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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2011

Unemployment rates were lower in April than a year earlier in 297 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 54 areas, and unchanged in 21 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twelve areas recorded jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, while 16 areas registered rates of less than 5.0 percent. Two hundred thirty-seven metropolitan areas reported over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 126 reported decreases, and 9 had no change. The national unemployment rate in April was 8.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 9.5 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, 74 metropolitan areas had jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent, down from 127 areas a year earlier, while 92 areas had rates below 7.0 percent, up from 59 areas in April 2010. El Centro, Calif., recorded the highest unemployment rate in April 2011, 27.9 percent, followed by Yuma, Ariz., 25.3 percent, and Yuba City, Calif., 20.2 percent. All of the remaining nine areas with jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent were located in California. Bismarck, N.D., registered the lowest unemployment rate, 2.9 percent. The areas with the next lowest rates were Fargo, N.D.-Minn., and Lincoln, Neb., 3.7 and 3.8 percent, respectively. Of the 16 areas with jobless rates of less than 5.0 percent, half were located in the West North Central census division. A total of 224 areas had April unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 8.7 percent, 146 areas had rates above it, and 2 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

Changes to Current Employment Statistics Data

With the release of preliminary April 2011 data, state and area nonfarm employment estimates incorporate net business birth/death adjustment factors estimated on a quarterly basis, replacing the previous practice of estimating the factors annually. This allows the state and area nonfarm employment estimates to incorporate information from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages into the net birth/death adjustment factors as soon as it becomes available and thereby improve the factors.

Elkhart-Goshen, Ind., registered the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in April (-4.0 percentage points). An additional 11 areas recorded jobless rate decreases of 3.0 percentage points or more from a year earlier, and 36 other areas had decreases between 2.0 and 2.9 points. Baton Rouge, La., and Pascagoula, Miss., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increases (+1.2 percentage points each), followed by Brownsville-Harlingen, Texas (+1.0 point).

In the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, the highest unemployment rates in April were registered in Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., 13.4 percent, Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., 12.1 percent, and Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, Calif., 12.0 percent. Eight additional large areas posted rates of 10.0 percent or more. The lowest jobless rate among the large areas was recorded in Oklahoma City, Okla., 4.5 percent, followed by Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 5.4 percent. Forty-three of the large areas reported over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, while three areas registered rate increases and three had no rate change. Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., experienced the largest unemployment rate decreases from April 2010 among the large areas (-3.0 and -2.9 percentage points, respectively). Two other large areas reported rate decreases of at least 2.0 percentage points. The three large areas with over-the-year jobless rate increases were New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La. (+0.7 percentage point), Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, Fla. (+0.3 point), and Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.-Ark. (+0.2 point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April 2011, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla., registered the highest jobless rate among the divisions, 13.2 percent, while Nashua, N.H.-Mass., reported the lowest division rate, 4.8 percent. (See table 2.)

All but one of the metropolitan divisions recorded over-the-year jobless rate decreases in April. The two divisions that make up the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., metropolitan area posted the largest rate declines from a year earlier: Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills (-2.8 percentage points each). Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla., experienced the only over-the-year unemployment rate increase among divisions (+1.4 percentage points).

In 6 of the 11 metropolitan areas that contain divisions, the ranges between the highest and lowest division jobless rates were 2.0 percentage points or more in April. Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., recorded the largest rate difference among its divisions, 6.3 percentage points (Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 11.1 percent, compared with Nashua, N.H.-Mass., 4.8 percent).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, 237 metropolitan areas reported over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 126 reported decreases, and 9 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increase was recorded in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+83,100), followed by Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+51,100), Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. (+37,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (+36,200). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment was reported in Sandusky, Ohio (+13.8 percent), followed by Elizabethtown, Ky. (+6.3 percent), Flagstaff, Ariz. (+5.2 percent), and Anderson, S.C. (+5.1 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (-16,400), Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, Calif. (-14,600), Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, Ga. (-9,000), and Albuquerque, N.M. (-6,300). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment were reported in Missoula, Mont. (-4.2 percent); Palm Coast, Fla., Pine Bluff, Ark., and Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. (-3.2 percent each); and Glens Falls, N.Y. (-3.0 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 27 of the 36 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2010. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas were posted in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas, and Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, Wis. (+2.9 percent each), Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+2.0 percent), Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas (+1.8 percent), and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, Fla., and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (+1.5 percent each). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, Calif. (-1.8 percent); Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (-1.5 percent); and Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, Ga., Baltimore-Towson, Md., and Indianapolis-Carmel, Ind. (-0.4 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in April 2011 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Twenty-two of the 32 metropolitan divisions reported over-the-year employment gains, while 10 reported loses. The largest over-the-year increases in the metropolitan divisions occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+62,900), Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill. (+37,400), New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (+27,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+23,500). The largest over-the-year decreases in the metropolitan divisions were in Camden, N.J. (-7,300), Newark-Union, N.J.-Pa. (-6,000), Oakland-Fremont-Hayward, Calif. (-5,300), and Edison-New Brunswick, N.J. (-2,100). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions were reported in Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+3.1 percent), Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton, Mass., and Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury, Mass.-N.H. (+2.5 percent each), Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+2.4 percent), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash. (+1.7 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment were in Peabody, Mass. (-1.5 percent), Camden, N.J. (-1.4 percent), Framingham, Mass. (-0.9 percent), and Newark-Union, N.J.-Pa., and Oakland-Fremont-Hayward, Calif. (-0.6 percent each).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 17, 2011, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 29, 2011, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following

Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the particular estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures are available for states on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level and for metro-

