

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	120,770	4,463	5,340	7,883	7,625	14,700	12,198	11,287	18,287	38,987
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean	\$63,563	-\$1,092	\$8,003	\$12,662	\$17,461	\$24,896	\$34,708	\$44,733	\$59,319	\$128,930
SE	795.57	1146.50	152.07	156.98	144.22	261.77	250.92	458.99	405.64	1408.00
CV(%)	1.25	-105.00	1.90	1.24	.83	1.05	.72	1.03	.68	1.09
Income after taxes										
Mean	61,774	-814	8,214	13,119	17,840	25,355	35,027	44,621	58,610	123,254
SE	725.62	1176.20	157.91	162.90	181.72	268.42	267.18	478.29	456.03	1298.30
CV(%)	1.17	-144.50	1.92	1.24	1.02	1.06	.76	1.07	.78	1.05
Age of reference person	49.1	41.9	48.9	56.2	55.6	52.5	49.4	47.9	47.0	47.1
Average number in consumer unit:										
Persons	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1
Children under 18 .....	.6	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8
Persons 65 and older .....	.3	.2	.3	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2
Earners	1.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
Vehicles	2.0	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.7
Percent distribution:										
Sex of reference person:										
Male	47	46	39	31	40	42	44	47	49	54
Female	53	54	61	69	60	58	56	53	51	46
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner	66	29	29	42	50	56	60	64	73	88
With mortgage	42	14	9	11	15	22	30	40	51	70
Without mortgage	24	15	20	31	35	34	29	24	22	18
Renter	34	71	71	58	50	44	40	36	27	12
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American	12	22	24	18	14	15	15	14	10	7
White, Asian, and all other races	88	78	76	82	86	85	85	86	90	93
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino	12	11	15	12	15	15	15	13	12	7
Not Hispanic or Latino	88	89	85	88	85	85	85	87	88	93
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8)	5	7	14	10	8	8	6	4	3	1
High school (9-12)	35	35	42	50	50	48	44	38	35	20
College	60	58	42	39	41	43	51	57	62	79
Never attended and other	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	89	56	57	69	80	87	91	94	96	98
Average annual expenditures										
Mean	\$50,485.67	\$23,035.52	\$19,125.30	\$21,120.30	\$25,536.38	\$30,366.58	\$35,777.93	\$40,526.81	\$50,464.69	\$83,700.14
SE	648.62	1,259.90	713.22	455.70	513.81	485.30	622.42	717.20	785.11	963.73
CV(%)	1.28	5.47	3.73	2.16	2.01	1.60	1.74	1.77	1.56	1.15
Food										
Mean	6,442.52	3,872.10	3,183.66	3,320.16	3,555.65	4,208.78	5,130.09	5,446.37	6,387.78	9,883.65
SE	80.67	363.57	175.17	180.20	160.58	123.76	152.20	172.66	129.47	116.12
CV(%)	1.25	9.39	5.50	5.43	4.52	2.94	2.97	3.17	2.03	1.17
Food at home										
Mean	3,744.50	2,493.14	2,165.94	2,285.64	2,474.42	2,750.93	3,243.34	3,338.23	3,761.98	5,252.73
SE	55.39	263.64	153.25	129.05	137.50	89.32	107.55	124.89	82.06	103.31
CV(%)	1.48	10.57	7.08	5.65	5.56	3.25	3.32	3.74	2.18	1.97
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean	506.95	354.76	281.35	329.87	343.45	361.28	425.36	437.35	507.56	719.78
SE	9.28	41.18	23.33	23.95	21.11	12.23	17.66	21.00	15.13	15.97
CV(%)	1.83	11.61	8.29	7.26	6.15	3.39	4.15	4.80	2.98	2.22
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean	169.60	140.54	93.73	126.46	119.24	119.09	150.11	148.57	167.90	233.08
SE	3.73	19.97	10.27	16.96	8.36	5.21	7.63	7.47	6.82	7.35
CV(%)	2.20	14.21	10.95	13.42	7.01	4.37	5.08	5.03	4.06	3.15
Bakery products										
Mean	337.35	214.22	187.62	203.42	224.21	242.18	275.26	288.78	339.66	486.70
SE	6.37	27.09	17.41	12.43	15.00	8.94	11.77	15.48	10.98	10.73
CV(%)	1.89	12.64	9.28	6.11	6.69	3.69	4.27	5.36	3.23	2.20
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean	846.32	556.97	536.53	532.07	540.44	669.02	790.57	793.52	848.01	1,133.10
SE	14.78	68.84	47.37	41.63	42.36	29.14	39.60	38.17	27.66	25.07
CV(%)	1.75	12.36	8.83	7.82	7.84	4.36	5.01	4.81	3.26	2.21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Beef										
Mean	238.87	152.90	133.52	132.32	151.01	170.18	239.98	232.53	232.63	328.43
SE	5.40	26.25	19.92	15.57	18.91	9.50	20.76	18.48	8.81	10.61
CV(%)	2.26	17.17	14.92	11.76	12.52	5.58	8.65	7.95	3.79	3.23
Pork										
Mean	162.98	100.44	102.69	125.02	107.38	143.87	143.31	161.44	169.49	205.31
SE	3.99	14.02	10.98	10.94	10.56	8.11	8.46	9.10	9.03	7.40
CV(%)	2.45	13.96	10.69	8.75	9.84	5.64	5.90	5.64	5.33	3.60
Other meats										
Mean	106.48	75.69	64.05	60.45	64.01	75.53	102.81	100.88	114.19	142.79
SE	2.68	11.93	7.71	6.08	5.86	4.14	8.14	8.13	6.18	3.88
CV(%)	2.52	15.76	12.04	10.06	9.15	5.48	7.91	8.06	5.41	2.71
Poultry										
Mean	159.05	126.97	120.33	103.92	101.85	131.27	140.30	141.84	162.44	209.05
SE	3.52	19.77	17.47	9.25	9.86	8.32	11.67	8.49	9.49	5.78
CV(%)	2.21	15.57	14.52	8.90	9.68	6.34	8.32	5.98	5.84	2.76
Fish and seafood										
