

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	131,772	8,191	80,331	32,969	20,191	15,777	3,769	7,625	27,261	15,988
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean.....	\$81,220	\$142,047	\$95,876	\$131,965	\$75,389	\$65,599	\$73,916	\$67,597	\$42,758	\$42,001
SE.....	1,630.84	9,234.43	2,009.88	4,237.82	1,592.73	1,942.27	3,999.85	2,339.35	1,100.35	2,195.80
CV(%).....	2.01	6.50	2.10	3.21	2.11	2.96	5.41	3.46	2.57	5.23
Income after taxes										
Mean.....	69,920	114,001	81,815	108,285	66,635	59,315	65,650	62,113	39,967	38,639
SE.....	1,108.64	6,089.60	1,301.25	2,719.60	1,288.12	1,511.54	3,142.78	1,950.21	921.41	1,833.12
CV(%).....	1.59	5.34	1.59	2.51	1.93	2.55	4.79	3.14	2.31	4.74
Age of reference person.....	51.3	51.2	44.1	44.7	43.0	44.7	42.3	44.3	74.1	48.1
Average number in consumer unit:										
People.....	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.7
Children under 18.....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.1	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	1.3	.2
Earners.....	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	.3	.6
Vehicles.....	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.4
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men.....	48	59	52	49	43	49	88	76	44	30
Women.....	52	41	48	51	57	51	12	24	56	70
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	63	72	60	69	56	51	53	56	81	45
With mortgage.....	37	45	44	53	40	34	36	36	23	23
Without mortgage.....	26	27	16	16	15	17	17	20	58	22
Renter.....	37	28	40	31	44	49	47	44	19	55
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American.....	13	9	14	11	15	20	10	17	10	16
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	91	86	89	85	80	90	83	90	84
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino.....	13	14	15	9	13	23	25	25	6	18
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	87	86	85	91	87	77	75	75	94	82
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8).....	3	3	2	(¹)	1	4	7	7	3	6
High school (9-12).....	30	23	25	9	28	38	46	47	39	44
College.....	67	73	73	90	72	58	47	45	58	50
Never attended and other.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	88	92	91	94	91	86	93	93	88	72
Average annual expenditures										
Mean.....	\$62,438	\$90,640	\$67,856	\$85,616	\$58,706	\$53,148	\$55,593	\$52,497	\$48,355	\$44,713
SE.....	750.27	2,812.58	883.02	1,398.54	919.89	1,157.76	2,218.22	1,616.91	822.09	1,578.46
CV(%).....	1.20	3.10	1.30	1.63	1.57	2.18	3.99	3.08	1.70	3.53
Food										
Mean.....	7,967	11,055	8,475	9,987	7,843	7,231	7,951	6,720	6,215	6,757
Share.....	12.8	12.2	12.5	11.7	13.4	13.6	14.3	12.8	12.9	15.1
SE.....	125.63	454.02	185.51	336.66	277.59	263.65	665.87	525.50	172.83	329.71
CV(%).....	1.58	4.11	2.19	3.37	3.54	3.65	8.38	7.82	2.78	4.88
Food at home										
Mean.....	4,533	5,674	4,638	5,200	4,385	4,096	4,930	3,909	3,906	4,440
Share.....	7.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	7.5	7.7	8.9	7.4	8.1	9.9
SE.....	75.46	301.51	119.04	212.53	163.18	152.66	500.52	335.65	123.45	212.82
CV(%).....	1.66	5.31	2.57	4.09	3.72	3.73	10.15	8.59	3.16	4.79
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean.....	575	779	578	653	531	522	562	517	507	568
Share.....	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3
SE.....	12.11	53.57	17.79	31.20	24.31	29.65	63.60	44.58	19.05	31.19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cereals and bakery products										
CV(%).....	2.11	6.88	3.08	4.78	4.58	5.68	11.32	8.63	3.76	5.49
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean.....	180	253	186	204	173	185	174	153	134	188
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE.....	4.50	23.63	6.35	10.66	11.01	18.20	22.55	17.39	7.55	12.36
CV(%).....	2.50	9.34	3.41	5.21	6.37	9.81	13.00	11.35	5.63	6.58
Bakery products										
Mean.....	395	526	391	449	358	337	388	363	373	380
Share.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9
SE.....	9.64	38.63	13.87	26.68	16.13	17.68	46.21	32.99	15.89	22.03
CV(%).....	2.44	7.34	3.54	5.94	4.51	5.25	11.90	9.08	4.26	5.79
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean.....	969	1,186	980	1,025	972	907	1,108	885	856	986
Share.....	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2
SE.....	20.80	90.26	32.95	55.71	51.94	38.03	130.03	92.72	38.15	66.71
CV(%).....	2.15	7.61	3.36	5.43	5.35	4.19	11.73	10.48	4.46	6.77
Beef										
Mean.....	255	322	258	263	258	251	295	219	225	256
Share.....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6
SE.....	7.42	30.30	12.03	22.77	18.03	19.07	43.42	27.35	17.62	25.49
CV(%).....	2.91	9.40	4.67	8.66	6.98	7.59	14.74	12.51	7.82	9.97
Pork										
Mean.....	186	242	179	182	170	173	182	205	170	213
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
SE.....	5.91	28.41	8.06	14.34	10.63	12.98	24.99	24.79	10.59	21.46
CV(%).....	3.18	11.73	4.50	7.87	6.26	7.52	13.77	12.12	6.23	10.09
Other meats										
Mean.....	130	144	133	143	126	119	154	125	116	129
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
SE.....	4.62	15.31	6.88	10.04	10.52	13.61	27.27	27.88	7.51	13.91
CV(%).....	3.56	10.63	5.17	7.00	8.32	11.46	17.66	22.34	6.47	10.74
Poultry										
Mean.....	184	203	195	203	201	172	217	180	135	197
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4
SE.....	4.73	19.95	7.00	10.94	16.86	11.86	27.24	21.34	6.65	16.07
CV(%).....	2.57	9.85	3.59	5.39	8.38	6.89	12.58	11.85	4.92	8.17
Fish and seafood										
Mean.....	154	196	155	169	157	132	210	104	156	127