politan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Alabama	2,134.8	2,129.8	2,131.9	2,155.2	215.5	191.0	198.3	194.2	10.1	9.0	9.3	9.0
Anniston-Oxford	53.1	53.1	52.8	53.7	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	10.3	8.8	9.5	9.1
Auburn-Opelika	64.9	65.7	64.6	67.0	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	8.8	7.6	8.0	7.5
Birmingham-Hoover	517.9	516.4	517.4	521.2	49.1	43.4	45.2	43.7	9.5	8.4	8.7	8.4
Decatur	71.1	71.5	71.3	71.6	7.7	6.5	7.0	6.5	10.8	9.1	9.9	9.1
Dothan	63.8	62.6	63.5	62.9	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.2	9.2	8.3	8.5	8.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.2	69.4	68.3	70.2	6.6	5.7	6.4	5.8	9.7	8.2	9.4	8.3
Gadsden	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.9	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	10.3	9.1	9.2	9.0
Huntsville	207.4	208.6	206.4	210.8	16.5	15.7	14.9	15.9	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.5
Mobile	185.6	187.4	185.5	190.8	20.1	18.8	19.0	19.4	10.8	10.0	10.2	10.2
Montgomery	168.9	167.1	168.5	169.9	16.0	14.9	14.7	15.2	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.9
Tuscaloosa	98.6	99.6	98.3	100.8	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.2	8.1
Alaska	358.4	360.7	357.5	358.8	33.0	29.7	29.7	27.8	9.2	8.2	8.3	7.7
Anchorage	197.4	199.0	196.2	197.9	16.5	14.5	15.0	13.6	8.4	7.3	7.6	6.9
Fairbanks	46.2	46.1	46.4	46.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	8.2	7.3	7.2	6.7
Arizona	3,168.2	3,181.7	3,184.1	3,177.5	318.9	297.2	309.7	283.0	10.1	9.3	9.7	8.9
Flagstaff	74.4	77.9	76.0	78.6	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.0	9.9	8.4	9.0	7.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.1	92.4	93.1	92.1	10.6	10.1	10.1	9.3	11.4	10.9	10.9	10.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,126.3	2,134.5	2,132.4	2,131.8	202.2	185.4	192.6	173.7	9.5	8.7	9.0	8.1
Prescott	97.9	98.6	98.5	98.1	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.3	10.9	10.1	10.3	9.5
Tucson	490.7	491.8	493.7	491.5	45.0	41.8	43.1	39.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	7.9
Yuma	87.6	89.5	90.9	91.7	17.9	19.5	23.0	23.2	20.4	21.8	25.3	25.3
Arkansas	1,343.5	1,367.3	1,356.4	1,360.6	110.9	108.6	103.0	103.4	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	223.8	230.5	226.2	230.3	15.2	14.2	13.8	13.4	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.8
Fort Smith	134.3	135.2	134.2	134.7	11.6	11.3	10.5	10.3	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.7
Hot Springs	42.0	43.9	42.6	44.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.5
Jonesboro	57.1	58.3	58.2	58.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	7.8	7.6	7.1	7.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	338.9	349.3	341.2	349.7	24.9	23.8	22.9	22.8	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.5
Pine Bluff	44.1	43.9	44.4	43.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.3	10.0	10.1	9.2	9.8
California	18,222.3	18,022.3	18,183.5	18,030.4	2,334.5	2,219.8	2,211.7	2,104.5	12.8	12.3	12.2	11.7
Bakersfield-Delano	364.5	358.7	366.8	361.2	64.8	62.9	59.3	57.9	17.8	17.5	16.2	16.0
Chico	105.4	104.2	105.0	104.9	15.4	15.0	14.5	13.9	14.6	14.4	13.8	13.2
El Centro	76.6	75.1	76.2	75.1	20.3	20.5	21.9	20.9	26.5	27.3	28.8	27.9
Fresno	434.7	431.9	437.8	437.4	80.1	79.4	73.9	74.3	18.4	18.4	16.9	17.0
Hanford-Corcoran	61.3	60.4	61.6	61.2	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.2	18.4	18.4	16.6	16.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,467.3	6,421.7	6,456.2	6,469.4	762.9	730.4	736.4	711.0	11.8	11.4	11.4	11.0
Madera-Chowchilla	65.8	65.2	64.5	64.7	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.6	17.5	17.2	16.6	16.3
Merced	108.5	106.5	107.0	106.7	23.1	22.7	20.9	20.8	21.3	21.3	19.5	19.5
Modesto	237.4	236.3	235.4	234.4	44.4	43.4	42.3	41.0	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.5
Napa	74.5	72.1	74.1	72.8	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	435.2	429.5	436.3	429.2	47.5	44.6	44.9	41.6	10.9	10.4	10.3	9.7
Redding	84.6	82.2	84.3	82.4	14.7	13.9	13.6	12.8	17.3	17.0	16.1	15.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,788.8	1,753.4	1,777.5	1,734.1	261.5	244.0	248.1	232.3	14.6	13.9	14.0	13.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,053.5	1,022.1	1,042.9	1,015.1	135.5	129.5	128.0	121.8	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.0
Salinas	210.0	207.9	222.0	215.0	34.8	34.3	27.0	27.2	16.6	16.5	12.2	12.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,561.7	1,560.9	1,555.6	1,551.0	168.6	159.6	160.0	151.5	10.8	10.2	10.3	9.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,250.0	2,215.0	2,241.6	2,201.6	240.6	221.7	229.8	208.7	10.7	10.0	10.3	9.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	905.7	900.0	902.5	896.0	108.0	95.5	102.9	90.3	11.9	10.6	11.4	10.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	137.7	138.0	136.3	134.9	14.5	13.7	13.7	12.6	10.5	9.9	10.0	9.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	219.1	219.3	223.2	222.7	22.2	21.0	19.7	19.0	10.1	9.6	8.8	8.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146.4	147.4	147.2	148.6	22.3	21.6	19.8	19.4	15.2	14.7	13.5	13.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	253.9	253.1	253.0	252.2	28.3	26.5	26.5	24.8	11.1	10.5	10.5	9.8
Stockton	301.3	295.3	297.1	293.6	54.5	54.1	52.3	50.7	18.1	18.3	17.6	17.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	215.7	211.3	215.6	210.3	26.9	26.0	25.5	24.4	12.5	12.3	11.8	11.6
Visalia-Porterville	203.3	204.0	208.0	210.4	38.9	38.2	34.6	34.5	19.1	18.7	16.6	16.4
Yuba City	70.8	69.9	70.2	69.1	15.2	15.0	14.1	14.0	21.4	21.5	20.1	20.2
Colorado	2,691.4	2,672.5	2,690.7	2,670.2	259.8	247.4	237.8	221.6	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.3
Boulder	174.0	172.8	175.0	173.6	13.0	11.9	12.0	10.7	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.2
Colorado Springs	311.8	306.7	312.4	306.3	32.1	31.0	29.5	27.8	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,383.4	1,372.4	1,387.3	1,374.7	134.2	127.7	122.2	114.0	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	174.1	175.1	175.9	175.8	14.4	13.5	12.9	11.7	8.3	7.7	7.3	6.7
Grand Junction	79.5	77.8	79.2	76.8	9.6	8.7	8.4	7.5	12.1	11.1	10.6	9.8
Greeley	119.4	119.7	119.1	119.9	13.5	12.6	12.1	11.3	11.3	10.6	10.1	9.4
Pueblo	75.3	74.6	75.3	75.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	7.5	10.9	11.2	10.0	9.9
Connecticut	1,886.6	1,886.9	1,891.4	1,882.2	178.0	175.1	167.7	168.3	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	475.3	478.4	476.9	475.6	41.2	41.5	39.4	39.6	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.3
Danbury	91.1	91.0	91.3	90.2	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.6	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	600.9	601.3	600.4	599.4	57.8	56.1	53.4	53.3	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.9
New Haven	314.7	314.4	315.8	314.6	29.9	30.3	28.5	29.4	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.3
Norwich-New London	152.4	149.7	153.2	150.0	13.8	13.8	13.3	13.2	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.8
Waterbury	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.4	13.0	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.7	12.3	12.0	11.9
Delaware	428.6	425.3	428.9	426.3	38.1	35.1	35.9	34.2	8.9	8.2	8.4	8.0
Dover	73.2	72.9	73.3	73.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
District of Columbia	334.1	333.2	335.1	331.9	33.9	33.2	31.3	31.2	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,055.6	3,074.1	3,056.7	3,058.5	201.0	177.7	182.1	164.6	6.6	5.8	6.0	5.4
Florida	9,166.0	9,208.6	9,196.2	9,197.5	1,032.9	980.3	1,002.6	956.0	11.3	10.6	10.9	10.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	282.0	276.8	280.3	274.8	35.3	31.0	34.0	29.5	12.5	11.2	12.1	10.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	95.4	96.2	96.4	95.1	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.7	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	254.1	254.9	253.6	251.4	29.6	27.8	28.7	26.7	11.7	10.9	11.3	10.6
Gainesville	138.3	138.8	141.4	138.7	11.1	10.4	10.4	9.7	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.0
Jacksonville	680.4	680.4	682.3	680.3	76.0	69.3	73.0	66.2	11.2	10.2	10.7	9.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	274.7	274.4	275.4	272.9	33.3	31.1	32.0	29.5	12.1	11.3	11.6	10.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,839.1	2,882.1	2,860.2	2,899.4	313.4	315.0	310.0	322.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.1
Naples-Marco Island	147.2	145.6	145.9	143.2	16.7	14.8	15.9	14.0	11.4	10.2	10.9	9.7
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	303.8	301.3	304.1	299.6	36.7	32.6	35.4	31.1	12.1	10.8	11.6	10.4
Ocala	135.0	133.3	135.2	131.2	18.7	16.6	17.9	16.0	13.9	12.5	13.2	12.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,109.1	1,124.8	1,114.9	1,120.6	125.7	116.8	122.1	111.3	11.3	10.4	11.0	9.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.4	263.7	267.4	261.2	30.3	29.2	29.1	28.3	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.8
Palm Coast	33.4	32.9	33.6	32.7	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.5	15.3	14.5	14.7	13.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	89.3	91.3	89.5	91.0	8.8	9.2	8.2	8.5	9.8	10.1	9.2	9.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	208.4	210.9	210.1	208.9	21.7	20.9	20.7	19.7	10.4	9.9	9.9	9.4
Port St. Lucie	189.8	189.2	189.5	187.3	24.3	22.6	23.4	21.8	12.8	11.9	12.4	11.6
Punta Gorda	70.8	69.4	70.5	68.9	8.6	7.6	8.4	7.3	12.2	11.0	11.9	10.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	63.1	62.7	62.7	62.1	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.5	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.0
Tallahassee	191.9	193.2	193.1	193.2	15.8	15.1	14.9	14.2	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,301.3	1,294.7	1,295.5	1,292.4	155.2	143.0	150.0	136.3	11.9	11.0	11.6	10.5
Georgia	4,705.5	4,674.2	4,695.8	4,664.3	477.1	457.6	453.2	448.9	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.6
Albany	75.7	76.8	75.2	76.3	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.5	10.8	10.1	10.4	9.9
Athens-Clarke County	104.6	105.8	104.3	105.3	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,669.8	2,648.7	2,663.2	2,644.4	269.7	259.6	257.9	255.4	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7
Augusta-Richmond County	262.3	259.0	263.2	259.2	23.2	21.9	21.8	21.8	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.4
Brunswick	51.3	51.7	50.9	51.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.7
Columbus	129.3	128.5	129.0	129.4	12.4	11.8	11.7	11.7	9.6	9.2	9.1	9.1
Dalton	62.7	62.2	62.5	62.3	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	12.2	11.5	11.2	11.1
Gainesville	88.8	89.3	88.7	88.5	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.1	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	33.3	32.9	33.0	32.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	8.5	8.6	8.1	8.5
Macon	112.2	112.5	111.3	111.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8
Rome	48.7	47.9	48.3	48.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	10.7	10.2	10.0	10.2
Savannah	174.9	174.4	174.6	174.3	15.1	14.9	14.4	14.7	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.5
Valdosta	66.4	66.0	66.9	66.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.4
Warner Robins	71.6	71.3	71.2	71.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.2
Hawaii	629.7	636.2	631.5	636.5	42.4	39.0	40.8	35.7	6.7	6.1	6.5	5.6
Honolulu	439.1	446.0	440.6	447.5	24.6	22.5	23.7	20.6	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.6
Idaho	753.9	760.0	756.9	761.8	74.7	78.9	70.8	73.9	9.9	10.4	9.4	9.7
Boise City-Nampa	295.1	296.1	294.9	295.7	29.0	29.9	28.1	28.2	9.8	10.1	9.5	9.5
Coeur d'Alene	70.4	72.4	71.9	72.3	8.7	9.3	8.0	8.2	12.4	12.8	11.1	11.4
Idaho Falls	61.1	61.9	61.9	62.4	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.8	7.6	8.4	7.0	7.8
Lewiston	30.0	29.3	29.5	28.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	8.4	8.7	7.6	7.7
Pocatello	43.7	44.0	43.5	43.8	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	8.8	9.3	8.2	8.8
Illinois	6,625.7	6,571.6	6,638.7	6,570.2	757.0	598.6	700.5	567.8	11.4	9.1	10.6	8.6
Bloomington-Normal	92.3	92.6	93.2	93.5	7.6	6.4	7.0	5.8	8.2	6.9	7.5	6.2
Champaign-Urbana	123.1	121.6	124.2	121.6	11.4	9.5	10.5	8.8	9.2	7.8	8.5	7.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,863.8	4,812.5	4,876.5	4,806.6	547.0	429.0	519.9	418.8	11.2	8.9	10.7	8.7
Danville	37.2	36.7	37.2	36.4	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.5	13.2	10.6	12.3	9.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	201.6	202.3	202.6	203.9	19.3	16.5	17.2	14.6	9.6	8.2	8.5	7.1
Decatur	54.5	54.5	54.7	54.0	7.2	5.8	6.7	5.2	13.2	10.7	12.2	9.7
Kankakee-Bradley	56.5	56.6	56.6	57.4	8.5	7.2	7.5	6.4	15.0	12.7	13.3	11.2
Peoria	199.5	203.0	200.8	204.6	23.8	18.5	21.1	16.3	11.9	9.1	10.5	8.0
Rockford	172.6	167.6	170.8	168.5	29.6	22.3	26.8	20.1	17.2	13.3	15.7	11.9
Springfield	115.7	116.3	116.3	116.9	10.3	8.8	9.3	7.9	8.9	7.6	8.0	6.8
Indiana	3,136.6	3,102.0	3,152.2	3,103.1	356.1	272.7	326.4	250.1	11.4	8.8	10.4	8.1
Anderson	61.5	60.5	61.7	59.4	7.8	6.2	7.1	5.6	12.6	10.3	11.6	9.5
Bloomington	97.0	95.8	97.9	96.8	8.2	6.6	7.6	6.0	8.4	6.9	7.7	6.2
Columbus	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.5	4.0	2.9	3.7	2.6	10.7	7.6	9.9	7.0
Elkhart-Goshen	89.7	89.3	90.8	88.7	14.0	9.8	12.8	9.0	15.6	11.0	14.1	10.1
Evansville	181.6	181.3	182.9	183.0	16.8	13.6	15.6	12.5	9.2	7.5	8.5	6.9
Fort Wayne	205.5	203.6	206.7	205.0	24.4	18.0	22.3	16.5	11.9	8.8	10.8	8.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	882.5	875.5	889.1	875.0	88.9	71.2	82.9	66.1	10.1	8.1	9.3	7.6
Kokomo	41.8	42.5	42.3	42.6	6.0	4.3	5.4	4.0	14.3	10.2	12.8	9.3
