

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Number of consumer units (in thousands) | 129,549 | 12,880 | 13,004 | 12,979 | 13,040 | 12,949 | 12,956 | 12,926 | 12,973 | 12,881 | 12,960 |
| Lower limit | n.a. | n.a. | \$12,119 | \$19,868 | \$28,707 | \$38,163 | \$49,958 | \$64,418 | \$82,996 | \$108,039 | \$153,580 |
| Consumer unit characteristics: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Income before taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | \$74,664 | \$6,502 | \$16,229 | \$24,432 | \$33,499 | \$43,931 | \$57,192 | \$73,568 | \$94,739 | \$127,268 | \$269,644 |
| SE | 1,447.86 | 127.42 | 215.74 | 138.90 | 233.42 | 391.41 | 410.70 | 307.78 | 463.86 | 603.06 | 11,933.87 |
| CV(%) | 1.94 | 1.96 | 1.33 | .57 | .70 | .89 | .72 | .42 | .49 | .47 | 4.43 |
| Income after taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 64,175 | 6,774 | 16,841 | 25,423 | 33,404 | 42,410 | 52,949 | 66,676 | 83,424 | 108,743 | 205,391 |
| SE | 963.10 | 147.39 | 243.46 | 167.97 | 276.48 | 414.39 | 425.74 | 332.39 | 473.96 | 593.29 | 7,442.95 |
| CV(%) | 1.50 | 2.18 | 1.45 | .66 | .83 | .98 | .80 | .50 | .57 | .55 | 3.62 |
| Age of reference person | 50.9 | 49.1 | 59.4 | 54.5 | 53.8 | 50.6 | 48.8 | 48.1 | 47.4 | 48.2 | 49.3 |
| Average number in consumer unit: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| People | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Children under 18 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .8 |
| Adults 65 and older | .4 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| Earners | 1.3 | .5 | .5 | .8 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Vehicles | 1.9 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Percent distribution: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reference person: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 47 | 41 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 57 |
| Women | 53 | 59 | 63 | 59 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 49 | 49 | 45 | 43 |
| Housing tenure: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Homeowner | 62 | 33 | 46 | 51 | 58 | 57 | 63 | 68 | 77 | 82 | 88 |
| With mortgage | 36 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 22 | 28 | 38 | 46 | 56 | 62 | 69 |
| Without mortgage | 27 | 23 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 29 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 |
| Renter | 38 | 67 | 54 | 49 | 42 | 43 | 37 | 32 | 23 | 18 | 12 |
| Race of reference person: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Black or African-American | 13 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 5 |
| White, Asian, and all other races | 87 | 79 | 81 | 85 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 95 |
| Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 13 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 7 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 87 | 85 | 89 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 90 | 91 | 93 |
| Education of reference person: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary (1-8) | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (¹) |
| High school (9-12) | 32 | 43 | 48 | 42 | 41 | 37 | 33 | 28 | 23 | 17 | 7 |
| College | 65 | 50 | 46 | 53 | 55 | 59 | 65 | 70 | 76 | 83 | 92 |
| Never attended and other | (¹) | 1 | 1 | 1 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) |
| At least one vehicle owned or leased | 87 | 57 | 71 | 84 | 89 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 96 |
| Average annual expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | \$57,311 | \$23,588 | \$26,675 | \$34,221 | \$39,308 | \$43,975 | \$51,351 | \$59,395 | \$70,411 | \$87,432 | \$136,873 |
| SE | 593.55 | 736.29 | 612.37 | 1,109.47 | 892.93 | 725.17 | 732.95 | 822.95 | 937.81 | 1,036.90 | 3,125.69 |
| CV(%) | 1.04 | 3.12 | 2.30 | 3.24 | 2.27 | 1.65 | 1.43 | 1.39 | 1.33 | 1.19 | 2.28 |
| Food | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 7,203 | 3,789 | 3,933 | 4,739 | 5,217 | 5,891 | 6,557 | 7,502 | 9,370 | 10,328 | 14,692 |
| Share | 12.6 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 10.7 |
| SE | 94.56 | 150.79 | 151.79 | 196.78 | 161.83 | 174.62 | 247.97 | 221.23 | 303.47 | 296.49 | 431.00 |
| CV(%) | 1.31 | 3.98 | 3.86 | 4.15 | 3.10 | 2.96 | 3.78 | 2.95 | 3.24 | 2.87 | 2.93 |
| Food at home | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 4,049 | 2,407 | 2,596 | 3,089 | 3,136 | 3,526 | 3,868 | 4,257 | 5,219 | 5,509 | 6,876 |
| Share | 7.1 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 5.0 |
| SE | 55.32 | 131.64 | 98.81 | 141.53 | 129.34 | 135.67 | 180.55 | 147.56 | 220.82 | 187.53 | 208.25 |
| CV(%) | 1.37 | 5.47 | 3.81 | 4.58 | 4.12 | 3.85 | 4.67 | 3.47 | 4.23 | 3.40 | 3.03 |
| Cereals and bakery products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 524 | 302 | 327 | 401 | 426 | 499 | 528 | 543 | 674 | 702 | 843 |
| Share | .9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 |
| SE | 9.92 | 22.70 | 15.75 | 21.94 | 19.18 | 28.93 | 33.86 | 22.79 | 34.61 | 30.91 | 30.24 |
| CV(%) | 1.89 | 7.51 | 4.82 | 5.48 | 4.50 | 5.80 | 6.41 | 4.20 | 5.14 | 4.40 | 3.59 |
| Cereals and cereal products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 172 | 106 | 104 | 131 | 142 | 164 | 184 | 170 | 228 | 231 | 258 |
| Share | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| SE | 4.17 | 8.90 | 7.26 | 9.19 | 8.61 | 11.88 | 24.05 | 9.32 | 13.06 | 13.22 | 12.63 |
| CV(%) | 2.43 | 8.43 | 6.96 | 7.02 | 6.05 | 7.25 | 13.06 | 5.49 | 5.74 | 5.73 | 4.89 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Bakery products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 353 | 197 | 222 | 270 | 284 | 335 | 344 | 373 | 446 | 471 | 584 |
| Share | .6 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .4 |
| SE | 7.71 | 15.57 | 10.40 | 15.70 | 14.72 | 23.29 | 18.84 | 16.87 | 24.86 | 22.04 | 25.20 |
| CV(%) | 2.19 | 7.92 | 4.68 | 5.82 | 5.19 | 6.96 | 5.48 | 4.52 | 5.57 | 4.68 | 4.31 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 890 | 614 | 601 | 708 | 712 | 739 | 842 | 917 | 1,125 | 1,170 | 1,470 |
| Share | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| SE | 15.36 | 42.35 | 43.39 | 52.22 | 40.34 | 35.92 | 56.53 | 37.97 | 57.95 | 66.31 | 59.68 |
| CV(%) | 1.73 | 6.90 | 7.22 | 7.38 | 5.67 | 4.86 | 6.71 | 4.14 | 5.15 | 5.67 | 4.06 |
| Beef | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 244 | 157 | 172 | 204 | 205 | 207 | 233 | 248 | 304 | 281 | 426 |
| Share | .4 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 |
| SE | 6.42 | 15.07 | 22.08 | 22.49 | 16.00 | 20.19 | 23.64 | 17.08 | 28.23 | 18.60 | 38.07 |
| CV(%) | 2.63 | 9.57 | 12.85 | 11.00 | 7.82 | 9.77 | 10.14 | 6.89 | 9.28 | 6.63 | 8.94 |
| Pork | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 169 | 128 | 127 | 138 | 148 | 143 | 171 | 187 | 208 | 216 | 222 |
| Share | .3 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 3.51 | 11.57 | 15.23 | 14.50 | 11.70 | 9.45 | 14.38 | 13.41 | 15.95 | 16.00 | 17.83 |
| CV(%) | 2.08 | 9.05 | 11.95 | 10.52 | 7.90 | 6.60 | 8.42 | 7.16 | 7.68 | 7.40 | 8.02 |
| Other meats | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 120 | 76 | 76 | 97 | 94 | 100 | 114 | 135 | 142 | 161 | 207 |
| Share | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 2.98 | 8.11 | 7.36 | 13.07 | 7.20 | 8.28 | 10.26 | 11.45 | 11.49 | 11.85 | 13.50 |
| CV(%) | 2.48 | 10.73 | 9.65 | 13.41 | 7.68 | 8.31 | 9.01 | 8.47 | 8.11 | 7.36 | 6.52 |
| Poultry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 172 | 127 | 106 | 134 | 136 | 147 | 152 | 172 | 234 | 236 | 272 |
| Share | .3 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| SE | 4.47 | 8.54 | 7.93 | 12.77 | 11.06 | 11.80 | 12.56 | 10.97 | 18.17 | 17.24 | 15.87 |
