

Table 3213. Consumer units with reference person age 25 to 34 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017

Item	Total 25-34 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	21,077	701	597	710	819	2,225	2,214	2,083	3,513	8,215
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes	\$67,778	\$2,401	\$7,816	\$13,042	\$17,493	\$24,991	\$34,461	\$44,819	\$59,297	\$117,472
Income after taxes	60,015	2,508	8,664	14,984	20,289	27,099	35,162	43,312	53,951	98,944
Age of reference person	29.7	29.0	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.6	29.6	29.3	30.2
Average number in consumer unit:										
People.....	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0
Children under 18	1.0	.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	.9
Adults 65 and older	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Earners	1.5	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9
Vehicles	1.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men	49	54	30	35	34	41	45	44	49	56
Women	51	46	70	65	66	59	55	56	51	44
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner	39	15	13	21	14	15	23	34	39	59
With mortgage	32	7	6	10	5	9	14	28	33	52
Without mortgage	7	8	7	12	9	6	9	6	6	8
Renter	61	85	87	79	86	85	77	66	61	41
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American	16	29	27	31	28	26	26	13	12	8
White, Asian, and all other races	84	71	73	69	72	74	74	87	88	92
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino	18	14	24	16	20	23	22	24	21	12
Not Hispanic or Latino	82	86	76	84	80	77	78	76	79	88
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8)	2	4	3	3	1	3	2	3	1	(¹)
High school (9-12)	24	36	41	31	39	38	33	28	22	13
College	75	60	56	66	60	59	65	68	77	87
Never attended and other	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	88	65	63	78	74	81	86	91	93	95
Average annual expenditures	\$54,081	\$27,365	\$25,181	\$28,759	\$28,750	\$32,443	\$38,327	\$43,493	\$51,533	\$77,013
Food.....										
Food at home	7,152	4,567	4,883	4,453	4,582	5,131	5,532	5,827	6,832	9,480
Cereals and bakery products	3,862	2,682	3,104	2,801	2,857	3,212	3,378	3,073	3,608	4,821
Cereals and cereal products	503	358	443	382	415	424	453	426	493	597
Bakery products	184	124	156	150	124	185	160	160	163	222
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	319	235	287	232	291	239	294	266	330	374
Beef	804	676	631	648	628	788	766	624	745	944
Pork	208	181	173	148	264	220	193	160	198	231
Other meats	143	65	123	128	82	165	143	115	149	156
Poultry	105	80	84	65	50	92	104	66	106	129
Fish and seafood	187	216	131	170	159	155	179	165	159	221
Eggs	108	98	³ 64	³ 85	³ 31	94	97	74	89	144
Dairy products	54	37	55	52	42	63	50	45	44	63
Fresh milk and cream	400	218	387	265	321	336	308	328	351	521
Other dairy products	139	112	136	104	141	145	124	124	117	161
Fruits and vegetables	261	106	250	160	180	191	184	203	234	359
Fresh fruits	770	587	517	539	537	589	592	611	695	1,021
Fresh vegetables	282	233	185	190	153	221	202	217	237	391
Processed fruits	251	198	169	138	146	169	170	213	229	347
Processed vegetables	109	58	68	102	95	94	105	79	95	135
Processed vegetables	129	99	95	109	143	106	116	102	134	148

