

**Table 3113. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016**

Item	Total midwest	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	27,708	960	794	1,530	1,956	3,077	2,748	2,420	4,126	10,097
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes .....	\$68,594	\$2,202	\$8,083	\$12,804	\$17,534	\$24,775	\$34,756	\$44,600	\$59,349	\$130,097
Income after taxes .....	60,008	2,408	8,698	13,573	18,597	25,622	34,771	43,010	54,266	108,343
Age of reference person .....	51.0	51.5	50.7	59.2	60.0	54.8	53.2	49.0	48.0	47.8
Average number in consumer unit:										
People .....	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.0
Children under 18 .....	.6	.2	.4	.3	.3	.5	.6	.6	.6	.8
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.3	.3	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4	.3	.2
Earners .....	1.3	.5	.5	.4	.5	.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9
Vehicles .....	2.0	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.8
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men .....	48	50	43	36	35	42	43	49	48	55
Women .....	52	50	57	64	65	58	57	51	52	45
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner .....	66	31	30	40	51	53	58	59	67	85
With mortgage .....	39	12	9	10	13	18	24	30	42	64
Without mortgage .....	27	19	21	30	38	35	35	28	25	21
Renter .....	34	69	70	60	49	47	42	41	33	15
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American .....	11	21	19	20	13	17	11	11	11	6
White, Asian, and all other races .....	89	79	81	80	87	83	89	89	89	94
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino .....	6	7	5	2	7	9	7	9	7	4
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	94	93	95	98	93	91	93	91	93	96
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	7	9	3	4	5	3	4	2	1
High school (9-12) .....	33	47	45	53	47	47	39	34	33	19
College .....	64	46	45	44	49	47	57	60	65	80
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	90	59	61	64	77	85	94	95	97	99
Average annual expenditures .....	\$54,989	\$22,245	\$21,014	\$21,285	\$28,754	\$34,089	\$37,470	\$41,834	\$51,139	\$86,852
Food .....	7,076	2,871	3,726	2,898	3,666	4,710	5,290	5,654	7,109	10,573
Food at home .....	4,052	2,033	2,420	2,073	2,428	3,079	3,301	3,439	4,301	5,540
Cereals and bakery products .....	529	296	309	264	328	396	491	505	557	690
Cereals and cereal products .....	170	110	103	96	110	118	166	160	173	220
Bakery products .....	359	185	205	168	218	278	325	345	384	470
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	883	598	560	530	530	712	701	682	944	1,188
Beef .....	274	163	188	173	146	264	205	190	278	372
Pork .....	167	119	94	152	97	150	133	142	202	201
Other meats .....	130	75	79	63	70	89	99	103	156	181
Poultry .....	153	104	110	63	99	102	144	122	150	212
Fish and seafood .....	106	98	59	52	85	62	69	77	105	156
Eggs .....	52	40	29	27	33	45	50	49	54	66
Dairy products .....	429	189	279	214	257	333	355	362	470	577
Fresh milk and cream .....	139	76	103	90	92	116	120	112	163	174
Other dairy products .....	290	114	177	124	165	217	236	250	308	403
Fruits and vegetables .....	747	323	443	351	390	566	615	637	730	1,061
Fresh fruits .....	281	89	165	115	133	218	230	237	266	408
Fresh vegetables .....	233	85	138	114	114	178	202	184	224	334
Processed fruits .....	100	44	56	50	65	66	80	92	109	139
Processed vegetables .....	133	106	84	72	78	104	103	123	131	180
Other food at home .....	1,465	626	829	714	923	1,072	1,139	1,254	1,600	2,024
Sugar and other sweets .....	162	51	96	85	84	113	119	151	182	225
Fats and oils .....	106	66	47	57	80	74	93	110	123	132
Miscellaneous foods .....	778	309	423	370	423	556	578	655	862	1,102
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	372	187	253	191	321	311	323	310	387	480
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	47	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 12	<sup>3</sup> 16	18	27	28	47	84

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3113. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued**

