

Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	7,448	1,297	891	636	585	957	752	2,331
Consumer unit characteristics:								
Income before taxes.....	\$44,694	\$2,652	\$7,228	\$12,260	\$17,238	\$25,025	\$34,568	\$109,499
Income after taxes.....	38,138	2,783	7,567	12,747	17,721	25,932	33,424	88,086
Age of reference person.....	21.4	20.3	20.5	21.2	21.4	21.5	22.1	22.1
Average number in consumer unit:								
People	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.8
Children under 18.....	.4	.1	.2	1.2	1.2	.6	.5	.6
Adults 65 and older	(²)	(²)	(³)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Earners.....	1.3	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.1
Vehicles.....	1.1	.4	.5	.8	.8	1.1	1.3	2.0
Percent distribution:								
Reference person:								
Men	44	36	45	41	46	42	48	49
Women.....	56	64	55	59	54	58	52	51
Housing tenure:								
Homeowner.....	15	3	2	2	7	10	15	34
With mortgage.....	9	1	1	1	1	4	12	21
Without mortgage.....	6	2	2	1	6	5	2	13
Renter.....	85	97	98	98	93	90	85	66
Race of reference person:								
Black or African-American	14	18	13	12	13	16	20	10
White, Asian, and all other races	86	82	87	88	87	84	80	90
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:								
Hispanic or Latino	18	14	13	20	9	23	17	24
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	82	86	87	80	91	77	83	76
Education of reference person:								
Elementary (1-8)	1	1	1	(²)	1	2	(²)	1
High school (9-12).....	34	29	24	30	34	45	39	35
College	65	70	75	69	65	53	60	64
Never attended and other	(²)	(³)	(³)	(²)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	67	35	41	56	64	74	85	91
Average annual expenditures.....	\$33,994	\$15,148	\$19,019	\$22,617	\$23,546	\$32,914	\$35,054	\$55,710
Food								
Food at home	2,347	1,063	1,731	1,712	1,872	2,505	2,540	3,340
Cereals and bakery products.....	307	128	254	170	220	362	365	430
Cereals and cereal products	114	50	113	72	84	98	114	172
Bakery products.....	192	78	141	98	135	263	251	258
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	525	214	411	478	342	514	468	807
Beef.....	143	42	120	95	88	130	129	238
Pork.....	96	34	65	172	52	97	79	136
Other meats	59	18	121	66	44	66	51	94
Poultry.....	119	66	112	70	77	117	109	177
Fish and seafood	70	38	153	150	157	58	71	105
Eggs.....	38	16	39	24	24	46	29	57
Dairy products.....	225	115	130	135	216	237	213	331
Fresh milk and cream	86	44	64	41	77	94	80	126
Other dairy products	139	71	66	95	139	143	134	206
Fruits and vegetables	442	144	326	263	313	478	531	664
Fresh fruits.....	167	55	94	94	119	210	237	237
Fresh vegetables	135	39	125	84	112	116	135	212
Processed fruits.....	60	19	37	145	44	61	56	95
Processed vegetables	80	31	70	41	38	91	103	119
Other food at home	848	462	611	665	781	914	963	1,108
Sugar and other sweets.....	74	23	46	147	112	72	99	93
Fats and oils	65	27	47	23	30	87	44	109
Miscellaneous foods	464	294	368	403	396	474	563	575