Lafayette	96.2	97.0	97.5	97.2	9.7	6.9	9.0	6.3	10.0	7.1	9.2	6.5
Michigan City-La Porte	50.9	50.0	51.3	49.7	7.2	5.3	6.4	4.7	14.1	10.6	12.5	9.5
Muncie	54.6	52.9	54.9	53.0	6.7	5.0	6.2	4.6	12.3	9.4	11.2	8.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	151.9	151.2	152.6	150.1	19.3	14.8	17.7	13.7	12.7	9.8	11.6	9.1
Terre Haute	80.2	78.1	79.9	78.6	9.7	7.8	8.8	7.2	12.1	10.0	11.0	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Iowa	1,660.6	1,677.3	1,672.8	1,678.0	110.4	112.0	103.0	100.6	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.0
Ames	48.9	49.0	49.7	49.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5
Cedar Rapids	146.6	148.5	147.6	149.1	9.6	10.0	9.1	9.0	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	313.6	314.3	316.0	315.3	20.1	20.9	19.2	19.2	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.1
Dubuque	52.6	54.0	53.6	54.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.6
Iowa City	92.0	92.9	93.1	93.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3
Sioux City	78.6	77.7	79.5	78.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.5	96.0	95.5	96.6	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.8
Kansas	1,499.9	1,499.6	1,502.0	1,493.1	113.0	106.8	101.9	93.9	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.3
Lawrence	63.9	63.7	64.5	63.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.5
Manhattan	65.3	65.7	64.4	65.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.1
Topeka	124.0	123.4	125.0	123.2	9.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	7.4	7.5	6.6	6.5
Wichita	313.4	314.5	314.9	312.8	27.9	26.2	26.6	23.6	8.9	8.3	8.5	7.5
Kentucky	2,075.6	2,103.5	2,082.3	2,112.3	233.7	215.2	216.0	205.6	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.7
Bowling Green	64.3	64.7	64.8	64.7	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.6	10.1	9.1	9.1	8.6
Elizabethtown	55.4	58.0	55.5	58.4	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.0	10.5	9.0	9.5	8.6
Lexington-Fayette	239.4	244.2	242.1	244.8	21.7	20.4	20.3	19.7	9.1	8.4	8.4	8.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	634.1	643.0	636.9	647.9	69.9	65.4	64.4	62.3	11.0	10.2	10.1	9.6
Owensboro	57.6	58.4	57.9	58.8	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.9	9.9	8.9	9.1	8.3
Louisiana	2,055.3	2,052.8	2,078.0	2,047.3	139.5	164.4	136.4	151.1	6.8	8.0	6.6	7.4
Alexandria	68.2	68.5	69.3	69.1	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.8	6.5	7.7	6.2	7.0
Baton Rouge	375.5	373.7	378.2	371.8	24.8	30.6	24.3	28.2	6.6	8.2	6.4	7.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	101.6	103.1	103.0	102.4	5.1	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.4
Lafayette	134.3	133.8	136.6	134.1	7.4	8.4	7.2	7.7	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.8
Lake Charles	94.6	94.3	95.7	93.8	6.0	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.2	6.2	6.8
Monroe	81.9	80.1	82.3	80.1	5.8	6.8	5.7	6.1	7.1	8.5	6.9	7.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	537.5	539.6	543.9	538.8	35.6	42.4	35.2	39.0	6.6	7.9	6.5	7.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.4	185.5	184.8	186.4	11.5	13.2	11.3	12.3	6.3	7.1	6.1	6.6
Maine	690.6	688.3	692.6	694.5	63.4	58.7	58.2	54.7	9.2	8.5	8.4	7.9
Bangor	71.4	71.0	71.3	71.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.4
Lewiston-Auburn	57.8	57.2	57.8	57.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.4	9.0	8.5	8.4	7.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	199.8	200.3	201.5	202.7	15.1	13.7	13.8	12.5	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.2
Maryland	2,970.7	2,985.1	2,972.1	2,964.7	229.6	207.7	210.0	195.1	7.7	7.0	7.1	6.6
Baltimore-Towson	1,392.6	1,391.4	1,393.7	1,385.4	111.5	102.5	103.3	96.6	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.0
Cumberland	49.5	49.8	48.6	49.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	9.6	8.8	8.5	7.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	118.9	118.4	119.7	118.3	12.7	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.5	9.2
Salisbury	62.3	64.4	63.0	63.3	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	9.7	8.6	8.6	8.2
Massachusetts	3,476.2	3,486.5	3,479.9	3,475.6	317.2	286.7	291.6	256.6	9.1	8.2	8.4	7.4
Barnstable Town	127.2	129.3	129.9	131.5	14.5	13.6	12.0	10.7	11.4	10.5	9.3	8.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,540.3	2,544.1	2,545.1	2,538.3	206.0	179.5	194.8	165.3	8.1	7.1	7.7	6.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.3	74.1	73.6	73.8	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.4	11.7	10.9	10.7	10.0
New Bedford	86.8	88.3	86.3	86.6	11.8	11.2	10.2	9.3	13.6	12.6	11.8	10.7
Pittsfield	38.9	39.2	38.5	38.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	9.5	8.7	8.6	7.8
Springfield	350.1	351.2	350.6	350.4	35.0	32.9	31.8	29.7	10.0	9.4	9.1	8.5
Worcester	296.1	296.4	295.9	296.1	28.4	25.5	26.4	23.3	9.6	8.6	8.9	7.9
Michigan	4,800.2	4,727.4	4,770.4	4,663.7	683.1	522.0	613.1	468.8	14.2	11.0	12.9	10.1
Ann Arbor	182.5	184.4	181.9	182.8	16.3	12.9	14.7	11.3	8.9	7.0	8.1	6.2
Battle Creek	67.0	67.2	66.3	66.1	8.3	6.3	7.4	5.7	12.3	9.4	11.2	8.6
Bay City	53.2	53.4	52.9	52.6	7.3	5.8	6.4	5.1	13.6	10.8	12.1	9.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,080.4	2,027.9	2,066.7	1,989.1	315.1	238.8	288.5	221.3	15.1	11.8	14.0	11.1
Flint	192.9	188.5	190.9	184.3	29.4	22.3	26.8	19.9	15.2	11.8	14.0	10.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	385.9	386.8	383.0	385.1	46.2	35.3	40.9	31.0	12.0	9.1	10.7	8.1
Holland-Grand Haven	128.8	128.4	128.2	127.2	16.6	12.0	14.5	10.3	12.9	9.3	11.3	8.1
Jackson	73.7	72.5	73.0	71.5	10.6	7.9	9.5	6.9	14.3	10.9	13.0	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	168.5	168.9	167.6	167.8	20.3	16.1	18.3	13.9	12.1	9.5	10.9	8.3
Lansing-East Lansing	242.5	245.9	242.7	243.3	26.9	21.2	24.1	18.4	11.1	8.6	9.9	7.6
Monroe	72.1	70.6	71.2	70.0	10.7	7.7	8.9	6.6	14.8	10.9	12.5	9.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	84.0	82.3	83.5	80.8	13.0	9.3	11.7	8.2	15.5	11.2	14.0	10.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	75.3	76.2	75.4	75.7	10.6	8.3	9.6	7.3	14.1	11.0	12.7	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	92.0	92.0	91.4	91.0	12.3	9.7	11.0	8.5	13.4	10.6	12.0	9.4
Minnesota	2,954.7	2,951.1	2,971.4	2,963.3	253.7	214.3	219.5	194.6	8.6	7.3	7.4	6.6
Duluth	147.8	148.0	148.3	147.2	14.1	12.0	12.1	11.1	9.5	8.1	8.2	7.5
Mankato-North Mankato	58.7	58.9	59.3	58.8	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	7.1	5.7	6.1	5.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,837.1	1,840.3	1,847.1	1,842.6	151.1	124.9	133.7	116.0	8.2	6.8	7.2	6.3
Rochester	105.3	105.8	105.3	105.6	7.7	6.4	6.6	5.9	7.3	6.0	6.2	5.6
St. Cloud	109.2	110.6	109.2	109.1	10.0	8.3	8.2	7.3	9.2	7.5	7.5	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Mississippi	1,306.8	1,331.5	1,304.8	1,342.5	141.6	137.1	129.7	133.9	10.8	10.3	9.9	10.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.6	117.1	113.5	117.5	10.4	10.9	9.7	10.6	9.2	9.3	8.6	9.0
Hattiesburg	66.5	68.6	66.5	68.2	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.0	8.7	9.2	8.3	8.8
Jackson	262.3	268.3	261.7	270.1	22.4	22.0	21.0	21.4	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.9
Pascagoula	72.6	75.4	73.2	75.9	7.3	8.0	6.7	7.8	10.0	10.6	9.1	10.3
Missouri	3,023.1	3,012.5	3,024.6	3,031.7	307.8	278.4	274.2	253.3	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	47.5	46.9	47.0	47.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.3
Columbia	95.4	96.3	95.1	96.4	6.6	6.0	5.2	5.4	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.6
Jefferson City	77.9	77.6	78.0	77.9	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.1	7.9	7.4	6.4	6.5
Joplin	85.5	87.6	86.3	88.3	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.5	9.0	8.1	7.8	7.3
Kansas City	1,035.3	1,035.2	1,040.4	1,033.2	100.0	91.6	90.7	83.9	9.7	8.9	8.7	8.1
St. Joseph	68.0	68.5	68.0	67.7	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.1	9.6	8.4	8.3	7.5
St. Louis ¹	1,432.4	1,436.0	1,438.0	1,445.0	154.2	134.6	138.2	123.0	10.8	9.4	9.6	8.5
Springfield	220.3	219.1	219.9	218.9	20.9	18.5	17.8	16.7	9.5	8.4	8.1	7.6
Montana	494.9	497.2	499.0	500.2	39.5	40.1	36.1	37.1	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.4
Billings	86.3	87.1	87.3	88.7	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.2
Great Falls	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.2	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	6.4	6.9	5.8	6.2
Missoula	58.2	57.2	59.3	57.2	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	8.0	8.0	7.2	7.4
Nebraska	977.1	984.2	982.8	990.5	52.1	44.7	46.0	41.0	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.1
Lincoln	167.4	168.3	167.9	168.1	8.2	6.9	7.1	6.5	4.9	4.1	4.3	3.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	444.9	445.1	449.7	449.3	25.8	23.0	23.5	21.3	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.7
Nevada	1,357.4	1,326.3	1,362.2	1,306.5	202.6	175.5	202.8	155.6	14.9	13.2	14.9	11.9
Carson City	28.7	28.1	28.8	27.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.2	14.6	13.2	14.3	11.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	976.6	953.3	980.5	939.4	147.5	127.0	148.0	113.3	15.1	13.3	15.1	12.1
Reno-Sparks	224.4	218.0	224.7	214.4	32.6	28.6	32.3	25.0	14.5	13.1	14.4	11.7
New Hampshire	742.8	739.8	741.2	736.6	51.5	38.7	46.5	34.9	6.9	5.2	6.3	4.7
Manchester	108.1	107.9	108.1	108.4	7.6	5.5	6.9	4.9	7.1	5.1	6.4	4.5
Portsmouth	44.2	44.0	44.9	45.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.2
Rochester-Dover	84.3	84.8	84.8	85.7	6.1	4.6	5.3	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.2	4.7
New Jersey	4,519.9	4,492.8	4,512.7	4,475.0	458.0	430.6	423.8	407.4	10.1	9.6	9.4	9.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	135.6	134.1	135.5	133.3	18.4	18.1	16.7	16.6	13.5	13.5	12.3	12.5
Ocean City	51.9	53.1	54.1	53.1	8.7	8.4	7.1	7.1	16.8	15.9	13.1	13.4
Trenton-Ewing	205.7	203.2	203.5	202.8	17.1	16.0	15.6	15.2	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	71.7	71.4	72.1	69.9	10.4	9.9	9.3	9.1	14.6	13.9	12.9	13.0
New Mexico	946.0	939.0	953.7	941.9	79.6	69.5	77.0	65.1	8.4	7.4	8.1	6.9
Albuquerque	405.3	400.8	409.7	401.7	34.7	30.9	33.9	29.0	8.6	7.7	8.3	7.2
Farmington	56.4	55.8	57.1	56.5	5.6	4.4	5.4	4.1	9.8	7.9	9.4	7.2
Las Cruces	93.2	93.0	93.8	92.9	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.6	8.3	7.5	7.8	7.1
Santa Fe	76.4	76.6	76.7	77.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	4.3	7.2	6.2	6.8	5.6
New York	9,641.0	9,522.5	9,640.1	9,488.0	877.5	761.3	816.8	726.8	9.1	8.0	8.5	7.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	449.4	440.0	449.9	436.5	34.7	31.8	31.8	29.6	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8
Binghamton	121.7	119.7	121.9	120.8	11.5	10.1	10.3	9.4	9.5	8.4	8.5	7.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	577.6	568.9	577.3	567.3	52.9	46.3	48.1	42.9	9.2	8.1	8.3	7.6
Elmira	40.6	40.1	40.6	40.1	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	9.3	8.0	8.5	7.4
Glens Falls	66.3	66.0	67.2	64.2	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.3	9.9	8.9	8.4	8.2
Ithaca	57.9	57.3	57.4	57.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.3
Kingston	88.8	87.2	89.4	86.9	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.7	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ...	9,504.9	9,417.8	9,492.2	9,376.5	893.8	788.3	838.2	759.1	9.4	8.4	8.8	8.1
New York City	4,034.6	3,986.2	4,023.4	3,965.2	402.2	334.4	382.1	329.5	10.0	8.4	9.5	8.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	320.2	315.1	321.5	315.7	27.0	24.3	25.5	23.2	8.4	7.7	7.9	7.4
Rochester	526.3	521.9	526.0	525.9	45.6	40.2	42.1	37.8	8.7	7.7	8.0	7.2
Syracuse	324.8	321.6	325.3	322.0	29.7	26.6	26.9	24.6	9.1	8.3	8.3	7.6
Utica-Rome	139.8	137.2	140.1	136.9	12.2	11.8	10.8	10.8	8.7	8.6	7.7	7.9
North Carolina	4,547.6	4,474.0	4,557.3	4,470.8	522.9	434.5	490.1	424.5	11.5	9.7	10.8	9.5
Asheville	208.5	205.0	209.6	205.8	20.2	16.7	18.7	15.9	9.7	8.2	8.9	7.7
Burlington	70.6	69.1	70.5	69.1	8.9	6.9	8.3	6.7	12.5	9.9	11.8	9.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	872.0	851.2	870.7	852.9	108.5	89.3	103.0	87.8	12.4	10.5	11.8	10.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	264.0	261.9	265.8	261.9	21.8	18.7	20.8	18.4	8.3	7.1	7.8	7.0
Fayetteville	158.4	157.2	159.0	157.2	15.1	14.4	14.5	14.3	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.1
Greensboro	53.6	52.6	53.8	52.0	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.3	9.4	8.3	9.0	8.3
Greensboro-High Point	366.3	358.1	366.0	357.8	44.0	36.4	41.6	35.4	12.0	10.2	11.4	9.9
Greenville	92.1	90.5	92.3	90.4	9.9	8.7	9.4	8.6	10.7	9.6	10.2	9.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	172.3	164.2	171.4	163.3	25.7	19.5	23.9	19.1	14.9	11.9	13.9	11.7
Jacksonville	66.3	65.1	66.8	65.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.4	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.2
Raleigh-Cary	561.7	562.1	564.1	558.9	52.8	43.7	50.3	43.3	9.4	7.8	8.9	7.7
Rocky Mount	71.4	69.7	70.9	70.3	10.2	8.7	9.9	8.8	14.2	12.5	13.9	12.5
Wilmington	177.8	175.9	180.2	174.7	19.8	17.1	18.6	16.7	11.2	9.7	10.3	9.5
Winston-Salem	239.8	234.0	240.0	235.2	25.8	22.0	24.5	21.5	10.8	9.4	10.2	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
North Dakota	365.9	368.5	369.4	371.1	18.3	15.5	15.0	11.8	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.2
Bismarck	61.5	60.9	62.1	61.3	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.8	5.2	4.2	3.9	2.9
Fargo	119.9	118.4	120.7	118.2	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.7
Grand Forks	55.0	54.6	54.9	54.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.3
Ohio	5,868.7	5,841.2	5,889.8	5,841.6	645.9	526.7	605.9	492.7	11.0	9.0	10.3	8.4
Akron	382.9	380.8	382.2	381.1	41.9	34.0	39.6	31.3	10.9	8.9	10.4	8.2
