

CPI Detailed Report

Data for April 2016

Editors

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Scheduled release dates

Consumer Price Index data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:

<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
May	June 16	August	September 16
June	July 15	September	October 18
July	August 16	October	November 17

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX APRIL 2016

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.4 percent in April on a seasonally adjusted basis, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index rose 1.1 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The seasonally adjusted all items increase was broad-based, with the indexes for food, energy, and all items less food and energy all rising in April. The food index rose 0.2 percent after declining in March, with the food at home index increasing slightly. The index for energy increased 3.4 percent, with the gasoline index rising 8.1 percent, and the indexes for fuel oil and natural gas also advancing.

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.2 percent in April. The shelter index rose 0.3 percent, as did the index for medical care, and the indexes for motor vehicle insurance, airline fares, recreation, and education increased as well. Several other component indexes increased slightly, including those for alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and personal care. In contrast, the indexes for household furnishings and operations, apparel, new vehicles, used cars and trucks, and communication all declined.

The all items index rose 1.1 percent for the 12 months ending April, a larger increase than the 0.9-percent increase for the 12 months ending March. The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.1 percent over the last 12 months, compared to a 2.2-percent rise for the 12 months ending March. The food index has risen 0.9 percent over the last 12 months, and the energy index has declined 8.9 percent.

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un- adjusted 12-mos. ended Apr. 2016
	Oct. 2015	Nov. 2015	Dec. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	
All items	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1
Food .....	.1	-1	-2	.0	.2	-2	.2	.9
Food at home .....	.0	-3	-4	-2	.2	-5	.1	-3
Food away from home ¹ .....	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	2.7
Energy .....	.4	.3	-2.8	-2.8	-6.0	.9	3.4	-8.9
Energy commodities .....	.9	.7	-4.8	-4.8	-12.5	1.9	7.8	-14.2
Gasoline (all types) .....	.9	.8	-4.8	-4.8	-13.0	2.2	8.1	-13.8
Fuel oil ¹	-1.1	-1.3	-7.8	-6.5	-2.9	1.7	1.9	-27.5
Energy services	-1	-2	-7	-7	.1	.2	-1	-3.1
Electricity .....	.1	.2	-4	-7	-2	.4	-3	-2.1
Utility (piped) gas service	-9	-1.7	-1.9	-6	1.0	-7	.6	-6.5
All items less food and energy .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.2	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	-1	-1	-1	.2	.3	-2	-1	-5
New vehicles	-1	.0	.0	.3	.2	.0	-3	.0
Used cars and trucks	-1	.1	.2	.1	.2	-1	-3	-1.5
Apparel	-5	-1	-2	.6	1.6	-1.1	-3	-6
Medical care commodities .....	.2	.2	.1	.4	.6	.3	.5	2.7
Services less energy services .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	3.0
Shelter .....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	3.2
Transportation services .....	.1	.5	.3	.4	.2	.2	.7	3.3
Medical care services .....	.7	.3	.1	.5	.5	.1	.3	3.1

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Consumer Price Index Data for April 2016

Food

The food index rose 0.2 percent in April after falling 0.2 percent in March. The food at home index increased 0.1 percent after declining 0.5 percent the prior month. Major grocery store food group indexes were mixed in April, with four increases and two declines, and generally small changes. The largest of the increases belonged to the other food at home group, which rose 0.5 percent. The index for dairy and related products, which fell in March, rose 0.4 percent in April. The indexes for cereals and bakery products and for nonalcoholic beverages both increased 0.3 percent.

The index for fruits and vegetables, however, declined for the second straight month, falling 0.5 percent as both the fresh fruits and fresh vegetables indexes decreased. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs fell 0.1 percent, as a 6.3 percent decline in the index for eggs more than offset increases in the indexes for meats, poultry, and fish. The food at home index has declined 0.3 percent over the

past year, with the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs falling 3.1 percent. The index for food away from home advanced 0.2 percent in April and has risen 2.7 percent over the last 12 months.

Energy

The energy index rose 3.4 percent in April; this followed a 0.9 percent increase in March and was its largest increase since February 2013. Most of the rise was due to the gasoline index, which increased 8.1 percent in April. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices increased 9.1 percent in April.) The fuel oil index also increased, rising 1.9 percent in April. The index for natural gas, which declined in March, advanced 0.6 percent in April. The electricity index, however, declined in April, falling 0.3 percent after rising in March. Despite the monthly increase, the energy index has declined 8.9 percent over the past year, with all major component indexes falling over the period. The gasoline index has decreased 13.8 percent over the past year.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.2 percent in April after increasing 0.1 percent in March. The shelter index rose 0.3 percent in April following a 0.2 percent rise the prior month. The indexes for rent and for owners' equivalent rent both increased 0.3 percent, while the index for lodging away from home declined for the second straight month, falling 0.4 percent. The medical care index rose 0.3 percent in April, with the index for prescription drugs rising 0.7 percent and the hospital services index advancing 0.3 percent, but the physicians' services index declining 0.1 percent. The motor vehicle insurance index rose 1.2 percent in April, and the index for airline fares advanced 1.1 percent after declining in March. The recreation index rose 0.3 percent in April, as did the index for education, and the indexes for alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and personal care all posted slight increases.

In contrast, the index for household furnishings and operations declined 0.4 percent in April, its largest decline since April 2010. The indexes for apparel, for new vehicles, and for used cars and trucks also fell in April, each declining 0.3 percent. The index for communication declined as well, falling 0.2 percent.

The index for all items less food and energy increased 2.1 percent over the past 12 months. Indexes posting larger increases include motor vehicle insurance (6.0 percent), tobacco (3.7 percent), shelter (3.2 percent), and medical care (3.0 percent). Indexes rising more slowly include personal care (1.7 percent), recreation (1.3 percent), and airline fares (0.4 percent). The index for new vehicles was unchanged over the past 12 months, and several indexes declined, including used cars and trucks (-1.5 percent), household furnishings and operations (-1.2 percent), and apparel (-0.6 percent).

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 1.1 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 239.261 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.5 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 0.8 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 233.438 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.5 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 0.7 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index rose 0.6 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for May 2016 is scheduled to be released on Thursday, June 16, 2016, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