Mean	127.88	68.02	81.84	74.12	72.14	104.54	118.16	102.60	116.86	185.48
SE	4.15	14.67	14.31	10.40	9.57	11.56	11.85	8.83	10.27	8.29
CV(%)	3.25	21.56	17.48	14.03	13.26	11.06	10.03	8.60	8.79	4.47
Eggs										
Mean	51.06	32.95	34.10	36.24	44.06	43.63	46.02	54.23	52.40	62.04
SE .....	.81	4.85	3.70	2.62	3.48	2.75	2.81	3.07	2.13	1.84
CV(%)	1.59	14.72	10.85	7.23	7.89	6.31	6.11	5.67	4.07	2.97
Dairy products										
Mean	429.54	291.84	253.03	261.33	309.58	299.31	378.67	370.74	417.05	611.89
SE	7.12	32.89	20.74	12.43	17.10	11.58	15.36	16.09	9.14	13.87
CV(%)	1.66	11.27	8.20	4.76	5.52	3.87	4.06	4.34	2.19	2.27
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean	168.12	111.91	113.93	114.65	128.47	130.06	158.78	147.39	161.16	225.73
SE	2.71	13.06	8.85	6.23	7.85	5.36	8.90	6.73	4.66	5.42
CV(%)	1.61	11.67	7.76	5.43	6.11	4.12	5.61	4.56	2.89	2.40
Other dairy products										
Mean	261.42	179.93	139.09	146.67	181.10	169.26	219.89	223.35	255.89	386.15
SE	5.18	22.75	15.26	9.37	12.20	8.26	10.47	11.64	7.69	10.07
CV(%)	1.98	12.64	10.97	6.39	6.74	4.88	4.76	5.21	3.00	2.61
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean	656.88	436.98	391.00	390.99	421.38	491.80	569.87	556.04	662.09	928.53
SE	10.42	54.58	28.80	27.19	27.08	17.75	22.72	27.95	17.23	25.61
CV(%)	1.59	12.49	7.37	6.95	6.43	3.61	3.99	5.03	2.60	2.76
Fresh fruits										
Mean	221.93	128.07	131.45	139.17	128.74	163.85	191.29	181.22	226.77	318.62
SE	4.63	20.11	10.20	11.51	10.90	7.45	10.91	11.16	8.27	10.51
CV(%)	2.08	15.70	7.76	8.27	8.47	4.55	5.70	6.16	3.65	3.30
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	211.86	154.32	128.22	123.35	134.37	157.85	184.17	175.10	207.49	303.18
SE	3.72	23.24	13.17	10.97	10.74	6.99	9.23	10.72	7.49	9.74
CV(%)	1.76	15.06	10.27	8.89	7.99	4.43	5.01	6.13	3.61	3.21
Processed fruits										
Mean	116.39	80.53	70.53	63.29	81.44	81.89	97.68	102.45	120.57	164.45
SE	2.42	10.98	6.74	4.88	5.15	3.98	5.92	7.09	5.77	5.55
CV(%)	2.08	13.64	9.56	7.71	6.33	4.86	6.06	6.92	4.79	3.37
Processed vegetables										
Mean	106.70	74.07	60.80	65.17	76.83	88.21	96.73	97.26	107.27	142.29
SE	2.54	10.68	7.08	5.18	8.16	4.52	5.69	6.90	4.42	5.10
CV(%)	2.38	14.42	11.64	7.94	10.62	5.13	5.89	7.10	4.12	3.58
Other food at home										
Mean	1,304.81	852.59	704.04	771.38	859.57	929.52	1,078.86	1,180.58	1,327.26	1,859.43
SE	20.62	88.61	56.54	43.65	51.58	37.51	39.64	41.53	36.58	37.52
CV(%)	1.58	10.39	8.03	5.66	6.00	4.04	3.67	3.52	2.76	2.02
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	129.23	87.26	60.04	80.07	91.44	98.01	108.08	120.46	126.77	181.53
SE	3.02	12.89	5.77	7.50	8.34	6.17	5.89	7.82	5.94	5.21
CV(%)	2.34	14.77	9.62	9.37	9.12	6.30	5.45	6.50	4.69	2.87
Fats and oils										
Mean	104.47	70.38	66.06	79.28	90.81	79.52	95.39	96.74	103.24	135.73
SE	2.51	11.00	8.96	10.61	8.84	4.84	4.87	6.43	4.77	4.29
CV(%)	2.41	15.63	13.56	13.38	9.74	6.08	5.11	6.64	4.62	3.16
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	679.84	425.14	377.60	388.58	420.58	467.74	549.65	622.72	698.25	981.89
SE	12.10	56.77	36.47	24.83	30.72	21.89	22.81	25.52	23.98	24.64
CV(%)	1.78	13.35	9.66	6.39	7.30	4.68	4.15	4.10	3.43	2.51
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	342.47	243.88	192.40	212.98	233.25	256.24	296.31	305.85	354.06	470.80
SE	5.93	24.26	17.10	15.16	14.79	13.00	16.15	14.12	11.19	10.74
CV(%)	1.73	9.95	8.89	7.12	6.34	5.07	5.45	4.62	3.16	2.28
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean	48.80	25.93	7.95	10.46	23.50	28.01	29.43	34.82	44.93	89.48

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
SE	2.34	10.06	2.13	2.14	3.74	5.20	4.31	4.91	4.96	4.08
CV(%)	4.80	38.78	26.83	20.44	15.91	18.56	14.63	14.10	11.04	4.56
Food away from home										
Mean	2,698.03	1,378.96	1,017.73	1,034.52	1,081.23	1,457.85	1,886.75	2,108.14	2,625.80	4,630.92
SE	45.61	172.83	103.80	92.01	61.90	72.57	78.26	92.52	86.26	78.03
CV(%)	1.69	12.53	10.20	8.89	5.73	4.98	4.15	4.39	3.29	1.68
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	444.17	268.92	174.98	189.62	136.99	229.79	316.83	373.90	444.87	748.81
SE	16.52	65.25	44.76	33.19	16.05	24.57	37.66	48.40	30.79	26.63
CV(%)	3.72	24.26	25.58	17.50	11.71	10.69	11.88	12.95	6.92	3.56
Housing										
Mean	17,108.53	9,019.71	7,640.25	8,657.05	10,082.58	11,241.15	12,541.15	14,599.18	17,056.19	26,788.90
SE	192.64	540.55	324.82	159.44	194.54	168.10	230.57	309.33	230.93	261.38
CV(%)	1.13	5.99	4.25	1.84	1.93	1.50	1.84	2.12	1.35	.98
Shelter										
Mean	10,183.12	5,908.18	4,595.14	4,879.49	5,873.58	6,502.11	7,265.94	8,590.20	10,062.45	16,171.50
SE	139.43	412.38	239.84	140.75	167.71	144.48	190.52	203.67	190.49	202.46
CV(%)	1.37	6.98	5.22	2.88	2.86	2.22	2.62	2.37	1.89	1.25
Owned dwellings										
Mean	6,760.40	2,424.45	1,323.28	1,593.47	2,267.35	2,984.19	3,672.97	5,080.13	6,788.87	12,787.85