Canton-Massillon	203.4	200.8	203.3	199.3	26.1	20.1	24.1	18.5	12.8	10.0	11.9	9.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,113.7	1,113.2	1,120.4	1,117.4	115.8	99.3	111.5	94.3	10.4	8.9	9.9	8.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,062.2	1,072.5	1,070.1	1,078.4	100.8	88.5	94.6	82.0	9.5	8.3	8.8	7.6
Columbus	959.1	959.5	963.4	959.1	89.4	73.1	86.8	70.2	9.3	7.6	9.0	7.3
Dayton	418.5	411.1	419.1	410.8	48.9	38.6	46.8	37.0	11.7	9.4	11.2	9.0
Lima	51.1	50.9	51.1	50.8	5.9	4.9	5.6	4.6	11.6	9.6	11.0	9.2
Mansfield	59.6	58.5	60.0	58.3	7.8	6.4	7.3	6.1	13.1	11.0	12.2	10.4
Sandusky	40.4	41.8	40.8	43.6	5.1	4.0	4.5	3.5	12.5	9.6	11.0	8.0
Springfield	69.7	70.1	69.9	70.4	7.9	6.4	7.5	6.0	11.3	9.1	10.7	8.5
Steubenville-Weirton	57.0	56.0	57.1	56.0	8.0	6.9	7.4	6.3	14.0	12.3	13.0	11.3
Toledo	326.4	326.4	327.8	325.6	40.7	32.9	38.2	30.5	12.5	10.1	11.7	9.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	272.6	270.1	273.0	268.6	36.4	26.7	31.9	24.5	13.4	9.9	11.7	9.1
Oklahoma	1,750.8	1,726.6	1,759.2	1,737.2	129.4	99.5	118.3	85.8	7.4	5.8	6.7	4.9
Lawton	48.4	47.4	48.7	48.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.0
Oklahoma City	566.4	562.2	569.4	562.5	38.6	29.2	36.1	25.5	6.8	5.2	6.3	4.5
Tulsa	439.1	430.3	440.7	432.0	36.6	28.4	33.3	24.3	8.3	6.6	7.6	5.6
Oregon	1,978.9	1,989.7	1,983.4	1,984.3	238.3	207.2	218.7	188.0	12.0	10.4	11.0	9.5
Bend	80.4	79.6	80.8	78.7	13.1	11.3	11.7	9.7	16.3	14.1	14.5	12.4
Corvallis	44.5	45.2	44.4	45.0	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.9	8.3	6.9	7.6	6.3
Eugene-Springfield	184.4	183.1	184.5	182.6	22.8	19.0	21.0	17.2	12.4	10.4	11.4	9.4
Medford	102.2	103.2	102.5	102.0	14.4	13.3	13.4	12.0	14.1	12.8	13.1	11.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,191.7	1,197.2	1,194.0	1,190.4	140.0	118.6	129.3	105.1	11.7	9.9	10.8	8.8
Salem	197.8	198.3	198.2	197.3	23.7	21.4	22.0	19.4	12.0	10.8	11.1	9.8
Pennsylvania	6,314.4	6,300.5	6,326.0	6,269.1	590.6	502.8	539.3	448.2	9.4	8.0	8.5	7.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	419.7	414.9	418.4	416.7	42.4	36.8	38.7	33.2	10.1	8.9	9.3	8.0
Altoona	63.7	63.5	64.0	63.3	5.5	4.5	4.8	3.9	8.6	7.1	7.6	6.1
Erie	137.4	137.7	137.3	137.5	14.6	11.7	13.0	10.3	10.6	8.5	9.5	7.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	280.1	277.9	282.2	276.6	23.3	20.1	21.5	18.0	8.3	7.2	7.6	6.5
Johnstown	68.3	68.7	68.2	68.4	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	9.0	7.6
Lancaster	266.6	266.3	269.5	263.6	22.1	18.1	20.0	16.1	8.3	6.8	7.4	6.1
Lebanon	72.3	73.1	72.8	72.6	5.7	4.8	5.2	4.2	7.9	6.5	7.1	5.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,950.3	2,934.2	2,955.4	2,922.4	277.3	250.8	262.2	233.0	9.4	8.5	8.9	8.0
Pittsburgh	1,201.7	1,202.9	1,202.2	1,199.0	106.7	89.6	95.0	78.4	8.9	7.4	7.9	6.5
Reading	203.3	202.5	203.3	202.1	20.4	16.8	18.6	15.1	10.0	8.3	9.1	7.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	278.9	278.8	277.6	277.5	29.1	26.0	26.6	23.1	10.4	9.3	9.6	8.3
State College	75.9	75.9	76.6	75.6	5.1	4.2	4.6	3.8	6.7	5.6	6.0	5.0
Williamsport	59.8	59.6	59.9	58.8	6.1	4.8	5.3	4.2	10.1	8.1	8.8	7.1
York-Hanover	222.8	221.7	223.3	221.2	21.3	17.1	19.4	15.4	9.6	7.7	8.7	7.0
Rhode Island	571.2	566.5	574.1	566.6	71.1	64.9	67.3	60.9	12.4	11.5	11.7	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	711.4	707.8	711.5	705.0	91.1	84.3	83.9	77.0	12.8	11.9	11.8	10.9
South Carolina	2,158.6	2,138.3	2,170.3	2,152.2	247.3	205.9	231.7	206.8	11.5	9.6	10.7	9.6
Anderson	85.3	85.6	85.2	86.2	10.2	7.7	9.3	7.8	11.9	9.0	10.9	9.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	320.0	320.0	321.7	322.0	30.1	25.4	28.0	25.7	9.4	7.9	8.7	8.0
Columbia	372.7	366.8	372.2	366.6	34.6	29.3	31.8	29.7	9.3	8.0	8.5	8.1
Florence	94.9	93.8	95.1	94.7	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.0	11.8	10.4	11.0	10.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	313.9	310.2	314.2	311.8	31.3	24.7	29.3	25.0	10.0	8.0	9.3	8.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	128.0	128.9	132.8	134.7	16.9	14.5	15.0	13.8	13.2	11.3	11.3	10.2
Spartanburg	135.2	134.2	134.8	134.5	16.0	12.7	15.0	12.9	11.8	9.5	11.1	9.6
Sumter	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.4	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	12.0	10.2	11.2	10.5
South Dakota	439.3	444.4	444.4	447.5	25.4	24.2	21.3	21.3	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.8
Rapid City	65.4	65.5	66.2	65.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.0
Sioux Falls	128.2	129.2	129.4	130.0	7.6	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.7
Tennessee	3,039.7	3,092.5	3,052.2	3,113.6	322.1	293.7	298.1	298.7	10.6	9.5	9.8	9.6
Chattanooga	256.9	262.2	258.1	263.8	23.8	21.4	22.4	22.3	9.2	8.2	8.7	8.5
Clarksville	113.5	117.0	113.9	117.8	11.9	11.8	11.1	12.1	10.5	10.1	9.8	10.3
Cleveland	54.6	56.0	55.0	56.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.4
Jackson	56.3	57.0	56.3	57.6	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	11.0	9.6	10.2	10.2
Johnson City	101.2	103.0	101.4	103.8	9.8	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.7	8.5	9.0	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	147.5	148.1	147.1	150.2	14.1	12.0	13.1	12.3	9.6	8.1	8.9	8.2
Knoxville	359.4	370.7	364.4	375.2	31.5	27.8	29.8	29.8	8.8	7.5	8.2	7.9
Memphis	608.9	612.0	610.0	619.4	63.3	60.7	60.4	62.4	10.4	9.9	9.9	10.1
Morristown	63.9	64.2	64.3	64.5	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.5	13.2	11.1	11.9	11.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	805.4	827.1	811.3	831.8	75.0	68.8	71.0	72.1	9.3	8.3	8.8	8.7
Texas												
Abilene	12,074.6	12,215.4	12,136.0	12,248.4	997.9	984.2	958.5	942.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7
Amarillo	83.3	81.3	83.9	81.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	131.0	132.3	131.4	133.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.0	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	907.4	913.1	912.2	918.6	65.2	62.5	62.9	59.8	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	186.7	191.8	186.1	190.9	20.2	20.9	19.2	20.2	10.8	10.9	10.3	10.6
College Station-Bryan	157.4	157.7	157.0	159.4	17.2	18.9	16.5	18.3	10.9	12.0	10.5	11.5
Corpus Christi	115.3	117.0	116.6	118.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	212.9	217.1	213.6	215.6	16.6	17.2	16.3	16.4	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.6
El Paso	3,190.8	3,237.8	3,203.4	3,261.0	268.7	261.6	258.3	250.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	7.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	316.8	322.9	317.8	324.6	29.4	32.3	28.4	31.4	9.3	10.0	8.9	9.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,873.6	2,917.9	2,889.8	2,918.9	246.2	241.7	236.6	232.3	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.0
Laredo	166.2	169.7	167.9	171.8	12.1	13.3	12.0	12.8	7.3	7.9	7.1	7.5
Longview	95.6	94.7	95.6	94.4	8.7	7.8	8.2	7.5	9.0	8.2	8.6	8.0
Lubbock	110.9	112.9	111.7	111.7	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.5	6.9	7.2	6.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	146.4	145.7	147.5	146.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8
Midland	306.1	312.6	305.2	308.3	36.0	37.2	33.4	35.1	11.7	11.9	10.9	11.4
Odessa	76.0	78.4	77.0	78.6	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.4	5.6	4.6	5.3	4.4
San Angelo	71.7	74.1	72.5	73.6	5.9	4.7	5.8	4.5	8.3	6.3	7.9	6.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	54.6	55.1	55.2	54.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.9
Sherman-Denison	984.4	993.8	991.9	993.9	71.2	72.8	69.3	70.1	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0
Texarkana	57.1	57.9	58.0	58.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.0
Tyler	64.7	65.5	65.3	65.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.1
Victoria	100.6	101.6	101.7	101.9	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2
Waco	58.9	58.9	59.0	58.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	7.9	7.3	7.4	6.9
Wichita Falls	114.6	116.5	115.4	115.8	8.4	8.7	8.0	8.3	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.1
Utah	72.7	71.7	73.4	72.6	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.0	7.9	7.1	7.6	6.8
Logan	1,370.0	1,348.3	1,370.3	1,349.5	113.8	102.1	105.6	94.8	8.3	7.6	7.7	7.0
Ogden-Clearfield	67.9	68.0	68.0	69.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.0
Provo-Orem	263.4	260.3	264.5	259.9	21.8	19.7	20.2	18.3	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.1
St. George	228.3	223.9	228.6	224.9	18.9	17.1	17.4	15.8	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.0
Salt Lake City	59.3	57.6	59.6	57.8	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.1	11.1	9.7	10.1	8.8
Vermont	612.7	601.6	609.9	599.3	48.2	43.7	45.6	41.2	7.9	7.3	7.5	6.9
Burlington-South Burlington	360.4	363.0	359.9	358.7	26.9	21.8	24.9	21.1	7.5	6.0	6.9	5.9
Virginia	114.5	115.5	115.9	115.8	7.0	5.6	6.2	5.2	6.1	4.9	5.4	4.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,189.6	4,192.9	4,193.0	4,189.3	310.8	264.8	281.2	243.2	7.4	6.3	6.7	5.8
Charlottesville	81.9	79.9	81.8	80.7	7.7	5.7	6.5	5.2	9.3	7.1	7.9	6.4
Harrisonburg	108.6	110.4	108.8	109.7	6.8	5.7	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.2	5.6	4.7
Lynchburg	52.3	52.6	51.8	52.8	6.4	5.1	6.1	5.0	12.2	9.7	11.7	9.5
Richmond	66.8	67.7	66.9	67.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.4
Roanoke	124.0	125.1	124.0	125.7	10.3	8.8	9.3	8.1	8.3	7.0	7.5	6.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	656.4	652.4	657.1	646.4	53.5	45.8	48.9	42.5	8.1	7.0	7.4	6.6
Winchester	158.6	155.7	158.2	156.4	12.5	10.6	11.3	9.8	7.9	6.8	7.2	6.2
Washington	824.6	818.1	826.3	820.2	63.4	57.4	58.9	53.3	7.7	7.0	7.1	6.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	65.1	65.5	65.5	66.7	5.3	4.5	4.8	4.1	8.2	6.9	7.3	6.2
Bellingham	3,538.9	3,496.7	3,541.3	3,452.6	373.3	343.3	337.6	307.7	10.5	9.8	9.5	8.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	107.1	105.7	107.6	103.8	10.6	9.8	9.5	8.7	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.7	124.1	125.9	123.0	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.7
Longview	130.7	133.2	132.7	133.0	11.3	10.7	9.8	9.8	8.7	8.1	7.4	7.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.4	43.8	45.2	43.2	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.1	14.2	12.8	13.2	11.9
Olympia	59.1	57.9	59.2	57.4	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.9	11.7	11.2	10.5	10.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	132.4	131.1	132.5	130.0	12.2	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.1
Spokane	1,901.7	1,879.9	1,901.3	1,852.0	185.8	173.8	170.4	159.2	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	240.3	237.7	239.6	236.7	26.5	24.5	23.1	21.5	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.1
Yakima	60.6	61.1	60.2	59.5	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	10.2	9.4	9.1	8.8
West Virginia	122.4	120.8	122.4	120.3	13.9	13.0	12.4	12.4	11.4	10.7	10.1	10.3
Charleston	778.2	771.2	784.3	779.0	74.9	74.5	68.3	68.4	9.6	9.7	8.7	8.8
Huntington-Ashland	133.5	133.1	134.9	135.2	11.2	11.6	10.5	10.9	8.3	8.7	7.8	8.1
Morgantown	129.4	128.5	130.1	129.2	11.5	11.5	10.8	10.7	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	63.9	63.0	64.6	64.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.0
Wheeling	76.7	75.2	76.1	75.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.5	10.5	9.8	9.4	8.6
Wetzel	69.0	68.5	69.2	68.6	7.4	6.7	6.6	5.9	10.7	9.7	9.6	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Wisconsin	3,071.0	3,050.9	3,056.0	3,044.8	311.3	247.4	266.2	225.8	10.1	8.1	8.7	7.4
Appleton	124.0	123.4	123.7	122.2	11.7	9.0	10.0	8.2	9.5	7.3	8.1	6.7
Eau Claire	90.8	90.3	90.7	92.2	8.0	6.7	6.7	6.1	8.8	7.4	7.4	6.6
Fond du Lac	55.6	55.3	55.7	54.7	5.7	4.3	4.8	3.8	10.3	7.7	8.5	6.9
Green Bay	173.8	171.9	172.9	170.4	16.1	13.1	13.9	12.0	9.3	7.6	8.1	7.0
Janesville	81.4	79.2	80.7	79.2	10.7	8.0	9.3	7.3	13.1	10.2	11.5	9.2
La Crosse	77.5	76.1	77.6	76.0	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.5	8.0	6.6	6.4	5.9
Madison	344.7	342.0	343.5	342.5	24.7	19.5	20.8	17.8	7.2	5.7	6.0	5.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	793.1	803.0	787.7	800.7	80.6	64.9	71.3	60.9	10.2	8.1	9.1	7.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	95.1	94.7	94.9	93.5	8.2	6.5	7.2	6.1	8.6	6.9	7.6	6.5
Racine	98.5	97.5	97.3	97.1	11.7	9.4	10.2	8.6	11.9	9.6	10.5	8.9
Sheboygan	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.7	6.7	5.1	5.8	4.7	10.6	8.2	9.2	7.5
Wausau	74.5	72.7	73.8	72.2	8.1	5.9	7.0	5.5	10.9	8.2	9.5	7.6
Wyoming	294.3	291.7	293.9	290.4	23.7	19.5	21.8	17.9	8.0	6.7	7.4	6.2
Casper	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.5	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	7.9	6.7	7.2	5.9
Cheyenne	43.6	43.7	43.2	43.2	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	8.5	7.3	7.5	6.5
Puerto Rico	1,301.3	1,270.8	1,310.1	1,266.1	207.4	213.6	221.2	205.3	15.9	16.8	16.9	16.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	108.3	108.3	110.4	107.9	18.4	19.1	19.5	18.3	17.0	17.7	17.7	17.0
Fajardo	26.8	25.1	26.9	24.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	18.4	20.9	19.2	19.9
Guayama	26.6	26.1	27.2	26.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.8	22.6	23.0	23.2	22.0
Mayaguez	35.4	34.6	35.6	34.5	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.0	16.8	18.2	18.2	17.4
Ponce	89.3	87.3	88.9	87.5	14.2	14.7	15.0	14.1	15.9	16.8	16.8	16.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	49.7	51.2	50.7	50.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	7.9	15.8	15.9	16.4	15.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	870.4	843.6	872.4	841.6	131.3	134.9	140.3	129.5	15.1	16.0	16.1	15.4
Yauco	36.9	36.3	38.1	36.4	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.0	19.6	20.2	20.0	19.3

