

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016**

| Item   | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     | Retired          | All other, including not reporting |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
|  |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers  | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |                  |                                    |
| Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....  | 129,549            | 8,217                 | 78,980                        | 31,667                     | 19,426                                | 16,631           | 3,830                              | 7,426                               | 25,085           | 17,268                             |
| Consumer unit characteristics:                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Income before taxes                            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                     | \$74,664           | \$136,997             | \$86,207                      | \$115,329                  | \$69,926                              | \$55,871         | \$66,548                           | \$82,695                            | \$39,538         | \$43,236                           |
| SE .....                                       | 1,447.86           | 6,741.89              | 2,087.24                      | 1,727.27                   | 1,173.04                              | 1,525.65         | 2,599.20                           | 20,210.32                           | 933.82           | 2,343.17                           |
| CV(%) .....                                    | 1.94               | 4.92                  | 2.42                          | 1.50                       | 1.68                                  | 2.73             | 3.91                               | 24.44                               | 2.36             | 5.42                               |
| Income after taxes                             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                     | 64,175             | 108,324               | 73,570                        | 95,513                     | 61,620                                | 51,360           | 59,490                             | 68,261                              | 37,263           | 39,293                             |
| SE .....                                       | 963.10             | 4,880.62              | 1,368.11                      | 1,241.58                   | 950.58                                | 1,333.18         | 2,143.49                           | 12,602.81                           | 794.59           | 1,608.46                           |
| CV(%) .....                                    | 1.50               | 4.51                  | 1.86                          | 1.30                       | 1.54                                  | 2.60             | 3.60                               | 18.46                               | 2.13             | 4.09                               |
| Age of reference person .....                  | 50.9               | 50.4                  | 44.3                          | 44.7                       | 43.4                                  | 43.7             | 44.8                               | 45.5                                | 73.7             | 48.5                               |
| Average number in consumer unit:               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| People .....                                   | 2.5                | 2.7                   | 2.6                           | 2.6                        | 2.6                                   | 2.6              | 2.7                                | 2.7                                 | 1.7              | 2.7                                |
| Children under 18 .....                        | .6                 | .7                    | .7                            | .7                         | .7                                    | .7               | .8                                 | .7                                  | .1               | .8                                 |
| Adults 65 and older .....                      | .4                 | .3                    | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                    | .2               | .1                                 | .2                                  | 1.2              | .2                                 |
| Earners .....                                  | 1.3                | 1.8                   | 1.7                           | 1.8                        | 1.7                                   | 1.7              | 1.7                                | 1.7                                 | 1.8              | .6                                 |
| Vehicles .....                                 | 1.9                | 2.2                   | 2.0                           | 2.2                        | 1.9                                   | 1.7              | 2.1                                | 2.2                                 | 1.7              | 1.4                                |
| Percent distribution:                          |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Reference person:                              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Men .....                                      | 47                 | 61                    | 51                            | 48                         | 43                                    | 46               | 88                                 | 75                                  | 43               | 30                                 |
| Women .....                                    | 53                 | 39                    | 49                            | 52                         | 57                                    | 54               | 12                                 | 25                                  | 57               | 70                                 |
| Housing tenure:                                |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Homeowner .....                                | 62                 | 76                    | 59                            | 68                         | 55                                    | 47               | 55                                 | 58                                  | 79               | 48                                 |
| With mortgage .....                            | 36                 | 50                    | 42                            | 51                         | 39                                    | 30               | 35                                 | 36                                  | 21               | 24                                 |
| Without mortgage .....                         | 27                 | 26                    | 17                            | 17                         | 16                                    | 17               | 20                                 | 22                                  | 58               | 24                                 |
| Renter .....                                   | 38                 | 24                    | 41                            | 32                         | 45                                    | 53               | 45                                 | 42                                  | 21               | 52                                 |
| Race of reference person:                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Black or African-American .....                | 13                 | 8                     | 14                            | 11                         | 14                                    | 20               | 10                                 | 15                                  | 10               | 17                                 |
| White, Asian, and all other races .....        | 87                 | 92                    | 86                            | 89                         | 86                                    | 80               | 90                                 | 85                                  | 90               | 83                                 |
| Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person: |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Hispanic or Latino .....                       | 13                 | 13                    | 15                            | 8                          | 13                                    | 21               | 27                                 | 23                                  | 5                | 18                                 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino .....                   | 87                 | 87                    | 85                            | 92                         | 87                                    | 79               | 73                                 | 77                                  | 95               | 82                                 |
| Education of reference person:                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Elementary (1-8) .....                         | 3                  | 3                     | 2                             | ( <sup>1</sup> )           | 1                                     | 4                | 4                                  | 6                                   | 4                | 6                                  |
| High school (9-12) .....                       | 32                 | 24                    | 27                            | 11                         | 28                                    | 40               | 50                                 | 50                                  | 40               | 46                                 |
| College .....                                  | 65                 | 73                    | 71                            | 89                         | 70                                    | 56               | 45                                 | 43                                  | 56               | 47                                 |
| Never attended and other .....                 | ( <sup>1</sup> )   | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | ( <sup>1</sup> )              | ( <sup>1</sup> )           | ( <sup>1</sup> )                      | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1                                  | ( <sup>1</sup> )                    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1                                  |
| At least one vehicle owned or leased .....     | 87                 | 93                    | 91                            | 95                         | 91                                    | 85               | 90                                 | 92                                  | 85               | 71                                 |
| Average annual expenditures                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                     | \$57,311           | \$83,717              | \$62,025                      | \$79,493                   | \$55,935                              | \$44,917         | \$49,163                           | \$48,700                            | \$44,025         | \$42,605                           |
| SE .....                                       | 593.55             | 2,637.55              | 627.42                        | 1,249.39                   | 1,015.82                              | 875.24           | 1,398.35                           | 2,007.01                            | 948.71           | 1,269.67                           |
| CV(%) .....                                    | 1.04               | 3.15                  | 1.01                          | 1.57                       | 1.82                                  | 1.95             | 2.84                               | 4.12                                | 2.15             | 2.98                               |
| Food   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                     | 7,203              | 8,835                 | 7,789                         | 9,625                      | 7,444                                 | 5,933            | 6,578                              | 5,828                               | 5,791            | 5,856                              |
| Share .....                                    | 12.6               | 10.6                  | 12.6                          | 12.1                       | 13.3                                  | 13.2             | 13.4                               | 12.0                                | 13.2             | 13.7                               |
| SE .....                                       | 94.56              | 559.74                | 117.00                        | 259.76                     | 198.50                                | 213.94           | 561.40                             | 378.63                              | 141.22           | 157.04                             |
| CV(%) .....                                    | 1.31               | 6.34                  | 1.50                          | 2.70                       | 2.67                                  | 3.61             | 8.53                               | 6.50                                | 2.44             | 2.68                               |
| Food at home                                   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                     | 4,049              | 4,787                 | 4,161                         | 4,882                      | 3,962                                 | 3,454            | 3,767                              | 3,488                               | 3,603            | 3,855                              |
| Share .....                                    | 7.1                | 5.7                   | 6.7                           | 6.1                        | 7.1                                   | 7.7              | 7.7                                | 7.2                                 | 8.2              | 9.0                                |
| SE .....                                       | 55.32              | 298.50                | 66.66                         | 116.67                     | 108.65                                | 150.33           | 291.14                             | 267.82                              | 105.24           | 125.78                             |
| CV(%) .....                                    | 1.37               | 6.24                  | 1.60                          | 2.39                       | 2.74                                  | 4.35             | 7.73                               | 7.68                                | 2.92             | 3.26                               |
| Cereals and bakery products                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                     | 524                | 601                   | 536                           | 634                        | 505                                   | 459              | 441                                | 444                                 | 473              | 511                                |
| Share .....                                    | .9                 | .7                    | .9                            | .8                         | .9                                    | 1.0              | .9                                 | .9                                  | 1.1              | 1.2                                |
| SE .....                                       | 9.92               | 43.28                 | 12.21                         | 17.85                      | 19.53                                 | 27.29            | 40.02                              | 40.03                               | 20.88            | 18.17                              |
| CV(%) .....                                    | 1.89               | 7.20                  | 2.28                          | 2.82                       | 3.87                                  | 5.94             | 9.07                               | 9.02                                | 4.42             | 3.56                               |
| Cereals and cereal products                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                     | 172                | 213                   | 179                           | 211                        | 166                                   | 154              | 147                                | 151                                 | 140              | 169                                |
| Share .....                                    | .3                 | .3                    | .3                            | .3                         | .3                                    | .3               | .3                                 | .3                                  | .3               | .4                                 |
| SE .....                                       | 4.17               | 18.30                 | 3.85                          | 7.56                       | 7.69                                  | 9.73             | 14.16                              | 15.73                               | 11.84            | 9.66                               |
| CV(%) .....                                    | 2.43               | 8.58                  | 2.16                          | 3.59                       | 4.63                                  | 6.32             | 9.61                               | 10.42                               | 8.47             | 5.73                               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item                           | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired | All other, including not reporting |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|                                |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |         |                                    |
| Bakery products                |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 353                | 388                   | 358                           | 423                        | 339                                   | 305             | 294                                | 293                                 | 333     | 342                                |
| Share .....                    | .6                 | .5                    | .6                            | .5                         | .6                                    | .7              | .6                                 | .6                                  | .8      | .8                                 |
| SE .....                       | 7.71               | 28.65                 | 9.87                          | 14.25                      | 14.88                                 | 20.90           | 28.49                              | 27.33                               | 13.58   | 12.50                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.19               | 7.39                  | 2.76                          | 3.37                       | 4.39                                  | 6.85            | 9.68                               | 9.34                                | 4.08    | 3.65                               |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 890                | 1,036                 | 905                           | 1,035                      | 860                                   | 745             | 913                                | 838                                 | 801     | 885                                |
| Share .....                    | 1.6                | 1.2                   | 1.5                           | 1.3                        | 1.5                                   | 1.7             | 1.9                                | 1.7                                 | 1.8     | 2.1                                |
| SE .....                       | 15.36              | 101.19                | 18.91                         | 36.06                      | 30.69                                 | 36.86           | 93.12                              | 79.97                               | 34.45   | 39.92                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 1.73               | 9.77                  | 2.09                          | 3.48                       | 3.57                                  | 4.95            | 10.20                              | 9.54                                | 4.30    | 4.51                               |
| Beef                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 244                | 259                   | 246                           | 273                        | 248                                   | 200             | 258                                | 225                                 | 233     | 241                                |
| Share .....                    | .4                 | .3                    | .4                            | .3                         | .4                                    | .4              | .5                                 | .5                                  | .5      | .6                                 |
| SE .....                       | 6.42               | 34.80                 | 8.96                          | 19.89                      | 15.52                                 | 14.37           | 31.35                              | 29.82                               | 15.34   | 14.29                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.63               | 13.41                 | 3.64                          | 7.30                       | 6.26                                  | 7.18            | 12.15                              | 13.22                               | 6.57    | 5.94                               |
| Pork                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 169                | 172                   | 167                           | 184                        | 156                                   | 136             | 206                                | 171                                 | 159     | 191                                |
| Share .....                    | .3                 | .2                    | .3                            | .2                         | .3                                    | .3              | .4                                 | .4                                  | .4      | .4                                 |
| SE .....                       | 3.51               | 19.22                 | 5.16                          | 8.70                       | 11.92                                 | 9.53            | 34.53                              | 23.57                               | 8.33    | 13.80                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.08               | 11.20                 | 3.09                          | 4.72                       | 7.64                                  | 7.00            | 16.78                              | 13.75                               | 5.25    | 7.21                               |
| Other meats                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 120                | 146                   | 125                           | 143                        | 117                                   | 106             | 120                                | 118                                 | 102     | 114                                |
| Share .....                    | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2              | .2                                 | .2                                  | .2      | .3                                 |
| SE .....                       | 2.98               | 17.96                 | 3.88                          | 7.12                       | 6.32                                  | 8.25            | 22.48                              | 17.38                               | 6.16    | 8.95                               |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.48               | 12.26                 | 3.11                          | 5.00                       | 5.41                                  | 7.78            | 18.74                              | 14.75                               | 6.07    | 7.84                               |
| Poultry                        |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 172                | 207                   | 182                           | 211                        | 164                                   | 163             | 177                                | 157                                 | 130     | 170                                |
