

Table 1A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
All items	207.342	215.303	3.8
All items (1967=100)	621.106	644.951	-
Food and beverages	203.300	214.225	5.4
Food	202.916	214.106	5.5
Food at home	201.245	214.125	6.4
Cereals and bakery products	222.107	244.853	10.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	195.616	204.653	4.6
Dairy and related products	194.770	210.396	8.0
Fruits and vegetables	262.628	278.932	6.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	153.432	160.045	4.3
Other food at home	173.275	184.166	6.3
Sugar and sweets	176.772	186.577	5.5
Fats and oils	172.921	196.751	13.8
Other foods	188.244	198.103	5.2
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	115.105	119.924	4.2
Food away from home	206.659	215.769	4.4
Other food away from home ¹	144.068	150.640	4.6
Alcoholic beverages	207.026	214.484	3.6
Housing	209.586	216.264	3.2
Shelter	240.611	246.666	2.5
Rent of primary residence	234.679	243.271	3.7
Lodging away from home ¹	142.813	143.664	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ²	246.235	252.426	2.5
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	117.004	118.843	1.6
Fuels and utilities	200.632	220.018	9.7
Household energy	181.744	200.808	10.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	251.453	334.405	33.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	186.262	202.212	8.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	143.706	152.117	5.9
Household furnishings and operations	126.875	127.800	.7
Household operations ¹	140.621	147.542	4.9
Apparel	118.998	118.907	-.1
Men's and boys' apparel	112.368	113.032	.6
Women's and girls' apparel	110.296	107.460	-2.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	113.948	113.762	-.2
Footwear	122.374	124.157	1.5
Transportation	184.682	195.549	5.9
Private transportation	180.778	191.039	5.7
New and used motor vehicles ¹	94.303	93.291	-1.1
New vehicles	136.254	134.194	-1.5
Used cars and trucks	135.747	133.951	-1.3
Motor fuel	239.070	279.652	17.0
Gasoline (all types)	237.959	277.457	16.6
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	121.583	128.747	5.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	222.963	233.859	4.9
Public transportation	230.002	250.549	8.9
Medical care	351.054	364.065	3.7
Medical care commodities	289.999	296.045	2.1
Medical care services	369.302	384.943	4.2
Professional services	300.792	310.968	3.4
Hospital and related services	498.922	533.953	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Recreation ¹	111.443	113.254	1.6
Video and audio ¹	102.949	102.632	-.3
Education and communication ¹	119.577	123.631	3.4
Education ¹	171.388	181.277	5.8
Educational books and supplies	420.418	450.187	7.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	494.079	522.098	5.7
Communication ¹	83.367	84.185	1.0
Information and information processing ¹	80.720	81.352	.8
Telephone services ¹	98.247	100.451	2.2
Information technology, hardware and services ³	10.597	10.061	-5.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	108.411	94.944	-12.4
Other goods and services	333.328	345.381	3.6
Tobacco and smoking products	554.184	588.682	6.2
Personal care	195.622	201.279	2.9
Personal care products	158.285	159.290	.6
Personal care services	216.559	223.669	3.3
Miscellaneous personal services	324.984	338.921	4.3
Commodity and service group			
Commodities	167.509	174.764	4.3
Food and beverages	203.300	214.225	5.4
Commodities less food and beverages	147.515	153.034	3.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	182.526	196.192	7.5
Apparel	118.998	118.907	-.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	226.224	248.809	10.0
Durables	112.473	110.877	-1.4
Services	246.848	255.498	3.5
Rent of shelter ²	250.813	257.152	2.5
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	117.004	118.843	1.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	186.262	202.212	8.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	143.706	152.117	5.9
Household operations ¹	140.621	147.542	4.9
Transportation services	233.731	244.074	4.4
Medical care services	369.302	384.943	4.2
Other services	285.559	295.780	3.6
Special indexes			
All items less food	208.098	215.528	3.6
All items less shelter	196.639	205.453	4.5
All items less medical care	200.080	207.777	3.8
Commodities less food	149.720	155.310	3.7
Nondurables less food	184.012	197.297	7.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	223.411	244.443	9.4
Nondurables	193.468	205.901	6.4
Services less rent of shelter ²	260.764	273.000	4.7
Services less medical care services	236.847	244.987	3.4
Energy	207.723	236.666	13.9
All items less energy	208.925	214.751	2.8
All items less food and energy	210.729	215.572	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	140.053	140.246	.1
Energy commodities	241.018	284.352	18.0
Services less energy services	253.058	261.017	3.1
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	\$.482	\$.465	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	\$.161	\$.155	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 3A. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
All items	207.342	215.303	3.8
All items (1967=100)	621.106	644.951	-
Food and beverages	203.300	214.225	5.4
Food	202.916	214.106	5.5
Food at home	201.245	214.125	6.4
Cereals and bakery products	222.107	244.853	10.2
Cereals and cereal products	194.684	214.403	10.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	191.583	225.830	17.9
Breakfast cereal	205.014	212.149	3.5
Rice, pasta, commmeal	181.421	218.763	20.6
Rice ^{1 2}	120.066	152.842	27.3
Bakery products	236.633	261.026	10.3
Bread ²	140.094	160.559	14.6
White bread ¹	257.975	294.237	14.1
Bread other than white ¹	264.239	305.532	15.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	136.456	151.815	11.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	221.742	239.896	8.2
Cookies ¹	217.879	232.443	6.7
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	225.784	247.176	9.5
Other bakery products	220.479	236.523	7.3
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ¹	227.966	245.518	7.7
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ¹	255.261	273.883	7.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ¹	226.312	242.639	7.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	195.616	204.653	4.6
Meats, poultry, and fish	195.383	203.566	4.2
Meats	194.983	201.815	3.5
Beef and veal	211.060	220.586	4.5
Uncooked ground beef	184.280	196.436	6.6
Uncooked beef roasts ²	154.365	160.700	4.1
Uncooked beef steaks ²	151.817	155.301	2.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ²	142.998	150.909	5.5
Pork	180.912	185.034	2.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	127.438	128.039	.5
Bacon and related products ¹	220.978	219.349	-.7
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	123.001	125.914	2.4
Ham	177.557	182.700	2.9
Ham, excluding canned ¹	199.275	204.847	2.8
Pork chops	170.165	174.611	2.6
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	113.155	117.852	4.2
Other meats	184.822	190.588	3.1
Frankfurters ¹	179.344	185.350	3.3
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	120.260	124.530	3.6
Lamb and organ meats ¹	222.329	251.049	12.9
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-
Poultry	191.360	200.901	5.0
Chicken ²	124.363	130.727	5.1
Fresh whole chicken ¹	196.176	207.853	6.0
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	190.371	199.765	4.9
Other poultry including turkey ²	119.535	125.131	4.7
Fish and seafood	219.087	232.122	5.9
Fresh fish and seafood ²	131.343	139.028	5.9
Processed fish and seafood ²	113.415	120.496	6.2
Canned fish and seafood ¹	146.191	157.149	7.5
Frozen fish and seafood ¹	241.375	254.251	5.3
Eggs	195.291	222.708	14.0
Dairy and related products	194.770	210.396	8.0
Milk ²	140.119	148.507	6.0
Fresh whole milk ¹	205.397	217.220	5.8
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	141.000	149.409	6.0
Cheese and related products	191.472	214.546	12.1
Ice cream and related products	183.382	192.776	5.1
Other dairy and related products ²	130.364	140.413	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3A. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Fruits and vegetables	262.628	278.932	6.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables	312.105	328.297	5.2
Fresh fruits	329.506	345.416	4.8
Apples	299.446	333.496	11.4
Bananas	177.538	207.394	16.8
Citrus fruits ²	217.583	211.230	-2.9
Oranges, including tangerines ¹	452.941	410.647	-9.3
Other fresh fruits ²	114.397	118.402	3.5
Fresh vegetables	293.468	309.810	5.6
Potatoes	280.432	324.624	15.8
Lettuce	280.230	286.518	2.2
Tomatoes	306.454	332.622	8.5
Other fresh vegetables	302.491	308.363	1.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	127.241	139.326	9.5
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	125.503	140.125	11.7
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	125.221	135.572	8.3
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	129.530	147.013	13.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	128.753	136.335	5.9
Frozen vegetables ¹	180.755	190.638	5.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ² ..	128.603	140.870	9.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	132.481	158.993	20.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	153.432	160.045	4.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	117.890	123.053	4.4
Carbonated drinks	140.138	146.970	4.9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	138.490	146.732	6.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	112.941	117.532	4.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	108.221	112.780	4.2
Coffee	175.647	188.027	7.0
Roasted coffee ¹	179.704	192.302	7.0
Instant and freeze dried coffee ¹	189.145	204.694	8.2
Other beverage materials including tea ²	119.800	122.839	2.5
Other food at home	173.275	184.166	6.3
Sugar and sweets	176.772	186.577	5.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	167.072	170.491	2.0
Candy and chewing gum ²	116.075	123.163	6.1
Other sweets ²	126.206	135.120	7.1
Fats and oils	172.921	196.751	13.8
Butter and margarine ²	136.260	154.470	13.4
Butter ¹	170.683	178.170	4.4
Margarine ¹	188.012	227.671	21.1
Salad dressing ²	110.804	119.104	7.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	122.199	144.452	18.2
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	114.433	128.011	11.9
Other foods	188.244	198.103	5.2
Soups	216.212	227.453	5.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	156.737	163.515	4.3
Snacks	184.915	199.824	8.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	195.492	204.631	4.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	114.802	119.141	3.8
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	120.837	127.089	5.2
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	111.491	116.751	4.7
Other condiments ¹	225.943	238.580	5.6
Baby food ²	130.415	137.715	5.6
Other miscellaneous foods ²	115.105	119.924	4.2
Prepared salads ^{1 3}	-	102.794	-
Food away from home	206.659	215.769	4.4
Full service meals and snacks ²	130.203	135.422	4.0
Limited service meals and snacks ²	130.553	136.930	4.9
Food at employee sites and schools ²	126.764	131.837	4.0
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 4}	105.769	110.249	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3A. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ²	118.325	124.099	4.9
Other food away from home ²	144.068	150.640	4.6
Alcoholic beverages	207.026	214.484	3.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	179.094	184.904	3.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	184.125	190.320	3.4
Distilled spirits at home	180.984	185.032	2.2
Whiskey at home ¹	184.606	188.032	1.9
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ¹	178.321	181.922	2.0
Wine at home	162.914	168.729	3.6
Alcoholic beverages away from home	265.969	277.394	4.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	134.542	139.817	3.9
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	145.398	151.733	4.4
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	140.844	147.671	4.8
Housing	209.586	216.264	3.2
Shelter	240.611	246.666	2.5
Rent of primary residence	234.679	243.271	3.7
Lodging away from home ²	142.813	143.664	.6
Housing at school, excluding board ⁵	371.121	388.834	4.8
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	299.905	300.970	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	246.235	252.426	2.5
Tenants' and household insurance ²	117.004	118.843	1.6
Fuels and utilities	200.632	220.018	9.7
Household energy	181.744	200.808	10.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	251.453	334.405	33.0
Fuel oil	262.597	365.000	39.0
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	285.957	344.190	20.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	186.262	202.212	8.6
Electricity	175.825	187.146	6.4
Utility (piped) gas service	217.688	247.803	13.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	143.706	152.117	5.9
Water and sewerage maintenance	312.635	331.326	6.0
Garbage and trash collection ⁷	345.566	364.695	5.5
Household furnishings and operations	126.875	127.800	.7
Window and floor coverings and other linens ²	80.709	78.208	-3.1
Floor coverings ²	118.117	118.119	.0
Window coverings ²	86.077	85.779	-.3
Other linens ²	69.640	65.916	-5.3
Furniture and bedding	125.836	124.535	-1.0
Bedroom furniture	144.742	143.715	-.7
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ²	91.626	90.469	-1.3
Other furniture ²	88.973	88.209	-.9
Infants' furniture ^{1 4}	-	-	-
Appliances ²	89.769	89.896	.1
Major appliances ²	99.928	101.385	1.5
Laundry equipment ¹	115.848	117.332	1.3
Other appliances ²	76.766	75.315	-1.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	76.948	75.614	-1.7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	73.604	69.854	-5.1
Indoor plants and flowers ⁸	123.593	128.215	3.7
Dishes and flatware ²	73.655	73.301	-.5
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	93.148	95.906	3.0
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	94.569	93.454	-1.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ²	99.711	98.953	-.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	91.990	90.660	-1.4
Housekeeping supplies	169.358	176.544	4.2
Household cleaning products ²	112.260	115.904	3.2
Household paper products ²	135.555	146.845	8.3
Miscellaneous household products ²	113.567	116.295	2.4
Household operations ²	140.621	147.542	4.9
Domestic services ²	138.059	142.756	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3A. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Gardening and lawn care services ²	140.522	-	-
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	129.372	129.866	0.4
Repair of household items ²	161.178	170.031	5.5
Apparel	118.998	118.907	-.1
Men's and boys' apparel	112.368	113.032	.6
Men's apparel	118.176	118.380	.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	120.212	120.694	.4
Men's furnishings	132.755	134.564	1.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	82.530	80.444	-2.5
Men's pants and shorts	108.949	111.088	2.0
Boys' apparel	91.687	93.468	1.9
Women's and girls' apparel	110.296	107.460	-2.6
Women's apparel	112.064	109.273	-2.5
Women's outerwear	93.143	92.676	-.5
Women's dresses	112.797	112.748	.0
Women's suits and separates ²	88.921	85.679	-3.6
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	91.805	90.378	-1.6
Girls' apparel	101.104	98.491	-2.6
Footwear	122.374	124.157	1.5
Men's footwear	120.879	122.932	1.7
Boys' and girls' footwear	122.418	127.548	4.2
Women's footwear	122.465	122.562	.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	113.948	113.762	-.2
Jewelry and watches ⁶	137.092	146.522	6.9
Watches ⁶	116.744	116.707	.0
Jewelry ⁶	142.442	153.770	8.0
Transportation	184.682	195.549	5.9
Private transportation	180.778	191.039	5.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	94.303	93.291	-1.1
New vehicles	136.254	134.194	-1.5
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	94.427	93.012	-1.5
New cars ¹	135.865	135.401	-.3
New trucks ^{1 7}	140.714	137.117	-2.6
Used cars and trucks	135.747	133.951	-1.3
Leased cars and trucks ⁹	92.637	95.055	2.6
Car and truck rental ²	113.686	117.686	3.5
Motor fuel	239.070	279.652	17.0
Gasoline (all types)	237.959	277.457	16.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹	238.151	277.607	16.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{1 10}	242.455	283.195	16.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹	228.966	266.547	16.4
Other motor fuels ²	217.145	283.092	30.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	121.583	128.747	5.9
Tires	111.649	116.830	4.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ²	128.856	138.876	7.8
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ¹	127.975	135.436	5.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ¹	231.138	269.078	16.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	222.963	233.859	4.9
Motor vehicle body work	232.233	239.732	3.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	202.143	213.060	5.4
Motor vehicle repair ²	137.370	143.807	4.7
Motor vehicle insurance	333.143	341.519	2.5
Motor vehicle fees ²	141.198	145.830	3.3
State and local registration and license ²	138.785	141.931	2.3
Parking and other fees ²	145.552	152.963	5.1
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	150.402	160.320	6.6
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	119.076	119.620	.5
Public transportation	230.002	250.549	8.9
Airline fare	251.686	281.998	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3A. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Other intercity transportation	153.884	156.969	2.0
Intercity bus fare ^{1 3}	-	100.549	-
Intercity train fare ^{1 3}	-	105.617	-
Ship fare ^{1 2}	71.197	70.024	-1.6
Intracity transportation	230.623	239.840	4.0
Medical care	351.054	364.065	3.7
Medical care commodities	289.999	296.045	2.1
Prescription drugs	369.157	378.284	2.5
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁶	156.791	158.276	.9
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	186.407	188.679	1.2
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	185.065	185.649	.3
Medical care services	369.302	384.943	4.2
Professional services	300.792	310.968	3.4
Physicians' services	303.242	311.342	2.7
Dental services	358.415	376.867	5.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁶	171.619	174.107	1.4
Services by other medical professionals ⁶	197.414	205.492	4.1
Hospital and related services	498.922	533.953	7.0
Hospital services ¹¹	183.551	197.186	7.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 11}	178.060	190.789	7.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 6}	424.230	456.849	7.7
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹¹	159.592	165.343	3.6
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	103.164	107.882	4.6
Health insurance ⁴	113.520	114.221	.6
Recreation ²	111.443	113.254	1.6
Video and audio ²	102.949	102.632	-.3
Televisions	16.938	13.984	-17.4
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁷	351.475	359.930	2.4
Other video equipment ²	23.602	20.462	-13.3
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ²	76.112	77.508	1.8
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	64.542	61.962	-4.0
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	92.370	97.465	5.5
Audio equipment	54.130	51.568	-4.7
Audio discs, tapes and other media ²	105.475	103.502	-1.9
Pets, pet products and services ²	133.841	144.472	7.9
Pets and pet products	166.578	181.882	9.2
Pet food ^{1 2}	119.400	132.625	11.1
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	112.393	115.829	3.1
Pet services including veterinary ²	165.707	175.953	6.2
Pet services ^{1 2}	142.361	150.475	5.7
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	170.356	181.355	6.5
Sporting goods	116.426	118.409	1.7
Sports vehicles including bicycles	137.923	139.401	1.1
Sports equipment	96.179	98.434	2.3
Photography ²	82.590	80.834	-2.1
Photographic equipment and supplies	81.582	76.524	-6.2
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	85.770	86.968	1.4
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	41.552	36.626	-11.9
Photographers and film processing ²	105.476	107.149	1.6
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	115.640	117.585	1.7
Film processing ^{1 2}	98.882	100.430	1.6
Other recreational goods ²	64.335	62.118	-3.4
Toys	70.584	66.866	-5.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	68.809	66.583	-3.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ²	88.473	88.760	.3
Music instruments and accessories ²	95.144	96.326	1.2
Recreation services ²	139.369	142.857	2.5
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ²	123.703	125.826	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3A. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Admissions	303.788	312.328	2.8
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	147.392	150.755	2.3
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	160.091	168.840	5.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁶	245.485	253.722	3.4
Recreational reading materials	207.330	211.981	2.2
Newspapers and magazines ²	122.150	125.428	2.7
Recreational books ²	104.120	105.886	1.7
Education and communication ²	119.577	123.631	3.4
Education ²	171.388	181.277	5.8
Educational books and supplies	420.418	450.187	7.1
College textbooks ^{1 9}	138.580	148.995	7.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	494.079	522.098	5.7
College tuition and fees	538.687	572.283	6.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	539.442	570.583	5.8
Child care and nursery school ⁸	214.877	224.635	4.5
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	177.666	185.812	4.6
Communication ²	83.367	84.185	1.0
Postage and delivery services ²	130.103	135.492	4.1
Postage	206.067	213.098	3.4
Delivery services ²	183.936	210.976	14.7
Information and information processing ²	80.720	81.352	.8
Telephone services ²	98.247	100.451	2.2
Land-line telephone services, local charges	222.113	230.017	3.6
Land-line telephone services, long distance charges ²	71.453	74.846	4.7
Land-line interstate toll calls ¹	51.251	53.632	4.6
Land-line intrastate toll calls ¹	75.115	80.383	7.0
Wireless telephone services ²	64.383	64.240	-.2
Information technology, hardware and services ¹²	10.597	10.061	-5.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ³	108.411	94.944	-12.4
Computer software and accessories ²	52.512	50.641	-3.6
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	73.247	73.912	.9
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ²	38.613	36.964	-4.3
Other goods and services	333.328	345.381	3.6
Tobacco and smoking products	554.184	588.682	6.2
Cigarettes ²	224.787	238.951	6.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ²	160.713	168.921	5.1
Personal care	195.622	201.279	2.9
Personal care products	158.285	159.290	.6
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ²	103.606	104.299	.7
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	177.001	178.037	.6
Personal care services	216.559	223.669	3.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ²	132.136	136.475	3.3
Miscellaneous personal services	324.984	338.921	4.3
Legal services ⁶	260.273	270.726	4.0
Funeral expenses ⁶	252.567	265.372	5.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ²	129.436	135.133	4.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ²	136.904	145.787	6.5
Financial services ⁶	268.183	274.571	2.4
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	127.727	129.650	1.5
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	160.764	168.924	5.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	87.076	88.452	1.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ¹	152.868	154.799	1.3
Infants' equipment ^{1 4}	95.878	97.356	1.5
Special aggregate indexes			
Commodities	167.509	174.764	4.3
Commodities less food and beverages	147.515	153.034	3.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	182.526	196.192	7.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	226.224	248.809	10.0
Durables	112.473	110.877	-1.4
Services	246.848	255.498	3.5
Rent of shelter ⁵	250.813	257.152	2.5
Transportation services	233.731	244.074	4.4
Other services	285.559	295.780	3.6
All items less food	208.098	215.528	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3A. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Special aggregate indexes			
All items less shelter	196.639	205.453	4.5
All items less medical care	200.080	207.777	3.8
Commodities less food	149.720	155.310	3.7
Nondurables less food	184.012	197.297	7.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	223.411	244.443	9.4
Nondurables	193.468	205.901	6.4
Apparel less footwear	113.848	113.358	-.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	260.764	273.000	4.7
Services less medical care services	236.847	244.987	3.4
Energy	207.723	236.666	13.9
All items less energy	208.925	214.751	2.8
All items less food and energy	210.729	215.572	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	140.053	140.246	.1
Energy commodities	241.018	284.352	18.0
Services less energy services	253.058	261.017	3.1
Domestically produced farm food	206.457	220.104	6.6
Utilities and public transportation	191.340	202.783	6.0
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	\$.482	\$.465	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	\$.161	\$.155	-

