

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	129,549	112,562	106,931	5,631	16,987
Percent distribution of consumer units	100.0	86.9	82.5	4.3	13.1
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):					
Income before taxes	\$74,664	\$78,249	\$77,357	\$95,173	\$50,914
Income after taxes	64,175	66,900	66,192	80,339	46,123
Age of reference person	50.9	51.3	51.7	43.5	48.7
Average number in consumer unit:					
People	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4
Children under 186	.6	.6	.7	.6
Adults 65 and older4	.4	.4	.2	.3
Earners	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Vehicles	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2
Percent distribution:					
Reference person:					
Men	47	48	48	55	40
Women	53	52	52	45	60
Housing tenure:					
Homeowner	62	66	66	54	41
With mortgage	36	37	38	35	25
Without mortgage	27	28	29	19	16
Renter	38	34	34	46	59
Race of reference person:					
Black or African-American	13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100
White, Asian, and all other races	87	100	100	100	n.a.
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:					
Hispanic or Latino	13	15	15	(²)	3
Not Hispanic or Latino	87	85	85	100	97
Education of reference person:					
Elementary (1-8)	3	3	3	3	2
High school (9-12)	32	31	31	15	39
College	65	66	65	80	59
Never attended and other	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	87	89	90	82	74
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$7,423,468	90.4	85.1	5.3	9.6
Food					
Food at home	932,575	90.6	84.8	5.8	9.4
Cereals and bakery products	524,199	90.5	85.1	5.4	9.5
Cereals and cereal products	67,893	90.1	84.4	5.7	9.9
Bakery products	22,235	89.7	81.9	7.8	10.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	45,658	90.3	85.7	4.6	9.7
Beef	115,219	88.5	82.7	5.8	11.5
Pork	31,555	89.7	85.1	4.6	10.3
Other meats	21,868	88.1	82.3	5.8	11.9
Poultry	15,560	90.1	86.5	3.6	9.9
Fish and seafood	22,205	86.8	81.6	5.2	13.2
Eggs	16,795	87.5	76.9	10.6	12.5
Dairy products	7,235	89.5	82.7	6.9	10.5
Fresh milk and cream	53,050	92.9	88.7	4.2	7.1
Other dairy products	17,989	92.4	87.0	5.4	7.6
Fruits and vegetables	35,060	93.2	89.6	3.6	6.8
Fresh fruits	101,357	90.5	84.0	6.5	9.5
Fresh vegetables	37,287	91.0	84.2	6.8	9.0
Processed fruits	32,832	91.9	83.8	8.1	8.1
Processed vegetables	14,071	87.4	82.8	4.6	12.6
Other food at home	17,167	89.1	85.0	4.2	10.9
Sugar and other sweets	186,681	91.2	86.4	4.8	8.8
Fats and oils	19,142	91.4	87.0	4.5	8.6
Miscellaneous foods	14,419	89.7	84.9	4.8	10.3
Nonalcoholic beverages	95,075	91.6	86.6	5.0	8.4
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	50,908	90.4	85.9	4.5	9.6
out-of-town trips	7,137	95.2	89.5	5.7	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Food away from home	408,376	90.7	84.5	6.2	9.3
Alcoholic beverages	62,654	92.4	88.9	3.5	7.6
Housing	2,446,505	89.6	84.0	5.6	10.4
Shelter	1,441,630	89.4	83.0	6.3	10.6
Owned dwellings	815,568	92.8	86.2	6.5	7.2
Mortgage interest and charges	374,324	92.2	84.9	7.3	7.8
Property taxes	255,122	93.4	87.0	6.5	6.6
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	186,122	93.1	88.0	5.1	6.9
Rented dwellings	522,688	83.1	76.7	6.4	16.9
Other lodging	103,374	94.3	89.6	4.7	5.7
Utilities, fuels, and public services	503,158	87.7	83.8	4.0	12.3
Natural gas	45,935	85.3	80.2	5.1	14.7
Electricity	187,044	87.3	83.9	3.4	12.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	11,043	95.9	94.0	³ 1.8	4.1
Telephone services	185,387	87.8	83.7	4.1	12.2
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	39,814	87.1	83.9	3.2	12.9
Cellular phone service	145,573	88.1	83.7	4.4	11.9
Water and other public services	73,749	88.8	84.1	4.7	11.2
Household operations	179,276	91.5	85.3	6.2	8.5
Personal services	59,152	92.6	84.2	8.4	7.4
Other household expenses	120,124	91.0	85.9	5.1	9.0
