	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	29.74	39.35	45.05	55.46	79.43	66.46	38.85	48.39	60.61
CV(%)	9.48	12.18	17.99	20.15	18.17	28.32	12.87	17.41	18.08
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)									
Mean	11,394	4,860	739	2,726	6,625	7,613	19,845	15,136	26,408
Share	14.5	9.5	2.5	6.6	11.4	11.0	17.4	15.7	19.2
SE	448.15	553.68	273.42	205.95	1,507.98	465.90	515.94	441.93	948.85
CV(%)	3.93	11.39	37.00	7.55	22.76	6.12	2.60	2.92	3.59
Federal income taxes									
Mean	9,032	3,731	450	2,009	5,183	5,875	15,888	11,963	21,359
Share	11.5	7.3	1.5	4.9	8.9	8.5	14.0	12.4	15.5
SE	356.41	454.10	234.44	164.49	1,234.81	374.07	399.97	348.60	745.08
CV(%)	3.95	12.17	52.15	8.19	23.82	6.37	2.52	2.91	3.49
State and local income taxes									
Mean	2,285	1,091	271	693	1,395	1,679	3,829	3,007	4,973
Share	2.9	2.1	.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.6
SE	114.73	113.20	58.59	57.69	289.89	132.57	153.65	127.96	251.75
CV(%)	5.02	10.38	21.59	8.32	20.78	7.90	4.01	4.25	5.06
Other taxes									
Mean	78	39	18	24	47	60	129	166	76
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
SE	25.84	6.51	6.13	5.48	9.63	12.58	57.05	93.18	19.64
CV(%)	33.20	16.84	33.99	22.54	20.49	21.11	44.38	56.03	25.87
Income after taxes									
Mean	67,241	46,526	28,392	38,532	51,308	61,793	94,029	81,504	111,488
Share	85.5	90.5	97.5	93.4	88.6	89.0	82.6	84.3	80.8
SE	996.40	931.22	1,530.43	708.85	2,251.23	1,666.64	1,334.19	1,533.45	2,290.64
CV(%)	1.48	2.00	5.39	1.84	4.39	2.70	1.42	1.88	2.05
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities									
Mean	\$12,679	\$2,320	\$961	\$225	\$2,430	\$6,511	\$26,075	\$21,573	\$32,351
SE	1,543.94	1,197.60	1,108.19	1,900.68	1,666.92	4,571.18	2,932.43	5,832.06	6,306.92
CV(%)	12.18	51.62	115.28	844.10	68.59	70.21	11.25	27.03	19.50
Net change in total assets									
Mean	22,521	8,179	2,392	6,766	8,386	13,543	41,068	33,836	51,150
SE	1,621.24	1,178.79	1,216.21	1,585.55	1,538.59	4,411.46	3,222.97	6,136.73	6,601.76
CV(%)	7.20	14.41	50.86	23.43	18.35	32.57	7.85	18.14	12.91
Net change in total liabilities									
Mean	9,842	5,858	1,430	6,541	5,956	7,033	14,993	12,263	18,799
SE	1,101.88	881.37	986.36	1,472.23	1,285.73	1,763.88	1,853.63	1,741.33	3,080.33
CV(%)	11.20	15.04	68.97	22.51	21.59	25.08	12.36	14.20	16.39

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Other financial information:									
Other money receipts									
Mean.....	701	398	158	317	432	609	1,093	1,177	977
SE.....	74.66	63.07	66.03	106.92	118.35	151.02	165.41	247.77	257.15
CV(%).....	10.65	15.86	41.72	33.70	27.38	24.78	15.13	21.05	26.33
Mortgage principal paid on owned property									
Mean.....	-2,227	-1,302	-581	-972	-1,373	-2,152	-3,422	-2,687	-4,446
SE.....	58.49	52.55	114.62	94.77	78.25	185.69	110.94	110.55	210.71
CV(%).....	-2.63	-4.04	-19.72	-9.75	-5.70	-8.63	-3.24	-4.11	-4.74
Estimated market value of owned home									
Mean.....	198,612	122,824	65,934	101,840	139,370	160,768	296,625	247,901	364,542
SE.....	4,260.13	4,603.92	7,914.05	4,303.87	12,762.29	6,809.75	7,024.41	8,504.17	12,213.92