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Nonalcoholic beverages	229	109	143	172	227	273	237	308
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	15	9	17	20	15	8	20	22
Food away from home	2,299	1,587	2,267	1,976	1,740	2,047	2,312	3,012
Alcoholic beverages	271	169	204	138	185	255	158	451
Housing	11,319	5,111	5,830	8,055	9,147	11,688	13,461	17,403
Shelter	7,534	3,588	4,266	5,742	6,594	8,159	8,668	11,081
Owned dwellings	1,100	114	149	178	181	632	1,124	2,707
Mortgage interest and charges	583	59	82	32	49	248	632	1,473
Property taxes	332	46	59	37	122	288	272	767
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	185	9	18	18	10	97	220	467
Rented dwellings	6,084	3,209	3,860	5,438	6,303	6,915	7,411	7,886
Other lodging	349	265	258	226	110	612	132	488
Utilities, fuels, and public services	1,951	749	731	1,136	1,212	1,969	2,514	3,307
Natural gas	122	43	50	72	97	131	173	194
Electricity	782	371	295	457	544	831	1,061	1,234
Fuel oil and other fuels	19	1	13	3	10	18	31	34
Telephone services	810	247	293	478	477	817	952	1,447
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	49	19	20	28	38	31	43	93
Cellular phone service	762	229	273	450	439	786	909	1,354
Water and other public services	219	86	80	126	84	172	297	398
Household operations	520	194	199	457	289	466	574	905
Personal services	157	76	24	226	44	146	178	261
Other household expenses	363	118	175	231	245	320	397	644
Housekeeping supplies	276	91	138	204	216	255	252	459
Laundry and cleaning supplies	77	33	29	38	77	70	59	131
Other household products	140	41	72	57	96	149	136	242
Postage and stationery	59	18	38	110	43	36	58	87
Household furnishings and equipment	1,038	489	497	515	835	839	1,453	1,651
Household textiles	48	12	38	10	64	12	57	85
Furniture	283	117	62	146	188	305	412	470
Floor coverings	10	8	14	3	14	8	14	15
Major appliances	139	46	113	62	72	55	262	270
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	81	35	31	72	78	97	91	115
Miscellaneous household equipment	477	270	348	223	428	363	617	696
Apparel and services	1,265	917	735	1,269	647	990	1,126	1,966
Men and boys	354	465	200	584	53	476	169	407
Men, 16 and over	327	458	191	572	40	443	145	355
Boys, 2 to 15	27	17	18	12	14	33	24	51
Women and girls	403	212	303	271	306	152	405	690
Women, 16 and over	367	203	293	251	292	136	391	605
Girls, 2 to 15	36	18	10	20	14	15	14	85
Children under 2	51	10	42	14	42	61	38	87
Footwear	305	185	199	253	160	150	336	566
Other apparel products and services	152	46	91	148	186	152	178	217
Transportation	6,351	1,570	2,315	3,953	4,035	5,692	6,791	11,879
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,114	1486	672	1,568	1,813	3,162	3,375	6,154
Cars and trucks, new	1,059	176	(3)	535	678	1,416	1,304	1,968
Cars and trucks, used	2,021	310	672	1,003	1,135	1,745	1,884	4,148
Other vehicles	134	(3)	(2)	31	(3)	(3)	187	139
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	1,399	506	744	1,026	1,109	1,315	1,612	2,287
Other vehicle expenses	1,481	382	661	1,049	838	916	1,572	2,846
Vehicle finance charges	139	16	17	21	48	88	143	329
Maintenance and repairs	493	162	326	305	239	403	679	834
Vehicle insurance	479	(3)	193	494	243	140	334	1,052
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	370	204	125	230	307	284	416	631
Public and other transportation	357	195	237	309	275	300	233	592
Healthcare	1,358	469	492	642	701	907	1,305	2,736
Health insurance	920	304	369	494	428	580	956	1,840
Medical services	300	107	57	84	112	250	189	664
Drugs	89	44	49	26	86	59	85	155
Medical supplies	49	14	17	37	75	19	75	77

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Entertainment.....	1,464	585	802	979	847	1,272	1,421	2,572
Fees and admissions.....	316	137	199	171	242	240	234	575
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	564	319	357	309	294	592	630	900
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	339	96	188	74	210	251	387	635
Pets.....	237	143	143	59	165	138	269	462
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	102	54	45	14	44	113	118	174
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	245	32	58	425	102	189	170	461
Personal care products and services.....	434	212	380	237	555	317	475	603
Reading.....	42	37	26	33	30	40	37	58
Education.....	2,712	3,070	3,431	2,525	2,050	4,819	1,717	1,915
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	263	109	74	183	149	211	356	461
Miscellaneous.....	331	39	261	90	122	186	418	657
Cash contributions.....	555	80	111	156	310	290	344	1,335
Personal insurance and pensions.....	2,984	130	360	669	1,156	1,695	2,592	7,321
Life and other personal insurance.....	41	6	11	(³)	21	26	29	100
Pensions and Social Security.....	2,943	123	359	669	1,135	1,668	2,563	7,221
Sources of income and personal taxes:								
Money income before taxes.....	\$44,694	\$2,652	\$7,228	\$12,260	\$17,238	\$25,025	\$34,568	\$109,499
Wages and salaries.....	29,213	1,542	4,387	8,217	12,719	19,870	30,718	67,324
Self-employment income.....	12,660	21	192	250	123	444	280	40,041
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	213	17	45	179	398	381	266	263
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income.....	101	14	81	18	67	123	35	200
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	505	382	726	648	454	640	638	364
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	299	69	243	385	496	575	310	257
Other income.....	1,704	608	1,653	2,564	2,981	2,992	2,320	1,050
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	6,556	-131	-339	-487	-483	-907	1,144	21,414
Federal income taxes.....	5,989	-113	-325	-517	-603	-1,119	548	19,903
State and local income taxes.....	553	-20	-17	29	112	204	590	1,474
Other taxes.....	14	2	14	(³)	18	19	16	136
Income after taxes.....	38,138	2,783	7,567	12,747	17,721	25,932	33,424	88,086
Addenda:								
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$156	-\$229	-\$3,995	-\$2,592	\$280	\$1,476	-\$5,378	\$3,920
Net change in total assets.....	6,375	1,445	16	-151	2,110	6,229	2,948	15,567
Net change in total liabilities.....	6,219	1,675	4,011	2,441	1,830	4,753	8,327	11,647
Other financial information:								
Other money receipts.....	283	383	350	236	908	194	100	154
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-242	-11	-12	-42	-30	-102	-208	-635
Estimated market value of owned home.....	23,375	3,908	2,523	5,731	5,451	14,554	18,173	56,794
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home.....	166	34	15	35	66	93	146	394
Gifts of goods and services, total.....	469	136	130	170	382	275	321	980
Food.....	29	4	(²)	16	122	5	127	33
Alcoholic beverages.....	11	(²)	11	(³)	(²)	16	(³)	12

