

**Table 1903. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2013**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers	
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	125,670	7,964	75,318	28,804	20,328	14,904	3,746	7,536	24,041
Percent distribution of consumer units .....	100.0	6.3	59.9	22.9	16.2	11.9	3.0	6.0	19.1
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):									
Income before taxes .....	\$63,784	\$94,004	\$74,959	\$103,730	\$62,798	\$50,976	\$59,083	\$53,115	\$37,802
Income after taxes .....	56,352	77,978	65,679	87,594	56,232	47,462	54,133	49,174	35,638
Age of reference person .....	50.1	50.2	43.8	44.6	42.8	43.4	41.5	45.6	73.2
Average number in consumer unit:									
People .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.7
Children under 18 .....	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	.1
Adults 65 and older .....	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	1.2
Earners .....	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	.2
Vehicles .....	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.7
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men .....	47	65	51	48	43	47	87	72	43
Women .....	53	35	49	52	57	53	13	28	57
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner .....	64	74	61	70	58	50	56	57	81
With mortgage .....	37	46	44	55	42	33	38	34	21
Without mortgage .....	26	28	17	15	16	17	19	24	60
Renter .....	36	26	39	30	42	50	44	43	19
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American .....	13	7	12	10	13	18	7	13	10
White, Asian, and all other races .....	87	93	88	90	87	82	93	87	90
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino .....	13	11	14	8	12	22	26	18	6
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	87	89	86	92	88	78	74	82	94
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8) .....	7	6	4	1	3	8	14	10	10
High school (9-12) .....	30	26	26	10	30	38	47	49	37
College .....	63	68	69	89	67	54	40	42	53
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	87	91	91	94	91	85	91	89	85
Annual aggregate expenditures .....	\$6,420,909	8.1	65.5	31.9	15.8	9.7	2.8	5.3	15.1
Food .....	829,220	6.9	64.8	29.0	15.9	10.5	2.9	6.4	15.1
Food at home .....	499,500	6.4	62.2	26.1	15.3	11.0	2.9	6.9	16.2
Cereals and bakery products .....	68,273	6.2	62.2	25.9	15.3	11.2	3.0	6.9	16.2
Cereals and cereal products .....	23,233	6.2	63.4	26.0	15.7	11.5	2.5	7.6	14.8
Bakery products .....	45,040	6.2	61.6	25.8	15.1	11.0	3.2	6.5	17.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	107,569	6.0	62.2	24.8	15.6	11.6	3.1	7.0	15.9
Beef .....	27,468	5.3	62.5	24.4	16.4	11.6	3.1	7.0	16.1
Pork .....	21,327	6.2	60.5	22.7	15.8	12.4	3.4	6.2	17.5
Other meats .....	14,994	6.2	63.8	26.1	15.1	11.5	3.5	7.6	14.8
Poultry .....	21,334	6.1	64.0	24.6	16.7	12.1	2.6	7.9	13.0
Fish and seafood .....	15,360	6.3	61.3	27.9	13.6	10.5	2.8	6.5	17.6
Eggs .....	7,086	6.4	59.3	24.0	14.5	10.7	3.3	6.8	17.7
Dairy products .....	51,984	6.6	61.3	26.4	14.7	10.7	3.2	6.4	16.4
Fresh milk and cream .....	19,052	6.3	61.7	24.4	15.0	11.4	3.3	7.5	15.2
Other dairy products .....	32,932	6.8	61.1	27.6	14.5	10.2	3.0	5.7	17.0
Fruits and vegetables .....	94,265	6.8	61.5	26.4	14.8	11.0	2.5	6.7	17.3
Fresh fruits .....	33,896	6.8	61.7	27.9	14.7	10.6	2.4	6.1	17.8
Fresh vegetables .....	29,638	6.6	61.5	26.7	14.7	11.1	2.7	6.2	17.4
Processed fruits .....	14,430	7.0	60.7	25.2	15.5	11.0	2.1	7.1	17.0
Processed vegetables .....	16,301	7.1	61.9	23.9	14.8	12.1	2.9	8.3	16.1
Other food at home .....	177,408	6.6	62.9	26.7	15.5	10.6	2.8	7.2	15.9
Sugar and other sweets .....	17,927	6.9	60.9	26.6	14.3	10.5	2.7	6.8	17.3
Fats and oils .....	14,666	6.8	61.1	23.9	14.9	12.0	2.6	7.7	17.9
Miscellaneous foods .....	91,381	6.3	64.0	27.8	16.2	10.0	2.7	7.4	15.2