| CV(%) | 2.61 | 6.74 | 7.45 | 9.53 | 8.12 | 8.05 | 8.28 | 6.37 | 7.77 | 7.32 | 5.84 |
| Fish and seafood | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 130 | 87 | 82 | 76 | 84 | 96 | 122 | 119 | 169 | 197 | 264 |
| Share | .2 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 5.72 | 14.61 | 13.14 | 8.86 | 9.81 | 7.69 | 13.88 | 9.79 | 13.78 | 31.30 | 16.44 |
| CV(%) | 4.41 | 16.75 | 15.96 | 11.66 | 11.64 | 7.98 | 11.41 | 8.24 | 8.14 | 15.89 | 6.22 |
| Eggs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 56 | 39 | 37 | 58 | 45 | 47 | 51 | 56 | 68 | 79 | 78 |
| Share | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE | 1.64 | 3.25 | 2.71 | 9.34 | 2.80 | 2.87 | 2.91 | 3.55 | 4.64 | 5.67 | 4.51 |
| CV(%) | 2.94 | 8.39 | 7.29 | 16.09 | 6.22 | 6.11 | 5.67 | 6.37 | 6.80 | 7.15 | 5.76 |
| Dairy products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 410 | 228 | 265 | 316 | 317 | 371 | 396 | 437 | 507 | 568 | 693 |
| Share | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .5 |
| SE | 6.73 | 13.70 | 13.28 | 15.34 | 15.23 | 20.01 | 19.45 | 18.77 | 27.03 | 19.13 | 30.79 |
| CV(%) | 1.64 | 6.01 | 5.02 | 4.86 | 4.81 | 5.39 | 4.91 | 4.29 | 5.33 | 3.37 | 4.45 |
| Fresh milk and cream | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 139 | 89 | 105 | 115 | 114 | 128 | 137 | 148 | 168 | 174 | 210 |
| Share | .2 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 2.83 | 6.52 | 5.98 | 7.67 | 6.71 | 7.73 | 7.66 | 9.23 | 9.37 | 7.84 | 9.89 |
| CV(%) | 2.03 | 7.29 | 5.70 | 6.65 | 5.89 | 6.06 | 5.59 | 6.24 | 5.57 | 4.49 | 4.70 |
| Other dairy products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 271 | 139 | 160 | 200 | 203 | 243 | 259 | 289 | 339 | 394 | 482 |
| Share | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 |
| SE | 4.90 | 8.96 | 9.82 | 11.68 | 10.92 | 14.28 | 13.64 | 12.26 | 19.77 | 15.16 | 23.60 |
| CV(%) | 1.81 | 6.47 | 6.15 | 5.84 | 5.39 | 5.87 | 5.26 | 4.24 | 5.84 | 3.85 | 4.90 |
| Fruits and vegetables | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 783 | 429 | 454 | 604 | 578 | 675 | 729 | 840 | 988 | 1,107 | 1,424 |
| Share | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| SE | 12.51 | 25.79 | 29.18 | 31.61 | 28.99 | 34.41 | 35.52 | 43.85 | 49.86 | 49.31 | 53.65 |
| CV(%) | 1.60 | 6.01 | 6.43 | 5.24 | 5.01 | 5.10 | 4.87 | 5.22 | 5.05 | 4.45 | 3.77 |
| Fresh fruits | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 288 | 149 | 160 | 216 | 210 | 262 | 261 | 296 | 362 | 416 | 548 |
| Share | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 |
| SE | 6.08 | 10.22 | 12.71 | 12.52 | 14.18 | 14.67 | 16.55 | 19.11 | 18.90 | 28.31 | 25.22 |
| CV(%) | 2.11 | 6.87 | 7.95 | 5.79 | 6.77 | 5.61 | 6.33 | 6.47 | 5.22 | 6.80 | 4.60 |
| Fresh vegetables | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 254 | 135 | 138 | 194 | 183 | 217 | 236 | 266 | 322 | 363 | 483 |
| Share | .4 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| SE | 3.86 | 9.94 | 10.71 | 14.57 | 10.34 | 12.03 | 11.98 | 16.11 | 22.43 | 18.46 | 18.78 |
| CV(%) | 1.52 | 7.36 | 7.74 | 7.52 | 5.64 | 5.55 | 5.08 | 6.07 | 6.97 | 5.09 | 3.89 |
| Processed fruits | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 109 | 57 | 73 | 88 | 81 | 90 | 106 | 120 | 131 | 159 | 183 |
| Share | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| SE | 2.46 | 4.30 | 6.59 | 6.33 | 6.55 | 7.66 | 7.58 | 7.77 | 8.69 | 8.36 | 11.75 |
| CV(%) | 2.26 | 7.56 | 9.08 | 7.21 | 8.05 | 8.56 | 7.18 | 6.48 | 6.62 | 5.26 | 6.43 |
| Processed vegetables | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 133 | 89 | 83 | 106 | 104 | 107 | 126 | 159 | 173 | 170 | 210 |
| Share | .2 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Processed vegetables | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SE | 3.88 | 7.49 | 7.28 | 9.51 | 6.69 | 8.03 | 9.74 | 11.19 | 10.97 | 11.57 | 13.28 |
| CV(%) | 2.93 | 8.45 | 8.77 | 8.98 | 6.43 | 7.52 | 7.71 | 7.05 | 6.33 | 6.82 | 6.33 |
| Other food at home | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,442 | 834 | 950 | 1,061 | 1,103 | 1,243 | 1,372 | 1,520 | 1,926 | 1,962 | 2,447 |
| Share | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| SE | 20.81 | 51.92 | 40.79 | 49.27 | 49.85 | 46.78 | 67.15 | 54.98 | 80.29 | 74.47 | 81.82 |
| CV(%) | 1.44 | 6.23 | 4.29 | 4.64 | 4.52 | 3.76 | 4.89 | 3.62 | 4.17 | 3.80 | 3.34 |
| Sugar and other sweets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 148 | 87 | 97 | 112 | 107 | 133 | 133 | 159 | 183 | 198 | 270 |
| Share | .3 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 4.35 | 6.71 | 9.52 | 9.54 | 7.86 | 15.38 | 11.65 | 12.67 | 11.00 | 14.21 | 22.09 |
| CV(%) | 2.94 | 7.76 | 9.81 | 8.51 | 7.38 | 11.54 | 8.76 | 7.97 | 6.01 | 7.17 | 8.19 |
| Fats and oils | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 111 | 72 | 69 | 83 | 86 | 95 | 105 | 119 | 150 | 150 | 184 |
| Share | .2 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| SE | 3.24 | 6.14 | 4.95 | 5.77 | 6.90 | 8.77 | 9.53 | 6.94 | 11.64 | 10.24 | 11.07 |
| CV(%) | 2.91 | 8.53 | 7.16 | 6.94 | 8.00 | 9.24 | 9.09 | 5.86 | 7.74 | 6.81 | 6.01 |
| Miscellaneous foods | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 734 | 412 | 458 | 521 | 544 | 648 | 710 | 797 | 981 | 1,027 | 1,245 |
| Share | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .9 |
| SE | 11.04 | 30.02 | 23.99 | 26.71 | 24.14 | 28.86 | 38.13 | 33.88 | 41.27 | 42.96 | 48.62 |
| CV(%) | 1.50 | 7.29 | 5.24 | 5.12 | 4.43 | 4.46 | 5.37 | 4.25 | 4.21 | 4.18 | 3.91 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 393 | 251 | 311 | 318 | 327 | 336 | 379 | 385 | 539 | 483 | 602 |
| Share | .7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .8 | .6 | .4 |
| SE | 7.11 | 19.15 | 34.72 | 19.09 | 21.33 | 16.43 | 22.44 | 22.11 | 31.89 | 26.69 | 27.83 |
| CV(%) | 1.81 | 7.62 | 11.17 | 6.00 | 6.52 | 4.89 | 5.92 | 5.74 | 5.91 | 5.53 | 4.62 |
| Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 55 | 12 | 16 | 27 | 38 | 31 | 45 | 60 | 72 | 104 | 146 |
| Share | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE | 2.51 | 1.99 | 2.27 | 5.83 | 5.22 | 3.70 | 6.05 | 5.33 | 7.86 | 7.34 | 12.06 |
| CV(%) | 4.55 | 16.12 | 14.55 | 21.85 | 13.66 | 11.94 | 13.37 | 8.84 | 10.97 | 7.09 | 8.23 |
| Food away from home | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 3,154 | 1,382 | 1,337 | 1,650 | 2,082 | 2,364 | 2,689 | 3,245 | 4,151 | 4,819 | 7,815 |
| Share | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| SE | 64.74 | 80.35 | 91.34 | 107.58 | 97.42 | 117.95 | 125.35 | 141.72 | 172.74 | 177.16 | 327.90 |
| CV(%) | 2.05 | 5.81 | 6.83 | 6.52 | 4.68 | 4.99 | 4.66 | 4.37 | 4.16 | 3.68 | 4.20 |
| Alcoholic beverages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 484 | 143 | 173 | 230 | 291 | 312 | 388 | 514 | 624 | 785 | 1,378 |
| Share | .8 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 |
| SE | 16.66 | 20.58 | 21.64 | 32.22 | 29.61 | 41.19 | 31.15 | 50.92 | 51.41 | 58.46 | 84.33 |
| CV(%) | 3.44 | 14.40 | 12.54 | 14.00 | 10.16 | 13.21 | 8.03 | 9.91 | 8.24 | 7.44 | 6.12 |
| Housing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 18,886 | 9,567 | 10,961 | 12,829 | 14,271 | 15,511 | 17,119 | 19,285 | 22,085 | 26,719 | 40,547 |
| Share | 33.0 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 37.5 | 36.3 | 35.3 | 33.3 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 30.6 | 29.6 |
| SE | 149.46 | 305.94 | 284.33 | 229.29 | 230.38 | 242.72 | 239.38 | 285.76 | 292.68 | 451.80 | 742.49 |
| CV(%) | .79 | 3.20 | 2.59 | 1.79 | 1.61 | 1.56 | 1.40 | 1.48 | 1.33 | 1.69 | 1.83 |
| Shelter | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 11,128 | 5,873 | 6,785 | 7,569 | 8,195 | 8,966 | 9,718 | 11,369 | 12,899 | 15,341 | 24,593 |
| Share | 19.4 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 18.0 |
| SE | 113.28 | 210.75 | 228.74 | 192.85 | 163.21 | 187.59 | 167.27 | 235.51 | 230.01 | 243.69 | 583.45 |