SE	112.47	334.31	172.18	110.35	142.99	102.53	162.84	165.01	191.83	204.12
CV(%)	1.66	13.79	13.01	6.93	6.31	3.44	4.43	3.25	2.83	1.60
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean	3,826.44	1,323.63	549.38	516.99	813.62	1,293.99	1,916.42	2,760.59	3,933.07	7,631.22
SE	83.39	177.90	122.69	61.10	73.70	75.46	124.08	110.07	124.56	175.27
CV(%)	2.18	13.44	22.33	11.82	9.06	5.83	6.47	3.99	3.17	2.30
Property taxes										
Mean	1,758.28	712.88	399.02	635.23	765.15	927.10	1,099.43	1,356.68	1,630.18	3,181.31
SE	29.18	75.20	44.44	36.32	41.70	31.10	46.11	46.15	44.94	68.34
CV(%)	1.66	10.55	11.14	5.72	5.45	3.35	4.19	3.40	2.76	2.15
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean	1,175.69	387.94	374.87	441.25	688.58	763.10	657.12	962.86	1,225.62	1,975.33
SE	53.33	150.75	86.56	50.03	69.10	51.04	46.10	83.72	95.89	118.87
CV(%)	4.54	38.86	23.09	11.34	10.04	6.69	7.02	8.70	7.82	6.02
Rented dwellings										
Mean	2,724.45	3,203.35	3,146.65	3,135.47	3,453.33	3,258.08	3,292.25	3,182.51	2,759.44	1,858.26
SE	42.42	235.66	158.80	129.67	181.41	98.16	126.79	127.47	97.74	75.14
CV(%)	1.56	7.36	5.05	4.14	5.25	3.01	3.85	4.01	3.54	4.04
Other lodging										
Mean	698.27	280.38	125.22	150.55	152.91	259.84	300.72	327.56	514.14	1,525.38
SE	31.03	66.20	36.67	30.96	25.55	37.25	44.59	29.01	60.20	62.22
CV(%)	4.44	23.61	29.28	20.57	16.71	14.34	14.83	8.86	11.71	4.08
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean	3,649.24	1,858.66	1,966.77	2,359.00	2,594.70	2,971.37	3,243.74	3,487.86	3,875.98	4,874.61
SE	33.95	126.67	87.98	49.36	61.16	53.21	54.58	46.17	43.79	45.80
CV(%) .....	.93	6.82	4.47	2.09	2.36	1.79	1.68	1.32	1.13	.94
Natural gas										
Mean	531.24	252.79	291.86	330.77	339.92	410.80	474.32	506.91	535.89	741.94
SE	17.52	27.41	26.95	18.99	26.14	25.81	21.20	24.09	23.39	23.67
CV(%)	3.30	10.84	9.23	5.74	7.69	6.28	4.47	4.75	4.37	3.19
Electricity										
Mean	1,353.35	760.89	770.99	965.78	1,078.29	1,168.33	1,216.09	1,283.82	1,428.39	1,730.72
SE	24.07	53.91	40.41	38.18	41.58	38.95	34.88	34.50	31.86	27.40
CV(%)	1.78	7.09	5.24	3.95	3.86	3.33	2.87	2.69	2.23	1.58
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean	191.80	54.40	91.74	102.98	115.24	156.09	189.99	164.89	178.29	282.32
SE	13.09	20.70	18.84	15.16	29.74	18.99	29.28	23.94	25.23	15.41
CV(%)	6.83	38.06	20.54	14.73	25.81	12.17	15.41	14.52	14.15	5.46
Telephone services										
Mean	1,126.84	588.56	613.84	682.86	751.96	899.23	973.28	1,117.87	1,252.53	1,499.32
SE	11.24	44.33	27.63	17.89	19.97	15.50	15.13	17.49	19.20	18.40
CV(%)	1.00	7.53	4.50	2.62	2.66	1.72	1.56	1.56	1.53	1.23
Water and other public services										
Mean	446.01	202.02	198.34	276.61	309.28	336.92	390.07	414.37	480.88	620.31
SE	10.03	22.67	20.09	14.04	16.62	11.06	14.20	13.32	13.14	14.00
CV(%)	2.25	11.22	10.13	5.07	5.37	3.28	3.64	3.21	2.73	2.26
Household operations										
Mean	997.50	258.52	233.91	374.13	483.03	505.24	541.41	619.63	940.16	1,878.07
SE	28.79	34.61	25.16	37.80	51.37	32.42	32.63	63.10	52.81	63.58
CV(%)	2.89	13.39	10.75	10.10	10.64	6.42	6.03	10.18	5.62	3.39
Personal services										
Mean	383.20	32.68	56.76	113.12	125.97	165.78	170.94	193.85	395.89	770.22
SE	19.27	11.58	16.07	28.17	34.13	25.80	22.94	52.70	42.65	42.63
CV(%)	5.03	35.44	28.32	24.90	27.09	15.56	13.42	27.18	10.77	5.53
Other household expenses										
Mean	614.30	225.84	177.15	261.01	357.06	339.45	370.47	425.78	544.27	1,107.84

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Other household expenses										
SE	15.27	29.01	20.99	25.62	37.71	18.52	21.36	19.04	24.14	32.80
CV(%)	2.49	12.84	11.85	9.81	10.56	5.46	5.77	4.47	4.44	2.96
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	654.27	308.90	280.40	419.81	387.67	443.16	515.13	532.70	629.51	1,007.04
SE	16.77	40.25	29.90	56.12	40.32	31.44	25.79	30.45	30.83	45.18
CV(%)	2.56	13.03	10.66	13.37	10.40	7.10	5.01	5.72	4.90	4.49
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean	147.82	86.06	92.98	114.78	96.13	112.34	132.27	131.10	149.04	200.08
SE	4.57	14.81	12.60	16.20	13.00	7.11	9.95	11.20	11.51	8.14
CV(%)	3.09	17.21	13.55	14.11	13.52	6.33	7.52	8.54	7.72	4.07
Other household products										
Mean	350.23	137.16	141.83	206.56	200.61	194.74	263.30	268.38	328.92	577.75
SE	13.72	22.03	17.40	34.27	19.57	13.79	17.99	19.13	18.73	38.80
CV(%)	3.92	16.06	12.27	16.59	9.76	7.08	6.83	7.13	5.69	6.72
Postage and stationery										
Mean	156.22	85.68	45.58	98.47	90.94	136.09	119.56	133.21	151.55	229.22
SE	5.66	21.64	9.88	20.86	28.79	22.17	11.53	12.54	11.64	13.65
CV(%)	3.62	25.26	21.67	21.18	31.66	16.29	9.65	9.41	7.68	5.96
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean	1,624.39	685.45	564.04	624.63	743.60	819.27	974.93	1,368.80	1,548.09	2,857.69
SE	43.17	92.13	65.17	54.31	69.27	52.21	67.50	135.13	59.29	103.30