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3
SE.....	7.28	26.59	10.36	15.38	19.55	11.65	68.85	22.06	12.28	12.88
CV(%).....	4.72	13.57	6.67	9.10	12.42	8.86	32.77	21.20	7.88	10.14
Eggs										
Mean.....	61	79	60	65	58	61	51	52	53	64
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE.....	1.67	6.66	2.00	3.25	3.52	4.43	5.73	5.82	2.68	4.14
CV(%).....	2.75	8.41	3.32	5.02	6.04	7.29	11.26	11.10	5.02	6.47
Dairy products										
Mean.....	450	548	455	525	423	397	442	376	397	459
Share.....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	1.0
SE.....	8.15	26.83	11.08	20.67	16.87	18.97	45.22	50.69	15.03	21.61
CV(%).....	1.81	4.90	2.44	3.94	3.99	4.78	10.23	13.49	3.79	4.70
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean.....	142	177	144	160	129	138	146	128	121	147
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3
SE.....	2.76	11.66	3.90	8.20	5.51	6.37	13.96	15.84	4.31	8.93
CV(%).....	1.95	6.60	2.71	5.12	4.26	4.62	9.55	12.40	3.57	6.07
Other dairy products										
Mean.....	308	371	310	365	294	259	296	248	276	312
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7
SE.....	6.78	20.72	8.78	15.26	13.59	15.94	35.41	38.16	13.27	16.63
CV(%).....	2.20	5.58	2.83	4.19	4.63	6.15	11.96	15.38	4.81	5.33
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean.....	861	1,148	875	1,006	822	761	879	706	750	824
Share.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8
SE.....	18.68	69.68	22.43	35.24	41.98	34.69	90.90	72.13	30.87	43.81
CV(%).....	2.17	6.07	2.56	3.50	5.11	4.56	10.34	10.22	4.12	5.32
Fresh fruits										
Mean.....	318	447	324	385	295	275	321	256	277	284

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Fresh fruits										
Share .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6
SE	8.32	29.94	10.32	17.88	14.50	15.05	36.40	38.25	13.95	16.38
CV(%)	2.62	6.70	3.18	4.64	4.91	5.47	11.34	14.93	5.03	5.77
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	287	370	293	347	264	257	304	218	251	270
Share .....	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6
SE	8.80	27.50	10.38	16.21	20.10	12.02	37.21	22.60	14.91	17.19
CV(%)	3.07	7.44	3.54	4.68	7.61	4.68	12.25	10.38	5.94	6.37
Processed fruits										
Mean	112	149	110	123	108	96	101	101	104	111
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.17	12.75	4.37	7.69	7.55	7.11	13.49	12.71	5.49	8.39
CV(%)	2.84	8.57	3.96	6.27	6.99	7.42	13.37	12.60	5.29	7.54
Processed vegetables										
Mean	145	183	147	151	154	133	154	131	118	159
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4
SE	3.92	18.26	5.32	7.89	10.37	10.60	22.25	13.51	6.03	11.48
CV(%)	2.71	9.97	3.63	5.22	6.72	7.96	14.47	10.31	5.11	7.23
Other food at home										
Mean	1,678	2,013	1,751	1,991	1,638	1,508	1,938	1,427	1,397	1,603
Share	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.6
SE	28.77	118.43	49.46	89.30	63.28	74.88	253.63	122.13	43.94	77.92
CV(%)	1.72	5.88	2.83	4.48	3.86	4.96	13.09	8.56	3.15	4.86
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	154	175	156	179	157	127	133	134	150	144
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
SE	3.87	18.05	5.54	9.87	14.21	9.28	22.97	16.37	9.02	9.67
CV(%)	2.51	10.31	3.55	5.52	9.04	7.31	17.26	12.22	6.03	6.72
Fats and oils										
Mean	115	134	120	133	117	102	126	110	104	100
Share .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.83	11.11	5.99	11.01	8.79	7.88	19.40	14.70	5.04	7.76
CV(%)	3.33	8.26	5.00	8.28	7.54	7.76	15.36	13.36	4.86	7.79
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	902	1,088	953	1,104	892	810	1,065	712	711	863
Share	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9
SE	15.79	86.98	25.82	48.68	35.44	53.71	158.48	71.26	24.66	49.61
CV(%)	1.75	7.99	2.71	4.41	3.97	6.63	14.88	10.01	3.47	5.75
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	448	525	460	490	432	418	571	429	378	461
Share .....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.8	1.0
SE	11.41	33.63	17.45	30.17	19.57	20.31	82.89	33.84	14.80	28.97
CV(%)	2.55	6.41	3.79	6.16	4.53	4.86	14.50	7.89	3.92	6.28
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean	59	90	62	86	41	52	42	42	55	34
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.42	7.73	2.85	5.84	3.93	6.66	13.06	8.19	5.36	3.98
CV(%)	4.12	8.60	4.61	6.78	9.60	12.78	30.97	19.42	9.75	11.57
Food away from home										
Mean	3,434	5,380	3,838	4,786	3,458	3,135	3,021	2,810	2,308	2,317
Share	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.2
SE	70.49	368.74	93.60	160.00	157.19	169.44	307.91	283.46	97.14	155.95
CV(%)	2.05	6.85	2.44	3.34	4.55	5.40	10.19	10.09	4.21	6.73
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	553	907	620	814	568	424	596	368	431	252
Share .....	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	1.1	.7	.9	.6
SE	22.81	161.06	28.95	65.16	53.09	45.48	94.49	47.47	32.38	33.71
CV(%)	4.12	17.76	4.67	8.00	9.35	10.73	15.85	12.91	7.51	13.38
Housing										
Mean	20,506	27,644	21,881	27,051	19,083	18,050	17,762	16,962	16,889	16,092
Share	32.8	30.5	32.2	31.6	32.5	34.0	31.9	32.3	34.9	36.0
SE	236.14	961.40	278.84	490.57	286.97	397.17	784.84	930.73	378.89	659.37
CV(%)	1.15	3.48	1.27	1.81	1.50	2.20	4.42	5.49	2.24	4.10
Shelter										
Mean	12,054	16,341	13,134	16,528	11,398	10,838	10,083	9,311	9,203	9,295

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Shelter										
Share	19.3	18.0	19.4	19.3	19.4	20.4	18.1	17.7	19.0	20.8
SE	159.43	691.73	184.52	373.58	228.32	341.52	462.89	336.61	298.37	338.58
CV(%)	1.32	4.23	1.40	2.26	2.00	3.15	4.59	3.62	3.24	3.64