| CV(%) | 1.02 | 3.59 | 3.37 | 2.55 | 1.99 | 2.09 | 1.72 | 2.07 | 1.78 | 1.59 | 2.37 |
| Owned dwellings | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 6,295 | 1,621 | 2,143 | 2,687 | 3,661 | 4,025 | 5,066 | 6,566 | 8,493 | 10,795 | 17,926 |
| Share | 11.0 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.1 |
| SE | 79.27 | 165.69 | 130.34 | 133.16 | 131.03 | 175.45 | 180.20 | 190.16 | 243.99 | 220.73 | 533.16 |
| CV(%) | 1.26 | 10.22 | 6.08 | 4.96 | 3.58 | 4.36 | 3.56 | 2.90 | 2.87 | 2.04 | 2.97 |
| Mortgage interest and charges | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,889 | 512 | 579 | 760 | 1,193 | 1,547 | 2,272 | 3,198 | 4,215 | 5,564 | 9,075 |
| Share | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| SE | 52.35 | 53.99 | 63.19 | 55.99 | 68.60 | 95.44 | 105.42 | 100.55 | 143.26 | 155.73 | 337.80 |
| CV(%) | 1.81 | 10.55 | 10.92 | 7.36 | 5.75 | 6.17 | 4.64 | 3.14 | 3.40 | 2.80 | 3.72 |
| Property taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,969 | 566 | 861 | 1,018 | 1,319 | 1,350 | 1,587 | 1,990 | 2,402 | 3,110 | 5,498 |
| Share | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| SE | 28.53 | 34.77 | 50.73 | 52.94 | 53.80 | 45.35 | 77.17 | 73.85 | 83.39 | 91.53 | 172.50 |
| CV(%) | 1.45 | 6.15 | 5.89 | 5.20 | 4.08 | 3.36 | 4.86 | 3.71 | 3.47 | 2.94 | 3.14 |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,437 | 544 | 703 | 909 | 1,149 | 1,128 | 1,207 | 1,379 | 1,877 | 2,121 | 3,353 |
| Share | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| SE | 38.73 | 142.48 | 72.60 | 96.86 | 91.20 | 105.98 | 72.94 | 111.59 | 165.38 | 136.04 | 220.34 |
| CV(%) | 2.70 | 26.21 | 10.33 | 10.66 | 7.94 | 9.39 | 6.04 | 8.09 | 8.81 | 6.41 | 6.57 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Rented dwellings | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 4,035 | 4,092 | 4,464 | 4,526 | 4,199 | 4,635 | 4,200 | 4,156 | 3,581 | 3,287 | 3,200 |
| Share | 7.0 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| SE | 64.12 | 196.57 | 198.58 | 139.98 | 138.25 | 134.49 | 173.77 | 206.72 | 185.54 | 158.62 | 287.56 |
| CV(%) | 1.59 | 4.80 | 4.45 | 3.09 | 3.29 | 2.90 | 4.14 | 4.97 | 5.18 | 4.83 | 8.99 |
| Other lodging | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 798 | 161 | 178 | 356 | 335 | 306 | 451 | 647 | 825 | 1,258 | 3,467 |
| Share | 1.4 | .7 | .7 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| SE | 33.99 | 35.86 | 27.05 | 58.97 | 39.46 | 32.48 | 48.69 | 51.75 | 56.18 | 77.75 | 230.10 |
| CV(%) | 4.26 | 22.33 | 15.21 | 16.58 | 11.79 | 10.61 | 10.79 | 8.00 | 6.81 | 6.18 | 6.64 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 3,884 | 2,121 | 2,519 | 2,994 | 3,442 | 3,665 | 3,971 | 4,208 | 4,693 | 5,136 | 6,097 |
| Share | 6.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| SE | 36.08 | 67.22 | 68.96 | 46.62 | 53.61 | 56.80 | 68.81 | 48.31 | 61.04 | 56.56 | 122.86 |
| CV(%) | .93 | 3.17 | 2.74 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.73 | 1.15 | 1.30 | 1.10 | 2.02 |
| Natural gas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 355 | 190 | 250 | 282 | 294 | 314 | 333 | 359 | 409 | 478 | 637 |
| Share | .6 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .5 |
| SE | 10.52 | 12.26 | 17.49 | 18.54 | 15.39 | 13.77 | 15.88 | 17.01 | 13.27 | 17.37 | 22.01 |
| CV(%) | 2.97 | 6.46 | 6.99 | 6.57 | 5.23 | 4.38 | 4.78 | 4.74 | 3.25 | 3.63 | 3.45 |
| Electricity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,444 | 943 | 1,082 | 1,225 | 1,392 | 1,430 | 1,441 | 1,516 | 1,622 | 1,758 | 2,030 |
| Share | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| SE | 16.13 | 40.36 | 33.35 | 26.60 | 26.56 | 26.86 | 31.34 | 21.77 | 25.95 | 28.92 | 50.13 |
| CV(%) | 1.12 | 4.28 | 3.08 | 2.17 | 1.91 | 1.88 | 2.17 | 1.44 | 1.60 | 1.64 | 2.47 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 85 | 32 | 62 | 69 | 78 | 84 | 78 | 82 | 95 | 116 | 156 |
| Share | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE | 5.81 | 4.48 | 11.41 | 6.46 | 9.24 | 9.82 | 12.55 | 11.89 | 14.61 | 13.33 | 21.64 |
| CV(%) | 6.81 | 14.07 | 18.34 | 9.35 | 11.85 | 11.65 | 16.12 | 14.47 | 15.44 | 11.48 | 13.86 |
| Telephone services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,431 | 673 | 765 | 988 | 1,201 | 1,322 | 1,533 | 1,628 | 1,876 | 2,048 | 2,279 |
| Share | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| SE | 13.62 | 26.53 | 24.48 | 20.13 | 24.32 | 25.12 | 27.57 | 24.98 | 33.64 | 29.28 | 44.67 |
| CV(%) | .95 | 3.94 | 3.20 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 1.90 | 1.80 | 1.53 | 1.79 | 1.43 | 1.96 |
| Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 307 | 191 | 269 | 280 | 312 | 291 | 289 | 287 | 311 | 378 | 467 |
| Share | .5 | .8 | 1.0 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .3 |
| SE | 7.25 | 9.92 | 14.28 | 13.14 | 14.33 | 13.04 | 14.92 | 12.14 | 9.11 | 16.68 | 21.35 |
| CV(%) | 2.36 | 5.20 | 5.31 | 4.70 | 4.59 | 4.49 | 5.17 | 4.23 | 2.93 | 4.41 | 4.58 |
| Cellular phone service | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,124 | 482 | 496 | 709 | 889 | 1,031 | 1,245 | 1,341 | 1,565 | 1,670 | 1,813 |
| Share | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| SE | 12.03 | 22.83 | 19.78 | 19.29 | 28.60 | 24.07 | 27.22 | 24.26 | 32.48 | 27.75 | 37.40 |
| CV(%) | 1.07 | 4.73 | 3.99 | 2.72 | 3.22 | 2.33 | 2.19 | 1.81 | 2.08 | 1.66 | 2.06 |
| Water and other public services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 569 | 282 | 359 | 430 | 476 | 515 | 586 | 623 | 691 | 736 | 994 |
| Share | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .8 | .7 |
| SE | 13.54 | 15.29 | 16.05 | 17.94 | 20.51 | 20.00 | 18.49 | 16.63 | 19.64 | 19.49 | 47.23 |
| CV(%) | 2.38 | 5.41 | 4.47 | 4.17 | 4.30 | 3.88 | 3.16 | 2.67 | 2.84 | 2.65 | 4.75 |
| Household operations | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,384 | 547 | 621 | 785 | 845 | 923 | 1,068 | 1,263 | 1,574 | 2,256 | 3,962 |
| Share | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| SE | 35.95 | 116.88 | 63.84 | 84.11 | 56.72 | 51.78 | 54.25 | 62.54 | 102.56 | 97.08 | 168.68 |
| CV(%) | 2.60 | 21.38 | 10.28 | 10.71 | 6.71 | 5.61 | 5.08 | 4.95 | 6.52 | 4.30 | 4.26 |
| Personal services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 457 | 181 | 119 | 185 | 155 | 203 | 253 | 345 | 566 | 1,002 | 1,560 |
| Share | .8 | .8 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| SE | 26.73 | 113.74 | 50.94 | 69.98 | 45.09 | 45.87 | 37.83 | 45.32 | 90.79 | 86.25 | 139.22 |
| CV(%) | 5.86 | 62.94 | 42.64 | 37.77 | 29.04 | 22.63 | 14.94 | 13.14 | 16.03 | 8.61 | 8.92 |
| Other household expenses | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 927 | 366 | 501 | 600 | 690 | 721 | 815 | 918 | 1,008 | 1,254 | 2,402 |
| Share | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| SE | 17.26 | 24.92 | 36.62 | 27.96 | 25.47 | 29.05 | 42.62 | 37.38 | 34.56 | 38.26 | 86.45 |
| CV(%) | 1.86 | 6.81 | 7.30 | 4.66 | 3.69 | 4.03 | 5.23 | 4.07 | 3.43 | 3.05 | 3.60 |
| Housekeeping supplies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 660 | 388 | 365 | 466 | 568 | 582 | 663 | 648 | 720 | 996 | 1,208 |
| Share | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 |
| SE | 11.84 | 40.07 | 22.58 | 34.71 | 47.54 | 48.96 | 48.28 | 45.43 | 48.52 | 77.81 | 61.96 |
| CV(%) | 1.79 | 10.34 | 6.19 | 7.45 | 8.38 | 8.41 | 7.28 | 7.01 | 6.73 | 7.82 | 5.13 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 160 | 109 | 106 | 138 | 148 | 128 | 176 | 144 | 178 | 206 | 267 |
| Share | .3 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 4.30 | 12.59 | 11.07 | 27.41 | 15.02 | 10.48 | 16.27 | 10.20 | 13.95 | 16.55 | 17.55 |
| CV(%) | 2.69 | 11.55 | 10.45 | 19.85 | 10.14 | 8.18 | 9.26 | 7.10 | 7.85 | 8.04 | 6.58 |