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	48,186	6.8	61.8	24.2	15.3	11.8	3.3	7.3	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1903. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2013 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers	
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	5,249	7.7	63.9	38.3	11.4	8.6	2.0	3.6	19.3
Food away from home .....	329,720	7.5	68.6	33.5	16.9	9.6	2.9	5.6	13.4
Alcoholic beverages .....	55,838	8.8	68.1	33.5	17.2	8.6	3.3	5.5	14.8
Housing .....	2,154,893	7.7	64.9	31.3	15.8	10.1	2.7	4.9	15.5
Shelter .....	1,266,815	7.6	66.0	32.3	16.1	10.2	2.7	4.7	14.4
Owned dwellings .....	767,621	8.7	65.5	35.6	15.3	8.1	2.4	4.1	15.9
Mortgage interest and charges .....	386,864	8.5	72.3	39.9	17.1	8.8	2.6	3.8	8.9
Property taxes .....	232,237	9.3	60.1	33.1	13.3	7.5	2.1	4.0	21.0
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses .....	148,521	8.2	56.4	28.2	13.8	7.0	2.4	5.0	26.3
Rented dwellings .....	417,678	5.0	68.1	25.3	18.5	14.8	3.3	6.2	10.2
Other lodging .....	81,516	11.2	60.1	37.6	11.2	7.4	1.4	2.4	21.3
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	469,641	7.3	62.3	26.2	16.0	11.3	3.0	5.8	17.3
Natural gas .....	49,331	7.1	61.2	27.7	15.0	10.5	2.6	5.3	19.9
Electricity .....	178,655	7.6	60.1	24.0	16.0	11.4	3.0	5.8	17.9
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	17,893	9.3	56.5	25.8	11.2	9.7	3.1	6.7	25.2
Telephone services .....	159,750	6.9	66.3	28.2	17.0	11.7	3.2	6.1	14.3
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	44,991	7.2	54.0	23.9	13.4	9.4	2.3	5.0	26.7
Cellular phone service .....	114,759	6.8	71.1	29.9	18.4	12.6	3.6	6.6	9.4
Water and other public services .....	64,013	7.4	61.0	26.6	15.4	11.0	2.7	5.3	19.1
Household operations .....	143,783	8.5	65.9	37.8	14.7	7.8	2.0	3.6	16.4
Personal services .....	46,265	6.7	79.7	48.5	17.9	7.3	2.3	3.8	7.4
Other household expenses .....	97,517	9.3	59.3	32.7	13.2	8.1	1.8	3.5	20.7
Housekeeping supplies .....	80,958	7.6	60.2	29.5	14.1	8.5	2.5	5.4	18.9
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	19,330	6.0	60.5	24.8	15.7	9.8	2.7	7.5	18.7
Other household products .....	43,997	7.7	61.1	31.1	14.4	8.2	2.3	5.1	17.4
Postage and stationery .....	17,631	9.1	57.8	30.8	11.9	8.1	3.0	4.1	22.6
Household furnishings and equipment .....	193,695	8.0	64.9	32.7	15.1	9.1	3.1	5.0	16.7
Household textiles .....	12,238	7.4	65.2	29.2	15.0	12.6	4.1	4.4	19.6
Furniture .....	48,061	7.7	65.5	35.3	14.2	8.8	3.0	4.2	17.0
Floor coverings .....	2,523	3.9	58.3	34.9	11.6	6.3	<sup>2</sup> 1.0	4.5	28.2
Major appliances .....	26,906	8.8	64.5	31.9	12.3	12.3	1.9	6.0	15.2
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	12,618	12.7	57.7	28.6	12.6	9.1	2.8	4.5	15.1
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	91,348	7.6	65.9	32.6	16.8	7.8	3.4	5.2	16.6
Apparel and services .....	201,485	7.1	66.1	32.6	16.4	10.1	2.2	4.7	12.9
Men and boys .....	47,037	6.6	69.5	33.1	16.6	10.3	3.1	6.3	11.9
Men, 16 and over .....	38,230	6.0	70.3	33.8	16.4	10.3	3.2	6.5	13.2
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	8,807	9.6	60.0	29.9	17.4	9.9	2.9	5.8	6.4
Women and girls .....	79,946	7.3	62.1	31.6	16.1	9.6	1.4	3.4	16.6
Women, 16 and over .....	66,193	7.7	60.1	31.0	15.4	9.2	1.3	3.1	18.6
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	13,752	5.3	71.5	34.3	19.0	11.8	2.0	4.5	7.4
Children under 2 .....	9,360	6.0	67.8	26.7	18.3	11.8	<sup>2</sup> 2.6	8.4	6.5
Footwear .....	38,605	7.8	68.5	33.0	17.3	10.2	2.7	5.3	9.3
Other apparel products and services .....	26,537	7.0	67.9	36.3	15.4	10.6	1.9	3.7	11.2
Transportation .....	1,131,403	7.2	67.5	30.3	16.9	10.6	3.5	6.2	14.9
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....	411,079	6.8	69.5	30.0	17.8	10.7	4.1	6.8	14.5
Cars and trucks, new .....	196,465	6.3	66.8	35.8	14.5	8.4	3.7	4.3	19.0
Cars and trucks, used .....	209,764	7.2	71.8	24.9	20.7	12.9	4.5	8.8	10.5
