

**Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	7,456	1,305	938	676	610	924	778	2,225
Consumer unit characteristics:								
Income before taxes .....	\$44,608	\$2,463	\$7,514	\$12,353	\$17,417	\$24,865	\$34,726	\$113,848
Income after taxes .....	37,952	2,589	7,873	13,005	18,317	25,552	34,053	90,830
Age of reference person .....	21.4	20.4	20.6	21.1	21.4	21.6	22.1	22.1
Average number in consumer unit:								
People .....	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.9
Children under 18 .....	.4	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
Adults 65 and older .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Earners .....	1.3	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1
Vehicles .....	1.1	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.4	2.0
Percent distribution:								
Reference person:								
Men .....	47	41	47	45	46	45	47	51
Women .....	53	59	53	55	54	55	53	49
Housing tenure:								
Homeowner .....	16	3	2	2	9	7	19	37
With mortgage .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	3	11	23
Without mortgage .....	7	2	2	1	7	4	8	14
Renter .....	84	97	98	98	91	93	81	63
Race of reference person:								
Black or African-American .....	14	14	14	16	18	15	17	12
White, Asian, and all other races .....	86	86	86	84	82	85	83	88
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:								
Hispanic or Latino .....	19	14	12	16	13	24	20	25
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	81	86	88	84	87	76	80	75
Education of reference person:								
Elementary (1-8) .....	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	1
High school (9-12) .....	34	26	25	31	38	43	40	36
College .....	65	73	75	69	61	56	59	63
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	67	38	48	49	58	76	83	92
Average annual expenditures .....	\$33,591	\$17,983	\$18,566	\$20,332	\$25,057	\$32,276	\$35,805	\$54,573
Food .....								
Food at home .....	2,420	1,114	1,652	1,828	2,130	2,155	2,811	3,498
Cereals and bakery products .....	312	150	233	197	252	308	339	454
Cereals and cereal products .....	118	67	108	89	94	109	114	166
Bakery products .....	194	83	125	107	158	199	225	288
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	558	227	357	522	431	434	671	834
Beef .....	150	64	95	117	122	123	191	220
Pork .....	106	41	67	172	89	99	137	124
Other meats .....	70	25	<sup>3</sup> 29	58	43	59	95	111
Poultry .....	125	46	80	76	81	82	139	216
Fish and seafood .....	67	<sup>3</sup> 34	<sup>3</sup> 55	<sup>3</sup> 75	<sup>3</sup> 57	34	60	105
Eggs .....	40	16	31	<sup>3</sup> 25	38	37	48	58
Dairy products .....	225	103	128	181	211	189	269	328
Fresh milk and cream .....	82	31	50	58	84	70	95	124
Other dairy products .....	142	72	78	123	127	119	173	205
Fruits and vegetables .....	445	194	313	319	316	390	530	670
Fresh fruits .....	167	84	100	127	107	160	225	236
Fresh vegetables .....	138	51	105	98	90	110	151	221
Processed fruits .....	60	27	45	45	59	53	65	85
Processed vegetables .....	81	32	63	49	60	67	91	128
Other food at home .....	881	440	620	609	919	835	1,002	1,212
Sugar and other sweets .....	80	28	66	43	132	66	88	108
Fats and oils .....	71	35	52	<sup>3</sup> 33	76	60	56	114
Miscellaneous foods .....	467	244	323	361	398	456	555	638
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	248	123	172	148	302	247	279	333
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	15	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 24	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 24	19