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are

Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Data for 2010 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
California	18,222.3	18,022.3	18,183.5	18,030.4	2,334.5	2,219.8	2,211.7	2,104.5	12.8	12.3	12.2	11.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,467.3	6,421.7	6,456.2	6,469.4	762.9	730.4	736.4	711.0	11.8	11.4	11.4	11.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,880.1	4,850.8	4,872.4	4,898.5	605.7	588.0	587.6	575.7	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,587.3	1,570.9	1,583.8	1,570.9	157.3	142.3	148.8	135.3	9.9	9.1	9.4	8.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,250.0	2,215.0	2,241.6	2,201.6	240.6	221.7	229.8	208.7	10.7	10.0	10.3	9.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,287.3	1,260.3	1,279.4	1,254.5	148.5	138.4	143.1	130.4	11.5	11.0	11.2	10.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	962.7	954.7	962.2	947.0	92.1	83.3	86.8	78.2	9.6	8.7	9.0	8.3
District of Columbia	334.1	333.2	335.1	331.9	33.9	33.2	31.3	31.2	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,055.6	3,074.1	3,056.7	3,058.5	201.0	177.7	182.1	164.6	6.6	5.8	6.0	5.4
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	631.8	640.3	632.4	634.7	38.0	33.5	35.1	31.7	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,423.8	2,433.8	2,424.3	2,423.8	162.9	144.2	146.9	132.9	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.5
Florida	9,166.0	9,208.6	9,196.2	9,197.5	1,032.9	980.3	1,002.6	956.0	11.3	10.6	10.9	10.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,839.1	2,882.1	2,860.2	2,899.4	313.4	315.0	310.0	322.2	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	979.2	983.0	979.6	982.3	96.2	91.5	93.5	87.5	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,243.0	1,277.6	1,263.6	1,302.2	147.6	157.2	148.6	171.8	11.9	12.3	11.8	13.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	616.9	621.4	616.9	615.0	69.5	66.3	68.0	62.9	11.3	10.7	11.0	10.2
Illinois	6,625.7	6,571.6	6,638.7	6,570.2	757.0	598.6	700.5	567.8	11.4	9.1	10.6	8.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,863.8	4,812.5	4,876.5	4,806.6	547.0	429.0	519.9	418.8	11.2	8.9	10.7	8.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,096.8	4,054.1	4,107.0	4,044.1	454.3	354.3	437.5	352.9	11.1	8.7	10.7	8.7
Gary ³	322.3	318.4	324.1	317.1	37.5	29.3	34.3	26.5	11.6	9.2	10.6	8.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	444.7	440.0	445.4	445.5	55.2	45.4	48.1	39.5	12.4	10.3	10.8	8.9
Massachusetts	3,476.2	3,486.5	3,479.9	3,475.6	317.2	286.7	291.6	256.6	9.1	8.2	8.4	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,540.3	2,544.1	2,545.1	2,538.3	206.0	179.5	194.8	165.3	8.1	7.1	7.7	6.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,537.7	1,538.3	1,541.4	1,536.9	116.7	101.8	112.5	95.5	7.6	6.6	7.3	6.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	128.7	129.4	128.4	129.2	13.3	12.3	12.3	11.0	10.3	9.5	9.6	8.5
Framingham	148.5	147.9	148.7	146.9	10.5	8.9	9.9	8.1	7.1	6.0	6.6	5.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	124.0	125.0	124.6	125.1	10.7	9.1	9.8	8.0	8.7	7.3	7.9	6.4
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	72.6	74.6	72.5	73.9	9.4	9.2	8.6	8.2	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.1	155.6	155.9	155.0	14.6	12.7	13.5	11.7	9.4	8.2	8.7	7.6
Nashua ²	178.5	178.8	179.1	178.5	12.8	9.8	11.4	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.4	4.8
Peabody	129.9	129.9	130.8	128.8	11.4	9.9	10.8	9.1	8.8	7.7	8.3	7.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	64.1	64.6	63.6	64.1	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.1	10.1	8.9	9.1	7.9
Michigan	4,800.2	4,727.4	4,770.4	4,663.7	683.1	522.0	613.1	468.8	14.2	11.0	12.9	10.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,080.4	2,027.9	2,066.7	1,989.1	315.1	238.8	288.5	221.3	15.1	11.8	14.0	11.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	856.0	831.5	850.5	816.6	137.3	105.5	126.3	98.3	16.0	12.7	14.8	12.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,224.4	1,196.4	1,216.1	1,172.5	177.8	133.3	162.2	123.0	14.5	11.1	13.3	10.5
New York	9,641.0	9,522.5	9,640.1	9,488.0	877.5	761.3	816.8	726.8	9.1	8.0	8.5	7.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,504.9	9,417.8	9,492.2	9,376.5	893.8	788.3	838.2	759.1	9.4	8.4	8.8	8.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,202.3	1,195.0	1,199.7	1,191.8	114.1	105.7	104.9	100.3	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.4
Nassau-Suffolk	1,464.1	1,452.3	1,470.7	1,447.9	113.5	103.0	104.5	95.8	7.8	7.1	7.1	6.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,744.8	5,683.1	5,731.8	5,655.4	557.4	476.6	527.6	465.3	9.7	8.4	9.2	8.2
Newark-Union ³	1,093.6	1,087.3	1,090.0	1,081.4	108.7	103.0	101.2	97.7	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.0
Pennsylvania	6,314.4	6,300.5	6,326.0	6,269.1	590.6	502.8	539.3	448.2	9.4	8.0	8.5	7.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,950.3	2,934.2	2,955.4	2,922.4	277.3	250.8	262.2	233.0	9.4	8.5	8.9	8.0
Camden ³	668.5	661.8	670.2	660.4	69.8	65.8	65.0	62.4	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.4
Philadelphia	1,934.5	1,928.9	1,939.3	1,920.5	175.1	155.5	166.7	142.1	9.1	8.1	8.6	7.4
Wilmington ³	347.3	343.4	345.9	341.5	32.3	29.5	30.6	28.5	9.3	8.6	8.8	8.3
Texas	12,074.6	12,215.4	12,136.0	12,248.4	997.9	984.2	958.5	942.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,190.8	3,237.8	3,203.4	3,261.0	268.7	261.6	258.3	250.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	7.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,128.2	2,162.5	2,137.1	2,180.4	179.6	175.5	172.9	167.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	7.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,062.6	1,075.2	1,066.3	1,080.6	89.2	86.2	85.4	82.2	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.6
Washington	3,538.9	3,496.7	3,541.3	3,452.6	373.3	343.3	337.6	307.7	10.5	9.8	9.5	8.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,901.7	1,879.9	1,901.3	1,852.0	185.8	173.8	170.4	159.2	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,501.9	1,485.2	1,502.0	1,459.8	141.0	132.7	130.2	120.7	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.3
Tacoma	399.9	394.7	399.3	392.2	44.8	41.1	40.3	38.5	11.2	10.4	10.1	9.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.
² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2010 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2010 to April 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
Alabama	1,860.7	1,867.6	1,871.6	1,878.3	6.7	0.4
Anniston-Oxford	48.9	49.1	48.8	49.2	.4	.8
Auburn-Opelika	52.0	53.2	52.2	53.7	1.5	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover	487.2	486.5	490.1	487.0	-3.1	-.6
Decatur	52.8	53.7	53.7	53.2	-.5	-.9
Dothan	57.3	56.5	57.6	56.1	-1.5	-2.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.4	55.6	54.4	56.1	1.7	3.1
Gadsden	35.3	35.2	35.8	35.4	-.4	-1.1
Huntsville	207.6	207.4	207.7	207.7	.0	.0
Mobile	172.4	174.1	173.0	175.4	2.4	1.4
Montgomery	168.6	166.0	169.3	167.4	-1.9	-1.1
Tuscaloosa	93.2	94.5	93.8	94.6	.8	.9
Alaska	309.5	317.4	314.8	322.0	7.2	2.3
Anchorage	166.0	168.0	168.4	171.2	2.8	1.7
Fairbanks	36.9	37.6	38.2	38.5	.3	.8
Arizona	2,392.9	2,397.3	2,403.7	2,414.5	10.8	.4
Flagstaff	59.2	62.5	61.2	64.4	3.2	5.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	46.5	46.1	46.3	46.3	.0	.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,696.9	1,704.3	1,703.8	1,714.8	11.0	.6
Prescott	54.9	54.5	55.1	55.2	.1	.2
Tucson	356.3	355.2	358.3	359.4	1.1	.3
Yuma	51.6	50.2	50.1	49.7	-.4	-.8
Arkansas	1,154.0	1,173.4	1,163.7	1,179.8	16.1	1.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	198.6	202.9	200.2	204.0	3.8	1.9
Fort Smith	117.1	117.4	117.1	117.7	.6	.5
Hot Springs	37.4	38.2	37.9	39.5	1.6	4.2
Jonesboro	48.5	48.9	49.3	49.1	-.2	-.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	334.8	339.8	336.3	342.0	5.7	1.7
Pine Bluff	37.5	36.3	37.7	36.5	-1.2	-3.2
California	13,808.0	14,012.7	13,901.4	14,049.5	148.1	1.1
Bakersfield-Delano	224.4	225.1	228.0	226.8	-1.2	-.5
Chico	69.5	69.7	70.4	71.5	1.1	1.6
El Centro	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.9	.2	.4
Fresno	278.9	280.5	280.8	280.9	.1	.0
Hanford-Corcoran	35.1	35.1	35.6	35.5	-.1	-.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,098.9	5,147.5	5,136.5	5,172.7	36.2	.7
Madera-Chowchilla	31.7	32.3	32.1	32.1	.0	.0
Merced	54.7	55.1	55.4	56.1	.7	1.3
Modesto	143.6	143.8	144.4	144.4	.0	.0
Napa	58.4	57.3	59.1	58.7	-.4	-.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	270.8	273.0	273.3	273.4	.1	.0
Redding	57.1	56.3	58.0	57.4	-.6	-1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,112.3	1,109.3	1,121.8	1,105.4	-16.4	-1.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	808.8	794.5	811.4	796.8	-14.6	-1.8
Salinas	118.6	118.7	121.6	120.4	-1.2	-1.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,208.5	1,229.9	1,218.9	1,232.3	13.4	1.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,868.6	1,872.7	1,883.4	1,878.6	-.8	-.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	844.8	864.0	853.5	866.6	13.1	1.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	96.1	98.2	96.5	97.2	.7	.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	160.7	162.0	161.6	163.0	1.4	.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	84.0	86.5	85.6	87.7	2.1	2.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	165.8	168.7	167.6	170.3	2.7	1.6
Stockton	187.3	186.1	187.5	186.8	-.7	-.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	117.6	116.6	119.6	117.2	-2.4	-2.0
Visalia-Porterville	105.2	104.4	106.3	105.5	-.8	-.8
Yuba City	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.1	-.3	-.8
Colorado	2,201.2	2,213.0	2,212.3	2,217.6	5.3	.2
Boulder	157.8	159.3	159.3	160.6	1.3	.8
Colorado Springs	243.1	243.4	245.4	243.0	-2.4	-1.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,174.6	1,182.2	1,185.8	1,191.1	5.3	.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	130.5	133.0	132.9	134.8	1.9	1.4
Grand Junction	58.1	58.1	58.7	57.6	-1.1	-1.9
Greeley	77.4	78.7	78.1	78.8	.7	.9
Pueblo	57.4	57.1	57.8	58.1	.3	.5
Connecticut	1,575.2	1,600.7	1,600.4	1,622.3	21.9	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	386.8	393.8	392.5	399.2	6.7	1.7
Danbury	63.3	64.2	64.6	64.9	.3	.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	525.9	533.5	533.4	541.3	7.9	1.5
New Haven	259.6	260.6	264.0	265.7	1.7	.6
Norwich-New London	126.8	124.9	128.9	127.5	-1.4	-1.1
Waterbury	60.8	61.9	62.0	63.2	1.2	1.9
Delaware	403.9	408.9	411.1	414.2	3.1	.8
Dover	61.9	62.8	63.1	63.7	.6	1.0
District of Columbia	703.6	710.3	712.4	715.8	3.4	.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,922.6	2,970.9	2,960.2	2,985.9	25.7	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2010 to April 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
Florida	7,214.5	7,254.5	7,227.1	7,272.9	45.8	0.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	201.1	198.2	200.0	197.8	-2.2	-1.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	77.1	77.9	78.2	77.5	-.7	-.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	157.5	157.6	156.8	156.7	-.1	-.1
Gainesville	127.7	127.7	129.1	128.5	-.6	-.5
Jacksonville	579.8	581.4	582.4	586.7	4.3	.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	196.0	195.3	196.8	194.9	-1.9	-1.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,192.9	2,209.7	2,193.4	2,212.5	19.1	.9
Naples-Marco Island	112.7	113.0	112.2	111.7	-.5	-.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	241.7	241.3	241.8	242.2	.4	.2
Ocala	91.4	90.8	91.7	90.1	-1.6	-1.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	998.6	1,019.4	1,004.8	1,020.0	15.2	1.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	195.2	191.6	195.9	191.3	-4.6	-2.3
Palm Coast	18.2	18.0	18.6	18.0	-.6	-3.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	72.6	73.6	73.0	74.2	1.2	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	157.3	158.9	158.9	158.8	-.1	-.1
Port St. Lucie	121.6	120.6	121.5	120.9	-.6	-.5
Punta Gorda	41.7	41.0	41.4	41.1	-.3	-.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	44.4	44.4	44.2	44.2	.0	.0
Tallahassee	170.5	170.7	171.7	172.1	.4	.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,123.3	1,123.8	1,120.3	1,128.1	7.8	.7
Georgia	3,801.2	3,804.0	3,831.9	3,834.1	2.2	.1
Albany	60.9	62.2	60.9	62.6	1.7	2.8
Athens-Clarke County	78.6	80.6	79.3	80.8	1.5	1.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,243.3	2,234.1	2,259.5	2,250.5	-9.0	-.4
Augusta-Richmond County	210.8	209.0	213.3	210.6	-2.7	-1.3
Brunswick	40.7	41.0	40.6	41.6	1.0	2.5
Columbus	116.5	116.0	117.3	117.6	.3	.3
Dalton	65.7	65.8	66.5	66.6	.1	.2
Gainesville	71.0	72.7	71.6	72.5	-.9	1.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.8	19.5	19.8	19.7	-.1	-.5
Macon	94.6	95.4	94.8	95.8	1.0	1.1
Rome	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.3	-.2	-.5
Savannah	149.0	148.4	149.9	149.7	-.2	-.1
Valdosta	52.0	51.9	53.0	52.3	-.7	-1.3
Warner Robins	59.5	59.6	59.7	60.1	.4	.7
Hawaii	588.4	595.6	586.6	594.3	7.7	1.3
Honolulu	435.3	443.0	434.4	442.5	8.1	1.9
Idaho	591.9	597.3	599.8	602.9	3.1	.5
Boise City-Nampa	251.3	250.4	251.4	252.6	1.2	.5
Coeur d'Alene	50.8	52.1	52.2	53.1	.9	1.7
Idaho Falls	47.5	47.3	48.0	48.3	.3	.6
Lewiston	26.3	25.6	26.0	25.4	-.6	-2.3
Pocatello	36.0	35.5	35.9	36.0	.1	.3
Illinois	5,515.5	5,591.8	5,596.1	5,660.3	64.2	1.1
Bloomington-Normal	90.4	91.1	92.1	92.1	.0	.0
Champaign-Urbana	110.6	109.6	112.4	109.5	-2.9	-2.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,169.7	4,216.1	4,227.4	4,264.5	37.1	.9
Danville	28.7	29.0	29.0	28.9	-.1	-.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	175.5	177.4	178.4	180.3	1.9	1.1
Decatur	51.2	52.2	52.1	52.1	.0	.0
Kankakee-Bradley	42.1	42.6	42.7	43.6	.9	2.1
Peoria	172.7	179.1	176.3	182.1	5.8	3.3
Rockford	142.3	143.3	143.0	144.8	1.8	1.3
Springfield	109.9	111.0	111.4	111.5	.1	.1
Indiana	2,755.0	2,786.5	2,801.3	2,809.3	8.0	.3
Anderson	40.3	40.4	40.7	39.7	-1.0	-2.5
Bloomington	81.9	81.5	83.4	83.4	.0	.0
Columbus	41.5	42.6	41.8	42.4	.6	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	101.2	106.2	104.1	106.3	2.2	2.1
Evansville	171.1	173.1	173.4	175.6	2.2	1.3
Fort Wayne	196.9	201.3	200.6	203.7	3.1	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	857.3	865.0	870.5	867.0	-3.5	-.4
Kokomo	38.7	41.3	39.7	41.7	2.0	5.0
Lafayette	90.7	94.1	92.6	94.5	1.9	2.1
Michigan City-La Porte	41.5	41.8	42.5	42.4	-.1	-.2
Muncie	49.2	49.0	50.1	49.3	-.8	-1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	130.1	131.8	131.9	132.3	.4	.3
Terre Haute	71.1	69.6	70.7	70.5	-.2	-.3
Iowa	1,449.8	1,464.2	1,478.0	1,485.1	7.1	.5
Ames	46.9	46.8	48.1	47.2	-.9	-1.9
Cedar Rapids	135.7	136.2	137.9	138.3	.4	.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.3	311.3	316.7	314.3	-2.4	-.8
Dubuque	54.0	55.6	55.9	56.2	.3	.5
Iowa City	89.8	90.4	91.3	91.0	-.3	-.3
Sioux City	73.5	72.6	75.1	73.4	-1.7	-2.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	86.9	88.0	88.5	89.1	.6	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2010 to April 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