| Other household products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 363 | 181 | 198 | 242 | 293 | 320 | 374 | 372 | 406 | 593 | 653 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Other household products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Share | .6 | .8 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .5 |
| SE | 9.13 | 17.76 | 15.22 | 15.71 | 32.26 | 21.79 | 35.55 | 34.25 | 30.14 | 62.71 | 30.22 |
| CV(%) | 2.51 | 9.84 | 7.67 | 6.49 | 11.00 | 6.81 | 9.51 | 9.20 | 7.42 | 10.57 | 4.63 |
| Postage and stationery | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 137 | 98 | 60 | 86 | 126 | 134 | 114 | 132 | 137 | 197 | 289 |
| Share | .2 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 6.47 | 24.43 | 10.56 | 10.73 | 21.68 | 35.81 | 14.76 | 21.36 | 17.03 | 20.16 | 36.04 |
| CV(%) | 4.71 | 24.92 | 17.50 | 12.53 | 17.17 | 26.75 | 12.97 | 16.15 | 12.46 | 10.25 | 12.49 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,829 | 638 | 672 | 1,015 | 1,222 | 1,374 | 1,700 | 1,798 | 2,198 | 2,990 | 4,686 |
| Share | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| SE | 52.29 | 47.66 | 44.15 | 70.49 | 92.66 | 75.35 | 124.19 | 109.68 | 126.16 | 300.04 | 267.06 |
| CV(%) | 2.86 | 7.46 | 6.57 | 6.94 | 7.59 | 5.48 | 7.30 | 6.10 | 5.74 | 10.03 | 5.70 |
| Household textiles | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 98 | 36 | 50 | 45 | 105 | 88 | 73 | 106 | 149 | 141 | 191 |
| Share | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| SE | 5.44 | 6.18 | 11.45 | 10.08 | 22.41 | 18.57 | 11.12 | 17.89 | 27.61 | 16.15 | 21.86 |
| CV(%) | 5.53 | 17.07 | 22.80 | 22.61 | 21.40 | 21.20 | 15.24 | 16.81 | 18.50 | 11.45 | 11.42 |
| Furniture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 460 | 188 | 134 | 284 | 341 | 348 | 320 | 499 | 519 | 686 | 1,281 |
| Share | .8 | .8 | .5 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .6 | .8 | .7 | .8 | .9 |
| SE | 19.22 | 26.79 | 16.34 | 31.67 | 56.06 | 46.08 | 33.84 | 53.37 | 51.66 | 75.74 | 133.20 |
| CV(%) | 4.18 | 14.28 | 12.15 | 11.15 | 16.42 | 13.24 | 10.58 | 10.70 | 9.96 | 11.04 | 10.40 |
| Floor coverings | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 20 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 21 | 14 | 22 | 21 | 72 |
| Share | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | .1 |
| SE | 1.52 | 1.07 | 1.56 | 4.59 | 4.33 | 1.70 | 5.04 | 3.16 | 4.98 | 3.56 | 12.59 |
| CV(%) | 7.47 | 22.84 | 27.28 | 33.85 | 26.46 | 14.41 | 23.96 | 22.57 | 22.21 | 16.59 | 17.48 |
| Major appliances | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 283 | 90 | 121 | 189 | 222 | 235 | 293 | 280 | 337 | 375 | 687 |
| Share | .5 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .5 |
| SE | 12.32 | 12.67 | 15.23 | 19.53 | 23.98 | 24.46 | 23.92 | 30.43 | 55.74 | 37.35 | 72.44 |
| CV(%) | 4.35 | 14.15 | 12.60 | 10.35 | 10.79 | 10.43 | 8.16 | 10.87 | 16.52 | 9.96 | 10.54 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 123 | 48 | 68 | 77 | 79 | 100 | 131 | 137 | 183 | 166 | 240 |
| Share | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 5.58 | 9.33 | 7.89 | 13.97 | 12.46 | 13.50 | 17.08 | 23.99 | 28.38 | 14.66 | 21.39 |
| CV(%) | 4.53 | 19.57 | 11.60 | 18.08 | 15.78 | 13.46 | 13.02 | 17.45 | 15.47 | 8.81 | 8.89 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 845 | 273 | 293 | 407 | 458 | 592 | 862 | 761 | 987 | 1,600 | 2,214 |
| Share | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| SE | 41.06 | 35.79 | 36.47 | 52.92 | 47.55 | 52.40 | 106.62 | 70.80 | 87.90 | 278.63 | 183.47 |
| CV(%) | 4.86 | 13.12 | 12.46 | 13.00 | 10.39 | 8.86 | 12.37 | 9.30 | 8.90 | 17.41 | 8.29 |
| Apparel and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,803 | 876 | 845 | 1,094 | 1,233 | 1,381 | 1,657 | 1,869 | 2,050 | 2,526 | 4,493 |
| Share | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| SE | 63.08 | 92.42 | 89.77 | 122.49 | 92.56 | 84.11 | 141.58 | 134.10 | 125.68 | 189.09 | 403.48 |
| CV(%) | 3.50 | 10.55 | 10.62 | 11.19 | 7.51 | 6.09 | 8.54 | 7.18 | 6.13 | 7.49 | 8.98 |
| Men and boys | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 427 | 261 | 154 | 260 | 314 | 298 | 425 | 414 | 468 | 640 | 1,032 |
| Share | .7 | 1.1 | .6 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .8 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .8 |
| SE | 21.70 | 55.64 | 20.39 | 44.64 | 40.63 | 36.28 | 52.88 | 45.67 | 46.63 | 72.78 | 135.06 |
| CV(%) | 5.09 | 21.33 | 13.22 | 17.20 | 12.95 | 12.17 | 12.43 | 11.02 | 9.95 | 11.37 | 13.09 |
| Men, 16 and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 323 | 202 | 109 | 203 | 236 | 206 | 336 | 315 | 332 | 498 | 793 |
| Share | .6 | .9 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .6 |
| SE | 20.77 | 47.48 | 19.35 | 42.10 | 36.84 | 27.60 | 48.75 | 44.28 | 40.15 | 61.39 | 131.52 |
| CV(%) | 6.43 | 23.55 | 17.71 | 20.69 | 15.60 | 13.42 | 14.50 | 14.06 | 12.10 | 12.32 | 16.59 |
| Boys, 2 to 15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 104 | 59 | 45 | 56 | 78 | 92 | 89 | 100 | 137 | 142 | 239 |
| Share | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 6.65 | 17.51 | 5.92 | 10.76 | 18.37 | 17.55 | 17.59 | 14.56 | 17.53 | 21.53 | 37.25 |
| CV(%) | 6.42 | 29.54 | 13.18 | 19.16 | 23.67 | 18.99 | 19.73 | 14.62 | 12.84 | 15.19 | 15.60 |
| Women and girls | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 665 | 351 | 295 | 415 | 445 | 537 | 620 | 697 | 822 | 978 | 1,486 |
| Share | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| SE | 23.71 | 40.46 | 44.40 | 65.89 | 55.45 | 42.98 | 85.89 | 78.09 | 65.03 | 91.91 | 115.06 |
| CV(%) | 3.57 | 11.53 | 15.06 | 15.86 | 12.46 | 8.00 | 13.85 | 11.20 | 7.91 | 9.40 | 7.74 |
| Women, 16 and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 571 | 312 | 260 | 378 | 392 | 426 | 548 | 606 | 662 | 842 | 1,286 |
| Share | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 | .9 |
| SE | 21.96 | 41.39 | 43.51 | 66.22 | 53.07 | 41.13 | 84.14 | 76.83 | 57.33 | 89.23 | 108.01 |
| CV(%) | 3.84 | 13.28 | 16.73 | 17.51 | 13.53 | 9.65 | 15.36 | 12.69 | 8.67 | 10.60 | 8.40 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Girls, 2 to 15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 94 | 39 | 35 | 37 | 53 | 111 | 72 | 92 | 161 | 136 | 200 |
| Share | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| SE | 5.06 | 9.15 | 7.75 | 6.69 | 8.16 | 19.20 | 10.37 | 16.66 | 28.08 | 17.61 | 27.04 |
| CV(%) | 5.41 | 23.41 | 22.35 | 17.95 | 15.44 | 17.28 | 14.37 | 18.15 | 17.48 | 12.93 | 13.53 |
| Children under 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 66 | 14 | 31 | 47 | 45 | 33 | 70 | 114 | 90 | 102 | 118 |
| Share | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE | 4.95 | 5.31 | 10.93 | 10.99 | 10.53 | 8.17 | 15.81 | 23.81 | 21.51 | 17.94 | 33.18 |
| CV(%) | 7.47 | 38.76 | 34.77 | 23.42 | 23.39 | 24.90 | 22.67 | 20.92 | 23.96 | 17.60 | 28.20 |
| Footwear | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 388 | 139 | 273 | 232 | 280 | 352 | 316 | 402 | 447 | 561 | 873 |
| Share | .7 | .6 | 1.0 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .6 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| SE | 18.86 | 23.93 | 51.23 | 46.78 | 36.66 | 42.42 | 42.75 | 59.47 | 46.03 | 68.20 | 89.34 |
| CV(%) | 4.86 | 17.20 | 18.74 | 20.15 | 13.08 | 12.04 | 13.53 | 14.78 | 10.31 | 12.16 | 10.23 |
| Other apparel products and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 257 | 111 | 91 | 140 | 149 | 160 | 226 | 241 | 223 | 245 | 985 |
| Share | .4 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .7 |
| SE | 30.98 | 9.97 | 6.82 | 17.36 | 17.50 | 13.14 | 33.80 | 36.58 | 29.27 | 26.02 | 294.11 |
| CV(%) | 12.05 | 8.95 | 7.47 | 12.38 | 11.77 | 8.20 | 14.93 | 15.20 | 13.14 | 10.64 | 29.86 |
| Transportation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 9,049 | 3,379 | 4,153 | 5,371 | 6,610 | 7,638 | 9,290 | 10,136 | 11,722 | 14,495 | 17,724 |
