

Table 2400. Population size of area of residence: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Outside urban area	Urban consumer units						
			All urban consumer units	Less than 100,000	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	131,439	24,423	107,016	16,299	7,796	28,685	17,264	15,771	21,201
Percent distribution of consumer units.....	100.0	18.6	81.4	12.4	5.9	21.8	13.1	12.0	16.1
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):									
Income before taxes	\$78,635	\$71,087	\$80,358	\$56,951	\$60,154	\$75,062	\$80,339	\$104,531	\$94,978
Income after taxes	67,241	62,036	68,428	51,107	53,585	64,537	68,592	86,232	79,090
Age of reference person	51.1	55.4	50.1	50.5	51.1	50.2	50.0	49.2	50.2
Average number in consumer unit:									
People	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
Children under 186	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Adults 65 and older4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4
Earners	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Vehicles	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men	47	48	47	46	46	48	46	50	46
Women.....	53	52	53	54	54	52	54	50	54
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner.....	63	83	59	58	61	62	62	60	52
With mortgage	37	38	37	33	36	39	40	41	33
Without mortgage	26	45	22	25	24	23	22	19	20
Renter	37	17	41	42	39	38	38	40	48
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	13	6	15	9	13	17	14	16	17
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	94	85	91	87	83	86	84	83
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	13	5	15	12	21	9	15	14	25
Not Hispanic or Latino	87	95	85	88	79	91	85	86	75
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	3	4	3	4	4	2	1	2	4
High school (9-12)	30	37	28	37	30	28	27	20	27
College	67	58	69	58	66	70	71	78	69
Never attended and other	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased	88	94	87	89	89	89	90	87	79
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$8,043,521	17.6	82.4	9.8	4.8	21.0	13.1	15.4	18.3
Food	1,039,471	17.5	82.5	9.8	5.1	21.9	12.6	15.3	17.9
Food at home	585,605	19.0	81.0	10.6	5.0	21.9	12.4	14.3	16.8
Cereals and bakery products	74,683	19.2	80.8	10.8	4.8	22.6	12.0	13.9	16.7
Cereals and cereal products	23,301	17.8	82.2	10.7	4.3	22.6	12.0	15.3	17.3
Bakery products	51,382	19.9	80.1	10.8	5.0	22.6	12.0	13.3	16.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	126,032	19.5	80.5	9.9	5.5	20.5	11.8	14.7	18.1
Beef	33,249	24.0	76.0	9.9	6.3	19.2	12.1	12.7	15.7
Pork	23,605	21.8	78.2	12.1	5.2	19.8	11.1	14.5	15.6
Other meats	16,979	21.0	79.0	11.4	5.4	20.7	12.1	13.4	15.9
Poultry	23,651	15.4	84.6	9.0	5.9	22.1	12.3	15.4	19.9
Fish and seafood.....	20,168	14.0	86.0	6.9	4.3	21.8	11.2	17.5	24.3
Eggs	8,380	16.6	83.4	10.5	5.5	19.6	12.3	16.3	19.2
Dairy products	58,917	19.3	80.7	11.0	4.8	22.3	12.5	13.6	16.5
Fresh milk and cream.....	19,225	19.9	80.1	11.3	5.2	21.9	12.2	12.6	16.9
Other dairy products.....	39,692	19.0	81.0	10.9	4.7	22.5	12.7	14.0	16.3
Fruits and vegetables	112,519	17.1	82.9	9.5	5.1	22.0	12.5	15.4	18.4
Fresh fruits.....	41,670	15.5	84.5	9.0	4.8	22.2	13.0	16.4	19.1
Fresh vegetables.....	37,063	16.3	83.7	9.5	5.1	21.6	12.1	15.1	20.3
Processed fruits.....	14,951	18.2	81.8	10.6	5.3	21.7	11.4	15.7	17.0
Processed vegetables.....	18,835	21.2	78.8	10.0	5.4	22.5	12.9	13.8	14.2
Other food at home.....	213,454	19.5	80.5	11.3	4.9	22.2	12.7	14.0	15.4
Sugar and other sweets	19,743	19.9	80.1	12.2	4.9	22.1	12.5	13.1	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2400. Population size of area of residence: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Outside urban area	Urban consumer units						