CPI-U 12-Month Changes, 2006 to Present

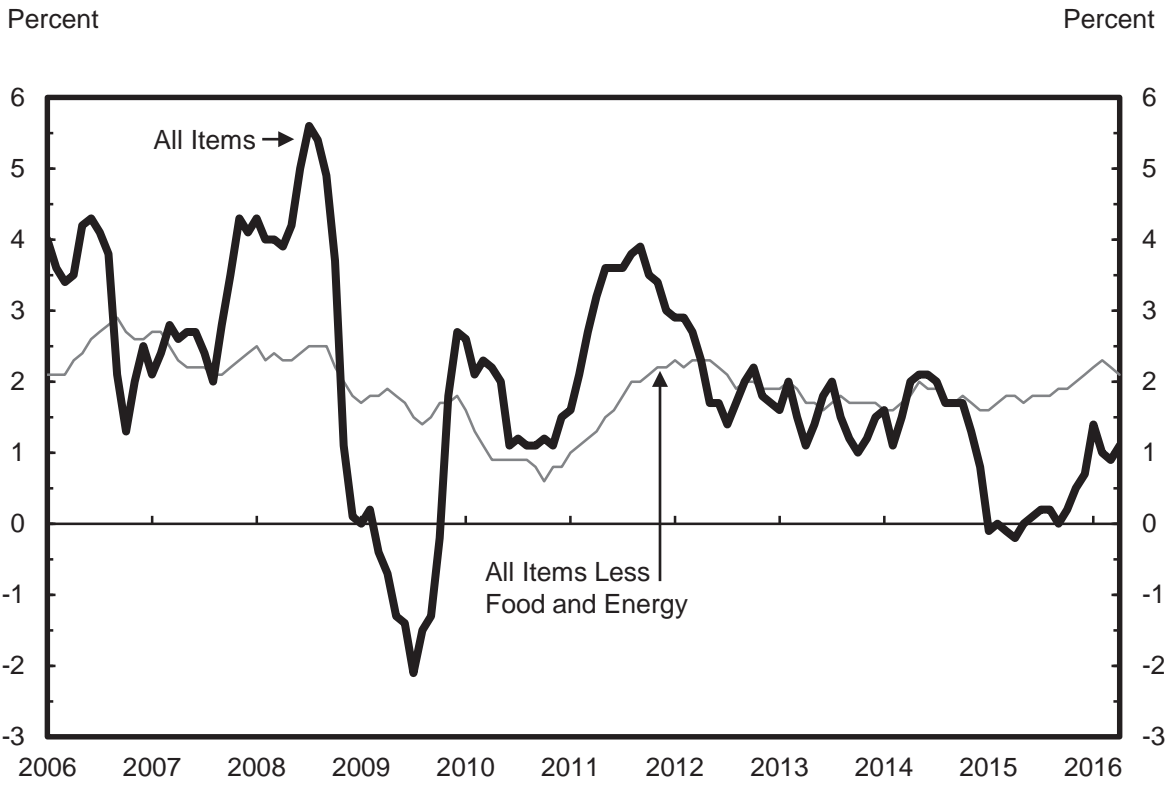


Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	238.132	239.261	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.4
All items (1967=100)	-	713.339	716.719	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	14.973	247.677	248.095	1.0	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food	14.015	247.978	248.413	.9	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food at home	8.230	240.329	240.635	-.3	.1	.2	-.5	.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.098	273.162	273.924	.2	.3	.2	-.6	.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.876	250.837	250.839	-3.1	.0	-.1	-.3	-.1
Dairy and related products .....	.846	218.131	218.315	-2.0	.1	.0	-.5	.4
Fruits and vegetables	1.399	298.162	296.217	2.1	-.7	.8	-1.9	-.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials .....	.977	168.187	168.771	.2	.3	.6	-.3	.3
Other food at home	2.033	209.743	211.009	1.1	.6	-.1	.4	.5
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.297	215.343	216.681	1.2	.6	.0	.0	.6
Fats and oils .....	.240	226.859	227.397	.7	.2	.3	-.3	.7
Other foods	1.496	224.264	225.742	1.2	.7	-.3	.5	.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.458	131.294	132.263	.4	.7	.1	.2	.7
Food away from home ¹	5.785	260.883	261.517	2.7	.2	.1	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.250	182.320	182.554	2.5	.1	.0	.0	.1
Alcoholic beverages .....	.958	242.230	242.407	1.3	.1	.2	.0	.2
Housing	42.235	241.485	241.790	2.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Shelter	33.150	285.196	285.836	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ³	7.733	293.489	294.175	3.7	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ² .....	.841	159.114	157.979	1.3	-.7	.9	-1.8	-.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	24.227	292.080	292.855	3.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	23.116	292.039	292.815	3.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.350	147.946	147.526	.8	-.3	.2	-.2	-.3
Fuels and utilities	4.925	223.918	223.529	-2.1	-.2	-.1	.1	.2
Household energy	3.768	186.198	185.549	-3.9	-.3	-.1	.1	.0
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.180	217.612	217.852	-19.4	.1	-4.2	-2.0	4.2
Energy services ³	3.588	191.203	190.495	-3.1	-.4	.1	.2	-.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.157	219.649	220.506	3.9	.4	.1	.4	.5
Household furnishings and operations	4.160	122.389	122.012	-1.2	-.3	.0	-.1	-.4
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.849	170.330	169.891	2.2	-.3	.5	.2	-.3
Apparel	3.101	127.427	127.770	-.6	.3	1.6	-1.1	-.3
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.789	117.951	119.482	-1.6	1.3	.5	-2.2	.3
Women's and girls' apparel	1.250	114.559	114.226	-1.0	-.3	1.8	.0	-.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.157	118.352	116.049	-2.7	-1.9	2.8	-2.2	-2.5
Footwear .....	.696	138.003	139.021	.7	.7	1.3	-.7	.2
Transportation	15.259	191.257	195.491	-2.4	2.2	-2.5	.4	1.6
Private transportation	14.125	185.706	189.744	-2.6	2.2	-2.7	.5	1.8
New and used motor vehicles ²	6.604	101.180	101.410	-.3	.2	.2	-.1	-.2
New vehicles	3.742	148.227	147.895	.0	-.2	.2	.0	-.3
Used cars and trucks	2.101	146.178	147.489	-1.5	.9	.2	-.1	-.3
Motor fuel	3.048	171.050	186.428	-13.9	9.0	-12.9	2.2	8.0
Gasoline (all types)	3.000	170.356	185.808	-13.8	9.1	-13.0	2.2	8.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.396	144.179	144.612	.2	.3	-.1	-.3	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.167	273.980	274.864	1.8	.3	.0	.3	.3
Public transportation	1.135	265.017	272.167	1.1	2.7	.1	-.3	.3
Medical care	8.375	458.620	459.994	3.0	.3	.5	.1	.3
Medical care commodities	1.806	362.386	363.843	2.7	.4	.6	.3	.5
Medical care services	6.569	489.520	490.848	3.1	.3	.5	.1	.3
Professional services	3.131	367.647	368.839	2.3	.3	.4	.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Hospital and related services	2.459	787.678	788.929	3.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.3
Recreation ²	5.734	117.071	117.515	1.3	.4	.2	.2	.3
Video and audio ²	1.856	101.510	101.676	1.4	.2	.5	.5	.1
Education and communication ²	7.145	139.279	139.316	1.2	.0	-.1	.0	.1
Education ²	3.189	244.876	245.206	3.0	.1	.3	.1	.3
Educational books and supplies .....	.160	658.775	666.544	3.7	1.2	.0	-.1	1.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	3.028	701.248	701.807	3.0	.1	.4	.1	.2
Communication ²	3.956	80.088	80.039	-.5	-.1	-.5	-.1	-.2
Information and information processing ²	3.818	76.199	76.200	-.5	.0	-.6	-.1	-.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.588	99.712	99.726	.9	.0	-.6	.0	.0
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	1.230	7.919	7.917	-3.6	.0	-.6	-.1	-.3
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶ .....	.296	45.269	45.282	-7.7	.0	-1.3	-.1	-.6
Other goods and services	3.177	420.632	420.977	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Tobacco and smoking products .....	.655	953.512	952.185	3.7	-.1	.2	.5	.1
Personal care	2.522	223.241	223.553	1.7	.1	.1	.1	.1
Personal care products ¹ .....	.717	163.554	163.459	.0	-.1	.2	-.1	-.1
Personal care services ¹ .....	.610	251.628	252.062	3.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
Miscellaneous personal services	1.003	405.997	407.019	2.5	.3	.0	.4	.1
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	36.856	178.437	179.941	-1.4	.8	-.9	.0	.6
Food and beverages	14.973	247.677	248.095	1.0	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	21.883	144.277	146.157	-3.0	1.3	-1.6	.1	1.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	12.236	179.677	183.682	-4.1	2.2	-2.7	-.3	1.8
Apparel	3.101	127.427	127.770	-.6	.3	1.6	-1.1	-.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.135	216.383	222.720	-5.2	2.9	-4.3	.0	2.5
Durables	9.647	108.525	108.676	-1.4	.1	.0	-.1	-.2
Services	63.144	297.024	297.797	2.7	.3	.3	.2	.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	32.801	297.083	297.765	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.350	147.946	147.526	.8	-.3	.2	-.2	-.3
Energy services ³	3.588	191.203	190.495	-3.1	-.4	.1	.2	-.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.157	219.649	220.506	3.9	.4	.1	.4	.5
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.849	170.330	169.891	2.2	-.3	.5	.2	-.3
Transportation services	5.876	296.363	299.635	3.3	1.1	.2	.2	.7
Medical care services	6.569	489.520	490.848	3.1	.3	.5	.1	.3
Other services	11.954	345.176	345.693	2.3	.1	.1	.2	.2
Special indexes								
All items less food	85.985	236.602	237.837	1.2	.5	-.2	.1	.4
All items less shelter	66.850	222.363	223.693	.1	.6	-.4	.1	.5
All items less medical care	91.625	227.545	228.660	1.0	.5	-.2	.1	.4
Commodities less food	22.841	147.528	149.373	-2.8	1.3	-1.5	.1	.9
Nondurables less food	13.194	183.308	187.105	-3.7	2.1	-2.5	-.3	1.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.093	217.611	223.382	-4.6	2.7	-3.9	-.1	2.2
Nondurables	27.209	212.806	215.135	-1.4	1.1	-1.2	-.4	.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	30.343	319.935	320.871	2.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
Services less medical care services	56.575	282.437	283.167	2.6	.3	.2	.2	.3
Energy	6.816	179.017	185.652	-8.9	3.7	-6.0	.9	3.4
All items less energy	93.184	245.913	246.515	2.0	.2	.3	.0	.2
All items less food and energy	79.169	246.358	246.992	2.1	.3	.3	.1	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.613	146.367	146.565	-.5	.1	.3	-.2	-.1
Energy commodities	3.228	174.500	189.322	-14.2	8.5	-12.5	1.9	7.8
Services less energy services	59.556	307.703	308.619	3.0	.3	.3	.2	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.420	\$.418	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.140	\$.140	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
All items	238.107	237.707	237.920	238.890	2.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.8
Food and beverages	247.744	248.156	247.696	248.139	1.6	2.4	-.8	.6	2.0	-.1
Food	248.108	248.510	248.023	248.468	1.7	2.4	-.9	.6	2.1	-.2
Food at home	241.151	241.581	240.404	240.727	1.6	1.4	-3.3	-.7	1.5	-2.0
Cereals and bakery products	274.095	274.669	272.984	273.675	2.1	2.2	-2.8	-.6	2.1	-1.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	252.513	252.304	251.506	251.178	3.3	-1.8	-11.4	-2.1	.7	-6.8
Dairy and related products	219.064	219.123	217.983	218.779	-.2	-4.3	-2.8	-.5	-2.3	-1.6
Fruits and vegetables	301.903	304.181	298.331	296.875	.1	8.7	6.6	-6.5	4.3	-.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	167.261	168.278	167.709	168.269	1.0	.1	-2.6	2.4	.6	-.1
Other food at home	209.361	209.059	209.836	210.982	1.5	2.6	-2.6	3.1	2.1	.2
Sugar and sweets ¹	215.261	215.325	215.343	216.681	5.3	-.4	-2.6	2.7	2.4	.0
Fats and oils	226.908	227.678	227.059	228.673	-2.5	5.3	-3.0	3.1	1.3	.0
Other foods	223.719	223.146	224.367	225.500	1.5	2.8	-2.5	3.2	2.1	.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	130.847	131.004	131.294	132.263	1.1	1.4	-5.0	4.4	1.3	-.4
Food away from home ¹	259.958	260.319	260.883	261.517	1.9	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.5
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	182.271	182.354	182.320	182.554	7.2	-.6	3.1	.6	3.2	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	241.407	241.965	241.880	242.296	-.2	2.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2
Housing	240.748	241.269	241.592	242.086	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0
Shelter	283.725	284.529	285.007	285.815	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1
Rent of primary residence ³	291.570	292.467	293.313	294.328	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5
Lodging away from home ²	158.050	159.488	156.615	155.935	-3.7	4.9	9.6	-5.2	.5	1.9
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	290.698	291.432	292.048	292.922	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	290.659	291.393	292.004	292.883	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	147.943	148.254	147.946	147.526	.0	.6	3.8	-1.1	.3	1.3
Fuels and utilities	225.832	225.682	226.000	226.361	-3.8	-.2	-5.1	.9	-2.0	-2.1
Household energy	188.651	188.424	188.556	188.645	-6.0	-1.6	-7.8	.0	-3.8	-4.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	218.478	209.302	205.049	213.679	-10.7	-20.6	-34.9	-8.5	-15.8	-22.8
Energy services ³	193.806	193.945	194.265	194.000	-5.7	-.5	-6.2	.4	-3.2	-3.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	218.255	218.497	219.310	220.468	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.8
Household furnishings and operations	122.401	122.426	122.246	121.782	-2.1	-.2	-.3	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	169.288	170.059	170.330	169.891	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.1
Apparel	125.476	127.514	126.084	125.765	-1.5	-2.6	.9	.9	-2.1	.9
Men's and boys' apparel	119.553	120.099	117.423	117.787	-3.4	2.0	1.0	-5.8	-.8	-2.5
Women's and girls' apparel	110.000	111.990	111.942	111.060	-1.5	-5.8	-.4	3.9	-3.6	1.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	117.325	120.594	117.891	114.910	5.7	5.3	-12.4	-8.0	5.5	-10.2
Footwear	137.341	139.096	138.053	138.393	-1.6	-2.4	3.6	3.1	-2.0	3.4
Transportation	194.757	189.904	190.750	193.893	9.0	-9.6	-5.7	-1.8	-.8	-3.7
Private transportation	189.129	184.014	184.944	188.198	9.5	-10.3	-6.4	-2.0	-.9	-4.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	101.031	101.261	101.172	100.952	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	-.3	-1.5	1.0
New vehicles	147.487	147.825	147.769	147.277	.1	-.5	1.1	-.6	-.2	.3
Used cars and trucks	146.967	147.229	147.095	146.640	-4.3	-2.5	1.7	-.9	-3.4	.4
Motor fuel	188.672	164.269	167.812	181.266	37.4	-32.8	-30.3	-14.8	-3.9	-22.9
Gasoline (all types)	188.021	163.510	167.083	180.552	38.1	-32.6	-30.1	-15.0	-3.5	-22.9
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	144.784	144.617	144.179	144.612	-1.3	-1.7	4.5	-.5	-1.5	2.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	273.097	273.072	273.980	274.864	1.8	.9	1.9	2.6	1.4	2.3
Public transportation	269.424	269.795	269.047	269.846	1.9	-1.5	3.3	.6	.2	2.0
Medical care	454.677	456.996	457.478	458.924	1.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	3.7
Medical care commodities	358.281	360.563	361.526	363.178	1.4	1.3	2.5	5.6	1.4	4.0
Medical care services	485.680	487.988	488.285	489.638	1.0	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.6
Professional services	365.970	367.353	367.489	368.371	2.2	.9	3.3	2.7	1.5	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Hospital and related services	779.857	783.521	782.498	784.926	-0.5	9.0	1.7	2.6	4.1	2.2
Recreation ²	116.282	116.523	116.796	117.195	1.7	.1	.0	3.2	.9	1.6
Video and audio ²	99.829	100.323	100.871	100.997	.0	1.1	-1	4.8	.5	2.3
Education and communication ²	139.475	139.273	139.300	139.372	.5	2.9	1.6	-.3	1.7	.6
Education ²	244.368	245.210	245.498	246.230	3.4	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.7
Educational books and supplies	659.259	659.246	658.590	668.403	2.2	4.0	2.9	5.7	3.1	4.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	699.688	702.227	703.132	704.789	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6
Communication ²	80.426	79.993	79.946	79.826	-2.1	2.5	.7	-3.0	.2	-1.1
Information and information processing ²	76.575	76.107	76.059	75.990	-2.2	2.7	.7	-3.0	.2	-1.2
Telephone services ^{1 2}	100.371	99.758	99.712	99.726	-.2	4.3	2.2	-2.5	2.1	-.2
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	7.931	7.882	7.874	7.850	-6.5	-9	-2.7	-4.0	-3.7	-3.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	45.663	45.075	45.048	44.765	-6.5	-3.2	-13.1	-7.6	-4.9	-10.4
Other goods and services	419.040	419.634	420.394	420.862	3.0	2.6	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.4
Tobacco and smoking products	948.788	950.923	955.710	956.614	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.5
Personal care	222.464	222.731	222.949	223.207	2.5	2.4	.5	1.3	2.5	.9
Personal care products ¹	163.313	163.692	163.554	163.459	-2.5	2.7	-.4	.4	.0	.0
Personal care services ¹	250.830	251.107	251.628	252.062	7.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.9
Miscellaneous personal services	404.473	404.533	405.976	406.449	3.3	3.6	1.4	2.0	3.4	1.7
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	179.612	177.992	177.923	179.078	3.1	-3.5	-3.7	-1.2	-.3	-2.5
Food and beverages	247.744	248.156	247.696	248.139	1.6	2.4	-.8	.6	2.0	-.1
Commodities less food and beverages	145.848	143.480	143.570	144.965	4.1	-7.4	-5.8	-2.4	-1.8	-4.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	183.512	178.491	177.928	181.167	7.7	-8.4	-9.7	-5.0	-.7	-7.4
Apparel	125.476	127.514	126.084	125.765	-1.5	-2.6	.9	.9	-2.1	.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	224.158	214.575	214.553	219.877	11.8	-11.8	-11.6	-7.4	-.7	-9.5
Durables	108.566	108.574	108.452	108.190	-2.2	-1.4	-.6	-1.4	-1.8	-1.0
Services	295.836	296.595	297.121	297.920	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8
Rent of shelter ⁴	295.493	296.384	296.890	297.724	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	147.943	148.254	147.946	147.526	.0	.6	3.8	-1.1	.3	1.3
Energy services ³	193.806	193.945	194.265	194.000	-5.7	-.5	-6.2	.4	-3.2	-3.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	218.255	218.497	219.310	220.468	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.8
Household operations ^{1 2}	169.288	170.059	170.330	169.891	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.1
Transportation services	295.756	296.408	296.987	299.039	2.9	.7	5.2	4.5	1.8	4.9
Medical care services	485.680	487.988	488.285	489.638	1.0	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.6
Other services	343.624	344.091	344.933	345.451	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2
Special indexes										
All items less food	236.552	236.028	236.349	237.400	2.8	.0	.5	1.4	1.4	.9
All items less shelter	222.899	222.027	222.139	223.182	2.3	-1.1	-1.2	.5	.6	-.3
All items less medical care	227.699	227.176	227.376	228.322	2.8	.1	.0	1.1	1.4	.5
Commodities less food	149.045	146.740	146.826	148.203	4.0	-7.0	-5.5	-2.2	-1.7	-3.9
Nondurables less food	186.916	182.187	181.603	184.682	7.3	-7.7	-8.9	-4.7	-.5	-6.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	224.665	215.994	215.824	220.670	10.7	-10.4	-10.4	-6.9	-.4	-8.7
Nondurables	215.096	212.549	211.739	213.538	5.0	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	1.0	-3.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	318.980	319.833	320.531	321.369	.9	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.5
Services less medical care services	281.372	282.052	282.649	283.414	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.7
Energy	188.360	177.146	178.828	184.991	13.3	-18.4	-19.2	-7.0	-3.9	-13.3
All items less energy	244.976	245.624	245.696	246.169	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
All items less food and energy	245.232	245.925	246.095	246.574	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	145.906	146.358	146.039	145.892	-1.4	-.7	.3	.0	-1.1	.1
Energy commodities	191.510	167.596	170.817	184.163	34.4	-32.2	-30.5	-14.5	-4.5	-22.9
Services less energy services	306.148	306.968	307.514	308.417	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	238.132	239.261	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.4
All items (1967=100)	-	713.339	716.719	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	14.973	247.677	248.095	1.0	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food	14.015	247.978	248.413	.9	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food at home	8.230	240.329	240.635	-.3	.1	.2	-.5	.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.098	273.162	273.924	.2	.3	.2	-.6	.3
Cereals and cereal products .....	.371	231.364	231.994	-1.3	.3	1.2	-1.1	.0
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.043	239.019	243.974	-1.8	2.1	-3	-1.9	2.2
Breakfast cereal ¹ .....	.192	227.129	226.731	-1.5	-.2	1.5	-1.0	-.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹ .....	.135	240.274	241.017	-.9	.3	.3	-.7	.3
Rice ^{1 2 3}	-	164.644	162.623	-3.1	-1.2	-3	.0	-1.2
Bakery products ¹ .....	.727	296.865	297.703	1.0	.3	-.3	-.4	.3
Bread ^{1 3} .....	.218	178.446	177.728	-.2	-.4	.0	-.6	-.4
White bread ^{1 2}	-	322.573	320.497	-1.0	-.6	-.5	-.6	-.6
Bread other than white ^{1 2}	-	345.715	344.622	.8	-.3	.6	-.7	-.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ³ .....	.108	176.468	175.933	.9	-.3	-1.2	.2	.8
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies .....	.176	282.531	282.389	3.2	-.1	-.5	.2	.2
Cookies ²	-	268.320	271.603	2.9	1.2	-.3	-.3	1.6
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 2}	-	299.964	296.097	3.6	-1.3	-.7	.6	-1.3
Other bakery products .....	.225	264.290	268.179	.3	1.5	.1	-.7	1.1
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 2}	-	293.093	292.480	-1.3	-.2	.8	-.7	-.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	-	303.174	311.097	.7	2.6	-.8	-.6	2.2
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	-	267.897	270.068	-.9	.8	-.2	-.5	.5
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.876	250.837	250.839	-3.1	.0	-.1	-.3	-.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	1.723	250.420	251.738	-3.0	.5	-.1	.1	.3
Meats	1.105	255.276	255.100	-3.4	-.1	-.2	.2	.1
Beef and veal .....	.498	308.092	307.494	-5.6	-.2	-.3	.7	-.6
Uncooked ground beef ¹ .....	.208	273.841	271.059	-9.7	-1.0	-.7	.0	-1.0
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 3} .....	.066	231.849	228.866	-5.2	-1.3	2.3	2.2	-1.3
Uncooked beef steaks ³ .....	.175	209.665	212.252	-1.5	1.2	-.1	1.6	.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 3} .....	.049	231.956	230.853	-3.2	-.5	1.1	-.4	-.5
Pork .....	.339	208.566	210.359	-2.1	.9	-.7	-.1	2.0
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ³ .....	.141	153.679	156.997	1.9	2.2	-2.1	.2	2.7
Bacon and related products ²	-	281.999	287.903	5.8	2.1	-3.1	1.2	3.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2 3}	-	142.291	145.254	-3.5	2.1	-1.1	-.7	1.8
Ham .....	.061	202.653	197.623	-6.5	-2.5	-.7	-1.3	1.5
Ham, excluding canned ²	-	226.166	219.403	-7.0	-3.0	-1.2	-.9	1.7
Pork chops ¹ .....	.057	189.404	190.269	-1.9	.5	.4	.6	.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ³ .....	.080	126.287	128.093	-5.3	1.4	.3	-1.3	-.3
Other meats .....	.268	229.418	227.119	.0	-1.0	.8	-.2	-1.1
Frankfurters ²	-	237.895	230.280	.6	-3.2	2.1	.9	-4.2
Lunchmeats ^{2 3}	-	148.600	147.322	1.0	-.9	.1	.3	-.8
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 2}	-	324.869	334.221	.6	2.9	.9	-.8	2.9
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	-	172.285	179.379	.7	4.1	.5	-1.2	4.1
Poultry .....	.354	230.461	232.688	-3.1	1.0	.3	-.8	.8
Chicken ^{1 3} .....	.287	147.001	148.674	-3.7	1.1	-.1	-.5	1.1
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 2}	-	249.143	254.822	-.4	2.3	2.2	-.9	2.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 2}	-	217.756	218.255	-4.9	.2	-1.3	.3	.2
Other poultry including turkey ³ .....	.066	155.983	156.364	-.4	.2	-.6	-.7	.8
Fish and seafood .....	.264	279.872	286.621	-1.6	2.4	-.4	.6	.8
Fresh fish and seafood ³ .....	.141	172.376	176.624	-.1	2.5	-1.0	1.0	1.8
Processed fish and seafood ³ .....	.124	141.019	144.331	-3.2	2.3	.1	.0	.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1 2}	-	197.817	203.909	.7	3.1	-.8	-1.3	3.1
Frozen fish and seafood ²	-	295.546	302.048	-5.9	2.2	.6	.0	-.2
Eggs .....	.153	258.547	240.683	-3.9	-6.9	.4	-5.2	-6.3
Dairy and related products .....	.846	218.131	218.315	-2.0	.1	.0	-.5	.4
Milk ^{1 3} .....	.244	140.446	139.270	-5.6	-.8	-1.0	-1.3	-.8
Fresh whole milk ²	-	201.704	201.085	-5.9	-.3	-.9	-.8	.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2 3}	-	144.285	142.285	-5.9	-1.4	.7	-1.3	-.7
Cheese and related products .....	.272	229.518	230.003	-1.3	.2	.1	-.4	.7
Ice cream and related products .....	.120	221.928	222.637	.0	.3	-1.0	1.1	.2
Other dairy and related products ^{1 3} .....	.211	146.469	147.663	.4	.8	-.4	-.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Fruits and vegetables	1.399	298.162	296.217	2.1	-0.7	0.8	-1.9	-0.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.102	344.971	340.760	2.4	-1.2	1.0	-2.4	-1.1
Fresh fruits .....	.587	358.784	358.469	3.4	-1	2.3	-1.7	-1.0
Apples .....	.086	354.489	350.451	10.5	-1.1	1.6	1.6	-1.2
Bananas ¹ .....	.090	200.311	197.396	-2.2	-1.5	-1.0	.8	-1.5
Citrus fruits ³ .....	.145	223.133	229.840	3.2	3.0	-9	1.6	.2
Oranges, including tangerines ²	-	451.397	456.212	3.9	1.1	1.5	.3	.8
Other fresh fruits ³ .....	.266	124.367	123.140	3.3	-1.0	5.4	-6.0	-1.8
Fresh vegetables .....	.515	329.196	320.934	1.4	-2.5	-4	-3.2	-1.1
Potatoes .....	.075	328.190	327.293	1.8	-.3	1.6	.3	-.5
Lettuce .....	.076	299.284	289.766	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-2.6	.2
Tomatoes ¹ .....	.090	346.582	330.271	.3	-4.7	-6.1	-7.2	-4.7
Other fresh vegetables .....	.274	336.333	328.673	2.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-1.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ³ .....	.297	157.136	159.351	1.0	1.4	-.3	-.1	1.6
Canned fruits and vegetables ³ .....	.155	161.129	162.993	.3	1.2	-6	-.5	1.7
Canned fruits ^{2 3}	-	156.882	158.244	1.8	.9	-1.2	-.7	1.9
Canned vegetables ^{2 3}	-	169.101	171.327	-.4	1.3	-.2	-.3	1.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ³ .....	.087	147.295	150.471	2.9	2.2	-3	1.0	2.1
Frozen vegetables ²	-	200.052	205.669	3.4	2.8	-.7	.4	2.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ³ .....	.056	161.336	162.870	.0	1.0	.4	-1.2	1.3
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	-	205.912	203.738	-1.9	-1.1	1.7	-.4	-1.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials .....	.977	168.187	168.771	.2	.3	.6	-.3	.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ³ .....	.687	129.525	129.936	1.1	.3	.7	-.3	.7
Carbonated drinks .....	.270	162.710	163.826	3.0	.7	.9	.1	1.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3} .....	.011	178.400	178.514	1.3	.1	2.5	-.1	.1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ³ .....	.405	117.994	118.076	-.2	.1	.7	-.3	-.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ³ .....	.290	118.597	119.092	-2.0	.4	.0	-.7	.2
Coffee .....	.182	200.182	200.322	-4.2	.1	.1	-1.2	.1
Roasted coffee ²	-	208.607	210.060	-3.6	.7	-.2	-1.7	.8
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 2}	-	199.252	196.505	-5.3	-1.4	1.0	.4	-1.4
Other beverage materials including tea ³ .....	.109	128.329	129.618	1.7	1.0	.8	-1.2	.8
Other food at home	2.033	209.743	211.009	1.1	.6	-.1	.4	.5
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.297	215.343	216.681	1.2	.6	.0	.0	.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.050	186.092	192.215	.8	3.3	.6	-1.6	2.9
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 3} .....	.190	145.691	145.464	1.8	-.2	.0	.9	-.2
Other sweets ³ .....	.056	152.736	154.044	.1	.9	-.4	-.1	.6
Fats and oils .....	.240	226.859	227.397	.7	.2	.3	-.3	.7
Butter and margarine ³ .....	.070	200.394	200.332	3.6	.0	.0	-.3	.9
Butter ²	-	237.529	234.593	5.6	-1.2	.1	2.0	-.3
Margarine ²	-	287.652	291.957	1.8	1.5	.4	-3.4	2.6
Salad dressing ³ .....	.059	130.837	131.232	.1	.3	1.1	-.3	.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ³ .....	.111	158.092	158.673	-1.2	.4	.2	-.4	.9
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	-	157.698	157.151	-3.3	-.3	.5	-.6	-.3
Other foods	1.496	224.264	225.742	1.2	.7	-.3	.5	.5
Soups .....	.090	244.007	248.760	2.1	1.9	.4	1.4	-.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹ .....	.269	169.323	170.509	.2	.7	1.3	-.7	.7
Snacks ¹ .....	.340	253.786	254.051	1.8	.1	-.3	1.0	.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.284	238.257	240.532	2.6	1.0	-.5	.6	1.1
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2 3}	-	151.805	154.118	5.8	1.5	.7	.2	1.6
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	-	139.581	140.161	2.8	.4	1.0	-.8	.4
Sauces and gravies ^{2 3}	-	137.965	136.554	.2	-1.0	-2.0	1.5	-1.1
Other condiments ²	-	272.021	281.628	2.7	3.5	-1.9	-.3	3.0
Baby food ^{1 3} .....	.056	155.489	154.673	.9	-.5	1.0	-.6	-.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 3} .....	.458	131.294	132.263	.4	.7	.1	.2	.7
Prepared salads ^{1 2 4}	-	124.422	124.181	3.0	-.2	-.3	1.0	-.2
Food away from home ¹	5.785	260.883	261.517	2.7	.2	.1	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	2.804	161.898	162.125	2.3	.1	.1	.2	.1
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	2.452	166.668	167.238	2.9	.3	.2	.3	.3
Food at employee sites and schools ³ .....	.198	168.623	168.820	4.9	.1	.2	.3	.0
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 2 5}	-	141.230	141.173	4.6	.0	.1	.0	.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 3} .....	.081	148.390	150.577	3.1	1.5	.2	.2	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Other food away from home ^{1 3} .....	.250	182.320	182.554	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Alcoholic beverages .....	.958	242.230	242.407	1.3	.1	.2	.0	.2
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.592	199.493	199.411	1.1	.0	.1	-.2	.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.271	218.505	219.183	2.3	.3	-.4	.3	.6
Distilled spirits at home .....	.074	194.160	194.367	.8	.1	1.0	.1	.2
Whiskey at home ^{1 2}	-	209.425	210.014	.6	.3	.6	.4	.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	-	187.000	187.166	.7	.1	.8	.0	.2
Wine at home .....	.247	169.570	168.778	.0	-.5	.6	-.8	.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹ .....	.366	334.106	334.970	1.5	.3	.2	.1	.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	165.039	165.471	.9	.3	.2	-.2	.3
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	179.505	179.845	1.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	181.090	181.534	3.3	.2	.3	.5	.2
Housing	42.235	241.485	241.790	2.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Shelter	33.150	285.196	285.836	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ⁶	7.733	293.489	294.175	3.7	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ³ .....	.841	159.114	157.979	1.3	-.7	.9	-.1	-.4
Housing at school, excluding board ^{6 7} .....	.120	517.373	517.373	2.9	.0	.3	.1	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels .....	.721	328.317	325.636	.0	-.8	1.0	-.2	-.5
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	24.227	292.080	292.855	3.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	23.116	292.039	292.815	3.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 3} .....	.350	147.946	147.526	.8	-.3	.2	-.2	-.3
Fuels and utilities	4.925	223.918	223.529	-2.1	-.2	-.1	.1	.2
Household energy	3.768	186.198	185.549	-3.9	-.3	-.1	.1	.0
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.180	217.612	217.852	-19.4	.1	-.4	-.2	4.2
Fuel oil ¹ .....	.093	192.617	196.349	-27.5	1.9	-2.9	1.7	1.9
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸ .....	.087	297.360	292.242	-8.3	-1.7	.2	-.1	-.4
Energy services ⁶	3.588	191.203	190.495	-3.1	-.4	.1	.2	-.1
Electricity ⁶	2.833	202.487	201.778	-2.1	-.4	-.2	.4	-.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶ .....	.755	154.822	154.130	-6.5	-.4	1.0	-.7	.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ³	1.157	219.649	220.506	3.9	.4	.1	.4	.5
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁶ .....	.870	508.140	510.778	4.6	.5	.1	.5	.7
Garbage and trash collection ⁹ .....	.287	437.699	437.676	1.8	.0	.2	-.1	.0
Household furnishings and operations	4.160	122.389	122.012	-1.2	-.3	.0	-.1	-.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 3} .....	.272	60.036	60.008	-2.5	.0	-.4	-.1	.0
Floor coverings ^{1 3} .....	.059	109.690	110.144	1.1	.4	-.5	1.0	.4
Window coverings ^{1 3} .....	.055	69.344	68.869	-2.3	-.7	-3.0	.3	-.7
Other linens ^{1 3} .....	.158	46.642	46.644	-3.8	.0	.5	-3.5	.0
Furniture and bedding ¹ .....	.794	113.588	113.325	-2.7	-.2	-.7	.3	-.2
Bedroom furniture ¹ .....	.280	130.934	130.286	-1.6	-.5	-1.2	1.2	-.5
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 3} .....	.369	86.272	86.548	-1.8	.3	-.1	-.2	.3
Other furniture ³ .....	.139	71.982	71.106	-7.4	-1.2	-2.4	-.1	-.8
Infants' furniture ^{1 2 5}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Appliances ³ .....	.189	77.701	77.497	-3.8	-.3	-.3	-.8	-.3
Major appliances ³ .....	.060	85.739	85.661	-4.8	-.1	-2.1	.6	.2
Laundry equipment ²	-	97.285	96.920	-5.4	-.4	-1.7	.3	-.1
Other appliances ^{1 3} .....	.126	66.711	66.484	-2.7	-.3	1.0	-1.7	-.3
Other household equipment and furnishings ³ .....	.480	58.114	58.026	-2.7	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹ .....	.251	45.600	46.019	-3.9	.9	-.1	-.5	.9
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰ .....	.105	131.622	127.609	-.3	-3.0	1.1	-1.2	-2.3
Dishes and flatware ^{1 3} .....	.054	54.898	53.929	-3.7	-1.8	-2.5	-.4	-1.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ³ .....	.071	88.812	90.240	-1.2	1.6	-.8	.5	1.7
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ³ .....	.692	90.791	90.348	-1.5	-.5	-.2	.3	-.7
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 3} .....	.183	99.177	98.432	-2.4	-.8	-.2	.4	-.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ³ .....	.345	86.762	86.464	-1.0	-.3	-1.1	.0	-.6
Housekeeping supplies ¹ .....	.885	187.391	186.532	-.7	-.5	.4	.1	-.5
Household cleaning products ³ .....	.349	119.898	118.801	-.5	-.9	.2	.3	-.4
Household paper products ^{1 3} .....	.239	170.268	169.675	-.3	-.3	-.1	.2	-.3
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 3} .....	.296	118.385	118.377	-1.2	.0	.6	-.1	.0
Household operations ^{1 3} .....	.849	170.330	169.891	2.2	-.3	.5	.2	-.3
Domestic services ^{1 3} .....	.284	156.763	156.789	.9	.0	.1	.0	.0
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 3} .....	.281	173.187	173.314	.4	.1	-	-	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Moving, storage, freight expense ³ .....	.114	152.103	150.681	10.2	-0.9	3.1	0.3	-1.2
Repair of household items ^{1 3} .....	.087	224.991	221.927	1.7	-1.4	1.0	.1	-1.4
Apparel	3.101	127.427	127.770	-6	.3	1.6	-1.1	-.3
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.789	117.951	119.482	-1.6	1.3	.5	-2.2	.3
Men's apparel .....	.629	122.454	123.248	-2.2	.6	1.4	-2.5	-.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.094	106.540	110.223	-1.1	3.5	-1.9	-3.0	3.6
Men's furnishings .....	.207	157.073	154.217	-3.1	-1.8	1.6	.6	-3.3
Men's shirts and sweaters ³ .....	.176	79.480	81.161	1.1	2.1	4.0	-1.1	1.0
Men's pants and shorts .....	.145	119.898	120.470	-4.8	.5	1.0	-7.9	.4
Boys' apparel .....	.160	100.600	104.591	.3	4.0	-2.6	-1.5	2.5
Women's and girls' apparel	1.250	114.559	114.226	-1.0	-3	1.8	.0	-.8
Women's apparel	1.041	118.003	118.128	-6	.1	1.9	.0	-.3
Women's outerwear .....	.072	112.688	112.041	3.4	-6	2.7	-.8	-.3
Women's dresses .....	.143	126.487	128.450	-2.2	1.6	1.6	-1.2	2.9
Women's suits and separates ³ .....	.471	85.304	85.208	-1.8	-1	1.7	1.0	-1.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ³ .....	.346	106.271	106.164	.3	-1	2.4	-.8	-.6
Girls' apparel .....	.208	98.366	96.077	-2.9	-2.3	1.6	.0	-3.1
Footwear .....	.696	138.003	139.021	.7	.7	1.3	-.7	.2
Men's footwear ¹ .....	.213	141.288	142.075	1.7	.6	3.5	-.1	.6
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.170	150.883	152.949	1.2	1.4	2.4	-.9	1.3
Women's footwear .....	.313	129.107	129.780	-.4	.5	.2	-1.6	.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.157	118.352	116.049	-2.7	-1.9	2.8	-2.2	-2.5
Jewelry and watches ⁸ .....	.209	165.622	165.689	4.4	.0	5.1	-3.7	.9
Watches ^{1 8} .....	.077	128.774	127.110	3.3	-1.3	8.9	-4.4	-1.3
Jewelry ⁸ .....	.133	170.839	172.227	5.0	.8	3.2	-3.1	1.5
Transportation	15.259	191.257	195.491	-2.4	2.2	-2.5	.4	1.6
Private transportation	14.125	185.706	189.744	-2.6	2.2	-2.7	.5	1.8
New and used motor vehicles ³	6.604	101.180	101.410	-.3	.2	.2	-.1	-.2
New vehicles	3.742	148.227	147.895	.0	-.2	.2	.0	-.3
New cars and trucks ^{2 3}	-	102.739	102.499	.0	-.2	.2	.0	-.3
New cars ²	-	144.780	144.338	-.6	-.3	.2	-.2	-.4
New trucks ^{2 9}	-	157.220	157.020	.6	-.1	.1	-.1	-.3
Used cars and trucks	2.101	146.178	147.489	-1.5	.9	.2	-.1	-.3
Leased cars and trucks ¹¹ .....	.570	84.978	85.471	.2	.6	-.1	-.9	.7
Car and truck rental ³ .....	.095	129.567	130.692	1.9	.9	3.0	2.2	.6
Motor fuel	3.048	171.050	186.428	-13.9	9.0	-12.9	2.2	8.0
Gasoline (all types)	3.000	170.356	185.808	-13.8	9.1	-13.0	2.2	8.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-	166.269	181.882	-14.4	9.4	-13.4	2.5	8.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 12}	-	187.562	201.413	-11.5	7.4	-12.5	3.3	6.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-	183.440	197.256	-10.4	7.5	-11.1	-.3	6.6
Other motor fuels ³ .....	.048	149.363	154.728	-24.3	3.6	-7.5	-.2	4.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.396	144.179	144.612	.2	.3	-.1	-.3	.3
Tires ¹ .....	.238	126.348	126.672	.1	.3	-.1	-.4	.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 3} .....	.158	166.339	166.946	.5	.4	-.1	-.1	.4
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 2}	-	157.061	157.628	.9	.4	.1	-.2	.4
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 2}	-	367.368	367.819	-1.9	.1	-.7	-.2	.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.167	273.980	274.864	1.8	.3	.0	.3	.3
Motor vehicle body work ¹ .....	.057	285.833	286.115	2.2	.1	.4	.4	.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹ .....	.677	245.456	246.007	1.2	.2	.0	.2	.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 3} .....	.391	170.727	171.637	2.5	.5	.0	.6	.5
Motor vehicle insurance	2.379	478.644	483.823	6.0	1.1	.4	.6	1.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 3} .....	.530	181.669	181.850	2.3	.1	.0	.1	.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 3 6} .....	.285	172.242	172.183	2.7	.0	.0	.0	.0
Parking and other fees ³ .....	.234	197.209	197.728	1.8	.3	-.1	.2	.3
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	-	220.091	220.701	2.5	.3	.1	.2	.3
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	-	126.393	126.386	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Public transportation	1.135	265.017	272.167	1.1	2.7	.1	-.3	.3
Airline fare .....	.669	283.584	295.909	.4	4.3	.1	-.9	1.1
Other intercity transportation .....	.180	155.539	155.730	4.3	.1	.6	-.2	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Intercity bus fare ^{1 2 4}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity train fare ^{1 2 4}	-	110.690	110.752	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.1
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	-	64.899	65.412	9.2	.8	-8	1.6	.8
Intracity transportation ¹ .....	.282	307.857	308.942	1.6	.4	.3	.0	.4
Intracity mass transit ^{1 2 13}	-	121.927	122.332	1.8	.3	.4	.0	.3
Medical care	8.375	458.620	459.994	3.0	.3	.5	.1	.3
Medical care commodities	1.806	362.386	363.843	2.7	.4	.6	.3	.5
Medicinal drugs ^{1 13}	1.746	118.518	119.022	2.8	.4	1.1	.3	.4
Prescription drugs	1.377	495.191	497.297	4.0	.4	.9	.5	.7
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 13} .....	.368	96.319	96.729	-1.5	.4	-2	-2	.4
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 13} .....	.061	98.906	98.614	-1.5	-.3	.6	-1.0	-.3
Medical care services	6.569	489.520	490.848	3.1	.3	.5	.1	.3
Professional services	3.131	367.647	368.839	2.3	.3	.4	.0	.2
Physicians' services ⁶	1.681	372.672	372.961	2.1	.1	.3	.2	-.1
Dental services ⁶ .....	.812	462.178	465.735	3.2	.8	.8	-.3	.7
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 8} .....	.324	186.572	187.847	2.5	.7	-2	.4	.7
Services by other medical professionals ^{6 8} .....	.314	228.682	228.933	.4	.1	-1	-.1	.2
Hospital and related services	2.459	787.678	788.929	3.1	.2	.5	-.1	.3
Hospital services ^{6 14}	2.190	300.303	300.733	3.1	.1	.5	-.2	.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 6 14}	-	297.042	297.660	4.0	.2	.9	-.2	.4
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 6 8}	-	665.153	665.602	1.0	.1	-.5	-.2	.3
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{6 14} .....	.191	212.136	212.927	3.7	.4	.3	.4	.5
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 5} .....	.077	120.102	120.190	2.8	.1	.4	-.3	.1
Health insurance ^{1 5} .....	.979	129.929	130.429	5.8	.4	1.3	.4	.4
Recreation ³	5.734	117.071	117.515	1.3	.4	.2	.2	.3
Video and audio ³	1.856	101.510	101.676	1.4	.2	.5	.5	.1
Televisions .....	.132	2.966	2.912	-16.1	-1.8	-1.4	-2.4	-1.4
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁹	1.497	437.576	438.978	3.3	.3	.8	.8	.3
Other video equipment ³ .....	.026	10.465	10.486	-2.9	.2	-.6	2.0	-1.2
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 3} .....	.107	72.871	74.060	2.0	1.6	-.7	-.3	1.6
Video discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	-	40.535	41.332	1.0	2.0	-.3	-1.1	2.0
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	-	121.007	120.605	.1	-.3	.0	.0	-.3
Audio equipment .....	.064	35.471	34.861	-3.8	-1.7	.1	.5	-1.6
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 3} .....	.024	89.113	88.453	1.8	-.7	-.2	.9	-.7
Pets, pet products and services ³ .....	.962	168.942	169.637	1.7	.4	.1	.2	.3
Pets and pet products ¹ .....	.594	197.966	198.786	.3	.4	-.1	.1	.4
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	-	151.671	152.957	.4	.8	-.3	-.1	.8
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	113.874	113.837	.3	.0	.5	.3	.0
Pet services including veterinary ³ .....	.368	232.053	232.995	4.1	.4	.4	.3	.2
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	-	184.178	184.436	2.6	.1	.3	.3	.1
Veterinarian services ^{2 3}	-	242.837	244.019	4.2	.5	.4	.2	.3
Sporting goods ¹ .....	.446	113.000	114.787	-.6	1.6	-.3	-.1	1.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹ .....	.231	145.367	148.723	-1.7	2.3	-.4	-.3	2.3
Sports equipment .....	.206	84.786	85.447	.2	.8	-.6	.4	.3
Photography ³ .....	.089	74.233	73.540	-2.5	-.9	-.3	-.6	-1.5
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	.038	52.404	51.468	-7.6	-1.8	-1.1	-1.0	-3.2
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	-	124.057	125.357	-.9	1.0	-	.0	1.0
Photographic equipment ^{2 3}	-	21.432	20.933	-8.6	-2.3	-1.2	-.9	-4.2
Photographers and film processing ^{1 3} .....	.050	124.732	124.366	1.9	-.3	.3	-.3	-.3
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	-	130.266	130.410	2.0	.1	.4	.0	.1
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	-	122.394	121.595	1.7	-.7	.0	-.2	-.7
Other recreational goods ³ .....	.403	45.088	44.993	-5.9	-.2	-1.5	-.5	-.3
Toys .....	.328	42.199	42.046	-8.0	-.4	-1.8	-.7	-.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{2 3}	-	50.965	50.876	-5.9	-.2	-1.7	-.9	-.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 3} .....	.026	96.447	97.116	-1.5	.7	-1.7	1.2	.7
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 3} .....	.033	100.498	100.953	2.8	.5	.5	-.2	.5
Other recreation services ³	1.824	159.052	159.958	3.1	.6	.4	.4	.6
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ^{1 3} .....	.639	131.664	132.796	3.0	.9	.9	.9	.9
Admissions ¹ .....	.638	362.163	364.546	3.0	.7	.0	.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	-	174.620	174.936	3.7	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.2
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	-	204.738	206.310	.9	.8	-7	-4.6	.8
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 8} .....	.224	292.769	291.395	2.9	-5	.1	-2	-5
Recreational reading materials ¹ .....	.155	239.842	238.298	-4	-6	.9	-1.6	-6
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 3} .....	.087	166.627	164.866	1.3	-1.1	.8	1.0	-1.1
Recreational books ^{1 3} .....	.067	97.719	97.654	-2.7	-1	1.0	-4.9	-1
Education and communication ³	7.145	139.279	139.316	1.2	.0	-1	.0	.1
Education ³	3.189	244.876	245.206	3.0	.1	.3	.1	.3
Educational books and supplies .....	.160	658.775	666.544	3.7	1.2	.0	-1	1.5
College textbooks ^{1 2 11}	-	226.361	229.959	4.8	1.6	-8	-3	1.6
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	3.028	701.248	701.807	3.0	.1	.4	.1	.2
College tuition and fees	1.803	799.161	799.719	3.0	.1	.3	.2	.3
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.311	767.125	767.695	3.9	.1	.3	.3	.4
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰ .....	.741	280.664	280.972	2.5	.1	.4	.0	.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees ³ .....	.042	236.617	236.736	1.9	.1	.1	.1	.2
Communication ³	3.956	80.088	80.039	-5	-1	-5	-1	-2
Postage and delivery services ³ .....	.138	178.099	175.041	.2	-1.7	1.5	.0	-1.7
Postage ¹ .....	.131	280.656	275.718	.4	-1.8	1.6	.0	-1.8
Delivery services ³ .....	.007	278.337	275.798	-2.7	-9	-8	.5	-1.1
Information and information processing ³	3.818	76.199	76.200	-5	.0	-6	-1	-1
Telephone services ^{1 3}	2.588	99.712	99.726	.9	.0	-6	.0	.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1 3}	1.852	55.280	55.294	.7	.0	-1.0	.0	.0
Land-line telephone services ^{1 13} .....	.736	114.896	114.877	1.6	.0	.5	-2	.0
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁵	1.230	7.919	7.917	-3.6	.0	-6	-1	-3
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴ .....	.296	45.269	45.282	-7.7	.0	-1.3	-1	-6
Computer software and accessories ^{1 3} .....	.096	35.157	35.749	-2.9	1.7	-6	-2.0	1.7
Internet services and electronic information providers ³ .....	.728	78.402	77.928	-1.3	-6	-4	.2	-8
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 3} .....	.098	21.520	22.080	-10.8	2.6	-4	-7	2.6
Other goods and services	3.177	420.632	420.977	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Tobacco and smoking products .....	.655	953.512	952.185	3.7	-1	.2	.5	.1
Cigarettes ³ .....	.593	389.258	388.737	3.8	-1	.3	.5	.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 3} .....	.045	250.361	249.871	2.5	-2	-4	.5	-2
Personal care	2.522	223.241	223.553	1.7	.1	.1	.1	.1
Personal care products ¹ .....	.717	163.554	163.459	.0	-1	.2	-1	-1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 3} .....	.381	103.580	103.771	-4	.2	.8	-3	.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹ .....	.330	189.048	188.399	.4	-3	-4	.2	-3
Personal care services ¹ .....	.610	251.628	252.062	3.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 3} .....	.610	153.534	153.799	3.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
Miscellaneous personal services	1.003	405.997	407.019	2.5	.3	.0	.4	.1
Legal services ^{1 8} .....	.241	326.714	327.114	1.9	.1	.0	.0	.1
Funeral expenses ^{1 8} .....	.145	317.778	317.722	1.7	.0	.2	.1	.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 3} .....	.266	159.134	159.526	3.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 3} .....	.027	184.055	184.051	1.6	.0	.3	.2	.0
Financial services ^{1 8} .....	.227	323.949	325.931	2.6	.6	.3	1.3	.6
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	-	150.891	150.891	.3	.0	.6	.9	.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	-	222.329	223.997	3.3	.8	.3	1.0	.8
Miscellaneous personal goods ³ .....	.191	80.828	80.976	-2.0	.2	.4	.5	.2
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	-	151.164	151.875	.4	.5	.5	.0	.2
Infants' equipment ^{1 2 5}	-	82.298	81.066	-6.1	-1.5	.7	-2.8	-1.5
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	36.856	178.437	179.941	-1.4	.8	-9	.0	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	21.883	144.277	146.157	-3.0	1.3	-1.6	.1	1.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	12.236	179.677	183.682	-4.1	2.2	-2.7	-3	1.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.135	216.383	222.720	-5.2	2.9	-4.3	.0	2.5
Durables	9.647	108.525	108.676	-1.4	.1	.0	-1	-2
Services	63.144	297.024	297.797	2.7	.3	.3	.2	.3
Rent of shelter ⁷	32.801	297.083	297.765	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Transportation services	5.876	296.363	299.635	3.3	1.1	.2	.2	.7
Other services	11.954	345.176	345.693	2.3	.1	.1	.2	.2
All items less food	85.985	236.602	237.837	1.2	.5	-2	.1	.4
All items less shelter	66.850	222.363	223.693	.1	.6	-4	.1	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care	91.625	227.545	228.660	1.0	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.4
Commodities less food	22.841	147.528	149.373	-2.8	1.3	-1.5	.1	.9
Nondurables less food	13.194	183.308	187.105	-3.7	2.1	-2.5	-.3	1.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.093	217.611	223.382	-4.6	2.7	-3.9	-.1	2.2
Nondurables	27.209	212.806	215.135	-1.4	1.1	-1.2	-.4	.8
Apparel less footwear	2.405	120.371	120.536	-1.0	.1	1.7	-1.2	-.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	30.343	319.935	320.871	2.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
Services less medical care services	56.575	282.437	283.167	2.6	.3	.2	.2	.3
Energy	6.816	179.017	185.652	-8.9	3.7	-6.0	.9	3.4
All items less energy	93.184	245.913	246.515	2.0	.2	.3	.0	.2
All items less food and energy	79.169	246.358	246.992	2.1	.3	.3	.1	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.613	146.367	146.565	-.5	.1	.3	-.2	-.1
Energy commodities	3.228	174.500	189.322	-14.2	8.5	-12.5	1.9	7.8
Services less energy services	59.556	307.703	308.619	3.0	.3	.3	.2	.3
Domestically produced farm food	6.898	248.842	248.912	-.3	.0	.2	-.5	.1
Utilities and public transportation	9.965	213.433	214.017	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.420	\$.418	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.140	\$.140	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
All items	238.107	237.707	237.920	238.890	2.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.8
Food and beverages	247.744	248.156	247.696	248.139	1.6	2.4	-8	.6	2.0	-1
Food	248.108	248.510	248.023	248.468	1.7	2.4	-9	.6	2.1	-2
Food at home	241.151	241.581	240.404	240.727	1.6	1.4	-3.3	-7	1.5	-2.0
Cereals and bakery products	274.095	274.669	272.984	273.675	2.1	2.2	-2.8	-6	2.1	-1.7
Cereals and cereal products	231.589	234.335	231.718	231.802	-2.0	2.7	-6.1	.4	.3	-2.9
Flour and prepared flour mixes	243.403	242.747	238.031	243.182	-6.4	1.3	-1.7	-4	-2.6	-1.0
Breakfast cereal ¹	226.156	229.452	227.129	226.731	1.0	2.1	-9.6	1.0	1.5	-4.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	241.181	241.972	240.274	241.017	1.0	-3.0	-1.2	-3	-1.0	-7
Rice ^{1 2 3}	165.145	164.573	164.644	162.623	2.9	-5.0	-3.9	-6.0	-1.2	-4.9
Bakery products ¹	298.797	297.931	296.865	297.703	4.5	1.1	-2	-1.5	2.8	-8
Bread ^{1 2}	179.602	179.573	178.446	177.728	2.0	.4	.9	-4.1	1.2	-1.6
White bread ^{1 3}	325.929	324.373	322.573	320.497	2.9	-2.3	2.3	-6.5	.2	-2.2
Bread other than white ^{1 3}	346.033	348.012	345.715	344.622	.9	4.8	-9	-1.6	2.9	-1.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	177.402	175.185	175.504	176.845	4.3	-1	.9	-1.3	2.1	-2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	283.360	281.908	282.458	282.907	8.9	1.3	3.7	-6	5.0	1.5
Cookies ³	269.243	268.517	267.723	271.973	9.7	-1.7	-1	4.1	3.9	2.0
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 3}	300.418	298.258	299.964	296.097	8.9	9.1	2.7	-5.6	9.0	-1.5
Other bakery products	266.105	266.245	264.314	267.177	3.3	-1.3	-2.5	1.6	1.0	-5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 3}	292.994	295.277	293.093	292.480	-1.2	.9	-4.2	-7	-1	-2.5
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	307.485	305.098	303.280	309.839	3.0	-2.3	-7	3.1	.3	1.2
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³	268.780	268.165	266.736	268.045	1.3	-1.0	-2.6	-1.1	.1	-1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	252.513	252.304	251.506	251.178	3.3	-1.8	-11.4	-2.1	.7	-6.8
Meats, poultry, and fish	251.471	251.173	251.358	252.185	-2.7	-2.6	-7.6	1.1	-2.6	-3.3
Meats	256.020	255.556	256.142	256.296	-1.4	-2.2	-9.8	.4	-1.8	-4.8
Beef and veal	307.337	306.408	308.623	306.669	.2	-6.8	-14.3	-9	-3.4	-7.8
Uncooked ground beef ¹	275.641	273.730	273.841	271.059	-5.3	-7.5	-18.9	-6.5	-6.5	-12.9
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	221.825	226.865	231.849	228.866	3.5	-11.8	-21.8	13.3	-4.5	-5.8
Uncooked beef steaks ²	207.686	207.443	210.678	211.410	4.9	-5.7	-11.2	7.4	-6	-2.4
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	230.377	232.843	231.956	230.853	2.5	-7.8	-7.9	.8	-2.8	-3.7
Pork	212.175	210.626	210.311	214.588	-6.1	1.8	-8.3	4.6	-2.2	-2.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ² ..	157.457	154.125	154.434	158.628	-7.6	16.3	-2.7	3.0	3.6	.1
Bacon and related products ³	289.229	280.397	283.653	292.338	-8.2	33.1	-1.5	4.4	10.5	1.4
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2 3}	145.320	143.661	142.694	145.290	-6.5	-6.4	-1.1	-1	-6.4	-6
Ham	206.436	204.949	202.353	205.350	-13.3	-3.3	-6.8	-2.1	-8.4	-4.5
Ham, excluding canned ³	230.068	227.229	225.171	229.060	-14.3	-3.0	-8.3	-1.7	-8.9	-5.1
Pork chops ¹	187.370	188.200	189.404	190.269	14.3	-7.4	-17.7	6.3	2.8	-6.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	130.405	130.793	129.064	128.628	2.4	-2.5	-14.9	-5.3	-1	-10.2
Other meats	228.238	229.956	229.478	226.858	1.2	2.8	-1.7	-2.4	2.0	-2.0
Frankfurters ³	230.651	235.539	237.629	227.572	4.3	14.5	-9.5	-5.2	9.3	-7.4
Lunchmeats ^{2 3}	148.393	148.535	148.959	147.811	2.0	1.9	1.7	-1.6	1.9	.1
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 3}	324.484	327.502	324.869	334.221	3.2	-1.7	-10.3	12.6	.7	.5
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	173.569	174.458	172.285	179.379	4.3	4.9	-17.5	14.1	4.6	-3.0
Poultry	231.750	232.404	230.551	232.414	-3.9	-3.9	-5.5	1.2	-3.9	-2.2
Chicken ^{1 2}	147.767	147.673	147.001	148.674	-5.4	-3.5	-8.0	2.5	-4.4	-2.9
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 3}	246.030	251.408	249.143	254.822	-1.9	-11.0	-2.0	15.1	-6.5	6.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 3}	219.896	217.023	217.756	218.255	-7.1	.1	-9.2	-3.0	-3.6	-6.1
Other poultry including turkey ²	156.895	156.030	154.908	156.182	3.0	-2	-2.3	-1.8	1.4	-2.1
Fish and seafood	282.023	280.920	282.577	284.860	-6.6	-2.4	-1.0	4.1	-4.5	1.5
Fresh fish and seafood ²	172.445	170.713	172.504	175.537	-11.5	2.3	2.3	7.4	-4.9	4.8
Processed fish and seafood ²	143.539	143.710	143.734	144.277	-4.2	-7.7	-2.9	2.1	-6.0	-5
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1 3}	202.177	200.474	197.817	203.909	.8	.1	-1.6	3.5	.4	.9
Frozen fish and seafood ³	301.241	302.955	302.894	302.260	-4.9	-14.9	-4.5	1.4	-10.1	-1.6
Eggs	268.719	269.715	255.575	239.558	131.6	7.7	-45.8	-36.8	58.0	-41.5
Dairy and related products	219.064	219.123	217.983	218.779	-2	-4.3	-2.8	-5	-2.3	-1.6
Milk ^{1 2}	142.629	142.243	140.446	139.270	-4	-4.6	-5.5	-11.6	-2.5	-8.6
Fresh whole milk ³	206.220	204.315	202.630	202.983	-3.0	-10.0	-4.5	-6.1	-6.5	-5.3
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2 3}	145.230	146.276	144.312	143.301	-2	-9.3	-8.6	-5.2	-4.9	-6.9
Cheese and related products	230.158	230.318	229.374	230.917	3.7	-8.1	-1.7	1.3	-2.4	-2
Ice cream and related products	218.770	216.648	219.088	219.453	-1.9	2.8	-2.2	1.3	.4	-5
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	147.501	146.846	146.469	147.663	1.0	1.0	-1.0	.4	1.0	-3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Fruits and vegetables	301.903	304.181	298.331	296.875	0.1	8.7	6.6	-6.5	4.3	-0.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables	349.764	353.404	344.884	341.170	-1	13.0	7.8	-9.5	6.2	-1.2
Fresh fruits	360.903	369.295	362.932	359.209	-1	15.1	1.1	-1.9	7.2	-4
Apples	353.742	359.505	365.193	360.829	-10.2	24.5	23.1	8.3	5.7	15.4
Bananas ¹	200.802	198.712	200.311	197.396	-5.0	2.2	.8	-6.6	-1.5	-3.0
Citrus fruits ²	236.414	234.244	237.978	238.369	4.5	5.8	-8	3.3	5.1	1.2
Oranges, including tangerines ³	482.027	489.099	490.803	494.555	6.6	4.4	-5.3	10.8	5.5	2.4
Other fresh fruits ²	122.952	129.620	121.843	119.624	-1.4	20.5	6.9	-10.4	9.0	-2.1
Fresh vegetables	336.763	335.427	324.686	320.998	-2	10.7	15.9	-17.5	5.1	-2.2
Potatoes	328.129	333.306	334.373	332.821	-2.3	6.6	-2.4	5.8	2.0	1.7
Lettuce	313.816	305.622	297.685	298.229	-3.8	22.3	-5.7	-18.4	8.4	-12.3
Tomatoes ¹	397.785	373.566	346.582	330.271	-18.7	20.1	117.7	-52.5	-1.2	1.7
Other fresh vegetables	337.470	340.797	330.925	327.710	-2.3	11.7	13.9	-11.1	4.5	.6
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	158.340	157.879	157.693	160.279	1.1	-4.7	2.9	5.0	-1.9	3.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	163.163	162.176	161.399	164.093	1.3	-8.2	6.2	2.3	-3.6	4.2
Canned fruits ^{2 3}	159.673	157.723	156.563	159.496	2.4	2.8	2.5	-4	2.6	1.0
Canned vegetables ^{2 3}	170.424	170.004	169.535	172.072	1.9	-14.1	8.2	3.9	-6.4	6.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	147.197	146.696	148.137	151.291	1.9	1.4	-2.6	11.6	1.7	4.2
Frozen vegetables ³	202.330	200.846	201.674	206.672	4.0	1.4	-4	8.9	2.7	4.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	162.919	163.578	161.603	163.626	1.4	-2.8	-3	1.7	-7	.7
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	203.374	206.812	205.912	203.738	-1.7	-2.9	-3.8	.7	-2.3	-1.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	167.261	168.278	167.709	168.269	1.0	.1	-2.6	2.4	.6	-1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	128.241	129.194	128.771	129.673	.9	2.7	-3.6	4.5	1.8	.4
Carbonated drinks	159.599	160.965	161.174	163.664	3.3	-1	-1.6	10.6	1.6	4.3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	174.259	178.568	178.400	178.514	.8	3.6	-8.6	10.1	2.2	.3
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	117.576	118.415	118.038	117.558	-2	5.5	-5.6	-1	2.6	-2.9
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	119.316	119.299	118.417	118.682	-1.1	-3.7	-1.1	-2.1	-2.4	-1.6
Coffee	202.014	202.143	199.801	199.944	-4.2	-5.7	-3.0	-4.0	-5.0	-3.5
Roasted coffee ³	212.193	211.733	208.142	209.838	-4.8	-3.9	-1.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.9
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 3}	196.453	198.380	199.252	196.505	-4.2	-15.7	-5	.1	-10.2	-2
Other beverage materials including tea ²	128.653	129.699	128.159	129.149	2.5	-7	3.4	1.6	.9	2.5
Other food at home	209.361	209.059	209.836	210.982	1.5	2.6	-2.6	3.1	2.1	.2
Sugar and sweets ¹	215.261	215.325	215.343	216.681	5.3	-4	-2.6	2.7	2.4	.0
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	188.200	189.300	186.339	191.663	3.5	-1.1	-6.2	7.6	1.1	.4
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	144.334	144.378	145.691	145.464	6.8	2.8	-5.3	3.2	4.8	-1.2
Other sweets ²	153.117	152.484	152.304	153.282	.9	-1.3	.3	.4	-2	.4
Fats and oils	226.908	227.678	227.059	228.673	-2.5	5.3	-3.0	3.1	1.3	.0
Butter and margarine ²	202.713	202.719	202.069	203.913	-1.0	22.0	-7.0	2.4	9.9	-2.4
Butter ³	237.507	237.650	242.285	241.450	.4	27.8	-9.1	6.8	13.2	-1.5
Margarine ³	294.689	295.977	285.908	293.463	.8	6.3	1.7	-1.7	3.5	.0
Salad dressing ²	129.667	131.039	130.622	131.223	-1.4	1.8	-4.6	4.9	.2	.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	157.776	158.147	157.589	158.943	-4.2	-3.0	-4	3.0	-3.6	1.3
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	157.887	158.663	157.698	157.151	-10.8	5.5	-5.2	-1.9	-3.0	-3.6
Other foods	223.719	223.146	224.367	225.500	1.5	2.8	-2.5	3.2	2.1	.3
Soups	239.874	240.772	244.237	244.045	.4	6.5	-5.2	7.1	3.4	.8
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	168.308	170.562	169.323	170.509	5.3	-8	-8.4	5.3	2.2	-1.8
Snacks ¹	251.932	251.217	253.786	254.051	2.0	.5	1.1	3.4	1.3	2.2
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	237.219	235.962	237.393	240.009	4.4	3.5	-2.0	4.8	4.0	1.3
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2 3}	149.950	151.065	151.292	153.687	5.4	8.2	-3	10.3	6.8	4.9
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	139.338	140.731	139.581	140.161	4.8	11.1	-6.3	2.4	7.9	-2.0
Sauces and gravies ^{2 3}	138.354	135.627	137.598	136.054	2.9	1.2	3.6	-6.5	2.1	-1.6
Other condiments ³	277.612	272.204	271.359	279.582	1.5	5.8	.8	2.9	3.6	1.8
Baby food ^{1 2}	154.889	156.375	155.489	154.673	.1	1.4	2.7	-6	.7	1.0
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	130.847	131.004	131.294	132.263	1.1	1.4	-5.0	4.4	1.3	-4
Prepared salads ^{1 3 4}	123.568	123.220	124.422	124.181	2.7	10.0	-2.3	2.0	6.3	-2
Food away from home ¹	259.958	260.319	260.883	261.517	1.9	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.5
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	161.392	161.625	161.898	162.125	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.9
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	165.905	166.170	166.668	167.238	1.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.2
Food at employee sites and schools ²	167.627	168.037	168.531	168.476	-9.7	29.0	2.1	2.0	7.9	2.1
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 3 5}	141.150	141.261	141.230	141.173	.	.	-2	.1	9.5	-1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	147.755	148.042	148.390	150.577	.9	.4	3.5	7.9	.6	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	182.271	182.354	182.320	182.554	7.2	-0.6	3.1	0.6	3.2	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	241.407	241.965	241.880	242.296	.2	2.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	198.823	199.076	198.690	199.262	-5	3.9	.3	.9	1.7	.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	217.656	216.868	217.442	218.730	2.5	4.5	.4	2.0	3.5	1.2
Distilled spirits at home	192.130	194.118	194.327	194.662	-1.9	-1	-1	5.4	-1.0	2.6
Whiskey at home ^{1 3}	207.348	208.627	209.425	210.014	-4.2	-1.7	3.4	5.2	-3.0	4.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ³	185.762	187.301	187.278	187.665	-1.4	.2	.0	4.2	-.6	2.1
Wine at home	169.292	170.328	169.040	168.971	-2.6	1.7	1.6	-.8	-.4	.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	332.985	333.724	334.106	334.970	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.1	2.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3}	164.999	165.338	165.039	165.471	-1.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	.1	1.7
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	178.518	178.979	179.505	179.845	2.1	-.5	.3	3.0	.8	1.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	179.613	180.172	181.090	181.534	4.6	2.8	1.4	4.3	3.7	2.9
Housing	240.748	241.269	241.592	242.086	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0
Shelter	283.725	284.529	285.007	285.815	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1
Rent of primary residence ⁶	291.570	292.467	293.313	294.328	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5
Lodging away from home ²	158.050	159.488	156.615	155.935	-3.7	4.9	9.6	-5.2	.5	1.9
Housing at school, excluding board ^{6 7}	516.468	518.029	518.644	519.869	4.1	1.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	325.887	329.142	322.293	320.574	-5.4	5.6	6.8	-6.4	-.1	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	290.698	291.432	292.048	292.922	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	290.659	291.393	292.004	292.883	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	147.943	148.254	147.946	147.526	.0	.6	3.8	-1.1	.3	1.3
Fuels and utilities	225.832	225.682	226.000	226.361	-3.8	-.2	-5.1	.9	-2.0	-2.1
Household energy	188.651	188.424	188.556	188.645	-6.0	-1.6	-7.8	.0	-3.8	-4.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	218.478	209.302	205.049	213.679	-10.7	-20.6	-34.9	-8.5	-15.8	-22.8
Fuel oil ¹	195.029	189.373	192.617	196.349	-16.9	-38.3	-47.6	-2.7	-28.4	-26.6
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸	292.516	293.245	287.905	286.619	-13.6	-1.8	-9.4	-7.8	-7.9	-8.6
Energy services ⁶	193.806	193.945	194.265	194.000	-5.7	-.5	-6.2	.4	-3.2	-3.0
Electricity ⁶	206.395	206.059	206.863	206.172	-5.2	.7	-3.5	-.4	-2.3	-2.0
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	153.597	155.106	154.022	154.993	-7.7	-5.2	-15.7	3.7	-6.5	-6.5
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	218.255	218.497	219.310	220.468	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.8
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁶	504.050	504.376	507.100	510.660	4.2	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.5	4.7
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 9}	437.205	438.296	437.699	437.676	1.3	3.4	2.2	.4	2.4	1.3
Household furnishings and operations	122.401	122.426	122.246	121.782	-2.1	-.2	-.3	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	61.370	61.099	60.036	60.008	-2.6	-6.5	8.7	-8.6	-4.6	-.3
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	109.160	108.645	109.690	110.144	1.1	-3.2	3.0	3.7	-1.1	3.3
Window coverings ^{1 2}	71.266	69.113	69.344	68.869	-15.3	-7.4	33.0	-12.8	-11.5	7.7
Other linens ^{1 2}	48.080	48.318	46.642	46.644	.7	-7.2	3.4	-11.4	-3.3	-4.3
Furniture and bedding ¹	114.132	113.291	113.588	113.325	-5.1	-3.3	.4	-2.8	-4.2	-1.2
Bedroom furniture ¹	130.975	129.366	130.934	130.286	-6.1	-.2	2.2	-2.1	-3.2	.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	86.503	86.459	86.272	86.548	-2.6	-6.2	1.4	.2	-4.4	.8
Other furniture ²	73.828	72.039	70.725	70.146	-5.0	2.9	-7.5	-18.5	-1.1	-13.2
Infants' furniture ^{1 3 5}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Appliances ²	78.066	77.862	77.247	76.989	-4.2	-3.9	-1.7	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6
Major appliances ²	85.885	84.107	84.593	84.740	-8.2	-.8	-4.8	-5.2	-4.6	-5.0
Laundry equipment ³	97.090	95.414	95.713	95.652	-11.3	4.8	-8.6	-5.8	-3.6	-7.2
Other appliances ^{1 2}	67.221	67.899	66.711	66.484	-.1	-6.6	.5	-4.3	-3.4	-1.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	58.308	58.172	58.081	58.022	-6.1	2.8	-5.3	-1.9	-1.7	-3.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	45.901	45.851	45.600	46.019	-5.4	-1.5	-9.5	1.0	-3.4	-4.4
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰	130.231	131.699	130.088	127.079	-1.7	13.9	-2.7	-9.3	5.8	-6.1
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	56.526	55.115	54.898	53.929	-6.1	14.7	-3.8	-17.1	3.8	-10.7
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	88.978	88.233	88.665	90.181	-2.9	-4.3	-2.8	5.5	-3.6	1.3
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	90.488	90.271	90.535	89.878	-1.2	1.4	-3.4	-2.7	.1	-3.0
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	98.518	98.763	99.177	98.432	-3.8	-.1	-5.1	-.3	-2.0	-2.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	86.537	86.411	86.431	85.887	-.9	3.5	-3.6	-3.0	1.3	-3.3
Housekeeping supplies ¹	186.361	187.151	187.391	186.532	-2.3	-1.4	.7	.4	-1.8	.5
Household cleaning products ²	118.766	119.020	119.331	118.870	-.3	-2.3	.2	.4	-1.3	.3
Household paper products ^{1 2}	169.792	169.915	170.268	169.675	-2.6	-.3	2.0	-.3	-1.4	.9
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	117.727	118.453	118.385	118.377	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	2.2	-2.6	.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	169.288	170.059	170.330	169.891	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.1
Domestic services ^{1 2}	156.636	156.721	156.763	156.789	.6	.6	2.1	.4	.6	1.2
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	NA	NA	173.187	173.314	-.6	.6	-	-	.0	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	148.565	153.244	153.720	151.951	10.9	9.5	10.8	9.4	10.2	10.1
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	222.399	224.699	224.991	221.927	3.5	2.6	1.5	-8	3.1	.3
Apparel	125.476	127.514	126.084	125.765	-1.5	-2.6	.9	.9	-2.1	.9
Men's and boys' apparel	119.553	120.099	117.423	117.787	-3.4	2.0	1.0	-5.8	-8	-2.5
Men's apparel	123.005	124.699	121.563	121.466	-3.5	1.0	-1.1	-4.9	-1.3	-3.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	110.278	108.192	104.905	108.670	15.0	-3.4	-8.7	-5.7	5.4	-7.2
Men's furnishings	154.134	156.576	157.535	152.394	-9.6	-4.4	6.6	-4.4	-7.0	.9
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	77.295	80.359	79.440	80.208	-12.5	20.6	-14.6	15.9	2.7	-.5
Men's pants and shorts	125.388	126.626	116.664	117.125	.7	-3.9	11.6	-23.9	-1.6	-7.8
Boys' apparel	105.163	102.464	100.957	103.493	-7.0	9.4	6.0	-6.2	.9	-3
Women's and girls' apparel	110.000	111.990	111.942	111.060	-1.5	-5.8	-.4	3.9	-3.6	1.7
Women's apparel	112.889	114.989	114.939	114.558	-.8	-4.2	-3.2	6.0	-2.5	1.3
Women's outerwear	111.394	114.413	113.492	113.132	23.5	-18.2	6.1	6.4	.6	6.2
Women's dresses	117.929	119.835	118.411	121.832	-2.5	-13.3	-5.1	13.9	-8.1	3.9
Women's suits and separates ²	79.954	81.353	82.191	81.326	-2.7	-3.6	-7.5	7.0	-3.2	-.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	104.116	106.643	105.773	105.158	.4	2.8	-5.9	4.1	1.6	-1.0
Girls' apparel	96.241	97.736	97.697	94.681	-5.3	-14.0	16.3	-6.3	-9.8	4.4
Footwear	137.341	139.096	138.053	138.393	-1.6	-2.4	3.6	3.1	-2.0	3.4
Men's footwear ¹	136.671	141.491	141.288	142.075	-4.5	-2.2	-1.9	16.8	-3.4	7.1
Boys' and girls' footwear	149.295	152.883	151.554	153.522	.5	-5.1	-1.6	11.8	-2.4	4.9
Women's footwear	129.920	130.130	128.068	128.546	1.0	-.5	2.2	-4.2	.3	-1.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	117.325	120.594	117.891	114.910	5.7	5.3	-12.4	-8.0	5.5	-10.2
Jewelry and watches ⁸	164.014	172.343	165.962	167.424	2.2	-4.4	11.8	8.6	-1.2	10.2
Watches ^{1 8}	123.781	134.767	128.774	127.110	3.8	.4	-1.6	11.2	2.1	4.6
Jewelry ⁸	171.722	177.253	171.831	174.490	2.8	-6.2	18.4	6.6	-1.8	12.3
Transportation	194.757	189.904	190.750	193.893	9.0	-9.6	-5.7	-1.8	-.8	-3.7
Private transportation	189.129	184.014	184.944	188.198	9.5	-10.3	-6.4	-2.0	-9	-4.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	101.031	101.261	101.172	100.952	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	-3	-1.5	1.0
New vehicles	147.487	147.825	147.769	147.277	.1	-.5	1.1	-6	-2	.3
New cars and trucks ^{2 3}	102.226	102.471	102.421	102.070	.1	-.5	1.0	-6	-2	.2
New cars ³	144.322	144.598	144.290	143.743	-.4	-1.2	.8	-1.6	-8	-.4
New trucks ^{3 9}	156.287	156.482	156.686	156.217	1.2	-.3	1.8	-.2	.4	.8
Used cars and trucks	146.967	147.229	147.095	146.640	-4.3	-2.5	1.7	-.9	-3.4	.4
Leased cars and trucks ¹¹	85.648	85.529	84.732	85.304	-6.9	-3.4	14.1	-1.6	-5.2	6.0
Car and truck rental ²	122.340	125.973	128.715	129.481	13.7	-11.9	-14.3	25.5	.1	3.7
Motor fuel	188.672	164.269	167.812	181.266	37.4	-32.8	-30.3	-14.8	-3.9	-22.9
Gasoline (all types)	188.021	163.510	167.083	180.552	38.1	-32.6	-30.1	-15.0	-3.5	-22.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	183.608	159.026	162.993	176.638	37.7	-33.7	-31.5	-14.3	-4.4	-23.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 12}	203.520	177.989	183.780	195.885	38.3	-24.7	-31.3	-14.2	2.0	-23.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	203.224	180.693	180.170	191.977	40.9	-27.8	-20.3	-20.4	.9	-20.3
Other motor fuels ²	162.959	150.747	150.471	156.433	-7.2	-39.6	-30.9	-15.1	-25.1	-23.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	144.784	144.617	144.179	144.612	-1.3	-1.7	4.5	-.5	-1.5	2.0
Tires ¹	127.050	126.880	126.348	126.672	-1.2	-2.0	4.8	-1.2	-1.6	1.8
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	166.692	166.550	166.339	166.946	-1.4	-1.2	4.1	.6	-1.3	2.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 3}	157.261	157.390	157.061	157.628	1.5	-2.6	3.8	.9	-.6	2.4
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 3}	370.615	368.043	367.368	367.819	-7.8	-5.1	9.2	-3.0	-6.5	2.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	273.097	273.072	273.980	274.864	1.8	.9	1.9	2.6	1.4	2.3
Motor vehicle body work ¹	283.568	284.643	285.833	286.115	1.5	2.6	1.0	3.6	2.1	2.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	245.145	245.028	245.456	246.007	.3	1.0	2.0	1.4	.7	1.7
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	169.718	169.709	170.727	171.637	3.1	.7	1.8	4.6	1.9	3.2
Motor vehicle insurance	473.585	475.429	478.127	483.867	4.7	2.8	7.5	9.0	3.7	8.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	181.485	181.515	181.669	181.850	5.3	.9	2.4	.8	3.1	1.6
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 6}	172.198	172.211	172.242	172.183	9.4	.7	1.1	.0	5.0	.6
Parking and other fees ²	196.382	196.267	196.625	197.304	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.1
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	219.452	219.622	220.091	220.701	1.5	1.5	4.8	2.3	1.5	3.5
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	126.319	126.339	126.393	126.386	-1.5	-.4	1.6	.2	-1.0	.9
Public transportation	269.424	269.795	269.047	269.846	1.9	-1.5	3.3	.6	.2	2.0
Airline fare	290.913	291.169	288.632	291.740	.9	-5.3	5.3	1.1	-2.2	3.2
Other intercity transportation	156.026	156.941	156.645	156.596	8.1	10.9	-2.6	1.5	9.5	-.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Intercity bus fare ^{1 3 4}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity train fare ^{1 3 4}	108.793	109.646	110.690	110.752	28.3	-27.4	4.5	7.4	-3.5	5.9
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	64.386	63.880	64.899	65.412	13.5	13.7	3.5	6.5	13.6	5.0
Intracity transportation ¹	306.792	307.733	307.857	308.942	.5	2.4	.8	2.8	1.4	1.8
Intracity mass transit ^{1 3 13}	121.485	121.927	121.927	122.332	1.1	2.6	.7	2.8	1.8	1.8
Medical care	454.677	456.996	457.478	458.924	1.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	2.3	3.7
Medical care commodities	358.281	360.563	361.526	363.178	1.4	1.3	2.5	5.6	1.4	4.0
Medicinal drugs ^{1 13}	116.819	118.155	118.518	119.022	1.1	.8	1.8	7.8	1.0	4.8
Prescription drugs	485.971	490.519	492.840	496.161	2.7	2.0	2.8	8.7	2.3	5.7
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 13}	96.673	96.478	96.319	96.729	-1.1	.0	-4.9	.2	-5	-2.4
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 13}	99.319	99.912	98.906	98.614	-1.4	-6	-1.3	-2.8	-1.0	-2.1
Medical care services	485.680	487.988	488.285	489.638	1.0	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.6
Professional services	365.970	367.353	367.489	368.371	2.2	.9	3.3	2.7	1.5	3.0
Physicians' services ⁶	370.870	371.916	372.717	372.410	2.6	.6	3.8	1.7	1.6	2.7
Dental services ⁶	458.702	462.454	461.269	464.407	2.7	1.7	3.4	5.1	2.2	4.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 8}	186.096	185.749	186.572	187.847	1.0	1.7	3.4	3.8	1.3	3.6
Services by other medical professionals ^{6 8}	228.723	228.584	228.447	228.883	1.0	.5	.0	.3	.7	.1
Hospital and related services	779.857	783.521	782.498	784.926	-5	9.0	1.7	2.6	4.1	2.2
Hospital services ^{6 14}	297.246	298.627	298.156	299.037	-1.2	10.1	1.3	2.4	4.3	1.9
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 6 14}	293.015	295.539	294.918	296.209	-1.5	11.6	1.7	4.4	4.9	3.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 6 8}	664.240	661.151	659.684	661.639	-1.8	7.3	.5	-1.6	2.6	-5
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{6 14}	209.812	210.473	211.335	212.443	3.5	3.4	2.9	5.1	3.4	4.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 5}	119.921	120.450	120.102	120.190	3.6	1.6	5.0	.9	2.6	2.9
Health insurance ^{1 5}	127.734	129.393	129.929	130.429	-8	6.8	8.8	8.7	2.9	8.7
Recreation ²	116.282	116.523	116.796	117.195	1.7	.1	.0	3.2	.9	1.6
Video and audio ²	99.829	100.323	100.871	100.997	.0	1.1	-1	4.8	.5	2.3
Televisions	3.050	3.006	2.935	2.893	-7.0	-15.9	-21.9	-19.1	-11.6	-20.5
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁹	427.601	430.999	434.543	435.658	1.0	2.4	2.2	7.8	1.7	4.9
Other video equipment ²	10.371	10.311	10.517	10.393	-2.8	.2	-9.3	.9	-1.3	-4.4
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2}	73.623	73.106	72.871	74.060	-3.0	3.6	5.1	2.4	.3	3.7
Video discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	41.129	41.000	40.535	41.332	-8.2	11.3	-3	2.0	1.1	.8
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	120.964	120.962	121.007	120.605	3.2	-2.9	1.3	-1.2	.1	.1
Audio equipment	35.257	35.283	35.455	34.882	-4.3	-2	-6.5	-4.2	-2.3	-5.3
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	88.524	88.326	89.113	88.453	2.3	7.3	-1.9	-3	4.8	-1.1
Pets, pet products and services ²	168.422	168.630	168.894	169.461	.8	3.0	.7	2.5	1.9	1.6
Pets and pet products ¹	197.980	197.839	197.966	198.786	-2.1	2.2	-5	1.6	.0	.5
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	152.312	151.823	151.671	152.957	-4.8	3.2	1.6	1.7	-9	1.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	113.064	113.586	113.874	113.837	.4	.6	-2.6	2.8	.5	.0
Pet services including veterinary ²	230.164	231.177	231.879	232.365	5.6	4.4	2.7	3.9	5.0	3.3
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	183.248	183.707	184.178	184.436	3.5	3.0	1.4	2.6	3.3	2.0
Veterinarian services ^{2 3}	241.112	242.126	242.497	243.328	5.3	4.9	3.0	3.7	5.1	3.4
Sporting goods ¹	113.404	113.059	113.000	114.787	-1.2	-2.8	-3.2	5.0	-2.0	.8
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	146.444	145.798	145.367	148.723	.8	-8.6	-4.5	6.4	-4.0	.8
Sports equipment	85.201	84.666	84.996	85.220	-1.8	.5	2.0	.1	-7	1.0
Photography ²	75.227	74.986	74.554	73.414	-1.7	2.6	-1.3	-9.3	.5	-5.4
Photographic equipment and supplies	54.065	53.469	52.937	51.260	-3.7	-4.6	-1.6	-19.2	-4.2	-10.8
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	NA	124.057	124.057	125.357	-1.0	-8.9	-	-	-5.0	3.5
Photographic equipment ^{2 3}	22.235	21.972	21.769	20.860	-4.3	-3.6	-2.3	-22.5	-4.0	-13.0
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	124.702	125.054	124.732	124.366	.2	9.7	-6	-1.1	4.8	-9
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	129.811	130.276	130.266	130.410	-1.4	7.4	.2	1.9	2.9	1.0
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	122.594	122.642	122.394	121.595	4.0	11.9	-4.9	-3.2	7.9	-4.1
Other recreational goods ²	45.820	45.117	44.888	44.768	-5.6	-2.9	-6.3	-8.9	-4.3	-7.6
Toys	43.012	42.253	41.969	41.788	-8.2	-4.3	-8.3	-10.9	-6.3	-9.6
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{2 3}	52.100	51.190	50.728	50.632	-6.8	-1.4	-4.3	-10.8	-4.2	-7.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	96.913	95.280	96.447	97.116	-3.8	3.9	-6.5	.8	.0	-2.9
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	100.198	100.652	100.498	100.953	10.3	-8	-8	3.0	4.6	1.1
Other recreation services ²	157.761	158.450	159.052	159.958	6.8	-1.8	1.9	5.7	2.4	3.8
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ^{1 2}	129.269	130.481	131.664	132.796	12.1	-6.1	-3.9	11.4	2.6	3.5
Admissions ¹	361.918	362.063	362.163	364.546	2.1	.5	6.7	2.9	1.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	170.532	170.635	174.620	174.936	0.1	-0.6	4.8	10.7	-0.2	7.8
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	216.006	214.584	204.738	206.310	5.7	4.5	12.7	-16.8	5.1	-3.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 8}	293.187	293.409	292.769	291.395	5.8	5.6	2.9	-2.4	5.7	.2
Recreational reading materials ¹	241.525	243.645	239.842	238.298	3.0	1.9	-1.0	-5.2	2.4	-3.1
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	163.770	165.047	166.627	164.866	6.7	1.4	-5.2	2.7	4.0	-1.3
Recreational books ^{1 2}	101.693	102.714	97.719	97.654	-1.7	2.5	4.7	-15.0	.4	-5.6
Education and communication ²	139.475	139.273	139.300	139.372	.5	2.9	1.6	-.3	1.7	.6
Education ²	244.368	245.210	245.498	246.230	3.4	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.7
Educational books and supplies	659.259	659.246	658.590	668.403	2.2	4.0	2.9	5.7	3.1	4.3
College textbooks ^{1 3 11}	228.798	227.063	226.361	229.959	-.2	14.0	3.9	2.0	6.6	2.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	699.688	702.227	703.132	704.789	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6
College tuition and fees	797.745	800.240	801.944	804.287	3.4	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.3	2.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	765.833	768.411	771.058	774.042	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.3
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰	279.546	280.612	280.687	281.022	3.4	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.0	1.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	236.470	236.683	237.032	237.541	2.1	.5	3.3	1.8	1.3	2.5
Communication ²	80.426	79.993	79.946	79.826	-2.1	2.5	.7	-3.0	.2	-1.1
Postage and delivery services ²	175.403	178.019	178.064	174.993	.4	-.7	2.3	-.9	-.1	.7
Postage ¹	276.197	280.656	280.656	275.718	.0	.0	2.5	-.7	.0	.9
Delivery services ²	278.073	275.843	277.242	274.279	4.0	-6.6	-2.7	-5.3	-1.4	-4.0
Information and information processing ²	76.575	76.107	76.059	75.990	-2.2	2.7	.7	-3.0	.2	-1.2
Telephone services ^{1 2}	100.371	99.758	99.712	99.726	-.2	4.3	2.2	-2.5	2.1	-.2
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	55.850	55.267	55.280	55.294	-1.4	6.0	2.4	-3.9	2.2	-.8
Land-line telephone services ^{1 13}	114.603	115.143	114.896	114.877	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.5
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁵	7.931	7.882	7.874	7.850	-6.5	-.9	-2.7	-4.0	-3.7	-3.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	45.663	45.075	45.048	44.765	-6.5	-3.2	-13.1	-7.6	-4.9	-10.4
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	36.109	35.883	35.157	35.749	-4.8	8.3	-10.4	-3.9	1.5	-7.2
Internet services and electronic information providers ² ..	77.942	77.649	77.814	77.175	-6.1	.6	4.4	-3.9	-2.8	.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2}	21.765	21.679	21.520	22.080	-11.8	-16.7	-18.8	5.9	-14.3	-7.2
Other goods and services	419.040	419.634	420.394	420.862	3.0	2.6	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.4
Tobacco and smoking products	948.788	950.923	955.710	956.614	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.5
Cigarettes ²	387.241	388.259	390.108	390.667	4.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	250.237	249.173	250.361	249.871	1.1	4.3	5.4	-.6	2.7	2.4
Personal care	222.464	222.731	222.949	223.207	2.5	2.4	.5	1.3	2.5	.9
Personal care products ¹	163.313	163.692	163.554	163.459	-2.5	2.7	-.4	.4	.0	.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	103.090	103.876	103.580	103.771	-2.8	-.4	-1.1	2.7	-1.6	.8
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	189.480	188.763	189.048	188.399	-2.2	6.1	.3	-2.3	1.8	-1.0
Personal care services ¹	250.830	251.107	251.628	252.062	7.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.9
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	153.047	153.216	153.534	153.799	7.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	4.5	1.9
Miscellaneous personal services	404.473	404.533	405.976	406.449	3.3	3.6	1.4	2.0	3.4	1.7
Legal services ^{1 8}	326.621	326.680	326.714	327.114	2.6	5.7	-1.1	.6	4.1	-.3
Funeral expenses ^{1 8}	316.893	317.399	317.778	317.722	.9	6.1	-1.1	1.1	3.5	.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	158.521	158.868	159.134	159.526	5.0	4.1	2.6	2.6	4.5	2.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} ..	183.250	183.712	184.055	184.051	-1.0	5.9	-.1	1.8	2.4	.8
Financial services ^{1 8}	318.963	319.849	323.949	325.931	1.6	-.7	.8	9.0	.5	4.8
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	148.626	149.520	150.891	150.891	.5	-3.5	-1.7	6.2	-1.6	2.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3} ..	219.385	220.043	222.329	223.997	.5	1.8	2.3	8.7	1.2	5.4
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	79.779	80.114	80.529	80.651	-4.6	.4	-8.0	4.4	-2.1	-1.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³	150.087	150.854	150.828	151.067	-.8	1.5	-1.7	2.6	.3	.5
Infants' equipment ^{1 3 5}	84.079	84.626	82.298	81.066	-14.3	12.8	-6.9	-13.6	-1.7	-10.3
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	179.612	177.992	177.923	179.078	3.1	-3.5	-3.7	-1.2	-.3	-2.5
Commodities less food and beverages	145.848	143.480	143.570	144.965	4.1	-7.4	-5.8	-2.4	-1.8	-4.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	183.512	178.491	177.928	181.167	7.7	-8.4	-9.7	-5.0	-.7	-7.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	224.158	214.575	214.553	219.877	11.8	-11.8	-11.6	-7.4	-.7	-9.5
Durables	108.566	108.574	108.452	108.190	-2.2	-1.4	-.6	-1.4	-1.8	-1.0
Services	295.836	296.595	297.121	297.920	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8
Rent of shelter ⁷	295.493	296.384	296.890	297.724	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
Transportation services	295.756	296.408	296.987	299.039	2.9	.7	5.2	4.5	1.8	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Special aggregate indexes										
Other services	343.624	344.091	344.933	345.451	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2
All items less food	236.552	236.028	236.349	237.400	2.8	.0	.5	1.4	1.4	.9
All items less shelter	222.899	222.027	222.139	223.182	2.3	-1.1	-1.2	.5	.6	-3
All items less medical care	227.699	227.176	227.376	228.322	2.8	.1	.0	1.1	1.4	.5
Commodities less food	149.045	146.740	146.826	148.203	4.0	-7.0	-5.5	-2.2	-1.7	-3.9
Nondurables less food	186.916	182.187	181.603	184.682	7.3	-7.7	-8.9	-4.7	-5	-6.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	224.665	215.994	215.824	220.670	10.7	-10.4	-10.4	-6.9	-4	-8.7
Nondurables	215.096	212.549	211.739	213.538	5.0	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	1.0	-3.8
Apparel less footwear	118.170	120.207	118.731	118.260	-1.5	-2.7	.2	.3	-2.1	.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	318.980	319.833	320.531	321.369	.9	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.5
Services less medical care services	281.372	282.052	282.649	283.414	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.7
Energy	188.360	177.146	178.828	184.991	13.3	-18.4	-19.2	-7.0	-3.9	-13.3
All items less energy	244.976	245.624	245.696	246.169	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
All items less food and energy	245.232	245.925	246.095	246.574	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	145.906	146.358	146.039	145.892	-1.4	-.7	.3	.0	-1.1	.1
Energy commodities	191.510	167.596	170.817	184.163	34.4	-32.2	-30.5	-14.5	-4.5	-22.9
Services less energy services	306.148	306.968	307.514	308.417	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1
Domestically produced farm food	249.708	250.175	248.827	249.094	2.6	1.4	-4.0	-1.0	2.0	-2.5
Utilities and public transportation	214.247	214.411	214.886	215.088	-1.2	1.1	-7	1.6	-1	.4