| Share | 15.8 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 12.9 |
| SE | 195.49 | 276.64 | 300.39 | 347.51 | 448.75 | 453.70 | 513.89 | 448.16 | 560.82 | 536.81 | 843.32 |
| CV(%) | 2.16 | 8.19 | 7.23 | 6.47 | 6.79 | 5.94 | 5.53 | 4.42 | 4.78 | 3.70 | 4.76 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 3,634 | 1,139 | 1,523 | 2,147 | 2,835 | 3,124 | 3,959 | 3,900 | 4,864 | 6,064 | 6,797 |
| Share | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.0 |
| SE | 159.02 | 199.02 | 217.15 | 303.17 | 422.39 | 413.89 | 434.82 | 430.99 | 497.92 | 572.38 | 680.23 |
| CV(%) | 4.38 | 17.48 | 14.26 | 14.12 | 14.90 | 13.25 | 10.98 | 11.05 | 10.24 | 9.44 | 10.01 |
| Cars and trucks, new | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,650 | 277 | 646 | 1,155 | 1,120 | 1,271 | 1,565 | 1,509 | 2,407 | 2,694 | 3,857 |
| Share | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| SE | 118.57 | 110.47 | 202.29 | 249.40 | 273.58 | 260.56 | 293.44 | 238.25 | 378.11 | 418.38 | 576.71 |
| CV(%) | 7.19 | 39.87 | 31.33 | 21.59 | 24.42 | 20.50 | 18.75 | 15.79 | 15.71 | 15.53 | 14.95 |
| Cars and trucks, used | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,919 | 854 | 832 | 957 | 1,685 | 1,818 | 2,355 | 2,291 | 2,357 | 3,204 | 2,843 |
| Share | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| SE | 104.80 | 178.13 | 148.70 | 140.45 | 266.37 | 298.29 | 316.24 | 279.40 | 390.31 | 413.63 | 397.15 |
| CV(%) | 5.46 | 20.86 | 17.88 | 14.68 | 15.81 | 16.41 | 13.43 | 12.20 | 16.56 | 12.91 | 13.97 |
| Other vehicles | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 66 | 8 | 45 | 36 | 30 | 36 | 39 | 100 | 100 | 166 | 98 |
| Share | .1 | (¹) | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| SE | 15.07 | 5.93 | 30.44 | 24.59 | 17.68 | 5.84 | 17.66 | 48.65 | 55.06 | 78.38 | 50.26 |
| CV(%) | 22.94 | 74.06 | 66.97 | 69.05 | 59.45 | 16.39 | 45.84 | 48.54 | 55.03 | 47.19 | 51.17 |
| Gasoline and motor oil | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,909 | 835 | 969 | 1,282 | 1,534 | 1,815 | 2,003 | 2,279 | 2,590 | 2,858 | 2,931 |
| Share | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 |
| SE | 22.86 | 37.93 | 36.23 | 28.91 | 34.24 | 33.82 | 43.16 | 53.27 | 54.40 | 54.65 | 67.96 |
| CV(%) | 1.20 | 4.54 | 3.74 | 2.26 | 2.23 | 1.86 | 2.16 | 2.34 | 2.10 | 1.91 | 2.32 |
| Other vehicle expenses | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,884 | 1,203 | 1,413 | 1,695 | 1,927 | 2,374 | 2,881 | 3,460 | 3,638 | 4,629 | 5,621 |
| Share | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 |
| SE | 64.85 | 98.40 | 158.21 | 124.42 | 130.50 | 130.04 | 211.71 | 179.16 | 202.76 | 234.09 | 306.70 |
| CV(%) | 2.25 | 8.18 | 11.20 | 7.34 | 6.77 | 5.48 | 7.35 | 5.18 | 5.57 | 5.06 | 5.46 |
| Vehicle finance charges | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 226 | 67 | 62 | 113 | 155 | 175 | 250 | 286 | 349 | 382 | 419 |
| Share | .4 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .3 |
| SE | 4.68 | 9.09 | 7.31 | 9.29 | 9.70 | 7.49 | 12.36 | 12.85 | 14.56 | 18.66 | 25.13 |
| CV(%) | 2.07 | 13.53 | 11.71 | 8.24 | 6.27 | 4.28 | 4.95 | 4.48 | 4.17 | 4.88 | 6.00 |
| Maintenance and repairs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 849 | 397 | 375 | 518 | 637 | 718 | 936 | 871 | 1,138 | 1,319 | 1,584 |
| Share | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| SE | 18.64 | 38.99 | 33.92 | 27.82 | 43.16 | 45.85 | 59.72 | 36.55 | 61.04 | 62.02 | 79.40 |
| CV(%) | 2.20 | 9.82 | 9.04 | 5.37 | 6.78 | 6.38 | 6.38 | 4.20 | 5.36 | 4.70 | 5.01 |
| Vehicle insurance | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,149 | 547 | 775 | 762 | 720 | 1,033 | 1,105 | 1,621 | 1,389 | 1,748 | 1,789 |
| Share | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| SE | 53.14 | 84.54 | 159.61 | 116.43 | 102.08 | 110.56 | 194.84 | 156.05 | 200.93 | 210.10 | 248.53 |
| CV(%) | 4.62 | 15.46 | 20.60 | 15.28 | 14.17 | 10.70 | 17.64 | 9.63 | 14.46 | 12.02 | 13.89 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 660 | 192 | 200 | 302 | 416 | 448 | 591 | 682 | 762 | 1,180 | 1,830 |
| Share | 1.2 | .8 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| SE | 23.95 | 27.86 | 15.83 | 26.97 | 33.73 | 39.17 | 40.39 | 74.62 | 44.59 | 92.70 | 91.14 |
| CV(%) | 3.63 | 14.50 | 7.90 | 8.93 | 8.11 | 8.74 | 6.84 | 10.94 | 5.85 | 7.86 | 4.98 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Public and other transportation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 623 | 202 | 249 | 248 | 314 | 324 | 447 | 497 | 630 | 944 | 2,374 |
| Share | 1.1 | .9 | .9 | .7 | .8 | .7 | .9 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| SE | 20.60 | 23.55 | 30.53 | 22.22 | 18.37 | 32.71 | 40.75 | 40.66 | 57.37 | 66.66 | 137.39 |
| CV(%) | 3.31 | 11.67 | 12.28 | 8.97 | 5.84 | 10.09 | 9.11 | 8.18 | 9.11 | 7.06 | 5.79 |
| Healthcare | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 4,612 | 1,742 | 2,565 | 3,136 | 3,918 | 4,144 | 4,388 | 5,160 | 5,722 | 6,772 | 8,577 |
| Share | 8.0 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 6.3 |
| SE | 73.07 | 107.23 | 103.33 | 99.30 | 117.44 | 124.80 | 118.09 | 141.15 | 177.85 | 243.91 | 266.86 |
| CV(%) | 1.58 | 6.15 | 4.03 | 3.17 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 2.69 | 2.74 | 3.11 | 3.60 | 3.11 |
| Health insurance | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 3,160 | 1,210 | 1,752 | 2,173 | 2,759 | 2,922 | 3,102 | 3,619 | 3,963 | 4,491 | 5,614 |
| Share | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| SE | 42.12 | 85.16 | 65.42 | 62.11 | 75.18 | 73.71 | 81.97 | 94.22 | 123.74 | 131.22 | 209.61 |
| CV(%) | 1.33 | 7.04 | 3.73 | 2.86 | 2.72 | 2.52 | 2.64 | 2.60 | 3.12 | 2.92 | 3.73 |
| Medical services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 838 | 255 | 396 | 470 | 618 | 664 | 710 | 885 | 1,048 | 1,441 | 1,899 |
| Share | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| SE | 34.68 | 36.71 | 43.81 | 57.55 | 65.03 | 70.79 | 53.67 | 62.21 | 66.85 | 156.14 | 117.04 |
| CV(%) | 4.14 | 14.40 | 11.07 | 12.25 | 10.51 | 10.65 | 7.56 | 7.03 | 6.38 | 10.84 | 6.16 |
| Drugs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 463 | 226 | 326 | 397 | 426 | 450 | 445 | 488 | 530 | 620 | 718 |
| Share | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .5 |
| SE | 13.35 | 28.85 | 20.62 | 24.43 | 23.26 | 27.61 | 34.27 | 40.35 | 41.15 | 41.60 | 50.58 |
| CV(%) | 2.89 | 12.76 | 6.33 | 6.15 | 5.46 | 6.13 | 7.70 | 8.28 | 7.77 | 6.71 | 7.04 |
| Medical supplies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 151 | 51 | 92 | 96 | 114 | 107 | 131 | 169 | 182 | 220 | 345 |
| Share | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| SE | 4.97 | 6.38 | 17.28 | 13.16 | 15.82 | 9.97 | 17.10 | 15.03 | 13.08 | 16.07 | 29.10 |
| CV(%) | 3.30 | 12.50 | 18.84 | 13.73 | 13.84 | 9.31 | 13.01 | 8.90 | 7.20 | 7.32 | 8.42 |
| Entertainment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,913 | 1,036 | 1,256 | 1,663 | 1,902 | 2,042 | 2,646 | 2,916 | 3,902 | 4,604 | 7,165 |
| Share | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| SE | 66.99 | 59.18 | 72.47 | 85.07 | 94.85 | 90.95 | 155.11 | 128.05 | 276.56 | 285.41 | 345.26 |
| CV(%) | 2.30 | 5.71 | 5.77 | 5.11 | 4.99 | 4.45 | 5.86 | 4.39 | 7.09 | 6.20 | 4.82 |
| Fees and admissions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 681 | 140 | 150 | 243 | 279 | 300 | 478 | 554 | 838 | 1,200 | 2,633 |
| Share | 1.2 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| SE | 21.87 | 14.40 | 18.56 | 26.11 | 25.31 | 23.38 | 42.63 | 31.08 | 66.39 | 66.11 | 114.07 |
| CV(%) | 3.21 | 10.27 | 12.36 | 10.75 | 9.08 | 7.79 | 8.92 | 5.61 | 7.93 | 5.51 | 4.33 |
| Audio and visual equipment and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,085 | 552 | 698 | 829 | 960 | 993 | 1,072 | 1,164 | 1,329 | 1,420 | 1,832 |