| Share .....                    | .3                 | .2                    | .3                            | .3                         | .3                                    | .4              | .4                                 | .3                                  | .3      | .4                                 |
| SE .....                       | 4.47               | 22.13                 | 6.02                          | 12.77                      | 8.31                                  | 12.00           | 22.05                              | 12.55                               | 8.04    | 9.68                               |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.61               | 10.69                 | 3.31                          | 6.05                       | 5.08                                  | 7.36            | 12.44                              | 8.02                                | 6.18    | 5.70                               |
| Fish and seafood               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 130                | 181                   | 129                           | 164                        | 119                                   | 94              | 96                                 | 110                                 | 129     | 109                                |
| Share .....                    | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2              | .2                                 | .2                                  | .3      | .3                                 |
| SE .....                       | 5.72               | 29.62                 | 4.89                          | 9.92                       | 9.55                                  | 9.15            | 27.56                              | 13.99                               | 12.64   | 11.48                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 4.41               | 16.37                 | 3.78                          | 6.07                       | 8.03                                  | 9.77            | 28.69                              | 12.77                               | 9.79    | 10.49                              |
| Eggs                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 56                 | 70                    | 56                            | 61                         | 57                                    | 45              | 56                                 | 57                                  | 48      | 59                                 |
| Share .....                    | .1                 | .1                    | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                    | .1              | .1                                 | .1                                  | .1      | .1                                 |
| SE .....                       | 1.64               | 6.73                  | 2.13                          | 2.77                       | 5.54                                  | 3.03            | 7.58                               | 6.69                                | 2.31    | 3.44                               |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.94               | 9.60                  | 3.80                          | 4.54                       | 9.79                                  | 6.67            | 13.46                              | 11.71                               | 4.77    | 5.79                               |
| Dairy products                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 410                | 483                   | 420                           | 504                        | 404                                   | 328             | 372                                | 347                                 | 363     | 397                                |
| Share .....                    | .7                 | .6                    | .7                            | .6                         | .7                                    | .7              | .8                                 | .7                                  | .8      | .9                                 |
| SE .....                       | 6.73               | 34.81                 | 8.69                          | 15.30                      | 13.37                                 | 16.54           | 37.17                              | 29.94                               | 12.18   | 17.06                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 1.64               | 7.21                  | 2.07                          | 3.03                       | 3.31                                  | 5.05            | 9.99                               | 8.63                                | 3.36    | 4.30                               |
| Fresh milk and cream           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 139                | 149                   | 142                           | 159                        | 139                                   | 121             | 141                                | 124                                 | 119     | 152                                |
| Share .....                    | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .3              | .3                                 | .3                                  | .3      | .4                                 |
| SE .....                       | 2.83               | 13.60                 | 3.99                          | 6.35                       | 5.65                                  | 5.85            | 12.49                              | 10.45                               | 5.23    | 8.80                               |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.03               | 9.14                  | 2.82                          | 4.00                       | 4.05                                  | 4.84            | 8.83                               | 8.46                                | 4.40    | 5.81                               |
| Other dairy products           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 271                | 334                   | 279                           | 346                        | 264                                   | 207             | 231                                | 223                                 | 244     | 245                                |
| Share .....                    | .5                 | .4                    | .4                            | .4                         | .5                                    | .5              | .5                                 | .5                                  | .6      | .6                                 |
| SE .....                       | 4.90               | 25.86                 | 6.01                          | 10.36                      | 10.28                                 | 12.06           | 29.95                              | 21.97                               | 9.47    | 11.12                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 1.81               | 7.75                  | 2.16                          | 3.00                       | 3.89                                  | 5.83            | 12.99                              | 9.84                                | 3.88    | 4.53                               |
| Fruits and vegetables          |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 783                | 953                   | 811                           | 977                        | 732                                   | 698             | 766                                | 626                                 | 705     | 689                                |
| Share .....                    | 1.4                | 1.1                   | 1.3                           | 1.2                        | 1.3                                   | 1.6             | 1.6                                | 1.3                                 | 1.6     | 1.6                                |
| SE .....                       | 12.51              | 64.24                 | 16.23                         | 31.75                      | 27.63                                 | 32.22           | 100.99                             | 55.18                               | 23.64   | 29.57                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 1.60               | 6.74                  | 2.00                          | 3.25                       | 3.78                                  | 4.62            | 13.19                              | 8.81                                | 3.35    | 4.29                               |
| Fresh fruits                   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 288                | 359                   | 298                           | 365                        | 261                                   | 259             | 288                                | 219                                 | 266     | 240                                |
| Share .....                    | .5                 | .4                    | .5                            | .5                         | .5                                    | .6              | .6                                 | .5                                  | .6      | .6                                 |
| SE .....                       | 6.08               | 27.48                 | 8.38                          | 16.83                      | 11.59                                 | 14.75           | 44.93                              | 19.18                               | 9.38    | 12.75                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.11               | 7.66                  | 2.81                          | 4.61                       | 4.44                                  | 5.69            | 15.60                              | 8.74                                | 3.52    | 5.31                               |
| Fresh vegetables               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 254                | 322                   | 263                           | 324                        | 237                                   | 215             | 253                                | 197                                 | 225     | 221                                |
| Share .....                    | .4                 | .4                    | .4                            | .4                         | .4                                    | .5              | .5                                 | .4                                  | .5      | .5                                 |
| SE .....                       | 3.86               | 24.73                 | 5.88                          | 11.41                      | 11.45                                 | 10.79           | 39.04                              | 21.23                               | 10.62   | 13.29                              |
| CV(%) .....                    | 1.52               | 7.67                  | 2.24                          | 3.53                       | 4.84                                  | 5.01            | 15.45                              | 10.80                               | 4.72    | 6.01                               |
| Processed fruits               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                     | 109                | 139                   | 112                           | 133                        | 105                                   | 97              | 80                                 | 94                                  | 100     | 93                                 |
| Share .....                    | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2              | .2                                 | .2                                  | .2      | .2                                 |
| SE .....                       | 2.46               | 14.12                 | 3.06                          | 5.83                       | 6.19                                  | 5.83            | 9.47                               | 10.94                               | 4.18    | 5.38                               |
| CV(%) .....                    | 2.26               | 10.15                 | 2.74                          | 4.39                       | 5.88                                  | 6.01            | 11.82                              | 11.63                               | 4.20    | 5.78                               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item  | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired | All other, including not reporting |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|   |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |         |                                    |
| Processed vegetables                                |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 133                | 133                   | 138                           | 155                        | 128                                   | 126             | 145                                | 116                                 | 115     | 134                                |
| Share .....   | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .3              | .3                                 | .2                                  | .3      | .3                                 |
| SE .....  | 3.88               | 11.15                 | 4.59                          | 7.57                       | 6.91                                  | 8.94            | 28.20                              | 13.91                               | 8.04    | 7.86                               |
| CV(%) .....   | 2.93               | 8.36                  | 3.32                          | 4.88                       | 5.38                                  | 7.08            | 19.44                              | 11.96                               | 7.01    | 5.85                               |
| Other food at home                                  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 1,442              | 1,715                 | 1,488                         | 1,732                      | 1,462                                 | 1,224           | 1,275                              | 1,233                               | 1,261   | 1,374                              |
| Share .....   | 2.5                | 2.0                   | 2.4                           | 2.2                        | 2.6                                   | 2.7             | 2.6                                | 2.5                                 | 2.9     | 3.2                                |
| SE .....  | 20.81              | 111.82                | 25.15                         | 44.18                      | 41.04                                 | 59.48           | 94.06                              | 99.32                               | 42.62   | 50.59                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.44               | 6.52                  | 1.69                          | 2.55                       | 2.81                                  | 4.86            | 7.38                               | 8.06                                | 3.38    | 3.68                               |
| Sugar and other sweets                              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 148                | 154                   | 150                           | 181                        | 148                                   | 113             | 99                                 | 132                                 | 142     | 146                                |
| Share .....   | .3                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .3                                    | .3              | .2                                 | .3                                  | .3      | .3                                 |
| SE .....  | 4.35               | 15.39                 | 6.34                          | 11.84                      | 8.31                                  | 9.21            | 11.77                              | 20.04                               | 8.82    | 7.94                               |
| CV(%) .....   | 2.94               | 9.97                  | 4.24                          | 6.55                       | 5.63                                  | 8.15            | 11.86                              | 15.23                               | 6.21    | 5.43                               |
| Fats and oils                                       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 111                | 132                   | 114                           | 136                        | 109                                   | 98              | 93                                 | 86                                  | 95      | 113                                |
| Share .....   | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2              | .2                                 | .2                                  | .2      | .3                                 |
| SE .....  | 3.24               | 11.64                 | 4.44                          | 7.40                       | 7.64                                  | 7.78            | 11.56                              | 8.82                                | 6.19    | 7.89                               |
| CV(%) .....   | 2.91               | 8.84                  | 3.89                          | 5.45                       | 7.03                                  | 7.95            | 12.38                              | 10.20                               | 6.50    | 6.96                               |
| Miscellaneous foods                                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 734                | 865                   | 776                           | 915                        | 766                                   | 621             | 649                                | 639                                 | 605     | 677                                |
| Share .....   | 1.3                | 1.0                   | 1.3                           | 1.2                        | 1.4                                   | 1.4             | 1.3                                | 1.3                                 | 1.4     | 1.6                                |
| SE .....  | 11.04              | 62.36                 | 13.48                         | 25.15                      | 27.47                                 | 30.97           | 57.83                              | 60.27                               | 21.18   | 33.15                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.50               | 7.21                  | 1.74                          | 2.75                       | 3.59                                  | 4.99            | 8.92                               | 9.44                                | 3.50    | 4.90                               |
| Nonalcoholic beverages                              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 393                | 479                   | 391                           | 424                        | 396                                   | 354             | 391                                | 326                                 | 372     | 393                                |
| Share .....   | .7                 | .6                    | .6                            | .5                         | .7                                    | .8              | .8                                 | .7                                  | .8      | .9                                 |
| SE .....  | 7.11               | 44.91                 | 8.09                          | 13.44                      | 14.64                                 | 21.68           | 36.07                              | 21.90                               | 20.25   | 16.54                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.81               | 9.38                  | 2.07                          | 3.17                       | 3.70                                  | 6.13            | 9.22                               | 6.71                                | 5.44    | 4.20                               |
| Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 55                 | 85                    | 57                            | 77                         | 44                                    | 39              | 42                                 | 50                                  | 47      | 45                                 |
| Share .....   | .1                 | .1                    | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                    | .1              | .1                                 | .1                                  | .1      | .1                                 |
| SE .....  | 2.51               | 8.64                  | 2.83                          | 3.71                       | 3.49                                  | 4.65            | 6.67                               | 10.71                               | 5.04    | 6.59                               |
| CV(%) .....   | 4.55               | 10.16                 | 4.98                          | 4.80                       | 7.90                                  | 11.92           | 15.81                              | 21.45                               | 10.67   | 14.74                              |
| Food away from home                                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 3,154              | 4,047                 | 3,628                         | 4,743                      | 3,482                                 | 2,479           | 2,811                              | 2,340                               | 2,188   | 2,001                              |
| Share .....   | 5.5                | 4.8                   | 5.8                           | 6.0                        | 6.2                                   | 5.5             | 5.7                                | 4.8                                 | 5.0     | 4.7                                |
| SE .....  | 64.74              | 322.05                | 85.72                         | 182.11                     | 130.56                                | 116.80          | 404.77                             | 151.95                              | 80.50   | 105.66                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 2.05               | 7.96                  | 2.36                          | 3.84                       | 3.75                                  | 4.71            | 14.40                              | 6.49                                | 3.68    | 5.28                               |
| Alcoholic beverages                                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 484                | 753                   | 549                           | 738                        | 518                                   | 324             | 496                                | 368                                 | 358     | 247                                |
| Share .....   | .8                 | .9                    | .9                            | .9                         | .9                                    | .7              | 1.0                                | .8                                  | .8      | .6                                 |
| SE .....  | 16.66              | 110.61                | 22.30                         | 40.07                      | 44.33                                 | 23.65           | 88.02                              | 40.52                               | 32.33   | 30.19                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 3.44               | 14.69                 | 4.06                          | 5.43                       | 8.56                                  | 7.31            | 17.76                              | 11.01                               | 9.04    | 12.22                              |
| Housing   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 18,886             | 25,571                | 20,063                        | 24,822                     | 18,408                                | 15,969          | 16,906                             | 14,958                              | 15,674  | 14,997                             |
| Share .....   | 33.0               | 30.5                  | 32.3                          | 31.2                       | 32.9                                  | 35.6            | 34.4                               | 30.7                                | 35.6    | 35.2                               |