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
NA Data not adequate for publication.
- Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Apr. 2016 from—
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015
Food and beverages									
Rice ²	165.145	164.573	164.644	162.623	0.5	-0.3	0.0	-1.2	-3.1
White bread	325.929	324.373	322.573	320.497	.1	-.5	-.6	-.6	-1.0
Bread other than white	346.033	348.012	345.715	344.622	-.1	.6	-.7	-.3	.8
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	300.418	298.258	299.964	296.097	.7	-.7	.6	-1.3	3.6
Cookies	270.189	268.799	268.320	271.603	.6	-.5	-.2	1.2	2.9
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	292.994	295.277	293.093	292.480	1.1	.8	-.7	-.2	-1.3
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	306.867	306.050	303.174	311.097	1.3	-.3	-.9	2.6	.7
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	269.145	268.844	267.897	270.068	1.5	-.1	-.4	.8	-.9
Bacon and related products	286.999	275.945	281.999	287.903	-.1	-3.9	2.2	2.1	5.8
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	144.608	143.988	142.291	145.254	3.3	-.4	-1.2	2.1	-3.5
Ham, excluding canned	223.543	223.048	226.166	219.403	-.4	-.2	1.4	-3.0	-7.0
Frankfurters	234.021	237.704	237.895	230.280	-3.6	1.6	.1	-3.2	.6
Lunchmeats ²	148.796	148.878	148.600	147.322	-.7	.1	-.2	-.9	1.0
Lamb and organ meats	324.484	327.502	324.869	334.221	.1	.9	-.8	2.9	.6
Lamb and mutton ²	173.569	174.458	172.285	179.379	.4	.5	-1.2	4.1	.7
Fresh whole chicken	246.030	251.408	249.143	254.822	-.3	2.2	-.9	2.3	-.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	219.896	217.023	217.756	218.255	-.7	-1.3	.3	.2	-4.9
Shelf stable fish and seafood	202.177	200.474	197.817	203.909	-.7	-.8	-1.3	3.1	.7
Frozen fish and seafood	301.624	297.850	295.546	302.048	.3	-1.3	-.8	2.2	-5.9
Fresh whole milk	209.101	204.434	201.704	201.085	-.1	-2.2	-1.3	-.3	-5.9
Fresh milk other than whole ²	146.654	146.201	144.285	142.285	-1.9	-.3	-1.3	-1.4	-5.9
Oranges, including tangerines	441.884	447.066	451.397	456.212	-2.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	3.9
Canned fruits ²	159.446	158.433	156.882	158.244	3.0	-.6	-1.0	.9	1.8
Canned vegetables ²	170.366	171.347	169.101	171.327	3.0	.6	-1.3	1.3	-.4
Frozen vegetables	202.692	200.631	200.052	205.669	2.7	-1.0	-.3	2.8	3.4
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	203.374	206.812	205.912	203.738	-.7	1.7	-.4	-1.1	-1.9
Roasted coffee	213.159	211.208	208.607	210.060	2.0	-.9	-1.2	.7	-3.6
Instant and freeze dried coffee	196.453	198.380	199.252	196.505	-.9	1.0	.4	-1.4	-5.3
Butter	240.904	237.277	237.529	234.593	.7	-1.5	.1	-1.2	5.6
Margarine	296.870	297.327	287.652	291.957	.6	.2	-3.3	1.5	1.8
Peanut butter ²	157.887	158.663	157.698	157.151	-.2	.5	-.6	-.3	-3.3
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	151.325	153.313	151.805	154.118	4.5	1.3	-1.0	1.5	5.8
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	139.338	140.731	139.581	140.161	1.6	1.0	-.8	.4	2.8
Sauces and gravies ²	138.432	136.567	137.965	136.554	2.2	-1.3	1.0	-1.0	2.2
Other condiments	278.578	274.838	272.021	281.628	3.9	-1.3	-1.0	3.5	2.7
Prepared salads ³	123.568	123.220	124.422	124.181	-1.5	-.3	1.0	-.2	3.0
Food at elementary and secondary schools ⁴	141.150	141.261	141.230	141.173	.2	.1	.0	.0	4.6
Whiskey at home	207.348	208.627	209.425	210.014	.2	.6	.4	.3	.6
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	185.803	188.008	187.000	187.166	.4	1.2	-.5	.1	.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	164.999	165.338	165.039	165.471	.2	.2	-.2	.3	.9
Wine away from home ²	178.518	178.979	179.505	179.845	.0	.3	.3	.2	1.2
Distilled spirits away from home ²	179.613	180.172	181.090	181.534	.1	.3	.5	.2	3.3
Housing									
Infants' furniture ⁴	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry equipment	96.699	96.262	97.285	96.920	1.2	-.5	1.1	-.4	-5.4
Transportation									
New cars and trucks ²	102.208	102.790	102.739	102.499	.4	.6	.0	-.2	.0
New cars	144.279	145.094	144.780	144.338	.4	.6	-.2	-.3	-.6
New trucks ⁵	156.133	156.943	157.220	157.020	.4	.5	.2	-.1	.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular	167.156	150.119	166.269	181.882	-4.7	-10.2	10.8	9.4	-14.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁶	186.168	169.378	187.562	201.413	-4.0	-9.0	10.7	7.4	-11.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium	187.590	171.725	183.440	197.256	-2.9	-8.5	6.8	7.5	-10.4
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	157.261	157.390	157.061	157.628	.1	.1	-.2	.4	.9
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	370.615	368.043	367.368	367.819	.2	-.7	-.2	.1	-1.9
Parking fees and tolls ²	219.452	219.622	220.091	220.701	1.0	.1	.2	.3	2.5
Automobile service clubs ²	126.319	126.339	126.393	126.386	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0
Intercity bus fare ³	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity train fare ³	108.793	109.646	110.690	110.752	-3.6	.8	1.0	.1	1.1
Ship fare ²	64.386	63.880	64.899	65.412	-.8	-.8	1.6	.8	9.2
Intracity mass transit ⁷	121.485	121.927	121.927	122.332	.0	.4	.0	.3	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Apr. 2016 from—
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015
Medical care									
Inpatient hospital services ^{8 9}	293.003	297.924	297.042	297.660	1.1	1.7	-0.3	0.2	4.0
Outpatient hospital services ^{9 10}	663.988	666.592	665.153	665.602	.7	.4	-2	.1	1.0
Recreation									
Video discs and other media ²	41.129	41.000	40.535	41.332	-1.8	-.3	-1.1	2.0	1.0
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ²	120.964	120.962	121.007	120.605	.0	.0	.0	-.3	.1
Pet food ²	152.312	151.823	151.671	152.957	.2	-.3	-.1	.8	.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	113.064	113.586	113.874	113.837	.9	.5	.3	.0	.3
Pet services ²	183.248	183.707	184.178	184.436	-.1	.3	.3	.1	2.6
Veterinarian services ²	240.582	242.300	242.837	244.019	.2	.7	.2	.5	4.2
Film and photographic supplies ²	NA	124.057	124.057	125.357	-	-	.0	1.0	-.9
Photographic equipment ²	21.665	21.565	21.432	20.933	-.3	-.5	-.6	-2.3	-8.6
Photographer fees ²	129.811	130.276	130.266	130.410	.0	.4	.0	.1	2.0
Film processing ²	122.594	122.642	122.394	121.595	.2	.0	-.2	-.7	1.7
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	51.827	51.509	50.965	50.876	1.1	-.6	-1.1	-.2	-5.9
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	170.532	170.635	174.620	174.936	-.8	.1	2.3	.2	3.7
Admission to sporting events ²	216.006	214.584	204.738	206.310	5.4	-.7	-4.6	.8	.9
Education and communication									
College textbooks ¹¹	228.798	227.063	226.361	229.959	.1	-.8	-.3	1.6	4.8
Other goods and services									
Checking account and other bank services ²	148.626	149.520	150.891	150.891	.1	.6	.9	.0	.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	219.385	220.043	222.329	223.997	.9	.3	1.0	.8	3.3
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	150.297	151.166	151.164	151.875	-.5	.6	.0	.5	.4
Infants' equipment ⁴	84.079	84.626	82.298	81.066	.1	.7	-2.8	-1.5	-6.1