| Share | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| SE | 16.91 | 26.71 | 26.94 | 28.41 | 32.05 | 31.28 | 28.29 | 21.67 | 48.57 | 40.29 | 134.28 |
| CV(%) | 1.56 | 4.83 | 3.86 | 3.43 | 3.34 | 3.15 | 2.64 | 1.86 | 3.65 | 2.84 | 7.33 |
| Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 740 | 275 | 288 | 464 | 459 | 561 | 640 | 783 | 1,087 | 1,204 | 1,642 |
| Share | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| SE | 45.64 | 37.52 | 25.83 | 46.11 | 56.63 | 73.46 | 81.81 | 129.82 | 241.31 | 167.43 | 294.99 |
| CV(%) | 6.16 | 13.63 | 8.96 | 9.94 | 12.33 | 13.09 | 12.79 | 16.57 | 22.20 | 13.91 | 17.96 |
| Pets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 583 | 219 | 225 | 361 | 326 | 417 | 534 | 625 | 894 | 897 | 1,335 |
| Share | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| SE | 39.37 | 33.78 | 23.22 | 35.35 | 31.44 | 62.94 | 80.43 | 122.26 | 236.02 | 160.05 | 263.08 |
| CV(%) | 6.75 | 15.42 | 10.33 | 9.80 | 9.64 | 15.08 | 15.07 | 19.56 | 26.41 | 17.85 | 19.71 |
| Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 157 | 56 | 64 | 103 | 133 | 144 | 106 | 158 | 193 | 307 | 307 |
| Share | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .2 |
| SE | 11.80 | 10.87 | 15.73 | 23.17 | 35.13 | 29.52 | 16.96 | 21.36 | 31.56 | 54.89 | 52.09 |
| CV(%) | 7.50 | 19.30 | 24.74 | 22.51 | 26.43 | 20.50 | 16.02 | 13.48 | 16.36 | 17.85 | 16.95 |
| Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 406 | 68 | 119 | 127 | 204 | 188 | 457 | 415 | 648 | 780 | 1,057 |
| Share | .7 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .9 | .7 | .9 | .9 | .8 |
| SE | 35.91 | 17.96 | 64.06 | 44.63 | 56.53 | 34.09 | 131.49 | 82.72 | 109.43 | 189.52 | 163.23 |
| CV(%) | 8.84 | 26.33 | 53.65 | 35.02 | 27.73 | 18.14 | 28.77 | 19.95 | 16.89 | 24.30 | 15.45 |
| Personal care products and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 707 | 317 | 350 | 453 | 527 | 534 | 605 | 734 | 820 | 1,085 | 1,643 |
| Share | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| SE | 11.27 | 23.65 | 24.65 | 38.34 | 23.78 | 24.40 | 35.89 | 34.10 | 41.05 | 42.70 | 65.53 |
| CV(%) | 1.59 | 7.47 | 7.04 | 8.47 | 4.52 | 4.57 | 5.93 | 4.64 | 5.00 | 3.94 | 3.99 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Reading | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 118 | 65 | 63 | 79 | 92 | 98 | 95 | 124 | 105 | 157 | 300 |
| Share | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 5.72 | 16.02 | 7.56 | 12.99 | 24.80 | 13.69 | 11.37 | 19.31 | 13.14 | 16.90 | 31.08 |
| CV(%) | 4.86 | 24.50 | 11.94 | 16.47 | 26.83 | 14.04 | 11.97 | 15.53 | 12.52 | 10.74 | 10.37 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,329 | 928 | 437 | 1,004 | 514 | 478 | 757 | 913 | 1,064 | 2,097 | 5,104 |
| Share | 2.3 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| SE | 69.57 | 182.21 | 95.22 | 425.65 | 94.30 | 74.10 | 139.26 | 164.26 | 125.56 | 223.92 | 459.47 |
| CV(%) | 5.24 | 19.64 | 21.78 | 42.39 | 18.33 | 15.49 | 18.40 | 18.00 | 11.81 | 10.68 | 9.00 |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 337 | 290 | 319 | 311 | 359 | 360 | 363 | 404 | 361 | 386 | 219 |
| Share | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .7 | .5 | .4 | .2 |
| SE | 10.95 | 21.87 | 25.86 | 22.07 | 28.20 | 24.31 | 21.27 | 31.15 | 27.65 | 30.48 | 26.97 |
| CV(%) | 3.25 | 7.53 | 8.11 | 7.10 | 7.86 | 6.74 | 5.87 | 7.71 | 7.66 | 7.90 | 12.30 |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 959 | 355 | 316 | 573 | 719 | 1,016 | 999 | 1,082 | 1,042 | 1,462 | 2,031 |
| Share | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| SE | 43.48 | 55.39 | 49.68 | 83.21 | 157.20 | 200.96 | 189.52 | 136.24 | 84.33 | 211.57 | 229.48 |
| CV(%) | 4.53 | 15.59 | 15.70 | 14.53 | 21.85 | 19.77 | 18.96 | 12.59 | 8.09 | 14.47 | 11.30 |
| Cash contributions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,081 | 456 | 658 | 1,328 | 1,533 | 1,281 | 1,322 | 1,697 | 2,083 | 2,739 | 7,711 |
| Share | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.6 |
| SE | 213.04 | 59.12 | 64.62 | 536.70 | 274.24 | 94.71 | 103.11 | 97.32 | 123.40 | 180.99 | 1,970.61 |
| CV(%) | 10.24 | 12.95 | 9.81 | 40.41 | 17.89 | 7.40 | 7.80 | 5.73 | 5.92 | 6.61 | 25.56 |
| Personal insurance and pensions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 6,831 | 644 | 645 | 1,411 | 2,120 | 3,290 | 5,164 | 7,058 | 9,461 | 13,278 | 25,290 |
| Share | 11.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 18.5 |
| SE | 146.30 | 250.32 | 54.35 | 109.71 | 73.67 | 98.01 | 245.46 | 326.09 | 252.39 | 441.70 | 807.62 |
| CV(%) | 2.14 | 38.86 | 8.43 | 7.78 | 3.47 | 2.98 | 4.75 | 4.62 | 2.67 | 3.33 | 3.19 |
| Life and other personal insurance | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 322 | 76 | 101 | 150 | 211 | 216 | 261 | 277 | 361 | 554 | 1,014 |
| Share | .6 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .7 |
| SE | 13.80 | 12.04 | 10.99 | 19.24 | 27.73 | 25.16 | 25.65 | 21.36 | 34.46 | 33.67 | 90.11 |
| CV(%) | 4.29 | 15.85 | 10.91 | 12.85 | 13.17 | 11.67 | 9.83 | 7.71 | 9.54 | 6.07 | 8.88 |
| Pensions and Social Security | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 6,509 | 568 | 544 | 1,261 | 1,910 | 3,074 | 4,903 | 6,781 | 9,099 | 12,723 | 24,276 |
| Share | 11.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 17.7 |
| SE | 138.78 | 249.10 | 53.52 | 106.78 | 65.97 | 93.81 | 240.50 | 318.26 | 251.95 | 426.03 | 805.62 |
| CV(%) | 2.13 | 43.84 | 9.83 | 8.47 | 3.45 | 3.05 | 4.91 | 4.69 | 2.77 | 3.35 | 3.32 |
| Sources of income and personal taxes: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money income before taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | \$74,664 | \$6,502 | \$16,229 | \$24,432 | \$33,499 | \$43,931 | \$57,192 | \$73,568 | \$94,739 | \$127,268 | \$269,644 |
| SE | 1,447.86 | 127.42 | 215.74 | 138.90 | 233.42 | 391.41 | 410.70 | 307.78 | 463.86 | 603.06 | 11,933.87 |
| CV(%) | 1.94 | 1.96 | 1.33 | .57 | .70 | .89 | .72 | .42 | .49 | .47 | 4.43 |
| Wages and salaries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 57,319 | 1,941 | 4,988 | 11,782 | 18,618 | 30,455 | 44,920 | 60,685 | 81,154 | 110,459 | 208,603 |
| Share | 76.8 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 48.2 | 55.6 | 69.3 | 78.5 | 82.5 | 85.7 | 86.8 | 77.4 |
| SE | 751.26 | 108.16 | 248.95 | 305.40 | 489.12 | 608.16 | 617.99 | 598.47 | 636.61 | 966.54 | 3,855.70 |
| CV(%) | 1.31 | 5.57 | 4.99 | 2.59 | 2.63 | 2.00 | 1.38 | .99 | .78 | .88 | 1.85 |
| Self-employment income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 6,270 | 51 | 233 | 494 | 1,109 | 1,413 | 2,272 | 2,864 | 4,319 | 6,866 | 43,095 |
| Share | 8.4 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 16.0 |
| SE | 1,162.86 | 76.23 | 57.32 | 100.73 | 210.78 | 216.52 | 425.26 | 337.29 | 527.47 | 709.07 | 11,533.66 |
| CV(%) | 18.55 | 149.00 | 24.58 | 20.37 | 19.00 | 15.32 | 18.72 | 11.78 | 12.21 | 10.33 | 26.76 |
| Social Security, private and government retirement | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 8,001 | 2,359 | 9,354 | 10,201 | 11,786 | 10,095 | 8,160 | 7,595 | 6,795 | 6,797 | 6,792 |
| Share | 10.7 | 36.3 | 57.6 | 41.8 | 35.2 | 23.0 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 2.5 |
| SE | 166.26 | 97.80 | 300.08 | 326.20 | 423.81 | 441.32 | 468.62 | 476.74 | 368.59 | 565.63 | 720.28 |
| CV(%) | 2.08 | 4.15 | 3.21 | 3.20 | 3.60 | 4.37 | 5.74 | 6.28 | 5.42 | 8.32 | 10.60 |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,751 | 106 | 143 | 310 | 455 | 782 | 889 | 1,259 | 1,449 | 2,331 | 9,794 |
| Share | 2.3 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| SE | 158.28 | 63.32 | 30.37 | 54.73 | 68.34 | 120.82 | 155.96 | 134.70 | 223.37 | 241.43 | 1,375.86 |