| SE .....  | 149.46             | 838.01                | 165.55                        | 342.38                     | 331.15                                | 242.32          | 504.16                             | 348.10                              | 302.09  | 393.49                             |
| CV(%) .....   | .79                | 3.28                  | .83                           | 1.38                       | 1.80                                  | 1.52            | 2.98                               | 2.33                                | 1.93    | 2.62                               |
| Shelter   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 11,128             | 14,909                | 11,973                        | 14,926                     | 10,966                                | 9,668           | 9,695                              | 8,356                               | 8,816   | 8,823                              |
| Share .....   | 19.4               | 17.8                  | 19.3                          | 18.8                       | 19.6                                  | 21.5            | 19.7                               | 17.2                                | 20.0    | 20.7                               |
| SE .....  | 113.28             | 504.53                | 134.69                        | 248.20                     | 257.13                                | 168.14          | 310.87                             | 229.08                              | 225.55  | 277.32                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.02               | 3.38                  | 1.12                          | 1.66                       | 2.34                                  | 1.74            | 3.21                               | 2.74                                | 2.56    | 3.14                               |
| Owned dwellings                                     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 6,295              | 10,235                | 6,641                         | 9,257                      | 5,694                                 | 4,185           | 5,069                              | 4,274                               | 5,509   | 3,983                              |
| Share .....   | 11.0               | 12.2                  | 10.7                          | 11.6                       | 10.2                                  | 9.3             | 10.3                               | 8.8                                 | 12.5    | 9.3                                |
| SE .....  | 79.27              | 452.70                | 107.65                        | 218.11                     | 229.52                                | 153.13          | 330.47                             | 243.81                              | 179.86  | 193.16                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.26               | 4.42                  | 1.62                          | 2.36                       | 4.03                                  | 3.66            | 6.52                               | 5.70                                | 3.26    | 4.85                               |
| Mortgage interest and charges                       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 2,889              | 4,947                 | 3,427                         | 4,845                      | 2,908                                 | 2,059           | 2,702                              | 2,178                               | 1,278   | 1,792                              |
| Share .....   | 5.0                | 5.9                   | 5.5                           | 6.1                        | 5.2                                   | 4.6             | 5.5                                | 4.5                                 | 2.9     | 4.2                                |
| SE .....  | 52.35              | 288.18                | 66.16                         | 131.50                     | 137.24                                | 90.57           | 237.54                             | 156.65                              | 61.69   | 114.00                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.81               | 5.83                  | 1.93                          | 2.71                       | 4.72                                  | 4.40            | 8.79                               | 7.19                                | 4.83    | 6.36                               |
| Property taxes                                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 1,969              | 3,162                 | 1,948                         | 2,753                      | 1,585                                 | 1,246           | 1,528                              | 1,250                               | 2,174   | 1,204                              |
| Share .....   | 3.4                | 3.8                   | 3.1                           | 3.5                        | 2.8                                   | 2.8             | 3.1                                | 2.6                                 | 4.9     | 2.8                                |
| SE .....  | 28.53              | 144.59                | 41.06                         | 70.78                      | 66.62                                 | 61.33           | 122.95                             | 71.90                               | 65.58   | 62.66                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.45               | 4.57                  | 2.11                          | 2.57                       | 4.20                                  | 4.92            | 8.05                               | 5.75                                | 3.02    | 5.20                               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item   | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired | All other, including not reporting |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|  |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |         |                                    |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 1,437              | 2,126                 | 1,266                         | 1,659                      | 1,200                                 | 881             | 838                                | 847                                 | 2,057   | 987                                |
| Share .....                                      | 2.5                | 2.5                   | 2.0                           | 2.1                        | 2.1                                   | 2.0             | 1.7                                | 1.7                                 | 4.7     | 2.3                                |
| SE .....   | 38.73              | 200.64                | 45.96                         | 81.50                      | 109.41                                | 67.91           | 132.26                             | 86.98                               | 130.61  | 123.23                             |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 2.70               | 9.44                  | 3.63                          | 4.91                       | 9.12                                  | 7.71            | 15.78                              | 10.27                               | 6.35    | 12.48                              |
| Rented dwellings                                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 4,035              | 3,007                 | 4,568                         | 4,439                      | 4,775                                 | 5,065           | 4,241                              | 3,635                               | 2,563   | 4,222                              |
| Share .....                                      | 7.0                | 3.6                   | 7.4                           | 5.6                        | 8.5                                   | 11.3            | 8.6                                | 7.5                                 | 5.8     | 9.9                                |
| SE .....   | 64.12              | 244.95                | 65.11                         | 112.53                     | 149.02                                | 167.82          | 286.05                             | 150.48                              | 155.68  | 185.11                             |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 1.59               | 8.15                  | 1.43                          | 2.54                       | 3.12                                  | 3.31            | 6.75                               | 4.14                                | 6.07    | 4.38                               |
| Other lodging                                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 798                | 1,667                 | 764                           | 1,230                      | 497                                   | 418             | 385                                | 447                                 | 744     | 618                                |
| Share .....                                      | 1.4                | 2.0                   | 1.2                           | 1.5                        | .9                                    | .9              | .8                                 | .9                                  | 1.7     | 1.5                                |
| SE .....   | 33.99              | 183.08                | 36.48                         | 71.35                      | 31.02                                 | 47.00           | 73.02                              | 64.48                               | 58.60   | 107.50                             |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 4.26               | 10.98                 | 4.77                          | 5.80                       | 6.24                                  | 11.25           | 18.95                              | 14.44                               | 7.88    | 17.39                              |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 3,884              | 4,700                 | 4,004                         | 4,403                      | 3,793                                 | 3,577           | 4,007                              | 3,812                               | 3,536   | 3,452                              |
| Share .....                                      | 6.8                | 5.6                   | 6.5                           | 5.5                        | 6.8                                   | 8.0             | 8.2                                | 7.8                                 | 8.0     | 8.1                                |
| SE .....   | 36.08              | 79.40                 | 42.21                         | 47.41                      | 53.86                                 | 64.65           | 111.60                             | 126.71                              | 52.29   | 98.51                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | .93                | 1.69                  | 1.05                          | 1.08                       | 1.42                                  | 1.81            | 2.78                               | 3.32                                | 1.48    | 2.85                               |
| Natural gas                                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 355                | 450                   | 356                           | 410                        | 329                                   | 304             | 328                                | 325                                 | 362     | 293                                |
| Share .....                                      | .6                 | .5                    | .6                            | .5                         | .6                                    | .7              | .7                                 | .7                                  | .8      | .7                                 |
| SE .....   | 10.52              | 20.24                 | 10.71                         | 12.76                      | 14.68                                 | 15.31           | 25.78                              | 27.44                               | 17.50   | 18.02                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 2.97               | 4.50                  | 3.01                          | 3.11                       | 4.46                                  | 5.04            | 7.86                               | 8.44                                | 4.84    | 6.15                               |
| Electricity                                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 1,444              | 1,758                 | 1,440                         | 1,534                      | 1,375                                 | 1,325           | 1,492                              | 1,444                               | 1,383   | 1,399                              |
| Share .....                                      | 2.5                | 2.1                   | 2.3                           | 1.9                        | 2.5                                   | 3.0             | 3.0                                | 3.0                                 | 3.1     | 3.3                                |
| SE .....   | 16.13              | 38.28                 | 18.30                         | 21.76                      | 26.65                                 | 21.82           | 49.49                              | 55.12                               | 22.39   | 38.60                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 1.12               | 2.18                  | 1.27                          | 1.42                       | 1.94                                  | 1.65            | 3.32                               | 3.82                                | 1.62    | 2.76                               |
| Fuel oil and other fuels                         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 85                 | 108                   | 76                            | 95                         | 56                                    | 49              | 97                                 | 91                                  | 126     | 60                                 |
| Share .....                                      | .1                 | .1                    | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                    | .1              | .2                                 | .2                                  | .3      | .1                                 |
| SE .....   | 5.81               | 15.16                 | 5.64                          | 8.91                       | 8.21                                  | 7.05            | 21.41                              | 20.69                               | 13.51   | 9.70                               |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 6.81               | 14.04                 | 7.46                          | 9.36                       | 14.56                                 | 14.48           | 22.09                              | 22.61                               | 10.74   | 16.25                              |
| Telephone services                               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 1,431              | 1,612                 | 1,571                         | 1,734                      | 1,512                                 | 1,412           | 1,547                              | 1,399                               | 1,101   | 1,183                              |
| Share .....                                      | 2.5                | 1.9                   | 2.5                           | 2.2                        | 2.7                                   | 3.1             | 3.1                                | 2.9                                 | 2.5     | 2.8                                |
| SE .....   | 13.62              | 39.39                 | 17.98                         | 23.28                      | 30.27                                 | 35.36           | 56.59                              | 46.19                               | 18.67   | 36.88                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | .95                | 2.44                  | 1.14                          | 1.34                       | 2.00                                  | 2.50            | 3.66                               | 3.30                                | 1.70    | 3.12                               |
| Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 307                | 347                   | 256                           | 292                        | 245                                   | 233             | 202                                | 215                                 | 472     | 282                                |
| Share .....                                      | .5                 | .4                    | .4                            | .4                         | .4                                    | .5              | .4                                 | .4                                  | 1.1     | .7                                 |
| SE .....   | 7.25               | 14.19                 | 6.68                          | 10.00                      | 9.05                                  | 12.47           | 21.29                              | 14.89                               | 12.08   | 16.88                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 2.36               | 4.09                  | 2.61                          | 3.42                       | 3.70                                  | 5.36            | 10.56                              | 6.91                                | 2.56    | 5.99                               |
| Cellular phone service                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 1,124              | 1,265                 | 1,315                         | 1,442                      | 1,268                                 | 1,180           | 1,346                              | 1,184                               | 629     | 901                                |
| Share .....                                      | 2.0                | 1.5                   | 2.1                           | 1.8                        | 2.3                                   | 2.6             | 2.7                                | 2.4                                 | 1.4     | 2.1                                |
| SE .....   | 12.03              | 36.62                 | 16.52                         | 20.64                      | 27.08                                 | 31.49           | 52.63                              | 45.61                               | 16.19   | 27.32                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 1.07               | 2.90                  | 1.26                          | 1.43                       | 2.14                                  | 2.67            | 3.91                               | 3.85                                | 2.57    | 3.03                               |
| Water and other public services                  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 569                | 772                   | 561                           | 631                        | 519                                   | 486             | 544                                | 553                                 | 564     | 517                                |
| Share .....                                      | 1.0                | .9                    | .9                            | .8                         | .9                                    | 1.1             | 1.1                                | 1.1                                 | 1.3     | 1.2                                |
| SE .....   | 13.54              | 28.21                 | 13.33                         | 14.41                      | 16.78                                 | 18.93           | 39.51                              | 30.47                               | 17.89   | 39.20                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 2.38               | 3.66                  | 2.38                          | 2.28                       | 3.23                                  | 3.89            | 7.27                               | 5.51                                | 3.17    | 7.58                               |
| Household operations                             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 1,384              | 2,088                 | 1,479                         | 2,106                      | 1,265                                 | 885             | 971                                | 959                                 | 1,165   | 933                                |
| Share .....                                      | 2.4                | 2.5                   | 2.4                           | 2.6                        | 2.3                                   | 2.0             | 2.0                                | 2.0                                 | 2.6     | 2.2                                |
| SE .....   | 35.95              | 117.57                | 36.17                         | 72.68                      | 54.21                                 | 46.26           | 93.48                              | 55.63                               | 78.21   | 104.51                             |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 2.60               | 5.63                  | 2.45                          | 3.45                       | 4.29                                  | 5.23            | 9.63                               | 5.80                                | 6.72    | 11.20                              |
| Personal services                                |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 457                | 592                   | 580                           | 883                        | 489                                   | 273             | 347                                | 328                                 | 187     | 221                                |
| Share .....                                      | .8                 | .7                    | .9                            | 1.1                        | .9                                    | .6              | .7                                 | .7                                  | .4      | .5                                 |
| SE .....   | 26.73              | 92.21                 | 28.60                         | 55.42                      | 41.99                                 | 36.11           | 79.05                              | 39.18                               | 54.14   | 95.77                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 5.86               | 15.58                 | 4.93                          | 6.27                       | 8.58                                  | 13.22           | 22.81                              | 11.93                               | 28.99   | 43.31                              |
| Other household expenses                         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 927                | 1,496                 | 899                           | 1,223                      | 775                                   | 612             | 625                                | 630                                 | 978     | 712                                |
| Share .....                                      | 1.6                | 1.8                   | 1.4                           | 1.5                        | 1.4                                   | 1.4             | 1.3                                | 1.3                                 | 2.2     | 1.7                                |
| SE .....   | 17.26              | 93.03                 | 18.42                         | 37.93                      | 23.44                                 | 20.89           | 40.44                              | 40.11                               | 37.72   | 55.98                              |
| CV(%) .....                                      | 1.86               | 6.22                  | 2.05                          | 3.10                       | 3.02                                  | 3.41            | 6.48                               | 6.36                                | 3.86    | 7.86                               |
| Housekeeping supplies                            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                                       | 660                | 896                   | 655                           | 804                        | 605                                   | 508             | 710                                | 472                                 | 675     | 553                                |