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3213. Consumer units with reference person age 25 to 34 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total 25-34 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Other food at home	1,384	843	1,127	967	957	1,075	1,258	1,084	1,324	1,739
Sugar and other sweets	122	62	110	75	108	86	108	106	113	154
Fats and oils	102	94	97	57	65	64	91	80	103	130
Miscellaneous foods	753	447	480	560	482	572	661	566	710	975
Nonalcoholic beverages	369	229	426	271	289	338	363	295	367	423
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	38	³ 10	³ 13	³ 4	³ 13	15	35	38	30	58
Food away from home	3,291	1,885	1,779	1,653	1,725	1,920	2,154	2,754	3,225	4,658
Alcoholic beverages	556	133	³ 118	90	250	254	340	403	494	896
Housing	19,263	11,509	10,997	11,107	11,217	13,190	14,168	17,010	18,114	26,115
Shelter	12,162	7,810	6,368	6,932	6,962	8,514	8,791	10,877	11,526	16,418
Owned dwellings	4,706	985	767	852	311	1,017	1,553	3,213	3,952	8,631
Mortgage interest and charges	2,765	³ 401	³ 304	³ 345	³ 110	557	805	1,927	2,455	5,090
Property taxes	1,068	274	185	286	138	264	349	753	845	1,947
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	873	³ 310	³ 278	³ 221	³ 62	195	399	533	652	1,593
Rented dwellings	7,057	6,583	5,448	5,968	6,608	7,319	7,074	7,465	7,263	7,087
Other lodging	398	³ 241	³ 152	³ 112	³ 43	178	164	198	311	700
Utilities, fuels, and public services	3,274	2,046	2,283	2,545	2,541	2,573	2,872	3,227	3,322	3,876
Natural gas	292	171	189	202	236	234	230	262	268	373
Electricity	1,218	883	1,029	1,043	1,128	1,074	1,116	1,250	1,231	1,336
Fuel oil and other fuels	46	³ 9	³ 16	³ 18	³ 37	³ 26	³ 25	51	29	71
Telephone services	1,265	690	778	953	830	909	1,148	1,238	1,338	1,523
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	95	³ 53	³ 64	115	64	73	100	96	69	117
Cellular phone service	1,170	637	713	838	767	836	1,048	1,142	1,269	1,407
Water and other public services	453	293	270	329	309	330	353	427	455	572
Household operations	1,578	495	457	470	631	744	908	1,071	1,344	2,578
Personal services	880	³ 198	³ 113	³ 103	³ 258	304	390	520	708	1,575
Other household expenses	699	297	344	368	373	440	518	550	636	1,003
Housekeeping supplies	542	244	837	487	325	336	486	388	440	726
Laundry and cleaning supplies	135	98	177	136	68	126	156	106	120	152
Other household products	320	124	316	281	227	148	235	224	256	468
Postage and stationery	87	³ 22	³ 344	³ 70	³ 31	61	94	57	64	106
Household furnishings and equipment	1,707	914	1,053	672	758	1,023	1,111	1,448	1,482	2,517
Household textiles	102	³ 22	³ 202	³ 26	93	104	53	81	80	142
Furniture	517	356	277	267	138	407	345	380	470	739
Floor coverings	16	³ 11	³ 4	³ 10	³ 6	³ 5	7	12	15	25
Major appliances	228	³ 62	178	113	124	82	142	200	243	330
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	115	³ 133	124	³ 44	105	95	75	70	87	163
Miscellaneous household equipment	729	330	267	212	292	330	489	705	587	1,118
Apparel and services	1,990	1,107	1,134	1,046	1,463	1,246	1,603	1,798	1,782	2,684
Men and boys	470	274	273	247	235	233	406	366	422	662
Men, 16 and over	336	³ 213	³ 125	³ 129	³ 118	140	195	225	308	532
Boys, 2 to 15	134	62	148	117	117	94	211	141	114	130
Women and girls	647	308	516	337	518	507	532	644	582	820
Women, 16 and over	525	257	411	276	417	386	389	525	463	689
Girls, 2 to 15	122	³ 51	105	60	101	121	143	119	119	131
Children under 2	178	³ 54	³ 11	³ 53	³ 132	156	98	172	136	264
Footwear	390	³ 261	³ 219	³ 295	³ 416	197	348	358	390	482
Other apparel products and services	307	211	115	115	161	153	219	258	251	457
Transportation	9,120	4,200	3,841	6,461	5,446	5,387	7,444	6,861	9,608	12,334
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,988	³ 1,624	³ 1,786	³ 2,936	2,881	2,089	3,605	2,454	4,740	5,235
Cars and trucks, new	1,571	(²)	³ 956	³ 1,396	(²)	³ 543	³ 1,090	³ 567	1,856	2,462
Cars and trucks, used	2,340	1,624	³ 830	1,373	2,881	1,517	2,509	1,885	2,828	2,624
Other vehicles	77	(²)	(²)	³ 168	(²)	³ 29	³ 7	³ 2	³ 56	149
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	1,960	1,050	1,077	1,360	1,241	1,412	1,692	1,941	1,907	2,473
Other vehicle expenses	2,576	1,141	803	1,992	1,059	1,596	1,773	2,084	2,463	3,669
Vehicle finance charges	264	³ 68	³ 92	123	112	113	163	216	274	396