| CV(%) | 9.04 | 59.67 | 21.19 | 17.67 | 15.04 | 15.46 | 17.54 | 10.70 | 15.42 | 10.36 | 14.05 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 519 | 1,376 | 880 | 900 | 619 | 455 | 310 | 301 | 210 | 87 | 48 |
| Share | .7 | 21.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | .5 | .4 | .2 | .1 | (¹) |
| SE | 24.38 | 81.07 | 66.54 | 71.75 | 57.31 | 47.06 | 43.30 | 46.03 | 40.60 | 29.78 | 24.11 |
| CV(%) | 4.70 | 5.89 | 7.56 | 7.97 | 9.26 | 10.35 | 13.97 | 15.29 | 19.29 | 34.39 | 49.81 |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 444 | 156 | 192 | 312 | 529 | 465 | 439 | 621 | 556 | 545 | 628 |
| Share | .6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .8 | .8 | .6 | .4 | .2 |
| SE | 33.37 | 27.66 | 29.75 | 42.34 | 87.95 | 93.25 | 74.82 | 96.29 | 96.13 | 127.45 | 134.68 |
| CV(%) | 7.51 | 17.72 | 15.51 | 13.59 | 16.62 | 20.07 | 17.03 | 15.51 | 17.29 | 23.37 | 21.46 |
| Other income | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 360 | 513 | 438 | 433 | 383 | 266 | 202 | 243 | 256 | 183 | 684 |
| Share | .5 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .3 |
| SE | 28.34 | 60.42 | 63.58 | 99.87 | 102.20 | 54.26 | 36.98 | 49.28 | 47.14 | 64.67 | 165.53 |
| CV(%) | 7.87 | 11.79 | 14.51 | 23.08 | 26.70 | 20.37 | 18.35 | 20.28 | 18.43 | 35.32 | 24.19 |
| Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 10,489 | -272 | -612 | -991 | 95 | 1,520 | 4,243 | 6,892 | 11,315 | 18,525 | 64,253 |
| Share | 14.0 | -4.2 | -3.8 | -4.1 | .3 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 23.8 |
| SE | 508.27 | 42.42 | 116.46 | 111.32 | 147.89 | 147.15 | 128.47 | 141.70 | 184.86 | 197.95 | 4,602.86 |
| CV(%) | 4.85 | -15.61 | -19.03 | -11.23 | 156.17 | 9.68 | 3.03 | 2.06 | 1.63 | 1.07 | 7.16 |
| Federal income taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 8,367 | -217 | -613 | -1,065 | -212 | 835 | 3,072 | 5,145 | 8,567 | 14,362 | 53,862 |
| Share | 11.2 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -4.4 | -6 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 20.0 |
| SE | 485.47 | 34.86 | 79.48 | 94.73 | 135.00 | 104.61 | 92.31 | 104.38 | 104.34 | 158.70 | 4,570.10 |
| CV(%) | 5.80 | -16.06 | -12.97 | -8.89 | -63.76 | 12.52 | 3.01 | 2.03 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 8.48 |
| State and local income taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,046 | -63 | -60 | 49 | 239 | 568 | 1,134 | 1,686 | 2,688 | 4,074 | 10,167 |
| Share | 2.7 | -1.0 | -4 | .2 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| SE | 91.94 | 14.56 | 27.61 | 28.17 | 30.20 | 39.92 | 52.87 | 75.40 | 119.27 | 122.81 | 464.73 |
| CV(%) | 4.49 | -23.04 | -45.66 | 57.14 | 12.62 | 7.03 | 4.66 | 4.47 | 4.44 | 3.01 | 4.57 |
| Other taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 75 | 8 | 61 | 25 | 67 | 117 | 37 | 61 | 60 | 89 | 225 |
| Share | .1 | .1 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE | 17.97 | 2.49 | 42.03 | 6.28 | 38.68 | 60.98 | 11.38 | 19.15 | 15.71 | 30.51 | 74.00 |
| CV(%) | 23.92 | 29.29 | 68.74 | 25.57 | 57.53 | 52.06 | 30.98 | 31.22 | 26.05 | 34.25 | 32.92 |
| Income after taxes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 64,175 | 6,774 | 16,841 | 25,423 | 33,404 | 42,410 | 52,949 | 66,676 | 83,424 | 108,743 | 205,391 |
| Share | 86.0 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 99.7 | 96.5 | 92.6 | 90.6 | 88.1 | 85.4 | 76.2 |
| SE | 963.10 | 147.39 | 243.46 | 167.97 | 276.48 | 414.39 | 425.74 | 332.39 | 473.96 | 593.29 | 7,442.95 |
| CV(%) | 1.50 | 2.18 | 1.45 | .66 | .83 | .98 | .80 | .50 | .57 | .55 | 3.62 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net change in total assets and liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | \$8,721 | \$70 | -\$132 | \$2,822 | \$1,171 | \$6,611 | \$2,024 | \$5,356 | \$11,040 | \$9,568 | \$48,702 |
| SE | 1,059.57 | 1,531.74 | 1,403.18 | 1,453.12 | 2,600.27 | 2,802.88 | 3,515.61 | 2,378.44 | 4,455.23 | 3,973.84 | 8,304.21 |
| CV(%) | 12.15 | 2,181.53 | -1,060.57 | 51.49 | 222.10 | 42.39 | 173.73 | 44.41 | 40.35 | 41.53 | 17.05 |
| Net change in total assets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 15,570 | 1,708 | 1,419 | 5,698 | 4,865 | 10,872 | 8,263 | 13,256 | 21,283 | 24,259 | 64,148 |
| SE | 981.31 | 1,484.30 | 1,330.59 | 1,442.84 | 2,400.48 | 2,667.74 | 2,929.13 | 2,901.78 | 4,274.97 | 3,556.77 | 8,508.39 |
| CV(%) | 6.30 | 86.90 | 93.75 | 25.32 | 49.34 | 24.54 | 35.45 | 21.89 | 20.09 | 14.66 | 13.26 |
| Net change in total liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 6,848 | 1,638 | 1,552 | 2,876 | 3,694 | 4,261 | 6,239 | 7,900 | 10,243 | 14,690 | 15,447 |
| SE | 611.08 | 592.09 | 394.83 | 815.98 | 880.12 | 1,324.51 | 1,833.12 | 1,951.99 | 1,684.22 | 3,480.87 | 3,180.62 |
| CV(%) | 8.92 | 36.15 | 25.45 | 28.38 | 23.83 | 31.09 | 29.38 | 24.71 | 16.44 | 23.70 | 20.59 |
| Other financial information: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other money receipts | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 718 | 450 | 507 | 415 | 910 | 781 | 746 | 389 | 623 | 430 | 1,922 |
| SE | 159.13 | 131.98 | 250.16 | 130.67 | 430.36 | 263.08 | 181.98 | 122.39 | 167.10 | 137.78 | 1,328.88 |
| CV(%) | 22.17 | 29.31 | 49.35 | 31.52 | 47.28 | 33.69 | 24.40 | 31.46 | 26.84 | 32.04 | 69.14 |
| Mortgage principal paid on owned property | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | -1,908 | -345 | -451 | -559 | -732 | -1,737 | -1,368 | -1,848 | -2,404 | -3,358 | -6,293 |
| SE | 94.38 | 34.91 | 41.94 | 57.93 | 35.12 | 785.79 | 76.43 | 58.54 | 78.39 | 129.73 | 391.26 |
| CV(%) | -4.95 | -10.13 | -9.30 | -10.37 | -4.80 | -45.23 | -5.59 | -3.17 | -3.26 | -3.86 | -6.22 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Estimated market value of owned home | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 172,263 | 52,509 | 75,246 | 88,328 | 115,776 | 119,962 | 137,609 | 164,361 | 208,123 | 258,971 | 502,201 |
| SE | 3,390.32 | 3,434.81 | 4,244.29 | 4,097.59 | 4,255.85 | 4,983.20 | 8,093.16 | 4,851.89 | 4,396.79 | 7,209.45 | 20,443.32 |
| CV(%) | 1.97 | 6.54 | 5.64 | 4.64 | 3.68 | 4.15 | 5.88 | 2.95 | 2.11 | 2.78 | 4.07 |
| Estimated monthly rental value of owned home | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 971 | 359 | 503 | 576 | 712 | 742 | 855 | 986 | 1,197 | 1,440 | 2,345 |
| SE | 10.93 | 19.23 | 22.32 | 19.80 | 19.89 | 22.26 | 29.69 | 21.02 | 20.27 | 29.35 | 62.11 |
| CV(%) | 1.13 | 5.36 | 4.44 | 3.44 | 2.79 | 3.00 | 3.47 | 2.13 | 1.69 | 2.04 | 2.65 |
| Gifts of goods and services, total | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,125 | 287 | 460 | 728 | 603 | 836 | 844 | 865 | 1,006 | 1,865 | 3,762 |
| SE | 57.62 | 26.23 | 51.07 | 98.85 | 54.39 | 122.82 | 112.16 | 89.77 | 129.16 | 183.44 | 326.67 |
| CV(%) | 5.12 | 9.15 | 11.10 | 13.58 | 9.02 | 14.68 | 13.29 | 10.38 | 12.85 | 9.84 | 8.68 |
| Food | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 74 | 28 | 73 | 38 | 45 | 58 | 53 | 51 | 61 | 144 | 193 |
| SE | 4.53 | 11.10 | 26.59 | 10.82 | 7.81 | 15.08 | 10.77 | 13.22 | 10.92 | 25.92 | 24.53 |
| CV(%) | 6.09 | 38.96 | 36.49 | 28.20 | 17.40 | 25.98 | 20.32 | 25.76 | 17.87 | 18.01 | 12.74 |
| Alcoholic beverages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 13 | 3 | 18 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 13 | 34 |
| SE | 1.91 | 1.88 | 8.42 | 6.47 | 2.46 | 6.47 | 2.33 | 2.46 | 12.32 | 5.34 | 12.35 |
| CV(%) | 15.05 | 58.47 | 47.90 | 52.79 | 57.79 | 60.63 | 41.76 | 35.11 | 61.85 | 41.85 | 36.58 |
| Housing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 238 | 82 | 128 | 157 | 160 | 240 | 157 | 172 | 165 | 359 | 763 |
| SE | 15.60 | 13.52 | 15.52 | 27.96 | 24.50 | 40.74 | 28.97 | 24.48 | 29.96 | 60.31 | 82.64 |
| CV(%) | 6.55 | 16.43 | 12.08 | 17.83 | 15.35 | 16.98 | 18.48 | 14.26 | 18.16 | 16.80 | 10.83 |
