

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2009 to December 2010

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010
Total private:¹										
Gross job gains	6,662	6,110	6,935	6,593	6,954	6.4	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.6
At expanding establishments	5,326	4,996	5,682	5,388	5,609	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.3
At opening establishments	1,336	1,114	1,253	1,205	1,345	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Gross job losses	6,890	6,421	6,207	6,442	6,391	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1
At contracting establishments	5,598	5,231	5,064	5,226	5,162	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
At closing establishments	1,292	1,190	1,143	1,216	1,229	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Net employment change	-228	-311	728	151	563	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
Goods-producing:										
Gross job gains	1,313	1,266	1,461	1,360	1,350	6.9	6.7	7.8	7.3	7.2
At expanding establishments	1,080	1,072	1,238	1,158	1,133	5.7	5.7	6.6	6.2	6.0
At opening establishments	233	194	223	202	217	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Gross job losses	1,590	1,459	1,305	1,315	1,400	8.4	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.4
At contracting establishments	1,321	1,204	1,082	1,082	1,156	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.1
At closing establishments	269	255	223	233	244	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Net employment change	-277	-193	156	45	-50	-1.5	-1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.2
Natural resources and mining:										
Gross job gains	285	270	305	268	279	16.3	15.4	17.2	14.8	15.4
At expanding establishments	243	235	263	234	236	13.9	13.4	14.8	12.9	13.0
At opening establishments	42	35	42	34	43	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.4
Gross job losses	292	271	235	263	277	16.7	15.4	13.2	14.5	15.2
At contracting establishments	253	232	202	228	241	14.5	13.2	11.3	12.6	13.2
At closing establishments	39	39	33	35	36	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
Net employment change	-7	-1	70	5	2	-0.4	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.2
Construction:										
Gross job gains	615	591	677	644	631	10.9	10.7	12.3	11.8	11.5
At expanding establishments	470	466	534	514	498	8.3	8.4	9.7	9.4	9.1
At opening establishments	145	125	143	130	133	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
Gross job losses	773	728	676	647	694	13.6	13.1	12.3	11.8	12.7
At contracting establishments	606	570	535	503	539	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.9
At closing establishments	167	158	141	144	155	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8
Net employment change	-158	-137	1	-3	-63	-2.7	-2.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2
Manufacturing:										
Gross job gains	413	405	479	448	440	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.9
At expanding establishments	367	371	441	410	399	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5
At opening establishments	46	34	38	38	41	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Gross job losses	525	460	394	405	429	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.8
At contracting establishments	462	402	345	351	376	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.3
At closing establishments	63	58	49	54	53	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Net employment change	-112	-55	85	43	11	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1
Service-providing:¹										
Gross job gains	5,349	4,844	5,474	5,233	5,604	6.2	5.6	6.3	6.1	6.4
At expanding establishments	4,246	3,924	4,444	4,230	4,476	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1
At opening establishments	1,103	920	1,030	1,003	1,128	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Gross job losses	5,300	4,962	4,902	5,127	4,991	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7
At contracting establishments	4,277	4,027	3,982	4,144	4,006	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6
At closing establishments	1,023	935	920	983	985	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Net employment change	49	-118	572	106	613	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2009 to December 2010 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010
Wholesale trade:										
Gross job gains	259	248	280	263	278	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.0
At expanding establishments	203	201	232	216	222	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.0
At opening establishments	56	47	48	47	56	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Gross job losses	283	274	248	259	252	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.6
At contracting establishments	220	213	191	199	196	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6
At closing establishments	63	61	57	60	56	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Net employment change	-24	-26	32	4	26	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4
Retail trade:										
Gross job gains	816	784	892	788	889	5.7	5.4	6.2	5.4	6.2
At expanding establishments	702	676	766	666	763	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.6	5.3
At opening establishments	114	108	126	122	126	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
Gross job losses	936	805	769	884	807	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.5
At contracting establishments	808	690	665	772	687	5.6	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.7
At closing establishments	128	115	104	112	120	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Net employment change	-120	-21	123	-96	82	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.7	0.7
Transportation and warehousing:										
Gross job gains	220	183	216	211	250	5.5	4.7	5.4	5.4	6.2
At expanding establishments	187	157	183	181	216	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.6	5.4
At opening establishments	33	26	33	30	34	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross job losses	222	223	189	195	192	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.8
At contracting establishments	184	190	156	158	159	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
At closing establishments	38	33	33	37	33	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Net employment change	-2	-40	27	16	58	-0.2	-0.9	0.6	0.5	1.4
Utilities:										
Gross job gains	11	9	11	9	11	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0
At expanding establishments	10	8	10	8	9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6
At opening establishments	1	1	1	1	2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Gross job losses	14	9	12	12	10	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.8
At contracting establishments	12	8	11	11	9	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.6
At closing establishments	2	1	1	1	1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Net employment change	-3	0	-1	-3	1	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.2
Information:										
Gross job gains	123	106	128	135	126	4.4	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.7
At expanding establishments	97	89	107	116	103	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8
At opening establishments	26	17	21	19	23	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
Gross job losses	144	130	129	136	131	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9
At contracting establishments	121	111	109	114	107	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0
At closing establishments	23	19	20	22	24	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Net employment change	-21	-24	-1	-1	-5	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Financial Activities:										
Gross job gains	356	326	347	346	368	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9
At expanding establishments	267	263	277	275	283	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8
At opening establishments	89	63	70	71	85	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Gross job losses	400	369	372	369	346	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6
At contracting establishments	305	281	288	275	262	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5
At closing establishments	95	88	84	94	84	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
Net employment change	-44	-43	-25	-23	22	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2009 to December 2010 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sept. 2010	Dec. 2010
Professional and business services:										
Gross job gains	1,368	1,125	1,340	1,258	1,364	8.3	6.8	8.1	7.5	8.0
At expanding establishments	1,100	920	1,096	1,029	1,104	6.7	5.6	6.6	6.1	6.5
At opening establishments	268	205	244	229	260	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5
Gross job losses	1,184	1,130	1,144	1,185	1,171	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
At contracting establishments	920	898	890	933	911	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4
At closing establishments	264	232	254	252	260	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Net employment change	184	-5	196	73	193	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.1
Education and health services:										
Gross job gains	825	730	767	784	835	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4
At expanding establishments	685	619	655	664	697	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
At opening establishments	140	111	112	120	138	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Gross job losses	677	690	718	729	698	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8
At contracting establishments	555	578	601	597	573	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
At closing establishments	122	112	117	132	125	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Net employment change	148	40	49	55	137	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Leisure and hospitality:										
Gross job gains	1,032	1,000	1,143	1,089	1,116	7.9	7.7	8.8	8.4	8.6
At expanding establishments	783	783	890	859	860	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.6	6.6
At opening establishments	249	217	253	230	256	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0
Gross job losses	1,141	1,037	1,043	1,062	1,097	8.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.4
At contracting establishments	933	845	868	870	892	7.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8
At closing establishments	208	192	175	192	205	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6
Net employment change	-109	-37	100	27	19	-0.9	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2
Other services:										
Gross job gains	262	247	278	259	266	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.0	7.2
At expanding establishments	202	196	220	207	208	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.6
At opening establishments	60	51	58	52	58	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
Gross job losses	272	263	253	274	266	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.1
At contracting establishments	211	205	197	210	205	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.5
At closing establishments	61	58	56	64	61	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Net employment change	-10	-16	25	-15	0	-0.3	-0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.1

¹ Includes unclassified sector, not shown separately.