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 5A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Food and beverages			
Rice ²	120.066	152.842	27.3
White bread	257.975	294.237	14.1
Bread other than white	264.239	305.532	15.6
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	225.784	247.176	9.5
Cookies	217.879	232.443	6.7
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	227.966	245.518	7.7
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	255.261	273.883	7.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	226.312	242.639	7.2
Bacon and related products	220.978	219.349	-.7
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	123.001	125.914	2.4
Ham, excluding canned	199.275	204.847	2.8
Frankfurters	179.344	185.350	3.3
Lunchmeats ²	120.260	124.530	3.6
Lamb and organ meats	222.329	251.049	12.9
Lamb and mutton ²	-	-	-
Fresh whole chicken	196.176	207.853	6.0
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	190.371	199.765	4.9
Canned fish and seafood	146.191	157.149	7.5
Frozen fish and seafood	241.375	254.251	5.3
Fresh whole milk	205.397	217.220	5.8
Fresh milk other than whole ²	141.000	149.409	6.0
Oranges, including tangerines	452.941	410.647	-9.3
Canned fruits ²	125.221	135.572	8.3
Canned vegetables ²	129.530	147.013	13.5
Frozen vegetables	180.755	190.638	5.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	132.481	158.993	20.0
Roasted coffee	179.704	192.302	7.0
Instant and freeze dried coffee	189.145	204.694	8.2
Butter	170.683	178.170	4.4
Margarine	188.012	227.671	21.1
Peanut butter ²	114.433	128.011	11.9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	114.802	119.141	3.8
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	120.837	127.089	5.2
Sauces and gravies ²	111.491	116.751	4.7
Other condiments	225.943	238.580	5.6
Prepared salads ³	-	102.794	-
Food at elementary and secondary schools ⁴	105.769	110.249	4.2
Whiskey at home	184.606	188.032	1.9
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	178.321	181.922	2.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	134.542	139.817	3.9
Wine away from home ²	145.398	151.733	4.4
Distilled spirits away from home ²	140.844	147.671	4.8
Housing			
Infants' furniture ⁴	-	-	-
Laundry equipment	115.848	117.332	1.3
Transportation			
New cars and trucks ²	94.427	93.012	-1.5
New cars	135.865	135.401	-.3
New trucks ⁵	140.714	137.117	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular	238.151	277.607	16.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁶	242.455	283.195	16.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium	228.966	266.547	16.4
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	127.975	135.436	5.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	231.138	269.078	16.4
Parking fees and tolls ²	150.402	160.320	6.6
Automobile service clubs ²	119.076	119.620	.5
Intercity bus fare ³	-	100.549	-
Intercity train fare ³	-	105.617	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Transportation			
Ship fare ²	71.197	70.024	-1.6
Medical care			
Inpatient hospital services ⁷	178.060	190.789	7.1
Outpatient hospital services ⁸	424.230	456.849	7.7
Recreation			
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ²	64.542	61.962	-4.0
Rental of video tapes and discs ²	92.370	97.465	5.5
Pet food ²	119.400	132.625	11.1
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	112.393	115.829	3.1
Pet services ²	142.361	150.475	5.7
Veterinarian services ²	170.356	181.355	6.5
Film and photographic supplies ²	85.770	86.968	1.4
Photographic equipment ²	41.552	36.626	-11.9
Photographer fees ²	115.640	117.585	1.7
Film processing ²	98.882	100.430	1.6
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	68.809	66.583	-3.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	147.392	150.755	2.3
Admission to sporting events ²	160.091	168.840	5.5
Education and communication			
College textbooks ⁹	138.580	148.995	7.5
Land-line interstate toll calls	51.251	53.632	4.6
Land-line intrastate toll calls	75.115	80.383	7.0
Other goods and services			
Checking account and other bank services ²	127.727	129.650	1.5
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	160.764	168.924	5.1
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	152.868	154.799	1.3
Infants' equipment ⁴	95.878	97.356	1.5