Housekeeping supplies	85,507	90.9	87.0	3.9	9.1
Laundry and cleaning supplies	20,703	89.3	85.0	4.3	10.7
Other household products	47,039	92.4	88.2	4.2	7.6
Postage and stationery	17,765	89.0	86.1	2.9	11.0
Household furnishings and equipment	236,934	92.6	88.2	4.4	7.4
Household textiles	12,749	90.2	86.1	4.1	9.8
Furniture	59,565	90.1	86.1	4.0	9.9
Floor coverings	2,631	92.1	88.1	3.9	7.9
Major appliances	36,642	91.6	88.4	3.1	8.4
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	15,946	94.8	89.8	5.0	5.2
Miscellaneous household equipment	109,400	94.3	89.3	4.9	5.7
Apparel and services	233,410	88.7	82.4	6.3	11.3
Men and boys	55,245	89.7	82.2	7.5	10.3
Men, 16 and over	41,828	91.2	83.2	8.0	8.8
Boys, 2 to 15	13,417	85.2	79.2	6.0	14.8
Women and girls	86,076	90.1	84.1	6.0	9.9
Women, 16 and over	73,959	90.3	84.1	6.2	9.7
Girls, 2 to 15	12,117	89.0	83.9	5.1	11.0
Children under 2	8,583	85.5	78.3	7.3	14.5
Footwear	50,203	85.7	79.1	6.5	14.3
Other apparel products and services	33,303	88.8	84.1	4.7	11.2
Transportation	1,172,223	89.4	84.6	4.8	10.6
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	470,770	88.6	84.5	4.1	11.4
Cars and trucks, new	213,697	91.0	85.5	5.5	9.0
Cars and trucks, used	248,561	86.3	83.3	3.0	13.7
Other vehicles	8,512	93.3	92.4	³ 9	³ 6.7
Gasoline and motor oil	247,294	89.2	84.7	4.5	10.8
Other vehicle expenses	373,486	90.2	85.2	5.1	9.8
Vehicle finance charges	29,248	88.7	85.6	3.1	11.3
Maintenance and repairs	109,983	90.4	86.8	3.6	9.6
Vehicle insurance	148,766	89.5	83.3	6.2	10.5
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	85,488	91.9	86.1	5.8	8.1
Public and other transportation	80,673	90.9	82.0	8.9	9.1
Healthcare	597,428	92.5	88.4	4.2	7.5
Health insurance	409,386	91.8	87.3	4.5	8.2
Medical services	108,598	95.2	91.2	4.0	4.8
Drugs	59,925	93.2	90.5	2.7	6.8
Medical supplies	19,518	92.3	89.1	3.1	7.7
Entertainment	377,271	92.4	88.6	3.8	7.6
Fees and admissions	88,223	95.0	89.0	6.1	5.0
Audio and visual equipment and services	140,551	87.6	84.3	3.3	12.4
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	95,880	95.7	93.9	1.8	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races ¹	Asian	
Pets	75,525	96.5	95.0	1.5	3.5
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment ..	20,355	92.5	89.5	3.0	7.5
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	52,617	94.6	89.9	4.7	5.4
Personal care products and services	91,521	89.3	84.7	4.7	10.7
Reading	15,268	94.5	90.9	3.6	5.5
Education	172,129	91.0	81.7	9.3	9.0
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	43,686	90.3	88.4	1.9	9.7
Miscellaneous	124,294	91.5	87.2	4.3	8.5
Cash contributions	269,573	91.4	88.1	3.3	8.6
Personal insurance and pensions	884,933	91.4	85.4	6.1	8.6
Life and other personal insurance	41,707	90.7	86.8	3.9	9.3
Pensions and Social Security	843,226	91.5	85.3	6.2	8.5
Sources of income and personal taxes:					
Money income before taxes	\$9,672,707	91.1	85.5	5.5	8.9
Wages and salaries	7,425,644	90.5	84.1	6.4	9.5
Self-employment income	812,321	96.0	93.1	2.8	4.0
Social Security, private and government retirement	1,036,476	91.2	89.4	1.7	8.8
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	226,859	96.0	92.5	3.5	4.0
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	67,197	74.5	69.9	4.6	25.5
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	57,556	87.8	84.8	3.0	12.2
Other income	46,655	90.4	81.6	8.7	9.6
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	1,358,841	94.0	87.9	6.1	6.0
Federal income taxes	1,083,995	94.5	88.4	6.1	5.5
State and local income taxes	265,116	92.2	85.8	6.4	7.8
Other taxes	9,729	91.8	89.3	³ 2.5	8.2
Income after taxes	8,313,867	90.6	85.1	5.4	9.4

¹ All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 1 percent reporting more than one race.

² Value is too small to display.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, August, 2017