| Share .....                                      | 1.2                | 1.1                   | 1.1                           | 1.0                        | 1.1                                   | 1.1             | 1.4                                | 1.0                                 | 1.5     | 1.3                                |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item                                       | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     | Retired          | All other, including not reporting |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
|  |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers  | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |                  |                                    |
| Housekeeping supplies                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| SE .....                                   | 11.84              | 102.81                | 14.62                         | 35.02                      | 31.37                                 | 39.40            | 140.66                             | 45.71                               | 27.00            | 31.42                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 1.79               | 11.47                 | 2.23                          | 4.36                       | 5.18                                  | 7.76             | 19.81                              | 9.68                                | 4.00             | 5.68                               |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 160                | 178                   | 162                           | 202                        | 148                                   | 130              | 132                                | 128                                 | 155              | 147                                |
| Share .....                                | .3                 | .2                    | .3                            | .3                         | .3                                    | .3               | .3                                 | .3                                  | .4               | .3                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 4.30               | 21.22                 | 5.14                          | 13.60                      | 9.31                                  | 10.82            | 21.79                              | 13.87                               | 14.10            | 10.00                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 2.69               | 11.91                 | 3.16                          | 6.74                       | 6.27                                  | 8.35             | 16.57                              | 10.88                               | 9.08             | 6.80                               |
| Other household products                   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 363                | 472                   | 364                           | 435                        | 355                                   | 282              | 377                                | 265                                 | 358              | 317                                |
| Share .....                                | .6                 | .6                    | .6                            | .5                         | .6                                    | .6               | .8                                 | .5                                  | .8               | .7                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 9.13               | 67.61                 | 12.54                         | 26.92                      | 22.04                                 | 22.23            | 72.41                              | 33.01                               | 17.57            | 24.58                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 2.51               | 14.32                 | 3.45                          | 6.19                       | 6.21                                  | 7.87             | 19.20                              | 12.47                               | 4.90             | 7.75                               |
| Postage and stationery                     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 137                | 246                   | 129                           | 167                        | 102                                   | 96               | 201                                | 80                                  | 161              | 89                                 |
| Share .....                                | .2                 | .3                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2               | .4                                 | .2                                  | .4               | .2                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 6.47               | 56.59                 | 7.07                          | 12.96                      | 11.44                                 | 15.53            | 116.99                             | 14.74                               | 14.53            | 12.29                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 4.71               | 23.04                 | 5.48                          | 7.74                       | 11.23                                 | 16.21            | 58.06                              | 18.46                               | 9.03             | 13.86                              |
| Household furnishings and equipment        |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 1,829              | 2,979                 | 1,952                         | 2,583                      | 1,780                                 | 1,331            | 1,523                              | 1,360                               | 1,483            | 1,236                              |
| Share .....                                | 3.2                | 3.6                   | 3.1                           | 3.2                        | 3.2                                   | 3.0              | 3.1                                | 2.8                                 | 3.4              | 2.9                                |
| SE .....                                   | 52.29              | 469.51                | 60.31                         | 115.73                     | 91.70                                 | 76.66            | 277.94                             | 109.58                              | 89.11            | 79.95                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 2.86               | 15.76                 | 3.09                          | 4.48                       | 5.15                                  | 5.76             | 18.25                              | 8.06                                | 6.01             | 6.47                               |
| Household textiles                         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 98                 | 130                   | 103                           | 129                        | 100                                   | 72               | 50                                 | 96                                  | 90               | 77                                 |
| Share .....                                | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2               | .1                                 | .2                                  | .2               | .2                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 5.44               | 21.31                 | 7.39                          | 11.29                      | 15.13                                 | 11.06            | 10.00                              | 25.49                               | 10.00            | 13.57                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 5.53               | 16.35                 | 7.20                          | 8.79                       | 15.12                                 | 15.26            | 19.81                              | 26.58                               | 11.16            | 17.54                              |
| Furniture                                  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 460                | 675                   | 513                           | 672                        | 451                                   | 374              | 373                                | 383                                 | 343              | 284                                |
| Share .....                                | .8                 | .8                    | .8                            | .8                         | .8                                    | .8               | .8                                 | .8                                  | .8               | .7                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 19.22              | 110.95                | 21.66                         | 40.13                      | 35.33                                 | 34.45            | 66.38                              | 57.21                               | 35.35            | 29.16                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 4.18               | 16.43                 | 4.22                          | 5.98                       | 7.83                                  | 9.21             | 17.78                              | 14.95                               | 10.32            | 10.29                              |
| Floor coverings                            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 20                 | 25                    | 23                            | 36                         | 20                                    | 12               | 9                                  | 9                                   | 14               | 14                                 |
| Share .....                                | ( <sup>1</sup> )   | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | ( <sup>1</sup> )              | ( <sup>1</sup> )           | ( <sup>1</sup> )                      | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> )                   | ( <sup>1</sup> )                    | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> )                   |
| SE .....                                   | 1.52               | 6.66                  | 1.98                          | 5.26                       | 4.24                                  | 2.49             | 4.98                               | 2.37                                | 3.01             | 2.59                               |
| CV(%) .....                                | 7.47               | 27.06                 | 8.45                          | 14.48                      | 21.14                                 | 20.10            | 53.64                              | 26.74                               | 21.94            | 18.85                              |
| Major appliances                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 283                | 349                   | 292                           | 335                        | 305                                   | 212              | 233                                | 285                                 | 273              | 223                                |
| Share .....                                | .5                 | .4                    | .5                            | .4                         | .5                                    | .5               | .5                                 | .6                                  | .6               | .5                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 12.32              | 45.24                 | 14.54                         | 25.95                      | 40.69                                 | 19.68            | 35.11                              | 31.32                               | 23.76            | 25.10                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 4.35               | 12.97                 | 4.98                          | 7.75                       | 13.35                                 | 9.29             | 15.04                              | 11.00                               | 8.70             | 11.27                              |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 123                | 146                   | 131                           | 169                        | 123                                   | 87               | 82                                 | 113                                 | 105              | 104                                |
| Share .....                                | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2               | .2                                 | .2                                  | .2               | .2                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 5.58               | 25.96                 | 6.88                          | 12.02                      | 9.46                                  | 15.37            | 15.02                              | 28.46                               | 10.93            | 17.45                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 4.53               | 17.73                 | 5.26                          | 7.11                       | 7.69                                  | 17.66            | 18.38                              | 25.15                               | 10.38            | 16.79                              |
| Miscellaneous household equipment          |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 845                | 1,653                 | 889                           | 1,243                      | 781                                   | 574              | 775                                | 474                                 | 659              | 535                                |
| Share .....                                | 1.5                | 2.0                   | 1.4                           | 1.6                        | 1.4                                   | 1.3              | 1.6                                | 1.0                                 | 1.5              | 1.3                                |
| SE .....                                   | 41.06              | 469.05                | 45.60                         | 95.37                      | 49.87                                 | 52.98            | 271.05                             | 61.72                               | 78.81            | 54.65                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 4.86               | 28.37                 | 5.13                          | 7.67                       | 6.39                                  | 9.24             | 34.98                              | 13.01                               | 11.96            | 10.22                              |
| Apparel and services                       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 1,803              | 2,878                 | 1,982                         | 2,541                      | 1,895                                 | 1,409            | 1,400                              | 1,451                               | 1,187            | 1,388                              |
| Share .....                                | 3.1                | 3.4                   | 3.2                           | 3.2                        | 3.4                                   | 3.1              | 2.8                                | 3.0                                 | 2.7              | 3.3                                |
| SE .....                                   | 63.08              | 536.51                | 68.24                         | 118.47                     | 138.02                                | 96.74            | 218.24                             | 159.99                              | 108.05           | 103.98                             |
| CV(%) .....                                | 3.50               | 18.64                 | 3.44                          | 4.66                       | 7.28                                  | 6.87             | 15.59                              | 11.02                               | 9.10             | 7.49                               |
| Men and boys                               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 427                | 587                   | 478                           | 616                        | 462                                   | 321              | 361                                | 348                                 | 229              | 410                                |
| Share .....                                | .7                 | .7                    | .8                            | .8                         | .8                                    | .7               | .7                                 | .7                                  | .5               | 1.0                                |
| SE .....                                   | 21.70              | 77.74                 | 24.73                         | 43.33                      | 48.60                                 | 31.66            | 71.19                              | 44.62                               | 49.84            | 57.64                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 5.09               | 13.25                 | 5.18                          | 7.03                       | 10.52                                 | 9.88             | 19.73                              | 12.83                               | 21.74            | 14.07                              |
| Men, 16 and over                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 323                | 466                   | 358                           | 466                        | 342                                   | 241              | 283                                | 252                                 | 187              | 296                                |
| Share .....                                | .6                 | .6                    | .6                            | .6                         | .6                                    | .5               | .6                                 | .5                                  | .4               | .7                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 20.77              | 71.45                 | 21.80                         | 38.05                      | 38.54                                 | 30.41            | 67.82                              | 40.44                               | 49.03            | 57.54                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 6.43               | 15.33                 | 6.08                          | 8.17                       | 11.28                                 | 12.59            | 23.94                              | 16.07                               | 26.28            | 19.41                              |
| Boys, 2 to 15                              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Mean .....                                 | 104                | 121                   | 119                           | 150                        | 120                                   | 79               | 78                                 | 96                                  | 43               | 113                                |
| Share .....                                | .2                 | .1                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2               | .2                                 | .2                                  | .1               | .3                                 |
| SE .....                                   | 6.65               | 26.82                 | 9.38                          | 18.24                      | 20.08                                 | 11.21            | 17.57                              | 16.95                               | 9.56             | 18.00                              |
| CV(%) .....                                | 6.42               | 22.18                 | 7.86                          | 12.13                      | 16.68                                 | 14.17            | 22.62                              | 17.65                               | 22.37            | 15.89                              |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item                                | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired | All other, including not reporting |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|                                     |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |         |                                    |
| Women and girls                     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 665                | 863                   | 742                           | 957                        | 738                                   | 507             | 535                                | 486                                 | 501     | 462                                |
| Share .....                         | 1.2                | 1.0                   | 1.2                           | 1.2                        | 1.3                                   | 1.1             | 1.1                                | 1.0                                 | 1.1     | 1.1                                |
| SE .....                            | 23.71              | 120.88                | 32.64                         | 64.67                      | 71.32                                 | 51.18           | 129.05                             | 75.56                               | 44.06   | 38.03                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 3.57               | 14.01                 | 4.40                          | 6.76                       | 9.66                                  | 10.09           | 24.13                              | 15.55                               | 8.80    | 8.23                               |
| Women, 16 and over                  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 571                | 756                   | 631                           | 827                        | 649                                   | 385             | 460                                | 397                                 | 469     | 363                                |
| Share .....                         | 1.0                | .9                    | 1.0                           | 1.0                        | 1.2                                   | .9              | .9                                 | .8                                  | 1.1     | .9                                 |
| SE .....                            | 21.96              | 116.61                | 31.04                         | 66.00                      | 69.25                                 | 38.95           | 122.77                             | 77.58                               | 41.35   | 34.50                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 3.84               | 15.42                 | 4.92                          | 7.98                       | 10.67                                 | 10.11           | 26.68                              | 19.56                               | 8.82    | 9.51                               |
| Girls, 2 to 15                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 94                 | 107                   | 111                           | 130                        | 89                                    | 122             | 75                                 | 89                                  | 32      | 99                                 |
| Share .....                         | .2                 | .1                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .3              | .2                                 | .2                                  | .1      | .2                                 |
| SE .....                            | 5.06               | 24.71                 | 7.45                          | 13.18                      | 11.08                                 | 23.65           | 12.85                              | 21.86                               | 8.09    | 12.79                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 5.41               | 23.15                 | 6.72                          | 10.13                      | 12.43                                 | 19.43           | 17.21                              | 24.46                               | 25.28   | 12.92                              |