			All urban consumer units	Less than 100,000	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 and more
Fats and oils	15,452	21.6	78.4	11.5	5.1	21.4	12.4	13.8	14.2
Miscellaneous foods	113,442	18.8	81.2	10.9	4.9	22.6	12.7	14.2	15.8
Nonalcoholic beverages	57,406	20.4	79.6	11.6	4.9	21.8	12.9	13.3	15.1
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	7,412	18.7	81.3	12.0	3.9	21.0	13.1	17.4	14.0
Food away from home	453,865	15.5	84.5	8.7	5.1	22.0	13.0	16.5	19.3
Alcoholic beverages	76,468	14.7	85.3	8.7	4.4	20.1	15.1	18.7	18.2
Housing	2,640,250	15.5	84.5	9.3	4.9	20.7	13.3	15.8	20.6
Shelter	1,544,072	13.0	87.0	8.6	4.7	20.0	13.4	16.7	23.6
Owned dwellings	877,720	17.0	83.0	8.1	4.4	20.4	13.6	16.0	20.6
Mortgage interest and charges	364,770	15.6	84.4	8.4	4.8	20.8	14.4	17.0	19.0
Property taxes	289,139	16.3	83.7	6.9	3.4	18.7	12.9	15.1	26.6
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	223,811	20.1	79.9	9.0	5.1	21.9	13.2	15.5	15.2
Rented dwellings	558,452	5.8	94.2	9.4	5.3	19.3	13.3	17.6	29.4
Other lodging	107,901	18.4	81.6	8.4	4.0	20.5	12.7	17.5	18.5
Utilities, fuels, and public services	532,153	20.1	79.9	11.2	5.7	21.4	13.3	12.2	16.1
Natural gas	53,888	11.7	88.3	10.0	3.5	25.9	14.5	15.3	19.1
Electricity	196,651	22.9	77.1	11.4	6.2	20.9	12.6	11.3	14.6
Fuel oil and other fuels	15,964	54.1	45.9	4.5	1.5	15.7	2.2	7.7	14.3
Telephone services	184,982	18.7	81.3	11.1	5.7	21.1	13.5	12.1	17.8
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	28,853	24.9	75.1	10.6	4.4	20.1	11.7	11.3	17.1
Cellular phone service	156,129	17.6	82.4	11.2	6.0	21.2	13.8	12.2	18.0
Water and other public services	80,668	14.9	85.1	13.3	6.6	21.7	15.5	13.6	14.3
Household operations	200,080	15.3	84.7	8.3	4.7	22.1	13.9	18.3	17.5
Personal services	62,046	10.9	89.1	6.7	4.4	22.5	16.5	21.6	17.4
Other household expenses	138,034	17.2	82.8	9.0	4.9	21.9	12.8	16.8	17.5
Housekeeping supplies	98,029	17.0	83.0	11.5	5.4	22.4	12.2	15.5	16.0
Laundry and cleaning supplies	24,108	17.8	82.2	11.7	5.4	21.2	10.9	16.1	16.9
Other household products	56,598	17.3	82.7	11.5	5.5	21.8	12.2	16.1	15.5
Postage and stationery	17,323	14.7	85.3	11.2	5.1	25.7	13.9	12.8	16.5
Household furnishings and equipment	265,917	19.9	80.1	9.4	4.6	21.8	12.8	15.7	15.9
Household textiles	14,576	16.1	83.9	6.7	6.5	24.2	13.8	15.2	17.5
Furniture	68,141	17.7	82.3	9.0	3.4	23.2	13.5	15.7	17.4
Floor coverings	3,327	15.7	84.3	6.3	4.8	20.2	13.3	16.1	23.6
Major appliances	39,911	20.6	79.4	12.7	4.9	22.0	12.8	12.9	14.1
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	15,545	16.4	83.6	11.6	6.0	23.2	13.6	15.1	14.2
Miscellaneous household equipment	124,416	21.9	78.1	8.6	4.7	20.5	12.2	16.6	15.5
Apparel and services	244,915	15.8	84.2	7.7	4.5	22.7	10.6	18.0	20.6
Men and boys	55,134	16.5	83.5	8.1	3.6	23.5	9.7	18.1	20.5
Men, 16 and over	44,202	16.4	83.6	6.7	3.4	24.0	9.0	19.4	21.1
Boys, 2 to 15	10,932	16.8	83.2	13.5	4.6	21.8	12.9	12.6	17.8
Women and girls	99,043	16.6	83.4	8.0	4.5	23.9	11.4	17.2	18.4
Women, 16 and over	83,668	16.4	83.6	7.3	4.7	23.7	11.5	17.6	18.8
Girls, 2 to 15	15,376	17.6	82.4	11.9	3.5	24.8	10.7	15.1	16.2
Children under 2	10,242	15.9	84.1	10.7	² 5.9	18.2	9.6	11.8	28.0
Footwear	51,372	14.9	85.1	6.7	4.8	23.6	10.0	19.0	21.1
Other apparel products and services	29,124	13.6	86.4	6.3	5.1	17.4	11.1	21.1	25.3
Transportation	1,282,692	20.6	79.4	11.2	5.0	20.7	13.5	13.6	15.4
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	522,435	21.3	78.7	13.3	5.8	21.3	14.5	12.0	11.8
Cars and trucks, new	239,926	19.3	80.7	10.1	8.1	21.1	16.4	10.9	14.0
Cars and trucks, used	273,899	22.3	77.7	16.2	3.9	21.9	13.0	13.0	9.7
Other vehicles	8,610	46.7	53.3	² 9.1	² 1.8	10.6	² 7.0	² 9.6	² 15.2