| Housekeeping supplies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 26 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 30 | 18 | 19 | 30 | 16 | 40 | 77 |
| SE | 2.35 | 1.36 | 4.66 | 3.27 | 7.83 | 5.05 | 5.26 | 7.83 | 4.11 | 7.82 | 21.17 |
| CV(%) | 9.12 | 37.10 | 48.25 | 23.54 | 26.40 | 27.36 | 27.45 | 26.42 | 24.94 | 19.55 | 27.40 |
| Household textiles | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 10 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 27 |
| SE | 1.90 | .45 | 2.24 | 1.39 | 3.47 | 7.91 | 3.49 | 5.82 | 8.35 | 6.95 | 8.67 |
| CV(%) | 18.66 | 70.00 | 54.57 | 72.67 | 49.96 | 48.68 | 51.98 | 57.05 | 67.38 | 43.32 | 32.50 |
| Appliances and miscellaneous housewares | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 21 | 2 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 34 | 9 | 22 | 16 | 26 | 67 |
| SE | 2.52 | .66 | 5.93 | 5.68 | 4.11 | 11.83 | 3.04 | 8.09 | 5.85 | 6.80 | 17.72 |
| CV(%) | 11.80 | 39.26 | 39.26 | 44.04 | 37.83 | 34.85 | 34.99 | 37.31 | 36.25 | 26.39 | 26.46 |
| Major appliances | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 9 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 29 |
| SE | 1.82 | .38 | 4.47 | 5.42 | 1.06 | 7.20 | 1.36 | 5.97 | 2.02 | 2.09 | 7.79 |
| CV(%) | 21.17 | 68.01 | 69.71 | 57.43 | 75.83 | 49.05 | 49.50 | 57.39 | 44.43 | 31.25 | 26.80 |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 13 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 38 |
| SE | 2.12 | .52 | 3.51 | 1.79 | 3.95 | 8.96 | 2.67 | 3.23 | 5.52 | 6.29 | 16.10 |
| CV(%) | 16.59 | 46.40 | 40.35 | 51.92 | 41.70 | 46.47 | 44.97 | 28.67 | 47.69 | 32.95 | 42.46 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 43 | 6 | 16 | 29 | 34 | 61 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 86 | 122 |
| SE | 3.99 | 1.79 | 3.60 | 7.85 | 11.69 | 19.46 | 14.78 | 4.17 | 7.66 | 22.55 | 18.62 |
| CV(%) | 9.27 | 30.88 | 22.75 | 27.13 | 34.22 | 32.09 | 49.16 | 16.64 | 34.16 | 26.35 | 15.30 |
| Other housing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 138 | 71 | 84 | 99 | 78 | 111 | 92 | 85 | 98 | 192 | 471 |
| SE | 14.12 | 13.34 | 12.38 | 25.24 | 22.89 | 29.25 | 19.55 | 20.09 | 25.71 | 45.40 | 86.51 |
| CV(%) | 10.24 | 18.92 | 14.77 | 25.44 | 29.37 | 26.46 | 21.22 | 23.62 | 26.34 | 23.69 | 18.39 |
| Apparel and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 190 | 79 | 113 | 158 | 121 | 218 | 203 | 205 | 164 | 256 | 387 |
| SE | 9.56 | 16.13 | 27.24 | 30.49 | 15.53 | 48.74 | 34.68 | 35.29 | 27.83 | 46.78 | 60.87 |
| CV(%) | 5.02 | 20.47 | 24.19 | 19.35 | 12.79 | 22.34 | 17.08 | 17.22 | 17.01 | 18.24 | 15.73 |
| Males, 2 and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 51 | 29 | 23 | 38 | 29 | 56 | 63 | 51 | 42 | 68 | 109 |
| SE | 4.25 | 7.47 | 4.99 | 10.46 | 7.44 | 15.14 | 18.63 | 15.70 | 9.32 | 21.15 | 26.69 |
| CV(%) | 8.38 | 25.61 | 21.57 | 27.26 | 25.75 | 27.28 | 29.57 | 30.92 | 22.30 | 31.32 | 24.49 |
| Females, 2 and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 63 | 29 | 38 | 43 | 38 | 83 | 52 | 64 | 55 | 90 | 138 |
| SE | 5.33 | 12.63 | 14.71 | 15.23 | 8.20 | 25.16 | 15.99 | 18.03 | 13.44 | 23.52 | 30.33 |
| CV(%) | 8.48 | 43.77 | 38.75 | 35.33 | 21.57 | 30.35 | 30.53 | 28.35 | 24.63 | 26.17 | 22.02 |
| Children under 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 27 | 4 | 8 | 25 | 18 | 18 | 29 | 51 | 26 | 53 | 39 |
| SE | 2.82 | 2.08 | 4.34 | 6.12 | 5.19 | 6.67 | 9.45 | 15.54 | 7.58 | 14.61 | 14.55 |
| CV(%) | 10.39 | 47.23 | 51.35 | 24.86 | 29.49 | 36.54 | 32.28 | 30.46 | 29.24 | 27.61 | 37.40 |
| Other apparel products and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 50 | 16 | 43 | 52 | 37 | 62 | 58 | 40 | 41 | 46 | 101 |
| SE | 4.03 | 7.91 | 13.91 | 17.28 | 13.40 | 16.81 | 20.90 | 8.84 | 12.78 | 12.02 | 22.00 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 10 percent | Second 10 percent | Third 10 percent | Fourth 10 percent | Fifth 10 percent | Sixth 10 percent | Seventh 10 percent | Eighth 10 percent | Ninth 10 percent | Highest 10 percent |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Other apparel products and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CV(%) | 8.13 | 48.29 | 32.31 | 33.54 | 36.31 | 27.32 | 35.83 | 22.34 | 30.87 | 26.05 | 21.73 |
| Jewelry and watches | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 14 | 7 | 5 | 26 | 8 | 12 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 23 |
| SE | 2.60 | 6.10 | 2.03 | 15.01 | 6.20 | 4.12 | 16.37 | 6.63 | 6.43 | 1.84 | 6.77 |
| CV(%) | 18.79 | 83.99 | 39.52 | 58.47 | 80.79 | 35.51 | 64.63 | 56.90 | 55.20 | 19.21 | 29.88 |
| All other apparel products and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 36 | 9 | 38 | 26 | 29 | 50 | 33 | 28 | 30 | 37 | 79 |
| SE | 3.56 | 4.92 | 13.70 | 7.12 | 12.15 | 16.18 | 13.60 | 8.75 | 11.05 | 11.42 | 22.14 |
| CV(%) | 9.95 | 54.07 | 36.14 | 27.55 | 41.59 | 32.39 | 41.21 | 31.34 | 37.15 | 31.23 | 28.17 |
| Transportation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 101 | 13 | 19 | 80 | 52 | 92 | 106 | 95 | 168 | 124 | 265 |
| SE | 16.20 | 5.27 | 8.18 | 37.03 | 15.29 | 48.27 | 39.47 | 31.20 | 66.86 | 32.33 | 80.04 |
| CV(%) | 15.97 | 39.24 | 42.18 | 46.53 | 29.43 | 52.68 | 37.33 | 32.86 | 39.72 | 26.05 | 30.17 |
| Healthcare | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 28 | 3 | 16 | 53 | 16 | 11 | 27 | 23 | 39 | 26 | 67 |
| SE | 4.41 | 1.58 | 12.68 | 29.17 | 13.20 | 4.82 | 12.78 | 12.69 | 13.87 | 10.93 | 15.93 |
| CV(%) | 15.72 | 62.11 | 77.12 | 55.49 | 85.13 | 42.32 | 47.77 | 55.85 | 35.21 | 41.70 | 23.92 |
| Entertainment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 95 | 30 | 35 | 60 | 80 | 91 | 39 | 116 | 83 | 210 | 202 |
| SE | 7.81 | 9.51 | 9.21 | 21.17 | 18.74 | 24.90 | 11.55 | 16.20 | 15.52 | 54.51 | 18.85 |
| CV(%) | 8.23 | 31.49 | 26.20 | 35.44 | 23.35 | 27.23 | 29.26 | 13.93 | 18.59 | 25.96 | 9.32 |
| Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 43 | 11 | 13 | 39 | 51 | 39 | 15 | 62 | 28 | 123 | 49 |
| SE | 5.52 | 6.36 | 5.07 | 19.59 | 18.67 | 14.00 | 6.15 | 15.11 | 8.33 | 47.33 | 11.27 |
| CV(%) | 12.81 | 58.80 | 38.23 | 50.20 | 36.88 | 35.87 | 41.37 | 24.20 | 29.58 | 38.39 | 22.87 |
| Other entertainment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 52 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 30 | 52 | 25 | 54 | 55 | 87 | 153 |
| SE | 3.73 | 6.73 | 7.28 | 6.39 | 7.61 | 19.38 | 6.51 | 10.36 | 12.11 | 27.07 | 16.24 |
| CV(%) | 7.21 | 34.71 | 33.22 | 30.84 | 25.66 | 36.98 | 26.44 | 19.25 | 21.88 | 31.23 | 10.61 |
| Personal care products and services | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 13 | 2 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 38 |
| SE | 1.47 | 1.65 | 5.75 | 3.69 | 8.96 | 6.29 | 2.27 | 2.84 | 2.76 | 5.20 | 11.72 |
| CV(%) | 11.13 | 72.10 | 40.16 | 40.58 | 50.70 | 45.08 | 47.39 | 24.09 | 37.56 | 41.27 | 30.65 |
| Reading | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 13 |
| SE | .70 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 2.15 | .77 | 2.13 | 1.48 | .57 | 1.53 | 1.69 | 4.99 |
| CV(%) | 15.91 | 82.37 | 53.41 | 36.83 | 50.81 | 49.56 | 50.64 | 25.62 | 34.48 | 32.99 | 37.23 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 276 | 12 | 15 | 96 | 44 | 51 | 173 | 71 | 205 | 509 | 1,583 |
| SE | 30.43 | 6.91 | 8.12 | 57.53 | 16.34 | 16.53 | 94.46 | 21.47 | 57.98 | 96.10 | 233.76 |
| CV(%) | 11.04 | 56.96 | 55.28 | 59.90 | 37.43 | 32.59 | 54.72 | 30.31 | 28.24 | 18.90 | 14.77 |
| All other gifts | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 92 | 31 | 26 | 60 | 63 | 46 | 73 | 111 | 87 | 206 | 217 |
| SE | 10.21 | 9.72 | 7.45 | 13.56 | 21.24 | 14.97 | 22.97 | 31.36 | 20.79 | 82.64 | 37.31 |
| CV(%) | 11.09 | 30.92 | 28.99 | 22.60 | 33.96 | 32.34 | 31.33 | 28.26 | 23.76 | 40.04 | 17.19 |

¹ Value is too small to display.
² No data reported.
n.a. Not applicable.