

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010-2011

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	7,888	1,469	1,090	892	726	1,062	810	1,840
Consumer unit characteristics:								
Income before taxes	\$27,191	\$2,814	\$7,423	\$12,468	\$17,472	\$24,890	\$34,483	\$67,450
Income after taxes	27,129	2,967	7,547	12,683	17,883	25,391	34,565	66,398
Age of reference person	21.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.3	22.3
Average number in consumer unit:								
Persons	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.0
Children under 185	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6
Persons 65 and older	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Earners	1.3	.7	.9	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.1
Vehicles	1.1	.4	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9
Percent distribution:								
Sex of reference person:								
Male	46	42	49	45	37	43	46	53
Female	54	58	51	55	63	57	54	47
Housing tenure:								
Homeowner	14	2	2	4	10	10	18	38
With mortgage	10	1	1	1	2	6	12	29
Without mortgage	5	1	1	3	7	4	6	9
Renter	86	98	98	96	90	90	82	62
Race of reference person:								
Black or African-American	13	19	14	15	15	12	9	7
White, Asian, and all other races	87	81	86	85	85	88	91	93
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:								
Hispanic or Latino	15	7	7	12	19	18	18	24
Not Hispanic or Latino	85	93	93	88	81	82	82	76
Education of reference person:								
Elementary (1-8)	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
High school (9-12)	34	23	23	36	36	48	35	41
College	64	76	76	63	62	50	63	57
Never attended and other	(²)	(³)	(³)	(²)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	67	38	48	61	70	76	86	90
Average annual expenditures	\$28,684	\$14,845	\$16,497	\$18,445	\$22,870	\$28,075	\$32,753	\$50,876
Food	4,209	2,820	2,369	2,871	3,605	3,812	4,432	6,543
Food at home	2,286	1,147	1,191	1,600	2,168	2,140	2,704	3,481
Cereals and bakery products	324	169	173	201	386	308	365	475
Cereals and cereal products	108	71	63	73	109	100	137	150
Bakery products	215	98	110	128	276	208	228	325
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	485	201	173	354	420	434	583	807
Beef	136	45	40	84	113	114	160	251
Pork	89	36	34	60	73	86	108	148
Other meats	66	44	27	51	65	54	72	104
Poultry	102	41	37	73	102	94	135	160
Fish and seafood	56	416	416	58	434	56	61	97
Eggs	34	18	20	26	32	30	47	48
Dairy products	231	127	141	130	195	256	264	343
Fresh milk and cream	92	50	63	51	90	97	108	131
Other dairy products	139	76	77	79	105	159	156	212
Fruits and vegetables	409	205	208	265	388	366	500	636
Fresh fruits	125	66	59	74	120	123	145	196
Fresh vegetables	130	67	65	99	104	115	159	204
Processed fruits	74	39	41	49	81	57	93	111
Processed vegetables	80	34	42	44	82	71	103	125