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	232.209	233.438	0.8	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.5
All items (1967=100)	-	691.681	695.341	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.204	246.965	247.423	.9	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food	15.318	246.994	247.456	.8	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food at home	9.374	239.395	239.730	-.4	.1	.2	-.5	.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.258	274.242	275.069	.2	.3	.3	-.8	.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.287	251.260	251.216	-3.1	.0	.0	-.3	-.1
Dairy and related products .....	.935	216.643	216.658	-2.1	.0	.1	-.5	.4
Fruits and vegetables	1.516	294.558	293.093	1.9	-.5	.7	-2.0	-.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.175	167.825	168.475	.5	.4	.6	-.2	.4
Other food at home	2.203	208.566	209.747	1.0	.6	-.1	.3	.5
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.310	213.750	215.074	1.1	.6	.0	.1	.6
Fats and oils .....	.272	227.478	228.289	.5	.4	.2	-.1	.6
Other foods	1.621	224.030	225.355	1.1	.6	-.2	.4	.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.483	131.485	132.320	.5	.6	.3	.3	.6
Food away from home ¹	5.944	261.158	261.841	2.7	.3	.2	.2	.3
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.260	183.347	183.627	2.7	.2	.1	.0	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.885	245.444	245.816	1.6	.2	.2	.1	.2
Housing	40.733	237.658	237.904	2.0	.1	.2	.1	.2
Shelter	31.560	278.273	278.847	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ³	10.885	290.639	291.311	3.6	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ² .....	.501	164.225	161.281	.5	-1.8	.7	-2.1	-1.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	19.872	263.907	264.574	3.1	.3	.2	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	19.469	263.893	264.561	3.1	.3	.2	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.303	149.763	149.747	1.2	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.621	222.825	222.328	-2.1	-.2	-.1	.1	.1
Household energy	4.360	185.031	184.306	-3.9	-.4	-.2	.0	.0
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.182	218.578	217.420	-19.4	-.5	-3.6	-2.1	3.5
Energy services ³	4.179	190.267	189.532	-3.2	-.4	-.1	.1	-.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.261	220.344	221.122	3.9	.4	.1	.4	.5
Household furnishings and operations	3.551	117.413	117.062	-1.4	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.4
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.368	177.442	177.335	4.0	-.1	.2	.3	-.1
Apparel	3.320	127.258	127.404	-.6	.1	1.9	-.8	-.5
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.836	119.123	120.153	-1.8	.9	.4	-2.0	-.4
Women's and girls' apparel	1.269	113.782	113.415	-.6	-.3	2.8	.4	-.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.227	121.796	118.452	-1.9	-2.7	2.6	-2.2	-2.9
Footwear .....	.807	139.313	140.606	.4	.9	1.5	-.6	.2
Transportation	16.974	188.877	193.521	-2.8	2.5	-3.0	.6	1.9
Private transportation	16.151	184.761	189.329	-3.0	2.5	-3.1	.6	2.0
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.303	100.362	100.709	-.4	.3	.2	-.1	-.2
New vehicles	3.447	149.564	149.232	.1	-.2	.2	.0	-.3
Used cars and trucks	3.217	147.232	148.554	-1.5	.9	.2	-.1	-.3
Motor fuel	3.964	171.793	187.174	-14.0	9.0	-13.1	2.4	8.0
Gasoline (all types)	3.908	171.178	186.622	-13.8	9.0	-13.2	2.4	8.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.472	145.015	145.477	.2	.3	-.1	-.4	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.246	276.672	277.637	1.8	.3	.0	.3	.3
Public transportation .....	.822	268.980	274.851	1.4	2.2	-.1	-.1	.1
Medical care	7.036	462.462	463.672	3.2	.3	.5	.1	.3
Medical care commodities	1.484	352.474	353.452	2.5	.3	.6	.4	.3
Medical care services	5.551	496.247	497.525	3.4	.3	.5	.1	.3
Professional services	2.587	371.582	372.716	2.5	.3	.3	.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Hospital and related services	2.062	800.117	801.179	3.4	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.3
Recreation ²	5.267	112.911	113.295	1.0	.3	.2	.3	.3
Video and audio ²	2.013	102.989	103.179	1.7	.2	.5	.6	.1
Education and communication ²	7.024	130.228	130.245	.8	.0	-.3	.0	.0
Education ²	2.421	241.194	241.485	2.8	.1	.3	.1	.3
Educational books and supplies .....	.157	668.517	674.516	3.8	.9	.1	.0	1.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.264	674.147	674.601	2.7	.1	.3	.1	.3
Communication ²	4.603	82.180	82.143	-.4	.0	-.6	.0	-.1
Information and information processing ²	4.496	79.498	79.494	-.4	.0	-.7	.0	-.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	3.221	98.052	98.056	.8	.0	-.7	.0	.0
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	1.275	8.513	8.511	-3.5	.0	-.6	.1	-.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶ .....	.290	44.810	44.914	-8.1	.2	-1.7	.1	-.5
Other goods and services	3.443	456.412	456.645	2.3	.1	.2	.2	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	1.040	962.473	961.129	3.9	-.1	.2	.5	.1
Personal care	2.403	220.559	220.853	1.6	.1	.2	.1	.1
Personal care products ¹ .....	.724	163.978	163.787	-.1	-.1	.3	-.1	-.1
Personal care services ¹ .....	.545	252.551	252.995	3.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
Miscellaneous personal services .....	.964	407.360	408.477	2.6	.3	.1	.3	.2
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	39.945	180.555	182.328	-1.8	1.0	-1.1	.0	.7
Food and beverages	16.204	246.965	247.423	.9	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	23.741	147.967	150.223	-3.4	1.5	-2.0	.2	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	13.414	184.553	189.264	-4.7	2.6	-3.4	-.2	2.0
Apparel	3.320	127.258	127.404	-.6	.1	1.9	-.8	-.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.093	224.035	231.655	-6.1	3.4	-5.1	.1	2.9
Durables	10.327	110.740	110.970	-1.4	.2	.0	-.1	-.3
Services	60.055	291.168	291.837	2.6	.2	.2	.2	.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	31.258	268.083	268.642	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.303	149.763	149.747	1.2	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Energy services ³	4.179	190.267	189.532	-3.2	-.4	-.1	.1	-.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.261	220.344	221.122	3.9	.4	.1	.4	.5
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.368	177.442	177.335	4.0	-.1	.2	.3	-.1
Transportation services	5.796	303.132	306.042	3.8	1.0	.2	.3	.7
Medical care services	5.551	496.247	497.525	3.4	.3	.5	.1	.3
Other services	11.340	324.377	324.795	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Special indexes								
All items less food	84.682	229.480	230.836	.8	.6	-.4	.2	.5
All items less shelter	68.440	217.779	219.256	-.2	.7	-.6	.1	.5
All items less medical care	92.964	223.147	224.374	.7	.5	-.4	.1	.5
Commodities less food	24.626	150.936	153.162	-3.2	1.5	-1.9	.2	1.1
Nondurables less food	14.299	187.824	192.336	-4.4	2.4	-3.2	-.2	1.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.979	224.434	231.465	-5.5	3.1	-4.7	.1	2.6
Nondurables	29.618	214.719	217.415	-1.9	1.3	-1.5	-.4	1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	28.798	281.334	282.046	2.0	.3	.2	.2	.3
Services less medical care services	54.504	277.308	277.938	2.6	.2	.2	.2	.3
Energy	8.324	177.630	184.624	-9.2	3.9	-6.4	1.1	3.6
All items less energy	91.676	239.862	240.414	1.9	.2	.2	.0	.2
All items less food and energy	76.357	238.825	239.395	2.1	.2	.3	.1	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	20.481	149.380	149.587	-.5	.1	.3	-.1	-.2
Energy commodities	4.145	174.426	189.303	-14.2	8.5	-12.7	2.2	7.8
Services less energy services	55.877	302.367	303.200	3.1	.3	.2	.2	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.431	\$.428	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.145	\$.144	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
All items	232.435	231.693	231.991	233.036	2.8	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.3	0.4
Food and beverages	247.017	247.496	246.974	247.480	1.4	2.6	-1.1	.8	2.0	-2
Food	247.114	247.591	247.027	247.531	1.4	2.6	-1.3	.7	2.0	-3
Food at home	240.135	240.647	239.448	239.849	1.6	1.2	-3.7	-5	1.4	-2.1
Cereals and bakery products	275.240	276.069	273.985	274.583	2.5	2.1	-2.7	-1.0	2.3	-1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	252.616	252.568	251.885	251.663	3.3	-1.8	-11.5	-1.5	.7	-6.6
Dairy and related products	217.312	217.534	216.539	217.310	-4	-4.7	-3.0	.0	-2.6	-1.5
Fruits and vegetables	298.575	300.675	294.724	293.901	.5	7.9	5.9	-6.1	4.1	-3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.732	167.749	167.331	167.948	1.2	.2	-2.3	2.9	.7	.3
Other food at home	208.223	208.007	208.632	209.716	1.0	3.0	-2.6	2.9	2.0	.1
Sugar and sweets ¹	213.566	213.636	213.750	215.074	5.7	-3	-3.6	2.9	2.6	-4
Fats and oils	227.645	228.194	227.973	229.448	-2.8	4.5	-2.6	3.2	.8	.3
Other foods	223.539	223.120	224.045	225.118	.8	3.4	-2.4	2.9	2.1	.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	130.748	131.145	131.485	132.320	1.1	1.2	-4.8	4.9	1.2	-1
Food away from home ¹	260.226	260.647	261.158	261.841	1.1	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	183.271	183.370	183.347	183.627	7.0	-3	3.5	.8	3.3	2.1
Alcoholic beverages	244.339	244.829	245.035	245.568	.5	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.6
Housing	237.079	237.486	237.827	238.284	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9
Shelter	276.844	277.588	278.092	278.839	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.0
Rent of primary residence ³	288.823	289.641	290.453	291.428	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.4
Lodging away from home ²	163.557	164.767	161.355	158.833	-2.9	4.9	11.8	-11.1	.9	-3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	262.688	263.340	263.857	264.614	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	262.673	263.324	263.843	264.601	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.9
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.699	150.004	149.763	149.747	.1	.7	4.0	.1	.4	2.0
Fuels and utilities	224.990	224.722	224.998	225.238	-4.1	.0	-4.6	.4	-2.1	-2.1
Household energy	187.742	187.377	187.460	187.455	-6.3	-1.2	-7.1	-6	-3.8	-3.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	217.870	210.108	205.776	212.988	-13.0	-20.2	-33.5	-8.7	-16.7	-22.0
Energy services ³	193.197	193.090	193.337	193.068	-6.1	-4	-5.8	-3	-3.3	-3.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	218.767	219.085	219.950	221.016	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
Household furnishings and operations	117.704	117.437	117.249	116.835	-2.4	-6	.4	-2.9	-1.5	-1.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	176.710	176.984	177.442	177.335	6.1	3.2	5.3	1.4	4.6	3.4
Apparel	124.743	127.078	126.106	125.414	-1.8	-3.1	.7	2.2	-2.5	1.4
Men's and boys' apparel	120.718	121.211	118.847	118.351	-2.8	1.2	2.3	-7.6	-.8	-2.8
Women's and girls' apparel	107.823	110.845	111.237	110.301	-2.3	-6.8	-1.8	9.5	-4.6	3.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	120.794	123.922	121.151	117.581	5.6	8.3	-9.8	-10.2	6.9	-10.0
Footwear	138.402	140.543	139.647	139.945	-2.7	-3.3	3.3	4.5	-3.0	3.9
Transportation	192.936	187.163	188.241	191.774	9.9	-10.6	-6.6	-2.4	-.9	-4.5
Private transportation	188.790	182.864	183.979	187.608	10.3	-11.1	-7.1	-2.5	-1.0	-4.8
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.330	100.558	100.480	100.235	-1.8	-1.6	2.3	-.4	-1.7	1.0
New vehicles	148.882	149.152	149.118	148.597	.5	-.6	1.4	-.8	.0	.3
Used cars and trucks	148.001	148.282	148.147	147.701	-4.3	-2.5	1.7	-.8	-3.4	.4
Motor fuel	189.306	164.523	168.426	181.897	37.8	-32.6	-30.8	-14.8	-3.6	-23.2
Gasoline (all types)	188.781	163.871	167.774	181.233	38.8	-32.5	-30.7	-15.1	-3.2	-23.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	145.700	145.531	145.015	145.477	-1.3	-1.4	4.2	-.6	-1.4	1.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	275.843	275.883	276.672	277.637	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.4	2.2
Public transportation	273.091	272.785	272.572	272.731	1.8	.0	4.2	-.5	.9	1.8
Medical care	458.375	460.693	461.325	462.643	1.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	2.5	3.9
Medical care commodities	348.642	350.645	351.904	352.989	1.2	1.4	2.6	5.1	1.3	3.8
Medical care services	492.133	494.530	494.916	496.299	1.0	4.6	4.5	3.4	2.8	4.0
Professional services	369.828	371.037	371.419	372.232	2.2	1.0	4.2	2.6	1.6	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Hospital and related services	792.108	795.833	794.792	796.931	-0.4	10.3	1.7	2.5	4.8	2.1
Recreation ²	112.058	112.274	112.596	112.935	.9	.4	-.2	3.2	.7	1.5
Video and audio ²	101.151	101.695	102.324	102.460	.1	1.1	.3	5.3	.6	2.8
Education and communication ²	130.525	130.130	130.185	130.221	-.4	3.0	1.5	-.9	1.3	.3
Education ²	240.768	241.556	241.741	242.549	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
Educational books and supplies	667.640	668.602	668.436	676.200	2.9	3.1	3.8	5.2	3.0	4.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	672.937	675.225	675.789	677.664	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
Communication ²	82.543	82.020	82.040	81.929	-2.3	3.1	.8	-2.9	.3	-1.1
Information and information processing ²	79.886	79.341	79.360	79.282	-2.4	3.2	.7	-3.0	.3	-1.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	98.746	98.052	98.052	98.056	-5	4.7	2.0	-2.8	2.1	-.4
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	8.508	8.454	8.462	8.432	-7.2	-.8	-2.5	-3.5	-4.0	-3.0
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	45.332	44.550	44.585	44.381	-7.3	-3.0	-13.5	-8.1	-5.2	-10.9
Other goods and services	454.582	455.435	456.245	456.789	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.9
Tobacco and smoking products	958.196	960.178	964.624	965.745	4.7	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.6
Personal care	219.715	220.110	220.230	220.496	2.3	2.0	.6	1.4	2.2	1.0
Personal care products ¹	163.597	164.108	163.978	163.787	-3.1	2.9	-.6	.5	-.2	-.1
Personal care services ¹	251.806	252.092	252.551	252.995	7.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	4.4	2.1
Miscellaneous personal services	405.353	405.888	407.238	407.849	3.4	3.4	1.2	2.5	3.4	1.8
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	181.996	179.962	180.049	181.374	3.7	-4.4	-4.5	-1.4	-.4	-3.0
Food and beverages	247.017	247.496	246.974	247.480	1.4	2.6	-1.1	.8	2.0	-.2
Commodities less food and beverages	149.931	146.935	147.268	148.886	5.2	-8.6	-6.7	-2.8	-1.9	-4.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.330	182.953	182.676	186.408	9.6	-10.1	-11.0	-6.0	-.8	-8.6
Apparel	124.743	127.078	126.106	125.414	-1.8	-3.1	.7	2.2	-2.5	1.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	233.635	221.676	221.955	228.308	14.4	-13.9	-13.4	-8.8	-.8	-11.1
Durables	110.847	110.878	110.772	110.484	-2.3	-1.8	-.4	-1.3	-2.0	-.8
Services	290.083	290.712	291.275	292.036	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
Rent of shelter ⁴	266.640	267.400	267.919	268.639	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.699	150.004	149.763	149.747	.1	.7	4.0	.1	.4	2.0
Energy services ³	193.197	193.090	193.337	193.068	-6.1	-.4	-5.8	-.3	-3.3	-3.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	218.767	219.085	219.950	221.016	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
Household operations ^{1 2}	176.710	176.984	177.442	177.335	6.1	3.2	5.3	1.4	4.6	3.4
Transportation services	302.007	302.636	303.470	305.672	3.3	1.2	5.8	4.9	2.2	5.4
Medical care services	492.133	494.530	494.916	496.299	1.0	4.6	4.5	3.4	2.8	4.0
Other services	323.027	323.204	323.993	324.410	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.0
Special indexes										
All items less food	229.723	228.779	229.220	230.354	3.0	-.6	.0	1.1	1.2	.5
All items less shelter	218.605	217.319	217.544	218.707	2.5	-1.7	-1.8	.2	.4	-.8
All items less medical care	223.532	222.679	222.963	223.996	2.9	-.4	-.5	.8	1.2	.1
Commodities less food	152.842	149.908	150.239	151.843	5.0	-8.2	-6.4	-2.6	-1.8	-4.5
Nondurables less food	192.361	186.292	185.989	189.563	9.1	-9.4	-10.2	-5.7	-.6	-8.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	233.221	222.258	222.441	228.303	13.3	-12.6	-12.2	-8.2	-.5	-10.2
Nondurables	217.537	214.338	213.579	215.615	6.0	-3.8	-5.8	-3.5	1.0	-4.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	280.663	281.166	281.833	282.563	.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.4
Services less medical care services	276.350	276.874	277.528	278.238	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.6
Energy	187.417	175.356	177.269	183.720	14.9	-19.3	-20.1	-7.7	-3.7	-14.1
All items less energy	238.956	239.551	239.659	240.069	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
All items less food and energy	237.720	238.340	238.577	238.969	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	148.872	149.363	149.164	148.890	-1.5	-1.0	.5	.0	-1.3	.3
Energy commodities	191.387	167.072	170.704	184.027	35.6	-32.2	-31.0	-14.5	-4.1	-23.2
Services less energy services	300.812	301.525	302.125	303.006	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	232.209	233.438	0.8	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.5
All items (1967=100)	-	691.681	695.341	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.204	246.965	247.423	.9	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food	15.318	246.994	247.456	.8	.2	.2	-.2	.2
Food at home	9.374	239.395	239.730	-.4	.1	.2	-.5	.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.258	274.242	275.069	.2	.3	.3	-.8	.2
Cereals and cereal products .....	.425	231.956	232.736	-1.2	.3	1.3	-1.4	.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.049	236.929	242.078	-2.1	2.2	-2	-1.8	2.1
Breakfast cereal ¹ .....	.214	227.783	227.708	-1.3	.0	1.4	-1.2	.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹ .....	.161	239.696	240.290	-.9	.2	.5	-.7	.2
Bakery products ¹ .....	.833	299.117	299.966	.9	.3	-.3	-.4	.3
Bread ^{1 2} .....	.253	180.521	179.561	-.3	-.5	.1	-.6	-.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ² .....	.123	177.735	177.334	1.0	-.2	-1.1	.0	.8
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies .....	.198	281.979	281.667	3.2	-.1	-.4	-.1	-.1
Other bakery products .....	.259	267.537	271.835	.2	1.6	.0	-.7	1.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.287	251.260	251.216	-3.1	.0	.0	-.3	-.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.101	251.068	252.332	-2.9	.5	-.1	.1	.4
Meats	1.369	257.079	257.144	-3.3	.0	-.2	.3	.2
Beef and veal .....	.626	310.555	310.210	-5.6	-.1	-.2	.6	-.4
Uncooked ground beef ¹ .....	.273	274.127	271.662	-9.7	-.9	-.5	.0	-.9
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2} .....	.084	229.467	227.315	-5.0	-.9	2.5	1.8	-.9
Uncooked beef steaks ² .....	.207	211.717	214.387	-1.4	1.3	-.5	2.0	.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2} .....	.063	240.689	240.054	-2.5	-.3	.8	.1	-.3
Pork .....	.428	208.223	209.973	-1.8	.8	-.7	.1	1.9
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ² .....	.175	152.982	156.621	1.7	2.4	-2.3	.3	2.8
Ham .....	.077	205.033	198.824	-6.5	-3.0	-.6	-.1	1.2
Pork chops ¹ .....	.076	191.810	192.760	-.8	.5	.4	.6	.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ² .....	.100	124.160	125.979	-4.5	1.5	.5	-1.4	-.4
Other meats .....	.315	231.175	229.306	.1	-.8	.6	-.1	-.9
Poultry .....	.442	229.886	231.717	-2.9	.8	.6	-.9	.6
Chicken ^{1 2} .....	.367	147.397	148.693	-3.5	.9	.4	-.5	.9
Other poultry including turkey ² .....	.075	154.166	154.786	.1	.4	-.9	-1.1	1.0
Fish and seafood .....	.290	279.811	286.269	-1.5	2.3	-.6	.9	.8
Fresh fish and seafood ² .....	.150	171.713	175.851	-.4	2.4	-1.0	1.0	1.9
Processed fish and seafood ² .....	.140	140.198	143.275	-2.9	2.2	.1	.3	.4
Eggs .....	.186	257.918	240.109	-3.3	-6.9	.6	-5.3	-6.3
Dairy and related products .....	.935	216.643	216.658	-2.1	.0	.1	-.5	.4
Milk ^{1 2} .....	.295	139.748	138.526	-5.6	-.9	-1.0	-1.2	-.9
Cheese and related products .....	.286	227.633	227.845	-1.3	.1	.1	-.4	.6
Ice cream and related products .....	.127	223.282	224.366	.4	.5	-.4	1.0	.2
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2} .....	.227	146.966	148.047	.3	.7	-.5	-.2	.7
Fruits and vegetables	1.516	294.558	293.093	1.9	-.5	.7	-2.0	-.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.171	340.679	337.044	2.2	-1.1	.9	-2.5	-.9
Fresh fruits .....	.618	354.144	354.457	3.2	.1	2.0	-1.6	-.9
Apples .....	.087	353.401	349.934	10.3	-1.0	1.4	1.4	-.9
Bananas ¹ .....	.109	202.020	199.179	-2.6	-1.4	-1.0	.7	-1.4
Citrus fruits ² .....	.166	218.538	225.411	3.0	3.1	-1.2	2.2	.0
Other fresh fruits ² .....	.256	123.814	122.688	3.8	-.9	5.3	-5.9	-1.6
Fresh vegetables .....	.552	325.914	318.215	1.1	-2.4	-.2	-3.5	-.8
Potatoes .....	.085	323.567	322.867	1.3	-.2	1.8	-.4	-.2
Lettuce .....	.086	286.245	276.736	-3.2	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	.2
Tomatoes ¹ .....	.103	339.589	324.099	.2	-4.6	-6.0	-7.4	-4.6
Other fresh vegetables .....	.278	338.227	331.528	2.5	-2.0	1.0	-2.8	-.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ² .....	.346	156.052	158.224	1.0	1.4	-.1	-.3	1.7
Canned fruits and vegetables ² .....	.185	160.509	162.159	.2	1.0	-.3	-.6	1.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables ² .....	.095	144.572	147.406	2.8	2.0	-.1	1.0	2.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ² .....	.066	160.829	163.401	.6	1.6	.3	-1.6	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.175	167.825	168.475	0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ² .....	.884	130.574	131.022	1.2	.3	.8	-.3	.7
Carbonated drinks .....	.364	163.479	164.675	2.9	.7	.7	.1	1.6
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.013	175.686	176.463	1.4	.4	2.7	.0	.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ² .....	.507	118.601	118.663	.0	.1	.8	-.2	-.5
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ² .....	.290	118.616	119.238	-1.8	.5	.0	-.7	.3
Coffee .....	.171	200.700	200.807	-4.2	.1	.1	-.9	.0
Other beverage materials including tea ² .....	.119	127.055	128.590	1.5	1.2	.8	-1.3	1.0
Other food at home	2.203	208.566	209.747	1.0	.6	-.1	.3	.5
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.310	213.750	215.074	1.1	.6	.0	.1	.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.057	186.489	192.691	1.0	3.3	.9	-1.3	2.7
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2} .....	.193	144.549	144.260	1.7	-.2	.0	.9	-.2
Other sweets ² .....	.059	152.395	153.365	.0	.6	-.3	.3	.4
Fats and oils .....	.272	227.478	228.289	.5	.4	.2	-.1	.6
Butter and margarine ² .....	.077	200.231	200.592	3.6	.2	-.1	-.2	1.0
Salad dressing ² .....	.068	131.954	132.573	.5	.5	.7	.0	.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ² .....	.127	160.795	161.441	-1.2	.4	.2	-.3	.5
Other foods	1.621	224.030	225.355	1.1	.6	-.2	.4	.5
Soups .....	.093	244.993	250.054	1.6	2.1	.9	1.3	-.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹ .....	.301	165.370	166.167	.0	.5	1.5	-.8	.5
Snacks ¹ .....	.352	255.360	255.591	1.8	.1	-.3	.9	.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.320	238.717	241.114	2.3	1.0	-.8	.6	1.2
Baby food ^{1 2} .....	.072	157.213	156.164	.6	-.7	.5	-.8	-.7
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.483	131.485	132.320	.5	.6	.3	.3	.6
Food away from home ¹	5.944	261.158	261.841	2.7	.3	.2	.2	.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.401	161.667	161.886	2.3	.1	.2	.1	.1
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.941	166.486	167.027	2.9	.3	.2	.3	.3
Food at employee sites and schools ² .....	.219	169.366	169.660	5.5	.2	.4	.3	.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2} .....	.123	147.449	149.766	3.0	1.6	.2	.2	1.6
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.260	183.347	183.627	2.7	.2	.1	.0	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.885	245.444	245.816	1.6	.2	.2	.1	.2
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.548	207.158	207.319	1.6	.1	.2	.0	.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.324	220.167	220.945	2.2	.4	-.4	.2	.6
Distilled spirits at home .....	.069	191.409	191.196	.2	-.1	1.6	.1	-.2
Wine at home .....	.155	167.431	166.752	.5	-.4	.5	-.3	-.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹ .....	.338	331.285	332.186	1.5	.3	.1	.1	.3
Housing	40.733	237.658	237.904	2.0	.1	.2	.1	.2
Shelter	31.560	278.273	278.847	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ³	10.885	290.639	291.311	3.6	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ² .....	.501	164.225	161.281	.5	-1.8	.7	-2.1	-1.6
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4} .....	.052	525.791	525.791	2.5	.0	.2	-.1	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels .....	.449	333.399	326.813	-.8	-2.0	.8	-2.3	-1.8
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	19.872	263.907	264.574	3.1	.3	.2	.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	19.469	263.893	264.561	3.1	.3	.2	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.303	149.763	149.747	1.2	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.621	222.825	222.328	-2.1	-.2	-.1	.1	.1
Household energy	4.360	185.031	184.306	-3.9	-.4	-.2	.0	.0
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.182	218.578	217.420	-19.4	-.5	-3.6	-2.1	3.5
Fuel oil ¹ .....	.077	194.321	198.354	-27.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁵ .....	.105	291.719	284.969	-10.2	-2.3	.3	-1.2	-1.1
Energy services ³	4.179	190.267	189.532	-3.2	-.4	-.1	.1	-.1
Electricity ³	3.360	199.896	199.207	-2.3	-.3	-.2	.4	-.3
Utility (piped) gas service ³ .....	.819	154.355	153.495	-6.5	-.6	-.7	-1.0	.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.261	220.344	221.122	3.9	.4	.1	.4	.5
Water and sewerage maintenance ³ .....	.966	498.517	500.800	4.5	.5	.1	.6	.6
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6} .....	.295	439.763	439.786	1.8	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Household furnishings and operations	3.551	117.413	117.062	-1.4	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2} .....	.254	59.175	59.381	-3.3	.3	-.7	-2.0	.3
Floor coverings ^{1 2} .....	.053	109.460	109.948	1.2	.4	-.7	.8	.4
Window coverings ^{1 2} .....	.038	69.025	69.172	-1.9	.2	-2.8	.8	.2
Other linens ^{1 2} .....	.163	46.650	46.813	-4.8	.3	-.2	-3.6	.3
Furniture and bedding ¹ .....	.804	111.509	111.217	-2.0	-.3	-.7	.2	-.3
Bedroom furniture ¹ .....	.320	128.217	127.566	-1.4	-.5	-1.1	1.0	-.5
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2} .....	.374	87.082	87.376	-.5	.3	.0	-.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Other furniture ² .....	.104	71.448	70.174	-8.6	-1.8	-2.9	-1.9	-1.7
Appliances ² .....	.203	77.756	77.522	-4.1	-3	-6	-7	-3
Major appliances ² .....	.081	86.604	86.286	-4.9	-4	-2.3	.4	.0
Other appliances ^{1 2} .....	.118	65.761	65.569	-3.2	-3	.8	-1.8	-3
Other household equipment and furnishings ² .....	.395	58.960	58.700	-3.4	-4	-3	.1	-5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹ .....	.190	44.825	45.037	-4.4	.5	.0	-.6	.5
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷ .....	.083	136.170	131.640	-1.5	-3.3	.9	-1.3	-2.7
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2} .....	.053	57.555	56.466	-1.7	-1.9	-2.4	.3	-1.9
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ² .....	.068	87.525	89.000	-2.8	1.7	-1.2	.6	1.6
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² .....	.600	92.234	91.767	-1.7	-5	-2	.3	-7
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.202	99.873	99.140	-2.7	-7	.2	.3	-7
Outdoor equipment and supplies ² .....	.266	86.325	86.032	-.8	-3	-2	.4	-6
Housekeeping supplies ¹ .....	.928	188.738	187.982	-.5	-4	.4	.2	-4
Household cleaning products ² .....	.399	121.312	120.347	-.3	-8	.2	.3	-5
Household paper products ^{1 2} .....	.246	168.902	168.498	-.3	-2	.1	.2	-2
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2} .....	.283	117.478	117.498	-1.0	.0	.6	.0	.0
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.368	177.442	177.335	4.0	-1	.2	.3	-1
Domestic services ^{1 2} .....	.073	155.993	156.002	1.3	.0	.1	.0	.0
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2} .....	.132	172.810	173.022	.4	.1	.	.	.1
Moving, storage, freight expense ² .....	.065	156.464	156.945	12.0	.3	1.3	.8	.0
Repair of household items ^{1 2} .....	.052	233.328	230.923	2.5	-1.0	1.0	.5	-1.0
Apparel	3.320	127.258	127.404	-.6	.1	1.9	-.8	-.5
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.836	119.123	120.153	-1.8	.9	.4	-2.0	-.4
Men's apparel .....	.641	125.283	125.306	-2.1	.0	1.4	-2.5	-.9
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.086	109.594	113.203	.0	3.3	-1.2	-2.6	3.4
Men's furnishings .....	.225	157.888	153.849	-4.7	-2.6	2.0	-.1	-4.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ² .....	.152	81.065	82.456	1.6	1.7	3.7	-.7	.7
Men's pants and shorts .....	.168	122.051	122.202	-3.3	.1	-.1	-7.1	-.3
Boys' apparel .....	.196	100.477	104.238	-.7	3.7	-1.9	-1.6	2.5
Women's and girls' apparel	1.269	113.782	113.415	-.6	-3	2.8	.4	-.8
Women's apparel .....	.996	117.546	117.629	.0	.1	2.9	.5	-.4
Women's outerwear .....	.058	112.733	110.168	-1.3	-2.3	2.1	.3	-2.4
Women's dresses .....	.169	122.510	125.820	2.5	2.7	2.3	-.8	4.5
Women's suits and separates ² .....	.461	86.596	86.101	-2.3	-6	2.8	1.2	-1.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ² .....	.298	107.614	107.497	.6	-1	3.4	-1.0	-.8
Girls' apparel .....	.273	100.507	98.687	-2.5	-1.8	2.6	-.1	-2.6
Footwear .....	.807	139.313	140.606	.4	.9	1.5	-.6	.2
Men's footwear ¹ .....	.262	139.947	141.262	1.8	.9	3.3	-.7	.9
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.231	151.891	154.569	1.2	1.8	2.0	-1.3	1.6
Women's footwear .....	.314	130.235	130.631	-1.3	.3	.5	-1.5	.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.227	121.796	118.452	-1.9	-2.7	2.6	-2.2	-2.9
Jewelry and watches ⁵ .....	.181	163.080	162.774	3.6	-.2	2.7	-2.0	.4
Watches ^{1 5} .....	.063	119.090	116.007	.3	-2.6	3.3	-2.6	-2.6
Jewelry ⁵ .....	.119	173.529	175.367	5.3	1.1	3.3	-1.3	1.3
Transportation	16.974	188.877	193.521	-2.8	2.5	-3.0	.6	1.9
Private transportation	16.151	184.761	189.329	-3.0	2.5	-3.1	.6	2.0
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.303	100.362	100.709	-.4	.3	.2	-.1	-.2
New vehicles	3.447	149.564	149.232	.1	-.2	.2	.0	-.3
Used cars and trucks	3.217	147.232	148.554	-1.5	.9	.2	-.1	-.3
Leased cars and trucks ⁸ .....	.483	84.113	84.768	.9	.8	.1	-.9	.7
Car and truck rental ² .....	.078	126.302	126.152	3.4	-.1	3.6	2.0	.6
Motor fuel	3.964	171.793	187.174	-14.0	9.0	-13.1	2.4	8.0
Gasoline (all types)	3.908	171.178	186.622	-13.8	9.0	-13.2	2.4	8.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	-	166.988	182.584	-14.5	9.3	-13.5	2.7	8.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	-	188.587	202.457	-11.5	7.4	-12.8	3.5	6.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	-	184.149	197.985	-10.4	7.5	-11.2	-.2	6.4
Other motor fuels ² .....	.055	148.767	154.158	-24.7	3.6	-7.8	.0	4.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.472	145.015	145.477	.2	.3	-.1	-.4	.3
Tires ¹ .....	.274	125.533	125.972	.2	.3	-.2	-.5	.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2} .....	.198	165.820	166.278	.2	.3	.0	-.2	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.246	276.672	277.637	1.8	.3	.0	.3	.3
Motor vehicle body work ¹ .....	.049	289.158	289.184	2.1	.0	.5	.4	.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹ .....	.718	248.135	248.664	1.1	.2	.0	.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2} .....	.446	170.617	171.654	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6
Motor vehicle insurance	2.672	481.382	486.674	5.9	1.1	.3	.6	1.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2} .....	.494	180.011	180.143	2.5	.1	.0	.1	.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 3} .....	.300	172.316	172.254	2.9	.0	.0	.0	.0
Parking and other fees ² .....	.187	196.658	197.146	1.7	.2	-1.1	.1	.3
Public transportation .....	.822	268.980	274.851	1.4	2.2	-1.1	-1.1	.1
Airline fare .....	.421	282.738	293.668	.8	3.9	-3	-5	.6
Other intercity transportation .....	.102	157.301	157.899	5.6	.4	.2	.2	.4
Intracity transportation ¹ .....	.298	305.959	307.088	1.4	.4	.2	.1	.4
Medical care	7.036	462.462	463.672	3.2	.3	.5	.1	.3
Medical care commodities	1.484	352.474	353.452	2.5	.3	.6	.4	.3
Medicinal drugs ^{1 11}	1.439	118.224	118.585	2.7	.3	1.1	.4	.3
Prescription drugs	1.124	490.287	491.471	3.7	.2	1.0	.6	.5
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 11} .....	.315	96.321	96.843	-1.3	.5	-2	-3	.5
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 11} .....	.045	99.859	99.235	-1.4	-6	.9	-9	-6
Medical care services	5.551	496.247	497.525	3.4	.3	.5	.1	.3
Professional services	2.587	371.582	372.716	2.5	.3	.3	.1	.2
Physicians' services ³	1.426	375.713	375.981	2.5	.1	.3	.2	-1
Dental services ³ .....	.638	462.628	466.030	3.1	.7	.8	-2	.6
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 5} .....	.285	187.313	188.581	2.9	.7	-2	.4	.7
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5} .....	.237	234.059	234.283	.4	.1	-1	-1	.2
Hospital and related services	2.062	800.117	801.179	3.4	.1	.5	-1	.3
Hospital services ^{3 12}	1.968	300.242	300.597	3.4	.1	.5	-2	.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 9 12}	-	295.418	295.930	4.2	.2	.7	-3	.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 9}	-	669.664	670.021	1.4	.1	-3	-2	.2
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{3 12} .....	.081	225.442	225.559	3.8	.5	.4	.3	.7
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 13} .....	.013	117.610	117.674	1.4	.1	.6	-4	.1
Health insurance ^{1 13} .....	.903	131.181	131.713	6.1	.4	1.3	.4	.4
Recreation ²	5.267	112.911	113.295	1.0	.3	.2	.3	.3
Video and audio ²	2.013	102.989	103.179	1.7	.2	.5	.6	.1
Televisions .....	.138	2.969	2.912	-16.0	-1.9	-1.7	-2.5	-1.8
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁶	1.663	437.463	438.856	3.4	.3	.8	.9	.3
Other video equipment ² .....	.021	10.354	10.366	-2.3	.1	.2	2.0	-1.2
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2} .....	.104	72.428	73.829	4.0	1.9	-1.0	-1	1.9
Audio equipment .....	.060	36.299	35.681	-3.3	-1.7	.5	1.0	-1.6
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2} .....	.018	87.884	87.259	1.4	-7	-3	.9	-7
Pets, pet products and services ² .....	.891	165.681	166.451	1.5	.5	.1	.2	.4
Pets and pet products ¹ .....	.634	199.945	200.871	.4	.5	-1	.1	.5
Pet services including veterinary ² .....	.258	235.538	236.642	4.0	.5	-4	.4	.3
Sporting goods ¹ .....	.465	113.100	114.269	-1.8	1.0	-2	.2	1.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹ .....	.227	140.672	143.932	-2.8	2.3	-4	-2	2.3
Sports equipment .....	.236	82.811	82.655	-7	-2	-5	.8	-6
Photography ² .....	.071	77.520	76.896	-1.7	-8	-4	-4	-1.3
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	.021	52.165	51.391	-8.1	-1.5	-1.9	-6	-3.1
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2} .....	.049	123.555	122.906	1.8	-5	.3	-3	-5
Other recreational goods ² .....	.423	43.272	43.170	-5.9	-2	-1.8	-4	-3
Toys .....	.346	43.511	43.387	-7.5	-3	-2.1	-5	-4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.022	97.368	97.151	-3.1	-2	-2.2	1.4	-2
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.027	98.457	98.780	3.9	.3	.2	-2	.3
Other recreation services ²	1.317	160.842	161.751	3.4	.6	.5	.3	.6
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ^{1 2} .....	.370	130.274	131.357	2.6	.8	.9	.9	.8
Admissions ¹ .....	.491	359.310	361.542	4.0	.6	.1	.3	.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 5} .....	.125	293.423	291.514	3.0	-7	.1	-2	-7
Recreational reading materials ¹ .....	.086	243.116	241.331	-8	-7	1.3	-1.9	-7
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2} .....	.048	166.085	164.278	1.1	-1.1	1.1	.6	-1.1
Recreational books ^{1 2} .....	.038	98.167	97.907	-3.2	-3	1.4	-5.1	-3
Education and communication ²	7.024	130.228	130.245	.8	.0	-3	.0	.0
Education ²	2.421	241.194	241.485	2.8	.1	.3	.1	.3
Educational books and supplies .....	.157	668.517	674.516	3.8	.9	.1	.0	1.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.264	674.147	674.601	2.7	.1	.3	.1	.3
College tuition and fees	1.194	805.197	805.608	2.9	.1	.3	.2	.3
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.215	763.849	764.255	3.9	.1	.3	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Child care and nursery school ⁷ .....	.719	280.371	280.648	2.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees ² .....	.026	239.356	239.589	1.9	.1	.1	.1	.2
Communication ²	4.603	82.180	82.143	-4	.0	-6	.0	-1
Postage and delivery services ² .....	.107	177.081	174.188	.2	-1.6	1.4	.0	-1.7
Postage ¹ .....	.100	280.506	275.694	.3	-1.7	1.5	.0	-1.7
Delivery services ² .....	.007	279.612	278.584	-1.6	-4	.2	.3	-7
Information and information processing ²	4.496	79.498	79.494	-4	.0	-7	.0	-1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	3.221	98.052	98.056	.8	.0	-7	.0	.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	2.499	56.114	56.125	.7	.0	-1.0	.0	.0
Land-line telephone services ^{1 11} .....	.722	114.944	114.894	1.6	.0	.5	-1	.0
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	1.275	8.513	8.511	-3.5	.0	-6	.1	-4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁵ .....	.290	44.810	44.914	-8.1	.2	-1.7	.1	-5
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.075	34.536	34.977	-3.6	1.3	-2	-1.6	1.3
Internet services and electronic information providers ² .....	.838	78.780	78.338	-1.4	-6	-3	.3	-8
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2} .....	.061	22.674	23.703	-12.4	4.5	-6	-3	4.5
Other goods and services	3.443	456.412	456.645	2.3	.1	.2	.2	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	1.040	962.473	961.129	3.9	-1	.2	.5	.1
Cigarettes ² .....	.955	391.609	391.094	3.9	-1	.2	.4	.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2} .....	.069	249.687	248.975	3.0	-3	-6	.6	-3
Personal care	2.403	220.559	220.853	1.6	.1	.2	.1	.1
Personal care products ¹ .....	.724	163.978	163.787	-1	-1	.3	-1	-1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2} .....	.394	103.814	103.875	-8	.1	.9	-3	.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹ .....	.319	191.328	190.700	.6	-3	-4	.2	-3
Personal care services ¹ .....	.545	252.551	252.995	3.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2} .....	.545	153.930	154.201	3.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
Miscellaneous personal services .....	.964	407.360	408.477	2.6	.3	.1	.3	.2
Legal services ^{1 5} .....	.261	326.679	327.366	2.2	.2	.1	.0	.2
Funeral expenses ^{1 5} .....	.120	327.520	327.296	2.0	-1	.2	.2	-1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2} .....	.285	158.807	159.110	3.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} .....	.018	186.107	186.112	1.7	.0	.2	.1	.0
Financial services ^{1 5} .....	.188	338.930	341.253	2.7	.7	.5	1.6	.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ² .....	.172	80.331	80.539	-2.5	.3	.2	.3	.2
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	39.945	180.555	182.328	-1.8	1.0	-1.1	.0	.7
Commodities less food and beverages	23.741	147.967	150.223	-3.4	1.5	-2.0	.2	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	13.414	184.553	189.264	-4.7	2.6	-3.4	-2	2.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.093	224.035	231.655	-6.1	3.4	-5.1	.1	2.9
Durables	10.327	110.740	110.970	-1.4	.2	.0	-1	-3
Services	60.055	291.168	291.837	2.6	.2	.2	.2	.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	31.258	268.083	268.642	3.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Transportation services	5.796	303.132	306.042	3.8	1.0	.2	.3	.7
Other services	11.340	324.377	324.795	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
All items less food	84.682	229.480	230.836	.8	.6	-4	.2	.5
All items less shelter	68.440	217.779	219.256	-2	.7	-6	.1	.5
All items less medical care	92.964	223.147	224.374	.7	.5	-4	.1	.5
Commodities less food	24.626	150.936	153.162	-3.2	1.5	-1.9	.2	1.1
Nondurables less food	14.299	187.824	192.336	-4.4	2.4	-3.2	-2	1.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.979	224.434	231.465	-5.5	3.1	-4.7	.1	2.6
Nondurables	29.618	214.719	217.415	-1.9	1.3	-1.5	-4	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2015	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Special aggregate indexes								
Apparel less footwear	2.514	119.568	119.400	-0.9	-0.1	2.0	-0.8	-0.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	28.798	281.334	282.046	2.0	.3	.2	.2	.3
Services less medical care services	54.504	277.308	277.938	2.6	.2	.2	.2	.3
Energy	8.324	177.630	184.624	-9.2	3.9	-6.4	1.1	3.6
All items less energy	91.676	239.862	240.414	1.9	.2	.2	.0	.2
All items less food and energy	76.357	238.825	239.395	2.1	.2	.3	.1	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	20.481	149.380	149.587	-.5	.1	.3	-.1	-.2
Energy commodities	4.145	174.426	189.303	-14.2	8.5	-12.7	2.2	7.8
Services less energy services	55.877	302.367	303.200	3.1	.3	.2	.2	.3
Domestically produced farm food	7.800	248.027	248.133	-.4	.0	.2	-.5	.1
Utilities and public transportation	11.146	208.762	208.987	.1	.1	.0	.2	.0
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.431	\$.428	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.145	\$.144	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
All items	232.435	231.693	231.991	233.036	2.8	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.3	0.4
Food and beverages	247.017	247.496	246.974	247.480	1.4	2.6	-1.1	.8	2.0	-.2
Food	247.114	247.591	247.027	247.531	1.4	2.6	-1.3	.7	2.0	-.3
Food at home	240.135	240.647	239.448	239.849	1.6	1.2	-3.7	-5	1.4	-2.1
Cereals and bakery products	275.240	276.069	273.985	274.583	2.5	2.1	-2.7	-1.0	2.3	-1.8
Cereals and cereal products	232.291	235.285	231.884	232.638	-1.7	1.9	-5.4	.6	.1	-2.5
Flour and prepared flour mixes	241.305	240.857	236.485	241.500	-6.3	.1	-2.2	.3	-3.2	-.9
Breakfast cereal ¹	227.366	230.590	227.783	227.708	1.2	2.0	-8.6	.6	1.6	-4.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	240.209	241.294	239.696	240.290	1.3	-3.0	-1.9	.1	-.9	-.9
Bakery products ¹	301.088	300.303	299.117	299.966	4.3	1.1	-.2	-1.5	2.7	-.9
Bread ^{1 2}	181.440	181.646	180.521	179.561	1.8	.7	.6	-4.1	1.2	-1.8
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	178.589	176.618	176.682	178.107	4.8	-3	.5	-1.1	2.2	-.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	283.399	282.132	281.945	281.740	9.7	1.5	4.1	-2.3	5.5	.9
Other bakery products	269.336	269.403	267.550	270.690	3.9	-2.0	-2.8	2.0	.9	-.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	252.616	252.568	251.885	251.663	3.3	-1.8	-11.5	-1.5	.7	-6.6
Meats, poultry, and fish	251.822	251.646	251.957	252.899	-2.8	-2.6	-7.8	1.7	-2.7	-3.1
Meats	257.621	257.151	257.867	258.387	-1.3	-2.3	-10.0	1.2	-1.8	-4.6
Beef and veal	309.370	308.839	310.763	309.393	-.4	-6.2	-15.0	.0	-3.3	-7.8
Uncooked ground beef ¹	275.494	274.177	274.127	271.662	-5.7	-7.6	-19.3	-5.4	-6.6	-12.7
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	219.979	225.394	229.467	227.315	2.5	-10.2	-22.3	14.0	-4.1	-5.8
Uncooked beef steaks ²	209.661	208.573	212.796	213.513	4.6	-5.9	-10.7	7.6	-.8	-2.0
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	238.328	240.339	240.689	240.054	4.6	-10.8	-5.9	2.9	-3.4	-1.6
Pork	211.497	209.911	210.071	214.132	-5.4	1.8	-8.1	5.1	-1.9	-1.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ² ..	157.021	153.402	153.927	158.269	-7.9	16.7	-3.4	3.2	3.6	-.1
Ham	206.388	205.108	204.848	207.205	-14.0	-3.4	-9.5	1.6	-8.8	-4.1
Pork chops ¹	189.914	190.732	191.810	192.760	16.0	-6.5	-16.0	6.1	4.2	-5.6
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	128.035	128.666	126.878	126.401	2.9	-2.4	-12.8	-5.0	.2	-9.0
Other meats	230.138	231.481	231.171	229.138	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-1.7	1.8	-1.5
Poultry	230.562	232.059	230.058	231.495	-4.2	-3.7	-5.2	1.6	-4.0	-1.8
Chicken ^{1 2}	147.519	148.130	147.397	148.693	-5.1	-3.7	-8.1	3.2	-4.4	-2.6
Other poultry including turkey ²	156.222	154.813	153.082	154.659	3.1	-.2	1.4	-3.9	1.4	-1.3
Fish and seafood	281.860	280.075	282.614	284.879	-7.4	-2.2	-.5	4.4	-4.9	1.9
Fresh fish and seafood ²	171.779	170.143	171.816	175.138	-13.6	2.8	2.5	8.1	-5.8	5.2
Processed fish and seafood ²	142.294	142.406	142.838	143.339	-4.7	-7.4	-2.0	3.0	-6.1	.5
Eggs	267.463	269.150	254.970	238.950	137.3	7.5	-46.2	-36.3	59.7	-41.5
Dairy and related products	217.312	217.534	216.539	217.310	-.4	-4.7	-3.0	.0	-2.6	-1.5
Milk ^{1 2}	142.830	141.456	139.748	138.526	.1	-5.0	-5.6	-11.5	-2.5	-8.6
Cheese and related products	228.106	228.315	227.478	228.926	2.8	-7.5	-1.6	1.4	-2.5	-.1
Ice cream and related products	219.376	218.392	220.578	221.123	-1.6	2.4	-2.2	3.2	.4	.5
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	147.900	147.222	146.966	148.047	1.2	.8	-1.4	.4	1.0	-.5
Fruits and vegetables	298.575	300.675	294.724	293.901	.5	7.9	5.9	-6.1	4.1	-.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	345.999	349.234	340.560	337.588	.3	12.3	7.0	-9.4	6.1	-1.5
Fresh fruits	356.935	363.958	358.308	355.064	.9	14.3	.6	-2.1	7.4	-.8
Apples	353.997	358.919	364.005	360.638	-11.3	24.1	24.7	7.7	4.9	15.9
Bananas ¹	202.793	200.687	202.020	199.179	-5.1	2.1	-.3	-6.9	-1.5	-3.7
Citrus fruits ²	231.137	228.367	233.333	233.398	4.8	6.4	-3.0	4.0	5.6	.4
Other fresh fruits ²	122.206	128.715	121.107	119.134	-1.8	22.1	7.4	-9.7	9.5	-1.5
Fresh vegetables	333.831	333.149	321.376	318.693	-.4	10.0	14.9	-16.9	4.7	-2.3
Potatoes	324.372	330.338	329.113	328.524	-1.1	6.7	-5.2	5.2	2.7	-.1
Lettuce	301.789	293.140	284.397	285.051	-3.7	25.1	-8.5	-20.4	9.8	-14.6
Tomatoes ¹	390.006	366.717	339.589	324.099	-18.9	20.0	117.1	-52.3	-1.4	1.8
Other fresh vegetables	339.411	342.899	333.423	330.576	-2.2	10.4	13.7	-10.0	3.9	1.2
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	157.157	157.044	156.614	159.245	1.0	-4.9	2.6	5.4	-2.0	4.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	162.203	161.731	160.747	163.325	.9	-8.3	5.9	2.8	-3.8	4.3
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	144.106	143.890	145.271	148.218	2.5	.9	-3.6	11.9	1.7	3.9
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	163.223	163.661	161.109	164.477	.5	-2.4	1.2	3.1	-.9	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.732	167.749	167.331	167.948	1.2	0.2	-2.3	2.9	0.7	0.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	129.211	130.273	129.855	130.709	1.3	2.7	-3.7	4.7	2.0	.4
Carbonated drinks	160.637	161.712	161.847	164.512	3.7	-.1	-1.5	10.0	1.8	4.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	171.137	175.718	175.686	176.463	.0	2.7	-9.0	13.0	1.4	1.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	118.080	118.994	118.715	118.176	.1	5.0	-5.1	.3	2.5	-2.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	119.187	119.191	118.358	118.757	-.6	-4.9	-.3	-1.4	-2.8	-.9
Coffee	201.947	202.222	200.338	200.358	-3.9	-7.2	-2.5	-3.1	-5.5	-2.8
Other beverage materials including tea ²	127.400	128.439	126.746	128.045	2.2	-1.1	3.0	2.0	.5	2.5
Other food at home	208.223	208.007	208.632	209.716	1.0	3.0	-2.6	2.9	2.0	.1
Sugar and sweets ¹	213.566	213.636	213.750	215.074	5.7	-.3	-3.6	2.9	2.6	-.4
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	187.611	189.326	186.771	191.881	5.0	-2.2	-7.2	9.4	1.3	.8
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	143.277	143.231	144.549	144.260	7.4	3.4	-6.2	2.8	5.4	-1.8
Other sweets ²	152.099	151.599	152.104	152.650	1.2	-2.8	.4	1.5	-.8	.9
Fats and oils	227.645	228.194	227.973	229.448	-2.8	4.5	-2.6	3.2	.8	.3
Butter and margarine ²	202.837	202.585	202.145	204.190	-.8	20.5	-6.1	2.7	9.3	-1.8
Salad dressing ²	130.864	131.817	131.799	132.678	-1.4	1.8	-3.7	5.7	.2	.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	160.453	160.842	160.415	161.202	-3.9	-2.1	-.6	1.9	-3.0	.6
Other foods	223.539	223.120	224.045	225.118	.8	3.4	-2.4	2.9	2.1	.2
Soups	240.207	242.385	245.448	244.904	-.1	6.8	-7.6	8.1	3.3	-.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	164.260	166.734	165.370	166.167	5.0	-.3	-8.7	4.7	2.4	-2.2
Snacks ¹	253.742	252.957	255.360	255.591	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.2	2.3
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	238.218	236.393	237.761	240.660	3.4	2.9	-1.1	4.2	3.1	1.5
Baby food ^{1 2}	157.606	158.448	157.213	156.164	1.3	.6	4.4	-3.6	1.0	.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	130.748	131.145	131.485	132.320	1.1	1.2	-4.8	4.9	1.2	-.1
Food away from home ¹	260.226	260.647	261.158	261.841	1.1	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	161.148	161.438	161.667	161.886	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.9
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	165.781	166.054	166.486	167.027	1.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.1
Food at employee sites and schools ²	167.980	168.691	169.191	169.192	-17.7	43.6	1.8	2.9	8.7	2.4
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	146.841	147.082	147.449	149.766	.7	.3	2.9	8.2	.5	5.5
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	183.271	183.370	183.347	183.627	7.0	-.3	3.5	.8	3.3	2.1
Alcoholic beverages	244.339	244.829	245.035	245.568	.5	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	205.933	206.263	206.300	206.998	.1	3.9	.3	2.1	2.0	1.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	219.322	218.521	219.032	220.385	2.2	4.7	-.1	2.0	3.4	.9
Distilled spirits at home	188.235	191.329	191.428	191.046	-1.7	-.5	-2.9	6.1	-1.1	1.5
Wine at home	166.674	167.448	167.001	166.829	-3.3	2.4	2.7	.4	-.5	1.5
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	330.381	330.871	331.285	332.186	.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.9
Housing	237.079	237.486	237.827	238.284	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9
Shelter	276.844	277.588	278.092	278.839	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.0
Rent of primary residence ³	288.823	289.641	290.453	291.428	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.4
Lodging away from home ²	163.557	164.767	161.355	158.833	-2.9	4.9	11.8	-11.1	.9	-.3
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	526.448	527.597	526.977	528.221	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.8	2.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	331.862	334.496	326.904	321.180	-4.1	5.6	8.9	-12.3	.6	-2.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	262.688	263.340	263.857	264.614	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	262.673	263.324	263.843	264.601	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.9
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.699	150.004	149.763	149.747	.1	.7	4.0	.1	.4	2.0
Fuels and utilities	224.990	224.722	224.998	225.238	-4.1	.0	-4.6	.4	-2.1	-2.1
Household energy	187.742	187.377	187.460	187.455	-6.3	-1.2	-7.1	-.6	-3.8	-3.9
Fuel oil and other fuels	217.870	210.108	205.776	212.988	-13.0	-20.2	-33.5	-8.7	-16.7	-22.0
Fuel oil ¹	196.752	191.264	194.321	198.354	-17.7	-37.6	-46.9	3.3	-28.3	-25.9
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁵	284.427	285.154	281.827	278.807	-17.3	-5.1	-10.1	-7.7	-11.4	-8.9
Energy services ³	193.197	193.090	193.337	193.068	-6.1	-.4	-5.8	-.3	-3.3	-3.1
Electricity ³	203.863	203.379	204.177	203.521	-5.8	.9	-3.6	-.7	-2.5	-2.2
Utility (piped) gas service ³	153.887	154.989	153.466	154.444	-7.3	-5.4	-14.3	1.5	-6.3	-6.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	218.767	219.085	219.950	221.016	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	493.988	494.569	497.359	500.490	4.4	4.5	3.8	5.4	4.5	4.6
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6}	439.432	440.472	439.763	439.786	1.5	2.8	2.6	.3	2.2	1.5
Household furnishings and operations	117.704	117.437	117.249	116.835	-2.4	-.6	.4	-2.9	-1.5	-1.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	60.829	60.393	59.175	59.381	-2.4	-8.2	7.7	-9.2	-5.4	-1.1
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	109.365	108.554	109.460	109.948	2.0	-2.4	3.1	2.1	-.2	2.6
Window coverings ^{1 2}	70.465	68.500	69.025	69.172	-15.1	-8.7	28.4	-7.1	-11.9	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Other linens ^{1 2}	48.491	48.390	46.650	46.813	0.5	-9.2	3.8	-13.1	-4.5	-5.1
Furniture and bedding ¹	112.145	111.315	111.509	111.217	-5.1	-2.2	2.8	-3.3	-3.7	-.3
Bedroom furniture ¹	128.433	126.990	128.217	127.566	-5.7	-1.2	4.1	-2.7	-3.5	.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	87.365	87.337	87.082	87.376	-3.5	-3.0	4.8	.1	-3.2	2.4
Other furniture ²	73.844	71.732	70.366	69.176	-4.4	3.1	-7.9	-23.0	-.7	-15.8
Appliances ²	78.316	77.861	77.294	77.024	-3.7	-4.2	-2.2	-6.4	-4.0	-4.3
Major appliances ²	86.990	85.016	85.324	85.361	-7.6	-.8	-3.7	-7.3	-4.3	-5.5
Other appliances ^{1 2}	66.371	66.933	65.761	65.569	1.0	-6.7	-2.1	-4.7	-2.9	-3.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	59.140	58.942	58.979	58.712	-6.7	1.8	-5.6	-2.9	-2.6	-4.2
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	45.133	45.115	44.825	45.037	-6.9	-1.0	-8.6	-.8	-4.0	-4.8
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	135.204	136.361	134.630	131.039	-.6	11.1	-3.5	-11.8	5.1	-7.7
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	58.791	57.360	57.555	56.466	-4.9	14.8	.3	-14.9	4.5	-7.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	88.070	86.980	87.486	88.910	-4.4	-5.2	-5.2	3.9	-4.8	-.8
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	91.913	91.752	91.993	91.316	-.6	1.0	-4.5	-2.6	.2	-3.6
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	99.388	99.571	99.873	99.140	-2.5	-1.6	-5.8	-1.0	-2.0	-3.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	85.720	85.589	85.893	85.413	-.2	4.7	-6.1	-1.4	2.2	-3.8
Housekeeping supplies ¹	187.681	188.436	188.738	187.982	-2.5	-1.3	1.1	.6	-1.9	.9
Household cleaning products ²	120.294	120.509	120.853	120.292	.3	-2.4	.9	.0	-1.1	.4
Household paper products ^{1 2}	168.460	168.578	168.902	168.498	-3.4	-.4	2.3	.1	-1.9	1.2
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	116.773	117.439	117.478	117.498	-3.6	-1.1	-1.9	2.5	-2.3	.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	176.710	176.984	177.442	177.335	6.1	3.2	5.3	1.4	4.6	3.4
Domestic services ^{1 2}	155.809	155.949	155.993	156.002	.8	.7	3.1	.5	.7	1.8
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	173.339	NA	172.810	173.022	-.5	.7	2.2	-.7	.1	.7
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	154.753	156.790	157.974	157.979	14.3	12.2	13.2	8.6	13.2	10.9
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	229.893	232.231	233.328	230.923	4.6	2.4	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.5
Apparel	124.743	127.078	126.106	125.414	-1.8	-3.1	.7	2.2	-2.5	1.4
Men's and boys' apparel	120.718	121.211	118.847	118.351	-2.8	1.2	2.3	-7.6	-.8	-2.8
Men's apparel	125.907	127.677	124.471	123.358	-3.7	2.0	1.3	-7.9	-.9	-3.4
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	112.843	111.445	108.518	112.183	12.9	-6.7	-2.8	-2.3	2.6	-2.6
Men's furnishings	155.597	158.633	158.403	151.704	-10.4	-4.7	6.8	-9.6	-7.6	-1.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	78.597	81.518	80.929	81.522	-7.1	14.6	-13.5	15.7	3.2	.0
Men's pants and shorts	128.168	128.094	119.014	118.694	1.8	-2.7	20.1	-26.4	-.4	-6.0
Boys' apparel	104.332	102.378	100.768	103.255	-3.9	2.0	3.5	-4.1	-1.0	-.3
Women's and girls' apparel	107.823	110.845	111.237	110.301	-2.3	-6.8	-1.8	9.5	-4.6	3.7
Women's apparel	110.655	113.822	114.352	113.927	-1.8	-4.8	-4.8	12.4	-3.3	3.5
Women's outerwear	111.424	113.795	114.141	111.419	15.7	-24.3	8.2	.0	-6.4	4.0
Women's dresses	112.218	114.833	113.950	119.113	-6.6	-8.5	1.7	26.9	-7.6	13.6
Women's suits and separates ²	80.252	82.527	83.495	82.207	-1.8	-6.0	-10.3	10.1	-3.9	-.6
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	104.910	108.428	107.295	106.430	-1.0	4.4	-6.4	5.9	1.7	-.4
Girls' apparel	97.615	100.140	100.085	97.504	-4.4	-15.2	11.9	-.5	-10.0	5.5
Footwear	138.402	140.543	139.647	139.945	-2.7	-3.3	3.3	4.5	-3.0	3.9
Men's footwear ¹	136.390	140.915	139.947	141.262	-3.2	-2.4	-1.2	15.1	-2.8	6.6
Boys' and girls' footwear	151.682	154.672	152.702	155.179	-2.6	-4.1	2.4	9.5	-3.3	5.9
Women's footwear	129.911	130.609	128.684	128.734	1.5	-3.9	.8	-3.6	-1.2	-1.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	120.794	123.922	121.151	117.581	5.6	8.3	-9.8	-10.2	6.9	-10.0
Jewelry and watches ⁵	162.375	166.693	163.426	164.136	3.1	-7.0	15.0	4.4	-2.1	9.6
Watches ^{1 5}	118.424	122.286	119.090	116.007	4.9	-3.9	9.2	-7.9	.4	.3
Jewelry ⁵	171.811	177.481	175.131	177.443	8.5	-9.7	10.2	13.8	-1.1	12.0
Transportation	192.936	187.163	188.241	191.774	9.9	-10.6	-6.6	-2.4	-.9	-4.5
Private transportation	188.790	182.864	183.979	187.608	10.3	-11.1	-7.1	-2.5	-1.0	-4.8
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.330	100.558	100.480	100.235	-1.8	-1.6	2.3	-.4	-1.7	1.0
New vehicles	148.882	149.152	149.118	148.597	.5	-.6	1.4	-.8	.0	.3
Used cars and trucks	148.001	148.282	148.147	147.701	-4.3	-2.5	1.7	-.8	-3.4	.4
Leased cars and trucks ⁸	84.707	84.810	84.046	84.638	-6.9	-2.4	14.4	-.3	-4.7	6.8
Car and truck rental ²	118.122	122.364	124.864	125.562	8.1	-3.8	-14.0	27.7	2.0	4.8
Motor fuel	189.306	164.523	168.426	181.897	37.8	-32.6	-30.8	-14.8	-3.6	-23.2
Gasoline (all types)	188.781	163.871	167.774	181.233	38.8	-32.5	-30.7	-15.1	-3.2	-23.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	184.228	159.269	163.583	177.213	38.3	-33.5	-32.1	-14.4	-4.1	-23.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	204.519	178.377	184.651	196.809	38.9	-24.3	-31.9	-14.2	2.5	-23.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	204.053	181.108	180.716	192.237	43.1	-27.9	-20.7	-21.2	1.6	-21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Other motor fuels ²	162.182	149.532	149.583	155.721	-7.8	-40.0	-31.8	-15.0	-25.6	-23.9
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	145.700	145.531	145.015	145.477	-1.3	-1.4	4.2	-6	-1.4	1.8
Tires ¹	126.341	126.106	125.533	125.972	-1.2	-1.5	4.6	-1.2	-1.3	1.7
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	166.209	166.177	165.820	166.278	-1.4	-1.3	3.6	.2	-1.4	1.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	275.843	275.883	276.672	277.637	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.4	2.2
Motor vehicle body work ¹	286.750	288.145	289.158	289.184	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.4	1.7	2.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	247.830	247.775	248.135	248.664	.5	.8	1.9	1.4	.6	1.6
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	169.687	169.736	170.617	171.654	2.8	1.1	1.7	4.7	1.9	3.2
Motor vehicle insurance	476.406	478.067	480.820	486.771	5.0	2.3	7.4	9.0	3.6	8.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	179.874	179.883	180.011	180.143	6.3	.9	2.1	.6	3.6	1.4
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 3}	172.269	172.284	172.316	172.254	9.8	.9	1.1	.0	5.3	.5
Parking and other fees ²	195.942	195.766	195.988	196.650	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.9
Public transportation	273.091	272.785	272.572	272.731	1.8	.0	4.2	-5	.9	1.8
Airline fare	290.512	289.751	288.170	290.016	.5	-4.0	7.7	-7	-1.8	3.4
Other intercity transportation	157.968	158.253	158.579	159.216	9.3	12.1	-1.6	3.2	10.7	.8
Intracity transportation ¹	305.124	305.794	305.959	307.088	.3	2.2	.6	2.6	1.3	1.6
Medical care	458.375	460.693	461.325	462.643	1.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	2.5	3.9
Medical care commodities	348.642	350.645	351.904	352.989	1.2	1.4	2.6	5.1	1.3	3.8
Medicinal drugs ^{1 11}	116.552	117.804	118.224	118.585	1.2	.8	1.7	7.2	1.0	4.4
Prescription drugs	480.708	485.415	488.173	490.427	2.4	2.1	2.3	8.3	2.3	5.3
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 11}	96.815	96.574	96.321	96.843	-5	-9	-3.8	.1	-7	-1.9
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 11}	99.872	100.804	99.859	99.235	-5	-1.3	-1.3	-2.5	-9	-1.9
Medical care services	492.133	494.530	494.916	496.299	1.0	4.6	4.5	3.4	2.8	4.0
Professional services	369.828	371.037	371.419	372.232	2.2	1.0	4.2	2.6	1.6	3.4
Physicians' services ³	373.741	374.812	375.645	375.440	2.8	.4	5.1	1.8	1.6	3.5
Dental services ³	458.912	462.355	461.649	464.645	2.7	1.5	3.2	5.1	2.1	4.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 5}	186.802	186.492	187.313	188.581	1.9	2.3	3.6	3.9	2.1	3.7
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	234.217	233.976	233.788	234.196	1.1	.3	.2	.0	.7	.1
Hospital and related services	792.108	795.833	794.792	796.931	-4	10.3	1.7	2.5	4.8	2.1
Hospital services ^{3 12}	297.234	298.628	298.170	298.947	-6	10.8	1.5	2.3	4.9	1.9
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 9 12}	291.869	293.948	293.131	294.704	-1.4	12.5	2.1	3.9	5.3	3.0
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 9}	668.091	665.863	664.673	666.310	-1.8	8.0	.7	-1.1	3.0	-2
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{3 12}	222.922	223.763	224.535	226.048	2.7	3.2	3.6	5.7	2.9	4.6
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 13}	117.401	118.066	117.610	117.674	3.0	.5	1.3	.9	1.7	1.1
Health insurance ^{1 13}	128.910	130.645	131.181	131.713	-1.2	7.1	9.8	9.0	2.9	9.4
Recreation ²	112.058	112.274	112.596	112.935	.9	.4	-2	3.2	.7	1.5
Video and audio ²	101.151	101.695	102.324	102.460	.1	1.1	.3	5.3	.6	2.8
Televisions	3.066	3.013	2.939	2.885	-5.1	-15.4	-20.9	-21.6	-10.4	-21.2
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁶	427.096	430.644	434.405	435.546	.9	2.4	2.2	8.2	1.6	5.1
Other video equipment ²	10.168	10.189	10.390	10.270	-1.5	1.6	-12.4	4.1	.0	-4.5
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2}	73.247	72.521	72.428	73.829	-2.4	3.6	12.1	3.2	.6	7.6
Audio equipment	35.737	35.906	36.262	35.699	-4.5	.6	-8.5	-4	-2.0	-4.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	87.292	87.060	87.884	87.259	3.2	4.0	-1.2	-2	3.6	-7
Pets, pet products and services ²	165.253	165.361	165.612	166.304	-1	2.6	.9	2.6	1.2	1.7
Pets and pet products ¹	199.933	199.814	199.945	200.871	-2.0	1.8	.1	1.9	-1	1.0
Pet services including veterinary ²	233.473	234.346	235.200	235.922	4.6	4.4	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.5
Sporting goods ¹	113.058	112.887	113.100	114.269	-1.0	-4.0	-6.4	4.4	-2.5	-1.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	141.611	141.006	140.672	143.932	1.2	-9.3	-8.8	6.7	-4.2	-1.4
Sports equipment	82.746	82.311	82.966	82.437	-2.2	.2	.5	-1.5	-1.0	-5
Photography ²	78.462	78.169	77.833	76.846	-9	4.0	-1.4	-8.0	1.5	-4.8
Photographic equipment and supplies	54.255	53.235	52.891	51.276	-3.6	-5.2	-2.4	-20.2	-4.4	-11.7
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	123.645	123.982	123.555	122.906	.6	9.6	-3	-2.4	5.0	-1.4
Other recreational goods ²	44.085	43.285	43.118	42.987	-6.5	-3.8	-3.7	-9.6	-5.2	-6.7
Toys	44.449	43.531	43.321	43.162	-8.5	-5.1	-5.2	-11.1	-6.8	-8.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	98.239	96.071	97.368	97.151	-7.0	4.1	-4.8	-4.4	-1.6	-4.6
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	98.402	98.633	98.457	98.780	15.1	-2.7	2.5	1.5	5.9	2.0
Other recreation services ²	159.586	160.362	160.842	161.751	6.9	-3	1.6	5.5	3.3	3.5
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ^{1 2}	127.952	129.147	130.274	131.357	11.8	-5.9	-5.3	11.1	2.6	2.6
Admissions ¹	358.207	358.390	359.310	361.542	4.3	2.4	5.7	3.8	3.3	4.7
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 5}	293.670	293.866	293.423	291.514	6.7	6.1	2.3	-2.9	6.4	-3
Recreational reading materials ¹	244.841	247.923	243.116	241.331	2.9	2.2	-2.4	-5.6	2.5	-4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Expenditure category										
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	163.345	165.165	166.085	164.278	6.6	2.2	-6.3	2.3	4.4	-2.1
Recreational books ^{1 2}	101.939	103.407	98.167	97.907	-1.8	2.1	3.0	-14.9	.2	-6.4
Education and communication ²	130.525	130.130	130.185	130.221	-.4	3.0	1.5	-.9	1.3	.3
Education ²	240.768	241.556	241.741	242.549	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
Educational books and supplies	667.640	668.602	668.436	676.200	2.9	3.1	3.8	5.2	3.0	4.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	672.937	675.225	675.789	677.664	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
College tuition and fees	803.866	805.967	807.969	810.242	3.4	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	761.415	763.942	767.371	770.201	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.3
Child care and nursery school ⁷	279.419	280.538	280.683	280.715	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	239.283	239.444	239.730	240.288	2.0	.2	3.6	1.7	1.1	2.6
Communication ²	82.543	82.020	82.040	81.929	-2.3	3.1	.8	-2.9	.3	-1.1
Postage and delivery services ²	174.533	176.991	177.028	174.104	.4	-.4	1.9	-1.0	.0	.4
Postage ¹	276.400	280.506	280.506	275.694	.0	.0	2.3	-1.0	.0	.6
Delivery services ²	276.649	277.247	278.215	276.387	4.2	-4.5	-5.4	-.4	-.3	-2.9
Information and information processing ²	79.886	79.341	79.360	79.282	-2.4	3.2	.7	-3.0	.3	-1.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	98.746	98.052	98.052	98.056	-.5	4.7	2.0	-2.8	2.1	-.4
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	56.680	56.091	56.114	56.125	-1.4	6.2	2.1	-3.9	2.3	-.9
Land-line telephone services ^{1 11}	114.589	115.106	114.944	114.894	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.6
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	8.508	8.454	8.462	8.432	-7.2	-.8	-2.5	-3.5	-4.0	-3.0
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁵	45.332	44.550	44.585	44.381	-7.3	-3.0	-13.5	-8.1	-5.2	-10.9
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	35.173	35.113	34.536	34.977	-5.2	11.1	-16.3	-2.2	2.6	-9.5
Internet services and electronic information providers ² ..	78.230	77.987	78.194	77.550	-6.4	.4	4.2	-3.4	-3.1	.3
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2}	22.878	22.734	22.674	23.703	-18.5	-16.5	-24.9	15.2	-17.5	-7.0
Other goods and services	454.582	455.435	456.245	456.789	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.9
Tobacco and smoking products	958.196	960.178	964.624	965.745	4.7	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.6
Cigarettes ²	389.774	390.734	392.426	393.040	4.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	249.517	248.094	249.687	248.975	2.9	2.4	8.0	-.9	2.6	3.5
Personal care	219.715	220.110	220.230	220.496	2.3	2.0	.6	1.4	2.2	1.0
Personal care products ¹	163.597	164.108	163.978	163.787	-3.1	2.9	-.6	.5	-.2	-.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	103.269	104.148	103.814	103.875	-3.5	.1	-2.0	2.4	-1.7	.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	191.579	190.905	191.328	190.700	-2.8	6.2	1.1	-1.8	1.6	-.4
Personal care services ¹	251.806	252.092	252.551	252.995	7.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	4.4	2.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	153.476	153.651	153.930	154.201	7.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	4.4	2.1
Miscellaneous personal services	405.353	405.888	407.238	407.849	3.4	3.4	1.2	2.5	3.4	1.8
Legal services ^{1 5}	326.573	326.839	326.679	327.366	3.3	5.5	-.8	1.0	4.4	.1
Funeral expenses ^{1 5}	326.510	327.015	327.520	327.296	1.1	6.9	-.8	1.0	3.9	.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	158.215	158.589	158.807	159.110	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.3	4.0	2.7
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} ..	185.561	186.000	186.107	186.112	.1	4.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2
Financial services ^{1 5}	331.962	333.640	338.930	341.253	.9	-1.3	.0	11.7	-.2	5.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	79.626	79.781	80.006	80.179	-4.2	-.3	-8.1	2.8	-2.2	-2.8
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	181.996	179.962	180.049	181.374	3.7	-4.4	-4.5	-1.4	-.4	-3.0
Commodities less food and beverages	149.931	146.935	147.268	148.886	5.2	-8.6	-6.7	-2.8	-1.9	-4.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.330	182.953	182.676	186.408	9.6	-10.1	-11.0	-6.0	-.8	-8.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	233.635	221.676	221.955	228.308	14.4	-13.9	-13.4	-8.8	-.8	-11.1
Durables	110.847	110.878	110.772	110.484	-2.3	-1.8	-.4	-1.3	-2.0	-.8
Services	290.083	290.712	291.275	292.036	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
Rent of shelter ⁴	266.640	267.400	267.919	268.639	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0
Transportation services	302.007	302.636	303.470	305.672	3.3	1.2	5.8	4.9	2.2	5.4
Other services	323.027	323.204	323.993	324.410	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.0
All items less food	229.723	228.779	229.220	230.354	3.0	-.6	.0	1.1	1.2	.5
All items less shelter	218.605	217.319	217.544	218.707	2.5	-1.7	-1.8	.2	.4	-.8
All items less medical care	223.532	222.679	222.963	223.996	2.9	-.4	-.5	.8	1.2	.1
Commodities less food	152.842	149.908	150.239	151.843	5.0	-8.2	-6.4	-2.6	-1.8	-4.5
Nondurables less food	192.361	186.292	185.989	189.563	9.1	-9.4	-10.2	-5.7	-.6	-8.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	233.221	222.258	222.441	228.303	13.3	-12.6	-12.2	-8.2	-.5	-10.2
Nondurables	217.537	214.338	213.579	215.615	6.0	-3.8	-5.8	-3.5	1.0	-4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	July 2015	Oct. 2015	Jan. 2016	Apr. 2016	Oct. 2015	Apr. 2016
Special aggregate indexes										
Apparel less footwear	116.708	119.014	118.055	117.121	-1.6	-3.1	0.0	1.4	-2.3	0.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	280.663	281.166	281.833	282.563	.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.6	2.4
Services less medical care services	276.350	276.874	277.528	278.238	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.6
Energy	187.417	175.356	177.269	183.720	14.9	-19.3	-20.1	-7.7	-3.7	-14.1
All items less energy	238.956	239.551	239.659	240.069	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
All items less food and energy	237.720	238.340	238.577	238.969	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	148.872	149.363	149.164	148.890	-1.5	-1.0	.5	.0	-1.3	.3
Energy commodities	191.387	167.072	170.704	184.027	35.6	-32.2	-31.0	-14.5	-4.1	-23.2
Services less energy services	300.812	301.525	302.125	303.006	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.2
Domestically produced farm food	248.844	249.368	248.025	248.357	2.7	1.0	-4.4	-8	1.8	-2.6
Utilities and public transportation	209.626	209.646	210.143	210.211	-1.9	1.6	-6	1.1	-2	.3