| Children under 2                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 66                 | 38                    | 82                            | 112                        | 87                                    | 44              | 54                                 | 44                                  | 22      | 73                                 |
| Share .....                         | .1                 | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | .1                            | .1                         | .2                                    | .1              | .1                                 | .1                                  | .1      | .2                                 |
| SE .....                            | 4.95               | 13.10                 | 8.02                          | 17.47                      | 16.57                                 | 6.76            | 22.54                              | 9.65                                | 6.63    | 17.23                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 7.47               | 34.05                 | 9.77                          | 15.59                      | 19.09                                 | 15.52           | 41.51                              | 21.84                               | 30.03   | 23.63                              |
| Footwear                            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 388                | 624                   | 429                           | 514                        | 410                                   | 355             | 254                                | 390                                 | 256     | 283                                |
| Share .....                         | .7                 | .7                    | .7                            | .6                         | .7                                    | .8              | .5                                 | .8                                  | .6      | .7                                 |
| SE .....                            | 18.86              | 102.24                | 24.35                         | 41.61                      | 47.75                                 | 46.29           | 60.38                              | 73.42                               | 40.57   | 40.34                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 4.86               | 16.39                 | 5.67                          | 8.09                       | 11.66                                 | 13.04           | 23.75                              | 18.84                               | 15.84   | 14.23                              |
| Other apparel products and services |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 257                | 766                   | 250                           | 341                        | 198                                   | 183             | 196                                | 184                                 | 179     | 160                                |
| Share .....                         | .4                 | .9                    | .4                            | .4                         | .4                                    | .4              | .4                                 | .4                                  | .4      | .4                                 |
| SE .....                            | 30.98              | 472.16                | 15.99                         | 29.14                      | 22.35                                 | 17.33           | 40.77                              | 41.47                               | 19.19   | 15.61                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 12.05              | 61.65                 | 6.39                          | 8.54                       | 11.27                                 | 9.47            | 20.82                              | 22.55                               | 10.74   | 9.75                               |
| Transportation                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 9,049              | 10,962                | 10,073                        | 11,830                     | 9,607                                 | 7,886           | 8,497                              | 9,444                               | 6,664   | 6,927                              |
| Share .....                         | 15.8               | 13.1                  | 16.2                          | 14.9                       | 17.2                                  | 17.6            | 17.3                               | 19.4                                | 15.1    | 16.3                               |
| SE .....                            | 195.49             | 574.00                | 266.03                        | 395.53                     | 463.84                                | 451.88          | 755.47                             | 630.78                              | 352.29  | 415.75                             |
| CV(%) .....                         | 2.16               | 5.24                  | 2.64                          | 3.34                       | 4.83                                  | 5.73            | 8.89                               | 6.68                                | 5.29    | 6.00                               |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay)      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 3,634              | 3,557                 | 4,100                         | 4,872                      | 3,775                                 | 3,121           | 3,086                              | 4,370                               | 2,553   | 3,110                              |
| Share .....                         | 6.3                | 4.2                   | 6.6                           | 6.1                        | 6.7                                   | 6.9             | 6.3                                | 9.0                                 | 5.8     | 7.3                                |
| SE .....                            | 159.02             | 465.15                | 230.47                        | 346.47                     | 401.83                                | 371.22          | 608.82                             | 641.06                              | 281.20  | 338.25                             |
| CV(%) .....                         | 4.38               | 13.08                 | 5.62                          | 7.11                       | 10.64                                 | 11.90           | 19.73                              | 14.67                               | 11.01   | 10.88                              |
| Cars and trucks, new                |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 1,650              | 1,366                 | 1,786                         | 2,172                      | 1,817                                 | 1,294           | 960                                | 1,591                               | 1,551   | 1,301                              |
| Share .....                         | 2.9                | 1.6                   | 2.9                           | 2.7                        | 3.2                                   | 2.9             | 2.0                                | 3.3                                 | 3.5     | 3.1                                |
| SE .....                            | 118.57             | 271.51                | 164.77                        | 254.30                     | 345.70                                | 276.25          | 322.46                             | 376.36                              | 237.95  | 204.31                             |
| CV(%) .....                         | 7.19               | 19.87                 | 9.22                          | 11.71                      | 19.03                                 | 21.36           | 33.59                              | 23.65                               | 15.34   | 15.70                              |
| Cars and trucks, used               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 1,919              | 2,167                 | 2,224                         | 2,613                      | 1,897                                 | 1,757           | 1,995                              | 2,578                               | 970     | 1,785                              |
| Share .....                         | 3.3                | 2.6                   | 3.6                           | 3.3                        | 3.4                                   | 3.9             | 4.1                                | 5.3                                 | 2.2     | 4.2                                |
| SE .....                            | 104.80             | 409.67                | 148.00                        | 233.82                     | 276.46                                | 248.38          | 510.64                             | 415.22                              | 138.21  | 252.22                             |
| CV(%) .....                         | 5.46               | 18.90                 | 6.66                          | 8.95                       | 14.57                                 | 14.14           | 25.60                              | 16.10                               | 14.25   | 14.13                              |
| Other vehicles                      |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 66                 | 23                    | 90                            | 86                         | 61                                    | 70              | 131                                | 200                                 | 32      | 25                                 |
| Share .....                         | .1                 | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                    | .2              | .3                                 | .4                                  | .1      | .1                                 |
| SE .....                            | 15.07              | 16.23                 | 24.13                         | 38.16                      | 20.53                                 | 31.23           | 133.32                             | 127.89                              | 17.81   | 15.36                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 22.94              | 69.35                 | 26.89                         | 44.16                      | 33.50                                 | 44.34           | 101.40                             | 63.96                               | 55.33   | 62.44                              |
| Gasoline and motor oil              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 1,909              | 2,485                 | 2,146                         | 2,317                      | 1,971                                 | 1,911           | 2,352                              | 2,296                               | 1,219   | 1,553                              |
| Share .....                         | 3.3                | 3.0                   | 3.5                           | 2.9                        | 3.5                                   | 4.3             | 4.8                                | 4.7                                 | 2.8     | 3.6                                |
| SE .....                            | 22.86              | 77.91                 | 26.20                         | 36.93                      | 34.31                                 | 52.12           | 73.07                              | 85.91                               | 25.68   | 47.41                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 1.20               | 3.14                  | 1.22                          | 1.59                       | 1.74                                  | 2.73            | 3.11                               | 3.74                                | 2.11    | 3.05                               |
| Other vehicle expenses              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 2,884              | 3,811                 | 3,157                         | 3,594                      | 3,387                                 | 2,435           | 2,794                              | 2,425                               | 2,434   | 1,852                              |
| Share .....                         | 5.0                | 4.6                   | 5.1                           | 4.5                        | 6.1                                   | 5.4             | 5.7                                | 5.0                                 | 5.5     | 4.3                                |
| SE .....                            | 64.85              | 276.84                | 88.29                         | 123.16                     | 165.92                                | 160.77          | 290.49                             | 151.14                              | 139.89  | 150.55                             |
| CV(%) .....                         | 2.25               | 7.27                  | 2.80                          | 3.43                       | 4.90                                  | 6.60            | 10.40                              | 6.23                                | 5.75    | 8.13                               |
| Vehicle finance charges             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 226                | 273                   | 271                           | 318                        | 259                                   | 221             | 217                                | 239                                 | 117     | 154                                |
| Share .....                         | .4                 | .3                    | .4                            | .4                         | .5                                    | .5              | .4                                 | .5                                  | .3      | .4                                 |
| SE .....                            | 4.68               | 26.27                 | 7.63                          | 11.43                      | 13.52                                 | 10.92           | 27.87                              | 17.91                               | 7.20    | 12.97                              |
| CV(%) .....                         | 2.07               | 9.61                  | 2.82                          | 3.59                       | 5.21                                  | 4.94            | 12.86                              | 7.51                                | 6.14    | 8.40                               |
| Maintenance and repairs             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....                          | 849                | 1,217                 | 924                           | 1,085                      | 883                                   | 682             | 925                                | 887                                 | 704     | 544                                |
| Share .....                         | 1.5                | 1.5                   | 1.5                           | 1.4                        | 1.6                                   | 1.5             | 1.9                                | 1.8                                 | 1.6     | 1.3                                |
| SE .....                            | 18.64              | 86.40                 | 24.75                         | 43.69                      | 31.41                                 | 32.48           | 111.32                             | 62.85                               | 38.07   | 30.11                              |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item  | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired | All other, including not reporting |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|   |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |         |                                    |
| Maintenance and repairs                             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| CV(%) .....   | 2.20               | 7.10                  | 2.68                          | 4.03                       | 3.56                                  | 4.76            | 12.04                              | 7.09                                | 5.41    | 5.54                               |
| Vehicle insurance                                   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 1,149              | 1,451                 | 1,210                         | 1,164                      | 1,537                                 | 1,079           | 1,266                              | 744                                 | 1,144   | 736                                |
| Share .....   | 2.0                | 1.7                   | 2.0                           | 1.5                        | 2.7                                   | 2.4             | 2.6                                | 1.5                                 | 2.6     | 1.7                                |
| SE .....  | 53.14              | 238.65                | 68.97                         | 88.01                      | 130.09                                | 145.77          | 254.46                             | 108.18                              | 139.56  | 138.23                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 4.62               | 16.44                 | 5.70                          | 7.56                       | 8.46                                  | 13.51           | 20.11                              | 14.53                               | 12.20   | 18.78                              |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 660                | 868                   | 752                           | 1,026                      | 708                                   | 453             | 387                                | 555                                 | 468     | 418                                |
| Share .....   | 1.2                | 1.0                   | 1.2                           | 1.3                        | 1.3                                   | 1.0             | .8                                 | 1.1                                 | 1.1     | 1.0                                |
| SE .....  | 23.95              | 86.91                 | 28.19                         | 43.44                      | 58.88                                 | 30.01           | 46.94                              | 71.37                               | 35.21   | 47.45                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 3.63               | 10.01                 | 3.75                          | 4.23                       | 8.32                                  | 6.62            | 12.14                              | 12.86                               | 7.52    | 11.34                              |
| Public and other transportation                     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 623                | 1,110                 | 671                           | 1,048                      | 474                                   | 419             | 265                                | 353                                 | 458     | 412                                |
| Share .....   | 1.1                | 1.3                   | 1.1                           | 1.3                        | .8                                    | .9              | .5                                 | .7                                  | 1.0     | 1.0                                |
| SE .....  | 20.60              | 131.74                | 21.58                         | 43.40                      | 35.08                                 | 35.05           | 35.36                              | 64.15                               | 37.17   | 38.31                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 3.31               | 11.87                 | 3.22                          | 4.14                       | 7.40                                  | 8.37            | 13.36                              | 18.18                               | 8.12    | 9.29                               |
| Healthcare  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 4,612              | 6,485                 | 4,238                         | 5,388                      | 3,989                                 | 2,899           | 3,212                              | 3,515                               | 6,038   | 3,356                              |
| Share .....   | 8.0                | 7.7                   | 6.8                           | 6.8                        | 7.1                                   | 6.5             | 6.5                                | 7.2                                 | 13.7    | 7.9                                |
| SE .....  | 73.07              | 282.56                | 78.90                         | 125.78                     | 123.67                                | 87.57           | 167.56                             | 180.67                              | 132.48  | 153.75                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.58               | 4.36                  | 1.86                          | 2.33                       | 3.10                                  | 3.02            | 5.22                               | 5.14                                | 2.19    | 4.58                               |
| Health insurance                                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 3,160              | 4,360                 | 2,921                         | 3,600                      | 2,824                                 | 2,064           | 2,273                              | 2,534                               | 4,218   | 2,146                              |
| Share .....   | 5.5                | 5.2                   | 4.7                           | 4.5                        | 5.0                                   | 4.6             | 4.6                                | 5.2                                 | 9.6     | 5.0                                |
| SE .....  | 42.12              | 189.11                | 50.24                         | 78.80                      | 82.42                                 | 65.62           | 124.49                             | 119.02                              | 89.55   | 96.51                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.33               | 4.34                  | 1.72                          | 2.19                       | 2.92                                  | 3.18            | 5.48                               | 4.70                                | 2.12    | 4.50                               |
| Medical services                                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 838                | 1,345                 | 793                           | 1,121                      | 685                                   | 459             | 494                                | 581                                 | 899     | 715                                |
| Share .....   | 1.5                | 1.6                   | 1.3                           | 1.4                        | 1.2                                   | 1.0             | 1.0                                | 1.2                                 | 2.0     | 1.7                                |
| SE .....  | 34.68              | 164.67                | 32.05                         | 56.62                      | 37.84                                 | 32.33           | 69.68                              | 86.35                               | 71.56   | 84.56                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 4.14               | 12.24                 | 4.04                          | 5.05                       | 5.53                                  | 7.04            | 14.09                              | 14.86                               | 7.96    | 11.82                              |
| Drugs   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 463                | 627                   | 379                           | 472                        | 354                                   | 283             | 319                                | 291                                 | 713     | 405                                |
| Share .....   | .8                 | .7                    | .6                            | .6                         | .6                                    | .6              | .6                                 | .6                                  | 1.6     | 1.0                                |