CV(%)	2.66	13.44	11.55	8.70	9.32	6.37	6.92	9.87	3.83	3.61
Household textiles										
Mean	126.30	90.46	33.27	50.09	62.66	83.60	76.70	88.92	103.70	223.92
SE	8.74	41.94	12.81	11.52	11.42	10.22	14.51	17.00	13.82	22.52
CV(%)	6.92	46.37	38.51	22.99	18.23	12.23	18.92	19.12	13.33	10.06
Furniture										
Mean	387.66	188.95	155.79	160.07	120.08	207.28	206.53	281.23	348.01	714.38
SE	19.56	52.11	32.54	34.46	14.64	23.42	27.04	39.78	33.00	57.50
CV(%)	5.04	27.58	20.89	21.53	12.19	11.30	13.09	14.14	9.48	8.05
Floor coverings										
Mean	44.58	9.51	38.24	6.19	63.63	13.53	16.78	35.51	38.73	79.26
SE	5.26	4.79	14.54	2.49	42.96	4.49	5.66	13.44	7.24	11.23
CV(%)	11.81	50.38	38.01	40.16	67.51	33.22	33.75	37.84	18.71	14.17
Major appliances										
Mean	204.12	74.03	119.60	54.48	99.33	122.78	140.44	144.60	222.92	340.19
SE	8.39	26.91	38.07	7.65	14.44	8.99	19.94	16.94	21.54	17.54
CV(%)	4.11	36.35	31.83	14.03	14.54	7.32	14.20	11.72	9.66	5.16
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	112.89	38.86	33.27	60.84	39.15	66.19	79.76	107.46	105.74	188.22
SE	6.11	11.81	7.30	31.21	6.18	11.77	13.99	23.02	11.68	14.90
CV(%)	5.41	30.39	21.93	51.30	15.79	17.78	17.54	21.42	11.04	7.92
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	748.85	283.64	183.86	292.96	358.76	325.89	454.71	711.08	728.99	1,311.71
SE	28.35	40.63	30.42	46.69	60.43	29.94	50.70	124.72	53.23	64.42
CV(%)	3.79	14.33	16.54	15.94	16.84	9.19	11.15	17.54	7.30	4.91
Apparel and services										
Mean	1,800.70	1,005.71	844.51	982.54	928.78	1,104.71	1,381.49	1,240.63	1,713.05	2,945.03
SE	59.15	165.20	106.48	148.50	92.07	64.10	98.57	90.89	116.23	126.67
CV(%)	3.28	16.43	12.61	15.11	9.91	5.80	7.13	7.33	6.78	4.30
Men and boys										
Mean	426.88	218.84	138.92	196.55	160.08	208.32	349.54	260.09	429.88	738.68
SE	20.90	48.27	25.72	70.57	38.09	21.75	33.61	23.00	44.59	48.07
CV(%)	4.90	22.06	18.51	35.91	23.80	10.44	9.61	8.84	10.37	6.51
Men, 16 and over										
Mean	344.17	133.57	104.77	164.16	120.15	155.42	280.17	197.28	343.47	611.39
SE	20.31	34.84	25.17	69.23	35.70	19.26	33.01	20.73	41.48	48.52
CV(%)	5.90	26.09	24.03	42.17	29.72	12.39	11.78	10.51	12.08	7.94
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean	82.71	85.28	34.16	32.39	39.93	52.90	69.37	62.81	86.41	127.29
SE	3.73	31.80	9.22	7.01	7.45	5.81	10.29	7.19	10.03	8.98
CV(%)	4.50	37.29	27.00	21.65	18.66	10.99	14.84	11.45	11.61	7.05
Women and girls										
Mean	718.16	299.04	342.42	392.62	418.32	442.63	542.52	482.38	653.68	1,195.80
SE	30.32	61.55	64.37	62.20	58.59	48.95	65.60	58.09	48.66	71.73
CV(%)	4.22	20.58	18.80	15.84	14.01	11.06	12.09	12.04	7.44	6.00
Women, 16 and over										
Mean	596.83	256.08	318.56	341.96	337.03	370.98	461.77	377.80	535.69	993.00
SE	28.24	58.19	64.64	59.06	53.43	48.41	64.54	49.26	44.26	67.35
CV(%)	4.73	22.72	20.29	17.27	15.85	13.05	13.98	13.04	8.26	6.78
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean	121.33	42.97	23.86	50.66	81.29	71.65	80.75	104.59	117.99	202.79
SE	6.07	15.49	6.68	12.12	22.48	9.74	12.49	19.92	17.16	15.53
CV(%)	5.01	36.05	28.01	23.93	27.65	13.59	15.47	19.05	14.54	7.66
Children under 2										
Mean	92.72	54.29	42.31	64.21	39.47	81.98	74.29	73.97	98.51	131.69
SE	4.19	11.91	11.56	11.55	9.69	12.22	8.68	8.47	12.25	8.59

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Children under 2										
CV(%)	4.52	21.94	27.32	17.98	24.56	14.90	11.69	11.46	12.44	6.52
Footwear										
Mean	314.44	245.14	219.48	225.39	166.75	221.40	274.62	240.57	321.72	446.53
SE	16.11	85.78	65.66	42.57	36.60	25.74	32.75	32.19	48.84	25.02
CV(%)	5.12	34.99	29.92	18.89	21.95	11.63	11.93	13.38	15.18	5.60
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	248.49	188.39	101.38	103.78	144.16	150.38	140.53	183.61	209.26	432.33
SE	9.73	54.24	11.56	6.89	33.24	10.46	18.59	13.97	18.63	24.37
CV(%)	3.91	28.79	11.40	6.64	23.06	6.96	13.23	7.61	8.90	5.64
Transportation										
Mean	8,603.63	3,088.35	2,931.35	2,986.98	4,457.40	5,590.96	6,435.97	7,224.64	9,359.09	13,804.59
SE	174.80	327.13	223.13	211.02	267.82	208.86	292.04	296.56	299.86	301.95
CV(%)	2.03	10.59	7.61	7.06	6.01	3.74	4.54	4.10	3.20	2.19
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean	2,754.80	429.55	809.90	605.67	1,346.03	1,769.85	2,068.78	2,097.96	3,092.52	4,615.20
SE	104.30	122.09	171.72	135.97	218.21	186.85	234.94	232.06	259.40	245.86
CV(%)	3.79	28.42	21.20	22.45	16.21	10.56	11.36	11.06	8.39	5.33
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean	1,304.96	(²)	239.06	201.23	537.21	609.83	726.92	908.57	1,228.04	2,567.45
SE	71.36	(²)	94.37	103.06	170.73	151.82	159.15	189.56	175.71	198.51
CV(%)	5.47	(²)	39.48	51.22	31.78	24.89	21.89	20.86	14.31	7.73
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean	1,315.49	377.51	532.97	345.68	626.77	1,086.83	1,258.78	1,165.81	1,682.44	1,836.01