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010-2011 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Other food at home	\$837	\$446	\$496	\$650	\$780	\$776	\$991	\$1,219
Sugar and other sweets	70	44	56	38	59	63	57	114
Fats and oils	63	36	34	37	66	52	56	105
Miscellaneous foods	459	254	255	398	433	396	579	649
Nonalcoholic beverages	229	98	142	172	203	251	285	321
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	16	13	410	45	418	413	413	30
Food away from home	1,923	1,672	1,179	1,271	1,437	1,672	1,728	3,062
Alcoholic beverages	412	231	364	262	172	421	396	665
Housing	9,918	4,710	5,759	6,984	8,750	10,248	12,453	16,964
Shelter	6,444	3,339	4,036	4,743	5,369	6,480	7,876	10,946
Owned dwellings	1,198	⁴ 132	⁴ 75	⁴ 103	228	520	1,030	4,095
Mortgage interest and charges	712	⁴ 52	⁴ 40	⁴ 19	⁴ 53	⁴ 303	600	2,519
Property taxes	278	⁴ 66	⁴ 22	⁴ 44	111	128	277	867
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	208	414	413	440	464	489	153	709
Rented dwellings	4,959	2,850	3,640	4,459	4,966	5,666	6,581	6,540
Other lodging	287	357	320	⁴ 180	⁴ 176	294	265	311
Utilities, fuels, and public services	1,867	712	889	1,240	1,773	2,012	2,501	3,348
Natural gas	179	74	64	92	175	187	248	341
Electricity	736	317	433	566	720	831	939	1,193
Fuel oil and other fuels	20	⁽²⁾	⁴ 6	⁴ 13	⁴ 17	⁴ 4	⁴ 28	⁴ 52
Telephone services	744	275	317	470	701	798	1,053	1,354
Water and other public services	188	46	68	98	159	191	234	407
Household operations	463	176	223	258	549	556	662	774
Personal services	164	⁴ 18	⁴ 100	⁴ 95	⁴ 254	241	⁴ 238	239
Other household expenses	299	159	123	163	295	315	424	535
Housekeeping supplies	274	109	136	137	190	263	292	492
Laundry and cleaning supplies	86	45	40	41	91	59	87	157
Other household products	148	46	76	79	88	165	152	264
Postage and stationery	40	⁴ 17	⁴ 21	⁴ 17	⁴ 12	39	54	72
Household furnishings and equipment	870	374	475	606	868	937	1,122	1,403
Household textiles	45	14	32	39	43	23	42	83
Furniture	266	69	108	181	251	291	412	483
Floor coverings	6	⁴ 3	⁴ 4	⁴ 7	⁴ 8	⁴ 3	⁴ 4	12
Major appliances	87	14	30	42	60	112	145	171
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	60	44	44	36	28	127	53	71
Miscellaneous household equipment	406	230	257	301	478	381	466	583
Apparel and services	1,503	951	680	650	1,112	1,456	1,443	2,730
Men and boys	296	229	142	119	200	183	272	581
Men, 16 and over	262	213	129	⁴ 98	140	152	224	538
Boys, 2 to 15	34	16	13	22	60	31	48	42
Women and girls	585	330	339	204	326	515	458	1,160
Women, 16 and over	552	317	332	182	286	479	394	1,114
Girls, 2 to 15	34	⁴ 13	⁴ 7	⁴ 21	⁴ 39	36	64	47
Children under 2	138	⁴ 47	48	70	211	167	270	155
Footwear	302	⁴ 260	⁴ 46	⁴ 145	245	412	271	488
Other apparel products and services	182	85	105	112	130	179	172	347
Transportation	5,076	1,872	2,438	2,979	4,164	5,302	6,058	9,765
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	1,826	⁴ 493	⁴ 835	⁴ 769	⁴ 1,356	1,960	2,455	3,819
Cars and trucks, new	500	⁴ 119	⁽³⁾	492	⁴ 300	⁴ 551	⁴ 584	1,308
Cars and trucks, used	1,266	338	811	677	1,057	1,369	1,870	2,318
Other vehicles	⁴ 60	⁴ 36	⁴ 24	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁴ 39	⁽³⁾	⁴ 193
Gasoline and motor oil	1,663	797	981	1,153	1,482	1,788	2,020	2,850

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010-2011 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Other vehicle expenses	\$1,299	\$400	\$471	\$860	\$1,093	\$1,269	\$1,226	\$2,620
Vehicle finance charges	133	⁴ 24	⁴ 24	⁴ 32	69	100	241	329
Maintenance and repairs	468	167	269	570	400	414	553	780
Vehicle insurance	501	⁴ 105	⁴ 98	⁴ 145	⁴ 469	⁴ 619	⁴ 185	1,100
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	197	105	80	114	155	137	246	410
Public and other transportation	287	182	151	197	232	286	357	477
Health care	807	249	241	191	565	688	1,211	1,866
Health insurance	430	88	126	⁴ 83	207	338	691	1,078
Medical services	245	88	53	40	221	250	363	537
Drugs	97	63	44	35	109	73	106	189
Medical supplies	35	⁴ 11	⁴ 18	⁴ 32	⁴ 28	26	51	62
Entertainment	1,287	610	727	811	847	1,414	1,570	2,259
Fees and admissions	249	177	181	178	179	197	292	411
Audio and visual equipment and services	609	329	375	463	440	598	845	1,012
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	280	53	96	91	174	440	298	524
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	148	51	75	79	55	179	134	311
Personal care products and services	336	196	168	177	271	410	376	542
Reading	42	26	37	40	49	39	36	61
Education	2,077	2,776	2,872	2,228	1,730	1,667	1,203	1,729
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	270	150	212	226	196	329	349	385
Miscellaneous	281	47	171	242	103	274	280	588
Cash contributions	340	83	100	152	212	277	325	870
Personal insurance and pensions	2,126	123	359	632	1,093	1,738	2,621	5,910
Life and other personal insurance	44	(³)	⁴ 3	⁴ 17	⁴ 22	⁴ 11	⁴ 37	148
Pensions and Social Security	2,082	123	356	615	1,071	1,727	2,585	5,763
Sources of income and personal taxes:								
Money income before taxes	27,191	2,814	7,423	12,468	17,472	24,890	34,483	67,450
Wages and salaries	23,489	1,524	4,575	7,477	13,028	20,761	30,839	62,456
Self-employment income	722	⁴ 14	⁴ 19	⁴ 92	⁴ 170	⁴ 583	⁴ 689	2,323
Social Security, private and government retirement	271	⁴ 25	⁴ 109	⁴ 170	⁴ 380	⁴ 294	⁴ 358	517
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	119	24	19	27	⁴ 72	53	257	296
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	255	⁴ 26	⁴ 136	⁴ 296	⁴ 374	⁴ 256	⁴ 263	436
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps	629	321	706	1,313	912	823	505	328
Regular contributions for support	1,128	382	1,165	2,249	1,632	1,612	⁴ 1,105	691
Other income	577	499	694	843	904	507	⁴ 468	402
Personal taxes (missing values not imputed)	62	-152	-124	-215	-411	-501	-82	1,052
Federal income taxes	-84	-146	-135	-239	-484	-568	-294	599
State and local income taxes	138	-5	9	18	61	55	178	445
Other taxes	9	⁴ 2	⁴ 2	⁴ 6	⁴ 11	13	⁴ 35	8
Income after taxes	27,129	2,967	7,547	12,683	17,883	25,391	34,565	66,398

