

Table 3414. Consumer units of two or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018-2019

Item	Total two or more	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	92,530	5,390	9,514	8,836	7,847	12,918	15,766	16,070	16,189
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes	\$98,574	\$7,512	\$23,092	\$34,920	\$44,964	\$59,573	\$83,934	\$121,505	\$256,604
Income after taxes	85,050	8,090	25,059	36,286	44,322	56,821	77,061	106,825	200,980
Age of reference person	49.8	49.3	53.4	54.7	51.6	49.4	47.6	47.6	49.2
Average number in consumer unit:									
People	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3
Children under 188	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9
Adults 65 and older4	.4	.6	.7	.6	.5	.3	.2	.2
Earners	1.6	.6	.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2
Vehicles	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men	49	34	39	43	45	48	51	53	57
Women	51	66	61	57	55	52	49	47	43
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	70	44	52	62	60	65	73	80	90
With mortgage	44	17	16	24	29	37	52	60	70
Without mortgage	26	27	36	38	30	28	21	20	20
Renter	30	56	48	38	40	35	27	20	10
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	12	22	19	15	13	13	11	10	6
White, Asian, and all other races	88	78	81	85	87	87	89	90	94
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	16	20	22	20	21	19	16	12	7
Not Hispanic or Latino	84	80	78	80	79	81	84	88	93
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	3	7	6	5	5	4	2	1	1
High school (9-12)	29	46	50	42	36	33	25	19	8
College	68	46	44	52	58	63	72	80	91
Never attended and other	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	94	76	85	93	94	95	97	98	97
Average annual expenditures	\$72,999	\$35,346	\$37,784	\$44,889	\$49,779	\$55,951	\$68,223	\$86,646	\$137,473
Food	9,495	5,774	5,869	6,796	7,499	7,864	9,149	11,098	15,285
Food at home	5,399	3,859	3,970	4,291	4,593	4,741	5,267	6,107	7,669
Cereals and bakery products	688	518	522	533	574	615	671	784	953
Cereals and cereal products	219	182	153	164	184	196	205	266	301
Bakery products	469	335	370	368	390	419	467	519	652
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1,168	915	887	992	1,033	1,029	1,143	1,289	1,590
Beef	320	250	229	234	284	276	351	351	433
Pork	222	208	190	217	205	219	201	235	266
Other meats	155	112	98	143	132	149	151	168	216
Poultry	221	165	172	187	190	183	212	259	300
Fish and seafood	178	120	136	150	157	137	160	199	277
Eggs	72	60	62	60	66	65	67	78	97
Dairy products	534	369	370	413	443	467	534	607	772
Fresh milk and cream	170	148	141	141	149	152	169	183	225
Other dairy products	364	222	229	272	294	316	365	424	547
Fruits and vegetables	1,029	690	760	799	893	909	978	1,169	1,491
Fresh fruits	380	250	271	290	322	328	355	432	575
Fresh vegetables	344	225	244	258	308	296	332	394	503
Processed fruits	132	91	100	108	104	124	127	149	186
Processed vegetables	173	124	145	143	159	160	165	193	227
Other food at home	1,981	1,367	1,431	1,555	1,650	1,721	1,940	2,257	2,863
Sugar and other sweets	187	122	140	150	149	163	179	217	267
Fats and oils	138	96	107	123	119	121	134	153	192
Miscellaneous foods	1,064	720	726	813	884	916	1,031	1,244	1,565
Nonalcoholic beverages	522	395	432	429	453	470	538	561	687

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3414. Consumer units of two or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018-2019 — Continued

