

**Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	7,589	3,057	1,434	746	661	806	886
Consumer unit characteristics:							
Income before taxes .....	\$32,009	\$6,062	\$22,209	\$34,369	\$44,719	\$58,770	\$101,623
Income after taxes.....	29,876	6,214	22,657	33,077	42,696	53,913	89,114
Age of reference person .....	21.3	20.4	21.5	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3
Average number in consumer unit:							
People .....	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.9
Children under 18 .....	.3	.1	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
Adults 65 and older.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> .1
Earners.....	1.3	.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3
Vehicles .....	1.1	.5	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1
Percent distribution:							
Reference person:							
Men .....	43	40	39	52	39	53	51
Women.....	57	60	61	48	61	47	49
Housing tenure:							
Homeowner.....	13	3	11	9	21	23	38
With mortgage .....	8	1	3	6	12	14	29
Without mortgage .....	5	2	7	3	9	9	9
Renter .....	87	97	89	91	79	77	62
Race of reference person:							
Black or African-American .....	13	15	16	14	13	7	6
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	85	84	86	87	93	94
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:							
Hispanic or Latino .....	18	14	15	18	21	25	24
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	82	86	85	82	79	75	76
Education of reference person:							
Elementary (1-8).....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
High school (9-12) .....	33	28	40	35	39	35	33
College .....	66	71	58	65	60	65	67
Never attended and other.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	65	41	68	84	89	89	90
Average annual expenditures .....	\$32,718	\$17,248	\$26,577	\$34,943	\$43,719	\$50,031	\$65,489
Food .....							
Food at home.....	2,405	1,272	2,098	2,457	3,112	2,994	4,152
Cereals and bakery products .....	316	166	291	352	401	378	526
Cereals and cereal products .....	114	68	88	110	161	133	200
Bakery products .....	202	98	202	242	241	244	326
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	513	255	443	466	722	652	918
Beef .....	133	51	105	115	207	197	251
Pork .....	91	42	90	78	167	115	134
Other meats.....	54	23	50	58	70	69	96
Poultry .....	126	81	104	124	99	165	233
Fish and seafood.....	69	<sup>3</sup> 33	58	<sup>3</sup> 67	127	<sup>3</sup> 54	135
Eggs.....	40	26	37	24	53	53	69
Dairy products.....	245	124	211	257	393	327	372
Fresh milk and cream .....	87	49	76	98	123	99	137
Other dairy products.....	159	76	135	159	270	228	235
Fruits and vegetables .....	458	196	419	455	575	563	879
Fresh fruits.....	176	69	171	174	225	219	329
Fresh vegetables.....	140	65	118	111	168	167	303
Processed fruits.....	67	29	61	77	92	78	117
Processed vegetables.....	75	33	69	92	91	98	131
Other food at home.....	872	530	734	928	1,021	1,075	1,457
Sugar and other sweets .....	68	47	43	75	80	99	108
Fats and oils .....	55	25	52	52	57	80	101
Miscellaneous foods.....	514	331	439	561	596	616	817
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	217	112	187	226	272	259	392

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	18	15	13	<sup>3</sup> 14	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 20	<sup>3</sup> 38
Food away from home.....	2,348	1,864	2,041	2,111	2,077	3,022	3,600
Alcoholic beverages.....	293	157	199	233	203	598	593
Housing.....	11,329	5,568	10,960	13,290	14,488	17,140	21,984
Shelter.....	7,627	4,051	7,598	8,554	9,454	11,411	14,428
Owned dwellings.....	983	180	527	512	1,200	1,667	4,105
Mortgage interest and charges.....	514	<sup>3</sup> 57	<sup>3</sup> 171	<sup>3</sup> 267	<sup>3</sup> 629	869	2,444
Property taxes.....	308	104	192	101	396	538	1,102