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 6A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
All items	202.767	211.053	4.1
All items (1967=100)	603.982	628.661	-
Food and beverages	202.531	213.546	5.4
Food	202.134	213.376	5.6
Food at home	200.273	213.017	6.4
Cereals and bakery products	222.409	245.472	10.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	195.193	204.255	4.6
Dairy and related products	194.474	209.773	7.9
Fruits and vegetables	260.484	276.759	6.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	152.786	159.324	4.3
Other food at home	172.630	183.637	6.4
Sugar and sweets	175.323	185.494	5.8
Fats and oils	173.640	197.512	13.7
Other foods	188.405	198.303	5.3
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	115.356	120.348	4.3
Food away from home	206.412	215.613	4.5
Other food away from home ¹	143.462	149.731	4.4
Alcoholic beverages	207.097	214.579	3.6
Housing	204.795	211.839	3.4
Shelter	232.998	239.128	2.6
Rent of primary residence	233.806	242.196	3.6
Lodging away from home ¹	142.339	143.164	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ²	223.175	228.758	2.5
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	117.366	119.136	1.5
Fuels and utilities	198.863	217.883	9.6
Household energy	179.031	197.537	10.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	251.121	331.784	32.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	184.357	200.265	8.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	143.980	152.419	5.9
Household furnishings and operations	122.477	123.635	.9
Household operations ¹	143.054	150.130	4.9
Apparel	118.518	118.735	.2
Men's and boys' apparel	112.224	113.490	1.1
Women's and girls' apparel	110.202	107.489	-2.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	116.278	116.266	.0
Footwear	122.062	124.102	1.7
Transportation	184.344	195.692	6.2
Private transportation	181.496	192.492	6.1
New and used motor vehicles ¹	93.300	92.146	-1.2
New vehicles	137.415	135.338	-1.5
Used cars and trucks	136.586	134.731	-1.4
Motor fuel	239.900	280.817	17.1
Gasoline (all types)	238.879	278.728	16.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	121.356	128.776	6.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	225.535	236.353	4.8
Public transportation	228.531	247.865	8.5
Medical care	350.882	364.208	3.8
Medical care commodities	282.558	287.970	1.9
Medical care services	370.111	386.317	4.4
Professional services	303.169	313.446	3.4
Hospital and related services	493.740	530.193	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Recreation ¹	108.572	110.143	1.4
Video and audio ¹	102.559	102.654	.1
Education and communication ¹	116.301	119.827	3.0
Education ¹	169.280	178.892	5.7
Educational books and supplies	423.730	452.880	6.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	477.589	504.163	5.6
Communication ¹	85.782	86.807	1.2
Information and information processing ¹	83.928	84.828	1.1
Telephone services ¹	98.373	100.502	2.2
Information technology, hardware and services ³	11.062	10.567	-4.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	108.164	94.863	-12.3
Other goods and services	344.004	357.906	4.0
Tobacco and smoking products	555.502	591.100	6.4
Personal care	193.590	199.170	2.9
Personal care products	158.268	159.410	.7
Personal care services	216.823	223.978	3.3
Miscellaneous personal services	326.100	340.533	4.4
Commodity and service group			
Commodities	169.554	177.618	4.8
Food and beverages	202.531	213.546	5.4
Commodities less food and beverages	150.865	157.481	4.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.507	205.279	8.3
Apparel	118.518	118.735	.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	237.858	263.756	10.9
Durables	112.640	111.217	-1.3
Services	241.696	250.272	3.5
Rent of shelter ²	224.617	230.555	2.6
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	117.366	119.136	1.5
Gas (piped) and electricity	184.357	200.265	8.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	143.980	152.419	5.9
Household operations ¹	143.054	150.130	4.9
Transportation services	233.420	242.563	3.9
Medical care services	370.111	386.317	4.4
Other services	275.218	284.319	3.3
Special indexes			
All items less food	202.698	210.452	3.8
All items less shelter	193.940	203.102	4.7
All items less medical care	196.564	204.626	4.1
Commodities less food	152.875	159.538	4.4
Nondurables less food	190.698	206.047	8.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	234.201	258.423	10.3
Nondurables	196.772	210.333	6.9
Services less rent of shelter ²	230.876	241.567	4.6
Services less medical care services	232.195	240.275	3.5
Energy	208.066	237.414	14.1
All items less energy	203.002	208.719	2.8
All items less food and energy	203.554	208.147	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	140.612	141.084	.3
Energy commodities	241.257	284.270	17.8
Services less energy services	247.888	255.598	3.1
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	\$.493	\$.474	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	\$.166	\$.159	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 8A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
All items	202.767	211.053	4.1
All items (1967=100)	603.982	628.661	-
Food and beverages	202.531	213.546	5.4
Food	202.134	213.376	5.6
Food at home	200.273	213.017	6.4
Cereals and bakery products	222.409	245.472	10.4
Cereals and cereal products	194.757	215.110	10.5
Flour and prepared flour mixes	191.517	225.257	17.6
Breakfast cereal	205.085	212.823	3.8
Rice, pasta, commmeal	182.280	218.590	19.9
Bakery products	237.576	262.117	10.3
Bread ¹	140.345	160.951	14.7
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	136.990	152.515	11.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	221.230	239.291	8.2
Other bakery products	222.803	239.047	7.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	195.193	204.255	4.6
Meats, poultry, and fish	195.018	203.246	4.2
Meats	194.670	201.626	3.6
Beef and veal	211.339	221.176	4.7
Uncooked ground beef	183.999	196.271	6.7
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	153.926	159.315	3.5
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	152.262	156.095	2.5
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	146.592	154.919	5.7
Pork	180.007	183.947	2.2
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	127.128	127.671	.4
Ham	177.823	183.113	3.0
Pork chops	170.885	175.005	2.4
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	110.509	114.752	3.8
Other meats	183.656	189.590	3.2
Poultry	191.274	201.045	5.1
Chicken ¹	124.816	131.226	5.1
Other poultry including turkey ¹	117.153	122.979	5.0
Fish and seafood	219.996	233.067	5.9
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	130.967	138.504	5.8
Processed fish and seafood ¹	113.289	120.402	6.3
Eggs	195.310	222.983	14.2
Dairy and related products	194.474	209.773	7.9
Milk ¹	139.673	147.965	5.9
Cheese and related products	189.904	212.826	12.1
Ice cream and related products	184.721	193.813	4.9
Other dairy and related products ¹	130.506	140.529	7.7
Fruits and vegetables	260.484	276.759	6.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables	309.876	325.857	5.2
Fresh fruits	326.815	342.281	4.7
Apples	301.901	336.281	11.4
Bananas	178.059	208.817	17.3
Citrus fruits ¹	215.602	206.578	-4.2
Other fresh fruits ¹	114.108	117.593	3.1
Fresh vegetables	292.348	308.681	5.6
Potatoes	280.546	323.420	15.3
Lettuce	271.533	278.198	2.5
Tomatoes	299.909	327.352	9.2
Other fresh vegetables	305.084	310.707	1.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	126.578	138.850	9.7
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	125.486	140.414	11.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	127.014	134.388	5.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹ ..	127.266	140.223	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	152.786	159.324	4.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	118.578	123.812	4.4
Carbonated drinks	141.636	148.476	4.8
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	139.153	147.314	5.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	112.950	117.657	4.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	108.172	112.528	4.0
Coffee	174.753	186.890	6.9
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	119.387	122.533	2.6
Other food at home	172.630	183.637	6.4
Sugar and sweets	175.323	185.494	5.8
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	167.237	170.584	2.0
Candy and chewing gum ¹	114.782	122.100	6.4
Other sweets ¹	125.157	135.067	7.9
Fats and oils	173.640	197.512	13.7
Butter and margarine ¹	137.121	155.420	13.3
Salad dressing ¹	111.737	119.813	7.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	122.646	144.824	18.1
Other foods	188.405	198.303	5.3
Soups	216.303	227.464	5.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	154.039	160.509	4.2
Snacks	183.965	199.250	8.3
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	197.209	206.031	4.5
Baby food ¹	131.409	139.410	6.1
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	115.356	120.348	4.3
Food away from home	206.412	215.613	4.5
Full service meals and snacks ¹	130.007	135.273	4.1
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	130.528	136.876	4.9
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	126.743	131.885	4.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	118.221	123.951	4.8
Other food away from home ¹	143.462	149.731	4.4
Alcoholic beverages	207.097	214.579	3.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	180.950	186.998	3.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	184.782	191.309	3.5
Distilled spirits at home	179.042	182.358	1.9
Wine at home	160.318	166.414	3.8
Alcoholic beverages away from home	265.210	276.625	4.3
Housing	204.795	211.839	3.4
Shelter	232.998	239.128	2.6
Rent of primary residence	233.806	242.196	3.6
Lodging away from home ¹	142.339	143.164	.6
Housing at school, excluding board ²	377.074	395.355	4.8
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	296.854	298.612	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ²	223.175	228.758	2.5
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	117.366	119.136	1.5
Fuels and utilities	198.863	217.883	9.6
Household energy	179.031	197.537	10.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	251.121	331.784	32.1
Fuel oil	263.707	366.554	39.0
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ³	287.817	347.220	20.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	184.357	200.265	8.6
Electricity	174.086	185.379	6.5
Utility (piped) gas service	217.355	248.378	14.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	143.980	152.419	5.9
Water and sewerage maintenance	308.473	326.889	6.0
Garbage and trash collection ⁴	345.320	364.490	5.6
Household furnishings and operations	122.477	123.635	.9
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	81.894	79.436	-3.0
Floor coverings ¹	116.667	118.262	1.4
Window coverings ¹	89.956	90.480	.6
Other linens ¹	70.508	66.578	-5.6
Furniture and bedding	122.196	121.330	-.7
Bedroom furniture	142.069	142.531	.3
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	90.596	89.406	-1.3
Other furniture ¹	88.756	87.756	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Appliances ¹	90.158	90.749	0.7
Major appliances ¹	100.730	102.283	1.5
Other appliances ¹	76.400	75.734	-0.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	77.499	76.874	-0.8
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	70.499	67.454	-4.3
Indoor plants and flowers ⁵	125.949	132.488	5.2
Dishes and flatware ¹	74.735	75.140	.5
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	94.806	97.239	2.6
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	94.334	93.833	-0.5
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	99.776	100.176	.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	89.659	88.384	-1.4
Housekeeping supplies	169.838	177.334	4.4
Household cleaning products ¹	112.679	116.650	3.5
Household paper products ¹	135.087	146.303	8.3
Miscellaneous household products ¹	112.684	115.363	2.4
Household operations ¹	143.054	150.130	4.9
Domestic services ¹	136.455	141.074	3.4
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	142.413	-	-
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	130.232	132.155	1.5
Repair of household items ¹	165.210	174.283	5.5
Apparel	118.518	118.735	.2
Men's and boys' apparel	112.224	113.490	1.1
Men's apparel	118.739	119.461	.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	120.924	120.824	-0.1
Men's furnishings	133.374	135.784	1.8
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	84.054	82.308	-2.1
Men's pants and shorts	107.856	110.925	2.8
Boys' apparel	93.710	95.641	2.1
Women's and girls' apparel	110.202	107.489	-2.5
Women's apparel	112.194	109.516	-2.4
Women's outerwear	98.325	99.195	.9
Women's dresses	116.947	112.199	-4.1
Women's suits and separates ¹	90.048	87.024	-3.4
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	92.185	90.999	-1.3
Girls' apparel	101.838	99.327	-2.5
Footwear	122.062	124.102	1.7
Men's footwear	118.818	121.489	2.2
Boys' and girls' footwear	124.096	128.209	3.3
Women's footwear	122.447	122.728	.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	116.278	116.266	.0
Jewelry and watches ³	135.295	145.963	7.9
Watches ³	111.930	110.565	-1.2
Jewelry ³	142.390	156.114	9.6
Transportation	184.344	195.692	6.2
Private transportation	181.496	192.492	6.1
New and used motor vehicles ¹	93.300	92.146	-1.2
New vehicles	137.415	135.338	-1.5
Used cars and trucks	136.586	134.731	-1.4
Leased cars and trucks ⁶	91.994	93.894	2.1
Car and truck rental ¹	112.797	116.165	3.0
Motor fuel	239.900	280.817	17.1
Gasoline (all types)	238.879	278.728	16.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	238.953	278.757	16.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	243.543	284.607	16.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	229.561	267.403	16.5
Other motor fuels ¹	217.772	284.024	30.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	121.356	128.776	6.1
Tires	110.797	116.005	4.7
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	128.428	138.383	7.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	225.535	236.353	4.8
Motor vehicle body work	232.208	239.663	3.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	203.950	215.228	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Motor vehicle repair ¹	138.002	144.148	4.5
Motor vehicle insurance	334.250	342.817	2.6
Motor vehicle fees ¹	141.611	146.020	3.1
State and local registration and license ¹	140.084	143.192	2.2
Parking and other fees ¹	144.714	152.226	5.2
Public transportation	228.531	247.865	8.5
Airline fare	250.567	279.702	11.6
Other intercity transportation	155.423	158.207	1.8
Intracity transportation	227.376	236.554	4.0
Medical care	350.882	364.208	3.8
Medical care commodities	282.558	287.970	1.9
Prescription drugs	367.997	376.087	2.2
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ³	154.780	156.598	1.2
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	184.225	186.876	1.4
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	184.988	186.056	.6
Medical care services	370.111	386.317	4.4
Professional services	303.169	313.446	3.4
Physicians' services	305.096	313.460	2.7
Dental services	358.352	376.894	5.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ³	172.912	174.827	1.1
Services by other medical professionals ³	201.783	210.342	4.2
Hospital and related services	493.740	530.193	7.4
Hospital services ⁹	182.719	196.526	7.6
Inpatient hospital services ^{7 9}	176.283	189.115	7.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 7}	424.652	458.109	7.9
Nursing homes and adult day services ⁹	170.595	176.738	3.6
Care of invalids and elderly at home ¹⁰	104.351	107.089	2.6
Health insurance ¹⁰	114.279	115.302	.9
Recreation ¹	108.572	110.143	1.4
Video and audio ¹	102.559	102.654	.1
Televisions	16.951	14.075	-17.0
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁴	352.911	361.452	2.4
Other video equipment ¹	23.253	20.136	-13.4
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	76.717	78.190	1.9
Audio equipment	51.874	49.572	-4.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	105.571	103.466	-2.0
Pets, pet products and services ¹	131.607	142.463	8.2
Pets and pet products	166.920	182.488	9.3
Pet services including veterinary ¹	166.099	176.328	6.2
Sporting goods	116.637	116.754	.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles	139.703	137.096	-1.9
Sports equipment	92.995	95.140	2.3
Photography ¹	83.573	81.989	-1.9
Photographic equipment and supplies	82.376	77.378	-6.1
Photographers and film processing ¹	105.833	107.594	1.7
Other recreational goods ¹	63.517	61.048	-3.9
Toys	72.157	68.418	-5.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	89.131	88.300	-.9
Music instruments and accessories ¹	96.007	98.258	2.3
Recreation services ¹	141.058	144.286	2.3
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ¹	123.513	125.496	1.6
Admissions	302.185	309.666	2.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ³	246.929	255.126	3.3
Recreational reading materials	208.642	213.745	2.4
Newspapers and magazines ¹	121.617	124.781	2.6
Recreational books ¹	103.150	105.508	2.3
Education and communication ¹	116.301	119.827	3.0
Education ¹	169.280	178.892	5.7
Educational books and supplies	423.730	452.880	6.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	477.589	504.163	5.6
College tuition and fees	540.249	574.568	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category			
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	537.765	567.585	5.5
Child care and nursery school ⁵	213.565	223.252	4.5
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	179.672	190.122	5.8
Communication ¹	85.782	86.807	1.2
Postage and delivery services ¹	130.103	135.407	4.1
Postage	206.879	213.863	3.4
Delivery services ¹	184.184	210.509	14.3
Information and information processing ¹	83.928	84.828	1.1
Telephone services ¹	98.373	100.502	2.2
Land-line telephone services, local charges	222.045	229.957	3.6
Land-line telephone services, long distance charges ¹	71.349	74.745	4.8
Wireless telephone services ¹	65.385	65.220	-.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹¹	11.062	10.567	-4.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹²	108.164	94.863	-12.3
Computer software and accessories ¹	51.234	49.588	-3.2
Internet services and electronic information providers ¹	73.714	74.292	.8
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ¹	40.902	40.534	-.9
Other goods and services	344.004	357.906	4.0
Tobacco and smoking products	555.502	591.100	6.4
Cigarettes ¹	224.801	239.301	6.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	159.637	168.683	5.7
Personal care	193.590	199.170	2.9
Personal care products	158.268	159.410	.7
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	103.516	104.377	.8
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	178.306	179.325	.6
Personal care services	216.823	223.978	3.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	132.154	136.515	3.3
Miscellaneous personal services	326.100	340.533	4.4
Legal services ³	261.452	273.640	4.7
Funeral expenses ³	259.040	272.945	5.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	129.110	134.787	4.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	138.146	146.912	6.3
Financial services ³	270.929	279.322	3.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	86.874	88.475	1.8
Special aggregate indexes			
Commodities	169.554	177.618	4.8
Commodities less food and beverages	150.865	157.481	4.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.507	205.279	8.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	237.858	263.756	10.9
Durables	112.640	111.217	-1.3
Services	241.696	250.272	3.5
Rent of shelter ²	224.617	230.555	2.6
Transportation services	233.420	242.563	3.9
Other services	275.218	284.319	3.3
All items less food	202.698	210.452	3.8
All items less shelter	193.940	203.102	4.7
All items less medical care	196.564	204.626	4.1
Commodities less food	152.875	159.538	4.4
Nondurables less food	190.698	206.047	8.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	234.201	258.423	10.3
Nondurables	196.772	210.333	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Annual average 2007	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Special aggregate indexes			
Apparel less footwear	113.310	113.066	-0.2
Services less rent of shelter ²	230.876	241.567	4.6
Services less medical care services	232.195	240.275	3.5
Energy	208.066	237.414	14.1
All items less energy	203.002	208.719	2.8
All items less food and energy	203.554	208.147	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	140.612	141.084	.3
Energy commodities	241.257	284.270	17.8
Services less energy services	247.888	255.598	3.1
Domestically produced farm food	205.481	218.968	6.6
Utilities and public transportation	188.730	199.556	5.7
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	\$.493	\$.474	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	\$.166	\$.159	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 11A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items	229.306	4.0	205.382	3.7	208.681	4.2	219.646	3.5
All items (December 1977=100)	361.087	-	334.168	-	338.509	-	355.046	-
Food and beverages	218.780	5.4	207.303	5.5	211.601	5.6	219.598	5.0
Food	218.443	5.4	206.990	5.7	212.263	5.8	218.965	5.1
Food at home	219.029	6.2	203.777	6.4	210.390	6.7	224.226	6.2
Food away from home	220.741	4.5	212.359	4.7	217.975	4.6	211.286	3.8
Alcoholic beverages	222.070	4.4	210.518	3.3	201.317	2.9	225.961	3.8
Housing	242.478	3.3	197.386	2.7	200.388	3.7	227.450	2.9
Shelter	285.576	2.3	224.603	1.5	220.288	3.0	254.910	3.0
Rent of primary residence	274.613	4.0	215.237	2.1	218.939	3.8	255.638	4.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ²	293.761	1.9	226.600	1.4	222.463	3.0	267.141	3.2
Fuels and utilities	231.292	12.6	212.176	10.0	219.763	10.1	229.486	5.3
Household energy	219.167	13.3	190.125	10.7	193.302	11.0	216.758	5.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	212.337	7.5	195.600	10.1	193.138	10.3	218.014	4.8
Electricity	189.730	5.0	162.817	4.7	181.213	9.1	220.736	4.1
Utility (piped) gas service	254.402	12.1	252.515	17.9	255.755	15.7	230.648	7.0
Household furnishings and operations	128.458	-5	121.794	1.7	127.367	1.1	133.727	.4
Apparel	117.704	.1	111.290	1.0	131.001	-.8	112.339	.1
Transportation	194.014	6.2	197.053	5.8	194.294	6.4	196.785	5.2
Private transportation	187.909	6.1	191.936	5.5	192.617	6.2	190.816	4.8
New and used motor vehicles ³	92.691	-1	94.255	-4	93.400	-1.8	92.900	-1.3
New vehicles	133.994	-9	129.920	-1.2	137.872	-2.0	133.449	-1.6
New cars and trucks ^{3 4}	92.883	-1.0	91.740	-1.0	93.793	-2.0	92.781	-1.6
New cars ⁴	132.978	-1.0	130.112	.4	141.419	-.9	135.627	.4
Used cars and trucks	139.004	-1.2	135.375	-.9	132.564	-1.8	131.673	-1.2
Motor fuel	272.213	18.1	285.482	15.0	279.867	18.7	278.975	15.6
Gasoline (all types)	269.818	17.7	283.657	14.8	277.296	18.2	276.920	15.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	271.794	17.8	282.807	15.0	277.316	18.3	276.460	15.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	274.028	17.7	309.710	14.7	287.397	18.2	259.053	14.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	259.817	17.1	277.363	14.4	271.384	17.8	262.893	14.4
Medical care	387.070	3.4	362.168	3.0	347.520	4.1	368.713	4.1
Medical care commodities	318.533	2.5	292.169	.4	283.911	2.6	299.682	2.5
Medical care services	405.165	3.7	385.306	3.9	368.270	4.6	389.427	4.5
Professional services	317.124	2.9	329.437	3.6	307.733	3.6	291.485	3.3
Recreation ³	115.578	2.1	114.671	2.5	113.996	1.6	109.205	.6
Education and communication ³	127.033	4.6	125.423	3.0	119.641	2.8	123.351	3.4
Other goods and services	367.971	3.8	333.976	3.7	333.516	3.5	347.145	3.5
Commodity and service group								
All items	229.306	4.0	205.382	3.7	208.681	4.2	219.646	3.5
Commodities	179.684	5.1	170.503	4.4	176.013	4.5	173.193	3.5
Commodities less food and beverages	155.690	4.9	151.196	3.8	157.162	3.9	147.905	2.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	196.409	8.9	193.217	6.7	204.595	7.9	188.367	6.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	257.659	12.2	246.431	8.4	249.971	10.7	241.728	8.6
Durables	109.340	-1.4	109.315	-.4	113.122	-1.6	111.169	-1.9
Services	277.898	3.3	241.771	3.1	242.137	3.9	261.756	3.5
Rent of shelter ²	298.721	2.3	230.926	1.5	226.572	3.0	271.172	3.0
Transportation services	232.627	4.5	250.242	4.5	249.374	4.4	247.064	4.4
Other services	315.893	4.1	288.342	3.3	285.848	3.2	292.746	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care	222.137	4.0	197.727	3.7	200.467	4.2	212.421	3.5
All items less food	231.503	3.8	205.037	3.3	207.961	3.9	219.902	3.2
All items less shelter	210.471	4.9	200.584	4.6	205.341	4.7	206.607	3.8
Commodities less food	158.318	4.9	153.227	3.8	158.710	3.9	151.071	2.7
Nondurables	208.411	7.1	200.791	6.1	208.460	6.8	205.266	5.7
Nondurables less food	197.783	8.6	194.047	6.5	204.257	7.6	191.466	6.3
Nondurables less food and apparel	252.068	11.4	241.950	8.0	244.695	10.1	239.610	8.1
Services less rent of shelter ²	279.197	4.6	267.395	4.8	268.912	5.0	278.809	4.3
Services less medical care services	268.607	3.3	230.448	3.0	229.771	3.8	252.249	3.4
Energy	241.329	15.4	231.596	13.0	227.977	15.1	254.896	11.7
All items less energy	230.127	2.8	204.765	2.6	207.026	2.9	218.652	2.8
All items less food and energy	233.688	2.4	204.968	2.1	206.480	2.4	219.254	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	142.629	.4	138.695	.9	142.693	-.1	136.733	-.4
Energy commodities	287.266	21.6	285.615	15.3	283.945	19.0	282.422	15.8
Services less energy services	284.442	3.0	248.235	2.5	247.002	3.4	265.215	3.5

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 12A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²		Size class B/C ³		Size class D	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	196.883	3.7	132.987	4.0	207.889	4.2
All items (December 1977=100)	196.883	-	-	-	335.274	-
Food and beverages	193.713	5.1	133.835	5.7	212.996	6.0
Food	193.659	5.2	134.003	5.8	213.183	6.1
Food at home	198.724	6.0	133.160	6.8	209.723	7.0
Food away from home	186.327	4.3	135.540	4.5	220.703	5.0
Alcoholic beverages	192.705	3.5	131.485	3.8	209.750	3.4
Housing	199.995	3.1	131.490	3.2	193.334	3.9
Shelter	215.237	2.5	131.428	2.4	215.744	3.0
Rent of primary residence	210.773	3.9	134.846	3.3	206.225	2.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	213.057	2.5	129.470	2.4	224.569	3.0
Fuels and utilities	224.786	9.7	166.067	9.7	213.794	9.1
Household energy	228.515	10.5	168.636	10.6	185.076	9.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	215.173	8.5	158.872	8.6	195.597	8.8
Electricity	192.281	5.9	142.822	6.8	187.100	7.8
Utility (piped) gas service	262.671	14.1	213.500	13.6	231.673	12.6
Household furnishings and operations	121.875	.6	100.216	.6	126.575	3.0
Apparel	112.107	.1	88.058	.6	113.863	-3.5
Transportation	190.813	5.7	138.166	6.1	196.771	6.0
Private transportation	189.882	5.4	137.776	6.0	192.179	5.9
New and used motor vehicles ³	93.674	-9	92.934	-1.3	92.180	-1.7
New vehicles	117.069	-1.6	93.751	-1.3	137.912	-2.3
New cars and trucks ^{3 6}	92.187	-1.5	93.780	-1.4	95.148	-2.3
New cars ⁶	118.598	-6	96.423	-3	140.272	1.4
Used cars and trucks	128.281	-1.2	90.034	-1.4	123.573	-1.2
Motor fuel	406.144	16.5	277.773	17.6	270.092	16.8
Gasoline (all types)	403.224	16.2	277.302	17.1	266.772	16.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	413.406	16.1	284.002	17.2	255.942	16.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	274.359	16.6	270.249	17.1	299.102	16.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	359.159	16.0	259.539	16.9	269.934	16.5
Medical care	287.886	3.5	153.546	3.9	355.086	3.6
Medical care commodities	233.572	1.7	138.817	2.2	298.275	4.0
Medical care services	303.843	4.1	158.767	4.5	374.753	3.4
Professional services	243.744	3.3	145.076	3.4	318.369	3.9
Recreation ³	114.858	1.6	110.480	1.6	115.241	2.3
Education and communication ³	125.960	3.9	119.314	2.7	126.875	3.1
Other goods and services	272.889	3.3	152.900	4.0	354.361	4.2
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	196.883	3.7	132.987	4.0	207.889	4.2
Commodities	166.791	4.1	123.424	4.6	175.863	4.6
Commodities less food and beverages	150.460	3.5	117.673	4.1	157.449	4.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	199.213	7.0	150.687	8.2	201.404	7.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	263.683	9.7	181.438	10.3	247.746	10.1
Durables	103.595	-1.6	86.064	-1.4	113.955	-6
Services	220.735	3.4	137.602	3.5	242.768	3.9
Rent of shelter ⁵	216.100	2.5	131.658	2.5	223.137	3.0
Transportation services	197.084	4.4	134.637	4.5	254.055	4.2
Other services	242.886	3.8	136.397	3.3	295.193	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²		Size class B/C ³		Size class D	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	192.393	3.7	129.684	4.0	198.332	4.3
All items less food	197.505	3.5	130.691	3.7	206.940	3.9
All items less shelter	188.956	4.3	131.160	4.7	207.004	4.6
Commodities less food	152.486	3.5	118.083	4.1	158.854	4.0
Nondurables	196.626	6.0	142.048	7.0	207.773	6.6
Nondurables less food	199.021	6.8	149.449	7.9	201.476	7.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	254.907	9.0	177.003	9.9	244.143	9.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	226.107	4.7	143.847	4.7	275.466	4.7
Services less medical care services	214.673	3.4	135.598	3.4	228.775	3.9
Energy	300.769	13.6	216.488	14.4	227.561	13.7
All items less energy	189.945	2.8	124.579	2.8	206.373	3.0
All items less food and energy	189.432	2.3	122.820	2.2	205.579	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	127.294	.0	98.678	.3	143.265	.3
Energy commodities	411.124	17.6	284.069	18.5	270.490	17.1
Services less energy services	221.189	3.1	135.974	3.1	247.989	3.5