Item	Total midwest	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Food away from home .....	3,024	838	1,306	825	1,238	1,631	1,988	2,215	2,807	5,033
Alcoholic beverages .....	507	122	176	71	157	188	248	418	417	928
Housing .....	17,188	8,282	8,151	8,669	10,832	12,013	13,338	13,985	15,551	25,329
Shelter .....	9,724	5,184	4,694	5,456	6,385	6,823	7,337	7,912	8,345	14,375
Owned dwellings .....	6,028	1,576	1,435	1,553	2,065	2,643	3,613	4,054	4,917	10,874
Mortgage interest and charges .....	2,624	490	<sup>3</sup> 320	314	472	667	1,207	1,530	2,211	5,187
Property taxes .....	1,994	600	688	679	925	1,068	1,307	1,288	1,686	3,399
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses .....	1,411	486	427	560	669	908	1,099	1,235	1,020	2,288
Rented dwellings .....	3,010	3,382	3,070	3,690	4,038	3,854	3,402	3,569	3,053	2,152
Other lodging .....	686	226	<sup>3</sup> 189	213	282	326	322	290	374	1,349
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	3,778	1,986	2,129	2,155	2,668	2,955	3,338	3,434	3,957	4,919
Natural gas .....	556	391	362	308	471	511	499	473	570	685
Electricity .....	1,294	767	826	913	1,013	1,064	1,207	1,229	1,297	1,601
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	87	<sup>3</sup> 40	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 74	<sup>3</sup> 75	77	90	86	93	101
Telephone services .....	1,330	583	650	594	737	923	1,089	1,232	1,456	1,844
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	300	182	192	230	295	279	307	285	285	345
Cellular phone service .....	1,031	401	458	364	442	644	782	947	1,171	1,498
Water and other public services .....	511	205	280	266	372	381	452	414	540	688
Household operations .....	1,149	304	393	389	526	739	696	873	954	1,919
Personal services .....	373	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 49	<sup>3</sup> 37	<sup>3</sup> 52	216	95	220	278	747
Other household expenses .....	776	300	345	352	474	523	600	652	677	1,172
Housekeeping supplies .....	697	295	362	256	424	470	558	534	714	1,023
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	171	78	92	73	84	106	149	137	159	256
Other household products .....	391	168	209	148	282	286	270	277	408	575
Postage and stationery .....	135	<sup>3</sup> 49	61	35	57	78	139	121	147	192
Household furnishings and equipment .....	1,840	512	573	413	829	1,026	1,410	1,232	1,580	3,093
Household textiles .....	107	<sup>3</sup> 24	56	<sup>3</sup> 14	62	80	99	75	86	167
Furniture .....	500	269	138	104	173	213	476	329	454	827
Floor coverings .....	21	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 6	17	18	16	12	35
Major appliances .....	297	63	112	109	187	231	254	162	299	446
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	127	43	59	35	66	72	103	114	95	203
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	789	104	206	144	335	413	460	536	633	1,416
Apparel and services .....	1,680	662	757	500	1,174	892	1,143	1,163	1,626	2,680
Men and boys .....	428	268	191	87	214	250	212	252	416	723
Men, 16 and over .....	321	<sup>3</sup> 259	<sup>3</sup> 118	<sup>3</sup> 77	151	203	147	166	326	541
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	106	<sup>3</sup> 10	73	9	64	47	64	86	90	182
Women and girls .....	621	159	287	148	538	302	433	487	620	969
Women, 16 and over .....	523	<sup>3</sup> 141	256	128	514	268	354	443	504	799
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	98	<sup>3</sup> 18	<sup>3</sup> 32	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 24	34	79	43	115	169
Children under 2 .....	85	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 45	<sup>3</sup> 90	114	<sup>3</sup> 39	80	116
Footwear .....	330	<sup>3</sup> 150	<sup>3</sup> 129	<sup>3</sup> 117	293	119	226	207	287	549
Other apparel products and services .....	216	77	121	133	84	130	159	178	224	324
Transportation .....	9,077	3,645	2,595	2,903	4,871	5,446	6,073	6,794	9,373	14,208
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....	3,692	1,642	<sup>3</sup> 655	<sup>3</sup> 830	2,160	2,011	2,369	2,674	4,109	5,801
Cars and trucks, new .....	1,559	<sup>3</sup> 192	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 273	<sup>3</sup> 442	<sup>3</sup> 783	<sup>3</sup> 913	1,206	1,295	2,829
Cars and trucks, used .....	2,063	1,416	<sup>3</sup> 655	545	1,639	1,198	1,433	1,468	2,695	2,868
Other vehicles .....	69	<sup>3</sup> 33	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 80	<sup>3</sup> 30	<sup>3</sup> 23	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 119	105
Gasoline and motor oil .....	1,971	910	812	728	1,043	1,268	1,550	1,840	2,098	2,840
Other vehicle expenses .....	2,881	900	910	1,155	1,467	1,913	1,926	2,029	2,830	4,545
Vehicle finance charges .....	218	<sup>3</sup> 25	<sup>3</sup> 35	31	63	93	151	162	249	367
Maintenance and repairs .....	847	361	367	258	431	543	624	671	916	1,268
Vehicle insurance .....	1,108	<sup>3</sup> 271	<sup>3</sup> 313	<sup>3</sup> 715	<sup>3</sup> 706	1,023	713	767	1,020	1,642
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges .....	709	244	195	150	266	254	438	429	645	1,269
Public and other transportation .....	533	193	217	190	201	254	228	250	336	1,022
Healthcare .....	4,788	2,136	1,797	2,370	3,195	3,602	4,236	4,503	4,735	6,553
Health insurance .....	3,178	1,613	1,152	1,446	2,143	2,271	2,982	3,040	3,249	4,284
Medical services .....	956	321	464	586	518	798	637	824	837	1,413
Drugs .....	495	169	126	273	409	447	455	517	516	618
Medical supplies .....	158	<sup>3</sup> 33	<sup>3</sup> 55	65	125	86	162	121	133	239
Entertainment .....	2,946	779	1,172	923	1,547	1,517	1,956	2,101	2,506	4,952
Fees and admissions .....	643	73	142	125	118	215	257	318	454	1,306
Audio and visual equipment and services .....	1,061	529	664	567	688	801	885	947	1,072	1,442