Other vehicles .....	4,849	<sup>2</sup> 4.6	82.0	16.8	<sup>2</sup> 26.7	11.7	<sup>2</sup> 1.1	<sup>2</sup> 25.8	<sup>2</sup> 5.6
Gasoline and motor oil .....	328,170	7.2	68.3	28.5	17.4	11.7	3.9	6.8	12.8
Other vehicle expenses .....	324,668	7.4	64.3	30.2	16.3	9.6	2.6	5.5	17.2
Vehicle finance charges .....	25,577	6.8	75.0	33.4	19.1	11.8	3.5	7.2	9.7
Maintenance and repairs .....	104,941	9.6	64.0	30.2	15.2	9.6	2.9	6.0	15.9
Vehicle insurance .....	127,215	5.2	60.6	26.2	16.5	9.6	<sup>2</sup> 2.8	5.5	20.8
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges .....	66,935	8.3	67.6	36.5	16.5	8.9	1.5	4.2	15.1
Public and other transportation .....	67,486	9.3	66.3	41.7	12.3	8.3	1.6	2.5	16.6
Healthcare .....	456,305	8.5	54.3	26.0	13.6	7.6	2.1	5.0	26.8
Health insurance .....	280,178	7.9	53.9	25.6	14.0	7.6	2.1	4.6	28.2
Medical services .....	100,095	11.0	58.2	29.0	13.1	7.8	2.2	6.2	20.7
Drugs .....	59,023	7.3	49.0	22.5	12.1	7.6	1.8	5.1	30.3
Medical supplies .....	17,009	6.6	55.3	27.7	13.2	7.5	2.0	4.9	26.6
Entertainment .....	311,898	7.9	65.5	33.7	15.9	8.8	2.5	4.6	15.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1903. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2013 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers	
Fees and admissions .....	71,520	10.4	69.1	43.0	13.9	8.1	1.6	2.5	12.4
Audio and visual equipment and services .....	121,164	6.8	63.5	27.8	16.6	10.9	2.7	5.5	17.7
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	74,869	6.9	65.7	33.9	16.7	7.6	2.2	5.4	14.2
Pets .....	57,751	6.9	66.4	33.7	16.8	8.1	2.0	6.0	15.0
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	17,119	6.9	63.3	34.6	16.3	5.9	<sup>2</sup> 3.0	3.4	11.6
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	44,345	8.3	64.7	34.8	15.7	6.7	3.6	4.0	16.3
Personal care products and services .....	76,418	7.2	64.1	31.7	16.5	9.2	2.2	4.4	17.9
Reading .....	12,880	7.9	58.0	31.5	13.3	7.9	1.1	4.2	25.0
Education .....	142,959	9.2	65.4	37.8	12.7	8.7	2.9	3.2	5.5
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	41,419	6.4	60.4	16.0	18.7	12.3	4.8	8.5	12.3
Miscellaneous .....	81,005	9.0	63.5	31.1	14.5	9.7	4.6	3.6	18.4
Cash contributions .....	230,489	9.6	57.0	32.8	11.6	6.6	2.3	3.7	25.5
Personal insurance and pensions .....	694,698	12.3	76.1	42.1	16.9	9.3	2.7	5.1	4.8
Life and other personal insurance .....	40,049	10.7	61.3	34.3	12.8	7.3	2.0	4.7	20.1
Pensions and Social Security .....	654,649	12.4	77.0	42.6	17.1	9.5	2.8	5.1	3.9
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes .....	\$8,015,737	9.3	70.4	37.3	15.9	9.5	2.8	5.0	11.3
Wages and salaries .....	6,304,653	6.9	82.5	44.1	18.6	10.7	3.2	5.8	2.9
Self-employment income .....	411,346	59.2	28.4	16.0	5.5	4.6	.9	1.4	2.1
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	944,320	3.3	20.7	8.5	5.2	4.2	.6	2.2	65.0
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	177,270	15.4	32.6	19.3	6.4	3.2	2.2	1.5	44.9
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps .....	67,072	2.5	31.3	4.7	8.2	12.2	1.5	4.7	12.3
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....	76,887	9.2	46.1	19.1	13.5	6.3	2.6	4.6	16.9
Other income .....	34,190	2.3	51.6	22.7	9.4	14.3	2.4	2.8	9.1
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	933,945	13.7	74.8	49.8	14.3	5.6	2.0	3.2	5.6
Federal income taxes .....	721,736	14.3	74.5	50.7	13.9	5.2	1.9	2.8	5.6
State and local income taxes .....	204,680	11.6	76.5	47.0	15.8	7.0	2.3	4.4	4.7
Other taxes .....	7,530	7.5	60.4	37.7	9.2	7.7	<sup>2</sup> 1.1	4.7	23.0
Income after taxes .....	7,081,792	8.8	69.9	35.6	16.1	10.0	2.9	5.2	12.1

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

NOTE: Shares will not add up to 100 due to the deletion of the "all other, including not reporting" column.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2014