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3213. Consumer units with reference person age 25 to 34 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total 25-34 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Maintenance and repairs.....	720	358	235	433	256	523	593	615	736	965
Vehicle insurance.....	924	³ 345	³ 294	³ 1,171	³ 434	³ 612	³ 667	³ 829	775	1,273
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	668	371	181	264	257	348	349	423	677	1,036
Public and other transportation.....	597	385	176	172	265	290	374	382	498	957
Healthcare.....	3,026	820	863	1,071	787	1,229	1,745	2,637	3,071	4,673
Health insurance.....	2,126	658	471	869	457	959	1,257	1,937	2,215	3,208
Medical services.....	599	³ 61	173	³ 66	221	133	283	430	540	1,040
Drugs.....	210	³ 81	³ 170	86	67	101	146	199	226	289
Medical supplies.....	91	³ 21	³ 49	³ 49	³ 41	37	59	70	91	136
Entertainment.....	2,598	986	1,350	1,077	989	1,425	1,756	1,760	2,446	3,948
Fees and admissions.....	595	203	220	150	199	236	326	353	491	1,010
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	893	395	529	531	536	578	856	731	900	1,159
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	652	279	380	198	163	492	448	405	702	937
Pets.....	472	³ 86	³ 288	176	105	371	291	282	563	671
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	181	³ 193	³ 92	³ 22	³ 58	122	157	124	139	266
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	457	³ 108	³ 221	³ 198	³ 91	119	125	270	353	842
Personal care products and services.....	624	245	420	352	298	564	475	525	511	861
Reading.....	63	³ 73	³ 50	³ 12	³ 25	44	54	56	64	81
Education.....	1,216	2,552	³ 362	1,211	1,609	889	707	911	897	1,565
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	314	377	360	418	319	380	339	282	302	283
Miscellaneous.....	628	409	175	333	234	293	685	557	858	730
Cash contributions.....	1,009	264	255	405	324	458	554	809	951	1,595
Personal insurance and pensions.....	6,521	123	371	723	1,208	1,952	2,927	4,058	5,601	11,768
Life and other personal insurance.....	172	³ 17	³ 48	³ 23	³ 31	104	71	111	119	305
Pensions and Social Security.....	6,349	105	323	700	1,177	1,848	2,856	3,947	5,482	11,463
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes.....	\$67,778	\$2,401	\$7,816	\$13,042	\$17,493	\$24,991	\$34,461	\$44,819	\$59,297	\$117,472
Wages and salaries.....	62,896	1,134	3,367	7,878	13,636	21,667	31,444	42,214	56,312	109,858
Self-employment income.....	2,994	³ 120	³ 210	³ 403	³ 600	700	934	1,123	1,937	6,027
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	419	³ 8	³ 361	1,483	³ 381	³ 460	³ 421	³ 411	³ 249	434
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income.....	225	³ 42	³ 7	³ 59	³ 90	-117	91	242	115	455
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	567	960	2,952	1,888	1,448	1,236	818	448	229	83
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	333	³ 99	³ 320	³ 356	³ 504	420	494	198	160	376
Other income.....	345	³ 278	³ 598	³ 976	834	625	259	³ 183	296	239
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	7,764	-108	-848	-1,942	-2,796	-2,107	-701	1,507	5,346	18,528
Federal income taxes.....	5,785	-69	-748	-1,846	-2,758	-2,300	-1,169	715	3,850	14,447
State and local income taxes.....	1,935	-48	-124	-100	-48	173	447	762	1,450	4,011
Other taxes.....	43	³ 10	³ 23	³ 4	³ 10	³ 20	³ 20	³ 30	46	69
Income after taxes.....	60,015	2,508	8,664	14,984	20,289	27,099	35,162	43,312	53,951	98,944