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	161	<sup>3</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 164	<sup>3</sup> 143	<sup>3</sup> 175	260	559
Rented dwellings.....	6,349	3,658	6,786	7,881	8,056	9,183	9,792
Other lodging.....	294	212	285	<sup>3</sup> 162	<sup>3</sup> 198	561	532
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	1,874	744	1,744	2,428	2,836	3,101	3,685
Natural gas.....	126	47	114	172	202	207	249
Electricity.....	732	329	754	967	1,127	1,086	1,268
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	17	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 46	<sup>3</sup> 47	<sup>3</sup> 27	<sup>3</sup> 22
Telephone services.....	775	285	676	981	1,145	1,411	1,595
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	39	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 35	<sup>3</sup> 39	<sup>3</sup> 103	<sup>3</sup> 74	66
Cellular phone service.....	735	274	641	943	1,042	1,337	1,529
Water and other public services.....	225	79	195	260	315	371	551
Household operations.....	509	177	499	565	838	814	1,095
Personal services.....	142	<sup>3</sup> 40	<sup>3</sup> 144	<sup>3</sup> 148	<sup>3</sup> 316	<sup>3</sup> 220	<sup>3</sup> 281
Other household expenses.....	367	137	355	417	522	593	814
Housekeeping supplies.....	320	145	241	293	363	428	684
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	90	32	80	65	98	141	194
Other household products.....	164	48	122	182	222	170	395
Postage and stationery.....	66	65	40	47	<sup>3</sup> 44	117	96
Household furnishings and equipment.....	1,000	452	877	1,449	997	1,388	2,092
Household textiles.....	61	15	41	83	57	43	189
Furniture.....	276	72	290	405	331	372	724
Floor coverings.....	9	7	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 17
Major appliances.....	132	29	79	205	172	158	455
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	79	44	106	74	74	112	105
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	441	284	355	674	355	688	601
Apparel and services.....	1,221	767	782	1,232	1,362	1,297	2,666
Men and boys.....	279	234	130	186	353	280	609
Men, 16 and over.....	263	227	115	154	317	267	583
Boys, 2 to 15.....	16	<sup>3</sup> 7	14	33	36	<sup>3</sup> 13	26
Women and girls.....	452	293	289	438	517	574	877
Women, 16 and over.....	419	287	276	381	414	531	822
Girls, 2 to 15.....	33	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 57	<sup>3</sup> 103	<sup>3</sup> 44	55
Children under 2.....	74	<sup>3</sup> 13	<sup>3</sup> 104	<sup>3</sup> 98	<sup>3</sup> 96	<sup>3</sup> 59	<sup>3</sup> 134
Footwear.....	289	<sup>3</sup> 164	<sup>3</sup> 100	<sup>3</sup> 373	<sup>3</sup> 235	<sup>3</sup> 287	762
Other apparel products and services.....	127	63	160	137	162	97	285
Transportation.....	6,094	2,367	4,640	6,555	10,506	11,747	11,980
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	2,726	826	1,846	<sup>3</sup> 3,043	4,759	6,206	5,756
Cars and trucks, new.....	877	<sup>3</sup> 276	<sup>3</sup> 655	<sup>3</sup> 1,930	<sup>3</sup> 948	<sup>3</sup> 1,334	<sup>3</sup> 1,953
Cars and trucks, used.....	1,786	550	1,167	1,049	3,745	4,767	3,502
Other vehicles.....	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 24	<sup>3</sup> 64	<sup>3</sup> 66	<sup>3</sup> 105	<sup>3</sup> 302
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	1,416	717	1,246	1,620	1,945	2,395	2,649
Other vehicle expenses.....	1,518	583	1,014	1,625	3,454	2,470	2,739
Vehicle finance charges.....	136	18	109	151	217	298	367
Maintenance and repairs.....	471	258	380	720	531	613	955
Vehicle insurance.....	577	<sup>3</sup> 180	<sup>3</sup> 209	<sup>3</sup> 226	<sup>3</sup> 2,276	<sup>3</sup> 1,119	<sup>3</sup> 670
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	334	127	316	528	430	440	746
Public and other transportation.....	433	240	534	268	348	677	835
Healthcare.....	1,266	306	695	1,111	2,084	2,188	4,100