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	Total midwest	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	806	148	187	199	290	377	541	662	606	1,422
Pets .....	647	139	146	184	268	326	396	552	441	1,146
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	160	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 42	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 22	52	145	109	165	277
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	435	<sup>3</sup> 28	<sup>3</sup> 178	<sup>3</sup> 32	451	123	272	174	373	782
Personal care products and services .....	680	214	271	234	318	390	462	453	625	1,121
Reading .....	119	<sup>3</sup> 43	<sup>3</sup> 48	41	52	95	127	128	76	172
Education .....	1,284	1,275	833	439	637	729	352	526	682	2,424
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	415	347	316	405	327	369	407	456	503	417
Miscellaneous .....	1,002	891	497	300	537	682	730	1,007	974	1,431
Cash contributions .....	1,718	581	368	825	706	2,061	1,022	1,322	1,372	2,586
Personal insurance and pensions .....	6,509	399	307	706	734	1,394	2,086	3,325	5,589	13,478
Life and other personal insurance .....	344	84	<sup>3</sup> 71	118	111	142	164	206	224	663
Pensions and Social Security .....	6,165	315	236	589	623	1,252	1,922	3,118	5,365	12,815
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes .....	\$68,594	\$2,202	\$8,083	\$12,804	\$17,534	\$24,775	\$34,756	\$44,600	\$59,349	\$130,097
Wages and salaries .....	53,942	874	2,374	3,100	5,571	11,936	18,935	30,279	47,286	110,834
Self-employment income .....	3,831	<sup>3</sup> -1,370	<sup>3</sup> 135	<sup>3</sup> 171	<sup>3</sup> 403	536	1,129	2,054	2,527	8,532
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	7,937	778	2,695	7,518	9,936	10,097	12,579	10,258	7,699	6,326
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	1,625	578	233	82	165	457	541	892	842	3,498
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) .....	512	968	1,842	1,488	806	914	638	469	271	113
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....	429	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 126	<sup>3</sup> 107	306	465	669	467	362	504
Other income .....	317	345	678	339	347	370	264	179	362	290
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	8,585	-206	-615	-769	-1,063	-846	-16	1,590	5,083	21,754
Federal income taxes .....	6,500	35	-316	-452	-748	-785	-228	928	3,594	16,683
State and local income taxes .....	2,018	-251	-308	-332	-344	-85	169	624	1,448	4,942
Other taxes .....	67	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 24	<sup>3</sup> 44	<sup>3</sup> 37	42	129
Income after taxes .....	60,008	2,408	8,698	13,573	18,597	25,622	34,771	43,010	54,266	108,343
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities .....	\$7,481	\$3,008	-\$7,091	\$2,682	\$2,313	\$4,068	\$4,788	\$3,473	\$9,058	\$12,869
Net change in total assets .....	14,415	3,195	6,559	4,928	3,785	6,678	8,939	6,297	14,726	25,261
Net change in total liabilities .....	6,934	188	13,650	2,247	1,472	2,610	4,151	2,825	5,668	12,393
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts .....	407	<sup>3</sup> 296	<sup>3</sup> 233	<sup>3</sup> 139	<sup>3</sup> 415	<sup>3</sup> 292	460	<sup>3</sup> 181	595	468
Mortgage principal paid on owned property .....	-1,738	-391	<sup>3</sup> -636	-322	-499	-581	-728	-899	-1,330	-3,401
Estimated market value of owned home .....	125,401	48,908	74,457	45,355	61,405	68,795	81,654	94,724	103,262	206,759
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home .....	810	304	293	343	437	488	580	613	720	1,287
Gifts of goods and services, total .....	1,139	364	157	230	417	710	678	575	730	2,123
Food .....	86	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 1	25	23	21	50	55	65	168
Alcoholic beverages .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 1	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 2	26
Housing .....	240	178	<sup>3</sup> 31	66	139	178	150	145	155	408
Housekeeping supplies .....	30	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 10	35	37	30	45
Household textiles .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 5	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 7	23
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares .....	20	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 23	<sup>3</sup> 13	36
Major appliances .....	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 11	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	14
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares .....	13	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 23	<sup>3</sup> 8	23
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	49	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 4	21	<sup>3</sup> 14	9	24	29	35	96