Kansas	1,314.6	1,309.3	1,328.5	1,326.9	-1.6	-0.1
Lawrence	51.2	50.9	52.0	51.7	-.3	-.6
Manhattan	57.1	57.3	56.4	57.8	1.4	2.5
Topeka	108.5	107.2	110.3	108.6	-1.7	-1.5
Wichita	282.2	283.8	284.8	286.4	1.6	.6
Kentucky	1,743.4	1,776.6	1,769.9	1,796.2	26.3	1.5
Bowling Green	58.3	58.6	59.5	59.1	-.4	-.7
Elizabethtown	45.2	47.7	45.8	48.7	2.9	6.3
Lexington-Fayette	241.3	245.8	246.2	246.6	.4	.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	584.5	593.3	593.3	600.2	6.9	1.2
Owensboro	48.8	49.9	49.6	50.1	.5	1.0
Louisiana	1,881.4	1,890.5	1,889.1	1,903.6	14.5	.8
Alexandria	63.1	64.3	63.9	65.2	1.3	2.0
Baton Rouge	364.7	362.4	364.9	364.2	-.7	-.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	91.3	94.1	91.9	93.8	1.9	2.1
Lafayette	145.6	146.6	147.3	147.5	.2	.1
Lake Charles	89.6	89.7	90.1	89.9	-.2	-.2
Monroe	76.8	75.3	76.5	76.1	-.4	-.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	519.0	522.3	521.9	526.8	4.9	.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	174.8	179.5	175.6	181.0	5.4	3.1
Maine	574.8	577.5	582.3	584.9	2.6	.4
Bangor	63.0	62.5	63.7	62.9	-.8	-1.3
Lewiston-Auburn	47.4	46.6	47.7	46.9	-.8	-1.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	181.9	181.7	185.0	184.2	-.8	-.4
Maryland	2,479.8	2,486.4	2,518.2	2,517.9	-.3	.0
Baltimore-Towson	1,261.0	1,257.9	1,279.8	1,275.1	-4.7	-.4
Cumberland	39.3	40.1	39.2	40.6	1.4	3.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	95.9	95.9	97.6	96.8	-.8	-.8
Salisbury	51.9	53.5	52.6	53.3	.7	1.3
Massachusetts	3,130.4	3,155.9	3,182.0	3,209.7	27.7	.9
Barnstable Town	87.1	89.2	92.1	94.8	2.7	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,394.0	2,416.6	2,427.2	2,448.1	20.9	.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	47.0	48.2	48.4	49.0	.6	1.2
New Bedford	62.9	64.7	64.4	65.3	.9	1.4
Pittsfield	34.2	34.8	34.5	34.4	-.1	-.3
Springfield	281.6	284.7	287.7	289.5	1.8	.6
Worcester	236.1	238.5	239.4	242.7	3.3	1.4
Michigan	3,786.0	3,864.7	3,843.4	3,900.9	57.5	1.5
Ann Arbor	194.3	196.6	196.7	198.4	1.7	.9
Battle Creek	55.0	56.0	55.5	55.9	.4	.7
Bay City	35.2	35.9	36.0	36.1	.1	.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,702.4	1,725.7	1,726.2	1,737.9	11.7	.7
Flint	132.6	131.5	134.0	131.0	-3.0	-2.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	354.7	361.7	359.7	365.6	5.9	1.6
Holland-Grand Haven	101.6	104.0	103.6	104.9	1.3	1.3
Jackson	52.3	52.4	52.9	52.8	-.1	-.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	134.6	135.8	136.1	138.1	2.0	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	213.8	218.8	218.2	220.8	2.6	1.2
Monroe	36.9	36.7	37.7	37.4	-.3	-.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	56.9	57.2	57.9	57.2	-.7	-1.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	57.7	59.4	59.0	60.5	1.5	2.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	82.0	83.0	83.0	83.9	.9	1.1
Minnesota	2,581.3	2,603.9	2,628.8	2,631.3	2.5	.1
Duluth	126.4	126.9	129.1	128.1	-1.0	-.8
Mankato-North Mankato	51.2	51.8	52.2	51.9	-.3	-.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,659.0	1,671.9	1,689.5	1,689.0	-.5	.0
Rochester	100.3	101.3	101.2	101.7	.5	.5
St. Cloud	95.8	97.3	97.8	97.3	-.5	-.5
Mississippi	1,086.2	1,096.6	1,094.9	1,101.5	6.6	.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	104.9	105.7	105.4	106.2	.8	.8
Hattiesburg	58.4	58.7	58.6	58.5	-.1	-.2
Jackson	250.2	251.5	251.1	253.1	2.0	.8
Pascagoula	57.8	58.4	59.2	58.9	-.3	-.5
Missouri	2,632.4	2,646.5	2,657.8	2,674.7	16.9	.6
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	43.9	43.6	44.0	44.2	.2	.5
Columbia	93.5	94.7	94.0	95.1	1.1	1.2
Jefferson City	76.9	77.0	78.2	77.4	-.8	-1.0
Joplin	77.7	80.6	79.3	81.3	2.0	2.5
Kansas City	957.0	959.6	968.6	967.8	-.8	-.1
St. Joseph	56.1	57.5	56.9	56.8	-.1	-.2
St. Louis 1	1,278.5	1,294.1	1,296.2	1,308.3	12.1	.9
Springfield	190.5	192.0	192.5	191.8	-.7	-.4
Montana	419.7	420.7	423.5	426.1	2.6	.6
Billings	77.6	77.8	78.6	79.8	1.2	1.5
Great Falls	35.5	35.3	35.7	35.5	-.2	-.6
Missoula	54.1	52.7	55.3	53.0	-2.3	-4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2010 to April 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
Nebraska	926.4	938.9	939.5	956.5	17.0	1.8
Lincoln	169.7	171.7	171.1	173.0	1.9	1.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	449.5	452.0	457.3	461.1	3.8	.8
Nevada	1,108.6	1,114.9	1,119.5	1,118.5	-1.0	-.1
Carson City	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.0	.1	.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	799.5	803.5	807.1	804.6	-2.5	-.3
Reno-Sparks	187.3	187.6	190.0	187.9	-2.1	-1.1
New Hampshire	612.4	617.3	617.1	624.9	7.8	1.3
Manchester	95.4	96.5	96.5	98.2	1.7	1.8
Portsmouth	52.4	52.0	53.6	53.7	.1	.2
Rochester-Dover	55.1	56.5	56.0	57.4	1.4	2.5
New Jersey	3,798.5	3,799.9	3,852.0	3,845.8	-6.2	-.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton	134.7	133.0	137.1	134.7	-2.4	-1.8
Ocean City	32.9	34.2	36.9	36.2	-.7	-1.9
Trenton-Ewing	237.3	234.3	240.7	237.4	-3.3	-1.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	58.2	57.5	59.7	57.8	-1.9	-3.2
New Mexico	801.1	800.2	807.6	805.0	-2.6	-.3
Albuquerque	370.3	366.9	373.6	367.3	-6.3	-1.7
Farmington	48.1	48.4	48.8	48.9	.1	.2
Las Cruces	69.8	69.7	70.2	69.1	-1.1	-1.6
Santa Fe	60.1	60.5	60.2	61.1	.9	1.5
New York	8,444.3	8,502.3	8,539.1	8,598.3	59.2	.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	432.9	429.4	437.7	432.3	-5.4	-1.2
Binghamton	108.3	108.2	109.9	111.4	1.5	1.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	529.5	531.5	536.0	538.1	2.1	.4
Elmira	39.0	39.3	39.6	40.1	.5	1.3
Glens Falls	51.2	52.1	53.0	51.4	-1.6	-3.0
Ithaca	66.0	66.3	65.7	67.3	1.6	2.4
Kingston	60.5	59.8	61.6	60.5	-1.1	-1.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,200.3	8,244.7	8,293.6	8,316.0	22.4	.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	243.6	243.0	246.7	247.4	.7	.3
Rochester	496.5	501.0	501.0	512.6	11.6	2.3
Syracuse	308.0	310.4	312.4	315.9	3.5	1.1
Utica-Rome	128.2	126.4	129.9	128.4	-1.5	-1.2
North Carolina	3,838.8	3,869.1	3,867.1	3,899.7	32.6	.8
Asheville	164.7	165.2	166.4	168.0	1.6	1.0
Burlington	54.9	56.1	55.3	56.3	1.0	1.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	799.7	802.4	803.0	810.6	7.6	.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	278.3	280.8	281.1	282.9	1.8	.6
Fayetteville	128.6	129.0	129.6	129.5	-.1	-.1
Goldensboro	43.0	42.6	43.0	42.1	-.9	-2.1
Greensboro-High Point	337.6	339.0	339.5	341.8	2.3	.7
Greenville	75.3	75.0	75.9	75.4	-.5	-.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	143.3	141.9	143.6	142.2	-1.4	-1.0
Jacksonville	47.7	47.3	48.1	48.0	-.1	-.2
Raleigh-Cary	490.1	503.5	493.7	503.9	10.2	2.1
Rocky Mount	59.3	59.1	58.7	59.8	1.1	1.9
Wilmington	134.8	136.0	137.6	136.7	-.9	-.7
Winston-Salem	203.7	203.1	205.0	206.2	1.2	.6
North Dakota	366.0	382.0	374.1	386.5	12.4	3.3
Bismarck	60.7	62.8	62.0	63.6	1.6	2.6
Fargo	120.0	121.6	122.0	122.2	.2	.2
Grand Forks	52.7	53.0	53.1	53.3	.2	.4
Ohio	4,945.3	5,026.0	5,020.0	5,082.7	62.7	1.2
Akron	312.5	316.9	315.2	321.9	6.7	2.1
Canton-Massillon	156.5	158.9	159.0	159.9	.9	.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	969.5	979.9	983.7	993.7	10.0	1.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	973.1	986.0	986.1	991.9	5.8	.6
Columbus	888.6	902.9	899.7	910.6	10.9	1.2
Dayton	366.5	367.9	370.5	371.0	.5	.1
Lima	51.2	52.2	51.8	52.4	.6	1.2
Mansfield	50.5	50.4	51.5	50.9	-.6	-1.2
Sandusky	33.2	35.8	34.1	38.8	4.7	13.8
Springfield	47.8	49.8	48.6	50.8	2.2	4.5
Steubenville-Weirton	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.9	.3	.7
Toledo	291.3	298.3	296.7	301.8	5.1	1.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	214.8	220.9	220.3	222.7	2.4	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2010 to April 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
Oklahoma	1,518.4	1,539.6	1,531.0	1,557.7	26.7	1.7
Lawton	44.1	43.7	44.4	44.7	.3	.7
Oklahoma City	553.3	562.9	557.0	567.1	10.1	1.8
Tulsa	403.7	408.7	407.8	411.9	4.1	1.0
Oregon	1,579.3	1,608.8	1,595.9	1,618.8	22.9	1.4
Bend	58.9	58.9	60.3	59.6	-.7	-1.2
Corvallis	37.3	38.5	37.5	38.0	.5	1.3
Eugene-Springfield	140.2	140.0	141.3	141.1	-.2	-.1
Medford	73.4	74.0	73.9	74.1	.2	.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	957.4	969.0	965.5	975.1	9.6	1.0
Salem	142.3	141.6	143.1	141.8	-1.3	-.9
Pennsylvania	5,539.7	5,618.6	5,620.7	5,701.1	80.4	1.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	329.9	332.5	334.2	338.4	4.2	1.3
Altoona	58.9	59.4	59.9	60.4	.5	.8
Erie	123.9	127.5	125.9	129.2	3.3	2.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	314.9	315.1	321.0	318.7	-2.3	-.7
Johnstown	59.2	60.7	60.2	61.6	1.4	2.3
Lancaster	223.9	224.6	228.1	227.6	-.5	-.2
Lebanon	48.5	49.7	49.2	50.4	1.2	2.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,667.6	2,683.3	2,705.6	2,708.9	3.3	.1
Pittsburgh	1,102.7	1,122.7	1,121.6	1,136.7	15.1	1.3
Reading	165.1	166.7	166.9	170.0	3.1	1.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	249.5	252.6	252.0	256.0	4.0	1.6
State College	74.6	75.2	76.1	76.1	.0	.0
Williamsport	51.5	52.2	52.4	52.6	.2	.4
York-Hanover	171.5	174.7	174.3	177.2	2.9	1.7
Rhode Island	450.2	451.9	456.7	459.9	3.2	.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	530.8	535.7	539.1	542.6	3.5	.6
South Carolina	1,788.7	1,814.3	1,809.9	1,826.0	16.1	.9
Anderson	58.2	61.2	58.8	61.8	3.0	5.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	280.3	285.8	283.1	287.6	4.5	1.6
Columbia	343.2	344.0	344.8	343.8	-1.0	-.3
Florence	81.8	82.8	82.5	83.1	.6	.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	292.9	296.5	294.7	298.1	3.4	1.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	109.0	113.2	115.5	119.6	4.1	3.5
Spartanburg	115.9	118.9	116.1	118.9	2.8	2.4
Sumter	36.5	37.4	36.9	37.4	.5	1.4
South Dakota	392.1	394.7	399.5	399.4	-.1	.0
Rapid City	58.1	58.2	59.1	58.8	-.3	-.5
Sioux Falls	130.6	131.6	132.5	133.1	.6	.5
Tennessee	2,585.2	2,613.3	2,610.7	2,630.6	19.9	.8
Chattanooga	227.0	230.7	229.2	232.2	3.0	1.3
Clarksville	82.0	84.1	83.3	84.4	1.1	1.3
Cleveland	38.9	39.6	39.7	40.2	.5	1.3
Jackson	57.5	58.1	57.7	57.9	-.2	-.3
Johnson City	78.1	78.8	78.5	79.3	.8	1.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	115.9	117.0	116.8	119.1	2.3	2.0
Knoxville	317.8	325.2	323.1	327.8	4.7	1.5
Memphis	588.5	582.2	592.3	588.0	-4.3	-.7
Morristown	44.8	44.9	45.6	44.8	-.8	-1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	723.7	735.5	731.5	738.3	6.8	.9
Texas	10,266.7	10,502.4	10,313.0	10,567.0	254.0	2.5
Abilene	64.9	63.7	65.3	63.7	-1.6	-2.5
Amarillo	108.8	111.0	108.7	112.0	3.3	3.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	763.7	777.0	767.0	781.1	14.1	1.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	157.6	161.8	157.2	162.0	4.8	3.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	126.0	125.6	125.8	127.1	1.3	1.0
College Station-Bryan	97.7	99.6	98.4	100.7	2.3	2.3
Corpus Christi	179.1	182.8	179.3	182.5	3.2	1.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,835.3	2,903.0	2,846.6	2,929.7	83.1	2.9
El Paso	277.5	281.3	278.3	284.0	5.7	2.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,508.0	2,559.1	2,521.6	2,572.7	51.1	2.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	126.9	129.7	128.0	131.3	3.3	2.6
Laredo	87.5	87.3	87.3	87.7	.4	.5
Longview	95.0	97.7	95.4	97.0	1.6	1.7
Lubbock	128.4	128.9	129.2	129.4	.2	.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	220.2	224.8	220.3	223.6	3.3	1.5
Midland	66.7	70.2	67.5	70.2	2.7	4.0
Odessa	59.1	62.7	59.7	62.4	2.7	4.5
San Angelo	44.4	45.1	44.7	44.9	.2	.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels	839.2	847.5	843.9	851.5	7.6	.9
Sherman-Denison	42.4	43.0	43.0	43.1	.1	.2
Texarkana	56.1	56.5	56.4	56.5	.1	.2
Tyler	91.6	93.2	92.6	93.9	1.3	1.4
Victoria	48.8	49.4	48.8	49.5	.7	1.4
Waco	104.6	106.5	105.2	106.1	.9	.9
Wichita Falls	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.4	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2010 to April 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
Utah	1,168.5	1,187.6	1,181.2	1,200.5	19.3	1.6
Logan	52.0	53.4	52.7	54.6	1.9	3.6
Ogden-Clearfield	188.8	191.7	191.9	194.1	2.2	1.1
Provo-Orem	176.2	178.1	178.4	180.6	2.2	1.2
St. George	45.0	45.7	46.0	46.4	.4	.9
Salt Lake City	603.6	612.2	605.8	613.2	7.4	1.2
Vermont	295.0	303.1	295.2	298.5	3.3	1.1
Burlington-South Burlington	110.1	112.4	111.6	112.7	1.1	1.0
Virginia	3,586.1	3,631.3	3,632.9	3,658.6	25.7	.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	68.3	68.4	69.8	69.6	-.2	-.3
Charlottesville	98.4	101.0	99.6	101.3	1.7	1.7
Danville	38.7	40.1	38.5	40.3	1.8	4.7
Harrisonburg	61.3	62.2	62.1	62.9	.8	1.3
Lynchburg	101.6	104.5	103.0	105.6	2.6	2.5
Richmond	595.7	598.7	604.0	598.2	-5.8	-1.0
Roanoke	153.5	152.2	155.2	154.4	-.8	-.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	725.4	724.9	734.6	733.1	-1.5	-.2
Winchester	53.2	54.9	54.3	56.2	1.9	3.5
Washington	2,747.5	2,778.2	2,773.3	2,803.0	29.7	1.1
Bellingham	77.7	77.7	78.7	77.8	-.9	-1.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	81.9	81.6	82.7	82.0	-.7	-.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	96.9	100.4	99.1	101.2	2.1	2.1
Longview	35.3	34.7	35.4	34.7	-.7	-2.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.4	43.2	44.1	43.4	-.7	-1.6
Olympia	97.7	97.7	98.1	97.9	-.2	-.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,618.5	1,642.4	1,629.7	1,652.4	22.7	1.4
Spokane	202.8	203.3	204.7	206.5	1.8	.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	37.1	38.2	37.8	38.3	.5	1.3
Yakima	74.7	75.2	75.8	75.2	-.6	-.8
West Virginia	737.3	741.8	744.4	752.5	8.1	1.1
Charleston	146.1	147.7	147.0	149.7	2.7	1.8
Huntington-Ashland	113.9	113.4	114.9	114.6	-.3	-.3
Morgantown	65.3	65.5	65.7	66.2	.5	.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	68.4	68.3	68.5	69.2	.7	1.0
Wheeling	66.1	67.0	67.0	67.7	.7	1.0
Wisconsin	2,677.6	2,703.0	2,724.4	2,740.4	16.0	.6
Appleton	112.3	114.2	114.7	115.0	.3	.3
Eau Claire	78.6	79.3	80.1	82.2	2.1	2.6
Fond du Lac	43.7	44.7	45.1	44.8	-.3	-.7
Green Bay	163.0	163.5	165.2	164.4	-.8	-.5
Janesville	60.6	60.5	61.7	61.9	.2	.3
La Crosse	73.0	72.2	74.8	73.3	-1.5	-2.0
Madison	339.0	340.2	343.9	345.4	1.5	.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	792.4	814.2	802.6	826.0	23.4	2.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.9	91.5	92.4	91.4	-1.0	-1.1
Racine	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.5	.5	.7
Sheboygan	56.6	57.6	57.7	58.4	.7	1.2
Wausau	66.0	66.1	66.5	66.6	.1	.2
Wyoming	274.4	277.7	276.9	279.5	2.6	.9
Casper	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.3	-.1	-.3
Cheyenne	42.7	43.2	43.0	43.7	.7	1.6
Puerto Rico	943.6	916.9	929.8	917.2	-12.6	-1.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.8	.1	.2
Fajardo	15.7	14.0	15.6	14.0	-1.6	-10.3
Guayama	17.3	17.0	17.5	17.0	-.5	-2.9
Mayaguez	37.5	35.7	36.6	35.7	-.9	-2.5
Ponce	63.3	61.6	61.6	61.8	.2	.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	21.6	22.9	21.6	22.5	.9	4.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	699.7	674.1	686.2	672.1	-14.1	-2.1
Yauco	13.5	13.4	13.9	13.6	-.3	-2.2
Virgin Islands	44.8	44.1	44.3	43.7	-.6	-1.4