Owned dwellings										
Mean	6,803	10,170	7,324	10,254	5,774	5,090	4,841	4,608	5,868	4,057
Share	10.9	11.2	10.8	12.0	9.8	9.6	8.7	8.8	12.1	9.1
SE	118.40	639.73	170.30	348.08	223.79	234.23	458.79	323.66	214.02	253.30
CV(%)	1.74	6.29	2.33	3.39	3.88	4.60	9.48	7.02	3.65	6.24
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean	2,775	4,031	3,369	4,670	2,761	2,330	2,236	2,065	1,238	1,770
Share	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	2.6	4.0
SE	53.04	259.51	84.39	146.73	108.01	121.42	224.33	200.46	71.75	134.42
CV(%)	1.91	6.44	2.50	3.14	3.91	5.21	10.03	9.71	5.80	7.59
Property taxes										
Mean	2,189	3,663	2,188	3,101	1,669	1,561	1,345	1,334	2,302	1,247
Share	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.8	2.8
SE	45.01	393.62	55.00	126.67	69.02	67.25	122.91	86.99	79.39	83.84
CV(%)	2.06	10.75	2.51	4.09	4.14	4.31	9.14	6.52	3.45	6.72
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean	1,839	2,477	1,767	2,484	1,345	1,200	1,260	1,209	2,328	1,040
Share	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.8	2.3
SE	70.62	220.94	100.10	213.34	129.54	117.89	248.54	135.78	129.25	100.90
CV(%)	3.84	8.92	5.67	8.59	9.63	9.83	19.73	11.23	5.55	9.70
Rented dwellings										
Mean	4,339	4,222	4,910	4,859	5,005	5,191	4,816	4,345	2,469	4,715
Share	6.9	4.7	7.2	5.7	8.5	9.8	8.7	8.3	5.1	10.5
SE	73.19	351.34	100.02	116.41	209.25	221.38	361.98	286.55	186.47	179.63
CV(%)	1.69	8.32	2.04	2.40	4.18	4.26	7.52	6.59	7.55	3.81
Other lodging										
Mean	912	1,949	899	1,415	618	556	427	357	867	522
Share	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	.8	.7	1.8	1.2
SE	32.06	180.28	33.93	73.34	46.01	66.25	86.05	52.12	62.71	84.08
CV(%)	3.52	9.25	3.77	5.18	7.45	11.91	20.15	14.59	7.24	16.11
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean	4,075	5,077	4,164	4,555	3,875	3,819	3,806	4,133	3,837	3,514
Share	6.5	5.6	6.1	5.3	6.6	7.2	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.9
SE	33.91	186.26	37.89	61.47	56.40	72.85	117.05	114.05	65.04	80.59
CV(%) .....	.83	3.67	.91	1.35	1.46	1.91	3.08	2.76	1.69	2.29
Natural gas										
Mean	415	544	414	481	370	365	352	371	434	324
Share .....	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.9	.7
SE	11.37	39.18	12.22	14.48	18.08	14.69	36.14	37.77	18.20	17.52
CV(%)	2.74	7.21	2.95	3.01	4.89	4.03	10.25	10.17	4.19	5.41
Electricity										
Mean	1,491	1,833	1,482	1,575	1,390	1,404	1,448	1,500	1,455	1,420
Share	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2
SE	20.53	77.87	23.40	29.00	35.69	30.77	50.47	54.02	26.50	44.94
CV(%)	1.38	4.25	1.58	1.84	2.57	2.19	3.48	3.60	1.82	3.17
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean	121	231	99	134	76	70	65	93	176	78
Share .....	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2
SE	7.86	38.20	7.72	11.20	11.83	8.65	19.36	16.78	15.45	10.17
CV(%)	6.50	16.56	7.76	8.39	15.62	12.34	29.67	18.10	8.79	13.02
Telephone services										
Mean	1,412	1,633	1,543	1,675	1,455	1,415	1,374	1,553	1,106	1,165
Share	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.6
SE	13.21	50.27	15.53	26.41	24.96	36.94	73.69	56.71	23.48	35.89
CV(%) .....	.94	3.08	1.01	1.58	1.72	2.61	5.36	3.65	2.12	3.08
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean	206	241	155	163	157	149	131	139	360	178
Share .....	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.7	.4
SE	6.06	13.74	4.97	5.96	7.47	10.88	14.64	13.74	9.86	15.90
CV(%)	2.95	5.71	3.21	3.66	4.75	7.30	11.21	9.87	2.74	8.91
Cellular phone service										
Mean	1,207	1,392	1,388	1,512	1,298	1,266	1,243	1,414	746	987
Share	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.5	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cellular phone service										
SE.....	14.70	49.89	16.00	26.24	25.43	34.62	74.21	58.88	22.71	39.45
CV(%).....	1.22	3.58	1.15	1.74	1.96	2.74	5.97	4.16	3.05	4.00
Water and other public services										
Mean.....	636	837	626	690	584	566	566	616	667	527
Share.....	1.0	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2
SE.....	15.27	45.40	14.92	18.57	17.14	23.04	39.51	31.95	22.15	24.76
CV(%).....	2.40	5.43	2.38	2.69	2.94	4.07	6.98	5.19	3.32	4.70
Household operations										
Mean.....	1,549	2,086	1,669	2,399	1,297	1,091	1,098	978	1,447	847
Share.....	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.9
SE.....	37.53	153.06	52.09	96.42	67.66	68.43	134.20	63.12	96.38	60.67
CV(%).....	2.42	7.34	3.12	4.02	5.22	6.27	12.22	6.45	6.66	7.16
Personal services										
Mean.....	479	359	619	1,018	400	313	341	245	306	131
Share.....	.8	.4	.9	1.2	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.3
SE.....	31.91	82.71	40.95	84.95	56.14	54.45	84.71	46.46	88.29	38.86
CV(%).....	6.67	23.02	6.62	8.35	14.05	17.37	24.87	18.95	28.88	29.67
Other household expenses										
Mean.....	1,071	1,726	1,050	1,381	897	778	757	733	1,141	716
Share.....	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.6
SE.....	21.87	119.33	26.82	45.27	22.92	32.52	91.06	50.13	35.57	38.81
CV(%).....	2.04	6.91	2.55	3.28	2.55	4.18	12.02	6.84	3.12	5.42
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean.....	746	1,137	728	863	688	647	627	504	748	634
Share.....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4
SE.....	22.41	137.50	26.43	50.61	39.00	52.15	77.25	60.25	38.45	42.83
CV(%).....	3.00	12.10	3.63	5.87	5.67	8.06	12.32	11.96	5.14	6.76
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean.....	186	286	188	204	181	179	179	166	157	167