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3113. Midwestern region by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued**

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Other housing .....	131	166	<sup>3</sup> 24	<sup>3</sup> 35	109	155	68	52	71	208
Apparel and services .....	196	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 77	<sup>3</sup> 29	110	156	154	129	234	288
Males, 2 and over .....	42	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 27	22	43	<sup>3</sup> 12	49	69
Females, 2 and over .....	54	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 59	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 22	21	38	72	61	78
Children under 2 .....	47	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 76	<sup>3</sup> 33	<sup>3</sup> 14	<sup>3</sup> 48	71
Other apparel products and services .....	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 51	<sup>3</sup> 36	<sup>3</sup> 40	<sup>3</sup> 31	<sup>3</sup> 75	71
Jewelry and watches .....	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 32	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 47	36
All other apparel products and services ...	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 48	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 39	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 29	35
Transportation .....	93	41	5	8	23	100	79	77	35	159
Healthcare .....	41	<sup>3</sup> 1	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 131	<sup>3</sup> 42	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 3	56
Entertainment .....	99	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 33	<sup>3</sup> 30	23	104	67	99	168
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 47	62
Other entertainment .....	65	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 3	26	17	87	46	53	106
Personal care products and services .....	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 14	<sup>3</sup> 7	31
Reading .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 20	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 2	10
Education .....	247	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 27	<sup>3</sup> 62	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 20	33	626
All other gifts .....	103	116	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 41	32	28	58	53	94	183

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> No data reported.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2017