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 13A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast				Midwest					
	Size class A		Size class B/C ²		Size class A		Size class B/C ²		Size class D	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category										
All items ³	231.477	3.8	136.042	4.5	206.506	3.4	131.459	4.0	201.335	4.2
All items (December 1977=100)	357.676	-	-	-	340.953	-	-	-	322.785	-
Food and beverages	218.418	5.3	135.842	5.6	208.937	5.0	132.809	5.8	209.139	7.0
Food	217.926	5.3	136.233	5.7	208.774	5.1	132.982	6.1	208.746	7.3
Food at home	219.718	6.0	135.014	6.6	207.950	5.7	130.689	6.9	200.142	8.5
Food away from home	218.861	4.5	138.423	4.5	210.380	4.5	135.941	4.9	224.333	5.7
Alcoholic beverages	223.790	4.2	129.750	4.8	209.124	3.7	131.314	2.8	215.061	2.8
Housing	246.130	3.1	137.658	4.0	200.227	2.5	125.534	2.7	189.810	4.2
Shelter	290.356	2.2	133.802	2.4	230.292	1.2	123.991	1.6	209.466	3.2
Rent of primary residence	282.302	4.1	138.164	3.3	225.804	2.0	123.604	1.9	195.041	3.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	295.566	2.0	130.086	1.7	232.239	1.1	120.834	1.6	215.227	2.4
Fuels and utilities	225.206	12.3	193.208	13.1	206.617	10.4	170.715	9.6	220.924	9.4
Household energy	220.870	13.2	197.235	13.6	188.492	11.1	175.654	10.2	178.179	10.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	212.228	8.0	161.223	6.2	190.992	10.8	170.457	9.3	188.590	9.9
Electricity	189.904	6.4	134.084	1.9	150.406	4.9	140.023	4.0	160.164	5.9
Utility (piped) gas service	252.563	10.6	218.834	16.8	242.253	17.6	237.348	18.6	252.269	17.5
Household furnishings and operations	128.633	-9	103.043	.5	118.248	2.1	96.679	.8	119.286	2.9
Apparel	114.803	-1	87.431	1.2	108.761	1.2	84.122	.8	124.698	.8
Transportation	194.956	6.1	136.134	6.3	196.433	5.6	144.198	6.5	181.250	4.8
Private transportation	188.376	6.1	136.672	6.1	192.683	5.3	143.927	6.2	173.416	4.5
Motor fuel	265.608	18.0	276.804	18.1	290.533	15.1	292.944	15.6	246.422	12.4
Gasoline (all types)	262.955	17.6	275.887	17.7	288.446	14.9	292.264	15.3	243.047	12.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	264.664	17.7	281.203	17.9	288.747	15.1	299.248	15.6	234.274	12.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	263.074	17.9	273.022	17.3	306.644	15.1	285.731	14.7	281.840	11.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	255.025	17.0	257.839	17.1	276.610	14.4	272.525	14.8	250.528	12.8
Medical care	390.222	3.2	158.660	4.0	357.158	3.2	157.571	3.2	353.256	2.0
Recreation ²	116.512	1.8	113.278	2.7	115.727	2.0	113.992	3.4	110.844	2.3
Education and communication ²	129.708	4.7	119.713	4.1	127.223	3.3	124.740	2.4	115.315	3.1
Other goods and services	357.975	3.4	160.765	4.7	331.542	2.6	153.999	5.4	339.795	3.7
Commodity and service group										
All items ³	231.477	3.8	136.042	4.5	206.506	3.4	131.459	4.0	201.335	4.2
Commodities	179.149	4.7	128.810	5.9	169.712	4.2	122.506	4.8	174.469	4.7
Commodities less food and beverages	153.720	4.3	124.478	6.1	148.422	3.7	116.839	4.2	156.885	3.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	191.051	8.1	159.304	10.7	189.335	6.6	148.958	7.2	201.549	5.7
Durables	109.605	-1.9	87.790	-.6	107.834	-.5	83.672	-.4	111.442	.0
Services	279.169	3.3	138.754	3.5	243.031	2.9	136.823	3.3	230.832	3.8
Special aggregate indexes										
All items less medical care	224.367	3.8	132.787	4.6	199.694	3.4	128.235	4.0	191.488	4.4
All items less shelter	210.214	4.7	134.520	5.4	199.804	4.4	132.666	4.9	199.791	4.6
Commodities less food	156.572	4.3	124.642	6.1	150.798	3.7	117.254	4.1	158.464	3.4
Nondurables	206.121	6.6	146.807	8.2	200.147	5.8	140.800	6.5	205.941	6.3
Nondurables less food	193.055	7.8	156.981	10.3	190.577	6.3	147.638	6.9	202.001	5.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	276.522	4.7	143.691	4.5	266.833	4.7	149.812	5.0	255.883	4.4
Services less medical care services	269.983	3.2	136.551	3.4	233.279	2.8	134.118	3.2	214.338	3.8
Energy	240.235	15.2	229.772	15.7	232.129	13.2	226.979	13.1	209.422	11.5
All items less energy	232.652	2.7	126.617	3.1	206.007	2.4	123.002	2.9	201.278	3.3
All items less food and energy	236.825	2.3	124.692	2.6	206.173	1.9	121.112	2.2	199.888	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South						West			
	Size class A		Size class B/C ²		Size class D		Size class A		Size class B/C ²	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category										
All items ³	211.040	4.1	132.616	4.1	210.061	4.9	223.300	3.5	133.315	3.5
All items (December 1977=100)	340.689	-	-	-	341.122	-	364.121	-	-	-
Food and beverages	213.602	5.4	133.054	5.6	209.114	6.1	220.431	4.8	135.270	5.8
Food	214.721	5.7	133.475	5.7	208.826	5.9	220.064	4.9	134.532	5.7
Food at home	211.345	6.5	133.260	6.8	210.327	6.8	226.938	5.9	133.816	6.9
Food away from home	221.742	4.7	134.236	4.5	210.512	4.7	210.696	3.7	135.661	4.0
Alcoholic beverages	199.515	2.2	126.247	3.0	208.734	6.8	222.512	3.4	148.968	6.8
Housing	206.710	3.9	131.811	3.3	193.644	4.8	238.026	2.9	131.901	3.1
Shelter	226.354	3.2	133.739	2.5	216.388	3.9	266.877	3.1	131.963	3.0
Rent of primary residence	226.591	4.0	137.289	3.6	212.593	4.1	272.174	4.5	137.285	3.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	230.074	3.1	132.183	2.6	225.935	4.3	280.431	3.5	131.564	3.1
Fuels and utilities	220.694	10.2	155.588	9.9	209.981	10.6	234.229	5.0	163.563	5.6
Household energy	204.318	11.2	156.309	10.9	187.039	10.7	226.657	4.8	164.409	6.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	207.265	10.6	152.471	10.0	190.426	9.9	227.493	4.2	161.154	5.9
Electricity	190.578	9.1	143.795	9.0	184.380	8.9	236.559	1.7	147.670	7.5
Utility (piped) gas service	255.245	17.9	204.361	14.1	220.913	16.2	237.526	11.3	196.016	2.3
Household furnishings and operations	136.823	1.9	98.209	.3	122.911	1.8	135.267	-.3	106.652	1.0
Apparel	146.662	-.6	87.970	-.3	114.128	-4.8	113.451	.1	93.280	2.0
Transportation	193.178	5.9	136.542	6.4	209.358	7.7	193.457	5.2	138.148	5.0
Private transportation	193.022	5.6	136.127	6.3	208.190	7.6	188.072	4.9	136.497	4.8
Motor fuel	287.616	18.3	278.708	18.5	270.229	20.6	277.624	15.0	256.189	16.7
Gasoline (all types)	284.076	18.0	277.891	18.0	265.184	19.8	275.170	14.7	256.892	16.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	286.178	18.0	286.862	18.1	258.066	20.2	277.626	14.9	257.812	16.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	283.585	18.3	268.739	18.1	308.609	18.9	252.991	14.3	252.097	15.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	276.928	17.9	260.614	17.6	271.187	18.7	262.898	14.0	242.936	15.1
Medical care	336.914	3.6	149.800	4.3	345.546	4.2	363.188	4.2	154.608	3.7
Recreation ²	113.937	.2	113.383	2.3	116.939	1.9	113.176	1.9	98.501	-2.9
Education and communication ²	120.691	3.2	118.000	2.5	124.969	2.8	124.436	3.9	115.938	2.1
Other goods and services	317.789	3.7	150.013	3.2	342.655	4.7	352.995	3.2	150.827	4.1
Commodity and service group										
All items ³	211.040	4.1	132.616	4.1	210.061	4.9	223.300	3.5	133.315	3.5
Commodities	177.188	4.3	122.746	4.5	179.376	5.3	173.261	3.3	121.602	3.8
Commodities less food and beverages	157.129	3.6	117.200	3.9	164.574	5.0	146.443	2.5	114.240	2.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	200.728	7.5	150.401	8.0	209.687	9.0	184.505	6.0	145.374	7.4
Durables	116.111	-1.9	86.412	-1.6	117.126	-.9	110.809	-1.9	86.876	-2.2
Services	243.957	3.9	137.712	3.8	242.572	4.6	267.220	3.7	137.413	3.3
Special aggregate indexes										
All items less medical care	204.457	4.1	129.536	4.1	199.688	5.0	216.863	3.5	129.189	3.5
All items less shelter	205.944	4.5	129.844	4.7	209.226	5.2	206.357	3.8	130.072	3.7
Commodities less food	158.961	3.5	117.452	3.9	165.585	5.0	149.872	2.5	115.199	2.9
Nondurables	207.092	6.4	141.508	6.8	210.138	7.6	203.909	5.4	140.561	6.6
Nondurables less food	200.526	7.1	148.995	7.7	209.265	8.9	187.830	5.8	145.637	7.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	270.613	4.9	141.522	5.0	272.331	5.1	278.335	4.5	143.317	3.6
Services less medical care services	233.829	3.9	136.167	3.6	227.625	4.7	259.200	3.6	135.242	3.2
Energy	237.621	14.8	207.745	15.1	224.520	16.1	255.858	11.3	215.430	12.4
All items less energy	210.007	2.9	124.451	2.8	206.610	3.3	222.801	2.9	125.001	2.6
All items less food and energy	209.613	2.4	122.752	2.2	206.546	2.8	224.041	2.6	123.382	2.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 16A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Anchorage, AK		Atlanta, GA		Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT		Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	189.497	4.6	206.454	3.2	235.370	3.5	212.536	3.8
All items (1967=100) ⁴	505.794	-	622.602	-	684.111	-	634.967	-
Food and beverages ³	192.283	4.4	217.611	4.9	224.140	5.0	210.484	5.1
Food ³	194.347	4.7	226.326	5.2	224.363	4.9	209.437	5.1
Food at home	198.195	5.9	218.992	6.2	218.490	4.9	215.188	5.4
Food away from home ⁵	187.486	2.6	237.585	3.9	236.074	5.0	197.067	4.7
Alcoholic beverages ⁵	166.268	.1	139.924	-.1	223.552	6.0	224.025	5.5
Housing ³	167.564	2.5	203.229	3.0	238.020	2.2	218.731	2.8
Shelter	169.058	2.7	217.876	1.6	273.186	.3	261.623	1.4
Rent of primary residence ³	161.824	3.7	220.044	3.3	272.465	1.6	264.409	2.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁶	168.695	2.9	214.318	1.1	283.117	-1.1	262.387	1.2
Fuels and utilities	241.659	1.2	252.539	11.0	264.069	16.1	203.531	14.0
Household energy	253.094	.9	235.083	13.4	232.627	16.9	189.210	14.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	278.200	.2	234.062	12.9	226.238	8.2	192.876	14.5
Electricity	213.899	1.8	189.269	9.5	211.847	5.1	139.644	5.3
Utility (piped) gas service	372.111	-1.9	313.182	19.1	243.983	15.1	260.539	24.0
Household furnishings and operations	115.741	3.2	128.444	3.1	125.705	.3	108.289	1.3
Apparel ³	130.852	6.1	123.343	-.6	133.637	-2.0	91.391	-2.8
Transportation ³	199.673	10.5	189.352	6.3	184.073	4.7	187.351	6.6
Private transportation	195.539	10.1	188.947	6.1	183.436	4.7	184.394	6.3
Motor fuel	296.838	31.3	286.118	20.5	275.743	18.4	297.227	17.1
Gasoline (all types)	295.777	30.5	282.861	20.0	270.473	17.7	294.712	17.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	287.967	30.8	281.310	20.1	269.174	17.8	291.489	17.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	278.988	29.8	337.664	20.0	271.505	17.6	305.638	16.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	288.775	29.0	280.402	20.0	264.135	17.0	278.604	16.1
Medical care ³	380.591	3.7	323.252	1.5	500.565	3.9	364.113	4.5
Recreation ⁹	118.981	1.9	112.268	-3.1	118.760	2.1	112.102	2.9
Education and communication ⁹	109.298	1.8	113.559	3.1	132.047	8.4	132.170	4.2
Other goods and services ³	284.307	7.6	311.114	1.3	371.167	6.6	330.985	2.8
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	189.497	4.6	206.454	3.2	235.370	3.5	212.536	3.8
Commodities	169.581	6.7	172.620	4.6	181.280	5.1	165.776	4.0
Commodities less food and beverages	157.490	8.0	149.707	4.6	157.862	5.2	140.882	3.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	197.831	13.9	190.807	9.3	207.638	9.7	181.883	5.8
Durables	123.952	1.5	108.726	-2.2	109.954	-1.4	101.144	-.9
Services	205.825	3.1	240.651	2.4	283.673	2.5	256.620	3.6
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	182.085	4.6	199.244	3.3	224.443	3.5	205.696	3.7
All items less shelter	198.032	5.5	205.564	4.2	222.716	5.2	196.228	5.0
Commodities less food	158.294	7.7	149.090	4.4	160.577	5.2	144.143	3.4
Nondurables	195.530	9.1	203.397	7.0	214.540	7.3	197.683	5.4
Nondurables less food	196.246	12.8	186.151	8.7	207.438	9.4	184.768	5.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	264.956	3.8	277.103	3.5	309.882	5.4	264.420	6.3
Services less medical care services	193.626	3.0	228.950	2.5	267.262	2.3	248.210	3.5
Energy ³	272.857	17.5	236.616	16.8	250.562	17.5	229.562	15.8
All items less energy	184.425	3.3	202.915	1.6	236.949	2.1	212.248	2.6
All items less food and energy ³	182.920	3.1	199.619	1.0	240.008	1.6	213.541	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN		Cleveland-Akron, OH		Dallas-Fort Worth, TX		Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	201.543	3.9	203.004	3.6	201.791	4.4	209.903	3.9
All items (1967=100) ⁴	623.617	-	650.522	-	633.006	-	699.939	-
Food and beverages ³	193.556	6.9	214.530	5.2	217.898	6.1	201.346	4.8
Food ³	191.264	7.2	218.240	5.4	213.333	6.3	204.370	5.2
Food at home	187.957	7.0	211.519	6.6	199.293	7.2	208.800	6.2
Food away from home ⁵	198.206	7.8	232.284	3.9	236.004	5.2	197.644	4.2
Alcoholic beverages ⁵	218.754	4.7	173.767	2.7	277.782	4.0	178.116	.3
Housing ³	185.791	2.1	192.788	2.2	182.883	3.9	193.263	2.4
Shelter	207.240	.7	213.133	.1	185.264	3.0	211.597	1.7
Rent of primary residence ³	208.307	1.9	207.899	.1	184.283	4.5	202.499	2.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁶	209.353	1.7	209.643	-.5	197.855	2.9	206.937	.8
Fuels and utilities	206.242	8.6	213.276	12.1	245.397	9.1	202.562	10.5
Household energy	180.252	9.6	210.066	14.8	250.332	10.7	162.387	16.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	184.536	8.8	210.189	14.4	247.577	10.2	160.756	16.2
Electricity	170.095	6.6	149.129	4.8	230.458	9.1	133.490	10.0
Utility (piped) gas service	269.588	18.4	275.093	22.1	295.314	16.4	209.926	20.9
Household furnishings and operations	120.690	3.5	121.581	2.1	135.468	1.5	126.441	-.3
Apparel ³	135.430	10.7	114.655	7.0	126.521	-.4	102.759	3.4
Transportation ³	191.959	5.4	200.160	5.3	198.989	7.0	233.282	6.3
Private transportation	190.837	5.5	201.350	5.4	200.049	6.8	228.554	5.7
Motor fuel	287.847	14.8	319.794	16.0	290.183	18.8	259.292	13.7
Gasoline (all types)	285.893	14.3	316.315	15.6	288.269	18.6	257.649	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	295.373	14.5	307.664	16.1	285.271	18.7	254.942	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	276.111	13.7	322.272	14.8	288.991	19.1	243.573	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	244.921	13.7	305.089	14.7	282.296	18.6	255.942	13.0
Medical care ³	378.557	2.9	341.138	6.3	327.366	3.3	432.912	7.5
Recreation ⁹	121.657	3.1	110.564	2.9	116.057	1.3	128.207	3.3
Education and communication ⁹	120.509	2.7	111.720	1.4	131.870	3.9	113.053	2.4
Other goods and services ³	382.354	4.2	333.050	1.6	325.582	2.3	312.320	3.0
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	201.543	3.9	203.004	3.6	201.791	4.4	209.903	3.9
Commodities	169.725	5.8	178.990	5.0	175.295	4.3	163.820	3.8
Commodities less food and beverages	155.933	5.1	158.725	4.9	153.837	3.1	143.920	3.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	193.417	9.1	201.138	8.2	188.618	6.7	175.337	5.4
Durables	121.267	-.4	113.039	.2	123.300	-1.7	113.355	.1
Services	235.949	2.6	228.326	2.7	228.016	4.5	248.747	3.9
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	193.252	4.0	196.768	3.4	195.315	4.5	199.337	3.7
All items less shelter	201.218	5.4	200.783	5.2	209.945	5.0	210.136	4.9
Commodities less food	158.253	5.1	159.369	4.8	157.595	3.2	145.202	3.1
Nondurables	194.977	8.1	209.103	6.7	202.777	6.4	188.948	5.1
Nondurables less food	195.370	8.8	198.722	7.8	193.698	6.5	174.788	5.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	275.242	4.7	248.674	5.3	289.701	6.0	303.454	6.5
Services less medical care services	222.629	2.7	219.845	2.3	217.298	4.5	233.015	3.5
Energy ³	229.781	12.3	249.513	15.2	270.142	14.9	206.486	14.8
All items less energy	200.731	3.1	199.852	2.4	198.723	3.2	211.249	3.2
All items less food and energy ³	203.674	2.3	196.587	1.9	196.303	2.6	212.803	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI		Honolulu, HI		Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX		Kansas City, MO-KS	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	204.748	2.3	228.861	4.3	189.967	3.3	201.150	3.4
All items (1967=100) ⁴	608.597	-	630.047	-	609.292	-	597.287	-
Food and beverages ³	194.745	3.0	216.625	5.7	197.224	6.0	210.777	6.3
Food ³	194.660	3.2	216.742	5.8	196.809	6.2	213.294	6.3
Food at home	191.670	3.2	228.319	8.2	201.155	6.8	213.323	7.5
Food away from home ⁵	199.189	2.8	202.257	3.7	187.526	5.2	215.814	4.6
Alcoholic beverages ⁵	189.695	.8	213.936	4.7	196.642	3.1	177.127	6.2
Housing ³	192.361	1.4	248.700	4.3	176.896	3.9	194.113	3.1
Shelter	214.796	-2	266.411	2.3	194.092	3.4	211.073	1.8
Rent of primary residence ³	204.449	-2	256.216	3.6	183.715	3.2	210.310	1.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁶	214.883	.2	274.756	2.6	177.919	3.7	207.236	1.8