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE.....	9.46	100.08	9.54	15.88	16.10	13.98	25.54	30.98	12.18	19.28
CV(%).....	5.10	34.94	5.07	7.78	8.91	7.79	14.24	18.65	7.77	11.54
Other household products										
Mean.....	434	619	425	518	392	369	403	253	445	368
Share.....	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.5	.9	.8
SE.....	14.53	53.89	20.44	41.57	33.39	35.37	53.98	29.32	31.16	25.46
CV(%).....	3.35	8.70	4.81	8.03	8.52	9.58	13.38	11.57	7.01	6.91
Postage and stationery										
Mean.....	126	231	115	141	116	98	44	84	147	98
Share.....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2
SE.....	6.58	65.21	6.68	11.05	11.36	19.21	8.92	18.90	13.82	16.16
CV(%).....	5.21	28.26	5.83	7.86	9.83	19.60	20.17	22.39	9.43	16.45
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean.....	2,082	3,004	2,185	2,707	1,825	1,655	2,148	2,036	1,654	1,802
Share.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.0
SE.....	86.25	294.06	95.03	95.70	68.98	101.03	512.81	820.10	90.74	449.87
CV(%).....	4.14	9.79	4.35	3.54	3.78	6.11	23.87	40.28	5.48	24.96
Household textiles										
Mean.....	122	175	117	143	112	106	77	70	144	79
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.2
SE.....	6.84	45.30	9.03	18.02	14.66	22.62	27.37	20.71	17.81	14.89
CV(%).....	5.62	25.91	7.69	12.59	13.10	21.35	35.38	29.71	12.34	18.97
Furniture										
Mean.....	516	673	581	751	444	446	478	534	352	387
Share.....	.8	.7	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.7	.9
SE.....	21.61	97.26	26.39	46.62	38.57	55.47	76.14	99.46	36.17	43.24
CV(%).....	4.19	14.45	4.55	6.21	8.69	12.43	15.94	18.64	10.26	11.16
Floor coverings										
Mean.....	25	46	26	40	19	12	12	14	22	18
Share.....	(¹)	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
SE.....	2.72	19.29	2.98	6.45	5.06	2.04	4.07	5.97	5.57	6.12
CV(%).....	10.79	41.59	11.67	16.16	26.46	16.65	33.88	41.46	25.20	33.90
Major appliances										
Mean.....	319	371	341	399	318	257	395	296	288	234
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.5
SE.....	14.14	57.24	16.18	32.35	32.54	30.98	103.73	38.01	27.07	36.68
CV(%).....	4.44	15.42	4.74	8.10	10.25	12.05	26.23	12.86	9.41	15.65

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean.....	120	149	131	137	114	147	151	92	101	88
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	7.52	29.63	11.53	11.15	17.07	41.26	31.56	21.91	9.28	8.19
CV(%).....	6.25	19.92	8.81	8.12	14.93	27.99	20.93	23.86	9.20	9.31
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean.....	980	1,590	990	1,236	818	686	1,035	1,031	747	996
Share.....	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.2
SE.....	80.99	302.80	77.56	83.10	57.99	66.98	512.30	820.78	68.43	431.32
CV(%).....	8.26	19.05	7.84	6.73	7.09	9.76	49.52	79.64	9.16	43.30
Apparel and services										
Mean.....	1,859	2,730	2,096	2,505	1,951	2,008	1,320	1,395	1,235	1,282
Share.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9
SE.....	72.14	287.10	95.84	108.11	189.63	277.65	141.29	212.22	120.43	111.91
CV(%).....	3.88	10.52	4.57	4.32	9.72	13.82	10.70	15.21	9.75	8.73
Men and boys										
Mean.....	430	668	493	549	446	520	271	464	241	311
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.8	1.0	.5	.9	.5	.7
SE.....	25.68	120.34	38.90	44.89	50.51	116.48	36.47	130.06	27.17	35.05
CV(%).....	5.97	18.00	7.89	8.17	11.32	22.42	13.45	28.05	11.25	11.27
Men, 16 and over										
Mean.....	341	554	385	428	354	419	160	354	225	211
Share.....	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.8	.3	.7	.5	.5
SE.....	25.26	116.50	37.52	40.00	48.26	115.72	33.52	128.65	27.02	32.28
CV(%).....	7.40	21.04	9.74	9.35	13.62	27.59	20.92	36.37	12.03	15.33
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean.....	89	115	108	121	92	100	111	110	17	101
Share.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	(¹)	.2
SE.....	3.90	18.60	5.88	10.78	8.66	15.77	17.53	19.31	3.04	11.24
CV(%).....	4.38	16.22	5.43	8.88	9.41	15.75	15.80	17.56	18.10	11.18
Women and girls										
Mean.....	717	1,056	792	971	828	644	483	439	558	444
Share.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	.9	.8	1.2	1.0
SE.....	32.40	170.07	38.36	50.55	128.78	91.82	84.91	64.63	73.81	52.34
CV(%).....	4.52	16.11	4.85	5.20	15.56	14.26	17.57	14.74	13.22	11.80
Women, 16 and over										
Mean.....	612	889	661	813	730	507	381	335	532	366
Share.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	1.1	.8
SE.....	30.95	157.57	37.42	47.28	125.85	84.24	72.44	65.44	75.69	51.56
CV(%).....	5.06	17.73	5.66	5.81	17.24	16.61	19.00	19.53	14.22	14.10
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean.....	105	167	131	158	98	137	102	103	26	78
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
SE.....	7.64	45.44	10.82	12.42	14.44	35.10	31.55	24.53	6.74	13.90
CV(%).....	7.27	27.17	8.29	7.85	14.74	25.69	30.95	23.71	25.88	17.80
Children under 2										
Mean.....	80	89	94	109	58	135	89	32	37	75
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2
SE.....	6.73	22.20	8.19	14.11	11.45	21.22	34.60	8.71	12.13	14.26
CV(%).....	8.46	24.83	8.76	12.94	19.58	15.67	38.76	26.85	32.89	18.93
Footwear										
Mean.....	417	606	472	533	417	537	323	315	269	293
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.7
SE.....	25.51	109.03	37.53	49.03	46.48	104.03	88.76	88.45	41.78	43.45
CV(%).....	6.12	17.98	7.95	9.19	11.15	19.36	27.52	28.04	15.51	14.81
Other apparel products and services										
Mean.....	215	310	246	342	201	173	154	145	129	159
Share.....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE.....	12.18	42.26	15.86	31.13	28.65	16.80	30.91	14.37	10.89	26.54