SE	60.73	117.14	137.55	70.40	93.10	135.95	165.37	149.69	171.63	126.90
CV(%)	4.62	31.03	25.81	20.36	14.85	12.51	13.14	12.84	10.20	6.91
Other vehicles										
Mean	134.35	52.04	37.87	58.76	182.05	73.19	83.08	23.58	182.04	211.74
SE	22.25	42.21	23.66	51.51	97.22	34.54	35.59	24.11	50.88	40.83
CV(%)	16.56	81.12	62.46	87.66	53.40	47.20	42.84	102.22	27.95	19.28
Gasoline and motor oil										
Mean	2,714.84	1,224.67	1,089.73	1,179.41	1,463.68	1,921.75	2,310.33	2,619.94	3,033.01	3,967.01
SE	27.86	82.71	49.91	36.27	49.49	40.19	51.20	47.12	62.85	35.78
CV(%)	1.03	6.75	4.58	3.08	3.38	2.09	2.22	1.80	2.07	.90
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean	2,620.90	1,131.30	755.17	1,005.88	1,494.31	1,688.23	1,802.64	2,247.91	2,840.56	4,191.54
SE	68.67	250.05	89.81	152.89	171.96	101.69	83.31	185.65	98.32	109.79
CV(%)	2.62	22.10	11.89	15.20	11.51	6.02	4.62	8.26	3.46	2.62
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean	312.30	82.01	47.88	78.09	89.03	172.10	248.58	309.26	385.67	505.17
SE	8.53	15.70	9.04	8.15	11.02	10.65	14.76	17.45	15.56	18.06
CV(%)	2.73	19.14	18.88	10.44	12.38	6.19	5.94	5.64	4.03	3.58
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean	730.53	258.51	249.23	270.81	418.80	482.35	571.56	536.64	784.54	1,177.81
SE	17.83	38.64	29.86	22.24	36.05	29.48	29.49	25.80	34.97	30.40
CV(%)	2.44	14.95	11.98	8.21	8.61	6.11	5.16	4.81	4.46	2.58
Vehicle insurance										
Mean	1,113.37	650.02	315.38	521.87	825.29	795.84	729.12	1,071.01	1,252.84	1,624.49
SE	49.88	231.37	85.24	150.64	162.70	84.82	78.14	173.70	92.44	96.22
CV(%)	4.48	35.59	27.03	28.86	19.71	10.66	10.72	16.22	7.38	5.92
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean	464.71	140.77	142.67	135.11	161.19	237.94	253.38	331.00	417.50	884.06
SE	20.19	24.58	23.06	15.80	15.90	19.52	20.06	28.12	39.14	45.36
CV(%)	4.35	17.46	16.16	11.69	9.87	8.20	7.92	8.49	9.37	5.13
Public transportation										
Mean	513.08	302.83	276.56	196.03	153.38	211.13	254.21	258.83	393.00	1,030.84
SE	25.84	118.23	127.81	34.95	23.74	22.68	30.54	21.13	26.05	61.03
CV(%)	5.04	39.04	46.22	17.83	15.48	10.74	12.01	8.17	6.63	5.92
Healthcare										
Mean	2,975.88	1,383.63	1,206.89	1,659.98	2,108.02	2,403.42	2,695.72	2,741.24	3,229.25	4,087.36
SE	55.97	145.30	90.15	150.29	93.26	91.37	89.12	119.01	109.82	89.17
CV(%)	1.88	10.50	7.47	9.05	4.42	3.80	3.31	4.34	3.40	2.18
Health insurance										
Mean	1,653.37	767.47	612.62	1,112.36	1,324.09	1,422.99	1,559.76	1,606.98	1,730.06	2,164.74
SE	30.52	79.78	49.48	45.03	58.29	62.99	52.82	69.26	49.79	43.66
CV(%)	1.85	10.39	8.08	4.05	4.40	4.43	3.39	4.31	2.88	2.02
Medical services										
Mean	726.64	301.34	270.56	282.42	313.38	447.58	556.95	564.81	856.82	1,152.77
SE	26.39	59.91	60.71	55.22	44.01	39.54	52.07	46.62	72.80	52.56
CV(%)	3.63	19.88	22.44	19.55	14.04	8.84	9.35	8.25	8.50	4.56
Drugs										
Mean	482.10	254.13	254.28	197.17	408.09	453.47	493.72	479.96	525.46	596.59
SE	14.16	34.81	27.60	120.54	27.64	23.67	37.05	31.30	25.80	17.54
CV(%)	2.94	13.70	10.86	61.14	6.77	5.22	7.50	6.52	4.91	2.94
Medical supplies										
Mean	113.78	60.69	69.42	68.03	62.46	79.38	85.29	89.49	116.91	173.25
SE	4.82	22.18	24.24	14.00	30.94	9.17	8.14	10.49	13.03	8.34
CV(%)	4.24	36.56	34.91	20.58	49.54	11.55	9.55	11.72	11.14	4.82

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Entertainment										
Mean	2,834.81	1,392.90	917.41	960.98	1,168.91	1,628.95	1,873.66	2,121.57	2,935.51	4,874.78
SE	67.33	181.11	75.27	56.99	65.32	83.96	107.66	144.09	159.24	177.19
CV(%)	2.38	13.00	8.20	5.93	5.59	5.15	5.75	6.79	5.42	3.63
Fees and admissions										
Mean	615.68	208.30	116.89	131.52	176.50	195.74	265.41	358.70	485.32	1,316.96
SE	24.13	36.74	18.22	20.74	25.04	17.52	18.74	23.11	40.09	49.07
CV(%)	3.92	17.64	15.59	15.77	14.19	8.95	7.06	6.44	8.26	3.73
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,036.12	509.50	475.60	524.99	622.52	701.18	796.83	882.53	1,141.33	1,553.14
SE	16.10	50.92	32.27	27.00	36.91	22.96	29.13	30.01	37.70	38.75
CV(%)	1.55	9.99	6.78	5.14	5.93	3.27	3.66	3.40	3.30	2.50
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	703.61	333.88	185.00	232.69	265.49	442.38	456.70	491.46	747.17	1,209.23
SE	58.77	87.33	22.51	29.75	23.95	52.01	36.42	45.54	118.52	182.71
CV(%)	8.35	26.15	12.17	12.79	9.02	11.76	7.97	9.27	15.86	15.11
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	479.40	341.22	139.93	71.78	104.40	289.64	354.73	388.88	561.68	795.45
SE	36.89	148.49	66.31	21.76	33.02	54.09	87.63	106.79	84.86	79.67
CV(%)	7.69	43.52	47.39	30.32	31.62	18.68	24.70	27.46	15.11	10.02
Personal care products and services										
Mean	615.77	378.63	253.93	276.79	335.51	378.04	467.39	503.03	591.19	994.29