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr. 2016 from—			Percent change to Mar. 2016 from—		
		Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016
U.S. city average	M	236.916	237.111	238.132	239.261	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	251.739	252.250	252.854	254.270	1.0	.8	.6	.6	.4	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	254.723	255.301	255.905	257.322	1.1	.8	.6	.6	.5	.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	148.264	148.466	148.834	149.693	.8	.8	.6	.4	.4	.2
Midwest urban	M	223.301	223.196	224.621	225.609	.8	1.1	.4	.5	.6	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	224.074	223.726	224.768	225.918	.8	1.0	.5	.5	.3	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	143.219	143.334	144.410	144.973	.7	1.1	.4	.3	.8	.8
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	220.001	220.259	222.932	223.418	1.2	1.4	.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
South urban	M	229.469	229.646	230.977	231.975	.9	1.0	.4	.7	.7	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	232.442	232.826	233.897	234.864	1.3	.9	.4	1.0	.6	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.209	145.279	146.263	146.907	.7	1.1	.4	.6	.7	.7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	234.474	234.098	235.370	236.476	.3	1.0	.5	-.1	.4	.5
West urban	M	244.600	244.821	245.404	246.589	1.8	.7	.5	1.5	.3	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	250.984	251.196	251.941	253.011	2.2	.7	.4	2.0	.4	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	143.932	144.128	144.264	145.128	.5	.7	.6	.3	.2	.1
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	217.510	217.716	218.480	219.516	1.4	.8	.5	1.1	.4	.4
B/C ³	M	144.961	145.083	145.838	146.538	.7	1.0	.5	.4	.6	.5
D	M	232.223	232.147	233.617	234.644	1.1	1.1	.4	.9	.6	.6
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	227.977	227.438	227.778	229.197	.7	.8	.6	.2	-.1	.1
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ...	M	247.155	247.113	247.873	248.368	2.0	.5	.2	1.7	.3	.3
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	260.342	260.875	261.508	262.619	1.0	.7	.4	.7	.4	.2
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	257.215	-	258.587	-	-	-	-	.6	.5	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	218.845	-	219.970	-	-	-	-	-.2	.5	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	217.164	-	218.877	-	-	-	-	.6	.8	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1	155.519	-	156.493	-	-	-	-	1.0	.6	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	221.658	-	223.820	1.9	1.0	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	218.360	-	221.412	1.1	1.4	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	214.505	-	215.513	1.4	.5	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	247.126	-	248.741	1.4	.7	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	243.132	-	245.300	.6	.9	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	262.600	-	264.565	2.7	.7	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	250.942	-	253.815	2.5	1.1	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ;

Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category												
All items	254.270	1.0	0.6	225.609	0.8	0.4	231.975	0.9	0.4	246.589	1.8	0.5
All items (December 1977=100)	400.397	-	-	367.079	-	-	376.295	-	-	398.597	-	-
Food and beverages	253.098	.9	.3	240.898	.8	.4	246.329	.7	.0	252.018	1.4	.1
Food	253.153	.9	.4	240.489	.8	.4	247.685	.7	.0	252.003	1.4	.0
Food at home	247.349	-6	.4	228.662	-2	.4	239.123	-3	.0	247.623	.0	-1
Food away from home	265.001	2.9	.3	260.295	2.5	.5	263.298	2.1	.1	256.965	3.3	.3
Alcoholic beverages	251.194	1.4	-3	244.237	.6	-2	226.871	.6	.1	248.907	2.5	.6
Housing	267.721	1.3	.2	214.974	1.7	.0	223.762	1.6	.1	261.967	3.7	.1
Shelter	331.180	2.6	.3	254.693	2.8	.2	256.290	2.7	.3	298.069	4.5	.1
Rent of primary residence ²	332.609	3.1	.2	252.983	2.8	.2	264.147	3.4	.3	313.242	4.9	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	342.984	2.6	.2	257.889	2.6	.2	258.039	2.5	.3	312.866	4.7	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ² ³	342.709	2.6	.2	257.877	2.6	.2	258.028	2.5	.3	312.866	4.7	.3
Fuels and utilities	206.666	-5.3	-1	207.060	-1.8	-1.0	221.103	-2.6	-4	278.853	1.3	.8
Household energy	181.920	-6.9	-2	168.634	-3.6	-1.3	177.943	-4.3	-6	239.117	-3	.8
Energy services ²	185.770	-3.8	-3	175.795	-3.0	-1.3	178.301	-4.1	-6	241.273	-4	.9
Electricity ²	196.766	-4.1	-3	196.351	.1	-3	178.394	-3.8	-6	268.148	1.2	-1
Utility (piped) gas service ²	149.311	-3.0	-2	131.335	-10.5	-3.7	162.875	-6.3	-8	192.420	-5.5	4.0
Household furnishings and operations ...	122.538	-1.7	-2	115.053	-1.4	-4	121.265	-1.2	-2	129.304	-6	-5
Apparel	132.911	.7	.1	118.214	-6	.2	136.869	-2.0	.2	121.463	.2	.6
Transportation	195.913	-1.8	2.7	192.163	-2.9	1.9	194.784	-2.2	2.1	198.203	-2.7	2.3
Private transportation	186.608	-2.4	2.7	185.942	-3.2	1.7	192.535	-2.3	2.1	191.566	-2.9	2.3
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	97.946	-7	.3	99.447	-7	.0	104.353	.1	.2	102.074	.0	.5
New vehicles	145.410	-1	-2	139.816	-4	-6	154.445	.1	-2	148.223	.5	.1
New cars and trucks ⁴ ⁵	100.740	-1	-2	98.824	-6	-6	105.171	.1	-2	102.932	.5	.1
New cars ⁵	137.174	-7	-2	135.719	-1.0	-6	154.659	-5	-4	146.177	-3	.0
Used cars and trucks	154.668	-1.4	1.0	148.092	-1.3	1.0	148.060	-1.1	.8	141.238	-2.5	.8
Motor fuel	181.944	-12.4	12.6	189.416	-13.1	7.7	177.154	-15.0	8.1	200.563	-14.2	8.8
Gasoline (all types)	181.275	-12.2	12.7	188.601	-12.9	7.8	176.441	-14.9	8.2	200.130	-14.1	8.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	178.765	-12.8	13.3	183.205	-13.9	8.0	171.956	-15.6	8.5	197.293	-14.6	9.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁵ ⁶	194.214	-10.3	10.5	220.484	-10.0	6.6	195.669	-12.1	6.5	193.552	-13.0	7.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	191.315	-9.0	9.1	210.119	-6.9	6.9	195.403	-10.6	6.5	198.496	-12.2	7.9
Medical care	482.472	3.0	.6	465.161	2.8	.2	437.480	3.6	.2	466.222	2.2	.3
Medical care commodities	383.681	1.4	.6	376.989	2.3	.4	351.695	4.0	.5	351.872	2.0	.1
Medical care services	510.297	3.4	.6	494.715	3.0	.2	466.316	3.5	.1	502.722	2.3	.4
Professional services	369.611	2.3	.4	401.109	2.2	.3	360.276	1.4	.0	348.154	3.4	.7
Recreation ⁴	121.453	.4	.1	119.005	1.1	.5	118.426	1.5	.2	111.985	1.8	.7
Education and communication ⁴	140.887	2.2	-2	140.773	.7	.3	137.200	1.6	.0	138.508	.1	.0
Other goods and services	459.280	3.2	-1	406.716	1.9	.0	412.283	2.1	.2	407.450	1.3	.2
Commodity and service group												
All items	254.270	1.0	.6	225.609	.8	.4	231.975	.9	.4	246.589	1.8	.5
Commodities	185.241	-1.5	1.0	176.218	-1.3	.8	180.223	-1.7	.8	178.873	-1.0	.8
Commodities less food and beverages ...	148.423	-3.2	1.5	144.924	-2.8	1.1	148.920	-3.3	1.3	142.486	-2.8	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	184.211	-4.2	2.5	183.774	-3.4	1.9	187.988	-4.5	2.2	177.976	-4.0	2.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	226.737	-5.9	3.4	226.842	-4.3	2.4	220.353	-5.3	2.9	218.212	-5.4	3.0
Durables	106.343	-1.6	.2	106.232	-1.7	.1	111.435	-1.4	.2	109.655	-1.0	.1
Services	321.041	2.3	.3	276.559	2.2	.2	284.133	2.5	.2	309.109	3.4	.3
Rent of shelter ³	346.457	2.6	.3	261.666	2.8	.3	263.010	2.7	.3	317.164	4.5	.1
Transportation services	282.391	2.6	1.3	299.813	2.2	1.0	325.023	5.0	1.1	289.811	2.7	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Commodity and service group													
Other services	366.215	2.7	0.0	332.868	1.8	0.2	339.754	2.7	0.1	340.851	1.9	0.3	
Special aggregate indexes													
All items less medical care	244.247	.8	.6	214.271	.6	.5	220.702	.6	.5	236.552	1.7	.5	
All items less food	254.920	1.0	.6	223.082	.8	.4	229.327	.9	.5	245.920	1.8	.6	
All items less shelter	227.908	.1	.7	217.348	.0	.5	223.568	.0	.5	226.868	.3	.7	
Commodities less food	152.128	-2.9	1.4	148.038	-2.7	1.0	151.333	-3.1	1.2	146.467	-2.6	1.3	
Nondurables	218.360	-1.4	1.3	211.801	-1.2	1.1	215.657	-1.9	1.0	214.839	-1.1	1.1	
Nondurables less food	188.127	-3.7	2.3	186.980	-3.2	1.7	189.963	-4.2	2.1	183.137	-3.5	2.2	
Nondurables less food and apparel	227.384	-5.1	3.0	227.040	-3.9	2.2	219.817	-4.9	2.7	220.811	-4.6	2.8	
Services less rent of shelter ³	321.303	2.0	.4	308.907	1.6	.2	319.580	2.3	.2	333.772	2.1	.5	
Services less medical care services	307.983	2.2	.3	260.292	2.1	.2	267.663	2.4	.2	295.656	3.5	.3	
Energy	182.145	-9.3	4.6	178.323	-8.2	2.6	173.868	-9.7	3.2	220.077	-7.9	4.8	
All items less energy	264.208	1.8	.3	233.076	1.6	.3	239.219	1.8	.2	250.593	2.5	.2	
All items less food and energy	267.868	2.0	.3	232.439	1.8	.3	238.141	2.1	.3	251.120	2.7	.2	
Commodities less food and energy													
commodities	150.430	-5	.0	146.190	-5	.1	149.111	-7	.2	141.053	-3	.2	
Energy commodities	187.694	-14.4	10.7	189.008	-13.3	7.3	180.474	-15.0	7.9	204.648	-13.9	8.6	
Services less energy services	334.382	2.7	.4	289.317	2.6	.3	295.329	3.0	.3	314.211	3.6	.3	

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	219.516	1.4	0.5	146.538	0.7	0.5	234.644	1.1	0.4
All items (December 1977=100)	219.516	-	-	-	-	-	378.423	-	-
Food and beverages	223.929	1.1	.3	155.020	.7	.0	249.526	.9	-2
Food	224.264	1.1	.4	155.520	.7	.0	250.016	.9	-2
Food at home	222.298	-.3	.4	150.224	-.3	-.1	238.173	-.4	-5
Food away from home	225.637	3.0	.3	163.910	2.1	.1	272.437	3.1	.1
Alcoholic beverages	217.635	1.3	.0	148.584	1.3	.1	240.417	1.5	.3
Housing	225.441	2.6	.2	144.634	1.3	.0	218.368	2.3	.1
Shelter	252.072	3.7	.3	149.161	2.3	.2	251.334	3.5	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁵	258.377	4.1	.2	157.909	2.7	.3	251.476	4.3	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	249.986	3.6	.3	147.245	2.3	.3	260.208	3.3	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	249.982	3.6	.3	147.228	2.3	.3	260.123	3.3	-.1
Fuels and utilities	224.033	-2.0	.1	171.192	-2.3	-.6	228.849	-1.3	.1
Household energy	203.362	-4.1	-.1	161.130	-4.0	-.7	184.440	-2.9	.1
Energy services ⁵	195.370	-3.0	-.2	154.645	-3.2	-.7	198.362	-2.8	.1
Electricity ⁵	202.922	-2.4	-.2	156.245	-1.9	-.8	211.139	-1.6	.6
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	164.294	-4.6	-.1	132.328	-9.5	-.7	140.505	-9.3	-2.6
Household furnishings and operations	113.980	-1.3	-.5	97.577	-1.0	-.2	125.657	-1.0	.4
Apparel	122.362	.1	-.1	91.559	-1.6	.5	128.465	-1.5	1.8
Transportation	192.159	-2.5	2.1	136.944	-2.0	2.5	195.086	-3.6	1.9
Private transportation	189.758	-2.7	2.0	135.823	-2.4	2.4	190.326	-3.7	1.9
New and used motor vehicles ³	100.135	-.5	.1	102.359	.1	.3	104.925	-.7	.4
New vehicles	127.580	-.4	-.3	103.521	.6	-.2	163.627	-.1	.0
New cars and trucks ^{3 7}	100.363	-.5	-.3	103.637	.6	-.2	113.092	.0	.0
New cars ⁷	125.493	-1.3	-.3	103.343	.4	-.3	NA	-	-
Used cars and trucks	140.940	-1.8	.9	99.690	-1.3	.9	134.530	-1.4	.8
Motor fuel	278.252	-13.5	8.8	180.258	-14.2	9.7	173.329	-15.1	7.0
Gasoline (all types)	277.351	-13.4	8.9	180.784	-14.0	9.8	172.218	-14.9	7.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	278.215	-14.1	9.2	181.220	-14.6	10.0	161.545	-15.6	7.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	199.470	-11.7	7.1	187.537	-11.1	8.3	209.633	-11.7	5.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	270.927	-10.0	7.0	188.231	-10.7	8.7	192.835	-11.1	5.7
Medical care	367.838	3.0	.4	190.551	2.7	.2	457.107	4.4	.5
Medical care commodities	292.607	3.4	.6	166.787	1.5	.1	365.491	4.2	.6
Medical care services	390.732	2.9	.3	199.183	3.1	.2	489.988	4.5	.4
Professional services	293.138	2.0	.3	168.035	2.2	.3	386.680	4.3	.9
Recreation ³	116.349	1.4	.3	117.859	1.1	.5	123.183	1.6	.3
Education and communication ³	141.392	1.3	.0	134.357	.9	.1	148.201	1.6	.1
Other goods and services	323.640	2.3	.1	190.529	1.7	-.1	467.464	3.1	.3
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	219.516	1.4	.5	146.538	.7	.5	234.644	1.1	.4
Commodities	171.365	-1.3	.8	126.877	-1.6	.9	185.023	-1.5	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	142.545	-3.1	1.2	112.803	-3.0	1.4	155.319	-3.0	1.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	186.908	-3.9	2.1	139.973	-4.4	2.4	192.857	-3.7	2.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	234.157	-5.4	2.9	163.118	-5.3	3.0	227.303	-4.3	2.7
Durables	99.074	-1.7	.0	86.019	-.9	.3	117.926	-1.8	.4
Services	257.826	2.9	.3	159.182	2.2	.2	288.556	3.0	.1
Rent of shelter ⁶	253.066	3.7	.3	149.144	2.3	.2	259.457	3.6	.1
Transportation services	237.891	2.6	.9	168.620	4.8	1.5	325.866	2.7	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Apr. 2016	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2016	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2016	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Commodity and service group									
Other services	281.527	2.5	0.2	160.819	2.0	0.1	354.317	2.9	-0.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	212.519	1.3	.5	141.481	.5	.5	221.148	.8	.4
All items less food	218.882	1.5	.5	142.766	.7	.6	232.045	1.2	.6
All items less shelter	205.129	.2	.6	142.724	.0	.6	230.701	.2	.6
Commodities less food	145.674	-2.9	1.1	113.857	-2.8	1.4	157.499	-2.9	1.5
Nondurables	206.117	-1.2	1.1	147.288	-1.8	1.1	219.903	-1.4	1.0
Nondurables less food	189.413	-3.5	1.9	140.437	-4.1	2.2	194.841	-3.4	2.3
Nondurables less food and apparel	232.003	-4.7	2.6	161.871	-4.7	2.7	227.446	-3.9	2.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	263.597	2.0	.3	170.057	2.0	.3	334.789	2.4	.2
Services less medical care services	248.799	2.9	.3	155.498	2.1	.2	268.754	2.8	.1
Energy	235.108	-8.8	3.8	169.927	-9.0	3.7	181.697	-8.8	3.1
All items less energy	218.197	2.2	.3	142.190	1.6	.2	242.277	2.1	.2
All items less food and energy	217.297	2.4	.2	139.757	1.7	.3	241.475	2.4	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	131.025	-.6	.0	104.120	-.5	.2	157.579	-.3	.7
Energy commodities	280.157	-14.0	8.3	184.339	-14.4	9.2	176.460	-14.4	6.5
Services less energy services	262.222	3.2	.3	159.445	2.6	.3	298.779	3.5	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means

estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category						
All items ³	257.322	1.1	0.6	149.693	0.8	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	397.612	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	252.729	.9	.4	157.138	.9	.2
Food	252.751	.9	.4	157.594	.8	.2
Food at home	249.399	-8	.6	150.522	.1	.1
Food away from home	261.175	3.2	.3	169.481	2.0	.2
Alcoholic beverages	251.276	1.5	-6	149.548	1.3	.4
Housing	271.912	1.4	.2	151.700	1.0	.2
Shelter	336.681	2.5	.3	155.221	2.8	.4
Rent of primary residence ⁴	344.546	3.3	.1	160.613	2.1	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	344.227	2.5	.2	153.209	3.0	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	343.974	2.5	.2	153.209	3.0	.4
Fuels and utilities	198.432	-4.9	.1	178.100	-6.0	-6
Household energy	180.476	-6.5	.1	169.803	-8.0	-7
Energy services ⁴	182.608	-3.2	-1	146.601	-5.3	-8
Electricity ⁴	194.141	-4.3	-1	142.660	-3.7	-7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	150.776	-4	.1	120.870	-12.2	-1.4
Household furnishings and operations	118.838	-2.1	-1	105.473	-8	-5
Apparel	131.564	-1	-2	93.768	3.5	1.2
Transportation	200.085	-1.7	2.7	132.790	-2.1	2.6
Private transportation	189.733	-2.4	2.7	132.098	-2.6	2.5
Motor fuel	177.366	-12.3	12.9	184.926	-12.5	12.2
Gasoline (all types)	176.481	-12.2	12.9	185.347	-12.3	12.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	173.551	-12.9	13.6	185.624	-12.7	12.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	187.003	-10.1	10.4	192.197	-10.6	10.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	187.498	-8.6	9.1	190.375	-9.5	9.0
Medical care	489.714	3.1	.8	194.292	2.7	.0
Recreation ²	120.248	.2	.1	123.398	.8	.2
Education and communication ²	144.045	2.0	-2	132.007	2.8	.0
Other goods and services	437.705	4.1	.1	210.318	1.0	-5
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	257.322	1.1	.6	149.693	.8	.6
Commodities	185.103	-1.5	1.0	132.043	-1.4	1.0
Commodities less food and beverages	145.875	-3.5	1.5	119.634	-2.6	1.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	180.398	-4.2	2.4	146.798	-4.1	2.8
Durables	104.397	-2.1	.2	88.523	-.8	.3
Services	322.402	2.4	.3	160.310	2.3	.3
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	247.423	.9	.5	144.724	.6	.6
All items less shelter	227.987	.2	.7	144.961	.0	.6
Commodities less food	149.811	-3.2	1.4	120.669	-2.4	1.5
Nondurables	217.322	-1.4	1.3	151.214	-1.6	1.4
Nondurables less food	184.695	-3.7	2.1	147.009	-3.7	2.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	317.738	2.1	.4	165.587	1.8	.2
Services less medical care services	309.749	2.2	.3	156.111	2.1	.3
Energy	180.888	-8.8	4.6	174.001	-10.2	4.4
All items less energy	267.103	1.8	.3	145.221	1.9	.3
All items less food and energy	271.420	1.9	.3	142.817	2.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items ³	225.918	0.8	0.5	144.973	0.7	0.4	223.418	1.2	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	373.003	-	-	-	-	-	358.189	-	-
Food and beverages	243.694	.8	.7	153.084	.9	.0	244.642	.5	.1
Food	243.290	.9	.7	153.408	.9	.0	244.506	.4	.1
Food at home	233.442	-4	.7	146.920	.3	.0	223.464	-1.0	.0
Food away from home	258.570	2.8	.7	164.277	2.1	.1	282.865	2.6	.3
Alcoholic beverages	244.944	.5	-1	151.878	.7	-6	246.076	1.2	.1
Housing	217.637	1.7	.1	136.350	1.7	-1	211.578	1.7	-4
Shelter	260.030	2.8	.3	140.277	2.8	.3	246.772	2.6	-4
Rent of primary residence ⁴	264.960	2.7	.1	144.001	3.1	.2	237.712	2.5	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	263.097	2.8	.2	137.630	2.4	.3	252.203	2.3	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	263.086	2.8	.2	137.630	2.4	.3	252.203	2.3	.1
Fuels and utilities	203.980	-1.7	-8	164.748	-2.3	-1.5	211.817	-1.1	-3
Household energy	165.434	-3.9	-1.1	157.578	-3.7	-1.9	161.388	-1.9	-4
Energy services ⁴	167.948	-3.8	-1.1	156.153	-2.9	-1.8	178.920	.3	-4
Electricity ⁴	184.150	-1.0	-3	167.064	.5	-7	188.625	3.8	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	130.545	-8.7	-2.6	112.442	-13.7	-5.1	137.834	-12.2	-6.7
Household furnishings and operations	108.996	-2.2	-2	94.065	-4	-7	116.986	-7	-7
Apparel	113.976	-2.0	-4	94.163	1.2	.7	120.100	.4	1.8
Transportation	193.951	-2.5	1.8	139.795	-3.2	2.1	168.993	-3.9	1.3
Private transportation	188.769	-2.8	1.6	138.455	-3.5	1.9	162.593	-4.2	1.2
Motor fuel	193.756	-13.7	8.1	193.983	-11.9	8.2	160.954	-13.4	4.5
Gasoline (all types)	192.491	-13.6	8.1	194.373	-11.6	8.3	158.941	-13.1	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	187.525	-14.7	8.3	193.949	-12.5	8.4	149.838	-13.8	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	218.280	-10.8	6.4	203.732	-8.8	7.6	198.282	-10.2	5.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	211.743	-7.1	7.3	207.382	-5.5	7.5	179.180	-9.9	3.3
Medical care	453.002	2.1	.3	204.070	2.7	.1	468.606	7.0	.3
Recreation ²	118.397	2.3	.4	122.294	-8	.6	111.511	2.0	.7
Education and communication ²	140.229	.5	.4	141.436	.4	.3	137.143	2.3	.0
Other goods and services	388.645	1.7	.0	191.932	1.9	.0	463.249	2.6	.0
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	225.918	.8	.5	144.973	.7	.4	223.418	1.2	.2
Commodities	174.551	-1.4	.9	127.592	-1.2	.7	180.298	-1.3	.7
Commodities less food and beverages	140.395	-3.0	1.0	114.274	-2.6	1.1	150.359	-2.6	1.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	177.152	-3.9	1.9	145.253	-2.9	1.9	191.700	-2.7	1.6
Durables	103.632	-1.5	.0	82.583	-1.9	.0	108.617	-2.0	.3
Services	276.263	2.2	.3	157.074	2.0	.2	270.848	3.1	-1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	215.890	.7	.5	139.306	.5	.4	208.731	.5	.2
All items less shelter	215.446	-1	.6	144.757	-2	.4	217.234	.7	.4
Commodities less food	144.134	-2.9	1.0	115.242	-2.5	1.1	152.790	-2.4	1.0
Nondurables	210.265	-1.4	1.2	149.520	-1.0	.9	217.095	-1.1	.8
Nondurables less food	181.507	-3.6	1.8	144.976	-2.8	1.7	193.985	-2.5	1.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	305.968	1.6	.2	174.564	1.2	.1	299.363	3.5	.1
Services less medical care services	262.040	2.2	.3	152.143	1.8	.2	246.907	2.5	-1
Energy	178.486	-8.7	2.9	175.173	-7.8	2.5	161.708	-7.5	1.8
All items less energy	232.960	1.6	.3	140.910	1.5	.2	232.720	2.0	.1
All items less food and energy	231.838	1.8	.3	138.655	1.6	.3	230.473	2.4	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items ³	234.864	1.3	0.4	146.907	0.7	0.4	236.476	0.3	0.5
All items (December 1977=100)	379.149	-	-	-	-	-	384.017	-	-
Food and beverages	245.526	.7	.2	155.642	.6	.0	248.655	1.2	-6
Food	247.167	.8	.2	156.607	.6	.0	248.517	1.1	-7
Food at home	236.275	-1	.3	152.458	-4	-1	243.666	-5	-1.0
Food away from home	264.768	1.9	.1	162.789	2.0	.1	260.624	3.8	-2
Alcoholic beverages	225.062	-2	.0	141.725	1.2	.1	242.830	1.3	1.1
Housing	232.089	2.4	.1	146.986	1.1	.2	211.763	.3	.1
Shelter	267.593	3.4	.3	154.398	2.2	.3	242.633	2.0	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁴	276.264	3.7	.3	164.861	2.9	.3	249.323	4.3	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	272.343	3.4	.4	152.076	2.1	.3	248.374	1.3	-2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	272.346	3.4	.4	152.076	2.1	.3	248.374	1.3	-2
Fuels and utilities	205.815	-2.6	-2	163.241	-2.4	-7	219.984	-4.0	.2
Household energy	172.218	-4.5	-4	150.971	-3.9	-8	181.829	-6.1	.2
Energy services ⁴	174.517	-4.3	-4	147.620	-3.7	-9	188.778	-6.0	.3
Electricity ⁴	169.513	-4.0	-2	148.844	-3.4	-9	194.326	-5.7	.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	165.445	-6.0	-1.3	129.593	-6.3	-4	130.410	-8.7	-4
Household furnishings and operations	127.005	-3	-8	94.323	-1.7	.1	122.435	-2.9	.9
Apparel	155.269	-3	-1	87.970	-3.3	-4	146.134	-2.1	3.9
Transportation	194.152	-2.6	1.7	136.239	-1.6	2.3	213.517	-4.1	2.2
Private transportation	193.392	-2.6	1.9	135.580	-1.8	2.3	210.290	-4.3	2.3
Motor fuel	186.594	-14.4	8.6	174.122	-15.4	7.8	168.205	-15.5	8.4
Gasoline (all types)	185.261	-14.2	8.7	174.374	-15.3	7.8	166.324	-15.4	8.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	181.682	-15.0	9.0	175.699	-15.9	8.1	157.269	-16.2	9.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	197.987	-11.4	7.4	179.575	-12.5	6.1	210.307	-12.4	5.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	203.418	-9.9	7.2	185.163	-11.1	6.1	193.026	-10.9	6.3
Medical care	447.057	4.1	.3	181.967	3.3	.1	444.763	3.8	.0
Recreation ²	110.209	.4	.3	122.795	1.9	.2	122.652	3.0	.2
Education and communication ²	140.094	2.6	.1	133.364	.6	.0	146.787	2.4	.1
Other goods and services	384.052	2.0	.3	185.460	1.9	.1	456.877	4.2	.3
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	234.864	1.3	.4	146.907	.7	.4	236.476	.3	.5
Commodities	180.064	-1.5	.8	125.286	-1.9	.7	191.664	-1.8	1.0
Commodities less food and beverages	147.552	-2.9	1.2	110.364	-3.5	1.1	165.950	-3.4	2.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	184.923	-3.9	2.3	136.544	-5.0	1.9	202.541	-4.0	3.6
Durables	111.423	-1.4	.0	85.224	-1.2	.3	125.635	-2.3	.1
Services	286.428	2.9	.2	161.533	2.4	.3	283.984	1.8	.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	224.830	1.1	.4	142.408	.4	.5	222.185	.0	.5
All items less shelter	222.248	.2	.5	141.313	.0	.5	236.014	-3	.7
Commodities less food	150.382	-2.8	1.2	111.303	-3.3	1.1	167.538	-3.3	2.1
Nondurables	213.901	-1.5	1.1	145.689	-2.2	.8	223.815	-1.6	1.3
Nondurables less food	187.203	-3.7	2.1	136.983	-4.6	1.8	203.572	-3.8	3.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	316.190	2.2	.1	169.333	2.6	.2	333.854	1.6	.1
Services less medical care services	272.019	2.8	.2	158.907	2.3	.3	263.557	1.6	.0
Energy	176.358	-9.5	3.6	160.706	-9.6	2.8	174.522	-10.7	3.7
All items less energy	242.647	2.1	.2	143.207	1.6	.2	244.176	1.6	.2
All items less food and energy	242.323	2.4	.2	140.714	1.8	.3	243.987	1.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category						
All items ³	253.011	2.2	0.4	145.128	0.5	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	412.570	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	253.876	1.8	.2	153.598	.5	-.2
Food	254.380	1.7	.2	153.024	.5	-.3
Food at home	249.754	.2	.1	147.698	-.7	-.5
Food away from home	258.772	3.7	.3	161.376	2.3	.1
Alcoholic beverages	244.914	2.7	.7	162.553	2.1	.5
Housing	279.798	4.3	.2	142.091	1.4	-.2
Shelter	319.482	5.2	.2	142.131	1.6	-.4
Rent of primary residence ⁴	340.504	5.5	.2	153.816	2.4	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	336.388	5.3	.4	141.842	2.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	336.341	5.3	.4	141.841	2.2	.3
Fuels and utilities	288.265	1.0	1.0	192.639	1.5	.7
Household energy	245.155	-1.0	.8	184.291	.1	.9
Energy services ⁴	247.673	-.9	.9	181.504	.3	.9
Electricity ⁴	284.011	.3	.0	181.180	2.8	-.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	193.478	-4.6	3.9	173.557	-6.7	5.2
Household furnishings and operations	129.450	-1.0	-.7	104.310	-.1	-.4
Apparel	124.428	1.9	.3	98.342	-2.6	2.2
Transportation	194.473	-3.0	2.0	139.981	-2.0	3.2
Private transportation	188.688	-3.1	1.9	137.101	-2.6	3.3
Motor fuel	205.681	-13.6	6.8	176.075	-15.2	14.8
Gasoline (all types)	204.630	-13.5	6.9	177.737	-15.1	15.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	204.301	-13.9	7.1	176.098	-15.7	15.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	192.669	-12.9	5.9	182.007	-12.3	12.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	202.809	-11.6	5.9	175.487	-13.4	13.8
Medical care	460.457	2.7	.0	195.426	1.1	.7
Recreation ²	115.264	2.4	.6	98.859	1.2	1.1
Education and communication ²	139.513	.2	-.1	130.476	.3	.3
Other goods and services	404.243	1.2	.2	183.042	1.5	-.2
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	253.011	2.2	.4	145.128	.5	.6
Commodities	178.425	-.9	.6	125.800	-1.3	1.4
Commodities less food and beverages	139.534	-2.9	.9	111.764	-2.6	2.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	174.750	-3.5	1.8	136.440	-4.7	4.1
Durables	105.430	-1.9	-.4	89.940	.5	.6
Services	319.543	3.9	.3	155.038	1.7	.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	243.980	2.2	.5	139.093	.4	.6
All items less shelter	226.293	.4	.6	142.308	.0	1.0
Commodities less food	143.872	-2.6	.9	113.181	-2.4	2.3
Nondurables	214.448	-.6	.9	145.271	-2.0	1.7
Nondurables less food	180.187	-3.0	1.7	138.078	-4.3	3.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	332.369	2.1	.5	170.564	1.9	.5
Services less medical care services	308.183	4.0	.4	150.576	1.8	.0
Energy	220.649	-8.2	4.0	186.349	-7.5	7.0
All items less energy	257.523	2.9	.2	138.921	1.2	.1
All items less food and energy	258.950	3.1	.2	136.535	1.3	.2

