

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2006 to December 2007

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007
Total private:¹										
Gross job gains	7,809	7,509	7,644	7,249	7,650	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.8
At expanding establishments	6,271	6,158	6,257	5,821	6,213	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.5
At opening establishments	1,538	1,351	1,387	1,428	1,437	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Gross job losses	7,297	7,071	7,403	7,484	7,333	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.5
At contracting establishments	5,943	5,796	6,008	6,134	5,985	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3
At closing establishments	1,354	1,275	1,395	1,350	1,348	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net employment change	512	438	241	-235	317	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.3
Goods-producing:										
Gross job gains	1,636	1,629	1,622	1,486	1,561	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.8
At expanding establishments	1,381	1,398	1,385	1,256	1,332	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.8
At opening establishments	255	231	237	230	229	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross job losses	1,719	1,682	1,691	1,703	1,690	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
At contracting establishments	1,452	1,421	1,415	1,436	1,418	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1
At closing establishments	267	261	276	267	272	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Net employment change	-83	-53	-69	-217	-129	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5
Natural resources and mining:										
Gross job gains	287	279	286	257	289	15.9	15.3	15.7	14.2	15.6
At expanding establishments	245	241	248	221	248	13.6	13.2	13.6	12.2	13.4
At opening establishments	42	38	38	36	41	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Gross job losses	266	287	269	270	259	14.7	15.6	14.7	14.9	14.0
At contracting establishments	230	248	230	230	223	12.7	13.5	12.6	12.7	12.1
At closing establishments	36	39	39	40	36	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9
Net employment change	21	-8	17	-13	30	1.2	-0.3	1.0	-0.7	1.6
Construction:										
Gross job gains	825	850	814	762	777	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.3
At expanding establishments	663	699	658	614	632	8.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	8.4
At opening establishments	162	151	156	148	145	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Gross job losses	845	816	855	869	870	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
At contracting establishments	683	655	688	704	699	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.3
At closing establishments	162	161	167	165	171	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Net employment change	-20	34	-41	-107	-93	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-1.3
Manufacturing:										
Gross job gains	524	500	522	467	495	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6
At expanding establishments	473	458	479	421	452	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3
At opening establishments	51	42	43	46	43	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Gross job losses	608	579	567	564	561	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
At contracting establishments	539	518	497	502	496	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
At closing establishments	69	61	70	62	65	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Net employment change	-84	-79	-45	-97	-66	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5
Service-providing:¹										
Gross job gains	6,173	5,880	6,022	5,763	6,089	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.7
At expanding establishments	4,890	4,760	4,872	4,565	4,881	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.4
At opening establishments	1,283	1,120	1,150	1,198	1,208	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Gross job losses	5,578	5,389	5,712	5,781	5,643	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2
At contracting establishments	4,491	4,375	4,593	4,698	4,567	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.0
At closing establishments	1,087	1,014	1,119	1,083	1,076	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net employment change	595	491	310	-18	446	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2006 to December 2007 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007
Wholesale trade:										
Gross job gains	322	314	318	305	320	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3
At expanding establishments	262	256	264	245	263	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4
At opening establishments	60	58	54	60	57	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Gross job losses	303	296	300	303	300	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
At contracting establishments	236	230	231	240	231	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8
At closing establishments	67	66	69	63	69	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Net employment change	19	18	18	2	20	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Retail trade:										
Gross job gains	1,081	1,087	1,023	996	1,019	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.6
At expanding establishments	898	941	872	817	869	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.6
At opening establishments	183	146	151	179	150	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
Gross job losses	1,004	971	1,028	1,055	1,007	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.5
At contracting establishments	857	827	890	918	867	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.6
At closing establishments	147	144	138	137	140	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net employment change	77	116	-5	-59	12	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.5	0.1
Transportation and warehousing:										
Gross job gains	269	224	242	220	252	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.8
At expanding establishments	231	192	208	188	219	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.0
At opening establishments	38	32	34	32	33	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Gross job losses	225	245	222	228	228	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.2
At contracting establishments	185	211	185	190	188	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3
At closing establishments	40	34	37	38	40	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net employment change	44	-21	20	-8	24	1.1	-0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.6
Utilities:										
Gross job gains	19	11	14	13	15	3.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.8
At expanding establishments	13	10	13	12	13	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.4
At opening establishments	6	1	1	1	2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Gross job losses	18	11	12	12	10	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8
At contracting establishments	13	10	10	10	9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
At closing establishments	5	1	2	2	1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Net employment change	1	0	2	1	5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0
Information:										
Gross job gains	167	138	160	153	145	5.5	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.8
At expanding establishments	138	118	137	127	117	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.9
At opening establishments	29	20	23	26	28	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Gross job losses	146	132	137	155	155	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.1
At contracting establishments	114	108	111	130	125	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.1
At closing establishments	32	24	26	25	30	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
Net employment change	21	6	23	-2	-10	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	-0.3
Financial Activities:										
Gross job gains	457	421	436	408	432	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.3
At expanding establishments	347	335	353	318	332	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.1
At opening establishments	110	86	83	90	100	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Gross job losses	444	418	467	470	486	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.0
At contracting establishments	338	320	360	354	368	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.5
At closing establishments	106	98	107	116	118	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Net employment change	13	3	-31	-62	-54	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2006 to December 2007 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	June 2007	Sept. 2007	Dec. 2007
Professional and business services:										
Gross job gains	1,427	1,276	1,389	1,301	1,438	8.1	7.2	7.7	7.3	8.0
At expanding establishments	1,149	1,064	1,148	1,054	1,159	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.4
At opening establishments	278	212	241	247	279	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
Gross job losses	1,313	1,242	1,322	1,315	1,327	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.4
At contracting establishments	1,057	996	1,022	1,056	1,065	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9
At closing establishments	256	246	300	259	262	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5
Net employment change	114	34	67	-14	111	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
Education and health services:										
Gross job gains	795	799	785	797	810	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
At expanding establishments	666	678	673	674	695	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
At opening establishments	129	121	112	123	115	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Gross job losses	692	655	697	684	667	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
At contracting establishments	558	540	579	563	552	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
At closing establishments	134	115	118	121	115	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Net employment change	103	144	88	113	143	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8
Leisure and hospitality:										
Gross job gains	1,223	1,165	1,219	1,158	1,240	9.3	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.2
At expanding establishments	932	903	940	884	959	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.6	7.1
At opening establishments	291	262	279	274	281	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Gross job losses	1,105	1,096	1,196	1,215	1,144	8.4	8.3	8.9	9.1	8.5
At contracting establishments	892	902	965	983	928	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.4	6.9
At closing establishments	213	194	231	232	216	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6
Net employment change	118	69	23	-57	96	0.9	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.7
Other services:										
Gross job gains	299	292	304	288	293	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.5
At expanding establishments	238	239	247	229	237	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1
At opening establishments	61	53	57	59	56	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Gross job losses	291	278	287	307	285	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.3
At contracting establishments	228	217	224	242	223	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.7
At closing establishments	63	61	63	65	62	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Net employment change	8	14	17	-19	8	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.2

¹ Includes unclassified sector, not shown separately.