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3213. Consumer units with reference person age 25 to 34 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total 25-34 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$6,874	-\$1,168	-\$1,594	-\$3,049	-\$2,732	\$1,152	\$703	\$2,302	\$2,839	\$16,088
Net change in total assets.....	19,618	904	862	2,335	221	4,697	7,287	9,917	17,711	36,644
Net change in total liabilities.....	12,744	2,071	2,456	5,384	2,953	3,546	6,583	7,615	14,872	20,557
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts.....	338	³ 892	³ 449	³ 152	³ 245	³ 458	³ 133	³ 47	557	311
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-1,045	³ -206	³ -126	³ -175	³ -72	-215	-299	-674	-812	-1,976
Estimated market value of owned home.....	86,274	³ 23,043	³ 16,741	19,925	³ 13,716	19,413	29,368	58,114	70,642	156,957
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home.....	558	176	³ 135	183	118	155	222	377	478	978
Gifts of goods and services, total.....	582	330	114	271	429	653	498	466	411	787
Food.....	50	³ 13	(²)	³ 21	³ 40	49	20	41	15	86
Alcoholic beverages.....	20	(¹)	³ 12	(²)	³ 22	³ 15	³ 10	³ 7	10	29
Housing.....	140	³ 144	97	³ 46	116	134	136	127	92	179
Housekeeping supplies.....	23	³ 20	(²)	(²)	³ 8	³ 31	13	³ 15	³ 8	38
Household textiles.....	5	(²)	(²)	(²)	³ 12	³ 7	³ 7	³ 1	³ 8	³ 4
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	14	³ 6	³ 3	³ 1	³ 27	³ 7	³ 9	³ 5	³ 5	26
Major appliances.....	3	(²)	(¹)	(²)	³ 22	³ 1	(¹)	³ 3	³ 2	³ 3
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	11	³ 6	³ 3	³ 1	³ 5	³ 6	³ 8	³ 2	³ 3	22
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	38	³ 1	(¹)	(¹)	³ 2	21	39	³ 72	16	55
Other housing.....	60	³ 117	³ 94	³ 45	³ 67	68	69	³ 34	55	56
Apparel and services.....	178	³ 129	³ 2	³ 118	³ 208	143	85	141	162	250
Males, 2 and over.....	42	³ 54	(²)	³ 16	³ 23	³ 48	³ 13	³ 12	30	70
Females, 2 and over.....	55	³ 18	(²)	³ 35	³ 102	³ 39	³ 31	³ 60	37	77
Children under 2.....	36	³ 18	(²)	³ 10	³ 41	³ 35	³ 24	³ 45	³ 37	44
Other apparel products and services.....	44	³ 39	³ 2	³ 57	³ 42	³ 21	³ 17	³ 24	³ 59	58
Jewelry and watches.....	10	(²)	³ 2	³ 4	(¹)	³ 4	³ 2	(¹)	³ 8	19
All other apparel products and services.....	34	³ 39	(²)	³ 53	³ 41	³ 17	³ 16	³ 23	³ 51	39
Transportation.....	64	³ 3	(²)	³ 2	2	234	44	30	28	69
Healthcare.....	3	³ 2	(²)	³ 4	³ 2	³ 3	(¹)	³ 3	³ 3	³ 5
Entertainment.....	60	³ 4	³ 3	³ 2	³ 26	42	55	42	54	90
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	27	³ 2	³ 3	(²)	(²)	³ 27	³ 35	³ 19	³ 26	36
Other entertainment.....	33	³ 2	(²)	³ 2	³ 26	15	21	23	28	54
Personal care products and services.....	7	³ 1	(²)	(²)	³ 2	³ 4	³ 8	³ 14	(²)	11
Reading.....	2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	³ 3	³ 1	³ 6	³ 1	2
Education.....	6	(²)	³ 1	(²)	³ 3	³ 11	³ 2	³ 5	³ 1	10
All other gifts.....	51	³ 33	(²)	³ 80	³ 7	14	137	19	45	55

¹ Value is too small to display.

² No data reported.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.