| SE .....  | 13.35              | 61.99                 | 13.25                         | 23.66                      | 23.17                                 | 21.97           | 35.91                              | 28.73                               | 31.00   | 33.09                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 2.89               | 9.89                  | 3.50                          | 5.02                       | 6.54                                  | 7.76            | 11.26                              | 9.89                                | 4.35    | 8.18                               |
| Medical supplies                                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 151                | 153                   | 146                           | 196                        | 126                                   | 93              | 126                                | 110                                 | 207     | 90                                 |
| Share .....   | .3                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .2              | .3                                 | .2                                  | .5      | .2                                 |
| SE .....  | 4.97               | 16.60                 | 5.81                          | 14.38                      | 9.20                                  | 11.07           | 23.87                              | 12.73                               | 16.76   | 9.46                               |
| CV(%) .....   | 3.30               | 10.83                 | 3.99                          | 7.33                       | 7.31                                  | 11.91           | 18.88                              | 11.58                               | 8.08    | 10.47                              |
| Entertainment                                       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 2,913              | 4,010                 | 3,133                         | 4,114                      | 2,876                                 | 2,160           | 2,526                              | 2,133                               | 2,342   | 2,223                              |
| Share .....   | 5.1                | 4.8                   | 5.1                           | 5.2                        | 5.1                                   | 4.8             | 5.1                                | 4.4                                 | 5.3     | 5.2                                |
| SE .....  | 66.99              | 322.66                | 83.89                         | 170.16                     | 175.79                                | 100.74          | 228.89                             | 177.51                              | 103.15  | 203.39                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 2.30               | 8.05                  | 2.68                          | 4.14                       | 6.11                                  | 4.66            | 9.06                               | 8.32                                | 4.40    | 9.15                               |
| Fees and admissions                                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 681                | 1,201                 | 773                           | 1,182                      | 629                                   | 414             | 465                                | 373                                 | 417     | 396                                |
| Share .....   | 1.2                | 1.4                   | 1.2                           | 1.5                        | 1.1                                   | .9              | .9                                 | .8                                  | .9      | .9                                 |
| SE .....  | 21.87              | 98.94                 | 28.30                         | 53.55                      | 36.90                                 | 38.21           | 78.96                              | 41.03                               | 33.84   | 36.62                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 3.21               | 8.24                  | 3.66                          | 4.53                       | 5.86                                  | 9.23            | 16.99                              | 11.00                               | 8.11    | 9.24                               |
| Audio and visual equipment and services             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 1,085              | 1,274                 | 1,123                         | 1,276                      | 1,101                                 | 952             | 1,066                              | 937                                 | 1,026   | 908                                |
| Share .....   | 1.9                | 1.5                   | 1.8                           | 1.6                        | 2.0                                   | 2.1             | 2.2                                | 1.9                                 | 2.3     | 2.1                                |
| SE .....  | 16.91              | 52.97                 | 23.06                         | 55.32                      | 34.86                                 | 24.15           | 61.76                              | 28.86                               | 20.59   | 31.56                              |
| CV(%) .....   | 1.56               | 4.16                  | 2.05                          | 4.34                       | 3.17                                  | 2.54            | 5.79                               | 3.08                                | 2.01    | 3.48                               |
| Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 740                | 869                   | 797                           | 1,078                      | 774                                   | 498             | 559                                | 469                                 | 587     | 651                                |
| Share .....   | 1.3                | 1.0                   | 1.3                           | 1.4                        | 1.4                                   | 1.1             | 1.1                                | 1.0                                 | 1.3     | 1.5                                |
| SE .....  | 45.64              | 100.90                | 55.85                         | 130.28                     | 102.33                                | 66.88           | 82.31                              | 56.92                               | 58.42   | 181.13                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 6.16               | 11.61                 | 7.01                          | 12.09                      | 13.22                                 | 13.43           | 14.71                              | 12.14                               | 9.95    | 27.83                              |
| Pets  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 583                | 650                   | 618                           | 835                        | 599                                   | 407             | 437                                | 326                                 | 490     | 531                                |
| Share .....   | 1.0                | .8                    | 1.0                           | 1.1                        | 1.1                                   | .9              | .9                                 | .7                                  | 1.1     | 1.2                                |
| SE .....  | 39.37              | 65.93                 | 47.46                         | 115.65                     | 88.82                                 | 65.79           | 69.03                              | 33.99                               | 56.09   | 178.97                             |
| CV(%) .....   | 6.75               | 10.14                 | 7.68                          | 13.85                      | 14.82                                 | 16.16           | 15.79                              | 10.42                               | 11.45   | 33.70                              |
| Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean .....  | 157                | 219                   | 179                           | 243                        | 175                                   | 91              | 122                                | 143                                 | 97      | 120                                |
| Share .....   | .3                 | .3                    | .3                            | .3                         | .3                                    | .2              | .2                                 | .3                                  | .2      | .3                                 |
| SE .....  | 11.80              | 63.10                 | 16.55                         | 26.05                      | 38.81                                 | 18.25           | 29.61                              | 46.25                               | 14.34   | 20.15                              |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item  | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired  | All other, including not reporting |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
|   |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |          |                                    |
| Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| CV(%)   | 7.50               | 28.84                 | 9.27                          | 10.72                      | 22.24                                 | 20.08           | 24.23                              | 32.45                               | 14.73    | 16.83                              |
| Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 406                | 666                   | 440                           | 578                        | 372                                   | 295             | 436                                | 354                                 | 312      | 268                                |
| Share   | .7                 | .8                    | .7                            | .7                         | .7                                    | .7              | .9                                 | .7                                  | .7       | .6                                 |
| SE  | 35.91              | 236.15                | 45.54                         | 75.66                      | 88.96                                 | 52.81           | 154.70                             | 149.32                              | 48.56    | 54.54                              |
| CV(%)   | 8.84               | 35.45                 | 10.35                         | 13.09                      | 23.92                                 | 17.87           | 35.52                              | 42.15                               | 15.57    | 20.32                              |
| Personal care products and services                   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 707                | 1,041                 | 753                           | 996                        | 712                                   | 518             | 554                                | 465                                 | 610      | 482                                |
| Share   | 1.2                | 1.2                   | 1.2                           | 1.3                        | 1.3                                   | 1.2             | 1.1                                | 1.0                                 | 1.4      | 1.1                                |
| SE  | 11.27              | 68.26                 | 14.77                         | 35.14                      | 24.18                                 | 25.50           | 61.73                              | 34.91                               | 22.63    | 26.85                              |
| CV(%)   | 1.59               | 6.56                  | 1.96                          | 3.53                       | 3.39                                  | 4.92            | 11.13                              | 7.51                                | 3.71     | 5.57                               |
| Reading   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 118                | 136                   | 111                           | 161                        | 93                                    | 66              | 69                                 | 74                                  | 170      | 63                                 |
| Share   | .2                 | .2                    | .2                            | .2                         | .2                                    | .1              | .1                                 | .2                                  | .4       | .1                                 |
| SE  | 5.72               | 15.92                 | 7.18                          | 11.74                      | 10.99                                 | 10.49           | 21.37                              | 17.97                               | 18.43    | 6.95                               |
| CV(%)   | 4.86               | 11.71                 | 6.46                          | 7.30                       | 11.87                                 | 15.88           | 31.09                              | 24.30                               | 10.87    | 11.07                              |
| Education   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 1,329              | 2,847                 | 1,516                         | 2,300                      | 1,178                                 | 915             | 419                                | 974                                 | 195      | 1,397                              |
| Share   | 2.3                | 3.4                   | 2.4                           | 2.9                        | 2.1                                   | 2.0             | .9                                 | 2.0                                 | .4       | 3.3                                |
| SE  | 69.57              | 516.22                | 86.92                         | 152.17                     | 165.52                                | 103.93          | 125.10                             | 240.96                              | 52.49    | 347.08                             |
| CV(%)   | 5.24               | 18.13                 | 5.73                          | 6.62                       | 14.05                                 | 11.35           | 29.83                              | 24.73                               | 26.92    | 24.84                              |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 337                | 334                   | 346                           | 264                        | 396                                   | 305             | 566                                | 540                                 | 218      | 473                                |
| Share   | .6                 | .4                    | .6                            | .3                         | .7                                    | .7              | 1.2                                | 1.1                                 | .5       | 1.1                                |
| SE  | 10.95              | 29.58                 | 12.11                         | 14.54                      | 27.22                                 | 19.20           | 62.84                              | 39.79                               | 12.56    | 34.92                              |
| CV(%)   | 3.25               | 8.86                  | 3.50                          | 5.51                       | 6.88                                  | 6.29            | 11.10                              | 7.37                                | 5.76     | 7.38                               |
| Miscellaneous   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 959                | 1,610                 | 1,000                         | 1,290                      | 1,031                                 | 653             | 456                                | 749                                 | 700      | 844                                |
| Share   | 1.7                | 1.9                   | 1.6                           | 1.6                        | 1.8                                   | 1.5             | .9                                 | 1.5                                 | 1.6      | 2.0                                |
| SE  | 43.48              | 232.16                | 56.26                         | 80.42                      | 168.60                                | 92.17           | 94.78                              | 221.36                              | 70.12    | 195.72                             |
| CV(%)   | 4.53               | 14.42                 | 5.63                          | 6.23                       | 16.35                                 | 14.11           | 20.81                              | 29.55                               | 10.02    | 23.19                              |
| Cash contributions                                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 2,081              | 3,069                 | 2,109                         | 3,441                      | 1,311                                 | 896             | 1,455                              | 1,568                               | 2,281    | 1,193                              |
| Share   | 3.6                | 3.7                   | 3.4                           | 4.3                        | 2.3                                   | 2.0             | 3.0                                | 3.2                                 | 5.2      | 2.8                                |
| SE  | 213.04             | 419.10                | 314.16                        | 769.93                     | 62.24                                 | 57.21           | 174.48                             | 420.87                              | 333.61   | 165.03                             |
| CV(%)   | 10.24              | 13.66                 | 14.90                         | 22.37                      | 4.75                                  | 6.39            | 11.99                              | 26.84                               | 14.63    | 13.84                              |
| Personal insurance and pensions                       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 6,831              | 15,187                | 8,363                         | 11,984                     | 6,476                                 | 4,984           | 6,029                              | 6,633                               | 1,797    | 3,158                              |
| Share   | 11.9               | 18.1                  | 13.5                          | 15.1                       | 11.6                                  | 11.1            | 12.3                               | 13.6                                | 4.1      | 7.4                                |
| SE  | 146.30             | 1,072.46              | 171.88                        | 282.49                     | 131.31                                | 169.69          | 362.16                             | 912.18                              | 178.66   | 226.54                             |
| CV(%)   | 2.14               | 7.06                  | 2.06                          | 2.36                       | 2.03                                  | 3.40            | 6.01                               | 13.75                               | 9.94     | 7.17                               |
| Life and other personal insurance                     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 322                | 619                   | 318                           | 436                        | 293                                   | 179             | 227                                | 238                                 | 313      | 210                                |
| Share   | .6                 | .7                    | .5                            | .5                         | .5                                    | .4              | .5                                 | .5                                  | .7       | .5                                 |
| SE  | 13.80              | 77.47                 | 13.51                         | 25.02                      | 24.65                                 | 18.94           | 39.72                              | 31.41                               | 25.95    | 37.51                              |
| CV(%)   | 4.29               | 12.51                 | 4.25                          | 5.74                       | 8.41                                  | 10.56           | 17.52                              | 13.18                               | 8.28     | 17.83                              |
| Pensions and Social Security                          |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 6,509              | 14,568                | 8,045                         | 11,548                     | 6,183                                 | 4,805           | 5,802                              | 6,395                               | 1,484    | 2,947                              |
| Share   | 11.4               | 17.4                  | 13.0                          | 14.5                       | 11.1                                  | 10.7            | 11.8                               | 13.1                                | 3.4      | 6.9                                |
| SE  | 138.78             | 1,050.73              | 164.52                        | 272.57                     | 119.68                                | 164.78          | 345.46                             | 907.27                              | 172.31   | 222.36                             |
| CV(%)   | 2.13               | 7.21                  | 2.04                          | 2.36                       | 1.94                                  | 3.43            | 5.95                               | 14.19                               | 11.61    | 7.54                               |
| Sources of income and personal taxes:                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Money income before taxes                             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | \$74,664           | \$136,997             | \$86,207                      | \$115,329                  | \$69,926                              | \$55,871        | \$66,548                           | \$82,695                            | \$39,538 | \$43,236                           |
| SE  | 1,447.86           | 6,741.89              | 2,087.24                      | 1,727.27                   | 1,173.04                              | 1,525.65        | 2,599.20                           | 20,210.32                           | 933.82   | 2,343.17                           |
| CV(%)   | 1.94               | 4.92                  | 2.42                          | 1.50                       | 1.68                                  | 2.73            | 3.91                               | 24.44                               | 2.36     | 5.42                               |
| Wages and salaries                                    |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 57,319             | 77,926                | 76,678                        | 106,952                    | 63,421                                | 48,789          | 60,997                             | 52,810                              | 8,553    | 29,810                             |
| Share   | 76.8               | 56.9                  | 88.9                          | 92.7                       | 90.7                                  | 87.3            | 91.7                               | 63.9                                | 21.6     | 68.9                               |
| SE  | 751.26             | 3,926.57              | 852.58                        | 1,556.21                   | 1,134.69                              | 1,188.70        | 2,520.02                           | 1,200.22                            | 602.76   | 2,281.77                           |
| CV(%)   | 1.31               | 5.04                  | 1.11                          | 1.46                       | 1.79                                  | 2.44            | 4.13                               | 2.27                                | 7.05     | 7.65                               |
| Self-employment income                                |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean  | 6,270              | 48,407                | 4,492                         | 3,233                      | 1,795                                 | 1,341           | 1,960                              | 25,279                              | 696      | 2,452                              |
