Table 1902. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure
Survey, 1997

								l	
Wage and salary earners									
							1		All other,
	Self-	Total	Mana-	Techni-		Construc-	Opera-		including
Item	employed	wage	gers	cal,		tion	tors, fab-	Retired	not
	workers	and	and	sales	Service	workers	ricators		reporting
		salary	profes-	and	workers	and me-	and		
		earners	sionals	clerical		chanics	laborers		
				workers			1		
							1		
							1		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	.   5,538	69,358	23,474	19,645	8,422	5,626	12,191	19,145	11,535
				1					
Consumer unit characteristics:			1	1	 		1	  -	1
Tarana hafana hanar 1/		647 204	l &cc coo						
<pre>Income before taxes 1/</pre>				35,949				\$21,717	
Age of reference person	·		•	35,949				20,645	20,660
Age of reference person	.  40.0	40.9	42.4	39.3	] 39.0 	41.1	41.1	/3.1 	1 40.2
Average number in consumer unit:			 	ı I	I I	I I	ı I	I I	1
Persons	.  2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	   2.8	2.9	3.0	1.8	2.7
Children under 18			•	'	'	•	'	.1	•
Persons 65 and over			•	•	•		.1		
Earners			•	1	'		1	.2	'

Vehicles	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.4
						l		1	
Percent distribution:									
				1		I		1	
Sex of reference person:									
Male	79	63	64	50	55	94	76	52	34
Female	21	37	36	50	45	6	24	48	66
1									
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	77	61	71	54	47	68	58	79	48
With mortgage	47	46	57	41	33	49	39	15	25
Without mortgage	30	15	14	14	14	19	19	64	23
Renter	23	39	29	46	53	32	42	21	52
1	I								
Race of reference person:	I								
Black	6	12	8	13	17	6	16	9	22
White and other	94	88	92	87	83	94	84	91	78
1	I								
Education of reference person:	I								
Elementary (1-8)	4	3	1	2	7	6	8	18	15
High school (9-12)	38	36	15	33	49	55	60	48	49
College	58	61	84	65	44	39	31	33	36
Never attended and other	(3)	(4)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)	1	1
At least one vehicle owned or									
leased	95	91	95	88	83	95	89	82	70
I									
Average annual expenditures	\$45,331	\$38,491	\$50,330	\$33,761	\$29,361	\$35,336	\$31,141	\$24,019	\$24,891
I	l								
Food	15.2	13.1	12.0	13.5	14.0	13.4	15.5	14.7	16.0
Food at home	7.6	7.7	6.4	7.9	8.9	8.3	10.0	10.1	11.4
Cereals and bakery products	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Cereals and cereal products	.4	. 4	. 4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6

Bakery products	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.1
Beef	.6	.6	.4	.6	.8	.7	.9	.8	.9
Pork	.4	.4	.3	. 4	.5	.5	.7	.6	.7
Other meats	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Poultry	.4	.4	.3	. 4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6
Fish and seafood	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4
Eggs	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
I	1						1		
Dairy products	.9	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Fresh milk and cream	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
Other dairy products	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7
Fruits and vegetables	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9
Fresh fruits	.4	.4	.4	. 4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5
Fresh vegetables	.4	.4	.3	. 4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6
Processed fruits	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4
Processed vegetables	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
I	1						1		
Other food at home	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3
Sugar and other sweets	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
Fats and oils	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
Miscellaneous foods	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
Nonalcoholic beverages	.6	.7	.5	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.0
Food prepared by consumer unit	1						1		
on out-of-town trips	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Food away from home	7.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.6	4.7
I	1						1		
Alcoholic beverages	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.7	.7	.9	.7
I	1						1		
Housing	30.4	32.2	32.5	33.2	32.1	30.9	30.4	33.3	34.6
Shelter	17.3	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.2	17.2	16.7	16.1	19.0
Owned dwellings	12.2	11.7	13.3	10.8	9.4	11.6	9.4	10.5	8.9
					I		1		