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.
⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Food at home										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Apr. 2016 from—			Percent change to Mar. 2016 from—		
		Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016
U.S. city average	M	242.017	242.062	240.329	240.635	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	249.096	248.472	246.278	247.349	-6	-5	.4	-8	-1.1	-9
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	251.585	250.238	248.028	249.399	-8	-3	.6	-1.0	-1.4	-9
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	150.900	151.678	150.338	150.522	.1	-8	.1	-4	-4	-9
Midwest urban	M	230.695	229.779	227.791	228.662	-2	-5	.4	-6	-1.3	-9
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	236.821	234.385	231.772	233.442	-4	-4	.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	147.181	147.905	146.921	146.920	.3	-7	.0	.3	-2	-7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	224.651	224.063	223.448	223.464	-1.0	-3	.0	-1.4	-5	-3
South urban	M	239.421	240.210	239.226	239.123	-3	-5	.0	-7	-1	-4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	236.574	236.932	235.656	236.275	-1	-3	.3	-6	-4	-5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	152.440	153.465	152.548	152.458	-4	-7	-1	-7	.1	-6
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	245.641	243.669	246.099	243.666	-5	.0	-1.0	-1.5	.2	1.0
West urban	M	249.584	250.045	247.901	247.623	.0	-1.0	-1	.0	-7	-9
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	251.185	252.143	249.612	249.754	.2	-9	.1	.3	-6	-1.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	148.977	148.901	148.495	147.698	-7	-8	-5	-2	-3	-3
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	223.952	223.462	221.465	222.298	-3	-5	.4	-5	-1.1	-9
B/C ³	M	150.558	151.283	150.384	150.224	-3	-7	-1	-4	-1	-6
D	M	240.830	239.434	239.252	238.173	-4	-5	-5	-1.2	-7	-1
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	241.630	238.542	234.737	237.899	-4	-3	1.3	-1.1	-2.9	-1.6
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ...	M	258.072	259.695	257.293	256.657	-9	-1.2	-2	-3	-3	-9
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	254.764	252.679	250.602	253.019	-1.1	.1	1.0	-1.5	-1.6	-8
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	249.804	249.617	248.541	247.397	.4	-9	-5	.7	-5	-4
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	250.308	244.358	244.785	247.509	-4	1.3	1.1	-9	-2.2	.2
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	218.848	220.145	217.788	219.375	-3	-3	.7	-1.2	-5	-1.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	147.966	148.193	148.146	148.047	.3	-1	-1	.6	.1	.0
Atlanta, GA	2	249.477	249.731	248.250	247.896	-1.9	-7	-1	-2.4	-5	-6
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	215.882	214.515	211.545	213.514	.7	-5	.9	.1	-2.0	-1.4
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	225.074	223.653	223.443	223.935	.0	.1	.2	-3	-7	-1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	254.468	258.652	253.029	255.030	.2	-1.4	.8	-8	-6	-2.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	244.694	243.583	238.843	239.473	-1.4	-1.7	.3	-2.0	-2.4	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	256.485	257.839	254.236	253.883	2.4	-1.5	-1	1.9	-9	-1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	250.082	247.632	245.818	248.481	.3	.3	1.1	.0	-1.7	-7

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category												
All items	239.261	1.1	0.5	229.197	0.7	0.6	248.368	2.0	0.2	262.619	1.0	0.4
All items (1967=100)	716.719	-	-	684.745	-	-	733.789	-	-	759.194	-	-
Food and beverages	248.095	1.0	.2	244.140	1.3	1.1	251.897	1.2	.0	258.167	1.0	.7
Food	248.413	.9	.2	243.985	1.4	1.2	251.963	1.1	-.1	258.132	.9	.7
Food at home	240.635	-.3	.1	237.899	-.4	1.3	256.657	-.9	-.2	253.019	-1.1	1.0
Food away from home	261.517	2.7	.2	247.301	4.0	.9	242.399	3.9	.0	272.192	3.6	.4
Alcoholic beverages	242.407	1.3	.1	244.694	-.4	-.3	235.990	2.1	1.4	254.243	2.7	.2
Housing	241.790	2.1	.1	234.650	1.1	.0	274.434	3.4	.0	282.662	1.7	.1
Shelter	285.836	3.2	.2	294.479	2.7	.2	312.811	4.2	.0	356.781	2.8	.2
Rent of primary residence ¹	294.175	3.7	.2	311.114	2.4	.1	327.656	4.4	.1	369.579	4.0	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹ ²	292.855	3.1	.3	298.911	2.4	.1	324.669	4.0	.2	363.322	2.8	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹ ²	292.815	3.1	.3	298.911	2.4	.1	324.650	4.0	.2	362.873	2.8	.2
Fuels and utilities	223.529	-2.1	-.2	190.815	-5.7	-.8	295.939	.4	.6	178.408	-4.1	.3
Household energy	185.549	-3.9	-.3	149.707	-10.5	-1.0	255.231	-2.2	-.6	169.618	-5.2	.3
Energy services ¹	190.495	-3.1	-.4	152.491	-10.5	-1.1	253.993	-2.2	-.6	166.704	-1.5	.1
Electricity ¹	201.778	-2.1	-.4	155.732	-12.2	-.5	298.355	-2.7	-.8	177.479	-4.7	.0
Utility (piped) gas service ¹	154.130	-6.5	-.4	134.023	-7.5	-2.2	196.540	-1.6	-.2	138.725	7.1	.4
Household furnishings and operations ...	122.012	-1.2	-.3	93.024	-4.3	-.6	115.712	-.2	-.6	112.173	-3.0	-.7
Apparel	127.770	-.6	.3	88.250	-1.7	.6	113.514	4.8	-1.6	129.416	-1.1	-1.4
Transportation	195.491	-2.4	2.2	179.773	-3.0	2.5	193.329	-3.6	1.6	209.200	-2.1	2.5
Private transportation	189.744	-2.6	2.2	175.531	-3.3	2.3	187.864	-3.5	1.4	193.835	-2.7	2.8
Motor fuel	186.428	-13.9	9.0	202.163	-15.5	11.2	217.508	-12.8	4.4	169.326	-13.0	12.8
Gasoline (all types)	185.808	-13.8	9.1	200.250	-15.5	11.2	213.056	-12.7	4.4	168.673	-12.9	12.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	181.882	-14.4	9.4	191.964	-16.8	11.6	213.367	-12.9	4.5	166.856	-13.5	13.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ³ ⁴	201.413	-11.5	7.4	224.879	-11.8	9.8	203.592	-12.5	4.2	179.863	-10.8	9.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	197.256	-10.4	7.5	224.450	-7.1	9.2	204.154	-11.7	4.0	183.167	-9.3	8.6
Medical care	459.994	3.0	.3	472.816	2.2	.2	448.437	6.1	-.2	458.620	1.8	.3
Recreation ⁵	117.515	1.3	.4	111.489	2.8	.5	107.340	4.4	.4	119.691	.2	.3
Education and communication ⁵	139.316	1.2	.0	142.775	.6	.4	145.919	-.5	.6	143.269	2.2	-.2
Other goods and services	420.977	2.1	.1	383.302	1.0	.0	389.765	2.1	.1	413.099	3.2	-.2
Commodity and service group												
All items	239.261	1.1	.5	229.197	.7	.6	248.368	2.0	.2	262.619	1.0	.4
Commodities	179.941	-1.4	.8	166.064	-1.3	1.2	175.171	-.9	.3	185.710	-1.8	.8
Commodities less food and beverages ...	146.157	-3.0	1.3	126.587	-3.5	1.4	134.996	-2.4	.5	141.561	-4.1	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	183.682	-4.1	2.2	164.641	-3.9	3.0	174.794	-2.7	.8	175.003	-5.0	1.4
Durables	108.676	-1.4	.1	90.538	-2.3	-.7	96.000	-2.1	-.1	97.843	-2.4	.0
Services	297.797	2.7	.3	288.999	1.8	.3	313.483	3.6	.2	327.844	2.3	.3
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	228.660	1.0	.5	218.754	.5	.7	239.656	1.7	.2	254.089	1.0	.4
All items less shelter	223.693	.1	.6	207.211	-.4	.9	220.292	.7	.3	225.370	-.1	.6
Commodities less food	149.373	-2.8	1.3	130.856	-3.3	1.3	139.335	-2.2	.5	145.815	-3.8	.8
Nondurables	215.135	-1.4	1.1	204.819	-1.0	1.9	214.185	-.6	.4	217.942	-1.6	1.0
Nondurables less food	187.105	-3.7	2.1	169.925	-3.6	2.7	180.497	-2.3	.8	179.818	-4.5	1.3
Services less rent of shelter ²	320.871	2.1	.3	298.071	.7	.4	323.431	2.8	.5	307.055	1.7	.4
Services less medical care services	283.167	2.6	.3	275.221	1.8	.3	301.870	3.4	.2	317.330	2.3	.2
Energy	185.652	-8.9	3.7	169.760	-12.9	4.3	232.795	-8.6	2.2	171.881	-8.3	4.6
All items less energy	246.515	2.0	.2	236.685	1.7	.4	251.429	2.8	.1	273.213	1.6	.2
All items less food and energy	246.992	2.1	.3	236.192	1.8	.2	251.672	3.1	.1	277.696	1.8	.1

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	239.261	1.1	0.9	223.820	1.9	1.0	229.197	0.7	0.8
All items (1967=100) ²	716.719	-	-	674.972	-	-	684.745	-	-
Food and beverages	248.095	1.0	-1	249.194	-6	-4	244.140	1.3	.2
Food	248.413	.9	-2	259.897	-8	-4	243.985	1.4	.2
Food at home	240.635	-3	-6	247.896	-1.9	-7	237.899	-4	-3
Food away from home	261.517	2.7	.5	279.854	.9	.0	247.301	4.0	.9
Alcoholic beverages	242.407	1.3	.0	153.669	1.4	.3	244.694	-4	-1
Housing	241.790	2.1	.3	219.688	2.5	.4	234.650	1.1	-2
Shelter	285.836	3.2	.5	240.164	4.1	.5	294.479	2.7	-2
Rent of primary residence ³	294.175	3.7	.5	244.679	5.1	1.0	311.114	2.4	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	292.855	3.1	.5	233.920	3.7	.3	298.911	2.4	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	292.815	3.1	.5	233.920	3.7	.3	298.911	2.4	.0
Fuels and utilities	223.529	-2.1	-2	271.664	-1.0	-3	190.815	-5.7	1.0
Household energy	185.549	-3.9	-5	230.216	-1.2	-4	149.707	-10.5	-9
Energy services ^{3 5}	190.495	-3.1	-5	229.117	-1.2	-3	152.491	-10.5	-9
Electricity ³	201.778	-2.1	-4	205.320	-8	-1	155.732	-12.2	.4
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	154.130	-6.5	-1.2	241.180	-2.9	-1.1	134.023	-7.5	-3.2
Household furnishings and operations	122.012	-1.2	-4	118.670	-6.5	-4	93.024	-4.3	-1.3
Apparel	127.770	-6	1.8	142.542	8.9	-1.6	88.250	-1.7	-1.8
Transportation	195.491	-2.4	4.3	188.003	-.7	5.6	179.773	-3.0	6.1
Private transportation	189.744	-2.6	4.5	186.568	-1.2	6.0	175.531	-3.3	6.3
Motor fuel	186.428	-13.9	20.0	188.876	-8.6	25.7	202.163	-15.5	36.3
Gasoline (all types)	185.808	-13.8	20.2	187.915	-8.4	26.0	200.250	-15.5	36.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	181.882	-14.4	21.2	183.966	-8.9	26.6	191.964	-16.8	38.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	201.413	-11.5	18.9	233.679	-6.3	23.3	224.879	-11.8	29.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	197.256	-10.4	14.9	204.730	-4.3	20.9	224.450	-7.1	25.1
Medical care	459.994	3.0	.4	433.278	6.0	1.9	472.816	2.2	.5
Recreation ⁹	117.515	1.3	.8	86.443	-9	-6	111.489	2.8	.2
Education and communication ⁹	139.316	1.2	.1	134.955	1.5	-6	142.775	.6	.0
Other goods and services	420.977	2.1	.3	364.916	7.0	.2	383.302	1.0	.2
Commodity and service group									
All items	239.261	1.1	.9	223.820	1.9	1.0	229.197	.7	.8
Commodities	179.941	-1.4	1.6	175.521	-5	2.3	166.064	-1.3	1.9
Commodities less food and beverages	146.157	-3.0	2.9	142.596	-1	4.4	126.587	-3.5	3.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	183.682	-4.1	4.9	173.482	.6	6.9	164.641	-3.9	7.0
Durables	108.676	-1.4	.4	110.516	-1.4	.7	90.538	-2.3	-1.1
Services	297.797	2.7	.5	269.614	3.2	.2	288.999	1.8	.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	228.660	1.0	1.0	212.718	1.6	-.9	218.754	.5	.8
All items less shelter	223.693	.1	1.1	221.223	.8	1.2	207.211	-.4	1.3
Commodities less food	149.373	-2.8	2.7	142.638	-1	4.2	130.856	-3.3	3.2
Nondurables	215.135	-1.4	2.1	206.364	-2	2.8	204.819	-1.0	2.9
Nondurables less food	187.105	-3.7	4.5	170.794	.6	6.4	169.925	-3.6	6.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	320.871	2.1	.5	318.605	2.1	-1	298.071	.7	.5
Services less medical care services	283.167	2.6	.5	252.948	3.1	.3	275.221	1.8	.1
Energy	185.652	-8.9	7.9	190.192	-4.8	10.6	169.760	-12.9	13.3
All items less energy	246.515	2.0	.4	227.188	2.6	.2	236.685	1.7	.0
All items less food and energy	246.992	2.1	.5	222.453	3.2	.4	236.192	1.8	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	221.412	1.1	1.4	215.513	1.4	0.5	248.368	2.0	0.5
All items (1967=100) ²	658.127	-	-	691.229	-	-	733.789	-	-
Food and beverages	223.593	1.0	.3	224.928	.5	.1	251.897	1.2	-.7
Food	223.387	.9	.4	224.621	.5	.1	251.963	1.1	-.7
Food at home	213.514	.7	-.5	223.935	.0	.1	256.657	-.9	-1.2
Food away from home	238.998	1.3	1.8	221.077	1.1	.2	242.399	3.9	-.1
Alcoholic beverages	219.957	1.1	-1.0	219.250	.5	.0	235.990	2.1	-.5
Housing	204.272	2.1	.8	207.554	3.9	-.5	274.434	3.4	.5
Shelter	232.827	3.1	1.5	249.574	4.6	.3	312.811	4.2	.7
Rent of primary residence ³	237.883	3.9	.0	243.361	6.3	.8	327.656	4.4	.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	228.689	3.5	.4	231.215	4.4	.3	324.669	4.0	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	228.689	3.5	.4	231.215	4.4	.3	324.650	4.0	.8
Fuels and utilities	232.772	1.7	-2.6	145.097	-6.9	-3.6	295.939	.4	.1
Household energy	179.837	.5	-3.1	122.332	-10.4	-6.0	255.231	-2.2	-1.5
Energy services ^{3 5}	183.663	1.5	-3.2	120.140	-10.4	-6.0	253.993	-2.2	-1.5
Electricity ³	216.601	8.4	-1.8	118.642	-9.7	-7.1	298.355	-2.7	-.8
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	137.115	-8.4	-5.5	117.371	-13.1	.0	196.540	-1.6	-3.9
Household furnishings and operations	116.840	-4.4	.4	132.049	9.1	-3.3	115.712	-2	-.4
Apparel	108.905	-6.5	-3.9	179.409	.2	-1.4	113.514	4.8	-2.8
Transportation	224.157	-2.6	5.4	172.545	-2.3	3.3	193.329	-3.6	4.2
Private transportation	221.657	-3.3	5.0	170.502	-2.4	4.1	187.864	-3.5	4.2
Motor fuel	185.230	-13.1	28.2	169.024	-16.2	21.2	217.508	-12.8	13.5
Gasoline (all types)	184.237	-13.0	28.4	169.585	-15.8	21.9	213.056	-12.7	13.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	184.352	-14.3	29.8	171.422	-16.5	22.8	213.367	-12.9	13.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	221.458	-9.8	23.6	182.953	-13.9	19.2	203.592	-12.5	12.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	199.623	-5.6	22.7	186.940	-11.6	16.6	204.154	-11.7	13.0
Medical care	416.297	1.9	.9	457.132	1.6	.4	448.437	6.1	-1.9
Recreation ⁹	116.459	3.6	-.6	104.367	1.5	1.5	107.340	4.4	-.3
Education and communication ⁹	148.628	2.8	2.3	125.385	.9	.2	145.919	-.5	1.2
Other goods and services	401.908	3.3	-.1	395.776	2.3	1.4	389.765	2.1	-.6
Commodity and service group									
All items	221.412	1.1	1.4	215.513	1.4	.5	248.368	2.0	.5
Commodities	171.670	-1.6	2.7	171.407	-1.7	1.4	175.171	-.9	.7
Commodities less food and beverages	145.071	-3.5	4.4	145.301	-3.0	2.2	134.996	-2.4	1.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	167.662	-4.8	6.1	186.048	-5.1	4.5	174.794	-2.7	2.8
Durables	116.771	-1.5	2.4	105.501	-.5	-.3	96.000	-2.1	.2
Services	272.491	2.9	.6	261.290	3.7	-.1	313.483	3.6	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	213.558	1.0	1.4	203.684	1.4	.5	239.656	1.7	.7
All items less shelter	219.894	.2	1.4	202.732	.1	.5	220.292	.7	.4
Commodities less food	147.806	-3.3	4.2	147.825	-2.9	2.2	139.335	-2.2	1.8
Nondurables	195.227	-1.7	2.8	205.677	-2.2	2.1	214.185	-.6	.9
Nondurables less food	170.981	-4.3	5.6	187.775	-4.7	4.2	180.497	-2.3	2.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	328.821	2.6	-.1	272.588	2.9	-.5	323.431	2.8	.1
Services less medical care services	262.930	3.1	.7	241.770	4.0	-.1	301.870	3.4	.7
Energy	186.156	-6.1	8.5	142.994	-14.3	6.2	232.795	-8.6	6.7
All items less energy	227.716	1.8	.8	225.652	2.7	.1	251.429	2.8	.1
All items less food and energy	229.073	1.9	.9	225.649	3.1	.1	251.672	3.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	248.741	1.4	0.7	262.619	1.0	0.7	245.300	0.6	0.9
All items (1967=100) ²	400.936	-	-	759.194	-	-	708.658	-	-
Food and beverages	258.940	1.3	-4	258.167	1.0	.4	230.838	-1	-1.1
Food	261.302	1.3	-4	258.132	.9	.4	230.833	.0	-1.0
Food at home	255.030	.2	-1.4	253.019	-1.1	.1	239.473	-1.4	-1.7
Food away from home	274.258	3.0	1.0	272.192	3.6	.7	213.825	1.9	.1
Alcoholic beverages	227.204	2.0	-4	254.243	2.7	.4	227.954	-1.1	-3.1
Housing	253.624	2.7	.2	282.662	1.7	.6	250.128	.0	.2
Shelter	289.547	4.2	.5	356.781	2.8	.3	309.940	.8	.2
Rent of primary residence ³	282.039	3.9	1.3	369.579	4.0	.2	288.940	.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	291.265	4.3	1.0	363.322	2.8	.3	318.611	1.0	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	291.265	4.3	1.0	362.873	2.8	.3	318.611	1.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	163.357	-6.7	-2.5	178.408	-4.1	4.2	199.004	-3.3	.0
Household energy	139.473	-9.1	-3.4	169.618	-5.2	4.9	165.555	-4.7	.0
Energy services ^{3 5}	136.762	-8.9	-3.5	166.704	-1.5	5.3	179.765	-3.0	-3
Electricity ³	133.475	-9.0	-3.5	177.479	-4.7	2.9	191.220	-1.1	-2.1
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	192.299	-4.0	-4.2	138.725	7.1	11.2	148.295	-8.3	4.3
Household furnishings and operations	160.287	-2.0	-9	112.173	-3.0	-2	115.090	-2.0	1.4
Apparel	143.993	-2.6	4.1	129.416	-1.1	-1.4	112.710	5.0	3.0
Transportation	212.091	-1.6	4.1	209.200	-2.1	2.7	202.730	-1.0	4.6
Private transportation	215.279	-1.4	4.4	193.835	-2.7	3.1	198.933	-2.1	3.8
Motor fuel	192.727	-16.5	14.0	169.326	-13.0	15.1	192.577	-12.6	18.3
Gasoline (all types)	190.535	-16.5	14.1	168.673	-12.9	15.2	189.998	-12.5	18.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	187.144	-17.0	14.8	166.856	-13.5	16.3	186.848	-13.3	19.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	191.351	-14.0	9.7	179.863	-10.8	9.6	198.353	-9.3	16.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	209.978	-12.6	8.9	183.167	-9.3	8.6	195.686	-8.6	14.0
Medical care	459.882	4.1	-1	458.620	1.8	.3	511.726	3.9	2.7
Recreation ⁹	116.531	1.6	.7	119.691	.2	.9	122.753	-2.1	-1.0
Education and communication ⁹	127.612	.2	-1.0	143.269	2.2	-3	133.127	.3	-5
Other goods and services	340.495	.6	.3	413.099	3.2	.3	512.278	10.2	.8
Commodity and service group									
All items	248.741	1.4	.7	262.619	1.0	.7	245.300	.6	.9
Commodities	196.746	-2.0	1.2	185.710	-1.8	.9	175.165	-1.3	1.7
Commodities less food and beverages	159.639	-4.8	2.6	141.561	-4.1	1.4	144.352	-2.4	3.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	186.786	-6.8	4.7	175.003	-5.0	2.2	179.263	-2.0	5.6
Durables	131.908	-1.0	-1.3	97.843	-2.4	.0	105.009	-2.9	.8
Services	288.856	3.2	.4	327.844	2.3	.6	316.549	1.7	.5
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	239.520	1.3	.7	254.089	1.0	.7	234.072	.3	.7
All items less shelter	227.268	-4	.7	225.370	-1	.9	224.416	.5	1.3
Commodities less food	162.248	-4.5	2.5	145.815	-3.8	1.3	147.338	-2.3	3.3
Nondurables	224.756	-2.2	1.7	217.942	-1.6	1.2	205.930	-9	2.0
Nondurables less food	189.305	-6.3	4.3	179.818	-4.5	2.0	182.108	-1.9	4.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	295.843	1.7	.2	307.055	1.7	.9	330.752	2.7	.8
Services less medical care services	275.412	3.0	.4	317.330	2.3	.6	301.975	1.6	.4
Energy	163.624	-12.8	4.7	171.881	-8.3	8.5	175.523	-8.1	6.3
All items less energy	258.456	2.7	.4	273.213	1.6	.2	254.839	1.4	.5
All items less food and energy	257.853	2.9	.5	277.696	1.8	.2	261.519	1.6	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA			Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category						
All items	264.565	2.7	0.7	253.815	2.5	1.1
All items (1967=100) ²	813.347	-	-	773.727	-	-
Food and beverages	266.126	3.4	-.4	260.868	1.9	.8
Food	266.373	3.3	-.5	263.753	1.8	.8
Food at home	253.883	2.4	-1.5	248.481	.3	.3
Food away from home	281.228	4.3	.6	287.560	3.8	1.4
Alcoholic beverages	268.720	4.0	1.2	226.685	3.3	-1
Housing	304.909	5.2	.6	283.368	4.9	1.0
Shelter	345.409	6.1	.8	319.450	5.8	1.1
Rent of primary residence ³	389.716	6.7	.6	323.890	6.2	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	372.622	6.2	1.0	335.421	6.2	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	372.622	6.2	1.0	335.421	6.2	.9
Fuels and utilities	361.837	4.1	1.4	257.202	3.1	1.3
Household energy	318.809	3.1	1.9	234.623	3.0	1.5
Energy services ^{3 5}	319.645	3.4	1.9	280.747	3.7	2.0
Electricity ³	336.472	5.6	1.6	305.375	7.3	2.4
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	270.288	-2.9	2.8	161.753	-13.0	.2
Household furnishings and operations	136.974	-3.3	-1.7	172.377	-9	-7
Apparel	115.913	-1.1	1.4	134.739	1.7	5.4
Transportation	184.865	-3.4	3.7	207.900	-1.8	3.1
Private transportation	173.700	-2.9	3.4	212.632	-2.5	2.7
Motor fuel	202.420	-15.8	13.5	254.339	-13.4	11.5
Gasoline (all types)	201.697	-15.8	13.6	259.919	-13.2	11.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	201.654	-16.0	13.8	281.662	-14.1	11.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	187.543	-15.6	12.8	203.838	-12.5	11.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	192.029	-14.4	12.6	241.280	-9.1	11.4
Medical care	NA	-	-	390.089	1.1	-9
Recreation ⁹	115.705	3.3	1.6	97.501	1.3	1.1
Education and communication ⁹	142.574	.1	-1.6	140.259	1.7	-3
Other goods and services	434.127	.5	.7	392.218	-1.1	.6
Commodity and service group						
All items	264.565	2.7	.7	253.815	2.5	1.1
Commodities	181.692	-.6	.7	186.955	-1.0	1.3
Commodities less food and beverages	136.175	-3.7	1.7	150.674	-3.1	1.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	173.209	-3.6	3.8	175.409	-4.6	3.4
Durables	100.247	-4.1	-1.6	125.055	-1.0	-2
Services	333.985	4.3	.7	316.072	4.5	1.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	255.771	2.8	.8	247.657	2.6	1.3
All items less shelter	232.154	.5	.7	228.842	.7	1.2
Commodities less food	141.812	-3.3	1.7	153.869	-2.8	1.6
Nondurables	220.696	.3	1.4	216.307	-1.0	1.9
Nondurables less food	180.396	-2.9	3.6	179.684	-3.9	3.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	335.571	1.6	.6	319.683	2.8	1.0
Services less medical care services	324.853	4.5	.8	307.596	4.7	1.2
Energy	248.135	-7.7	7.7	251.271	-6.0	6.1
All items less energy	268.612	3.3	.4	256.761	3.1	.9
All items less food and energy	269.787	3.2	.6	255.819	3.3	.9

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.
² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁵ Revised indexes for Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint: Feb. 2016=189.744, Jan. 2016=187.986.

