

**Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	130,001	25,981	25,988	26,012	26,100	25,921
Percent distribution of consumer units .....	100.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	19.9
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):						
Income before taxes .....	\$73,573	\$11,394	\$29,821	\$52,431	\$86,363	\$188,103
Income after taxes .....	63,606	11,933	30,315	49,339	77,103	149,504
Age of reference person .....	50.9	54.0	54.3	49.6	47.6	49.1
Average number in consumer unit:						
People.....	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1
Children under 18 .....	.6	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.4	.6	.4	.3	.2
Earners .....	1.3	.5	.9	1.3	1.8	2.1
Vehicles .....	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.8
Percent distribution:						
Reference person:						
Men .....	47	38	42	47	51	59
Women .....	53	62	58	53	49	41
Housing tenure:						
Homeowner .....	63	41	55	61	72	86
With mortgage .....	36	11	19	34	51	66
Without mortgage.....	27	30	36	27	21	20
Renter .....	37	59	45	39	28	14
Race of reference person:						
Black or African-American.....	13	20	16	13	11	7
White, Asian, and all other races .....	87	80	84	87	89	93
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:						
Hispanic or Latino .....	14	15	16	16	13	8
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	86	85	84	84	87	92
Education of reference person:						
Elementary (1-8).....	3	6	4	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school (9-12) .....	30	44	40	30	22	12
College.....	67	49	56	66	76	88
Never attended and other.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	88	67	89	94	96	97
Annual aggregate expenditures.....	\$7,805,368	8.7	13.1	16.8	22.6	38.9
Food.....	1,003,471	10.5	14.7	18.3	22.7	33.9
Food at home .....	566,472	11.8	16.6	18.5	22.4	30.6
Cereals and bakery products .....	73,262	12.3	16.7	19.0	21.8	30.2
Cereals and cereal products .....	22,914	11.9	17.1	18.2	23.0	29.8
Bakery products .....	50,348	12.4	16.5	19.4	21.3	30.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	122,516	12.1	17.5	19.1	22.0	29.2
Beef .....	32,897	12.5	17.2	19.9	22.7	27.7
Pork .....	23,512	12.1	19.3	18.1	21.4	29.1
Other meats .....	16,644	12.0	17.0	20.2	23.7	27.1
Poultry .....	24,148	12.9	17.6	19.0	21.1	29.4
Fish and seafood.....	18,167	9.9	16.4	18.5	21.6	33.6
Eggs .....	7,148	13.3	16.9	18.8	20.8	30.2
Dairy products .....	58,440	11.9	15.6	18.1	22.8	31.7
Fresh milk and cream .....	19,072	12.9	17.4	18.7	22.0	29.0
Other dairy products .....	39,368	11.4	14.6	17.8	23.2	32.9
Fruits and vegetables .....	108,616	11.7	16.0	17.8	22.8	31.7
Fresh fruits .....	40,770	11.3	15.1	17.0	23.2	33.3
Fresh vegetables.....	35,629	11.0	16.3	17.4	22.8	32.5
Processed fruits .....	14,545	12.7	15.8	18.3	23.5	29.7
Processed vegetables.....	17,672	12.9	17.4	20.1	21.3	28.3
Other food at home .....	203,638	11.6	16.6	18.5	22.6	30.7
Sugar and other sweets .....	19,415	11.1	16.6	19.4	22.3	30.6
Fats and oils.....	15,163	12.6	18.4	18.5	21.7	28.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Miscellaneous foods .....	106,935	11.4	15.7	18.4	22.6	31.8
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	54,863	12.8	18.4	18.8	22.6	27.4
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	7,263	5.4	13.4	13.2	24.0	44.1
Food away from home.....	436,999	8.8	12.2	18.0	23.0	38.1
Alcoholic beverages.....	72,466	5.8	10.8	14.9	24.4	44.0
Housing.....	2,584,719	10.5	14.2	17.6	22.5	35.3
Shelter .....	1,546,404	10.6	13.9	17.2	22.2	36.1
Owned dwellings .....	903,065	5.7	10.0	15.0	23.4	45.8
Mortgage interest and charges .....	424,449	3.6	6.9	13.9	25.0	50.5
Property taxes .....	268,515	7.3	11.7	15.4	22.2	43.5
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	210,101	7.8	14.1	16.8	21.8	39.5
Rented dwellings .....	541,671	19.8	21.5	21.9	20.2	16.5
Other lodging .....	101,668	5.4	8.2	11.8	21.2	53.5
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	498,645	12.2	16.8	19.4	23.0	28.6
Natural gas .....	49,470	12.4	15.9	18.6	22.3	30.8
Electricity .....	184,552	14.1	18.5	19.9	21.7	25.8
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	12,613	12.5	16.6	17.8	20.6	32.5
Telephone services .....	176,234	10.4	15.6	19.4	24.6	29.9
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	30,904	17.0	20.5	18.7	20.2	23.6
Cellular phone service .....	145,329	9.0	14.6	19.5	25.6	31.3
Water and other public services.....	75,776	11.3	16.2	19.1	23.3	30.1
Household operations .....	183,521	7.6	11.8	15.4	21.1	44.0
Personal services .....	57,094	4.4	5.6	13.0	21.8	55.2
Other household expenses .....	126,427	9.0	14.7	16.5	20.8	38.9