Fuels and utilities	228.474	8.5	283.911	32.6	200.802	6.4	216.465	12.0
Household energy	192.096	8.5	267.903	39.1	196.265	6.1	193.968	13.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	193.593	8.2	264.567	39.1	193.748	5.7	191.470	12.7
Electricity	159.021	3.0	259.990	39.8	189.353	2.6	121.292	9.7
Utility (piped) gas service	230.319	13.8	284.130	26.6	211.397	27.2	295.029	16.2
Household furnishings and operations	121.325	3.0	164.958	-2	124.577	5.7	127.475	.9
Apparel ³	110.654	3.2	105.277	1.1	146.312	-4.7	106.543	-2.7
Transportation ³	215.962	5.6	213.998	4.4	173.161	3.5	191.575	6.3
Private transportation	214.296	5.4	209.161	3.1	171.774	3.2	189.278	6.1
Motor fuel	281.519	13.6	284.948	16.8	272.998	17.9	278.916	14.1
Gasoline (all types)	279.662	13.4	292.545	16.7	270.513	17.4	278.243	13.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	287.993	13.5	310.952	17.5	280.518	17.4	272.277	14.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	310.233	13.5	231.559	18.2	277.101	17.7	335.329	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	262.230	12.4	256.120	14.5	260.062	16.8	274.310	13.9
Medical care ³	351.278	.2	317.955	-	338.279	2.8	296.384	-1.5
Recreation ⁹	118.053	-1.2	105.290	2.6	108.278	-8	115.352	1.5
Education and communication ⁹	130.743	2.3	117.118	2.8	108.938	2.8	117.833	2.7
Other goods and services ³	351.065	.5	365.441	5.2	302.457	5.2	328.203	1.3
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	204.748	2.3	228.861	4.3	189.967	3.3	201.150	3.4
Commodities	166.666	3.9	181.113	3.8	165.285	3.0	172.060	3.4
Commodities less food and beverages	151.231	4.4	156.654	2.5	147.683	1.6	152.472	1.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	184.532	6.8	191.108	6.1	194.445	5.8	199.964	3.2
Durables	112.455	.5	118.679	-1.4	105.630	-4.0	107.163	-5
Services	244.847	1.2	270.734	4.6	215.639	3.7	229.920	3.5
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	198.872	2.4	224.234	4.3	181.879	3.4	195.789	3.8
All items less shelter	203.735	3.4	212.804	5.6	188.178	3.4	198.889	4.1
Commodities less food	152.842	4.3	159.042	2.6	149.545	1.7	153.287	1.9
Nondurables	190.147	4.9	205.297	5.9	196.784	5.8	205.423	4.7
Nondurables less food	184.923	6.4	192.548	6.0	194.369	5.6	198.550	3.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	286.714	2.7	275.405	8.6	237.838	4.2	259.597	5.1
Services less medical care services	236.762	1.4	266.102	4.4	201.594	3.5	219.857	3.3
Energy ³	235.223	11.3	276.864	26.3	232.556	11.7	233.545	13.8
All items less energy	204.006	1.3	227.534	2.8	187.744	2.2	198.860	2.1
All items less food and energy ³	206.505	.9	230.999	2.2	186.059	1.5	196.502	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL		Milwaukee-Racine, WI		Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	225.008	3.5	222.119	4.6	203.029	4.6	208.958	3.8
All items (1967=100) ⁴	664.772	-	358.025	-	627.078	-	656.657	-
Food and beverages ³	220.739	4.5	222.825	5.6	214.581	4.8	234.153	7.2
Food ³	219.662	4.6	224.294	5.9	217.553	5.1	230.442	7.6
Food at home	232.631	5.9	227.830	7.7	219.720	5.5	222.727	8.5
Food away from home ⁵	201.138	3.1	221.630	3.0	216.420	4.9	242.629	6.2
Alcoholic beverages ⁵	223.168	3.2	206.023	1.9	190.130	1.8	265.081	3.9
Housing ³	243.906	2.9	225.827	4.3	198.083	3.9	190.134	3.5
Shelter	273.495	3.3	247.154	4.5	234.212	2.9	212.664	2.5
Rent of primary residence ³	275.679	4.5	238.849	5.0	212.767	3.1	206.470	3.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁶	284.897	3.7	250.695	4.7	246.297	3.1	218.016	1.5
Fuels and utilities	244.446	4.9	172.705	4.4	204.142	11.6	198.537	9.2
Household energy	244.596	3.8	162.052	3.5	178.259	12.1	190.446	8.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	242.711	3.3	158.654	3.1	183.214	11.8	192.147	7.4
Electricity	254.784	-2.4	154.438	3.0	167.976	8.2	191.264	5.0
Utility (piped) gas service	248.529	17.1	254.515	7.1	198.165	15.3	208.908	9.9
Household furnishings and operations	126.861	-1.3	179.128	2.1	106.128	2.2	126.159	3.4
Apparel ³	106.332	1.9	150.903	-2.8	119.119	4.3	126.355	-2.2
Transportation ³	192.592	5.1	201.759	6.4	190.226	6.9	195.113	4.1
Private transportation	186.267	5.2	202.931	6.5	182.341	6.5	181.723	2.7
Motor fuel	273.976	15.3	293.429	16.8	291.400	14.4	257.271	11.5
Gasoline (all types)	267.868	15.1	290.292	16.7	287.378	14.4	258.033	11.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	268.796	15.7	291.515	16.7	293.339	14.3	262.950	12.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	252.845	14.5	269.088	17.0	298.869	15.8	258.753	10.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	255.049	13.9	282.148	16.3	245.999	14.0	294.166	9.7
Medical care ³	352.961	3.8	349.154	5.6	345.386	4.4	384.469	4.8
Recreation ⁹	115.643	1.2	115.950	3.7	106.736	2.5	118.051	2.4
Education and communication ⁹	125.660	4.2	115.772	2.0	125.094	3.6	126.985	3.3
Other goods and services ³	341.095	3.3	275.027	5.8	326.955	9.9	321.906	1.1
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	225.008	3.5	222.119	4.6	203.029	4.6	208.958	3.8
Commodities	172.119	3.6	192.005	5.1	166.746	4.8	176.780	4.2
Commodities less food and beverages	143.765	3.1	172.094	4.7	143.941	4.9	148.304	2.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	185.942	7.2	203.507	7.9	188.976	8.2	193.245	4.5
Durables	104.070	-2.1	138.761	.3	103.289	.2	108.172	.1
Services	270.939	3.5	246.529	4.3	237.530	4.5	237.780	3.6
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	218.776	3.5	215.660	4.5	196.655	4.6	201.006	3.7
All items less shelter	203.864	3.7	209.292	4.6	193.377	5.4	208.341	4.3
Commodities less food	147.594	3.1	173.817	4.6	145.682	4.7	153.177	2.6
Nondurables	205.709	5.9	214.833	6.7	203.270	6.4	214.112	5.8
Nondurables less food	190.377	6.9	204.217	7.5	188.476	7.6	198.766	4.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	274.645	3.7	250.867	4.0	251.647	6.3	278.072	4.4
Services less medical care services	263.449	3.4	235.787	4.2	227.593	4.4	225.012	3.5
Energy ³	265.483	11.4	215.941	10.7	229.447	13.4	227.667	10.0
All items less energy	223.800	2.9	223.143	4.0	202.296	3.7	210.564	3.2
All items less food and energy ³	225.017	2.6	222.790	3.7	200.499	3.5	207.694	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		Phoenix-Mesa, AZ ¹		Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		Pittsburgh, PA	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	235.782	3.9	119.264	3.5	224.131	3.4	211.285	4.9
All items (1967=100) ⁴	681.614	-	-	-	647.501	-	644.730	-
Food and beverages ³	222.704	5.6	125.175	5.3	203.267	3.7	210.456	5.5
Food ³	221.928	5.7	125.808	5.5	203.194	3.8	209.930	5.6
Food at home	222.294	6.7	132.022	6.4	216.669	4.9	209.276	6.3
Food away from home ⁵	227.414	4.6	118.232	4.0	182.052	3.2	212.478	4.8
Alcoholic beverages ⁵	230.072	4.2	118.005	2.8	201.562	1.9	216.248	4.4
Housing ³	255.015	3.6	118.087	2.4	231.872	2.5	213.096	3.3
Shelter	305.279	3.0	116.946	2.0	274.763	1.8	228.834	1.1
Rent of primary residence ³	295.991	5.1	117.588	3.4	255.159	3.1	198.665	1.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁶	312.300	3.2	115.606	2.2	280.256	1.6	221.736	1.2
Fuels and utilities	210.553	12.6	140.992	5.8	217.854	8.0	256.536	13.0
Household energy	213.856	13.4	150.475	6.1	200.644	7.9	253.182	16.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	201.381	8.3	149.776	5.8	209.480	4.7	247.258	15.0
Electricity	181.471	7.7	153.944	6.9	195.640	3.3	167.976	9.6
Utility (piped) gas service	239.410	8.8	131.310	-7	239.798	7.5	343.526	20.6
Household furnishings and operations	127.655	-2.2	108.870	2.6	124.778	1.2	146.280	3.2
Apparel ³	111.539	.0	113.608	-2.7	99.508	-1	144.349	2.2
Transportation ³	202.256	6.2	119.013	5.3	197.687	6.9	173.178	7.6
Private transportation	192.238	6.2	119.687	4.1	194.944	6.9	173.731	7.5
Motor fuel	254.222	17.7	284.973	17.5	290.983	18.1	286.671	19.0
Gasoline (all types)	252.778	17.5	284.576	17.0	285.039	17.5	286.705	18.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	255.872	17.7	291.209	17.1	286.668	17.3	285.082	18.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	253.150	17.7	275.850	16.8	278.599	18.3	303.015	18.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	249.034	16.8	270.223	16.5	265.842	17.6	275.230	18.3
Medical care ³	368.029	2.3	132.056	4.6	417.549	3.6	360.930	6.7
Recreation ⁹	114.877	.5	106.224	3.0	122.649	4.4	112.708	6.0
Education and communication ⁹	130.150	4.1	116.207	2.8	124.357	3.3	131.563	5.4
Other goods and services ³	347.598	3.3	127.077	4.1	386.101	1.1	344.459	2.9
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	235.782	3.9	119.264	3.5	224.131	3.4	211.285	4.9
Commodities	180.431	4.5	115.289	3.0	171.431	4.4	184.975	5.6
Commodities less food and beverages	151.110	3.7	110.055	1.7	151.621	4.8	169.776	5.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	185.717	7.7	141.878	5.2	187.278	7.8	216.080	8.7
Durables	106.423	-3.1	83.849	-2.2	112.138	.1	120.844	.9
Services	283.208	3.5	122.229	3.8	278.758	2.8	240.381	4.3
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	229.735	4.0	118.506	3.4	215.839	3.4	203.468	4.7
All items less shelter	208.633	4.5	120.616	4.2	208.802	4.4	207.118	6.3
Commodities less food	154.448	3.8	110.360	1.8	153.610	4.7	171.688	5.7
Nondurables	206.384	6.6	132.948	5.3	197.084	5.8	213.542	7.1
Nondurables less food	188.714	7.4	139.803	5.0	188.140	7.3	216.071	8.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	268.594	4.3	127.850	6.2	289.852	4.3	258.382	7.3
Services less medical care services	275.860	3.6	120.730	3.6	267.340	2.8	230.526	4.0
Energy ³	231.489	15.1	208.526	12.3	232.759	12.5	275.141	17.8
All items less energy	237.839	3.0	114.124	2.7	224.534	2.4	207.121	3.4
All items less food and energy ³	242.227	2.5	112.218	2.2	230.471	2.1	207.459	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Portland-Salem, OR-WA		St. Louis, MO-IL		San Diego, CA		San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	215.389	3.3	198.700	2.8	242.313	3.9	222.767	3.1
All items (1967=100) ⁴	630.568	-	590.173	-	819.334	-	684.846	-
Food and beverages ³	198.163	5.4	204.439	4.4	221.804	4.6	224.824	4.4
Food ³	198.937	5.4	203.155	4.5	219.385	4.7	224.299	4.3
Food at home	196.976	6.1	196.415	5.5	206.674	6.3	227.445	5.5
Food away from home ⁵	205.631	4.7	215.109	3.0	235.219	3.5	221.085	3.5
Alcoholic beverages ⁵	191.387	5.7	205.453	3.2	241.345	3.1	235.769	5.2
Housing ³	208.133	2.6	188.789	2.0	271.076	3.8	242.561	1.9
Shelter	238.419	2.8	212.471	1.7	306.315	3.7	273.076	1.8
Rent of primary residence ³	226.699	4.3	190.913	1.4	291.598	4.5	288.810	4.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁶	246.463	3.0	219.700	1.7	323.922	3.4	293.869	2.8
Fuels and utilities	220.181	2.3	185.480	3.7	204.912	5.1	258.608	4.2
Household energy	191.190	1.7	173.864	3.3	173.667	3.2	275.791	4.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	232.637	.4	176.431	2.6	169.354	2.2	274.748	3.7
Electricity	247.346	3.5	139.137	.2	151.225	.0	270.477	1.0
Utility (piped) gas service	199.519	-4.7	217.824	6.0	215.327	12.4	279.376	10.9
Household furnishings and operations	111.113	1.5	136.460	1.8	182.862	3.5	129.149	1.2
Apparel ³	117.359	-2.5	126.678	1.6	125.486	1.7	105.317	-1.7
Transportation ³	219.329	4.8	184.636	3.4	200.721	3.9	176.317	5.8
Private transportation	218.957	4.4	185.652	3.5	194.607	3.5	167.808	5.2
Motor fuel	291.047	15.0	296.627	18.1	277.363	14.3	271.637	14.5
Gasoline (all types)	292.008	15.1	291.954	18.1	277.762	14.0	269.430	13.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	290.250	15.2	284.071	18.1	288.858	14.3	270.297	13.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	247.019	14.9	336.586	18.2	238.155	12.9	249.671	13.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	269.487	14.3	284.268	18.4	281.336	14.0	252.385	13.0
Medical care ³	399.572	5.5	345.394	.4	369.371	-	365.599	3.5
Recreation ⁹	112.633	.3	122.982	3.2	142.234	3.7	105.629	1.8
Education and communication ⁹	108.719	2.6	129.753	4.7	119.233	3.0	133.206	5.0
Other goods and services ³	395.508	3.3	271.313	4.1	344.252	3.2	368.347	4.2
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	215.389	3.3	198.700	2.8	242.313	3.9	222.767	3.1
Commodities	169.430	3.3	173.022	3.6	187.430	3.5	170.353	3.2
Commodities less food and beverages	154.598	2.1	155.311	3.2	168.462	2.9	138.196	2.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	187.870	5.5	203.723	8.2	189.902	7.3	174.439	5.3
Durables	116.813	-2.1	111.316	-3.3	149.990	-1.9	103.847	-1.2
Services	261.517	3.3	226.083	2.2	290.796	4.1	266.453	3.0
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	206.625	3.1	191.246	3.0	236.176	3.8	216.767	3.1
All items less shelter	207.856	3.5	195.887	3.3	217.005	3.9	203.580	3.9
Commodities less food	155.801	2.3	157.687	3.2	171.796	3.0	142.701	2.6
Nondurables	192.374	5.5	204.470	6.3	207.318	5.9	201.406	4.8
Nondurables less food	187.198	5.5	204.314	7.8	194.695	7.0	179.294	5.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	297.220	3.8	246.371	2.9	284.305	4.4	272.046	4.8
Services less medical care services	250.998	3.0	214.665	2.4	282.534	4.1	259.600	3.0
Energy ³	240.608	9.8	227.231	11.4	233.277	10.6	276.545	10.4
All items less energy	215.914	2.8	198.698	1.9	244.684	3.3	222.248	2.5
All items less food and energy ³	220.725	2.3	198.237	1.4	250.443	3.1	222.575	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16A. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL		Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ²	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category						
All items ³	224.719	4.2	190.136	3.2	139.499	4.5
All items (1967=100) ⁴	685.031	-	190.136	-	-	-
Food and beverages ³	226.833	5.4	189.641	6.1	136.853	4.8
Food ³	228.437	5.6	188.864	6.2	138.119	5.1
Food at home	228.511	6.0	188.307	6.4	134.945	5.4
Food away from home ⁵	231.332	4.8	190.413	5.9	139.936	4.9
Alcoholic beverages ⁵	210.930	3.6	187.605	5.4	118.653	1.4
Housing ³	235.714	4.5	187.779	2.4	149.648	4.7
Shelter	260.270	6.1	206.042	2.5	152.999	3.5
Rent of primary residence ³	251.975	7.8	201.926	3.0	162.170	4.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁶	272.002	6.9	215.765	2.7	151.725	3.2
Fuels and utilities	200.429	2.2	191.194	3.6	188.906	17.8
Household energy	202.658	1.8	159.834	1.2	194.913	18.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	235.010	-1	157.325	.8	187.382	17.3
Electricity	232.400	2.7	153.549	.5	182.329	17.5
Utility (piped) gas service	200.508	-6.1	293.806	1.0	183.558	15.5
Household furnishings and operations	181.513	-3.5	122.673	.7	100.807	-6
Apparel ³	132.732	-1.4	147.002	4.5	93.029	.3
Transportation ³	208.480	5.4	181.364	4.3	136.901	6.7
Private transportation	216.163	5.1	184.881	4.1	136.687	6.1
Motor fuel	361.638	14.6	345.478	18.4	267.919	18.0
Gasoline (all types)	367.043	14.3	338.332	18.2	267.714	17.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	403.641	14.3	337.473	18.5	272.383	17.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7,8}	281.901	14.3	292.681	18.1	264.474	18.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	322.420	13.9	328.284	17.3	262.675	18.0
Medical care ³	335.821	1.9	296.118	.6	140.790	5.2
Recreation ⁹	97.333	2.7	111.180	-2.6	117.452	1.4
Education and communication ⁹	122.866	3.6	112.710	6.2	128.651	3.0
Other goods and services ³	356.262	1.7	232.527	2.3	154.445	4.1
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	224.719	4.2	190.136	3.2	139.499	4.5
Commodities	187.212	2.7	162.907	4.1	123.974	4.4
Commodities less food and beverages	165.847	1.1	147.882	3.2	116.621	4.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	200.260	4.5	214.526	7.6	144.586	7.8
Durables	132.329	-2.9	94.349	-1.9	86.356	-1.6
Services	259.918	5.2	214.868	2.5	149.749	4.6
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care ³	219.623	4.3	184.039	3.3	139.374	4.5
All items less shelter	211.876	3.3	183.966	3.6	132.687	5.2
Commodities less food	167.539	1.2	150.466	3.3	116.785	4.0
Nondurables	213.193	5.0	200.761	6.7	139.859	6.2
Nondurables less food	200.609	4.4	212.714	7.4	142.422	7.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	266.157	4.2	220.286	2.5	146.640	6.3
Services less medical care services	252.675	5.3	205.228	2.6	150.482	4.5
Energy ³	289.428	10.0	231.851	10.3	222.453	18.0
All items less energy	223.152	3.7	186.178	2.5	133.321	3.2
All items less food and energy ³	222.387	3.4	185.938	1.9	133.408	2.9