Health insurance.....	744	195	389	765	952	1,391	2,457
Medical services.....	350	44	182	202	961	469	1,244
Drugs.....	116	45	92	62	115	239	264
Medical supplies.....	56	22	32	<sup>3</sup> 82	<sup>3</sup> 56	89	135
Entertainment.....	1,446	796	1,024	1,661	1,939	2,310	2,747
Fees and admissions.....	373	303	273	277	268	646	665
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	500	295	392	569	754	720	955
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	374	89	297	554	661	715	599
Pets.....	255	49	204	355	568	330	521

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	119	<sup>340</sup>	<sup>393</sup>	<sup>3199</sup>	<sup>393</sup>	<sup>3385</sup>	<sup>377</sup>
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	200	109	62	<sup>3261</sup>	<sup>3256</sup>	<sup>3229</sup>	529
Personal care products and services.....	474	326	446	465	481	569	820
Reading .....	38	23	34	<sup>344</sup>	<sup>319</sup>	<sup>353</sup>	84
Education .....	2,302	3,187	1,514	2,068	1,755	1,712	1,681
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	225	98	177	293	336	417	401
Miscellaneous .....	332	75	198	383	1,241	533	419
Cash contributions .....	326	113	236	365	524	519	855
Personal insurance and pensions.....	2,619	329	1,534	2,673	3,593	4,932	9,407
Life and other personal insurance .....	42	<sup>33</sup>	<sup>338</sup>	<sup>331</sup>	<sup>339</sup>	<sup>368</sup>	171
Pensions and Social Security .....	2,577	326	1,496	2,642	3,554	4,864	9,236
Sources of income and personal taxes:							
Money income before taxes.....	\$32,009	\$6,062	\$22,209	\$34,369	\$44,719	\$58,770	\$101,623
Wages and salaries .....	28,391	3,903	17,515	31,085	40,871	55,476	94,303
Self-employment income .....	931	102	<sup>3224</sup>	<sup>3230</sup>	<sup>31,327</sup>	<sup>3906</sup>	5,255
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	281	<sup>366</sup>	<sup>3395</sup>	<sup>3266</sup>	<sup>3522</sup>	<sup>3565</sup>	<sup>3410</sup>
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	160	32	<sup>3100</sup>	<sup>3501</sup>	<sup>3265</sup>	<sup>3185</sup>	306
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	431	402	697	<sup>3561</sup>	<sup>3542</sup>	<sup>3219</sup>	<sup>399</sup>
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....	278	<sup>3176</sup>	678	<sup>3141</sup>	<sup>3170</sup>	<sup>3241</sup>	<sup>3214</sup>
Other income .....	1,538	1,381	2,600	1,586	<sup>31,021</sup>	<sup>31,178</sup>	1,037
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	2,133	-153	-448	1,292	2,023	4,857	12,509
Federal income taxes .....	1,557	-145	-607	697	1,143	3,564	10,141
State and local income taxes.....	558	-13	146	586	820	1,237	2,362
Other taxes .....	<sup>318</sup>	<sup>35</sup>	<sup>314</sup>	<sup>310</sup>	<sup>360</sup>	<sup>356</sup>	<sup>36</sup>
Income after taxes.....	29,876	6,214	22,657	33,077	42,696	53,913	89,114
Addenda:							
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$1,404	-\$1,520	\$525	\$543	-\$4,386	\$6,535	\$13,302
Net change in total assets .....	8,536	523	6,012	1,337	14,192	16,357	35,017
Net change in total liabilities .....	7,132	2,043	5,487	794	18,578	9,822	21,715
Other financial information:							
Other money receipts .....	485	678	<sup>3277</sup>	<sup>3113</sup>	<sup>356</sup>	<sup>31,168</sup>	<sup>3163</sup>
Mortgage principal paid on owned property .....	-269	<sup>350</sup>	<sup>381</sup>	<sup>3120</sup>	<sup>3405</sup>	-435	-1,205
Estimated market value of owned home .....	22,920	<sup>35,816</sup>	12,689	<sup>39,496</sup>	29,366	37,612	91,658
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home .....	160	<sup>338</sup>	109	<sup>3103</sup>	226	250	578
Gifts of goods and services, total.....	317	185	249	460	379	339	601