CV(%).....	5.67	13.64	6.46	9.10	14.24	9.73	20.11	9.92	8.45	16.72
Transportation										
Mean.....	10,410	12,632	11,964	14,172	10,619	9,865	10,803	10,913	7,106	7,095
Share.....	16.7	13.9	17.6	16.6	18.1	18.6	19.4	20.8	14.7	15.9
SE.....	201.42	718.63	270.64	436.95	413.88	495.26	1,059.20	608.90	326.38	489.76
CV(%).....	1.93	5.69	2.26	3.08	3.90	5.02	9.80	5.58	4.59	6.90

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean.....	4,076	3,626	4,934	5,974	4,345	3,843	4,310	4,559	2,544	2,611
Share.....	6.5	4.0	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.8	8.7	5.3	5.8
SE.....	181.73	618.50	254.79	431.59	377.00	438.25	992.39	580.70	310.51	409.00
CV(%).....	4.46	17.06	5.16	7.22	8.68	11.40	23.03	12.74	12.21	15.66
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean.....	1,891	1,240	2,241	2,879	1,965	1,562	2,355	1,560	1,423	1,265
Share.....	3.0	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
SE.....	119.75	373.77	186.44	325.14	275.66	293.97	899.15	351.78	234.94	324.00
CV(%).....	6.33	30.15	8.32	11.29	14.03	18.82	38.18	22.55	16.51	25.60
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean.....	2,133	2,375	2,633	3,037	2,303	2,213	1,947	2,964	1,059	1,326
Share.....	3.4	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.5	5.6	2.2	3.0
SE.....	103.40	512.77	130.37	224.33	239.59	283.52	387.58	411.62	173.53	237.15
CV(%).....	4.85	21.59	4.95	7.39	10.40	12.81	19.91	13.89	16.39	17.88
Other vehicles										
Mean.....	53	11	60	57	78	68	8	35	62	20
Share.....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)
SE.....	13.70	8.33	15.92	24.50	29.19	45.03	8.06	18.55	49.97	11.87
CV(%).....	25.99	72.49	26.45	42.69	37.39	66.59	94.97	53.10	79.96	60.39
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil										
Mean.....	2,109	2,644	2,395	2,572	2,215	2,120	2,692	2,528	1,395	1,614
Share.....	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.6
SE.....	20.76	91.67	22.46	38.79	44.48	54.34	104.34	70.85	31.72	62.61
CV(%).....	.98	3.47	.94	1.51	2.01	2.56	3.88	2.80	2.27	3.88
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean.....	3,427	4,647	3,827	4,432	3,469	3,240	3,500	3,534	2,520	2,343
Share.....	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	5.2	5.2
SE.....	39.89	256.37	51.01	88.21	106.80	139.31	165.27	115.91	59.05	97.63
CV(%).....	1.16	5.52	1.33	1.99	3.08	4.30	4.72	3.28	2.34	4.17
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean.....	238	288	292	323	264	266	273	291	121	141
Share.....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.3	.3
SE.....	7.01	27.72	8.94	14.89	12.37	20.95	35.84	21.15	9.49	14.94
CV(%).....	2.95	9.61	3.06	4.60	4.68	7.88	13.13	7.26	7.82	10.56
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean.....	882	1,133	961	1,110	860	757	998	984	712	653
Share.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
SE.....	17.25	73.95	24.53	31.47	61.47	57.01	101.88	79.73	32.85	46.62
CV(%).....	1.95	6.53	2.55	2.83	7.14	7.53	10.21	8.11	4.61	7.14
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean.....	787	1,332	886	1,173	759	647	712	561	548	417
Share.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9
SE.....	20.84	151.57	30.76	61.40	63.14	55.97	93.33	44.65	35.67	44.23
CV(%).....	2.65	11.38	3.47	5.23	8.32	8.65	13.11	7.96	6.51	10.62
Vehicle insurance										
Mean.....	1,520	1,894	1,688	1,825	1,586	1,570	1,517	1,698	1,139	1,132
Share.....	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.5
SE.....	20.52	141.24	23.41	34.94	41.68	68.39	75.00	53.57	28.62	42.51
CV(%).....	1.35	7.46	1.39	1.91	2.63	4.36	4.94	3.15	2.51	3.76
Public and other transportation										
Mean.....	798	1,714	809	1,194	589	663	302	291	647	526
Share.....	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	.5	.6	1.3	1.2
SE.....	25.50	169.51	29.42	52.66	41.51	64.64	53.55	43.59	48.35	61.50
CV(%).....	3.20	9.89	3.64	4.41	7.04	9.76	17.75	14.98	7.47	11.69
Healthcare										
Mean.....	5,049	6,726	4,616	5,833	4,149	3,494	3,200	3,635	6,774	3,428
Share.....	8.1	7.4	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.8	6.9	14.0	7.7
SE.....	71.48	340.97	84.62	129.87	147.64	113.67	217.08	163.12	152.39	165.14
CV(%).....	1.42	5.07	1.83	2.23	3.56	3.25	6.78	4.49	2.25	4.82
Health insurance										
Mean.....	3,454	4,536	3,169	3,908	2,957	2,432	2,214	2,535	4,738	2,138
Share.....	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.8	9.8	4.8
SE.....	47.17	226.34	62.95	89.94	107.46	89.33	186.55	123.52	83.72	105.76
CV(%).....	1.37	4.99	1.99	2.30	3.63	3.67	8.43	4.87	1.77	4.95
Medical services										
Mean.....	932	1,381	905	1,236	722	625	605	682	989	744

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Medical services										
Share	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.7
SE	36.11	153.35	40.20	76.40	51.71	71.63	93.98	62.33	75.23	90.13
CV(%)	3.87	11.10	4.44	6.18	7.16	11.45	15.53	9.14	7.61	12.11
Drugs										
Mean	476	595	388	494	330	319	287	298	730	429
Share .....	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	1.5	1.0
SE	12.34	72.35	11.82	17.89	21.46	24.27	56.41	43.24	35.74	26.36
CV(%)	2.59	12.16	3.04	3.62	6.51	7.61	19.64	14.50	4.89	6.15
Medical supplies										
Mean	187	214	155	196	140	118	93	120	316	117
Share .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.3
SE	11.30	23.17	8.37	16.64	12.13	14.06	16.73	29.69	52.32	12.76
CV(%)	6.04	10.84	5.42	8.48	8.63	11.94	17.91	24.78	16.54	10.91
Entertainment										