¹ For Phoenix-Mesa, indexes are on a December 2001=100 base.
² For Washington-Baltimore, indexes are on a December 1997=100 base unless otherwise noted.

³ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1996=100 base.
⁴ Index is on a November 1977=100 base in Miami and an October 1967=100 base in Anchorage.

⁵ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1997=100 base.

⁶ Indexes are on a November 1982=100 base in Anchorage, Boston,

Cincinnati, Denver, Miami, Milwaukee, Portland, St. Louis, San Diego, and Seattle. Indexes are on a December 1982=100 base in Atlanta, Chicago, Cleveland, Dallas, Detroit, Honolulu, Houston, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and San Francisco.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 18A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items	226.074	4.3	200.753	3.9	206.092	4.4	214.316	3.7
All items (December 1977=100)	353.115	-	324.662	-	333.789	-	344.823	-
Food and beverages	217.897	5.4	207.353	5.5	210.426	5.6	219.460	5.2
Food	217.662	5.5	207.118	5.7	211.136	5.8	218.441	5.2
Food at home	217.688	6.1	203.938	6.3	208.938	6.7	223.216	6.2
Food away from home	220.842	4.6	212.688	4.9	216.972	4.5	211.939	3.8
Alcoholic beverages	219.310	4.4	209.964	3.2	199.302	2.5	230.973	4.6
Housing	238.473	3.6	191.702	2.9	199.316	3.9	223.461	3.2
Shelter	279.123	2.4	213.585	1.6	218.673	3.0	246.906	3.2
Rent of primary residence	272.103	3.8	215.694	2.1	218.001	3.8	256.835	4.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ²	258.454	2.0	210.960	1.4	207.282	2.9	236.945	3.3
Fuels and utilities	227.773	12.3	212.613	10.0	218.931	9.9	227.678	5.1
Household energy	214.926	12.9	189.849	10.7	190.619	10.8	215.006	5.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	210.702	7.7	194.334	10.0	191.504	10.1	216.982	4.8
Electricity	188.729	5.0	162.883	4.6	179.264	9.0	219.568	4.0
Utility (piped) gas service	253.359	12.8	252.490	17.8	259.814	16.0	232.095	7.1
Household furnishings and operations	122.491	-1	118.977	1.6	122.172	1.3	132.282	.6
Apparel	117.974	.9	109.560	1.1	131.179	-9	113.347	.3
Transportation	197.172	6.5	197.663	6.0	192.996	6.6	195.355	5.3
Private transportation	192.693	6.6	194.465	5.9	191.507	6.5	191.544	5.2
New and used motor vehicles ³	92.790	-5	93.660	-4	91.600	-1.9	91.230	-1.4
New vehicles	134.653	-1.1	133.097	-9	137.558	-1.9	135.587	-1.6
Used cars and trucks	139.227	-1.1	136.533	-9	133.280	-1.8	132.260	-1.2
Motor fuel	272.250	18.1	286.269	15.0	279.913	18.7	279.781	15.8
Gasoline (all types)	269.982	17.7	284.409	14.8	277.415	18.3	277.925	15.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	271.571	17.8	283.405	15.0	277.423	18.3	277.261	15.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	274.355	17.7	309.485	14.6	287.491	18.3	260.458	14.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	259.478	17.2	277.295	14.5	271.099	17.9	263.965	14.5
Medical care	383.785	3.4	364.216	3.1	350.237	4.3	366.693	4.0
Medical care commodities	310.726	2.4	286.158	.4	277.118	2.7	288.992	1.8
Medical care services	402.815	3.6	388.334	4.0	372.455	4.9	387.987	4.6
Professional services	317.895	2.6	330.417	3.6	309.082	3.8	294.419	3.2
Recreation ³	115.209	2.6	110.966	2.0	110.707	1.3	104.873	.3
Education and communication ³	121.561	4.0	121.888	2.8	115.725	2.6	121.255	3.1
Other goods and services	396.163	4.6	348.672	4.6	343.236	3.8	347.732	3.3
Commodity and service group								
All items	226.074	4.3	200.753	3.9	206.092	4.4	214.316	3.7
Commodities	185.404	5.7	172.443	4.8	177.888	4.9	176.484	3.9
Commodities less food and beverages	163.972	5.9	154.435	4.4	160.573	4.5	152.394	3.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	206.535	9.8	201.894	7.5	213.428	8.8	197.027	7.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	273.803	13.0	258.542	9.3	264.559	11.7	258.088	9.7
Durables	111.973	-8	108.855	-5	112.161	-1.6	112.764	-1.7
Services	272.555	3.3	235.347	3.2	240.568	4.0	254.859	3.5
Rent of shelter ²	261.310	2.4	212.305	1.6	208.297	3.0	238.536	3.2
Transportation services	229.304	3.6	245.901	3.9	251.693	4.2	244.553	3.9
Other services	312.212	3.9	271.728	3.0	275.125	3.0	277.931	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care	220.176	4.4	194.210	4.0	198.790	4.4	208.277	3.7
All items less food	227.900	4.1	199.353	3.6	204.916	4.1	213.427	3.4
All items less shelter	209.744	5.3	198.596	4.8	203.008	5.0	203.019	3.9
Commodities less food	166.237	5.8	156.287	4.3	161.807	4.4	155.463	3.3
Nondurables	213.667	7.6	205.397	6.5	212.159	7.3	209.968	6.2
Nondurables less food	207.569	9.5	202.233	7.2	212.582	8.5	200.172	7.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	267.642	12.3	252.936	8.8	258.104	11.1	254.912	9.2
Services less rent of shelter ²	243.289	4.5	238.687	4.8	241.431	5.0	244.953	4.0
Services less medical care services	264.133	3.3	224.485	3.1	228.488	3.9	246.039	3.5
Energy	239.955	15.4	233.147	13.0	228.919	15.2	259.139	12.1
All items less energy	225.426	3.0	198.122	2.7	202.832	2.9	211.319	2.8
All items less food and energy	228.322	2.4	196.534	2.0	201.313	2.3	210.095	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	147.486	1.1	138.738	1.1	142.069	-1	137.646	-2
Energy commodities	284.135	20.9	286.836	15.3	283.020	19.0	282.878	15.9
Services less energy services	279.061	2.9	240.743	2.5	245.747	3.4	257.937	3.5

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 19A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²		Size class B/C ³		Size class D	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	195.443	3.9	132.472	4.2	206.428	4.3
All items (December 1977=100)	195.443	-	-	-	333.622	-
Food and beverages	193.581	5.2	133.879	5.7	212.054	6.0
Food	193.474	5.3	134.043	5.8	211.871	6.1
Food at home	198.367	6.0	133.142	6.7	207.539	6.9
Food away from home	185.927	4.3	135.629	4.5	220.863	5.0
Alcoholic beverages	192.825	3.6	131.504	3.5	213.775	4.6
Housing	198.495	3.4	131.675	3.4	196.688	4.0
Shelter	213.111	2.7	131.208	2.4	220.901	3.1
Rent of primary residence	209.920	3.8	134.881	3.3	206.517	2.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	212.367	2.5	129.282	2.4	209.231	3.0
Fuels and utilities	220.812	9.4	165.971	9.8	216.383	9.3
Household energy	222.941	10.1	168.313	10.7	185.108	9.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	212.077	8.6	158.955	8.6	195.671	9.0
Electricity	189.862	5.8	142.876	7.0	186.888	7.8
Utility (piped) gas service	262.471	14.7	214.054	13.8	237.100	13.2
Household furnishings and operations	118.189	.8	98.232	1.0	121.507	2.2
Apparel	111.078	.3	88.926	.9	115.828	-3.5
Transportation	194.756	6.0	137.457	6.4	193.619	6.1
Private transportation	194.314	5.9	137.204	6.3	190.693	6.0
New and used motor vehicles ³	92.977	-1.0	91.443	-1.4	91.037	-1.6
New vehicles	117.642	-1.5	93.854	-1.4	140.944	-2.1
Used cars and trucks	128.717	-1.3	90.009	-1.5	124.095	-1.2
Motor fuel	407.937	16.5	278.890	17.6	271.184	16.9
Gasoline (all types)	405.186	16.2	278.439	17.2	267.878	16.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	415.256	16.2	285.386	17.2	257.184	16.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	276.388	16.6	270.909	17.1	299.427	16.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	360.474	16.0	260.346	16.9	269.268	16.7
Medical care	287.661	3.6	154.364	4.1	351.967	3.3
Medical care commodities	228.482	1.6	137.053	2.1	287.440	3.0
Medical care services	304.775	4.2	159.776	4.7	371.679	3.5
Professional services	245.819	3.2	145.377	3.5	316.245	3.8
Recreation ³	112.541	1.6	106.941	1.2	111.483	1.7
Education and communication ³	121.921	3.4	115.948	2.6	124.582	2.7
Other goods and services	283.560	3.7	160.886	4.4	371.516	4.6
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	195.443	3.9	132.472	4.2	206.428	4.3
Commodities	171.488	4.5	124.727	5.0	177.744	4.8
Commodities less food and beverages	157.405	4.1	119.810	4.7	160.565	4.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	210.568	7.7	157.009	9.2	210.263	7.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	283.970	10.5	191.234	11.3	261.781	10.8
Durables	106.575	-1.3	86.163	-1.4	113.799	-0.8
Services	217.697	3.5	137.013	3.5	243.984	3.9
Rent of shelter ⁵	213.969	2.7	131.429	2.4	206.501	3.1
Transportation services	198.465	3.8	134.743	4.1	249.352	3.7
Other services	235.514	3.4	133.020	3.1	286.011	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²		Size class B/C ³		Size class D	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	191.655	4.0	129.687	4.2	198.693	4.4
All items less food	195.847	3.7	130.341	4.0	205.341	4.0
All items less shelter	188.624	4.6	130.901	4.9	203.663	4.7
Commodities less food	159.093	4.1	120.142	4.7	162.074	4.2
Nondurables	201.922	6.4	144.814	7.5	212.756	7.0
Nondurables less food	209.863	7.4	155.355	8.9	210.347	7.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	273.742	9.9	185.770	10.8	257.623	10.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	221.956	4.6	142.756	4.7	244.922	4.7
Services less medical care services	212.033	3.5	135.120	3.4	231.671	3.9
Energy	303.713	13.6	218.991	14.6	230.177	14.0
All items less energy	186.838	2.8	123.193	2.8	202.654	2.9
All items less food and energy	185.578	2.3	120.953	2.2	201.484	2.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	130.201	.3	99.024	.4	142.692	.1
Energy commodities	411.321	17.3	283.039	18.5	270.637	17.2
Services less energy services	218.004	3.1	135.053	3.0	249.201	3.4