SE	10.85	51.16	30.12	14.96	28.17	20.99	21.52	26.32	22.28	22.50
CV(%)	1.76	13.51	11.86	5.40	8.40	5.55	4.60	5.23	3.77	2.26
Reading										
Mean	116.17	51.16	40.21	50.05	72.67	74.01	77.22	91.34	117.94	190.39
SE	3.08	9.68	3.98	3.60	6.51	4.02	4.51	5.96	6.29	5.10
CV(%)	2.65	18.93	9.90	7.19	8.96	5.43	5.84	6.53	5.33	2.68
Education										
Mean	1,045.66	1,059.04	838.95	489.23	285.54	316.23	406.23	494.69	613.16	2,171.11
SE	61.14	213.16	225.04	106.75	49.22	59.35	66.93	82.78	44.02	147.00
CV(%)	5.85	20.13	26.82	21.82	17.24	18.77	16.48	16.73	7.18	6.77
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	316.67	227.03	241.16	305.21	264.39	313.29	317.43	347.16	392.10	306.60
SE	10.56	29.51	26.39	30.87	20.36	20.77	20.95	28.52	23.40	14.42
CV(%)	3.33	13.00	10.94	10.11	7.70	6.63	6.60	8.22	5.97	4.70
Miscellaneous										
Mean	839.59	358.21	190.82	235.64	440.94	439.79	622.91	693.35	898.70	1,414.08
SE	37.57	98.42	47.31	38.11	88.75	43.70	81.81	63.34	78.28	81.50
CV(%)	4.48	27.48	24.80	16.17	20.13	9.94	13.13	9.13	8.71	5.76
Cash contributions										
Mean	1,736.53	533.15	362.39	545.04	833.99	864.59	1,105.60	1,188.01	1,528.82	3,262.33
SE	96.76	93.76	58.45	51.45	119.97	61.37	112.78	82.33	103.10	221.22
CV(%)	5.57	17.59	16.13	9.44	14.39	7.10	10.20	6.93	6.74	6.78
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	5,605.05	396.99	298.78	461.02	864.98	1,572.88	2,406.25	3,461.70	5,197.05	12,228.22
SE	104.13	52.03	29.43	28.42	113.24	95.18	53.75	59.43	101.85	242.80
CV(%)	1.86	13.11	9.85	6.16	13.09	6.05	2.23	1.72	1.96	1.99
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	316.83	94.38	46.91	98.34	83.27	141.64	180.72	210.50	282.23	624.79
SE	15.06	19.36	7.66	17.21	10.21	12.92	14.65	17.92	20.11	36.42
CV(%)	4.75	20.52	16.33	17.50	12.26	9.12	8.11	8.51	7.13	5.83
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	5,288.21	302.62	251.88	362.68	781.71	1,431.24	2,225.53	3,251.20	4,914.83	11,603.43
SE	97.56	40.06	28.40	20.88	113.79	88.02	52.08	57.33	97.32	225.77
CV(%)	1.84	13.24	11.27	5.76	14.56	6.15	2.34	1.76	1.98	1.95
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes										
Mean	63,562.51	-1,091.52	8,002.82	12,661.53	17,460.72	24,895.83	34,708.23	44,733.26	59,319.49	128,930.46
SE	795.57	1,146.50	152.07	156.98	144.22	261.77	250.92	458.99	405.64	1,408.00
CV(%)	1.25	-105.00	1.90	1.24	.83	1.05	.72	1.03	.68	1.09
Wages and salaries										
Mean	51,007.41	2,740.05	2,502.80	4,044.46	7,335.79	14,454.13	23,877.21	34,055.33	48,196.71	109,710.16
SE	666.84	552.87	172.92	231.96	249.79	395.61	467.93	493.00	538.99	1,341.70
CV(%)	1.31	20.18	6.91	5.74	3.41	2.74	1.96	1.45	1.12	1.22
Self-employment income										
Mean	3,219.15	-5,819.18	-85.42	29.74	241.85	407.88	1,016.35	1,544.07	2,186.59	8,652.05
SE	194.62	1,684.20	129.43	104.53	106.47	107.51	174.39	263.11	225.60	552.82
CV(%)	6.05	-28.94	-151.50	351.50	44.02	26.36	17.16	17.04	10.32	6.39
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	6,576.95	853.11	3,040.33	6,597.27	8,049.38	8,264.72	7,990.64	7,279.21	6,855.15	6,011.96
SE	124.17	206.13	182.10	238.16	259.96	312.48	393.05	355.16	392.48	300.13
CV(%)	1.89	24.16	5.99	3.61	3.23	3.78	4.92	4.88	5.73	4.99

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean	1,509.14	187.76	109.64	163.90	315.95	534.09	631.20	837.55	1,100.43	3,385.91
SE	105.24	56.77	40.90	35.80	62.46	74.65	100.27	151.75	142.82	286.65
CV(%)	6.97	30.24	37.30	21.84	19.77	13.98	15.89	18.12	12.98	8.47
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits										
Mean	225.21	48.36	124.51	158.78	136.82	225.50	179.24	288.36	249.80	274.41
SE	34.33	27.03	38.69	28.82	40.18	61.77	28.29	61.94	31.57	91.89
CV(%)	15.24	55.90	31.08	18.15	29.37	27.39	15.78	21.48	12.64	33.48
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps										
Mean	370.95	344.82	1,470.10	984.19	751.98	510.45	396.99	228.42	168.46	100.38
SE	22.05	43.69	162.40	75.58	83.18	55.19	54.58	40.58	32.27	18.12
CV(%)	5.94	12.67	11.05	7.68	11.06	10.81	13.75	17.77	19.16	18.05
Regular contributions for support										
Mean	446.00	207.25	422.75	383.62	365.78	325.85	431.46	399.08	375.24	601.45
SE	43.13	39.53	80.18	83.65	74.77	44.15	74.12	63.54	54.96	118.29
CV(%)	9.67	19.07	18.97	21.81	20.44	13.55	17.18	15.92	14.65	19.67
Other income										
Mean	207.70	346.31	418.12	299.56	263.17	173.20	185.13	101.23	187.11	194.13
SE	13.28	56.89	68.08	56.90	41.13	27.52	36.22	18.67	31.91	29.30
CV(%)	6.40	16.43	16.28	19.00	15.63	15.89	19.57	18.45	17.05	15.09
Personal taxes										
Mean	1,788.99	-277.63	-210.74	-457.06	-379.18	-458.81	-319.08	111.91	709.58	5,676.60
SE	152.02	157.43	44.61	53.07	121.01	61.12	76.37	144.25	162.34	362.31
CV(%)	8.50	-56.71	-21.17	-11.61	-31.92	-13.32	-23.93	128.90	22.88	6.38
Federal income taxes										
Mean	1,817.03	-33.16	-44.79	-178.88	-66.25	-27.11	152.55	582.71	1,094.55	4,968.06