Item	Total two or more	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	70	34	26	39	45	51	59	83	152
Food away from home	4,096	1,916	1,899	2,505	2,906	3,123	3,882	4,991	7,616
Alcoholic beverages	651	250	210	294	390	422	556	839	1,451
Housing	22,999	13,437	14,096	15,158	17,103	18,511	21,411	26,010	40,690
Shelter	13,149	7,625	7,992	8,156	9,483	10,344	12,115	14,806	24,122
Owned dwellings	8,029	2,907	3,022	3,601	4,124	5,177	7,109	10,063	18,141
Mortgage interest and charges	3,434	1,006	777	1,079	1,462	2,025	3,305	4,679	8,060
Property taxes	2,571	1,016	989	1,311	1,419	1,687	2,156	3,083	5,864
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	2,024	885	1,256	1,212	1,243	1,465	1,647	2,301	4,217
Rented dwellings	4,047	4,265	4,726	4,104	4,832	4,571	4,309	3,640	2,897
Other lodging	1,073	453	245	450	527	597	697	1,104	3,085
Utilities, fuels, and public services	4,697	3,321	3,473	3,975	4,117	4,341	4,772	5,253	6,209
Natural gas	469	326	311	387	396	396	449	524	709
Electricity	1,690	1,403	1,460	1,563	1,579	1,604	1,674	1,745	2,076
Fuel oil and other fuels	133	71	102	123	96	104	116	142	225
Telephone services	1,675	1,013	1,089	1,297	1,406	1,586	1,790	2,005	2,210
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	217	196	209	245	207	208	195	210	254
Cellular phone service	1,458	817	880	1,053	1,199	1,378	1,595	1,795	1,956
Water and other public services	730	509	511	605	640	651	742	836	989
Household operations	1,845	740	818	953	1,143	1,219	1,553	2,059	4,215
Personal services	638	144	173	135	277	288	515	782	1,783
Other household expenses	1,207	597	645	818	866	931	1,038	1,277	2,432
Housekeeping supplies	873	579	570	685	771	725	826	1,004	1,331
Laundry and cleaning supplies	216	172	180	186	241	190	191	230	290
Other household products	518	307	297	399	424	428	494	610	829
Postage and stationery	139	101	93	100	106	107	141	164	212
Household furnishings and equipment	2,435	1,172	1,242	1,389	1,588	1,882	2,145	2,887	4,812
Household textiles	140	86	77	102	112	101	127	174	240
Furniture	632	331	306	371	355	432	570	777	1,276
Floor coverings	30	15	11	13	13	19	26	27	79
Major appliances	380	145	175	257	246	292	367	446	729
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	139	65	87	81	92	110	136	156	259
Miscellaneous household equipment	1,114	530	587	566	770	928	919	1,306	2,229
Apparel and services	2,239	1,368	1,163	1,470	1,422	1,577	2,049	2,629	4,310
Men and boys	524	237	286	314	336	380	500	560	1,072
Men, 16 and over	388	139	210	213	245	253	369	405	855
Boys, 2 to 15	136	98	76	101	91	127	132	155	216
Women and girls	870	484	392	574	561	586	769	1,112	1,676
Women, 16 and over	720	347	306	483	487	497	630	924	1,394
Girls, 2 to 15	149	137	86	90	74	89	139	188	282
Children under 2	99	92	72	72	76	88	100	136	114
Footwear	489	419	286	358	317	370	483	581	798
Other apparel products and services	257	137	127	153	132	153	198	240	650
Transportation	12,684	6,202	6,908	8,408	8,671	10,837	12,931	15,333	21,126
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	5,161	2,324	2,739	3,196	2,990	4,440	5,353	6,322	8,890
Cars and trucks, new	2,350	964	1,180	1,514	1,208	1,820	2,265	2,861	4,511
Cars and trucks, used	2,736	1,338	1,556	1,667	1,763	2,533	2,958	3,346	4,290
Other vehicles	75	²³	²⁴	²¹⁵	²¹⁹	88	129	116	89
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	2,529	1,566	1,543	1,922	2,102	2,330	2,711	3,108	3,373
Other vehicle expenses	4,053	1,924	2,197	2,874	3,107	3,526	4,152	4,872	6,469
Vehicle finance charges	295	93	110	176	199	266	325	425	449
Maintenance and repairs	1,021	525	609	759	802	864	1,031	1,216	1,599
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	939	381	355	533	546	659	889	1,112	1,979
Vehicle insurance	1,798	924	1,123	1,406	1,561	1,736	1,907	2,119	2,442
Public and other transportation	941	388	429	416	473	540	715	1,031	2,393
Healthcare	5,895	2,813	3,608	4,648	4,856	5,134	5,996	6,964	8,896
Health insurance	4,064	1,966	2,639	3,324	3,342	3,591	4,180	4,805	5,884
Medical services	1,081	441	440	627	809	824	1,091	1,351	1,979
Drugs	546	315	389	560	530	547	519	581	705
Medical supplies	204	90	140	137	175	173	206	227	328
Entertainment	3,747	1,659	1,645	2,593	2,409	2,443	3,345	4,414	7,725

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3414. Consumer units of two or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018-2019 — Continued