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 20A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast				Midwest					
	Size class A		Size class B/C ²		Size class A		Size class B/C ²		Size class D	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category										
All items ³	226.651	4.1	136.600	4.7	200.860	3.6	131.349	4.3	199.598	4.3
All items (December 1977=100)	346.336	-	-	-	328.367	-	-	-	323.399	-
Food and beverages	217.284	5.3	135.663	5.7	208.808	5.0	133.015	5.9	209.014	7.0
Food	216.934	5.4	135.946	5.7	208.873	5.1	133.211	6.1	208.421	7.3
Food at home	218.009	5.9	134.378	6.5	208.410	5.5	131.186	6.9	198.773	8.4
Food away from home	217.818	4.6	138.487	4.6	210.115	4.7	135.938	4.9	225.762	5.9
Alcoholic beverages	220.212	4.1	130.422	4.8	207.101	3.6	131.310	3.0	216.094	2.9
Housing	238.959	3.5	138.091	3.8	192.563	2.7	125.437	3.1	190.298	4.3
Shelter	279.586	2.5	132.889	1.8	215.785	1.3	123.161	1.7	209.176	3.1
Rent of primary residence	280.617	3.9	138.164	3.3	226.153	1.9	123.604	1.9	195.041	3.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	261.522	2.1	130.086	1.7	212.620	1.2	120.834	1.6	204.861	2.4
Fuels and utilities	217.926	11.9	192.353	12.9	207.420	10.6	170.355	9.8	224.193	9.6
Household energy	213.311	12.6	196.098	13.3	187.968	11.3	174.798	10.3	179.808	10.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	209.801	8.4	161.472	6.0	190.299	10.9	168.407	9.3	188.582	9.9
Electricity	187.983	6.3	134.084	1.9	148.894	4.9	140.023	4.0	160.169	5.9
Utility (piped) gas service	250.891	11.5	218.834	16.8	243.130	17.8	237.348	18.6	252.127	17.5
Household furnishings and operations	122.227	-.5	101.579	.7	114.688	1.4	95.266	1.3	120.459	3.0
Apparel	113.387	.7	89.091	1.9	106.412	1.2	83.332	.7	126.793	1.4
Transportation	198.824	6.5	137.903	6.6	195.594	5.8	145.737	6.7	183.366	4.9
Private transportation	193.735	6.6	138.302	6.5	192.840	5.7	145.649	6.6	178.343	4.7
Motor fuel	265.787	18.0	276.803	18.1	290.894	15.2	292.931	15.6	246.408	12.4
Gasoline (all types)	263.292	17.6	275.887	17.7	288.814	15.0	292.264	15.3	243.055	12.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	264.695	17.7	281.203	17.9	288.798	15.2	299.248	15.6	234.283	12.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	263.774	17.9	273.022	17.3	306.773	15.2	285.731	14.7	281.840	11.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	255.495	17.0	257.839	17.1	276.117	14.4	272.525	14.8	250.525	12.8
Medical care	385.514	3.0	159.129	4.0	359.722	3.2	158.140	3.3	350.780	1.9
Recreation ²	116.091	2.4	113.753	3.1	113.516	1.5	108.899	2.9	109.014	1.3
Education and communication ²	125.289	4.2	112.416	3.6	123.487	3.1	120.374	2.3	118.467	2.9
Other goods and services	388.087	4.4	172.420	5.1	340.405	3.4	165.568	6.5	355.667	4.0
Commodity and service group										
All items ³	226.651	4.1	136.600	4.7	200.860	3.6	131.349	4.3	199.598	4.3
Commodities	183.370	5.2	131.668	6.6	170.514	4.5	124.944	5.3	178.141	4.9
Commodities less food and beverages	159.908	5.2	129.460	7.0	150.118	4.1	120.908	4.9	162.863	3.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	196.157	8.7	171.241	11.8	196.151	7.2	157.700	8.3	210.174	6.4
Durables	111.314	-1.2	88.642	-.2	107.046	-.7	85.503	-.5	112.598	.0
Services	272.724	3.4	137.753	3.1	235.875	2.9	135.784	3.4	227.699	3.8
Special aggregate indexes										
All items less medical care	220.713	4.2	133.883	4.8	194.730	3.6	128.580	4.3	192.219	4.5
All items less shelter	208.626	5.0	135.830	5.8	197.596	4.6	132.831	5.2	198.555	4.7
Commodities less food	162.392	5.1	129.467	7.0	152.226	4.1	121.101	4.9	164.358	3.9
Nondurables	208.547	7.0	152.223	8.9	203.723	6.1	144.818	7.1	210.826	6.7
Nondurables less food	198.031	8.4	168.148	11.4	196.952	6.9	155.524	8.0	210.730	6.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	239.821	4.6	142.590	4.3	240.288	4.8	148.424	5.0	224.791	4.4
Services less medical care services	264.337	3.4	135.775	2.9	226.074	2.9	133.221	3.3	214.043	3.8
Energy	236.132	15.1	231.688	15.7	233.540	13.4	227.522	13.2	213.599	11.7
All items less energy	226.980	2.9	126.099	3.1	198.499	2.4	121.789	3.0	197.372	3.2
All items less food and energy	230.389	2.4	124.078	2.4	196.558	1.8	119.407	2.3	195.454	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South						West			
	Size class A		Size class B/C ²		Size class D		Size class A		Size class B/C ²	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category										
All items ³	209.331	4.3	131.467	4.3	210.736	5.2	216.344	3.8	133.167	3.7
All items (December 1977=100)	339.116	-	-	-	341.134	-	350.219	-	-	-
Food and beverages	212.080	5.4	133.344	5.6	208.323	6.2	221.065	5.0	134.862	5.6
Food	212.857	5.6	133.807	5.8	207.970	6.0	220.237	5.1	134.230	5.6
Food at home	209.961	6.5	133.490	6.7	208.810	6.8	226.683	6.0	133.688	6.7
Food away from home	219.509	4.4	134.491	4.6	210.731	4.8	210.851	3.7	135.774	4.0
Alcoholic beverages	200.407	1.7	125.407	2.2	209.437	7.8	227.730	4.3	149.051	7.0
Housing	204.085	4.1	131.851	3.5	200.145	5.0	229.846	3.2	132.941	3.2
Shelter	222.170	3.2	133.725	2.6	230.658	4.2	252.188	3.4	132.940	3.1
Rent of primary residence	223.790	3.9	137.289	3.6	212.593	4.1	275.001	4.5	137.020	3.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	213.784	3.0	132.183	2.6	213.538	4.3	243.519	3.5	131.660	3.1
Fuels and utilities	217.716	10.0	155.515	9.8	211.226	10.4	231.798	4.5	162.621	5.7
Household energy	201.351	10.8	155.988	10.8	184.315	10.5	225.831	4.3	163.138	6.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	205.806	10.5	152.560	9.9	189.159	9.7	227.082	3.9	161.253	6.1
Electricity	189.465	9.0	143.795	9.0	184.535	8.9	236.057	1.1	147.835	7.5
Utility (piped) gas service	262.716	18.4	204.361	14.1	221.051	16.2	236.604	11.4	196.277	2.3
Household furnishings and operations	131.336	2.2	96.151	.6	113.104	1.3	135.104	.1	104.510	1.2
Apparel	146.662	-1.6	88.600	.2	112.936	-5.5	115.138	.6	94.060	1.7
Transportation	199.828	6.5	133.502	6.5	203.035	8.0	193.329	5.4	138.444	5.5
Private transportation	199.284	6.4	133.057	6.4	201.881	8.0	189.419	5.2	137.778	5.4
Motor fuel	288.119	18.5	278.690	18.5	270.243	20.6	279.328	15.2	256.280	16.7
Gasoline (all types)	284.547	18.2	277.891	18.0	265.196	19.8	277.036	14.9	256.969	16.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	287.204	18.2	286.862	18.1	258.047	20.2	279.319	15.1	257.880	16.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	283.990	18.4	268.739	18.1	308.609	18.9	254.817	14.5	252.388	15.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	276.627	18.1	260.614	17.6	271.183	18.7	264.766	14.1	243.095	15.1
Medical care	340.672	3.8	150.297	4.7	343.994	4.1	359.273	4.2	156.178	3.7
Recreation ²	110.635	.1	110.114	1.8	113.312	1.8	109.536	1.9	95.966	-2.7
Education and communication ²	115.287	2.6	114.760	2.6	124.101	2.6	122.136	3.7	116.883	2.2
Other goods and services	324.807	4.4	156.182	3.4	359.944	4.8	345.374	2.9	154.165	3.8
Commodity and service group										
All items ³	209.331	4.3	131.467	4.3	210.736	5.2	216.344	3.8	133.167	3.7
Commodities	181.906	4.7	123.289	4.8	179.429	5.6	177.101	3.9	122.889	4.1
Commodities less food and beverages	164.772	4.3	118.045	4.4	164.453	5.4	151.467	3.2	116.242	3.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	216.547	8.1	155.009	9.1	215.444	9.8	194.954	7.0	148.652	8.1
Durables	114.862	-1.5	86.000	-1.7	114.136	-1.2	112.561	-1.6	87.039	-1.9
Services	241.116	3.9	137.162	3.8	251.745	4.8	257.172	3.8	137.324	3.3
Special aggregate indexes										
All items less medical care	203.134	4.3	128.944	4.3	201.832	5.3	211.055	3.8	129.403	3.7
All items less shelter	206.180	4.8	128.929	4.9	206.560	5.5	203.428	4.0	129.745	3.9
Commodities less food	166.305	4.2	118.259	4.4	165.486	5.5	154.683	3.3	117.108	3.5
Nondurables	213.962	6.7	143.641	7.4	213.758	8.2	209.926	6.0	141.444	6.8
Nondurables less food	215.673	7.8	153.390	8.7	214.549	9.8	198.259	6.8	148.594	8.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	240.547	5.0	140.334	5.1	249.660	5.3	242.367	4.2	141.859	3.5
Services less medical care services	230.617	3.9	135.661	3.7	238.446	4.9	249.701	3.7	135.352	3.2
Energy	239.749	14.9	210.320	15.3	223.133	16.3	260.864	11.6	217.991	12.7
All items less energy	206.252	2.8	122.503	2.8	205.596	3.3	213.872	3.0	124.117	2.6
All items less food and energy	205.091	2.3	120.144	2.2	205.823	2.8	212.838	2.6	122.060	2.0