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	277,165	22.7	77.3	11.9	5.3	20.2	12.3	11.8	15.9
Other vehicle expenses	375,532	20.6	79.4	9.5	4.2	20.9	13.0	14.6	17.1
Vehicle finance charges	29,143	23.0	77.0	12.3	6.3	20.8	14.1	11.5	12.0
Maintenance and repairs	116,921	23.5	76.5	10.7	4.6	22.4	13.4	12.7	12.7
Vehicle insurance	128,054	22.7	77.3	9.6	4.0	18.7	12.2	15.9	16.9
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	101,413	14.0	86.0	7.4	3.5	21.7	13.2	16.1	24.0
Public and other transportation	107,561	12.3	87.7	5.0	2.9	17.9	13.2	22.5	26.2
Healthcare	652,982	21.3	78.7	11.3	5.4	20.8	12.9	12.8	15.4
Health insurance	447,507	20.7	79.3	10.9	5.9	20.8	13.1	12.8	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2400. Population size of area of residence: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Outside urban area	Urban consumer units							
			All urban consumer units	Less than 100,000	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 and more	
Medical services	119,426	22.3	77.7	12.2	4.8	20.0	12.3	13.4	15.0	
Drugs	63,492	24.1	75.9	11.8	4.0	21.6	13.1	11.8	13.6	
Medical supplies	22,556	20.7	79.3	12.5	4.0	21.3	13.2	12.8	15.4	
Entertainment.....	423,720	20.6	79.4	10.4	4.5	21.6	13.2	15.3	14.4	
Fees and admissions.....	100,636	15.3	84.7	8.0	3.9	21.8	14.3	18.1	18.7	
Audio and visual equipment and services	135,311	19.1	80.9	12.1	4.5	22.1	13.2	13.3	15.7	
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	107,134	21.3	78.7	12.2	4.7	18.3	12.7	15.4	15.4	
Pets.....	86,945	22.4	77.6	12.2	4.5	18.1	12.2	15.5	15.1	
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	20,189	16.1	83.9	12.2	5.4	18.9	15.2	15.2	16.8	
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	80,639	29.0	71.0	8.3	4.7	24.7	12.7	15.3	5.3	
Personal care products and services	100,865	15.3	84.7	10.2	4.8	22.1	13.3	15.8	18.5	
Reading	14,178	17.7	82.3	12.2	3.2	21.5	13.9	16.0	15.6	
Education	184,932	10.6	89.4	7.4	3.8	20.9	13.3	18.1	25.8	
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	45,556	27.9	72.1	14.6	4.6	21.1	12.3	8.4	11.1	
Miscellaneous	130,444	18.8	81.2	8.5	4.8	19.5	15.5	15.6	17.2	
Cash contributions	248,127	22.3	77.7	11.3	3.8	22.3	10.9	17.4	11.9	
Personal insurance and pensions.....	958,921	16.3	83.7	9.1	4.1	20.5	13.2	16.6	20.1	
Life and other personal insurance	61,099	21.2	78.8	9.5	4.7	21.7	13.8	12.0	17.0	
Pensions and Social Security.....	897,823	16.0	84.0	9.1	4.1	20.4	13.1	17.0	20.3	
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes.....	\$10,335,717	16.8	83.2	9.0	4.5	20.8	13.4	16.0	19.5	
Wages and salaries	8,090,941	15.3	84.7	8.6	4.5	21.3	13.5	16.8	20.0	
Self-employment income	687,710	18.6	81.4	6.6	2.8	18.0	14.6	15.2	24.4	
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	1,138,817	25.4	74.6	12.3	5.7	20.5	12.0	10.5	13.6	
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income.....	255,147	22.6	77.4	8.7	4.5	14.3	14.7	17.2	18.1	
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	59,199	13.5	86.5	14.2	5.8	21.3	12.5	12.6	20.0	
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	62,650	16.3	83.7	13.7	5.9	23.9	13.4	13.9	13.0	
Other income	41,253	12.7	87.3	11.1	6.8	23.0	15.9	12.2	18.3	
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	1,497,670	14.8	85.2	6.4	3.4	20.2	13.5	19.3	22.5	
Federal income taxes	1,187,149	14.5	85.5	6.1	3.6	19.4	13.7	20.0	22.7	
State and local income taxes.....	300,289	15.5	84.5	7.6	2.7	23.0	13.2	16.9	21.2	
Other taxes	10,232	21.7	78.3	6.7	2.5	20.9	7.8	7.0	² 33.4	
Income after taxes	8,838,047	17.1	82.9	9.4	4.7	20.9	13.4	15.4	19.0	

¹ Value is too small to display.

² Data are likely to have large sampling errors.