SE	108.18	132.16	42.23	39.40	77.03	45.38	51.51	112.47	120.58	257.41
CV(%)	5.95	-398.50	-94.30	-22.03	-116.30	-167.40	33.76	19.30	11.02	5.18
2008 Tax stimulus (new UCC Q20082)										
Mean	-783.67	-337.28	-205.46	-324.56	-477.80	-593.71	-717.26	-903.55	-997.85	-1,023.86
SE	10.46	45.25	16.65	17.78	27.44	21.49	34.75	37.03	32.44	24.33
CV(%)	-1.33	-13.42	-8.10	-5.48	-5.74	-3.62	-4.84	-4.10	-3.25	-2.38
State and local income taxes										
Mean	542.23	21.98	11.00	-7.03	77.79	62.89	128.32	243.53	409.99	1,335.18
SE	39.60	23.91	6.92	11.90	38.29	10.07	16.69	33.24	44.36	97.20
CV(%)	7.30	108.78	62.90	-169.30	49.22	16.02	13.00	13.65	10.82	7.28
Other taxes										
Mean	213.41	70.84	28.51	53.41	87.09	99.12	117.31	189.22	202.89	397.22
SE	22.92	25.31	7.14	12.01	18.82	15.32	13.94	28.09	27.74	46.83
CV(%)	10.74	35.73	25.06	22.49	21.61	15.46	11.88	14.84	13.67	11.79
Income after taxes										
Mean	61,773.51	-813.90	8,213.56	13,118.59	17,839.89	25,354.64	35,027.31	44,621.35	58,609.91	123,253.86
SE	725.62	1,176.20	157.91	162.90	181.72	268.42	267.18	478.29	456.03	1,298.30
CV(%)	1.17	-144.50	1.92	1.24	1.02	1.06	.76	1.07	.78	1.05
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	-4,071.74	-6,062.12	418.41	-387.03	-2,100.49	-1,115.76	-1,468.62	594.37	-3,292.60	-9,234.87
SE	955.94	4,187.80	2,022.90	934.92	1,791.30	1,394.10	2,044.20	3,773.90	2,231.60	2,456.70
CV(%)	-23.48	-69.08	483.47	-241.60	-85.28	-124.90	-139.20	634.94	-67.78	-26.60
Net change in total assets										
Mean	7,349.38	452.92	2,466.89	1,888.34	424.86	3,910.24	3,668.67	3,738.11	6,476.79	15,169.20
SE	1,118.30	2,213.90	915.44	1,247.70	1,249.80	1,262.70	1,799.00	3,077.10	1,759.30	2,951.50
CV(%)	15.22	488.80	37.11	66.07	294.17	32.29	49.04	82.32	27.16	19.46
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	11,421.12	6,515.05	2,048.48	2,275.38	2,525.35	5,026.00	5,137.28	3,143.74	9,769.39	24,404.07
SE	1,056.30	3,672.30	1,818.40	1,341.60	1,175.20	1,227.40	1,801.20	1,850.60	1,843.10	2,994.50
CV(%)	9.25	56.37	88.77	58.96	46.54	24.42	35.06	58.87	18.87	12.27
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	519.14	368.78	218.89	101.68	144.78	203.86	198.96	891.70	344.13	928.38
SE	87.13	237.36	143.09	23.17	56.66	65.72	67.23	562.30	88.01	178.55
CV(%)	16.78	64.36	65.37	22.78	39.13	32.24	33.79	63.06	25.57	19.23
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-2,294.63	-821.55	-286.44	-357.80	-533.00	-689.26	-970.66	-1,482.38	-2,069.42	-4,834.81
SE	56.96	154.92	48.01	51.28	97.70	53.32	66.64	79.19	95.28	134.40
CV(%)	-2.48	-18.86	-16.76	-14.33	-18.33	-7.74	-6.87	-5.34	-4.60	-2.78
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	169,794.24	70,498.70	43,918.23	69,787.65	84,920.11	96,118.39	106,461.91	125,686.73	161,641.61	299,410.46
SE	3,347.40	8,670.70	4,296.10	3,328.30	5,859.10	4,338.60	4,010.40	3,895.50	4,610.40	5,849.90
CV(%)	1.97	12.30	9.78	4.77	6.90	4.51	3.77	3.10	2.85	1.95

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	877.18	353.37	257.32	384.45	468.25	544.48	619.84	706.04	865.84	1,462.48
SE	11.87	34.85	19.57	15.09	22.60	11.23	18.36	16.99	17.84	18.90
CV(%)	1.35	9.86	7.60	3.92	4.83	2.06	2.96	2.41	2.06	1.29
Gifts of goods and services, total										
Mean	1,209.34	510.25	453.50	528.62	428.67	583.09	593.48	869.81	1,012.46	2,299.29
SE	51.99	125.33	141.78	81.89	91.92	58.75	57.93	111.68	79.60	134.55
CV(%)	4.30	24.56	31.26	15.49	21.44	10.08	9.76	12.84	7.86	5.85
Food										
Mean	97.38	6.82	25.79	34.00	32.83	43.20	51.88	70.47	70.55	196.38
SE	6.34	3.78	9.98	11.91	13.76	10.05	7.63	15.36	8.39	16.12
CV(%)	6.51	55.50	38.71	35.02	41.90	23.27	14.71	21.79	11.90	8.21
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	14.36	4.48	15.84	10.72	6.13	11.08	7.01	4.15	6.17	28.24
SE	1.76	3.38	9.66	5.40	5.40	7.46	3.60	1.84	2.27	4.49
CV(%)	12.28	75.39	60.99	50.39	88.09	67.32	51.37	44.26	36.69	15.92
Housing										
Mean	228.81	83.68	79.91	123.98	88.87	133.63	127.39	163.62	179.71	423.20
SE	9.85	21.25	22.29	28.00	14.21	19.18	17.22	23.29	26.37	27.97
CV(%)	4.31	25.39	27.89	22.59	15.99	14.35	13.52	14.23	14.68	6.61
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	31.47	10.49	11.36	28.61	10.43	13.82	17.74	27.84	35.18	51.26
SE	2.14	6.34	6.68	11.10	4.54	2.31	2.46	6.95	5.84	4.71
CV(%)	6.78	60.49	58.83	38.79	43.51	16.74	13.89	24.97	16.61	9.19
Household textiles										
Mean	13.16	9.76	.05	5.10	6.68	5.91	6.20	7.18	4.81	28.91
SE	2.91	8.57	.05	2.23	2.84	1.90	2.69	3.89	1.31	8.15
CV(%)	22.11	87.79	102.72	43.75	42.55	32.17	43.46	54.13	27.17	28.19
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	20.76	.82	.41	2.51	8.66	11.65	7.42	10.07	22.57	41.57
SE	2.58	.44	.24	1.04	5.72	4.14	2.58	3.68	5.26	7.19
CV(%)	12.44	53.77	58.60	41.42	66.00	35.56	34.72	36.58	23.30	17.28
