

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2010 to December 2011

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011	Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011	Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011
<b>Total private:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Gross job gains .....	7,009	6,338	6,892	7,058	6,854	6.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.3
At expanding establishments .....	5,631	5,230	5,627	5,745	5,542	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.1
At opening establishments .....	1,378	1,108	1,265	1,313	1,312	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gross job losses .....	6,427	6,086	6,314	6,305	6,486	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0
At contracting establishments .....	5,199	4,969	5,083	5,160	5,212	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
At closing establishments .....	1,228	1,117	1,231	1,145	1,274	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Net employment change .....	582	252	578	753	368	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,364	1,296	1,396	1,437	1,348	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.0
At expanding establishments .....	1,138	1,107	1,184	1,222	1,138	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.9
At opening establishments .....	226	189	212	215	210	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Gross job losses .....	1,406	1,268	1,264	1,259	1,352	7.5	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.0
At contracting establishments .....	1,160	1,049	1,029	1,049	1,118	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.8
At closing establishments .....	246	219	235	210	234	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Net employment change .....	-42	28	132	178	-4	-0.3	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0
<b>Natural resources and mining:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	284	261	276	301	293	15.6	14.2	15.0	16.0	15.1
At expanding establishments .....	240	225	239	259	250	13.2	12.2	13.0	13.8	12.9
At opening establishments .....	44	36	37	42	43	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
Gross job losses .....	278	260	259	239	269	15.2	14.1	14.0	12.8	13.9
At contracting establishments .....	241	225	214	208	234	13.2	12.2	11.6	11.1	12.1
At closing establishments .....	37	35	45	31	35	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.8
Net employment change .....	6	1	17	62	24	0.4	0.1	1.0	3.2	1.2
<b>Construction:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	638	613	662	678	623	11.6	11.3	12.2	12.3	11.3
At expanding establishments .....	499	493	526	544	495	9.1	9.1	9.7	9.9	9.0
At opening establishments .....	139	120	136	134	128	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3
Gross job losses .....	697	638	626	613	656	12.8	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.8
At contracting establishments .....	541	499	488	483	511	9.9	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.2
At closing establishments .....	156	139	138	130	145	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6
Net employment change .....	-59	-25	36	65	-33	-1.2	-0.5	0.7	1.1	-0.5
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	442	422	458	458	432	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.6
At expanding establishments .....	399	389	419	419	393	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3
At opening establishments .....	43	33	39	39	39	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Gross job losses .....	431	370	379	407	427	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7
At contracting establishments .....	378	325	327	358	373	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2
At closing establishments .....	53	45	52	49	54	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Net employment change .....	11	52	79	51	5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.1
<b>Service-providing:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Gross job gains .....	5,645	5,042	5,496	5,621	5,506	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.1
At expanding establishments .....	4,493	4,123	4,443	4,523	4,404	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.9
At opening establishments .....	1,152	919	1,053	1,098	1,102	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gross job losses .....	5,021	4,818	5,050	5,046	5,134	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8
At contracting establishments .....	4,039	3,920	4,054	4,111	4,094	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
At closing establishments .....	982	898	996	935	1,040	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Net employment change .....	624	224	446	575	372	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2010 to December 2011 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011	Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011	Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	281	258	285	283	275	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.9
At expanding establishments .....	223	214	235	230	224	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0
At opening establishments .....	58	44	50	53	51	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
Gross job losses .....	253	246	243	256	251	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.5
At contracting establishments .....	197	189	185	202	191	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4
At closing establishments .....	56	57	58	54	60	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Net employment change .....	28	12	42	27	24	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	893	805	895	870	892	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.1
At expanding establishments .....	763	698	769	736	775	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.3
At opening establishments .....	130	107	126	134	117	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
Gross job losses .....	812	814	768	864	813	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.6
At contracting establishments .....	692	704	648	754	687	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.7
At closing establishments .....	120	110	120	110	126	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Net employment change .....	81	-9	127	6	79	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	253	204	220	227	244	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9
At expanding establishments .....	217	173	187	192	211	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1
At opening establishments .....	36	31	33	35	33	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Gross job losses .....	193	223	200	196	202	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.9
At contracting establishments .....	160	190	164	163	165	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
At closing establishments .....	33	33	36	33	37	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Net employment change .....	60	-19	20	31	42	1.5	-0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	12	11	12	11	12	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
At expanding establishments .....	10	10	10	10	10	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
At opening establishments .....	2	1	2	1	2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Gross job losses .....	11	9	13	12	12	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.2
At contracting establishments .....	10	8	12	11	11	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.0
At closing establishments .....	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Net employment change .....	1	2	-1	-1	0	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
<b>Information:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	127	111	124	123	123	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.6
At expanding establishments .....	104	95	106	102	99	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.7
At opening establishments .....	23	16	18	21	24	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Gross job losses .....	138	130	129	122	135	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.1
At contracting establishments .....	114	110	103	103	101	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
At closing establishments .....	24	20	26	19	34	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.3
Net employment change .....	-11	-19	-5	1	-12	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.5
<b>Financial Activities:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	369	317	346	370	359	5.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.8
At expanding establishments .....	282	257	277	294	282	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8
At opening establishments .....	87	60	69	76	77	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Gross job losses .....	346	334	352	336	352	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7
At contracting establishments .....	263	255	272	258	268	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6
At closing establishments .....	83	79	80	78	84	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Net employment change .....	23	-17	-6	34	7	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2010 to December 2011 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011	Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2011	Sept. 2011	Dec. 2011
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,387	1,219	1,300	1,359	1,340	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.7
At expanding establishments .....	1,116	1,013	1,063	1,109	1,077	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.2
At opening establishments .....	271	206	237	250	263	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Gross job losses .....	1,176	1,134	1,212	1,152	1,249	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.2
At contracting establishments .....	918	907	948	915	977	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.6
At closing establishments .....	258	227	264	237	272	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
Net employment change .....	211	85	88	207	91	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	842	733	777	841	800	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2
At expanding establishments .....	697	630	660	710	672	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5
At opening establishments .....	145	103	117	131	128	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Gross job losses .....	704	668	751	707	731	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8
At contracting establishments .....	580	558	618	588	601	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
At closing establishments .....	124	110	133	119	130	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Net employment change .....	138	65	26	134	69	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	1,131	1,037	1,166	1,170	1,099	8.6	7.9	8.8	8.8	8.1
At expanding establishments .....	862	814	903	914	838	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.2
At opening establishments .....	269	223	263	256	261	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Gross job losses .....	1,100	985	1,095	1,104	1,101	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.2	8.2
At contracting establishments .....	893	799	901	899	882	6.8	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.6
At closing establishments .....	207	186	194	205	219	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Net employment change .....	31	52	71	66	-2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.1
<b>Other services:</b>										
Gross job gains .....	272	258	280	277	259	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.9
At expanding establishments .....	210	206	222	215	204	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.4
At opening establishments .....	62	52	58	62	55	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
Gross job losses .....	267	249	259	270	261	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9
At contracting establishments .....	207	193	196	211	204	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.4
At closing establishments .....	60	56	63	59	57	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5
Net employment change .....	5	9	21	7	-2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes unclassified sector, not shown separately.