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Food away from home .....	2,297	1,801	1,859	1,895	1,727	1,914	2,531	3,050
Alcoholic beverages .....	240	125	172	138	225	195	240	372
Housing .....	11,359	6,249	6,351	8,364	9,373	11,701	12,896	17,174
Shelter .....	7,460	4,532	4,617	5,913	6,325	7,921	8,075	10,750
Owned dwellings .....	1,195	<sup>3</sup> 524	<sup>3</sup> 55	<sup>3</sup> 98	<sup>3</sup> 209	573	1,207	2,926
Mortgage interest and charges .....	589	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 30	<sup>3</sup> 72	<sup>3</sup> 213	<sup>3</sup> 609	1,628
Property taxes .....	369	168	<sup>3</sup> 40	<sup>3</sup> 55	<sup>3</sup> 108	288	342	835
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses .....	238	<sup>3</sup> 339	37	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 30	<sup>3</sup> 72	257	463
Rented dwellings .....	5,955	3,694	4,317	5,653	5,985	6,759	6,705	7,459
Other lodging .....	310	<sup>3</sup> 314	245	<sup>3</sup> 162	<sup>3</sup> 131	<sup>3</sup> 590	<sup>3</sup> 163	364
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	2,056	730	859	1,291	1,506	2,022	2,700	3,509
Natural gas .....	145	72	81	69	133	167	222	207
Electricity .....	825	332	353	563	654	837	1,076	1,346
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	30	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 22	<sup>3</sup> 28	<sup>3</sup> 14	72
Telephone services .....	822	248	319	531	565	823	1,015	1,461
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	63	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 31	<sup>3</sup> 33	<sup>3</sup> 58	<sup>3</sup> 33	95	117
Cellular phone service .....	759	232	288	498	507	790	920	1,344
Water and other public services .....	234	77	99	124	132	167	373	423
Household operations .....	492	207	227	436	272	539	574	799
Personal services .....	134	<sup>3</sup> 52	<sup>3</sup> 35	<sup>3</sup> 182	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 194	<sup>3</sup> 139	213
Other household expenses .....	358	154	192	255	255	345	435	586
Housekeeping supplies .....	254	147	99	166	230	247	322	364
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	74	49	<sup>3</sup> 23	51	80	79	107	92
Other household products .....	133	80	46	90	119	125	162	194
Postage and stationery .....	47	<sup>3</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 00	<sup>3</sup> 25	<sup>3</sup> 30	<sup>3</sup> 42	<sup>3</sup> 54	78
Household furnishings and equipment .....	1,097	634	550	558	1,041	972	1,224	1,751
Household textiles .....	40	15	<sup>3</sup> 35	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 26	23	55	66
Furniture .....	328	164	113	237	142	355	392	561
Floor coverings .....	9	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 19	15
Major appliances .....	162	58	39	66	164	86	199	322
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	78	28	40	40	84	90	91	119
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	480	367	319	190	621	413	468	668
Apparel and services .....	1,243	995	743	844	801	1,298	1,488	1,676
Men and boys .....	332	465	220	176	249	477	202	373
Men, 16 and over .....	294	465	215	<sup>3</sup> 162	<sup>3</sup> 229	436	180	285
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	38	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 20	40	21	88
Women and girls .....	403	328	298	337	276	256	611	514
Women, 16 and over .....	367	324	295	315	257	234	586	430
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	36	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 22	<sup>3</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 22	<sup>3</sup> 25	84
Children under 2 .....	70	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 18	<sup>3</sup> 52	<sup>3</sup> 57	<sup>3</sup> 92	<sup>3</sup> 140	89
Footwear .....	266	<sup>3</sup> 104	<sup>3</sup> 133	<sup>3</sup> 95	<sup>3</sup> 125	273	<sup>3</sup> 322	450
Other apparel products and services .....	172	92	75	184	94	201	213	251
Transportation .....	6,182	2,212	2,368	3,001	4,563	4,784	7,458	11,563
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....	2,971	<sup>3</sup> 1,026	<sup>3</sup> 723	<sup>3</sup> 1,069	<sup>3</sup> 2,211	2,073	3,731	5,951
Cars and trucks, new .....	847	<sup>3</sup> 383	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 274	<sup>3</sup> 651	<sup>3</sup> 450	<sup>3</sup> 452	2,006
Cars and trucks, used .....	2,044	644	723	<sup>3</sup> 743	1,544	1,623	3,070	3,771
Other vehicles .....	80	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 52	<sup>3</sup> 16	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 210	<sup>3</sup> 174
Gasoline and motor oil .....	1,407	553	794	1,029	1,078	1,301	1,659	2,326
Other vehicle expenses .....	1,486	428	653	639	1,005	1,152	1,730	2,804
Vehicle finance charges .....	136	<sup>3</sup> 22	<sup>3</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 30	<sup>3</sup> 32	79	150	332
Maintenance and repairs .....	516	177	330	297	364	489	645	859
Vehicle insurance .....	505	<sup>3</sup> 30	<sup>3</sup> 210	<sup>3</sup> 93	<sup>3</sup> 423	<sup>3</sup> 237	<sup>3</sup> 610	1,044
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges .....	329	199	94	219	187	347	324	570
Public and other transportation .....	318	204	199	264	269	258	338	482
Healthcare .....	1,068	268	258	424	687	758	1,139	2,274
Health insurance .....	699	<sup>3</sup> 104	<sup>3</sup> 132	<sup>3</sup> 254	286	450	766	1,613
Medical services .....	224	85	75	87	248	214	196	416
Drugs .....	91	<sup>3</sup> 57	<sup>3</sup> 22	<sup>3</sup> 53	72	57	103	158
Medical supplies .....	55	<sup>3</sup> 23	<sup>3</sup> 18	<sup>3</sup> 30	<sup>3</sup> 81	<sup>3</sup> 35	<sup>3</sup> 74	87
Entertainment .....	1,403	559	874	762	1,079	1,368	1,498	2,344
Fees and admissions .....	269	140	155	184	217	193	251	471
Audio and visual equipment and services .....	632	282	445	337	462	694	728	989