Housekeeping supplies .....	97,973	11.2	16.1	18.6	21.3	32.8
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	23,014	12.7	18.0	17.8	23.4	28.2
Other household products.....	55,503	10.5	15.2	18.9	20.8	34.6
Postage and stationery .....	19,456	11.5	16.1	18.7	20.2	33.5
Household furnishings and equipment.....	258,176	8.0	11.4	17.3	24.5	38.8
Household textiles .....	14,814	12.3	14.6	18.8	23.0	31.3
Furniture .....	67,010	7.6	12.1	15.3	22.5	42.5
Floor coverings.....	3,956	5.6	6.5	9.2	14.7	64.0
Major appliances .....	36,440	9.2	12.1	19.8	22.8	36.1
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	16,972	9.7	12.2	15.8	23.0	39.3
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	118,986	7.1	10.5	17.9	26.9	37.6
Apparel and services .....	237,997	9.6	13.7	14.7	22.4	39.7
Men and boys .....	57,442	9.1	13.1	15.3	21.9	40.7
Men, 16 and over .....	44,472	8.5	12.4	15.5	21.4	42.2
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	12,970	11.3	15.5	14.5	23.3	35.4
Women and girls.....	90,065	9.7	12.8	14.3	22.0	41.1
Women, 16 and over .....	75,243	9.8	13.0	13.9	21.5	41.9
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	14,822	9.3	12.1	16.6	24.8	37.2
Children under 2 .....	9,948	7.7	15.5	16.8	28.5	31.4
Footwear.....	49,203	10.6	16.1	13.3	23.6	36.3
Other apparel products and services .....	31,340	9.0	12.6	16.3	20.6	41.4
Transportation.....	1,244,638	7.3	13.7	17.8	23.3	37.9
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....	527,018	6.1	13.5	17.4	22.3	40.8
Cars and trucks, new.....	246,965	5.2	13.7	13.1	20.5	47.6
Cars and trucks, used .....	273,142	6.8	13.4	21.4	23.8	34.6
Other vehicles .....	6,911	<sup>3</sup> 7.9	11.9	9.2	31.3	39.7
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil .....	255,856	9.3	15.2	19.6	25.5	30.3
Other vehicle expenses .....	369,202	7.8	14.0	18.4	23.7	36.2
Vehicle finance charges .....	28,642	6.1	10.9	17.4	26.7	38.9
Maintenance and repairs.....	124,022	7.7	11.9	17.0	21.9	41.5
Vehicle insurance .....	125,482	9.1	17.7	21.4	25.2	26.6
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges .....	91,057	6.6	12.9	16.4	23.0	41.2
Public and other transportation .....	92,563	6.9	9.6	13.4	20.8	49.3
Healthcare.....	640,626	10.1	15.8	18.8	23.5	31.8
Health insurance.....	443,860	10.3	16.2	19.0	23.3	31.2
Medical services .....	113,348	7.7	12.0	17.7	25.8	36.8
Drugs .....	63,096	12.3	19.4	20.5	20.8	27.0
Medical supplies .....	20,321	12.6	14.8	17.5	22.3	32.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Entertainment .....	416,176	7.9	11.7	15.7	21.7	42.9
Fees and admissions.....	97,482	5.7	7.4	13.6	21.3	52.0
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	128,094	11.2	15.5	19.0	22.7	31.6
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	112,809	7.5	12.6	16.0	22.2	41.8
Pets .....	92,176	7.4	12.7	15.6	21.4	42.9
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	20,633	7.8	12.2	17.5	25.9	36.6
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	77,791	5.9	9.5	12.7	20.0	51.9
Personal care products and services .....	99,005	9.8	13.4	17.1	22.8	36.9
Reading.....	14,285	8.8	11.2	18.6	23.6	37.8
Education .....	193,813	10.5	5.7	7.8	15.9	60.1
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	43,201	16.7	21.3	22.4	22.2	17.5
Miscellaneous .....	131,260	8.9	13.4	19.1	18.0	40.6
Cash contributions.....	243,462	6.9	12.7	15.9	20.1	44.4
Personal insurance and pensions .....	880,250	1.9	7.1	12.8	24.4	53.7
Life and other personal insurance.....	54,290	7.6	12.3	14.9	22.0	43.1
Pensions and Social Security.....	825,960	1.6	6.8	12.7	24.5	54.4
Sources of income and personal taxes:						
Money income before taxes .....	\$9,564,613	3.1	8.1	14.3	23.6	51.0
Wages and salaries .....	7,486,721	1.2	5.6	13.4	25.2	54.6
Self-employment income .....	585,794	.8	3.6	8.8	18.3	68.5
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	1,078,984	14.1	26.9	23.8	18.3	16.9
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	248,242	.8	4.4	9.6	14.4	70.8
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) .....	59,818	44.3	28.2	15.9	9.8	1.9
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	59,437	10.7	16.2	17.0	30.3	25.8
Other income .....	45,618	29.4	14.9	18.4	12.1	25.2
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	1,295,773	-1.1	-1.0	6.2	18.7	77.2
Federal income taxes .....	1,016,467	-1.2	-1.7	5.6	17.9	79.5
State and local income taxes .....	272,722	-8	1.4	8.3	21.6	69.4
Other taxes .....	6,583	6.3	12.5	18.8	20.2	42.2
Income after taxes .....	8,268,840	3.7	9.5	15.5	24.3	46.9

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> No data reported.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.