Mortgage interest and charges	7.0	7.2	8.4	6.6	6.0	7.1	5.7	2.3	4.6
Property taxes	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.0	4.2	2.3
Maintenance, repairs,		1					I	I	
insurance, other expenses	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.7	3.9	2.0
Rented dwellings	3.6	5.8	4.1	7.2	9.1	4.8	6.6	4.4	9.2
Other lodging	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.0	.7	.8	.6	1.2	.9
Utilities, fuels, and public							I	I	
services	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.4	9.0	8.8
Natural gas	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.4	1.1
Electricity	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	. 4
Telephone services	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.0
Water and other public services $\mid$	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.3	.9
Household operations	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.2
Personal services	.6	.9	.9	.9	.6	.8	.7	.4	.5
Other household expenses	.9	.7	1.1	.6	.4	.4	.4	1.3	.7
1							I		
Housekeeping supplies	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5
Laundry and cleaning supplies $\mid$	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	. 4
Other household products	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7	.7
Postage and stationery	.4	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.6	. 4
Household furnishings and equipment.	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.1
Household textiles	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Furniture	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9	1.0	1.1
Floor coverings	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.5	.1
Major appliances	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5
Small appliances, miscellaneous		1					I		
housewares	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Miscellaneous household equipment.	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8
1							I		
Apparel and services	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.5	4.4	5.2
Men and boys	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	.8	1.3

Boys, 2 to 15	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3	
Women and girls	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	
Women, 16 and over	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	
Girls, 2 to 15	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	
Children under 2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	
1	1			-						
Footwear	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	
Other apparel products and services.	.5	.7	.7	.7	.9	.3	1.0	.6	.8	
1				-						
Transportation	15.6	19.2	18.0	19.0	20.7	21.9	21.3	16.6	18.4	
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	5.5	8.2	7.3	7.9	9.2	10.4	10.2	6.6	8.6	
Cars and trucks, new	2.5	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.6	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.2	
Cars and trucks, used	2.7	4.4	3.2	4.6	6.5	6.3	5.6	3.2	5.3	
Other vehicles	5/.3	.1	.1	.1	5/.1	5/.3	.2	(3)	5/.1	
Gasoline and motor oil	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.2	
Other vehicle expenses	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.5	
Vehicle finance charges	.7	.9	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	.5	.6	
Maintenance and repairs	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	
Vehicle insurance	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses,	1		1							
other charges	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	
Public transportation	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	
1										
Health care	5.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	11.4	6.1	
Health insurance	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	5.9	2.5	
Medical services	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.8	
Drugs	.9	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	2.5	1.4	
Medical supplies	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.6	.3	
1		-		1						
Entertainment	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.6	
Fees and admissions	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	1.0	
Television, radios, sound equipment.	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	
Pets, toys, and playground		1		-		-				

equipment	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9
Other entertainment supplies,									
equipment, and services	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	. 9
					l				
Personal care products and services	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5
I									
Reading	.5	.4	.5	. 4	.3	. 4	.3	.7	. 4
I									
Education	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	.7	2.3
I									
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.	.7	.7	. 4	.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	1.2
Miscellaneous	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.7
Cash contributions	3.6	2.6	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	4.9	2.1
Personal insurance and pensions	11.7	10.7	12.1	10.0	8.5	10.8	9.2	2.6	4.2
Life and other personal insurance	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9
Pensions and Social Security	10.1	9.7	11.0	9.0	7.6	9.8	8.2	1.4	3.3
Sources of income and personal taxes: 1/									
Money income before taxes \$								\$21,717	
Wages and salaries				•		•	•	14.2	56.0
Self-employment income	59.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.1
Social Security, private and									
government retirement	8.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.2	74.2	22.2
Interest, dividends, rental income,									
other property income	3.2	1.2	1.7	.9	. 4	.6	.7	8.0	2.5
Unemployment and workers'					  -			l	
compensation, veterans' benefits	.2	.4	.2	.4	.7	.9	.8	.7	1.9
Public assistance, supplemental				1					
security income, food stamps	.3	.4	.1	.4	1.4	.2	.8	1.0	10.1

Regular contributions for support	.7	.6	.5	.9	.8	.3	. 7	.2	3.5
Other income	.2	.6	.4	.7	1.3	.4	.6	.3	.8
I	1	1				1			
Personal taxes	5.8	8.9	10.2	8.5	6.0	9.2	6.6	4.9	4.8
Federal income taxes	4.4	6.8	7.9	6.5	4.3	6.9	4.9	3.5	3.5
State and local income taxes	.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.6	.7	.9
Other taxes	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.3
I	1	1				1			
Income after taxes	94.2	91.1	89.8	91.5	94.0	90.8	93.4	95.1	95.2
I		1	- 1		I				

<sup>1/</sup> Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary.

<sup>2/</sup> Value less than 0.05.

<sup>3/</sup> No data reported.

<sup>4/</sup> Value less than 0.5.

<sup>5/</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.