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Housing	100	64	¹ 14	¹ 45	¹ 93	¹ 31	121	184
Housekeeping supplies.....	10	¹ 1	¹ 3	¹ 2	⁽²⁾	¹ 7	¹ 11	¹ 23
Household textiles.....	¹ 5	¹ 2	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	¹ 8	⁽³⁾	¹ 5	¹ 9
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	¹ 7	⁽³⁾	⁽²⁾	⁽³⁾	¹ 2	¹ 2	¹ 3	¹ 18
Major appliances.....	⁽²⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	¹ 1	⁽³⁾	⁽²⁾
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	¹ 6	⁽³⁾	⁽²⁾	⁽³⁾	¹ 2	¹ 1	¹ 3	¹ 18
Miscellaneous household equipment	² 8	¹ 5	¹ 1	¹ 10	¹ 25	¹ 9	¹ 30	¹ 58
Other housing	⁵ 1	⁵ 6	¹ 10	¹ 33	¹ 57	¹ 12	¹ 72	¹ 76
Apparel and services	¹ 17	¹ 24	¹ 55	¹ 31	¹ 91	¹ 183	¹ 93	¹ 95
Males, 2 and over	² 2	¹ 14	¹ 23	¹ 12	¹ 13	¹ 42	¹ 12	¹ 26
Females, 2 and over	² 5	¹ 5	¹ 12	¹ 6	¹ 32	¹ 6	¹ 12	¹ 53
Children under 2	¹ 16	¹ 2	⁽³⁾	¹ 13	¹ 12	¹ 21	¹ 26	¹ 23
Other apparel products and services.....	⁵ 5	¹ 2	¹ 19	⁽³⁾	¹ 34	¹ 114	¹ 44	¹ 93
Jewelry and watches	¹ 13	⁽²⁾	¹ 19	⁽³⁾	¹ 24	¹ 41	¹ 15	¹ 8
All other apparel products and services.....	¹ 41	¹ 2	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	¹ 10	¹ 73	¹ 30	¹ 85
Transportation	⁹ 9	¹ 4	⁸	⁹	⁶	¹⁴	¹¹	² 98
Healthcare	¹ 2	⁽³⁾	⁽²⁾	¹ 1	¹⁴	⁽³⁾	¹ 14	¹ 1
Entertainment.....	⁴ 6	¹ 7	¹ 11	¹ 23	¹ 9	¹ 12	¹ 32	¹ 114
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles	¹ 16	¹ 4	¹ 7	¹ 3	⁽³⁾	¹ 2	¹ 19	¹ 37
Other entertainment	³ 0	¹ 2	¹ 4	¹ 20	¹ 9	¹ 10	¹ 13	¹ 76
Personal care products and services.....	¹ 5	¹ 1	¹ 19	¹ 47	¹ 37	¹ 14	¹ 11	¹ 9
Reading	³	¹ 1	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽²⁾	¹ 5	¹ 2	¹ 6
Education	¹ 44	¹ 28	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	¹ 4	¹ 124
All other gifts	¹ 2	¹ 2	² 2	¹ 9	¹ 20	¹ 5	¹ 15	¹ 5

¹ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.
² Value is too small to display.
³ No data reported.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2018