Mean	3,185	4,722	3,423	4,691	2,864	2,256	2,555	2,398	2,487	2,396
Share	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.4
SE	151.32	449.75	227.73	570.47	133.35	158.10	373.69	182.73	134.78	175.95
CV(%)	4.75	9.53	6.65	12.16	4.66	7.01	14.63	7.62	5.42	7.34
Fees and admissions										
Mean	891	1,444	1,063	1,873	645	412	291	540	472	469
Share	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.1	.8	.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
SE	127.54	162.79	206.46	536.90	45.38	38.49	51.74	98.18	39.11	58.69
CV(%)	14.31	11.27	19.43	28.67	7.03	9.33	17.76	18.17	8.29	12.52
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,005	1,103	1,041	1,182	944	871	1,056	1,016	1,005	775
Share	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7
SE	16.84	45.33	20.43	32.67	39.58	32.56	123.57	64.45	25.66	31.80
CV(%)	1.68	4.11	1.96	2.76	4.19	3.74	11.70	6.34	2.55	4.10
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	853	1,198	896	1,074	875	673	887	651	704	713
Share	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6
SE	47.48	271.07	53.70	82.83	92.46	112.10	317.01	144.83	93.46	95.23
CV(%)	5.56	22.62	6.00	7.71	10.57	16.66	35.76	22.25	13.27	13.36
Pets										
Mean	704	998	740	870	734	542	817	552	605	542
Share	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2
SE	48.00	278.94	51.83	78.48	86.93	109.13	314.85	142.54	91.81	89.06
CV(%)	6.82	27.96	7.00	9.02	11.85	20.13	38.55	25.83	15.18	16.45
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	149	201	155	204	141	131	70	99	99	171
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4
SE	9.65	41.04	12.74	21.64	21.82	22.02	22.58	20.12	12.95	36.46
CV(%)	6.47	20.46	8.20	10.63	15.47	16.84	32.33	20.31	13.06	21.32
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	436	976	423	562	399	299	321	191	307	439
Share .....	.7	1.1	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.4	.6	1.0
SE	40.27	402.00	40.97	74.52	69.66	75.42	108.07	47.90	83.13	166.16
CV(%)	9.24	41.17	9.68	13.26	17.44	25.20	33.66	25.05	27.12	37.83
Personal care products and services										
Mean	776	1,093	843	1,097	750	639	660	528	649	495
Share	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
SE	17.96	93.57	25.24	47.19	35.61	40.12	60.85	44.02	23.00	28.93
CV(%)	2.31	8.56	2.99	4.30	4.75	6.27	9.21	8.33	3.54	5.84
Reading										
Mean	108	141	93	123	82	62	76	70	171	62
Share .....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1
SE	6.23	22.74	6.21	10.50	9.02	7.65	28.85	24.00	19.27	8.57
CV(%)	5.79	16.18	6.68	8.56	11.06	12.30	37.73	34.46	11.30	13.76
Education										
Mean	1,398	2,798	1,606	2,384	1,153	1,126	829	820	355	1,415
Share	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	.7	3.2
SE	81.11	463.86	110.88	215.27	135.73	160.01	226.88	234.08	66.21	227.70

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Education										
CV(%)	5.80	16.58	6.91	9.03	11.77	14.21	27.37	28.55	18.66	16.09
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	332	262	345	242	372	378	584	538	202	520
Share .....	.5	.3	.5	.3	.6	.7	1.1	1.0	.4	1.2
SE	11.94	42.53	14.55	18.60	24.48	29.89	73.78	65.37	15.01	34.23
CV(%)	3.60	16.25	4.21	7.68	6.59	7.91	12.62	12.16	7.45	6.59
Miscellaneous										
Mean	995	1,674	984	1,315	785	702	909	717	1,022	660
Share	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.5
SE	57.76	293.30	69.48	132.86	59.09	138.36	272.25	109.65	139.04	97.51
CV(%)	5.80	17.52	7.06	10.10	7.53	19.71	29.97	15.29	13.60	14.77
Cash contributions										
Mean	1,946	3,235	1,761	2,596	1,299	890	1,622	1,250	2,538	1,204
Share	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.4	5.2	2.7
SE	85.80	394.59	97.45	159.95	124.81	78.45	230.20	129.98	260.12	194.38
CV(%)	4.41	12.20	5.53	6.16	9.61	8.81	14.19	10.38	10.25	16.14
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	7,354	15,023	9,148	12,807	7,189	6,022	6,726	6,184	2,282	3,055
Share	11.8	16.6	13.5	15.0	12.2	11.3	12.1	11.8	4.7	6.8
SE	151.43	884.08	181.82	314.73	190.41	265.80	453.71	298.98	263.25	206.24
CV(%)	2.06	5.88	1.99	2.46	2.65	4.41	6.75	4.83	11.54	6.75
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	497	794	497	719	411	298	204	320	505	327
Share .....	.8	.9	.7	.8	.7	.6	.4	.6	1.0	.7
SE	21.50	110.49	27.68	50.38	39.39	27.02	33.63	37.04	49.89	40.24
CV(%)	4.33	13.91	5.57	7.01	9.58	9.05	16.47	11.57	9.88	12.30
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	6,857	14,229	8,651	12,088	6,778	5,724	6,522	5,864	1,777	2,728
Share	11.0	15.7	12.7	14.1	11.5	10.8	11.7	11.2	3.7	6.1
SE	147.61	847.81	168.29	288.25	183.54	261.18	435.35	276.05	253.18	191.63
CV(%)	2.15	5.96	1.95	2.38	2.71	4.56	6.68	4.71	14.25	7.02
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes										
Mean	\$81,220	\$142,047	\$95,876	\$131,965	\$75,389	\$65,599	\$73,916	\$67,597	\$42,758	\$42,001
SE	1,630.84	9,234.43	2,009.88	4,237.82	1,592.73	1,942.27	3,999.85	2,339.35	1,100.35	2,195.80
CV(%)	2.01	6.50	2.10	3.21	2.11	2.96	5.41	3.46	2.57	5.23
Wages and salaries										
Mean	63,597	80,727	87,271	120,525	68,961	58,133	68,421	61,584	9,195	28,633
Share	78.3	56.8	91.0	91.3	91.5	88.6	92.6	91.1	21.5	68.2
SE	1,430.07	6,362.70	1,934.54	3,888.17	1,535.31	1,749.09	3,571.98	2,039.19	759.14	1,860.58
CV(%)	2.25	7.88	2.22	3.23	2.23	3.01	5.22	3.31	8.26	6.50
Self-employment income										
Mean	5,537	48,336	3,306	5,437	1,797	1,735	2,733	1,624	778	2,934
Share	6.8	34.0	3.4	4.1	2.4	2.6	3.7	2.4	1.8	7.0
SE	482.43	3,311.60	645.82	1,561.44	370.31	407.54	946.54	647.93	154.93	624.08
CV(%)	8.71	6.85	19.53	28.72	20.61	23.48	34.63	39.89	19.91	21.27