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Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2010-2011 — Continued

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Addenda:								
Net change in total assets and liabilities	\$479	-\$2,594	\$633	-\$1,410	\$2,935	-\$1,687	-\$1,000	\$4,689
Net change in total assets	3,751	-357	164	5	2,164	1,631	2,736	13,266
Net change in total liabilities	3,272	2,237	-470	1,415	-771	3,318	3,736	8,578
Other financial information:								
Other money receipts	222	494	⁴ 108	114	⁴ 262	⁴ 54	⁴ 355	148
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-254	⁴ 1.11	⁴ 30	⁴ 19	⁴ 170	⁴ 103	-199	-837
Estimated market value of owned home	23,213	⁴ 4,581	⁴ 945	⁴ 5,671	⁴ 5,612	11,534	24,280	72,996
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	161	⁴ 33	419	⁴ 36	⁴ 69	84	157	490
Gifts of goods and services	403	386	356	192	235	728	437	430
Food	15	⁴ 15	47	⁴ 12	⁴ 10	⁴ 23	⁴ 15	17
Alcoholic beverages	12	⁴ 14	⁴ 18	(²)	⁴ 5	⁴ 36	⁴ 3	⁴ 8
Housing	85	81	47	⁴ 22	⁴ 22	139	60	146
Housekeeping supplies	11	⁴ 2	⁴ 3	⁴ 1	⁴ 1	⁴ 32	⁴ 17	⁴ 12
Household textiles	41	41	(³)	(³)	(³)	41	42	42
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	5	(²)	44	44	43	(²)	44	412
Major appliances	41	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	44
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	4	(²)	44	44	43	(²)	44	49
Miscellaneous household equipment	30	⁴ 45	49	41	410	⁴ 46	48	56
Other housing	39	34	31	416	47	60	429	64
Apparel and services	163	241	121	⁴ 37	165	272	199	142
Males, 2 and over	38	⁴ 107	410	(²)	485	481	427	48
Females, 2 and over	42	⁴ 21	485	46	42	464	420	57
Children under 2	34	49	44	414	427	434	⁴ 131	29
Other apparel products and services	49	⁴ 103	422	416	452	492	421	448
Jewelry and watches	13	45	46	416	46	439	45	415
All other apparel products and services	36	498	417	(³)	446	453	415	433
Transportation	17	19	7	18	7	7	40	20
Health care	42	(²)	⁴ 2	⁴ 3	(³)	⁴ 8	(²)	⁴ 5
Entertainment	42	46	413	416	412	4111	476	46
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles	48	(³)	(³)	(³)	41	(³)	45	425
Other entertainment	35	46	13	416	412	4111	471	21
Personal care products and services	23	46	(²)	48	(³)	4129	423	44
Reading	41	(³)	(²)	41	(²)	41	(³)	42
Education	431	(³)	⁴ 137	469	41	(³)	(³)	418
All other gifts	11	5	8	45	11	44	21	22

¹ Value is less than or equal to 0.05.

² Value is less than or equal to 0.5.

³ No data reported.

⁴ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2012