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2010 to April 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
California	13,808.0	14,012.7	13,901.4	14,049.5	148.1	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,098.9	5,147.5	5,136.5	5,172.7	36.2	.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,760.1	3,793.4	3,783.0	3,806.5	23.5	.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,338.8	1,354.1	1,353.5	1,366.2	12.7	.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,868.6	1,872.7	1,883.4	1,878.6	-4.8	-.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	946.1	938.5	949.1	943.8	-5.3	-.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	922.5	934.2	934.3	934.8	.5	.1
District of Columbia	703.6	710.3	712.4	715.8	3.4	.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,922.6	2,970.9	2,960.2	2,985.9	25.7	.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ²	550.7	560.4	558.0	564.7	6.7	1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,371.9	2,410.5	2,402.2	2,421.2	19.0	.8
Florida	7,214.5	7,254.5	7,227.1	7,272.9	45.8	.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,192.9	2,209.7	2,193.4	2,212.5	19.1	.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	705.4	708.8	705.6	711.3	5.7	.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	982.4	992.8	983.4	993.4	10.0	1.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	505.1	508.1	504.4	507.8	3.4	.7
Illinois	5,515.5	5,591.8	5,596.1	5,660.3	64.2	1.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,169.7	4,216.1	4,227.4	4,264.5	37.1	.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,546.0	3,589.9	3,590.2	3,627.6	37.4	1.0
Gary ²	259.0	260.6	263.5	262.1	-1.4	-.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	364.7	365.6	373.7	374.8	1.1	.3
Massachusetts	3,130.4	3,155.9	3,182.0	3,209.7	27.7	.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,394.0	2,416.6	2,427.2	2,448.1	20.9	.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,651.4	1,666.2	1,672.9	1,687.9	15.0	.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	85.3	86.8	86.6	88.8	2.2	2.5
Framingham	151.4	151.7	153.7	152.3	-1.4	-.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	75.2	76.6	76.8	78.7	1.9	2.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	113.7	114.4	115.4	115.0	-.4	-.3
Nashua ¹	123.3	124.1	124.7	124.9	.2	.2
Peabody	97.2	98.0	99.7	98.2	-1.5	-1.5
Michigan	3,786.0	3,864.7	3,843.4	3,900.9	57.5	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,702.4	1,725.7	1,726.2	1,737.9	11.7	.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	683.2	689.0	693.6	694.9	1.3	.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,019.2	1,036.7	1,032.6	1,043.0	10.4	1.0
New York	8,444.3	8,502.3	8,539.1	8,598.3	59.2	.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,200.3	8,244.7	8,293.6	8,316.0	22.4	.3
Edison-New Brunswick ²	964.9	964.4	979.5	977.4	-2.1	-.2
Nassau-Suffolk	1,203.6	1,211.6	1,224.3	1,227.7	3.4	.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,076.1	5,116.2	5,122.3	5,149.4	27.1	.5
Newark-Union ²	955.7	952.5	967.5	961.5	-6.0	-.6
Pennsylvania	5,539.7	5,618.6	5,620.7	5,701.1	80.4	1.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,667.6	2,683.3	2,705.6	2,708.9	3.3	.1
Camden ²	501.6	497.1	511.9	504.6	-7.3	-1.4
Philadelphia	1,842.0	1,860.8	1,865.2	1,876.7	11.5	.6
Wilmington ²	324.0	325.4	328.5	327.6	-.9	-.3
Texas	10,266.7	10,502.4	10,313.0	10,567.0	254.0	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,835.3	2,903.0	2,846.6	2,929.7	83.1	2.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,994.0	2,048.4	2,002.7	2,065.6	62.9	3.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	841.3	854.6	843.9	864.1	20.2	2.4
Washington	2,747.5	2,778.2	2,773.3	2,803.0	29.7	1.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,618.5	1,642.4	1,629.7	1,652.4	22.7	1.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,356.0	1,379.9	1,364.4	1,387.8	23.4	1.7
Tacoma	262.5	262.5	265.3	264.6	-.7	-.3