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	8,787	5,818	2,998	3,048	3,068	3,310	996	2,943	28,058	6,534
Share	10.8	4.1	3.1	2.3	4.1	5.0	1.3	4.4	65.6	15.6
SE	206.07	669.57	171.11	295.73	309.76	321.19	273.84	355.94	673.18	382.63
CV(%)	2.35	11.51	5.71	9.70	10.10	9.70	27.50	12.09	2.40	5.86
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean	1,999	6,229	1,262	1,879	662	1,193	947	482	3,618	773
Share	2.5	4.4	1.3	1.4	.9	1.8	1.3	.7	8.5	1.8
SE	180.86	1,719.67	143.50	237.34	119.09	463.73	613.22	123.04	482.35	172.23
CV(%)	9.05	27.61	11.37	12.63	18.00	38.87	64.74	25.55	13.33	22.27
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Mean	431	190	259	101	298	486	205	391	250	1,727

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Share .....	.5	.1	.3	.1	.4	.7	.3	.6	.6	4.1
SE	22.46	42.52	19.94	15.64	34.55	51.82	80.80	92.74	31.16	116.99
CV(%)	5.21	22.35	7.71	15.44	11.59	10.66	39.39	23.72	12.48	6.77
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean	539	561	465	641	368	351	330	260	648	714
Share .....	.7	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	1.5	1.7
SE	50.08	270.32	70.89	161.00	65.43	78.40	122.80	60.30	100.18	141.77
CV(%)	9.30	48.20	15.26	25.13	17.79	22.34	37.23	23.15	15.47	19.85
Other income										
Mean	331	186	315	334	234	390	284	312	211	685
Share .....	.4	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6	.4	.5	.5	1.6
SE	30.36	78.28	35.44	48.19	45.39	66.76	116.60	95.57	48.10	131.32
CV(%)	9.18	42.17	11.24	14.45	19.37	17.11	41.03	30.65	22.82	19.16
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean	11,301	28,046	14,061	23,680	8,754	6,284	8,266	5,483	2,791	3,362
Share	13.9	19.7	14.7	17.9	11.6	9.6	11.2	8.1	6.5	8.0
SE	568.25	3,406.86	762.44	1,642.37	412.51	518.24	998.25	513.32	260.24	436.65
CV(%)	5.03	12.15	5.42	6.94	4.71	8.25	12.08	9.36	9.32	12.99
Federal income taxes										
Mean	8,829	22,554	10,914	18,753	6,479	4,722	6,116	3,947	2,262	2,517
Share	10.9	15.9	11.4	14.2	8.6	7.2	8.3	5.8	5.3	6.0
SE	473.57	2,775.55	652.53	1,461.04	314.55	450.21	788.31	405.58	218.66	348.35
CV(%)	5.36	12.31	5.98	7.79	4.86	9.54	12.89	10.28	9.66	13.84
State and local income taxes										
Mean	2,396	5,400	3,052	4,835	2,094	1,520	2,129	1,508	484	816
Share	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.9
SE	122.19	680.88	151.37	247.89	103.96	119.65	244.07	134.34	54.16	102.30
CV(%)	5.10	12.61	4.96	5.13	4.96	7.87	11.46	8.91	11.20	12.54
Other taxes										
Mean	76	92	95	92	181	42	21	28	45	29
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1
SE	26.49	31.80	41.71	20.27	148.91	12.33	4.35	7.82	8.63	10.31
CV(%)	34.65	34.40	43.91	22.05	82.49	29.36	20.81	27.75	19.35	35.14
Income after taxes										
Mean	69,920	114,001	81,815	108,285	66,635	59,315	65,650	62,113	39,967	38,639
Share	86.1	80.3	85.3	82.1	88.4	90.4	88.8	91.9	93.5	92.0
SE	1,108.64	6,089.60	1,301.25	2,719.60	1,288.12	1,511.54	3,142.78	1,950.21	921.41	1,833.12
CV(%)	1.59	5.34	1.59	2.51	1.93	2.55	4.79	3.14	2.31	4.74
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	\$11,866	\$28,606	\$12,899	\$22,294	\$11,205	\$1,211	\$5,347	\$4,687	\$7,679	\$5,233
SE	1,853.04	7,687.88	2,735.04	5,003.73	4,715.10	3,211.66	5,350.75	4,346.50	3,760.33	3,082.72
CV(%)	15.62	26.87	21.20	22.44	42.08	265.22	100.07	92.74	48.97	58.91
Net change in total assets										
Mean	21,678	33,990	26,918	39,478	25,268	9,447	25,332	13,920	8,736	11,112
SE	1,803.10	7,953.33	2,775.80	5,220.74	5,213.28	2,372.23	8,551.46	4,519.64	3,614.63	2,550.17
CV(%)	8.32	23.40	10.31	13.22	20.63	25.11	33.76	32.47	41.38	22.95
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	9,813	5,384	14,019	17,184	14,063	8,236	19,985	9,233	1,056	5,880
SE	1,141.65	3,470.42	1,709.61	2,333.28	2,268.76	2,985.92	6,522.40	3,325.30	735.23	2,447.50
CV(%)	11.63	64.46	12.20	13.58	16.13	36.25	32.64	36.01	69.59	41.63
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	\$1,068	\$1,598	\$1,080	\$2,022	\$436	\$405	\$520	\$381	\$1,032	\$796
SE	221.03	581.17	303.95	695.56	124.94	187.56	225.18	157.50	325.31	213.90
CV(%)	20.70	36.36	28.15	34.40	28.65	46.30	43.30	41.36	31.52	26.87
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-2,302	-3,938	-2,657	-3,908	-2,084	-1,651	-1,497	-1,417	-1,356	-1,293

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
SE.....	55.80	431.50	73.12	146.98	101.86	75.41	144.31	135.29	101.38	92.58
CV(%).....	-2.42	-10.96	-2.75	-3.76	-4.89	-4.57	-9.64	-9.55	-7.48	-7.16
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean.....	202,293	344,188	190,866	269,498	146,208	136,284	121,261	116,478	243,536	116,691
SE.....	4,360.78	36,447.38	5,298.43	10,876.26	6,044.05	7,026.58	10,131.51	10,369.14	8,836.97	6,277.95
CV(%).....	2.16	10.59	2.78	4.04	4.13	5.16	8.36	8.90	3.63	5.38
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean.....	1,087	1,579	1,051	1,405	864	780	748	727	1,285	676
SE.....	11.08	73.50	15.21	32.14	25.48	25.72	47.30	46.06	28.58	33.10
CV(%).....	1.02	4.65	1.45	2.29	2.95	3.29	6.32	6.34	2.22	4.90
Gifts of goods and services, total										
Mean.....	1,239	1,698	1,341	1,794	1,189	1,030	802	716	1,028	864
SE.....	52.50	181.39	73.89	125.31	175.96	104.97	211.15	169.48	108.95	118.24
CV(%).....	4.24	10.68	5.51	6.98	14.80	10.19	26.33	23.69	10.60	13.68
Food										
Mean.....	91	109	101	158	64	69	61	46	68	68
SE.....	7.56	22.33	11.50	30.67	14.94	27.57	31.17	17.54	7.63	8.68
CV(%).....	8.35	20.40	11.41	19.39	23.51	40.17	51.40	37.93	11.25	12.73