CV(%).....	2.14	3.75	12.00	4.23	9.16	4.24	2.37	3.43	3.35
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home									
Mean.....	1,071	728	413	634	784	964	1,515	1,325	1,780
SE.....	11.00	11.66	25.57	15.91	28.99	29.62	24.56	29.62	39.94
CV(%).....	1.03	1.60	6.19	2.51	3.70	3.07	1.62	2.24	2.24
Gifts of goods and services, total									
Mean.....	1,206	713	412	555	825	936	1,836	1,343	2,526
SE.....	48.73	45.81	77.41	64.86	105.42	96.68	96.54	104.95	177.21
CV(%).....	4.04	6.43	18.77	11.68	12.77	10.33	5.26	7.81	7.02
Food									
Mean.....	91	43	20	37	54	43	152	110	210
SE.....	7.84	4.17	9.05	7.97	9.59	7.57	15.77	20.60	41.70
CV(%).....	8.61	9.80	44.61	21.76	17.66	17.56	10.40	18.66	19.85
Alcoholic beverages									
Mean.....	15	7	1	6	9	8	25	24	27
SE.....	3.19	2.06	.25	2.46	3.77	5.30	6.24	6.17	11.81
CV(%).....	21.22	30.19	45.40	41.78	44.18	63.12	24.82	26.04	43.41
Housing									
Mean.....	260	158	120	131	161	215	391	253	585
SE.....	20.77	16.01	25.03	18.02	27.51	37.89	37.09	30.42	72.99
CV(%).....	7.98	10.16	20.91	13.74	17.04	17.62	9.49	12.03	12.48
Housekeeping supplies									
Mean.....	35	24	6	15	31	33	48	35	67
SE.....	2.99	3.50	2.54	4.15	7.57	8.80	5.10	4.02	10.74
CV(%).....	8.61	14.64	39.76	26.89	24.41	26.46	10.60	11.42	16.12
Household textiles									
Mean.....	11	7	3	9	6	10	15	15	14
SE.....	2.11	2.48	2.90	5.70	2.30	4.88	3.91	4.84	6.72
CV(%).....	19.62	33.96	99.29	64.54	41.06	49.19	26.06	31.55	46.44
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares									
Mean.....	23	14	11	14	14	14	35	14	65
SE.....	5.36	2.68	6.91	6.43	3.21	2.95	11.55	3.52	27.45
CV(%).....	22.85	19.29	61.95	45.08	22.67	20.75	32.68	24.49	42.04
Major appliances									
Mean.....	8	6	8	4	6	6	11	6	17
SE.....	1.74	1.42	6.53	2.40	2.17	3.51	3.39	3.02	6.63
CV(%).....	22.01	25.71	80.46	59.28	38.49	54.55	31.12	46.87	38.80
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares									
Mean.....	16	8	3	10	9	8	24	8	48
SE.....	5.05	2.26	1.36	5.93	2.55	2.36	10.82	2.03	26.26
CV(%).....	32.44	27.11	44.86	58.02	29.90	30.33	44.28	25.54	54.46
Miscellaneous household equipment									
Mean.....	50	30	15	30	32	34	74	51	108
SE.....	8.83	3.59	7.55	8.56	7.59	7.91	18.56	10.53	42.79
CV(%).....	17.71	11.91	49.43	28.08	23.49	23.59	24.94	20.61	39.69
Other housing									
Mean.....	141	82	84	62	78	124	218	137	331
SE.....	14.78	12.29	19.21	11.45	22.04	35.99	25.20	25.20	51.75
CV(%).....	10.45	14.92	22.89	18.42	28.12	29.01	11.57	18.40	15.66
Apparel and services									
Mean.....	212	164	126	150	160	211	272	267	279
SE.....	16.95	15.18	39.32	23.95	20.23	45.05	30.21	38.79	45.84
CV(%).....	7.98	9.26	31.23	15.93	12.67	21.40	11.11	14.54	16.44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2010. Highest education level of any member: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than college graduate					College graduate		
		Total	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate	High school graduate with some college	Associate's degree	Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's, professional, doctoral degree