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

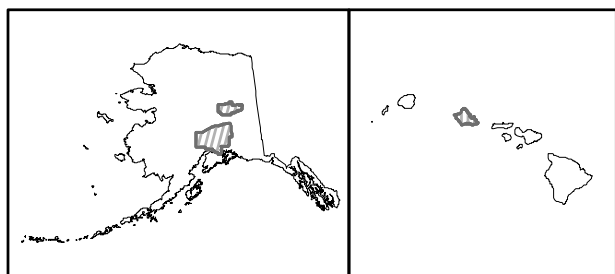
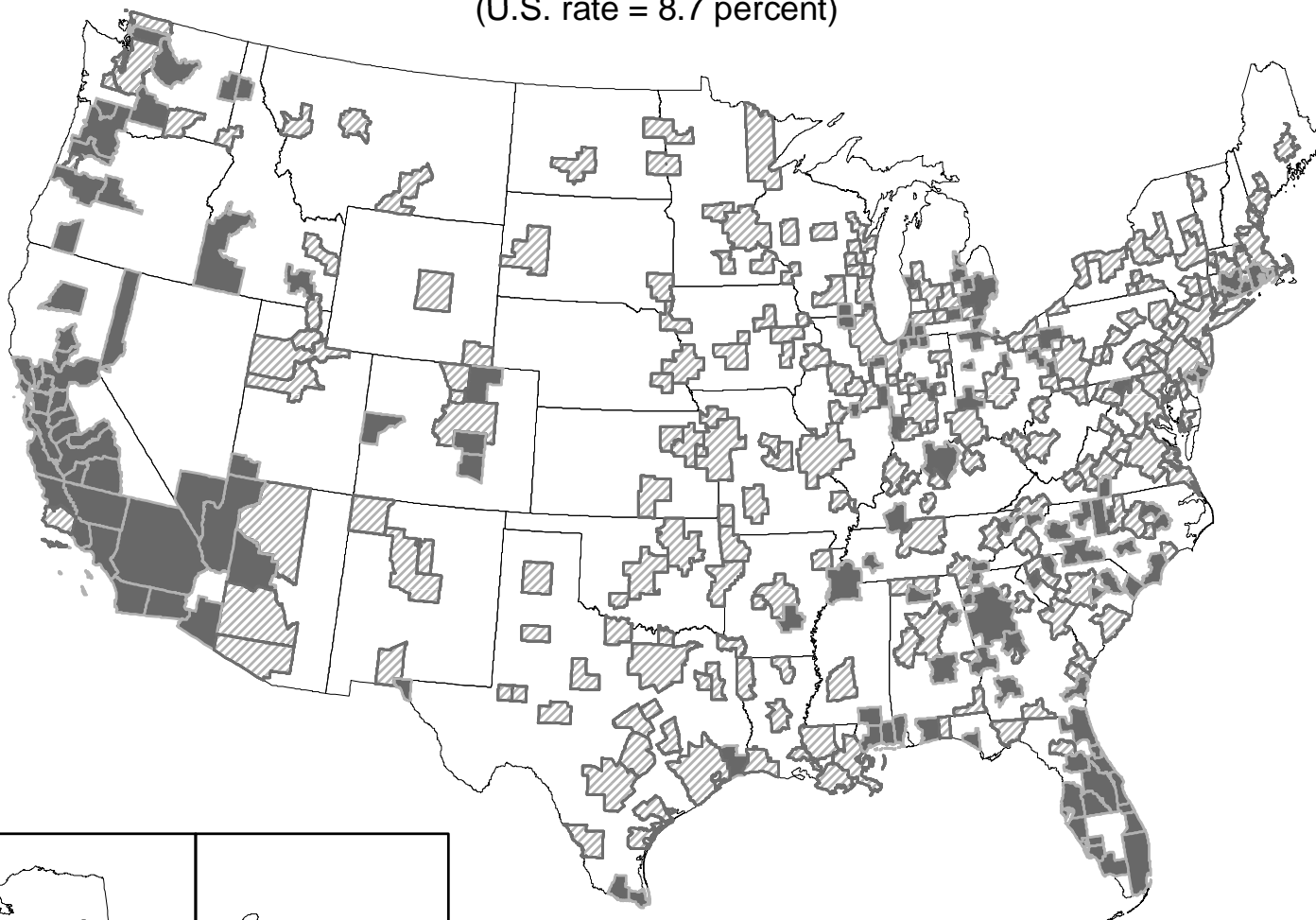
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02,

dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2011

(U.S. rate = 8.7 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 372 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below