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean.....	14	21	15	20	4	26	11	6	8	13
SE.....	2.35	10.58	2.70	4.60	1.66	9.60	6.56	3.46	3.01	9.13
CV(%).....	16.80	49.55	17.61	23.16	41.09	36.56	58.59	60.27	36.33	71.96
Housing										
Mean.....	250	296	268	394	164	229	154	144	215	197
SE.....	18.78	59.21	27.19	48.94	19.98	72.27	41.52	39.40	23.35	40.47
CV(%).....	7.51	19.97	10.13	12.42	12.15	31.52	27.04	27.31	10.84	20.51
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean.....	32	26	34	47	30	24	16	24	34	22
SE.....	2.43	7.40	2.85	6.33	6.26	6.16	7.73	12.25	5.13	6.77
CV(%).....	7.61	28.14	8.37	13.57	20.59	25.86	47.13	50.83	15.26	30.26
Household textiles										
Mean.....	11	24	11	8	12	13	19	11	13	3
SE.....	2.15	14.86	2.66	2.99	4.81	7.61	14.72	8.03	4.92	2.28
CV(%).....	19.21	62.11	24.62	39.56	39.80	59.03	77.50	76.15	36.71	73.99
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean.....	27	21	30	38	18	45	18	4	30	11
SE.....	5.41	8.35	8.58	8.96	8.03	34.35	10.92	2.45	7.25	2.94
CV(%).....	19.91	39.61	28.23	23.40	43.67	77.16	61.81	62.10	24.39	27.88
Major appliances										
Mean.....	10	12	9	17	3	6	8	2	13	3
SE.....	1.75	8.95	2.50	4.75	2.55	4.26	8.38	2.02	5.75	1.60
CV(%).....	18.12	73.61	26.51	28.21	79.53	71.29	105.99	101.60	42.86	52.56
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean.....	18	9	21	21	15	39	10	2	16	8
SE.....	5.07	3.14	8.35	7.92	7.57	35.24	6.91	1.40	4.55	2.54
CV(%).....	28.93	35.13	39.88	36.97	49.91	91.43	70.74	71.20	27.88	33.85
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean.....	47	30	51	71	40	41	35	27	52	26
SE.....	8.66	8.85	13.76	31.18	7.89	18.97	19.27	8.89	12.57	5.92
CV(%).....	18.48	29.65	26.81	43.95	19.60	45.71	54.76	32.51	24.09	22.97
Other housing										
Mean.....	133	195	142	230	63	107	65	78	87	136
SE.....	12.43	47.19	17.14	34.83	10.86	23.19	20.90	33.13	13.92	36.93
CV(%).....	9.35	24.17	12.08	15.12	17.16	21.76	32.01	42.30	16.09	27.25
Apparel and services										
Mean.....	230	161	270	275	315	295	145	144	195	128
SE.....	25.24	32.51	43.20	33.85	137.67	63.26	40.92	40.66	34.58	23.28
CV(%).....	10.97	20.20	15.97	12.32	43.69	21.42	28.15	28.26	17.70	18.20
Males, 2 and over										
Mean.....	50	36	56	59	57	74	18	21	55	24
SE.....	5.10	12.38	8.48	11.45	13.90	27.69	7.46	11.27	10.83	6.56
CV(%).....	10.14	34.35	15.22	19.49	24.47	37.29	41.70	54.12	19.75	26.80
Females, 2 and over										
Mean.....	89	53	109	82	191	86	60	80	73	40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 3rd quarter 2018 through 2nd quarter 2019 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Females, 2 and over										
SE.....	18.55	13.92	30.80	13.97	115.79	27.61	26.23	31.10	15.11	8.70
CV(%).....	20.74	26.30	28.22	17.07	60.74	32.01	43.77	38.74	20.57	21.78
Children under 2										
Mean.....	35	27	41	48	16	69	46	11	26	26
SE.....	3.91	11.72	5.83	10.82	4.09	16.61	23.16	5.22	8.02	6.69
CV(%).....	11.16	43.75	14.31	22.69	25.02	24.08	49.99	46.65	30.84	25.91
Other apparel products and services										
Mean.....	55	45	65	86	51	66	21	32	41	38
SE.....	7.09	16.93	9.83	15.75	22.39	20.79	11.19	20.94	15.66	11.61
CV(%).....	12.81	37.50	15.15	18.22	43.63	31.60	52.81	66.32	38.14	30.80
Jewelry and watches										
Mean.....	11	3	13	26	4	5	(¹)	2	9	7
SE.....	2.96	1.14	4.45	10.80	1.39	2.12	.07	1.01	2.53	4.81
CV(%).....	28.11	41.74	35.19	41.56	37.77	46.01	97.97	61.16	28.88	71.32
All other apparel products and services										
Mean.....	45	42	52	60	48	61	21	30	32	31
SE.....	6.31	16.99	8.82	12.96	22.28	20.60	11.19	20.77	15.49	10.59
CV(%).....	14.07	40.07	16.89	21.44	46.78	33.66	52.99	69.41	47.95	34.22
Transportation										
Mean.....	134	308	146	191	162	46	57	157	98	51
SE.....	13.81	121.23	22.52	38.57	56.57	10.32	16.52	119.49	35.14	24.35
CV(%).....	10.28	39.35	15.46	20.18	34.90	22.40	29.17	75.90	36.03	48.04
Healthcare										
Mean.....	28	66	31	34	16	64	4	5	17	13
SE.....	7.40	32.91	12.06	10.16	5.81	56.11	2.29	2.51	9.57	5.02
CV(%).....	26.21	50.15	38.86	30.30	36.03	87.50	55.94	55.70	54.80	38.08
Entertainment										
Mean.....	104	139	113	127	167	64	53	47	98	56
SE.....	10.20	28.62	15.01	15.61	57.02	15.94	17.58	13.32	19.31	10.55
CV(%).....	9.77	20.54	13.27	12.25	34.11	24.97	33.36	28.26	19.72	18.70
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles										
Mean.....	33	46	35	47	32	24	10	29	32	19
SE.....	3.64	15.07	4.79	9.69	6.65	8.06	7.01	13.58	9.66	4.33
CV(%).....	11.07	33.01	13.78	20.41	20.83	33.84	66.90	47.39	30.25	22.36
Other entertainment										
Mean.....	72	94	78	80	135	40	42	18	66	37
SE.....	9.26	20.17	14.58	11.05	56.45	13.14	16.29	4.57	17.09	8.73
CV(%).....	12.93	21.54	18.61	13.84	41.75	32.83	38.56	24.75	25.90	23.53
Personal care products and services										
Mean.....	21	20	24	31	18	20	50	3	16	17
SE.....	4.18	11.90	6.61	14.93	6.49	11.44	31.19	1.71	4.52	7.94
CV(%).....	19.77	58.48	27.63	48.70	37.06	56.88	61.88	66.35	29.01	46.90
Reading										
Mean.....	3	7	3	4	3	1	3	(¹)	3	3
SE.....	.47	3.84	.54	1.10	.92	.58	2.18	.30	.99	1.46
CV(%).....	14.85	51.25	18.84	24.98	36.26	48.66	62.49	75.78	34.55	50.15
Education										
Mean.....	244	354	265	393	202	165	217	113	135	263
SE.....	21.16	95.20	26.24	73.34	39.73	49.38	181.83	60.91	54.18	96.92
CV(%).....	8.68	26.88	9.89	18.64	19.71	29.93	83.84	53.74	40.04	36.90
All other gifts										
Mean.....	120	214	104	167	75	51	47	50	174	55
SE.....	18.15	31.75	15.76	36.44	17.19	12.77	25.23	17.94	67.82	19.80
CV(%).....	15.18	14.81	15.10	21.78	22.95	25.24	53.56	35.86	38.93	35.69

¹ Value is too small to display.