Males, 2 and over									
Mean.....	48	39	33	23	42	63	59	59	59
SE.....	4.69	5.33	15.14	4.70	10.48	18.32	8.83	11.25	12.81
CV(%).....	9.77	13.64	46.55	20.50	25.22	28.91	14.91	18.93	21.76
Females, 2 and over									
Mean.....	84	58	22	54	57	83	117	127	102
SE.....	8.49	6.36	8.50	12.02	8.34	24.14	15.82	23.68	20.75
CV(%).....	10.07	10.98	38.25	22.13	14.72	29.15	13.55	18.65	20.33
Children under 2									
Mean.....	28	22	17	21	24	23	35	37	34
SE.....	3.16	3.87	9.68	6.10	6.82	8.02	5.00	5.89	9.28
CV(%).....	11.26	17.54	58.36	28.96	28.37	35.13	14.09	15.99	27.70
Other apparel products and services									
Mean.....	52	45	55	52	37	42	60	44	84
SE.....	6.46	7.83	22.96	18.62	9.82	13.39	10.28	10.45	23.09
CV(%).....	12.47	17.45	42.06	35.73	26.22	32.23	16.99	24.01	27.36
Jewelry and watches									
Mean.....	14	12	(²)	17	10	11	18	8	33
SE.....	3.88	5.40	(²)	14.07	5.90	9.14	5.68	3.36	12.50
CV(%).....	26.87	46.44	(²)	82.06	58.28	83.57	31.40	44.17	38.20
All other apparel products and services									
Mean.....	37	33	55	35	27	31	42	36	52
SE.....	5.11	6.08	22.96	12.98	6.56	10.85	8.81	9.55	19.43
CV(%).....	13.66	18.29	42.06	37.13	24.00	35.47	20.79	26.58	37.59
Transportation									
Mean.....	125	102	55	31	160	145	155	126	195
SE.....	18.35	26.59	38.37	11.97	68.79	41.01	25.33	27.64	48.69
CV(%).....	14.68	26.09	69.30	38.90	43.00	28.28	16.36	21.96	24.94
Healthcare									
Mean.....	21	16	9	7	22	24	28	30	25
SE.....	5.06	5.21	6.38	2.04	12.89	12.97	9.64	9.41	19.72
CV(%).....	23.83	32.64	71.11	29.92	57.97	53.92	34.58	31.68	77.39
Entertainment									
Mean.....	105	85	36	94	85	93	132	117	153
SE.....	9.64	14.45	17.73	40.31	15.23	17.69	14.04	16.44	23.99
CV(%).....	9.15	17.08	49.41	43.00	17.88	19.00	10.64	14.01	15.73
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles									
Mean.....	36	32	23	27	36	39	41	40	42
SE.....	3.89	4.98	12.80	8.67	9.23	10.00	5.69	7.22	9.26
CV(%).....	10.82	15.45	55.04	32.35	25.63	25.90	14.03	18.24	22.09
Other entertainment									
Mean.....	69	52	13	67	49	54	91	78	111
SE.....	8.27	14.08	6.71	40.71	12.04	14.03	11.97	13.98	21.97
CV(%).....	11.92	26.90	53.19	60.81	24.50	25.75	13.09	17.98	19.86
Personal care products and services									
Mean.....	18	15	16	17	14	12	22	17	30
SE.....	2.39	3.12	9.40	7.27	4.24	5.37	4.30	4.32	8.69
CV(%).....	13.19	21.29	57.98	43.02	31.09	43.94	19.25	25.08	29.28
Reading									
Mean.....	4	3	1	1	5	3	5	4	7
SE.....	.63	.88	.62	.54	2.37	.88	.77	1.09	1.39
CV(%).....	16.51	31.70	62.28	51.48	47.40	33.29	14.76	26.60	20.56
Education									
Mean.....	258	49	10	25	57	99	528	297	851
SE.....	26.72	10.72	3.39	10.16	17.60	32.68	62.35	47.63	142.51
CV(%).....	10.35	21.69	33.20	39.97	30.95	33.00	11.80	16.05	16.74
All other gifts									
Mean.....	96	73	18	56	99	83	126	99	164
SE.....	11.07	15.06	8.13	12.68	36.50	24.76	15.63	15.94	28.10
CV(%).....	11.58	20.74	44.32	22.47	37.02	29.92	12.41	16.17	17.14

¹ Value is too small to display.
² No data reported.
n.a. Not applicable.