Major appliances										
Mean	6.42	(²)	(²)	.58	5.53	5.16	4.44	1.61	4.53	12.76
SE	1.52	(²)	(²)	.41	5.54	2.95	2.25	.98	1.84	4.04
CV(%)	23.65	(²)	(²)	71.61	100.10	57.27	50.75	61.08	40.68	31.64
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	14.34	.82	.41	1.93	3.13	6.50	2.99	8.46	18.04	28.82
SE	1.68	.44	.24	.94	1.42	2.81	.96	3.56	5.31	4.89
CV(%)	11.69	53.77	58.60	48.80	45.33	43.28	32.27	42.06	29.45	16.98
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	57.50	22.65	17.37	36.11	10.90	30.13	32.47	40.00	45.49	108.93
SE	5.05	11.97	10.55	18.73	4.48	7.61	10.46	13.33	10.65	13.36
CV(%)	8.79	52.87	60.77	51.86	41.11	25.26	32.21	33.31	23.42	12.27
Other housing										
Mean	105.93	39.95	50.74	51.66	52.20	72.11	63.57	78.52	71.66	192.52
SE	6.00	10.64	13.16	12.22	12.95	16.13	12.70	16.47	15.29	16.44
CV(%)	5.66	26.65	25.93	23.66	24.81	22.37	19.98	20.98	21.34	8.54
Apparel and services										
Mean	222.76	190.83	77.78	136.27	154.26	150.54	190.83	167.58	229.98	325.43
SE	11.13	70.80	22.12	30.25	49.17	26.55	26.74	28.16	22.13	26.29
CV(%)	5.00	37.10	28.43	22.20	31.88	17.64	14.01	16.80	9.62	8.08
Males, 2 and over										
Mean	47.22	21.02	21.48	16.67	54.49	28.29	42.60	24.14	46.07	74.47
SE	5.01	7.60	12.88	5.11	32.81	7.82	7.23	5.42	10.60	12.18
CV(%)	10.62	36.16	59.95	30.67	60.22	27.65	16.97	22.45	23.02	16.35
Females, 2 and over										
Mean	78.52	35.47	15.70	44.30	53.12	53.15	61.45	49.50	91.43	120.41
SE	7.25	15.85	7.54	18.38	19.35	16.31	12.16	15.03	16.63	15.95
CV(%)	9.24	44.69	48.06	41.49	36.42	30.68	19.78	30.37	18.19	13.25
Children under 2										
Mean	49.87	28.69	25.30	30.30	17.15	44.84	34.05	35.36	49.06	77.02
SE	3.46	9.64	9.54	8.80	3.45	16.53	5.17	5.05	7.11	6.74
CV(%)	6.94	33.62	37.72	29.04	20.13	36.87	15.17	14.29	14.50	8.74
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	47.15	105.65	15.31	44.99	29.49	24.26	52.72	58.58	43.43	53.53
SE	5.64	60.17	7.11	16.02	11.99	7.34	16.95	14.55	13.57	7.05
CV(%)	11.96	56.95	46.45	35.60	40.64	30.26	32.15	24.85	31.24	13.16
Jewelry and watches										
Mean	18.32	66.79	11.15	5.91	5.02	6.93	18.74	23.99	22.87	18.95
SE	4.23	53.87	6.05	2.68	1.98	3.21	12.56	9.15	11.59	3.40
CV(%)	23.09	80.67	54.24	45.34	39.47	46.37	67.00	38.12	50.68	17.96
All other apparel products and services										
Mean	28.82	38.87	4.16	39.08	24.48	17.33	33.98	34.58	20.56	34.58
SE	2.93	27.44	3.38	15.76	11.75	6.55	10.49	11.85	5.42	5.46
CV(%)	10.16	70.61	81.21	40.33	48.01	37.82	30.88	34.27	26.36	15.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1202. Income before taxes: annual means, standard errors and coefficient of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2008 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Transportation										
Mean	99.18	10.19	72.47	27.06	11.68	67.09	55.55	125.88	73.00	174.98
SE	13.14	4.52	58.23	18.96	3.95	23.36	20.95	50.44	13.70	32.16
CV(%)	13.25	44.35	80.35	70.07	33.78	34.81	37.72	40.07	18.77	18.38
Healthcare										
Mean	22.26	16.75	3.53	19.24	6.53	7.36	10.46	9.61	41.75	33.12
SE	4.89	11.75	3.32	16.77	2.30	2.19	3.49	2.30	27.50	6.05
CV(%)	21.97	70.14	94.00	87.14	35.27	29.73	33.37	23.97	65.87	18.28
Entertainment										
Mean	88.54	81.17	32.77	47.84	37.09	54.01	50.65	52.92	95.61	147.49
SE	7.32	38.63	15.19	16.33	14.56	15.34	10.46	9.60	17.20	14.14
CV(%)	8.26	47.60	46.37	34.14	39.26	28.41	20.65	18.13	17.99	9.58
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles										
Mean	29.14	25.31	5.92	27.28	13.45	18.72	25.64	23.25	32.29	41.11
SE	2.94	16.85	3.42	10.52	5.50	7.90	10.50	6.00	8.37	4.65
CV(%)	10.09	66.58	57.79	38.56	40.90	42.23	40.95	25.80	25.91	11.30
Other entertainment										
Mean	59.40	55.85	26.85	20.55	23.64	35.29	25.01	29.67	63.32	106.38
SE	5.83	35.90	14.47	8.02	13.50	12.43	5.66	6.86	14.15	11.41
CV(%)	9.82	64.27	53.88	39.02	57.11	35.21	22.64	23.12	22.35	10.72
Personal care products and services										
Mean	12.12	7.48	5.93	7.42	1.57	6.05	7.62	5.32	17.29	19.70
SE	1.45	5.04	4.24	3.84	.96	2.55	2.36	2.25	5.36	4.62
CV(%)	11.96	67.41	71.57	51.69	61.19	42.18	30.97	42.33	31.02	23.47
Reading										
Mean .....	.91	.13	.07	.10	.54	.67	.57	.97	.84	1.56
SE .....	.15	.14	.05	.06	.22	.19	.26	.43	.30	.29
CV(%)	16.76	110.89	73.56	57.92	41.14	28.37	45.76	44.21	36.26	18.88
Education										
Mean	323.68	96.39	3.21	105.66	41.02	47.83	53.61	197.71	191.17	780.03
SE	30.29	82.96	1.75	56.65	33.77	10.34	22.44	74.98	39.96	88.41
CV(%)	9.36	86.07	54.49	53.62	82.33	21.63	41.86	37.93	20.90	11.33
All other gifts										
Mean	99.33	12.34	136.18	16.35	48.16	61.63	37.91	71.58	106.39	169.15
SE	10.56	4.69	112.76	5.44	28.74	15.32	10.26	25.00	28.52	21.76
CV(%)	10.63	37.98	82.80	33.28	59.67	24.86	27.06	34.93	26.81	12.86

¹ Value is too small to display.

² Value is zero or very close to zero.