| Share   | 8.4                | 35.3                  | 5.2                           | 2.8                        | 2.6                                   | 2.4             | 2.9                                | 30.6                                | 1.8      | 5.7                                |

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item   | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired  | All other, including not reporting |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
|  |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |          |                                    |
| Self-employment income   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| SE .....   | 1,162.86           | 4,135.71              | 1,879.70                      | 429.66                     | 328.93                                | 228.66          | 600.66                             | 19,851.79                           | 162.97   | 448.81                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 18.55              | 8.54                  | 41.84                         | 13.29                      | 18.32                                 | 17.05           | 30.65                              | 78.53                               | 23.42    | 18.30                              |
| Social Security, private and government retirement   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 8,001              | 5,301                 | 2,691                         | 2,609                      | 2,585                                 | 2,903           | 2,305                              | 3,042                               | 26,459   | 6,758                              |
| Share .....  | 10.7               | 3.9                   | 3.1                           | 2.3                        | 3.7                                   | 5.2             | 3.5                                | 3.7                                 | 66.9     | 15.6                               |
| SE .....   | 166.26             | 485.37                | 112.64                        | 192.88                     | 181.61                                | 230.45          | 440.26                             | 463.47                              | 592.32   | 387.05                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 2.08               | 9.16                  | 4.19                          | 7.39                       | 7.03                                  | 7.94            | 19.10                              | 15.24                               | 2.24     | 5.73                               |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 1,751              | 4,128                 | 1,354                         | 1,713                      | 1,076                                 | 1,564           | 780                                | 381                                 | 2,814    | 891                                |
| Share .....  | 2.3                | 3.0                   | 1.6                           | 1.5                        | 1.5                                   | 2.8             | 1.2                                | .5                                  | 7.1      | 2.1                                |
| SE .....   | 158.28             | 667.44                | 206.16                        | 167.54                     | 226.63                                | 838.78          | 293.55                             | 122.20                              | 254.81   | 244.17                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 9.04               | 16.17                 | 15.22                         | 9.78                       | 21.06                                 | 53.63           | 37.64                              | 32.05                               | 9.06     | 27.40                              |
| Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 519                | 329                   | 312                           | 135                        | 327                                   | 575             | 188                                | 503                                 | 309      | 1,858                              |
| Share .....  | .7                 | .2                    | .4                            | .1                         | .5                                    | 1.0             | .3                                 | .6                                  | .8       | 4.3                                |
| SE .....   | 24.38              | 48.30                 | 21.49                         | 17.11                      | 35.58                                 | 55.63           | 46.59                              | 98.66                               | 32.27    | 119.87                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 4.70               | 14.69                 | 6.88                          | 12.63                      | 10.88                                 | 9.68            | 24.82                              | 19.62                               | 10.44    | 6.45                               |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 444                | 568                   | 341                           | 374                        | 380                                   | 245             | 202                                | 388                                 | 596      | 636                                |
| Share .....  | .6                 | .4                    | .4                            | .3                         | .5                                    | .4              | .3                                 | .5                                  | 1.5      | 1.5                                |
| SE .....   | 33.37              | 253.61                | 35.17                         | 50.31                      | 58.98                                 | 40.28           | 55.02                              | 104.44                              | 64.83    | 94.01                              |
| CV(%) .....  | 7.51               | 44.64                 | 10.31                         | 13.45                      | 15.53                                 | 16.47           | 27.18                              | 26.88                               | 10.88    | 14.78                              |
| Other income   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 360                | 339                   | 338                           | 311                        | 344                                   | 455             | 117                                | 291                                 | 112      | 831                                |
| Share .....  | .5                 | .2                    | .4                            | .3                         | .5                                    | .8              | .2                                 | .4                                  | .3       | 1.9                                |
| SE .....   | 28.34              | 88.02                 | 38.31                         | 50.11                      | 82.51                                 | 63.83           | 40.43                              | 113.07                              | 22.31    | 102.18                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 7.87               | 25.98                 | 11.33                         | 16.09                      | 24.01                                 | 14.04           | 34.62                              | 38.83                               | 19.86    | 12.30                              |
| Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 10,489             | 28,673                | 12,637                        | 19,815                     | 8,307                                 | 4,511           | 7,058                              | 14,434                              | 2,275    | 3,942                              |
| Share .....  | 14.0               | 20.9                  | 14.7                          | 17.2                       | 11.9                                  | 8.1             | 10.6                               | 17.5                                | 5.8      | 9.1                                |
| SE .....   | 508.27             | 2,166.79              | 747.52                        | 551.34                     | 306.75                                | 272.53          | 563.43                             | 7,617.89                            | 183.76   | 811.77                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 4.85               | 7.56                  | 5.92                          | 2.78                       | 3.69                                  | 6.04            | 7.98                               | 52.78                               | 8.08     | 20.59                              |
| Federal income taxes   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 8,367              | 23,757                | 10,021                        | 15,715                     | 6,290                                 | 3,268           | 5,320                              | 13,048                              | 1,872    | 2,918                              |
| Share .....  | 11.2               | 17.3                  | 11.6                          | 13.6                       | 9.0                                   | 5.9             | 8.0                                | 15.8                                | 4.7      | 6.7                                |
| SE .....   | 485.47             | 1,807.27              | 747.79                        | 410.98                     | 258.51                                | 219.60          | 466.28                             | 7,678.80                            | 152.34   | 699.63                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 5.80               | 7.61                  | 7.46                          | 2.62                       | 4.11                                  | 6.72            | 8.76                               | 58.85                               | 8.14     | 23.98                              |
| State and local income taxes   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 2,046              | 4,810                 | 2,550                         | 4,011                      | 1,966                                 | 1,187           | 1,670                              | 1,357                               | 356      | 882                                |
| Share .....  | 2.7                | 3.5                   | 3.0                           | 3.5                        | 2.8                                   | 2.1             | 2.5                                | 1.6                                 | .9       | 2.0                                |
| SE .....   | 91.94              | 442.32                | 101.58                        | 173.43                     | 79.40                                 | 73.46           | 131.26                             | 86.81                               | 40.05    | 121.90                             |
| CV(%) .....  | 4.49               | 9.20                  | 3.98                          | 4.32                       | 4.04                                  | 6.19            | 7.86                               | 6.40                                | 11.25    | 13.82                              |
| Other taxes  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 75                 | 106                   | 66                            | 89                         | 51                                    | 55              | 69                                 | 29                                  | 47       | 143                                |
| Share .....  | .1                 | .1                    | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                    | .1              | .1                                 | ( <sup>1</sup> )                    | .1       | .3                                 |
| SE .....   | 17.97              | 42.32                 | 16.68                         | 26.68                      | 17.74                                 | 30.76           | 21.81                              | 8.52                                | 13.52    | 74.79                              |
| CV(%) .....  | 23.92              | 39.81                 | 25.30                         | 29.91                      | 34.91                                 | 55.75           | 31.67                              | 29.76                               | 28.76    | 52.29                              |
| Income after taxes   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 64,175             | 108,324               | 73,570                        | 95,513                     | 61,620                                | 51,360          | 59,490                             | 68,261                              | 37,263   | 39,293                             |
| Share .....  | 86.0               | 79.1                  | 85.3                          | 82.8                       | 88.1                                  | 91.9            | 89.4                               | 82.5                                | 94.2     | 90.9                               |
| SE .....   | 963.10             | 4,880.62              | 1,368.11                      | 1,241.58                   | 950.58                                | 1,333.18        | 2,143.49                           | 12,602.81                           | 794.59   | 1,608.46                           |
| CV(%) .....  | 1.50               | 4.51                  | 1.86                          | 1.30                       | 1.54                                  | 2.60            | 3.60                               | 18.46                               | 2.13     | 4.09                               |
| Addenda:   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Net change in total assets and liabilities   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | \$8,721            | \$12,535              | \$10,744                      | \$17,363                   | \$11,591                              | \$4,398         | -\$10,266                          | \$5,347                             | \$5,472  | \$2,376                            |
| SE .....   | 1,059.57           | 4,307.29              | 1,447.65                      | 2,866.18                   | 3,034.79                              | 2,444.93        | 7,881.20                           | 4,435.83                            | 2,056.68 | 2,293.00                           |
| CV(%) .....  | 12.15              | 34.36                 | 13.47                         | 16.51                      | 26.18                                 | 55.59           | -76.77                             | 82.96                               | 37.59    | 96.52                              |
| Net change in total assets   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 15,570             | 19,437                | 19,706                        | 28,701                     | 19,923                                | 9,837           | -2,645                             | 14,414                              | 6,816    | 7,525                              |
| SE .....   | 981.31             | 4,348.60              | 1,263.23                      | 2,501.77                   | 3,537.40                              | 2,221.78        | 7,906.09                           | 4,013.66                            | 1,961.79 | 2,086.88                           |
| CV(%) .....  | 6.30               | 22.37                 | 6.41                          | 8.72                       | 17.76                                 | 22.59           | -298.91                            | 27.85                               | 28.78    | 27.73                              |
| Net change in total liabilities  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....   | 6,848              | 6,902                 | 8,962                         | 11,338                     | 8,332                                 | 5,438           | 7,621                              | 9,067                               | 1,344    | 5,149                              |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item  | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired  | All other, including not reporting |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
|   |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |          |                                    |
| Net change in total liabilities               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| SE .....                                      | 611.08             | 2,938.69              | 884.94                        | 1,830.36                   | 1,672.84                              | 1,292.79        | 3,737.72                           | 2,034.76                            | 666.34   | 1,295.30                           |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 8.92               | 42.58                 | 9.87                          | 16.14                      | 20.08                                 | 23.77           | 49.05                              | 22.44                               | 49.57    | 25.15                              |
| Other financial information:                  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Other money receipts                          |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 718                | 858                   | 704                           | 1,122                      | 496                                   | 314             | 578                                | 409                                 | 855      | 513                                |
| SE .....                                      | 159.13             | 439.22                | 236.15                        | 555.86                     | 189.26                                | 79.27           | 330.35                             | 163.57                              | 212.91   | 159.27                             |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 22.17              | 51.21                 | 33.53                         | 49.53                      | 38.18                                 | 25.27           | 57.18                              | 40.04                               | 24.91    | 31.07                              |
| Mortgage principal paid on owned property     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | -1,908             | -3,210                | -2,048                        | -2,915                     | -1,608                                | -1,357          | -1,638                             | -1,262                              | -1,591   | -1,111                             |
| SE .....                                      | 94.38              | 227.23                | 53.01                         | 97.29                      | 63.34                                 | 156.40          | 139.33                             | 99.36                               | 412.52   | 88.54                              |
| CV(%) .....                                   | -4.95              | -7.08                 | -2.59                         | -3.34                      | -3.94                                 | -11.53          | -8.51                              | -7.88                               | -25.93   | -7.97                              |
| Estimated market value of owned home          |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 172,263            | 311,720               | 162,462                       | 227,563                    | 134,597                               | 100,673         | 128,500                            | 113,636                             | 198,009  | 113,330                            |
| SE .....                                      | 3,390.32           | 15,066.89             | 3,431.90                      | 6,044.78                   | 6,538.54                              | 3,948.68        | 14,361.79                          | 7,117.79                            | 6,612.51 | 6,006.07                           |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 1.97               | 4.83                  | 2.11                          | 2.66                       | 4.86                                  | 3.92            | 11.18                              | 6.26                                | 3.34     | 5.30                               |
| Estimated monthly rental value of owned home  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 971                | 1,535                 | 933                           | 1,258                      | 789                                   | 635             | 730                                | 691                                 | 1,132    | 647                                |
| SE .....                                      | 10.93              | 49.30                 | 13.26                         | 24.41                      | 22.24                                 | 22.52           | 41.61                              | 28.42                               | 22.39    | 26.55                              |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 1.13               | 3.21                  | 1.42                          | 1.94                       | 2.82                                  | 3.55            | 5.70                               | 4.11                                | 1.98     | 4.10                               |
| Gifts of goods and services, total            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 1,125              | 1,857                 | 1,200                         | 1,729                      | 1,035                                 | 714             | 601                                | 770                                 | 965      | 669                                |
| SE .....                                      | 57.62              | 336.44                | 69.72                         | 143.15                     | 90.51                                 | 104.44          | 109.18                             | 191.22                              | 78.25    | 109.30                             |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 5.12               | 18.12                 | 5.81                          | 8.28                       | 8.75                                  | 14.63           | 18.15                              | 24.83                               | 8.11     | 16.34                              |
| Food  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 74                 | 59                    | 78                            | 121                        | 81                                    | 25              | 34                                 | 30                                  | 85       | 50                                 |
| SE .....                                      | 4.53               | 16.98                 | 6.71                          | 11.77                      | 20.53                                 | 8.29            | 13.21                              | 10.80                               | 13.44    | 11.32                              |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 6.09               | 28.56                 | 8.61                          | 9.70                       | 25.47                                 | 33.20           | 39.18                              | 35.81                               | 15.84    | 22.81                              |
| Alcoholic beverages                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 13                 | 24                    | 15                            | 18                         | 13                                    | 4               | 11                                 | 30                                  | 6        | 8                                  |
| SE .....                                      | 1.91               | 11.16                 | 3.01                          | 5.50                       | 4.18                                  | 1.79            | 7.96                               | 22.31                               | 1.47     | 5.43                               |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 15.05              | 45.97                 | 20.55                         | 31.09                      | 32.39                                 | 42.10           | 73.00                              | 73.33                               | 24.06    | 66.49                              |