Food.....	20	<sup>316</sup>	<sup>313</sup>	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>334</sup>	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>26</sup>
Alcoholic beverages.....	<sup>31</sup>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>31</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>33</sup>	<sup>33</sup>	<sup>31</sup>
Housing.....	80	35	53	139	88	109	172
Housekeeping supplies .....	11	<sup>33</sup>	<sup>31</sup>	<sup>322</sup>	<sup>313</sup>	<sup>343</sup>	<sup>38</sup>
Household textiles .....	<sup>33</sup>	<sup>31</sup>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>316</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares .....	<sup>34</sup>	<sup>31</sup>	<sup>31</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>35</sup>	<sup>322</sup>	<sup>36</sup>
Major appliances .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>31</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>31</sup>	<sup>31</sup>
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares .....	<sup>34</sup>	<sup>31</sup>	<sup>31</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>35</sup>	<sup>321</sup>	<sup>35</sup>
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	16	<sup>35</sup>	15	<sup>338</sup>	<sup>37</sup>	<sup>313</sup>	<sup>335</sup>
Other housing .....	46	26	<sup>336</sup>	<sup>373</sup>	<sup>346</sup>	<sup>330</sup>	<sup>3122</sup>
Apparel and services .....	120	<sup>383</sup>	85	<sup>3159</sup>	<sup>3197</sup>	<sup>344</sup>	223
Males, 2 and over .....	30	<sup>344</sup>	<sup>322</sup>	<sup>311</sup>	<sup>34</sup>	<sup>313</sup>	<sup>358</sup>
Females, 2 and over.....	43	<sup>332</sup>	<sup>317</sup>	<sup>363</sup>	<sup>380</sup>	<sup>324</sup>	<sup>376</sup>
Children under 2 .....	<sup>37</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>34</sup>	<sup>311</sup>	<sup>327</sup>	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>314</sup>
Other apparel products and services .....	39	<sup>37</sup>	<sup>342</sup>	<sup>373</sup>	<sup>386</sup>	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>374</sup>
Jewelry and watches.....	<sup>311</sup>	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>329</sup>	<sup>311</sup>	<sup>311</sup>	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>36</sup>
All other apparel products and services.....	28	<sup>31</sup>	<sup>313</sup>	<sup>362</sup>	<sup>375</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>368</sup>
Transportation.....	14	13	8	26	14	13	15
Healthcare.....	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>34</sup>	<sup>36</sup>	<sup>315</sup>	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>321</sup>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Entertainment.....	40	<sup>3</sup> 8	<sup>3</sup> 51	<sup>3</sup> 50	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 83	<sup>3</sup> 88
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	<sup>3</sup> 20	<sup>3</sup> 1	<sup>3</sup> 42	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 62	<sup>3</sup> 7
Other entertainment.....	20	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 32	<sup>3</sup> 12	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 81
Personal care products and services.....	16	<sup>3</sup> 24	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 39	<sup>3</sup> 2	<sup>3</sup> 11	<sup>3</sup> 10
Reading.....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 12	<sup>3</sup> 5
Education.....	<sup>3</sup> 4	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 5	<sup>3</sup> 4	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 15
All other gifts.....	12	3	12	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 17	<sup>3</sup> 25	<sup>3</sup> 25

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> No data reported.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2019