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

Table 23A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Select areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Anchorage, AK		Atlanta, GA		Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT		Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	188.982	4.4	205.762	3.5	234.924	3.5	205.737	4.0
All items (1967=100) ⁴	491.852	-	622.150	-	679.015	-	604.220	-
Food and beverages ³	191.399	4.2	214.473	4.6	221.515	4.7	210.649	5.2
Food ³	192.426	4.5	221.283	4.8	221.965	4.6	209.910	5.2
Food at home	195.628	5.6	211.416	5.8	213.667	4.4	214.829	5.6
Food away from home	185.461	2.4	237.474	3.4	239.521	5.1	198.606	4.8
Alcoholic beverages	173.197	.5	138.754	.1	217.299	4.8	220.214	5.0
Housing ³	167.082	2.4	200.561	3.1	237.428	2.1	206.176	3.0
Shelter	167.152	2.9	211.259	1.7	273.190	.0	239.228	1.4
Rent of primary residence ³	161.824	3.7	220.044	3.3	272.465	1.6	264.409	2.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	156.190	2.9	199.494	1.1	248.811	-1.1	234.761	1.2
Fuels and utilities	247.463	1.2	250.088	10.7	254.490	14.5	205.141	14.5
Household energy	263.322	.9	231.279	12.8	220.906	15.1	188.672	14.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	277.191	.5	230.912	12.6	225.838	8.8	192.750	14.7
Electricity	213.909	1.8	189.267	9.5	211.848	5.1	139.644	5.3
Utility (piped) gas service	372.112	-1.9	313.184	19.1	243.989	15.1	260.536	24.0
Household furnishings and operations	112.940	1.5	134.984	2.7	125.289	1.6	103.088	.6
Apparel ³	121.474	-1	127.169	-2.0	144.307	-4.3	90.691	-2.0
Transportation ³	195.924	10.5	190.684	7.0	191.260	5.4	184.136	7.0
Private transportation	195.276	10.3	188.856	6.9	189.498	5.4	181.183	6.9
Motor fuel	296.668	31.1	286.019	20.5	275.757	18.4	297.232	17.1
Gasoline (all types)	295.787	30.5	282.867	20.0	270.477	17.7	294.708	17.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	287.981	30.8	281.301	20.1	269.154	17.8	291.490	17.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	278.988	29.8	337.664	20.0	271.505	17.6	305.638	16.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	288.751	29.0	280.388	20.0	264.130	17.0	278.609	16.1
Medical care ³	392.879	3.8	318.436	1.4	492.559	4.1	371.037	4.6
Recreation ⁸	117.308	1.3	107.916	-1.9	123.678	3.0	109.041	1.9
Education and communication ⁸	110.223	1.3	111.050	3.0	126.579	6.9	132.047	3.5
Other goods and services ³	285.071	6.9	339.402	1.5	407.962	8.1	344.527	3.7
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	188.982	4.4	205.762	3.5	234.924	3.5	205.737	4.0
Commodities	169.581	6.0	179.917	5.0	190.019	5.6	166.594	4.4
Commodities less food and beverages	159.073	7.0	161.513	5.4	171.535	5.8	142.993	3.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	197.780	13.2	215.451	9.4	223.566	9.5	191.615	6.7
Durables	122.830	.5	110.428	-1.5	114.312	-.3	99.866	-.9
Services	206.468	3.1	238.339	2.5	283.494	2.2	246.782	3.6
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	181.344	4.4	199.193	3.6	225.045	3.5	198.680	3.9
All items less shelter	197.005	5.1	209.324	4.6	224.172	5.4	194.904	5.2
Commodities less food	159.896	6.8	160.969	5.3	173.054	5.8	145.848	3.9
Nondurables	194.860	8.5	214.419	7.0	222.319	7.3	203.263	5.9
Nondurables less food	196.660	12.2	210.532	9.0	221.684	9.2	193.914	6.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	230.521	3.5	250.784	4.0	277.771	5.1	239.614	6.5
Services less medical care services	193.662	3.0	227.033	2.6	268.120	2.0	236.528	3.5
Energy ³	275.808	19.4	236.861	16.8	242.167	16.5	231.318	16.0
All items less energy	183.273	2.8	200.759	1.6	236.520	2.0	203.560	2.6
All items less food and energy ³	181.489	2.6	197.432	1.0	240.676	1.4	202.276	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Select areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN		Cleveland-Akron, OH		Dallas-Fort Worth, TX		Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	195.505	4.0	193.805	4.0	204.916	5.0	201.865	3.9
All items (1967=100) ⁴	600.810	-	605.582	-	631.894	-	671.912	-
Food and beverages ³	192.688	6.8	213.447	5.2	216.415	6.2	202.873	5.1
Food ³	191.324	7.1	216.834	5.5	211.818	6.4	205.749	5.5
Food at home	187.642	6.6	209.330	6.3	198.788	7.3	208.991	6.5
Food away from home	199.111	8.2	231.375	4.3	236.254	5.1	199.689	4.2
Alcoholic beverages	220.027	4.9	172.878	2.3	270.219	2.5	182.622	.1
Housing ³	181.957	2.7	178.602	2.6	184.580	4.4	185.938	2.3
Shelter	200.223	1.5	189.370	.4	185.810	3.3	200.204	1.4
Rent of primary residence ³	208.307	1.9	207.899	.1	184.283	4.5	202.499	2.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	194.910	1.7	194.852	-.5	179.655	2.9	193.185	.8
Fuels and utilities	200.196	8.1	214.934	12.5	242.262	8.9	199.590	10.8
Household energy	171.066	9.1	209.757	15.4	249.874	10.3	161.699	16.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	173.452	8.7	208.329	14.5	246.265	10.0	161.347	16.3
Electricity	170.090	6.6	149.130	4.8	230.458	9.1	133.490	10.0
Utility (piped) gas service	269.588	18.4	275.101	22.1	295.315	16.4	209.927	20.9
Household furnishings and operations	116.162	2.7	119.384	2.7	125.600	1.2	130.363	-.3
Apparel ³	114.626	1.7	112.343	7.7	125.284	-.5	98.742	6.1
Transportation ³	196.137	5.6	198.663	6.2	213.013	7.7	229.707	5.6
Private transportation	196.152	5.7	198.699	6.2	214.069	7.5	226.570	5.4
Motor fuel	287.829	14.8	319.742	15.9	290.139	18.8	259.250	13.7
Gasoline (all types)	285.874	14.3	316.337	15.6	288.263	18.6	257.645	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	295.385	14.5	307.660	16.1	285.275	18.7	254.946	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	276.111	13.7	322.272	14.8	288.991	19.1	243.573	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	244.904	13.7	305.090	14.7	282.270	18.6	255.978	13.0
Medical care ³	370.859	3.1	338.746	7.0	334.566	3.7	433.088	8.1
Recreation ⁸	119.249	3.1	109.370	3.0	111.618	.4	117.098	3.2
Education and communication ⁸	111.111	2.5	105.508	1.4	123.195	3.2	113.014	.9
Other goods and services ³	375.466	4.1	370.442	1.9	334.955	2.6	312.787	2.6
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	195.505	4.0	193.805	4.0	204.916	5.0	201.865	3.9
Commodities	167.730	5.1	177.250	5.7	185.143	5.0	167.521	4.3
Commodities less food and beverages	154.245	4.0	158.436	5.9	166.443	4.3	145.701	3.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	188.312	6.7	210.745	9.0	210.015	8.5	187.152	7.0
Durables	122.308	-.1	110.149	.8	125.652	-2.0	105.919	-.6
Services	229.325	3.1	215.387	2.8	228.213	4.8	237.445	3.6
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	188.463	4.1	188.440	3.8	198.737	5.1	192.665	3.7
All items less shelter	195.226	4.9	199.188	5.6	213.865	5.6	205.444	5.0
Commodities less food	156.302	4.1	158.860	5.8	170.460	4.3	147.066	3.7
Nondurables	191.807	6.8	212.579	7.2	213.737	7.3	198.780	6.1
Nondurables less food	190.259	6.6	207.455	8.5	215.455	8.2	186.675	6.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	241.112	4.8	229.058	5.5	259.916	6.1	278.686	6.2
Services less medical care services	217.544	3.2	207.212	2.5	217.153	4.7	222.495	3.2
Energy ³	225.166	12.1	251.504	15.5	273.280	15.1	217.145	14.7
All items less energy	193.710	3.1	188.693	2.6	198.645	3.4	200.827	3.0
All items less food and energy ³	194.530	2.1	183.170	2.1	195.551	2.8	200.710	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Select areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI		Honolulu, HI		Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX		Kansas City, MO-KS	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	200.305	2.7	228.344	4.5	189.240	3.8	192.748	3.7
All items (1967=100) ⁴	589.938	-	637.930	-	603.971	-	564.752	-
Food and beverages ³	196.006	2.8	216.015	6.0	200.263	6.2	210.823	6.5
Food ³	196.263	3.0	216.213	6.2	200.028	6.4	212.916	6.5
Food at home	194.527	3.0	223.164	8.0	204.497	6.8	211.855	7.3
Food away from home	199.522	2.8	205.081	4.1	190.398	5.5	216.974	5.2
Alcoholic beverages	187.874	.8	213.761	4.8	194.993	2.9	178.078	6.3
Housing ³	183.532	1.7	253.819	4.9	177.100	4.2	184.467	3.2
Shelter	198.739	.2	273.697	2.4	188.375	3.5	198.066	1.8
Rent of primary residence ³	204.449	-2	256.216	3.6	183.715	3.2	210.310	1.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	205.754	.2	257.199	2.6	186.295	3.7	188.675	1.8
Fuels and utilities	231.103	8.4	286.064	32.8	200.970	6.4	215.204	12.0
Household energy	193.881	8.4	267.093	39.1	194.584	6.0	193.387	13.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	193.995	8.1	264.778	39.0	192.584	5.7	191.859	12.7
Electricity	159.021	3.0	259.997	39.8	189.347	2.6	121.293	9.7
Utility (piped) gas service	230.320	13.8	284.128	26.6	211.400	27.2	295.028	16.2
Household furnishings and operations	115.681	2.4	158.006	-2	126.652	5.1	114.744	.2
Apparel ³	110.825	5.6	110.248	1.2	144.067	-6.5	100.650	-1.8
Transportation ³	222.730	5.9	204.782	4.2	186.458	5.4	181.511	6.0
Private transportation	221.542	5.8	199.551	3.3	185.883	5.4	180.173	6.1
Motor fuel	281.507	13.6	284.727	16.9	272.994	17.9	278.912	14.1
Gasoline (all types)	279.656	13.4	292.552	16.7	270.510	17.4	278.236	13.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	287.995	13.5	310.948	17.5	280.524	17.4	272.274	14.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	310.233	13.5	231.559	18.2	277.101	17.7	335.329	13.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	262.246	12.4	256.123	14.5	260.087	16.8	274.300	13.9
Medical care ³	348.849	.2	325.282	-	336.593	3.0	299.098	-1.2
Recreation ⁸	116.368	-2.1	104.108	3.0	106.653	-2.6	114.528	1.7
Education and communication ⁸	127.609	1.9	111.669	.9	100.961	2.0	111.419	2.8
Other goods and services ³	353.278	.9	379.637	4.7	285.682	5.7	333.456	1.8
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	200.305	2.7	228.344	4.5	189.240	3.8	192.748	3.7
Commodities	169.032	4.4	185.713	4.3	171.501	4.1	167.561	3.8
Commodities less food and beverages	153.950	5.4	163.979	3.2	155.359	2.8	147.378	2.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	197.197	8.0	200.395	6.8	206.694	6.3	198.426	4.3
Durables	106.079	.0	120.293	-1.3	105.784	-2.6	107.641	-.8
Services	239.457	1.3	274.146	4.6	211.378	3.6	222.082	3.6
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	195.221	2.8	223.837	4.5	181.822	3.8	188.137	4.0
All items less shelter	204.144	3.7	211.365	5.6	190.449	3.9	191.782	4.4
Commodities less food	155.498	5.3	166.182	3.3	156.808	2.9	148.483	2.4
Nondurables	197.590	5.5	209.279	6.4	204.914	6.2	204.747	5.4
Nondurables less food	197.174	7.6	200.758	6.7	206.097	6.1	197.723	4.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	259.812	2.4	252.498	8.1	217.455	3.8	229.767	5.4
Services less medical care services	231.530	1.4	269.191	4.5	196.561	3.4	212.162	3.4
Energy ³	236.990	11.3	277.482	25.3	239.546	12.4	231.767	13.9
All items less energy	196.793	1.4	226.232	2.8	183.778	2.4	189.732	2.3
All items less food and energy ³	197.470	1.1	229.376	2.1	179.880	1.4	184.994	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Select areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL		Milwaukee-Racine, WI		Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	217.765	3.9	220.447	4.8	206.979	4.7	202.354	3.7
All items (1967=100) ⁴	643.561	-	358.159	-	661.682	-	635.109	-
Food and beverages ³	222.709	4.9	222.288	5.8	214.620	4.8	233.454	7.8
Food ³	220.632	4.9	224.320	6.1	217.853	5.0	229.398	8.1
Food at home	232.789	6.2	225.705	7.6	219.475	5.5	224.173	9.0
Food away from home	202.129	3.0	224.065	2.8	219.075	4.8	237.142	6.3
Alcoholic beverages	231.994	4.6	194.188	2.3	189.424	2.7	268.535	4.0
Housing ³	236.825	3.2	225.694	4.4	206.006	4.2	186.968	3.3
Shelter	260.072	3.5	248.109	4.6	244.355	3.1	203.807	2.3
Rent of primary residence ³	276.442	4.6	238.849	5.0	212.767	3.1	206.470	3.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	253.192	3.5	241.020	4.7	220.595	3.1	202.079	1.5
Fuels and utilities	241.690	4.6	172.675	4.4	206.478	11.5	201.638	9.1
Household energy	243.824	3.6	161.649	3.3	179.740	11.9	190.501	7.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	242.460	3.1	158.511	3.1	185.548	11.7	192.386	7.3
Electricity	253.644	-2.7	154.438	3.0	167.976	8.2	191.265	5.0
Utility (piped) gas service	248.510	17.1	254.527	7.1	198.169	15.3	208.907	9.9
Household furnishings and operations	126.655	-7	176.430	2.4	105.913	2.5	134.359	3.9
Apparel ³	105.670	1.5	156.427	-5.5	126.501	2.8	119.555	-1.7
Transportation ³	194.477	5.4	201.492	7.1	190.293	6.2	188.784	3.1
Private transportation	190.078	5.3	202.275	7.1	186.227	6.0	180.225	2.5
Motor fuel	273.911	15.4	293.419	16.8	291.382	14.4	257.257	11.5
Gasoline (all types)	267.743	15.1	290.306	16.7	287.382	14.4	258.044	11.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	268.800	15.7	291.526	16.8	293.350	14.3	262.945	12.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	253.015	14.6	269.088	17.0	298.869	15.8	258.753	10.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	255.183	14.0	282.125	16.3	245.995	14.0	294.165	9.7
Medical care ³	347.691	4.0	352.173	5.9	349.860	4.1	381.677	4.6
Recreation ⁸	111.035	1.2	111.227	4.0	103.873	3.0	115.537	1.9
Education and communication ⁸	124.450	4.7	118.836	2.3	118.918	3.4	117.823	3.9
Other goods and services ³	328.810	3.5	266.459	5.2	329.746	10.6	345.510	3.1
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	217.765	3.9	220.447	4.8	206.979	4.7	202.354	3.7
Commodities	176.169	4.1	194.051	5.3	171.622	4.9	177.603	4.5
Commodities less food and beverages	148.882	3.6	176.517	5.0	149.147	5.1	150.856	2.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	193.173	8.0	212.258	7.8	203.278	8.6	191.843	5.1
Durables	107.560	-2.0	135.201	.3	100.056	-.1	111.316	.2
Services	261.270	3.7	245.231	4.4	251.090	4.6	229.450	3.2
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	212.888	3.9	214.627	4.7	201.900	4.8	195.975	3.6
All items less shelter	201.016	4.0	207.539	4.8	194.380	5.4	203.591	4.3
Commodities less food	152.968	3.6	177.076	4.8	150.841	5.0	155.583	3.0
Nondurables	210.942	6.4	218.547	6.8	210.565	6.6	212.995	6.4
Nondurables less food	198.974	7.8	210.750	7.5	201.178	8.1	197.620	5.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	238.992	3.9	222.454	4.1	229.947	6.2	242.442	4.0
Services less medical care services	254.787	3.7	235.376	4.3	243.017	4.6	218.031	3.1
Energy ³	268.740	11.9	216.223	11.2	236.105	13.3	228.587	10.1
All items less energy	214.515	3.1	221.217	4.0	204.388	3.8	203.084	2.9
All items less food and energy ³	213.410	2.7	220.625	3.6	202.243	3.6	198.663	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Select areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		Phoenix-Mesa, AZ ¹		Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		Pittsburgh, PA	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	230.341	4.3	118.725	3.8	223.933	3.6	204.451	5.3
All items (1967=100) ⁴	655.838	-	-	-	650.451	-	608.071	-
Food and beverages ³	220.735	5.8	126.953	5.6	206.513	3.6	211.297	5.8
Food ³	220.488	5.9	127.303	5.7	205.745	3.8	209.750	5.8
Food at home	220.047	6.6	132.719	6.6	218.342	4.9	208.941	6.2
Food away from home	225.846	4.8	118.265	4.0	182.081	3.2	213.319	5.3
Alcoholic beverages	221.767	4.2	121.441	3.0	207.896	1.6	221.700	4.6
Housing ³	248.893	4.1	117.836	2.6	233.169	2.6	194.692	3.7
Shelter	297.146	3.5	116.078	2.2	278.928	2.0	198.752	1.2
Rent of primary residence ³	294.060	4.8	117.588	3.4	255.159	3.1	198.665	1.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	278.740	3.2	115.606	2.2	249.237	1.6	206.021	1.2
Fuels and utilities	202.624	12.0	139.586	4.8	218.887	7.4	260.770	13.9
Household energy	207.420	12.6	147.886	4.5	199.767	7.2	256.687	16.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	200.532	8.4	147.371	4.4	210.992	4.5	247.314	14.5
Electricity	179.681	7.5	153.944	6.9	195.639	3.3	167.976	9.6
Utility (piped) gas service	239.930	9.3	131.310	-7	239.794	7.5	343.528	20.6
Household furnishings and operations	118.722	-1.7	109.559	2.8	119.177	.6	135.221	2.7
Apparel ³	104.461	.0	109.096	-2.6	101.939	2.4	147.379	2.7
Transportation ³	203.528	6.3	118.726	5.7	205.581	7.6	184.513	8.2
Private transportation	195.786	6.5	119.005	5.0	203.979	7.7	186.751	8.1
Motor fuel	254.616	17.7	284.948	17.5	290.965	18.1	286.640	19.0
Gasoline (all types)	253.193	17.5	284.576	17.0	285.038	17.5	286.700	18.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	256.038	17.6	291.209	17.1	286.670	17.3	285.084	18.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	254.062	17.7	275.850	16.8	278.599	18.3	303.015	18.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	249.888	16.8	270.223	16.5	265.865	17.6	275.207	18.3
Medical care ³	365.123	1.9	131.777	4.7	405.808	3.5	348.180	6.9
Recreation ⁸	112.177	.9	105.575	3.5	121.033	4.8	109.979	5.4
Education and communication ⁸	126.257	3.6	112.924	2.7	119.287	3.2	125.720	4.9
Other goods and services ³	383.504	4.6	126.028	3.3	392.148	1.3	376.872	3.0
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	230.341	4.3	118.725	3.8	223.933	3.6	204.451	5.3
Commodities	182.543	5.1	116.433	3.9	179.730	4.7	188.422	6.3
Commodities less food and beverages	154.959	4.6	111.267	2.9	159.785	5.4	173.142	6.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	188.256	8.2	148.134	6.1	189.462	8.2	228.312	10.2
Durables	107.181	-2.3	82.939	-1.2	116.634	.3	114.485	.5
Services	278.607	3.8	120.882	3.6	277.159	2.9	224.840	4.3
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	225.188	4.4	118.145	3.7	217.341	3.6	199.262	5.2
All items less shelter	205.879	4.7	120.160	4.5	209.093	4.6	207.094	6.6
Commodities less food	157.677	4.6	111.500	2.9	161.892	5.3	175.811	6.6
Nondurables	206.675	6.9	136.222	5.9	201.021	6.0	221.433	8.1
Nondurables less food	190.625	8.0	146.015	5.9	191.440	7.9	229.591	10.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	232.920	4.2	125.933	5.3	249.665	4.2	222.840	7.3
Services less medical care services	271.659	3.8	119.565	3.4	267.493	2.9	217.584	4.1
Energy ³	229.260	14.8	212.730	11.9	230.811	12.4	272.657	18.1
All items less energy	231.726	3.2	112.444	2.8	223.694	2.5	197.611	3.5
All items less food and energy ³	235.338	2.7	109.604	2.1	229.267	2.2	195.131	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Select areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Portland-Salem, OR-WA		St. Louis, MO-IL		San Diego, CA		San Francisco- Oakland-San Jose, CA	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category								
All items ³	210.006	3.4	198.092	3.1	226.710	3.8	218.441	3.3
All items (1967=100) ⁴	605.244	-	582.799	-	731.103	-	665.172	-
Food and beverages ³	197.106	5.4	205.169	4.7	220.583	4.5	223.366	4.3
Food ³	197.369	5.3	204.580	4.8	217.175	4.5	223.366	4.4
Food at home	194.903	5.8	196.651	5.4	203.647	5.7	226.143	5.5
Food away from home	204.741	4.8	216.272	3.2	238.599	3.8	220.624	3.5
Alcoholic beverages	198.591	6.7	195.409	3.2	252.095	3.5	227.505	3.5
Housing ³	201.442	2.8	190.862	1.7	239.237	3.8	240.670	2.6
Shelter	224.319	2.9	212.330	1.7	257.894	3.8	265.573	2.6
Rent of primary residence ³	226.699	4.3	190.913	1.4	291.598	4.5	288.810	4.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	236.696	3.0	201.276	1.7	267.344	3.4	246.832	2.8
Fuels and utilities	222.483	2.1	188.628	3.7	203.020	5.0	254.259	4.2
Household energy	187.700	1.4	175.047	3.2	173.456	3.2	276.887	3.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	225.554	.8	178.093	2.6	169.286	1.9	275.468	3.6
Electricity	247.345	3.5	139.136	.2	151.226	.0	270.478	1.0
Utility (piped) gas service	199.526	-4.7	217.825	6.0	215.328	12.4	279.379	10.9
Household furnishings and operations	110.468	2.1	129.826	-1.0	177.099	2.1	134.997	2.0
Apparel ³	114.643	-2.1	127.532	2.2	126.648	.4	109.174	-1.5
Transportation ³	211.856	4.7	188.803	4.0	203.698	4.3	178.993	5.6
Private transportation	210.837	4.5	188.443	4.1	199.366	4.2	172.880	5.2
Motor fuel	291.002	15.0	296.613	18.1	277.236	14.3	271.534	14.5
Gasoline (all types)	292.015	15.1	291.955	18.1	277.747	14.0	269.425	13.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	290.256	15.2	284.057	18.1	288.839	14.3	270.297	13.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	247.019	14.9	336.586	18.2	238.155	12.9	249.671	13.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	269.480	14.3	284.281	18.4	281.344	14.0	252.352	13.0
Medical care ³	399.776	5.3	344.541	.4	374.503	-	355.599	3.5
Recreation ⁸	113.380	.8	125.339	3.7	151.801	3.2	102.721	1.7
Education and communication ⁸	105.909	1.9	125.964	4.1	111.387	2.3	127.529	3.6
Other goods and services ³	407.082	3.2	269.893	4.1	341.412	4.4	356.440	2.0
Commodity and service group								
All items ³	210.006	3.4	198.092	3.1	226.710	3.8	218.441	3.3
Commodities	172.380	3.7	176.890	3.8	191.162	3.7	176.047	3.7
Commodities less food and beverages	159.028	2.8	160.773	3.3	174.031	3.2	146.669	3.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	197.914	6.4	206.586	9.1	200.935	7.0	184.763	6.3
Durables	120.820	-1.8	117.070	-3.9	146.793	-1.7	109.737	-9
Services	252.541	3.2	224.466	2.4	259.116	3.9	259.940	3.1
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care ³	203.344	3.3	191.815	3.2	220.840	3.8	213.704	3.3
All items less shelter	206.623	3.6	194.895	3.6	215.734	3.8	200.359	3.8
Commodities less food	160.126	3.0	162.583	3.3	177.223	3.2	149.729	3.2
Nondurables	197.748	5.9	206.054	6.9	212.494	5.7	205.999	5.2
Nondurables less food	196.773	6.4	206.339	8.8	205.829	6.7	187.244	6.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	269.604	3.5	227.275	3.2	242.004	4.1	234.169	3.9
Services less medical care services	243.050	3.0	213.459	2.6	248.733	3.9	253.879	3.1
Energy ³	241.025	10.5	228.862	11.7	242.164	11.0	281.116	10.8
All items less energy	208.804	2.8	196.633	1.9	225.598	3.1	216.584	2.6
All items less food and energy ³	211.540	2.3	194.867	1.3	227.602	2.8	215.529	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23A. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Select areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL		Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ²	
	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008	Annual average 2008	Percent change from 2007 to 2008
Expenditure category						
All items ³	219.692	4.5	189.584	3.4	138.970	4.6
All items (1967=100) ⁴	651.608	-	189.584	-	-	-
Food and beverages ³	225.281	5.5	191.262	6.1	135.574	4.4
Food ³	226.202	5.6	189.684	6.2	136.698	4.6
Food at home	225.436	6.0	189.894	6.4	134.277	5.1
Food away from home	231.788	4.7	190.697	5.9	138.391	4.3
Alcoholic beverages	218.812	3.8	192.307	5.1	119.755	1.3
Housing ³	224.484	5.2	187.836	2.5	151.312	5.2
Shelter	247.050	6.6	205.672	2.6	153.742	3.5
Rent of primary residence ³	251.975	7.8	201.926	3.0	162.171	4.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁵	255.536	6.9	215.765	2.7	151.195	3.1
Fuels and utilities	197.603	1.6	188.304	4.0	184.563	17.8
Household energy	199.684	.9	159.776	1.7	189.103	17.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	230.879	.1	157.970	1.3	185.036	17.3
Electricity	232.398	2.7	153.549	.5	178.450	17.2
Utility (piped) gas service	200.511	-6.1	293.806	1.0	189.227	16.1
Household furnishings and operations	168.341	-2.6	117.645	.7	96.565	.3
Apparel ³	140.609	-1.1	131.424	6.1	92.513	-2
Transportation ³	209.992	5.5	189.157	4.3	134.883	5.7
Private transportation	215.876	5.3	192.059	4.2	134.872	5.5
Motor fuel	361.616	14.6	345.720	18.4	267.583	18.0
Gasoline (all types)	367.030	14.3	338.332	18.2	267.422	17.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	403.676	14.3	337.473	18.5	272.024	17.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	281.901	14.3	292.681	18.1	264.469	18.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	322.389	13.9	328.284	17.3	262.435	18.1
Medical care ³	333.939	1.7	303.680	.8	140.350	5.0
Recreation ⁸	98.902	2.7	108.493	-3.4	114.050	1.5
Education and communication ⁸	121.439	3.5	115.099	5.9	120.992	1.8
Other goods and services ³	363.020	1.8	236.692	2.2	172.617	6.6
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	219.692	4.5	189.584	3.4	138.970	4.6
Commodities	189.299	3.2	167.097	4.6	125.010	4.1
Commodities less food and beverages	169.589	2.0	152.522	3.9	119.004	4.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	219.455	5.2	217.526	8.4	152.785	8.0
Durables	124.300	-2.3	99.161	-1.8	85.519	-1.9
Services	252.007	5.4	211.508	2.5	150.487	4.9
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care ³	214.890	4.7	184.351	3.5	138.828	4.6
All items less shelter	210.797	3.5	183.924	3.8	132.550	5.2
Commodities less food	171.104	2.1	156.048	3.9	119.158	3.9
Nondurables	221.459	5.4	204.035	7.3	142.765	6.2
Nondurables less food	218.785	5.1	217.976	8.3	150.151	7.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	236.722	3.9	214.980	2.3	147.617	7.2
Services less medical care services	244.232	5.5	202.854	2.6	151.120	4.9
Energy ³	293.344	10.3	237.141	10.7	221.124	17.9
All items less energy	216.488	3.9	184.195	2.6	131.725	3.0
All items less food and energy ³	214.030	3.6	183.332	1.9	131.621	2.7

¹ For Phoenix-Mesa, indexes are on a December 2001=100 base.
² For Washington-Baltimore, indexes are on a December 1997=100 base unless otherwise noted.

³ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1996=100 base.
⁴ Index is on a November 1977=100 base in Miami and an October 1967=100 base in Anchorage.

⁵ Indexes are on a November 1984=100 base in Anchorage, Boston, Cincinnati, Denver, Miami, Milwaukee, Portland, St. Louis, San Diego, and

Seattle. Indexes are on a December 1984=100 base in Atlanta, Chicago, Cleveland, Dallas, Detroit, Honolulu, Houston, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and San Francisco.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.