| Housing                                       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 238                | 337                   | 242                           | 361                        | 178                                   | 156             | 151                                | 151                                 | 248      | 159                                |
| SE .....                                      | 15.60              | 52.08                 | 19.88                         | 37.75                      | 23.02                                 | 33.60           | 32.77                              | 30.36                               | 38.87    | 22.92                              |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 6.55               | 15.46                 | 8.21                          | 10.46                      | 12.95                                 | 21.49           | 21.68                              | 20.07                               | 15.67    | 14.37                              |
| Housekeeping supplies                         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 26                 | 38                    | 28                            | 48                         | 18                                    | 15              | 18                                 | 10                                  | 23       | 12                                 |
| SE .....                                      | 2.35               | 21.86                 | 3.07                          | 7.50                       | 3.76                                  | 4.18            | 5.89                               | 4.90                                | 5.06     | 2.44                               |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 9.12               | 58.08                 | 10.81                         | 15.54                      | 21.18                                 | 27.01           | 33.07                              | 49.25                               | 21.57    | 20.19                              |
| Household textiles                            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 10                 | 20                    | 11                            | 14                         | 12                                    | 6               | 5                                  | 10                                  | 10       | 4                                  |
| SE .....                                      | 1.90               | 11.06                 | 2.58                          | 3.84                       | 4.77                                  | 3.04            | 4.11                               | 9.47                                | 3.89     | 2.17                               |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 18.66              | 55.64                 | 23.85                         | 28.35                      | 39.58                                 | 53.45           | 77.04                              | 97.12                               | 40.60    | 57.63                              |
| Appliances and miscellaneous housewares       |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 21                 | 15                    | 21                            | 29                         | 19                                    | 17              | 5                                  | 15                                  | 30       | 13                                 |
| SE .....                                      | 2.52               | 6.06                  | 3.33                          | 4.82                       | 5.25                                  | 12.12           | 2.15                               | 8.61                                | 6.78     | 5.23                               |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 11.80              | 40.19                 | 15.63                         | 16.76                      | 27.69                                 | 72.58           | 41.62                              | 55.74                               | 22.92    | 40.91                              |
| Major appliances                              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 9                  | 5                     | 7                             | 10                         | 6                                     | 2               | 2                                  | 11                                  | 14       | 9                                  |
| SE .....                                      | 1.82               | 2.34                  | 1.87                          | 2.65                       | 2.58                                  | .79             | 1.28                               | 8.34                                | 4.48     | 4.65                               |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 21.17              | 47.50                 | 26.33                         | 25.76                      | 42.12                                 | 48.82           | 75.71                              | 75.03                               | 31.21    | 53.17                              |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 13                 | 10                    | 14                            | 18                         | 13                                    | 15              | 3                                  | 4                                   | 15       | 4                                  |
| SE .....                                      | 2.12               | 5.65                  | 3.19                          | 3.37                       | 4.70                                  | 12.12           | 1.71                               | 2.10                                | 4.63     | 1.39                               |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 16.59              | 55.78                 | 22.49                         | 18.22                      | 36.62                                 | 80.42           | 49.23                              | 48.45                               | 30.41    | 34.37                              |
| Miscellaneous household equipment             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 43                 | 64                    | 45                            | 68                         | 40                                    | 20              | 27                                 | 20                                  | 40       | 31                                 |
| SE .....                                      | 3.99               | 19.32                 | 5.41                          | 9.51                       | 14.30                                 | 5.67            | 10.09                              | 6.22                                | 10.51    | 11.54                              |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 9.27               | 30.39                 | 12.15                         | 13.90                      | 35.47                                 | 28.86           | 37.91                              | 31.04                               | 25.97    | 37.79                              |
| Other housing                                 |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 138                | 201                   | 137                           | 202                        | 89                                    | 99              | 96                                 | 96                                  | 145      | 100                                |
| SE .....                                      | 14.12              | 41.38                 | 16.32                         | 32.10                      | 13.81                                 | 32.88           | 26.70                              | 21.68                               | 36.76    | 16.80                              |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 10.24              | 20.62                 | 11.89                         | 15.89                      | 15.58                                 | 33.29           | 27.74                              | 22.56                               | 25.36    | 16.74                              |
| Apparel and services                          |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 190                | 246                   | 196                           | 238                        | 225                                   | 117             | 123                                | 149                                 | 206      | 116                                |
| SE .....                                      | 9.56               | 70.86                 | 14.71                         | 29.10                      | 33.89                                 | 21.33           | 34.79                              | 40.56                               | 22.49    | 17.89                              |
| CV(%) .....                                   | 5.02               | 28.76                 | 7.52                          | 12.24                      | 15.07                                 | 18.22           | 28.39                              | 27.31                               | 10.90    | 15.37                              |
| Males, 2 and over                             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |          |                                    |
| Mean .....                                    | 51                 | 49                    | 49                            | 59                         | 52                                    | 37              | 34                                 | 27                                  | 61       | 46                                 |
| SE .....                                      | 4.25               | 19.92                 | 5.35                          | 11.84                      | 11.76                                 | 9.24            | 17.74                              | 9.44                                | 12.24    | 9.77                               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued**

| Item  | All consumer units | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired | All other, including not reporting |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|   |                    |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |         |                                    |
| Males, 2 and over                           |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| CV(%)                                       | 8.38               | 41.07                 | 11.00                         | 20.00                      | 22.43                                 | 25.14           | 51.46                              | 34.60                               | 20.06   | 21.16                              |
| Females, 2 and over                         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 63                 | 90                    | 61                            | 74                         | 69                                    | 35              | 30                                 | 61                                  | 75      | 38                                 |
| SE  | 5.33               | 32.84                 | 7.40                          | 15.18                      | 13.33                                 | 9.55            | 16.34                              | 21.18                               | 16.85   | 8.82                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 8.48               | 36.42                 | 12.05                         | 20.41                      | 19.38                                 | 27.29           | 55.09                              | 34.94                               | 22.37   | 22.99                              |
| Children under 2                            |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 27                 | 21                    | 34                            | 45                         | 33                                    | 19              | 26                                 | 23                                  | 16      | 17                                 |
| SE  | 2.82               | 7.86                  | 4.46                          | 8.00                       | 8.23                                  | 5.54            | 12.73                              | 8.11                                | 5.63    | 8.82                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 10.39              | 38.22                 | 13.26                         | 17.64                      | 25.21                                 | 29.22           | 48.79                              | 34.58                               | 34.98   | 51.37                              |
| Other apparel products and services         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 50                 | 87                    | 52                            | 59                         | 71                                    | 26              | 32                                 | 37                                  | 54      | 15                                 |
| SE  | 4.03               | 29.76                 | 5.37                          | 9.95                       | 16.73                                 | 9.99            | 15.38                              | 14.99                               | 9.36    | 5.74                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 8.13               | 34.17                 | 10.31                         | 16.89                      | 23.56                                 | 37.83           | 47.59                              | 40.30                               | 17.33   | 39.07                              |
| Jewelry and watches                         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 14                 | 5                     | 15                            | 21                         | 22                                    | 4               | 2                                  | 1                                   | 22      | 3                                  |
| SE  | 2.60               | 2.07                  | 3.41                          | 4.78                       | 11.46                                 | 2.46            | 1.01                               | .56                                 | 8.23    | 1.37                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 18.79              | 44.69                 | 23.30                         | 23.19                      | 53.29                                 | 60.92           | 47.88                              | 44.30                               | 37.86   | 45.56                              |
| All other apparel products and services     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 36                 | 82                    | 37                            | 38                         | 50                                    | 22              | 30                                 | 36                                  | 32      | 12                                 |
| SE  | 3.56               | 29.72                 | 4.96                          | 8.84                       | 13.06                                 | 9.92            | 15.43                              | 14.94                               | 6.51    | 4.87                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 9.95               | 36.03                 | 13.24                         | 23.09                      | 26.37                                 | 44.32           | 51.08                              | 41.60                               | 20.18   | 41.62                              |
| Transportation                              |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 101                | 53                    | 133                           | 128                        | 139                                   | 135             | 59                                 | 172                                 | 67      | 29                                 |
| SE  | 16.20              | 9.13                  | 24.91                         | 27.61                      | 38.74                                 | 49.26           | 21.35                              | 124.42                              | 18.66   | 8.14                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 15.97              | 17.36                 | 18.73                         | 21.53                      | 27.93                                 | 36.38           | 36.40                              | 72.51                               | 27.66   | 27.66                              |
| Healthcare                                  |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 28                 | 15                    | 24                            | 36                         | 23                                    | 9               | 2                                  | 18                                  | 59      | 9                                  |
| SE  | 4.41               | 9.32                  | 4.65                          | 9.93                       | 6.94                                  | 6.75            | 1.45                               | 13.87                               | 18.60   | 5.20                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 15.72              | 62.02                 | 19.55                         | 27.64                      | 30.19                                 | 71.55           | 72.75                              | 78.74                               | 31.75   | 56.42                              |
| Entertainment                               |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 95                 | 101                   | 104                           | 135                        | 117                                   | 46              | 119                                | 50                                  | 106     | 33                                 |
| SE  | 7.81               | 21.94                 | 10.25                         | 15.38                      | 28.58                                 | 10.54           | 47.97                              | 15.14                               | 15.44   | 5.94                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 8.23               | 21.63                 | 9.85                          | 11.39                      | 24.45                                 | 22.74           | 40.32                              | 30.20                               | 14.55   | 18.22                              |
| Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 43                 | 42                    | 47                            | 59                         | 64                                    | 16              | 23                                 | 27                                  | 50      | 18                                 |
| SE  | 5.52               | 14.76                 | 8.50                          | 11.66                      | 27.04                                 | 5.29            | 11.00                              | 13.82                               | 12.39   | 4.72                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 12.81              | 35.29                 | 18.24                         | 19.78                      | 42.33                                 | 33.96           | 48.30                              | 51.69                               | 24.99   | 26.35                              |
| Other entertainment                         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 52                 | 60                    | 57                            | 76                         | 53                                    | 31              | 96                                 | 23                                  | 57      | 15                                 |
| SE  | 3.73               | 15.62                 | 4.15                          | 11.63                      | 12.44                                 | 7.41            | 43.25                              | 8.49                                | 8.13    | 3.95                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 7.21               | 26.21                 | 7.22                          | 15.27                      | 23.46                                 | 24.08           | 44.96                              | 36.31                               | 14.37   | 26.93                              |
| Personal care products and services         |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 13                 | 23                    | 12                            | 17                         | 13                                    | 4               | 3                                  | 7                                   | 18      | 9                                  |
| SE  | 1.47               | 8.40                  | 1.81                          | 4.29                       | 4.12                                  | 1.44            | 2.21                               | 3.93                                | 5.72    | 3.91                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 11.13              | 37.31                 | 15.57                         | 24.96                      | 31.99                                 | 39.16           | 75.95                              | 57.47                               | 31.88   | 42.86                              |
| Reading                                     |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 4                  | 2                     | 4                             | 5                          | 4                                     | 3               | ( <sup>1</sup> )                   | 3                                   | 9       | 2                                  |
| SE  | .70                | .95                   | .57                           | .86                        | 1.58                                  | .86             | .33                                | 1.18                                | 2.65    | 1.05                               |
| CV(%)                                       | 15.91              | 47.13                 | 15.03                         | 18.87                      | 36.04                                 | 30.85           | 92.66                              | 42.21                               | 30.68   | 48.02                              |
| Education                                   |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 276                | 887                   | 294                           | 518                        | 166                                   | 157             | 16                                 | 119                                 | 67      | 205                                |
| SE  | 30.43              | 306.27                | 34.76                         | 87.97                      | 37.31                                 | 51.29           | 7.41                               | 62.86                               | 19.61   | 79.05                              |
| CV(%)                                       | 11.04              | 34.52                 | 11.84                         | 16.97                      | 22.50                                 | 32.72           | 46.23                              | 52.83                               | 29.30   | 38.52                              |
| All other gifts                             |                    |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Mean  | 92                 | 110                   | 100                           | 152                        | 77                                    | 57              | 84                                 | 42                                  | 94      | 48                                 |
| SE  | 10.21              | 29.69                 | 15.89                         | 36.83                      | 15.38                                 | 16.70           | 47.52                              | 9.73                                | 14.75   | 11.98                              |
| CV(%)                                       | 11.09              | 27.10                 | 15.95                         | 24.17                      | 19.91                                 | 29.53           | 56.45                              | 23.30                               | 15.77   | 25.22                              |

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.