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Fees and admissions	1,020	297	204	299	364	445	707	1,117	3,138
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	1,136	673	767	892	887	1,008	1,113	1,334	1,685
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	954	328	525	519	702	737	961	1,261	1,616
Pets	775	256	435	434	550	608	749	1,048	1,311
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	179	71	90	84	152	129	211	213	305
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	638	361	149	883	457	253	565	702	1,285
Personal care products and services	899	448	422	609	669	712	850	1,081	1,612
Reading	106	46	68	87	84	79	105	125	173
Education.....	1,723	700	576	385	571	729	1,076	2,052	5,122
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	373	403	412	399	434	427	437	346	217
Miscellaneous	1,042	491	584	696	957	879	840	1,096	2,003
Cash contributions.....	2,181	703	817	1,147	1,143	1,344	1,747	2,431	5,382
Personal insurance and pensions	8,964	1,051	1,405	2,199	3,571	4,992	7,729	12,230	23,480
Life and other personal insurance.....	611	185	303	355	365	395	527	678	1,380
Pensions and Social Security.....	8,353	866	1,102	1,845	3,207	4,596	7,202	11,551	22,100
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	\$98,574	\$7,512	\$23,092	\$34,920	\$44,964	\$59,573	\$83,934	\$121,505	\$256,604
Wages and salaries.....	79,170	2,696	10,680	18,534	29,281	44,633	69,785	104,999	213,223
Self-employment income.....	7,050	-113	708	966	1,517	2,298	3,703	6,415	26,844
Social Security, private and government retirement	8,917	2,504	9,508	13,717	12,400	10,596	8,516	7,389	6,965
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	2,089	109	192	339	725	866	860	1,686	8,055
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	484	1,750	1,409	806	497	357	198	120	78
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	585	220	332	402	310	603	653	633	957
Other income.....	280	345	265	156	233	219	219	261	481
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	13,525	-578	-1,967	-1,366	641	2,753	6,874	14,680	55,625
Federal income taxes.....	10,498	-493	-1,896	-1,461	97	1,790	4,898	10,956	44,955
State and local income taxes	2,940	-117	-105	73	507	917	1,917	3,558	10,490
Other taxes.....	87	32	34	22	36	45	58	166	179
Income after taxes	85,050	8,090	25,059	36,286	44,322	56,821	77,061	106,825	200,980
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities	\$14,213	\$3,153	\$2,266	\$4,381	\$7,497	\$11,383	\$5,508	\$12,741	\$45,735
Net change in total assets.....	28,107	7,563	3,751	7,042	14,021	19,456	22,970	30,859	76,762
Net change in total liabilities.....	13,894	4,410	1,485	2,660	6,524	8,072	17,462	18,117	31,027
Other financial information:									
Other money receipts.....	976	346	140	188	1,482	793	702	728	2,524
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-2,805	-944	-626	-1,029	-1,124	-1,583	-2,514	-3,626	-6,936
Estimated market value of owned home.....	235,351	106,834	105,263	133,782	144,533	169,110	197,340	267,317	512,203
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	1,247	577	637	815	835	946	1,139	1,468	2,393
Gifts of goods and services, total	1,422	619	532	571	707	837	1,013	1,580	3,724
Food	110	81	39	30	43	70	68	121	298
Alcoholic beverages	16	²¹	3	²²	5	11	11	33	35
Housing	282	126	116	100	203	189	217	292	696
Housekeeping supplies.....	33	²¹¹	10	14	26	25	38	40	63
Household textiles.....	14	(¹)	²⁶	²²	²¹³	23	16	13	22
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	27	²⁴	²⁹	²⁸	²¹⁷	14	21	28	75
Major appliances.....	9	²¹	²⁴	²¹	8	3	10	15	16
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	18	²²	²⁵	²⁷	²⁹	11	12	13	59
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	54	16	13	15	53	33	51	89	97

See footnotes at end of table.

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Other housing.....	154	95	78	60	95	93	91	121	439
Apparel and services.....	248	113	146	130	160	183	229	354	419
Males, 2 and over.....	56	22	46	26	40	61	47	50	109
Females, 2 and over.....	93	28	39	45	60	55	81	158	162
Children under 2.....	38	² 20	² 16	² 14	30	23	44	60	57
Other apparel products and services.....	61	² 42	² 45	44	29	43	57	87	91
Jewelry and watches.....	6	² 1	² 2	² 3	² 3	² 3	6	9	13
All other apparel products and services.....	55	² 42	43	41	26	40	51	78	78
Transportation.....	133	33	66	73	32	115	87	121	359
Healthcare.....	27	² 2	² 1	² 14	² 7	19	² 11	57	58
Entertainment.....	113	22	38	45	66	72	115	144	244
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	39	² 9	² 25	² 10	28	33	42	53	65
Other entertainment.....	74	13	13	35	38	39	74	91	179
Personal care products and services.....	21	9	12	24	15	17	12	29	35
Reading.....	3	(¹)	1	3	2	2	2	5	6
Education.....	354	² 162	94	35	92	97	184	331	1,268
All other gifts.....	115	71	18	115	80	63	75	94	307

¹ Value is too small to display.

² Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2020