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	286	78	221	138	234	282	385	436
Pets .....	221	<sup>3</sup> 54	186	<sup>3</sup> 109	215	168	317	341
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	65	<sup>3</sup> 23	<sup>3</sup> 34	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 18	<sup>3</sup> 114	<sup>3</sup> 68	<sup>3</sup> 96
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	216	<sup>3</sup> 59	53	<sup>3</sup> 103	<sup>3</sup> 166	<sup>3</sup> 200	<sup>3</sup> 134	448
Personal care products and services .....	396	205	221	265	426	347	485	575
Reading .....	40	<sup>3</sup> 23	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 23	<sup>3</sup> 39	43	<sup>3</sup> 57	58
Education .....	2,834	4,003	3,204	1,728	2,182	5,220	1,249	2,074
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	268	137	65	174	227	209	402	450
Miscellaneous .....	254	42	271	79	76	212	367	449
Cash contributions .....	604	93	144	136	377	379	431	1,455
Personal insurance and pensions .....	2,982	156	367	672	1,143	1,692	2,752	7,562
Life and other personal insurance .....	31	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 23	88
Pensions and Social Security .....	2,951	154	365	662	1,141	1,684	2,729	7,474
Sources of income and personal taxes:								
Money income before taxes .....	\$44,608	\$2,463	\$7,514	\$12,353	\$17,417	\$24,865	\$34,726	\$113,848
Wages and salaries .....	28,895	1,443	4,406	8,188	13,022	19,962	30,728	69,016
Self-employment income .....	13,020	<sup>3</sup> 47	<sup>3</sup> 56	<sup>3</sup> 162	<sup>3</sup> 91	<sup>3</sup> 620	<sup>3</sup> 614	43,077
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	286	<sup>3</sup> 27	<sup>3</sup> 304	<sup>3</sup> 486	<sup>3</sup> 440	<sup>3</sup> 355	<sup>3</sup> 350	<sup>3</sup> 275
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	137	<sup>3</sup> 26	<sup>3</sup> 99	<sup>3</sup> 63	<sup>3</sup> 40	<sup>3</sup> 121	<sup>3</sup> 5	320
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) .....	507	374	581	794	578	711	475	375
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....	315	<sup>3</sup> 79	<sup>3</sup> 444	<sup>3</sup> 448	<sup>3</sup> 593	<sup>3</sup> 509	<sup>3</sup> 211	237
Other income .....	1,448	561	1,623	2,212	2,653	2,587	2,343	548
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	6,656	-125	-359	-652	-900	-687	673	23,018
Federal income taxes .....	6,041	-105	-359	-663	-1,013	-938	116	21,281
State and local income taxes .....	602	-21	-4	8	108	245	533	1,711
Other taxes .....	12	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 25	<sup>3</sup> 26
Income after taxes .....	37,952	2,589	7,873	13,005	18,317	25,552	34,053	90,830
Addenda:								
Net change in total assets and liabilities .....	\$242	\$405	-\$2,944	-\$2,188	-\$918	-\$740	\$1,992	\$2,340
Net change in total assets .....	7,641	1,865	266	-451	1,795	1,392	13,230	18,834
Net change in total liabilities .....	7,399	1,460	3,209	1,737	2,713	2,131	11,238	16,494
Other financial information:								
Other money receipts .....	223	<sup>3</sup> 406	<sup>3</sup> 353	<sup>3</sup> 174	<sup>3</sup> 686	<sup>3</sup> 103	<sup>3</sup> 87	<sup>3</sup> 47
Mortgage principal paid on owned property .....	-262	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 40	<sup>3</sup> 51	<sup>3</sup> 53	<sup>3</sup> 197	-758
Estimated market value of owned home .....	25,699	<sup>3</sup> 2,681	<sup>3</sup> 2,135	<sup>3</sup> 8,111	<sup>3</sup> 6,862	<sup>3</sup> 12,685	22,700	66,080
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home .....	199	<sup>3</sup> 96	<sup>3</sup> 28	<sup>3</sup> 49	<sup>3</sup> 88	<sup>3</sup> 91	185	456
Gifts of goods and services, total .....	517	236	186	306	377	339	556	950
Food .....	37	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 7	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 129	<sup>3</sup> 11	53	51
Alcoholic beverages .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 4	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 5	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 6
Housing .....	94	80	42	<sup>3</sup> 45	<sup>3</sup> 102	<sup>3</sup> 49	207	112
Housekeeping supplies .....	6	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 2	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 9
Household textiles .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 8
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares .....	35	<sup>3</sup> 2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 14
Major appliances .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares .....	35	<sup>3</sup> 2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 2	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 13
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	29	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 34	<sup>3</sup> 14	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 55

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Other housing .....	50	70	310	327	356	321	3180	326
Apparel and services .....	128	320	39	3224	346	3217	377	197
Males, 2 and over .....	30	32	34	310	312	335	320	363
Females, 2 and over .....	30	36	33	3130	31	39	317	343
Children under 2 .....	319	33	(2)	339	332	319	321	323
Other apparel products and services .....	49	39	32	345	31	3154	319	368
Jewelry and watches .....	319	37	31	338	(2)	346	34	329
All other apparel products and services ...	330	32	31	37	31	3108	315	339
Transportation .....	130	8	13	10	19	14	167	354
Healthcare .....	33	(2)	(2)	33	318	31	31	35
Entertainment .....	35	316	325	36	38	331	325	369
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles	39	34	38	33	(2)	311	315	312
Other entertainment .....	26	312	17	33	38	320	39	56
Personal care products and services .....	7	32	32	32	343	(2)	34	38
Reading .....	31	31	(1)	35	(1)	33	31	31
Education .....	367	395	365	(2)	(2)	31	34	3138
All other gifts .....	12	310	22	37	312	37	18	10

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> No data reported.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2017