⁶ Revised indexes for Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint: Feb. 2016=145.031, Jan. 2016=144.600.
⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr. 2016 from—			Percent change to Mar. 2016 from—		
		Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016
U.S. city average	M	231.061	230.972	232.209	233.438	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	248.035	248.297	248.968	250.421	.7	.9	.6	.3	.4	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	250.058	250.406	251.067	252.483	.9	.8	.6	.5	.4	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	147.572	147.619	148.039	148.966	.3	.9	.6	-.1	.3	.3
Midwest urban	M	217.406	217.002	218.761	219.816	.5	1.3	.5	.1	.6	.8
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	217.252	216.646	218.037	219.181	.5	1.2	.5	.1	.4	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	142.428	142.230	143.505	144.238	.4	1.4	.5	-.1	.8	.9
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	216.565	216.750	219.544	220.011	.9	1.5	.2	.8	1.4	1.3
South urban	M	225.274	225.239	226.818	227.955	.6	1.2	.5	.4	.7	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	228.877	228.971	230.303	231.474	1.0	1.1	.5	.7	.6	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	143.462	143.458	144.602	145.306	.4	1.3	.5	.3	.8	.8
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	231.994	231.331	232.693	233.987	.0	1.1	.6	-.5	.3	.6
West urban	M	236.888	236.747	237.415	238.757	1.5	.8	.6	1.1	.2	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	241.686	241.486	242.272	243.327	1.9	.8	.4	1.5	.2	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	143.277	143.283	143.516	144.697	.5	1.0	.8	.1	.2	.2
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	215.069	214.987	215.923	217.011	1.2	.9	.5	.8	.4	.4
B/C ³	M	143.736	143.705	144.607	145.431	.4	1.2	.6	.1	.6	.6
D	M	227.679	227.406	229.092	230.223	.8	1.2	.5	.5	.6	.7
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	219.547	218.650	219.769	221.206	.1	1.2	.7	-.3	.1	.5
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ...	M	238.609	238.262	239.146	239.536	1.6	.5	.2	1.3	.2	.4
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	254.968	255.246	256.012	257.289	1.0	.8	.5	.7	.4	.3
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	256.262	-	257.184	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	208.998	-	209.832	-	-	-	-	-.4	.4	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	221.540	-	223.430	-	-	-	-	.6	.9	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1	155.251	-	156.216	-	-	-	-	.9	.6	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	218.465	-	220.923	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	212.726	-	216.175	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	209.049	-	210.981	1.1	.9	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	242.837	-	244.758	.8	.8	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	244.290	-	246.439	.5	.9	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	257.141	-	259.386	2.6	.9	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	246.464	-	249.396	2.6	1.2	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.
 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ;

Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category												
All items	250.421	0.7	0.6	219.816	0.5	0.5	227.955	0.6	0.5	238.757	1.5	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	391.143	-	-	355.491	-	-	369.198	-	-	384.146	-	-
Food and beverages	252.002	.8	.4	240.986	.7	.4	245.494	.6	.0	251.684	1.4	.1
Food	251.945	.8	.4	240.589	.7	.4	246.456	.6	.0	251.215	1.3	.0
Food at home	245.972	-6	.5	229.263	-4	.4	237.983	-4	-1	246.856	-1	-1
Food away from home	265.800	3.3	.3	261.616	2.6	.6	262.367	2.1	.1	257.983	3.4	.3
Alcoholic beverages	251.053	1.5	-3	245.702	1.0	-1	230.975	1.0	.1	253.934	2.7	.7
Housing	265.277	1.3	.1	209.764	1.6	.0	223.629	1.5	.1	258.326	3.7	.1
Shelter	327.404	2.7	.3	243.586	2.7	.2	256.086	2.8	.3	289.765	4.4	.1
Rent of primary residence ²	328.064	3.1	.2	253.595	2.8	.2	262.624	3.4	.3	311.323	4.6	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	302.029	2.7	.2	240.390	2.6	.2	239.760	2.6	.3	275.355	4.5	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	302.053	2.7	.2	240.390	2.6	.2	239.719	2.6	.3	275.363	4.5	.3
Fuels and utilities	207.939	-4.9	-2	208.388	-1.7	-1.0	221.528	-2.8	-4	275.195	1.3	.7
Household energy	183.194	-6.4	-3	169.697	-3.4	-1.2	177.069	-4.5	-5	237.451	-3	.6
Energy services ²	186.216	-3.9	-3	175.511	-2.9	-1.2	178.389	-4.4	-5	240.557	-2	.7
Electricity ²	197.993	-3.9	-3	194.849	.1	-2	176.200	-4.2	-5	265.857	1.2	.0
Utility (piped) gas service ²	148.364	-3.8	-3	132.205	-10.3	-3.6	166.786	-6.1	-6	194.498	-5.1	3.5
Household furnishings and operations ...	114.588	-2.7	-7	113.064	-1.7	-7	115.574	-1.6	.0	125.907	.2	-2
Apparel	133.030	.5	.2	115.787	-1.3	.2	136.657	-1.8	.0	121.538	.4	.1
Transportation	196.273	-2.2	2.8	188.984	-3.5	2.1	191.450	-2.7	2.3	195.962	-3.0	2.7
Private transportation	188.721	-2.6	2.9	185.270	-3.7	2.0	189.428	-2.8	2.4	191.657	-3.2	2.7
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	99.273	-9	.3	99.696	-8	.2	102.751	-1	.3	100.272	.0	.6
New vehicles	145.547	.0	-2	143.171	-4	-7	154.195	.1	-2	151.944	1.2	.3
Used cars and trucks	154.653	-1.3	1.0	148.726	-1.3	1.0	149.228	-1.0	.8	141.300	-2.5	.8
Motor fuel	181.922	-12.5	12.6	190.071	-13.0	7.8	176.762	-15.2	8.1	202.036	-14.2	9.0
Gasoline (all types)	181.345	-12.3	12.7	189.154	-12.8	7.9	176.086	-15.0	8.1	201.611	-14.1	9.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	178.577	-12.9	13.3	183.624	-13.8	8.1	171.639	-15.8	8.5	198.653	-14.5	9.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	194.449	-10.4	10.4	220.449	-9.9	6.7	195.004	-12.3	6.4	195.481	-12.9	8.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	191.165	-9.0	9.0	210.000	-6.9	6.9	194.667	-10.8	6.4	199.720	-12.2	8.1
Medical care	480.778	3.1	.5	470.969	2.9	.2	444.255	3.8	.1	468.254	2.7	.3
Medical care commodities	371.589	.7	.0	370.457	2.3	.4	343.892	4.0	.4	336.372	2.0	.1
Medical care services	511.540	3.8	.6	502.064	3.2	.2	476.010	3.7	.1	508.319	2.9	.4
Professional services	370.615	2.5	.3	403.669	2.6	.3	361.846	1.4	.0	353.499	3.9	.7
Recreation ⁴	121.794	-3	.0	115.229	.8	.4	114.129	1.3	.2	104.242	1.9	.7
Education and communication ⁴	130.123	1.7	-2	132.651	.5	.3	126.711	1.2	.0	132.441	-2	.0
Other goods and services	523.982	3.2	-1	453.227	2.6	.0	442.769	2.3	.2	416.210	1.4	.0
Commodity and service group												
All items	250.421	.7	.6	219.816	.5	.5	227.955	.6	.5	238.757	1.5	.6
Commodities	190.685	-1.9	1.1	178.547	-1.5	1.0	181.109	-2.2	.9	181.416	-1.3	1.0
Commodities less food and beverages ...	156.719	-3.6	1.6	148.346	-3.1	1.3	151.603	-3.8	1.5	146.145	-3.1	1.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	194.605	-4.5	2.8	189.862	-3.9	2.4	191.956	-5.4	2.5	181.415	-4.7	2.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	240.717	-6.4	3.9	235.695	-4.7	3.0	227.190	-6.5	3.3	225.536	-6.5	3.6
Durables	109.708	-2.2	.0	108.573	-1.6	.1	112.494	-1.5	.3	112.777	-7	.4
Services	316.261	2.3	.3	268.798	2.1	.1	282.579	2.6	.2	300.599	3.4	.3
Rent of shelter ³	306.532	2.7	.3	241.959	2.7	.2	243.438	2.9	.3	279.936	4.4	.1
Transportation services	286.362	2.8	1.0	298.834	2.3	.6	341.351	5.9	1.3	290.655	3.1	.8
Other services	356.293	2.4	.0	308.237	1.5	.2	317.766	2.5	.0	315.387	1.7	.3
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	242.088	.5	.6	210.189	.3	.5	217.952	.4	.5	230.357	1.4	.6
All items less food	250.589	.7	.6	215.753	.4	.5	224.624	.6	.6	236.409	1.5	.7
All items less shelter	225.757	-3	.7	213.734	-3	.6	219.028	-4	.6	220.421	.1	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Special aggregate indexes												
Commodities less food	159.825	-3.5	1.6	151.268	-2.9	1.3	153.664	-3.7	1.4	149.980	-2.8	1.6
Nondurables	222.937	-1.8	1.5	215.502	-1.4	1.3	215.970	-2.5	1.1	216.701	-1.5	1.2
Nondurables less food	197.465	-4.2	2.6	192.702	-3.6	2.2	193.426	-5.1	2.3	186.822	-4.2	2.5
Nondurables less food and apparel	239.529	-5.8	3.5	234.948	-4.2	2.7	225.601	-6.0	3.1	227.883	-5.6	3.3
Services less rent of shelter ³	278.816	1.8	.3	273.127	1.5	.1	285.244	2.3	.2	291.267	2.2	.5
Services less medical care services	304.389	2.2	.2	253.382	2.0	.1	266.510	2.4	.3	288.022	3.5	.3
Energy	181.938	-9.2	4.8	178.439	-8.4	3.1	172.768	-10.2	3.4	220.078	-8.5	5.0
All items less energy	260.415	1.7	.2	226.704	1.5	.2	235.504	1.8	.2	241.738	2.4	.2
All items less food and energy	263.731	1.8	.2	224.106	1.6	.2	233.461	2.1	.3	239.992	2.6	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	158.093	-.9	-.1	149.411	-.4	.1	150.751	-.7	.2	142.587	.0	.2
Energy commodities	187.060	-14.0	10.9	189.822	-13.2	7.4	179.297	-15.1	8.0	205.115	-14.1	8.6
Services less energy services	330.557	2.8	.3	281.089	2.5	.2	295.123	3.2	.3	305.357	3.6	.2

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	217.011	1.2	0.5	145.431	0.4	0.6	230.223	0.8	0.5
All items (December 1977=100)	217.011	-	-	-	-	-	372.078	-	-
Food and beverages	223.884	1.0	.4	155.145	.7	.0	247.867	.9	-2
Food	223.918	1.0	.4	155.518	.6	.0	247.906	.8	-3
Food at home	222.553	-.4	.4	150.215	-.3	-.1	234.518	-.5	-5
Food away from home	225.434	3.1	.4	164.431	2.2	.1	273.684	3.1	.1
Alcoholic beverages	221.174	1.7	.1	150.484	1.5	.1	245.159	1.4	.6
Housing	225.115	2.6	.1	145.533	1.2	.1	221.820	2.0	.1
Shelter	251.527	3.7	.2	149.864	2.4	.2	258.238	3.3	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁵	255.401	4.0	.2	157.948	2.7	.3	251.010	4.1	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	248.518	3.6	.3	146.964	2.3	.3	241.260	2.9	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	248.531	3.6	.3	146.971	2.3	.3	241.191	2.9	-.1
Fuels and utilities	220.599	-2.0	.1	172.269	-2.2	-.6	229.780	-1.7	.1
Household energy	199.943	-4.0	-.2	162.412	-3.7	-.7	183.712	-3.3	.1
Energy services ⁵	192.245	-3.2	-.2	156.077	-3.1	-.7	197.610	-2.9	.1
Electricity ⁵	198.797	-2.8	-.1	156.238	-1.9	-.8	209.108	-1.9	.6
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	164.049	-4.4	-.3	131.386	-9.6	-.6	141.139	-9.7	-3.1
Household furnishings and operations	109.500	-1.3	-.5	94.767	-1.5	-.1	118.446	-1.1	.3
Apparel	119.958	-.2	-.4	94.392	-1.0	.5	125.599	-2.1	2.2
Transportation	194.113	-2.9	2.3	135.114	-2.5	2.7	188.176	-4.2	2.0
Private transportation	192.293	-3.1	2.3	134.356	-2.7	2.7	185.102	-4.3	2.0
New and used motor vehicles ³	100.330	-.3	.2	100.693	-.4	.4	102.554	-.8	.5
New vehicles	128.400	-.2	-.3	103.693	.6	-.2	164.899	.0	.1
Used cars and trucks	140.848	-1.7	.9	99.987	-1.4	.9	136.421	-1.4	.8
Motor fuel	280.132	-13.6	8.7	181.078	-14.2	9.7	173.519	-15.3	7.0
Gasoline (all types)	279.390	-13.4	8.7	181.569	-14.0	9.8	172.256	-15.1	7.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	280.159	-14.1	9.1	182.133	-14.6	10.0	161.618	-15.9	7.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	201.173	-11.7	7.0	188.102	-11.1	8.3	209.971	-11.7	5.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	272.536	-10.1	6.9	188.982	-10.7	8.7	191.898	-11.3	5.7
Medical care	370.417	3.3	.3	192.966	2.8	.2	457.243	4.5	.4
Medical care commodities	284.359	3.1	.4	165.421	1.6	.1	354.257	4.3	.5
Medical care services	396.777	3.3	.3	202.004	3.2	.2	489.066	4.6	.4
Professional services	296.480	2.3	.3	168.695	2.3	.3	384.692	4.4	.7
Recreation ³	112.560	1.0	.2	112.966	.8	.5	117.379	2.2	.3
Education and communication ³	131.611	.9	.0	126.486	.5	.1	138.976	1.9	.0
Other goods and services	347.276	2.4	.1	211.419	2.0	-.1	515.125	3.7	.2
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	217.011	1.2	.5	145.431	.4	.6	230.223	.8	.5
Commodities	175.944	-1.6	.9	127.795	-1.9	1.0	184.298	-1.8	1.0
Commodities less food and beverages	149.230	-3.4	1.3	114.721	-3.4	1.7	155.233	-3.6	1.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	194.566	-4.7	2.3	144.157	-4.8	2.8	194.762	-4.7	2.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	247.758	-6.3	3.4	168.572	-5.9	3.5	233.200	-5.4	3.1
Durables	104.116	-1.5	.0	87.243	-1.4	.4	117.697	-1.8	.4
Services	254.463	2.9	.2	158.695	2.2	.2	288.568	2.9	.1
Rent of shelter ⁶	252.494	3.7	.2	149.866	2.4	.2	241.002	3.4	.0
Transportation services	246.279	3.0	.7	172.303	5.1	1.4	329.205	2.8	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index Apr. 2016	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2016	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 2016	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Commodity and service group									
Other services	266.599	2.2	0.2	153.413	1.7	0.1	330.416	3.1	-0.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	211.071	1.0	.5	141.113	.2	.6	219.181	.5	.5
All items less food	215.852	1.2	.5	141.715	.4	.7	227.006	.8	.6
All items less shelter	202.943	-2	.7	141.434	-.4	.7	223.092	-2	.7
Commodities less food	151.939	-3.2	1.3	115.680	-3.2	1.6	157.591	-3.4	1.7
Nondurables	209.605	-1.7	1.2	148.658	-2.2	1.3	220.841	-1.9	1.2
Nondurables less food	196.536	-4.3	2.1	144.249	-4.5	2.6	197.155	-4.4	2.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	244.333	-5.6	3.1	166.512	-5.4	3.3	233.486	-4.9	2.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	256.560	2.0	.3	167.899	1.9	.2	293.423	2.4	.2
Services less medical care services	246.041	2.9	.2	155.187	2.0	.2	270.961	2.6	.1
Energy	235.917	-9.1	4.1	170.240	-9.3	4.0	180.371	-9.5	3.3
All items less energy	215.347	2.1	.2	141.259	1.5	.2	237.224	2.1	.2
All items less food and energy	213.662	2.4	.2	138.345	1.7	.3	235.881	2.3	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	135.568	-.5	-.1	106.345	-.6	.3	156.828	-.3	.7
Energy commodities	281.684	-13.9	8.3	183.675	-14.4	9.3	174.442	-15.1	6.7
Services less energy services	259.568	3.3	.3	158.828	2.6	.3	299.570	3.5	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.
² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.
⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item

stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category						
All items ³	252.483	0.9	0.6	148.966	0.3	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	385.808	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	251.371	.9	.5	156.590	.7	.1
Food	251.306	.8	.6	156.856	.7	.1
Food at home	247.693	-8	.7	149.604	-2	.0
Food away from home	260.369	3.7	.3	169.873	2.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages	249.981	1.8	-6	151.387	.9	.3
Housing	266.397	1.5	.1	152.350	.7	.1
Shelter	328.018	2.7	.2	155.527	2.8	.4
Rent of primary residence ⁴	340.188	3.3	.1	160.613	2.1	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	304.866	2.5	.2	153.209	3.0	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	304.899	2.5	.2	153.209	3.0	.4
Fuels and utilities	197.018	-4.3	.1	179.195	-5.8	-6
Household energy	180.415	-5.5	.0	170.118	-7.8	-8
Energy services ⁴	182.542	-3.0	.0	147.794	-5.4	-8
Electricity ⁴	195.280	-3.9	-1	142.660	-3.7	-7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	150.138	-8	.1	120.870	-12.2	-1.4
Household furnishings and operations	110.027	-2.8	-6	102.120	-2.3	-9
Apparel	129.756	.1	-1	95.358	2.5	1.4
Transportation	203.134	-1.8	3.0	131.094	-2.8	2.6
Private transportation	194.287	-2.2	3.2	130.420	-3.2	2.5
Motor fuel	177.534	-12.4	12.8	184.781	-12.7	12.1
Gasoline (all types)	176.698	-12.3	12.9	185.347	-12.3	12.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	173.540	-13.0	13.5	185.624	-12.7	12.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	187.520	-10.2	10.3	192.197	-10.6	10.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	187.937	-8.7	9.1	190.375	-9.5	9.0
Medical care	486.170	3.3	.7	196.374	2.8	.0
Recreation ²	120.428	-8	-1	124.172	.4	.2
Education and communication ²	135.152	1.5	-3	117.831	2.1	.0
Other goods and services	494.199	3.9	.1	244.328	1.6	-4
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	252.483	.9	.6	148.966	.3	.6
Commodities	189.894	-1.7	1.1	133.391	-2.2	1.2
Commodities less food and beverages	152.972	-3.7	1.6	123.557	-3.4	1.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	187.483	-4.3	2.6	156.018	-4.9	3.2
Durables	106.810	-2.5	-1	89.728	-1.8	.2
Services	316.844	2.4	.3	159.002	2.1	.2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	244.208	.7	.6	144.690	.0	.7
All items less shelter	225.798	-1	.8	144.350	-.7	.7
Commodities less food	156.253	-3.5	1.5	124.282	-3.3	1.7
Nondurables	220.044	-1.6	1.4	154.014	-2.4	1.7
Nondurables less food	190.855	-3.9	2.4	154.988	-4.7	3.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	275.142	2.0	.4	162.677	1.5	.1
Services less medical care services	305.378	2.3	.2	155.056	1.9	.2
Energy	179.833	-8.5	4.9	173.981	-10.4	4.6
All items less energy	262.597	1.7	.2	144.868	1.6	.2
All items less food and energy	266.428	1.9	.2	142.649	1.7	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items ³	219.181	0.5	0.5	144.238	0.4	0.5	220.011	0.9	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	358.318	-	-	-	-	-	356.473	-	-
Food and beverages	244.275	.7	.8	153.112	.8	.1	243.473	.3	.0
Food	244.023	.7	.8	153.335	.8	.1	243.171	.3	.0
Food at home	235.600	-6	.8	146.970	.1	.1	220.761	-1.1	-1
Food away from home	258.694	2.8	.9	165.450	2.3	.2	285.792	2.6	.3
Alcoholic beverages	245.437	1.0	.0	154.102	.8	-4	248.671	1.4	.1
Housing	210.594	1.6	.1	136.501	1.5	-1	212.454	1.6	-3
Shelter	245.154	2.7	.3	139.689	2.7	.3	246.980	2.5	-2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	265.054	2.6	.1	144.001	3.1	.2	237.712	2.5	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	241.040	2.8	.2	137.630	2.4	.3	240.055	2.3	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	241.039	2.8	.2	137.630	2.4	.3	240.055	2.3	.1
Fuels and utilities	206.145	-1.5	-7	164.934	-2.2	-1.5	216.454	-8	-4
Household energy	166.281	-3.8	-9	157.908	-3.5	-1.8	164.167	-1.6	-5
Energy services ⁴	168.020	-3.7	-1.0	155.087	-2.7	-1.8	178.784	.4	-5
Electricity ⁴	180.856	-1.3	-3	167.064	.5	-7	188.631	3.8	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	132.908	-8.1	-2.3	112.442	-13.7	-5.1	137.756	-12.2	-6.7
Household furnishings and operations	105.801	-2.6	-6	93.376	-9	-7	118.568	-6	-9
Apparel	110.303	-3.4	-8	93.502	1.2	1.2	118.214	-3	1.5
Transportation	188.732	-3.4	1.9	138.518	-3.5	2.5	172.499	-4.1	1.4
Private transportation	185.098	-3.5	1.9	138.123	-3.6	2.5	168.192	-4.2	1.3
Motor fuel	194.080	-13.7	8.4	194.137	-11.8	8.2	161.444	-13.3	4.5
Gasoline (all types)	192.891	-13.5	8.5	194.373	-11.6	8.3	158.946	-13.1	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	187.670	-14.6	8.7	193.949	-12.5	8.4	149.843	-13.8	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	218.492	-10.6	6.7	203.732	-8.8	7.6	198.282	-10.2	5.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	211.527	-7.1	7.5	207.382	-5.5	7.5	179.177	-9.9	3.3
Medical care	460.917	2.1	.3	205.766	2.8	.1	462.249	6.8	.3
Recreation ²	116.172	1.7	.2	116.787	-8	.7	109.864	1.8	.5
Education and communication ²	131.188	.5	.4	133.450	-1	.3	134.851	2.2	-2
Other goods and services	420.244	2.1	.0	220.383	2.6	.1	515.429	3.7	-1
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	219.181	.5	.5	144.238	.4	.5	220.011	.9	.2
Commodities	175.895	-1.7	1.0	130.401	-1.2	1.0	183.230	-1.6	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	142.479	-3.5	1.2	118.463	-2.6	1.6	155.230	-3.0	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	182.065	-4.7	2.5	151.420	-3.1	2.5	195.854	-3.6	1.6
Durables	105.235	-1.4	-1	87.191	-1.7	.3	111.225	-2.0	.1
Services	268.005	2.1	.2	155.258	1.8	.1	265.554	3.0	-1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	210.304	.4	.5	139.390	.2	.5	209.063	.4	.2
All items less shelter	211.770	-.5	.7	143.884	-.4	.6	213.575	.3	.4
Commodities less food	145.914	-3.3	1.2	119.277	-2.5	1.5	157.661	-2.8	.9
Nondurables	213.321	-1.8	1.5	152.721	-1.0	1.2	219.808	-1.5	.7
Nondurables less food	186.023	-4.3	2.3	150.572	-2.9	2.3	198.698	-3.3	1.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	273.254	1.4	.1	171.058	.9	.0	259.209	3.3	.0
Services less medical care services	253.996	2.1	.2	150.577	1.6	.1	245.958	2.4	-1
Energy	178.501	-9.0	3.5	174.794	-7.8	2.9	163.291	-7.9	1.9
All items less energy	225.611	1.5	.3	140.247	1.4	.3	228.317	1.9	.0
All items less food and energy	222.021	1.6	.2	137.543	1.5	.3	225.684	2.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items ³	231.474	1.0	0.5	145.306	0.4	0.5	233.987	0.0	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	374.988	-	-	-	-	-	378.773	-	-
Food and beverages	244.094	.6	.2	156.399	.6	.0	246.525	1.0	-6
Food	244.941	.7	.2	157.102	.5	.0	246.310	1.0	-7
Food at home	235.597	-1	.3	152.864	-6	-1	241.200	-5	-1.0
Food away from home	261.983	1.9	.2	163.431	2.1	.1	260.246	3.7	-2
Alcoholic beverages	232.560	.1	-1	144.730	1.8	.2	243.406	.7	1.0
Housing	230.294	2.4	.2	148.033	1.1	.1	219.806	.4	.1
Shelter	264.967	3.7	.3	155.681	2.3	.3	259.569	2.2	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁴	271.878	3.8	.3	164.861	2.9	.3	249.323	4.3	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	252.859	3.6	.4	152.076	2.1	.3	234.746	1.3	-2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	252.817	3.6	.4	152.076	2.1	.3	234.746	1.3	-2
Fuels and utilities	201.609	-3.2	-1	164.543	-2.3	-7	224.257	-4.0	.2
Household energy	168.812	-5.2	-3	152.431	-3.8	-9	182.341	-6.0	.3
Energy services ⁴	172.221	-5.2	-3	149.599	-3.6	-9	190.341	-5.9	.3
Electricity ⁴	166.308	-5.1	-2	148.844	-3.4	-9	194.489	-5.7	.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	172.170	-5.4	-9	129.593	-6.3	-4	130.491	-8.7	-4
Household furnishings and operations	122.276	.0	-5	91.123	-2.1	.1	111.465	-4.0	.9
Apparel	152.342	.0	-6	90.060	-2.7	-5	136.187	-3.3	3.8
Transportation	201.064	-2.8	2.1	132.017	-2.2	2.4	194.551	-5.5	2.6
Private transportation	200.124	-2.8	2.3	131.261	-2.4	2.4	191.965	-5.6	2.7
Motor fuel	186.007	-14.7	8.4	174.166	-15.4	7.8	168.174	-15.6	8.4
Gasoline (all types)	184.713	-14.6	8.5	174.374	-15.3	7.8	166.331	-15.4	8.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	181.527	-15.4	8.9	175.699	-15.9	8.1	157.257	-16.2	9.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	196.891	-11.9	7.2	179.575	-12.5	6.1	210.307	-12.4	5.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	202.243	-10.3	7.0	185.163	-11.1	6.1	193.023	-10.9	6.3
Medical care	454.817	4.2	.3	184.553	3.4	.1	448.416	4.0	.0
Recreation ²	104.607	.2	.2	117.882	1.5	.2	119.071	3.4	.1
Education and communication ²	125.328	2.0	.0	125.554	.3	.0	139.493	2.7	.1
Other goods and services	403.590	1.9	.2	202.540	2.2	.1	501.015	4.8	.4
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	231.474	1.0	.5	145.306	.4	.5	233.987	.0	.6
Commodities	184.833	-1.7	1.0	125.062	-2.5	.8	185.738	-2.7	1.2
Commodities less food and beverages	155.464	-3.1	1.5	110.759	-4.2	1.3	159.117	-4.5	2.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	193.473	-5.0	2.6	139.189	-5.6	2.1	198.429	-5.3	4.1
Durables	113.708	-7	.2	85.551	-1.8	.3	121.329	-3.0	.0
Services	282.640	2.9	.2	161.558	2.4	.3	294.446	1.9	.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	222.284	.8	.5	141.487	.2	.5	221.593	-3	.6
All items less shelter	219.746	-3	.6	139.499	-4	.6	227.819	-9	.8
Commodities less food	157.853	-3.0	1.4	111.645	-4.0	1.2	160.832	-4.4	2.5
Nondurables	217.372	-2.0	1.2	145.964	-2.7	.9	219.671	-2.6	1.5
Nondurables less food	195.143	-4.7	2.4	139.361	-5.2	2.0	199.322	-5.1	3.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	276.777	2.0	.1	167.622	2.5	.2	303.471	1.5	.1
Services less medical care services	268.080	2.9	.2	158.951	2.3	.3	275.921	1.6	.0
Energy	175.411	-10.3	3.9	161.028	-10.0	3.0	171.938	-10.9	3.9
All items less energy	239.158	2.2	.2	141.939	1.6	.2	242.557	1.7	.2
All items less food and energy	238.094	2.5	.2	138.830	1.9	.3	242.851	1.8	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category						
All items ³	243.327	1.9	0.4	144.697	0.5	0.8
All items (December 1977=100)	393.899	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	254.148	1.6	.2	153.195	.6	-.3
Food	253.899	1.6	.2	152.955	.5	-.4
Food at home	249.606	.0	.1	147.624	-.8	-.7
Food away from home	259.228	3.8	.3	162.119	2.4	.1
Alcoholic beverages	252.735	3.0	.9	159.780	2.3	.3
Housing	272.267	4.3	.2	144.096	1.6	.0
Shelter	304.000	5.2	.2	144.147	1.8	-.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	340.739	5.2	.2	153.293	2.4	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{4 5}	290.645	5.2	.3	141.847	2.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	290.603	5.2	.3	141.840	2.2	.3
Fuels and utilities	283.903	.9	.8	191.814	1.6	.6
Household energy	244.348	-1.0	.5	183.666	.4	.8
Energy services ⁴	246.966	-.8	.6	182.509	.5	.9
Electricity ⁴	281.897	.1	.1	181.280	2.9	-.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁴	194.503	-4.1	2.7	173.448	-6.7	5.3
Household furnishings and operations	127.347	-.2	-.5	100.843	.3	.3
Apparel	122.505	1.4	-.5	103.630	-.4	2.1
Transportation	191.386	-3.7	2.3	141.707	-1.9	3.9
Private transportation	186.953	-3.9	2.2	140.511	-2.2	4.0
Motor fuel	207.832	-13.5	6.7	176.470	-15.2	14.9
Gasoline (all types)	206.850	-13.4	6.8	177.903	-15.1	15.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	206.424	-13.8	7.0	176.261	-15.7	15.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	194.957	-12.9	5.8	182.348	-12.3	12.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	204.708	-11.6	5.8	175.726	-13.4	13.8
Medical care	460.156	3.5	.0	198.666	1.2	.7
Recreation ²	107.440	2.5	.6	94.533	1.2	1.0
Education and communication ²	133.036	-.3	-.1	129.308	.2	.4
Other goods and services	400.163	1.4	.2	191.594	1.3	-.5
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	243.327	1.9	.4	144.697	.5	.8
Commodities	180.939	-1.4	.7	127.358	-1.2	1.8
Commodities less food and beverages	142.957	-3.5	1.1	114.115	-2.3	2.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	178.881	-4.7	1.7	137.994	-4.5	4.7
Durables	108.899	-1.6	-.2	90.233	.3	.8
Services	307.732	4.0	.3	155.219	1.9	.2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	235.862	1.8	.5	139.362	.4	.8
All items less shelter	220.061	.1	.6	141.263	.0	1.3
Commodities less food	147.070	-3.1	1.1	115.367	-2.1	2.8
Nondurables	216.783	-1.3	.9	145.569	-1.8	2.2
Nondurables less food	184.512	-4.1	1.7	139.466	-4.0	4.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	287.112	2.3	.5	168.308	1.9	.6
Services less medical care services	297.083	4.0	.3	151.195	1.9	.1
Energy	221.269	-8.8	4.0	185.944	-7.8	7.4
All items less energy	247.042	2.9	.2	138.290	1.3	.2
All items less food and energy	245.874	3.2	.2	135.177	1.4	.3

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.
⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Food at home										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Apr. 2016 from—			Percent change to Mar. 2016 from—		
		Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016
U.S. city average	M	240.924	241.006	239.395	239.730	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	247.271	246.732	244.687	245.972	-6	-3	.5	-1.0	-1.0	-8
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	249.227	248.056	245.940	247.693	-8	-1	.7	-1.1	-1.3	-9
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	150.033	150.707	149.554	149.604	-2	-7	.0	-5	-3	-8
Midwest urban	M	231.145	230.355	228.384	229.263	-4	-5	.4	-7	-1.2	-9
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	239.072	236.592	233.815	235.600	-6	-4	.8	-1.1	-2.2	-1.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	147.128	147.841	146.832	146.970	.1	-6	.1	.0	-2	-7
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	222.035	221.485	221.015	220.761	-1.1	-3	-1	-1.4	-5	-2
South urban	M	238.298	238.937	238.112	237.983	-4	-4	-1	-8	-1	-3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	236.013	236.130	234.888	235.597	-1	-2	.3	-6	-5	-5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	152.827	153.775	152.998	152.864	-6	-6	-1	-8	.1	-5
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	243.000	241.174	243.527	241.200	-5	.0	-1.0	-1.6	.2	1.0
West urban	M	248.628	249.201	247.087	246.856	-1	-9	-1	-1	-6	-8
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	250.862	251.970	249.375	249.606	.0	-9	.1	.0	-6	-1.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	149.144	148.840	148.655	147.624	-8	-8	-7	-3	-3	-1
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	224.002	223.613	221.602	222.553	-4	-5	.4	-7	-1.1	-9
B/C ³	M	150.514	151.187	150.394	150.215	-3	-6	-1	-5	-1	-5
D	M	236.660	235.360	235.686	234.518	-5	-4	-5	-1.2	-4	.1
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	242.128	238.962	235.271	238.338	-4	-3	1.3	-1.2	-2.8	-1.5
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ...	M	257.335	259.304	256.802	256.214	-1.1	-1.2	-2	-5	-2	-1.0
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	251.061	249.371	247.427	250.134	-9	.3	1.1	-1.5	-1.4	-8
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	243.311	242.857	241.934	240.557	.0	-9	-6	.4	-6	-4
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	249.593	244.644	243.447	246.505	-3	.8	1.3	-6	-2.5	-5
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	218.717	219.608	217.265	218.973	-4	-3	.8	-1.2	-7	-1.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	147.737	147.869	147.698	147.410	.5	-3	-2	.8	.0	-1
Atlanta, GA	2	241.046	241.208	239.977	240.125	-2.1	-4	.1	-2.8	-4	-5
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	220.370	218.268	215.676	217.006	.2	-6	.6	-1	-2.1	-1.2
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	228.689	227.001	227.053	227.710	.2	.3	.3	-3	-7	.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	254.518	259.343	253.494	255.244	.1	-1.6	.7	-6	-4	-2.3
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	247.969	247.067	242.053	243.454	-1.7	-1.5	.6	-2.3	-2.4	-2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	257.138	258.459	255.096	254.618	2.1	-1.5	-2	1.7	-8	-1.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	246.844	244.994	242.972	245.776	.8	.3	1.2	.4	-1.6	-8

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category												
All items	233.438	0.8	0.5	221.206	0.1	0.7	239.536	1.6	0.2	257.289	1.0	0.5
All items (1967=100)	695.341	-	-	649.650	-	-	707.901	-	-	732.565	-	-
Food and beverages	247.423	.9	.2	243.875	1.1	1.1	254.348	1.2	.0	255.294	1.0	.8
Food	247.456	.8	.2	243.692	1.2	1.2	252.615	1.1	-.1	255.403	.9	.9
Food at home	239.730	-.4	.1	238.338	-.4	1.3	256.214	-.1	-.2	250.134	-.9	1.1
Food away from home	261.841	2.7	.3	248.327	4.0	1.0	244.579	3.9	.0	269.764	4.1	.5
Alcoholic beverages	245.816	1.6	.2	244.953	.0	-.4	252.104	2.9	1.3	250.808	3.8	.3
Housing	237.904	2.0	.1	222.842	.7	-.1	269.351	3.5	.0	278.159	1.9	.1
Shelter	278.847	3.2	.2	271.525	2.5	.1	300.555	4.2	.0	351.652	3.0	.2
Rent of primary residence ¹	291.311	3.6	.2	311.114	2.4	.1	329.044	4.3	.1	363.257	3.8	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹ ²	264.574	3.1	.3	267.439	2.4	.1	288.086	4.0	.2	324.650	2.8	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹ ²	264.561	3.1	.3	267.439	2.4	.1	288.044	4.0	.2	324.609	2.8	.2
Fuels and utilities	222.328	-2.1	-.2	189.298	-5.9	-.7	291.255	.3	.5	176.216	-3.3	.2
Household energy	184.306	-3.9	-.4	148.221	-10.5	-1.0	254.453	-2.2	-.6	169.556	-4.2	.2
Energy services ¹	189.532	-3.2	-.4	150.716	-10.6	-1.0	253.909	-2.2	-.6	167.866	-1.1	.1
Electricity ¹	199.207	-2.3	-.3	155.732	-12.2	-.5	297.435	-2.7	-.8	179.139	-4.0	.0
Utility (piped) gas service ¹	153.495	-6.5	-.6	134.022	-7.5	-2.2	196.476	-1.6	-.2	140.350	5.9	.3
Household furnishings and operations ...	117.062	-1.4	-.3	90.465	-4.8	-1.5	113.358	.1	-.6	100.019	-3.8	-1.5
Apparel	127.404	-.6	.1	88.261	-3.8	.1	108.299	3.8	-1.8	120.532	-.7	-1.2
Transportation	193.521	-2.8	2.5	174.762	-3.7	2.8	193.188	-4.5	1.6	209.154	-2.1	3.4
Private transportation	189.329	-3.0	2.5	170.782	-4.0	2.8	189.234	-4.4	1.5	195.862	-2.6	4.1
Motor fuel	187.174	-14.0	9.0	202.074	-15.6	11.2	217.562	-12.8	4.4	170.137	-13.0	12.8
Gasoline (all types)	186.622	-13.8	9.0	200.247	-15.5	11.2	213.001	-12.7	4.4	169.469	-12.9	12.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	182.584	-14.5	9.3	191.964	-16.8	11.6	213.422	-12.9	4.5	167.530	-13.6	13.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ³ ⁴	202.457	-11.5	7.4	224.879	-11.8	9.8	203.715	-12.5	4.2	180.972	-10.7	9.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	197.985	-10.4	7.5	224.454	-7.1	9.2	204.312	-11.7	4.0	184.292	-9.2	8.7
Medical care	463.672	3.2	.3	480.473	2.3	.2	450.593	7.5	-.1	458.056	2.0	.3
Recreation ⁵	113.295	1.0	.3	105.965	1.4	-.1	98.557	3.5	.3	120.560	-.2	.2
Education and communication ⁵	130.245	.8	.0	135.857	.7	.4	139.325	-1.1	.5	135.735	1.9	-.3
Other goods and services	456.645	2.3	.1	414.658	1.5	.1	379.165	1.9	-.1	472.962	3.5	.0
Commodity and service group												
All items	233.438	.8	.5	221.206	.1	.7	239.536	1.6	.2	257.289	1.0	.5
Commodities	182.328	-1.8	1.0	169.364	-1.7	1.4	178.071	-1.5	.2	187.717	-1.9	1.0
Commodities less food and beverages ...	150.223	-3.4	1.5	131.287	-4.2	1.7	138.442	-3.3	.5	146.194	-4.2	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.264	-4.7	2.6	173.544	-5.2	3.7	175.665	-4.0	.7	179.044	-4.9	1.8
Durables	110.970	-1.4	.2	93.615	-2.2	-.8	100.650	-2.4	-.1	99.600	-3.1	-.5
Services	291.837	2.6	.2	276.332	1.5	.2	303.113	3.5	.1	325.488	2.5	.3
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	224.374	.7	.5	211.298	.0	.7	232.475	1.3	.2	250.033	1.0	.5
All items less shelter	219.256	-.2	.7	204.344	-.9	.9	214.834	.2	.3	222.094	-.2	.7
Commodities less food	153.162	-3.2	1.5	135.162	-3.9	1.6	143.148	-3.0	.5	149.493	-4.0	1.2
Nondurables	217.415	-1.9	1.3	211.545	-1.5	2.2	215.751	-1.3	.3	217.403	-1.8	1.3
Nondurables less food	192.336	-4.4	2.4	178.500	-4.8	3.4	183.138	-3.5	.7	182.356	-4.5	1.7
Services less rent of shelter ²	282.046	2.0	.3	263.743	.4	.2	279.034	2.7	.4	267.511	1.9	.4
Services less medical care services	277.938	2.6	.2	261.358	1.5	.2	292.831	3.2	.1	315.738	2.5	.2
Energy	184.624	-9.2	3.9	169.167	-13.2	4.8	233.059	-9.1	2.4	171.729	-8.0	5.0
All items less energy	240.414	1.9	.2	227.915	1.5	.3	241.567	2.7	.0	268.701	1.8	.2
All items less food and energy	239.395	2.1	.2	224.555	1.5	.1	239.150	3.0	.0	272.966	1.9	.1

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	233.438	0.8	1.1	220.923	1.6	1.1	221.206	0.1	1.2
All items (1967=100) ²	695.341	-	-	667.991	-	-	649.650	-	-
Food and beverages	247.423	-.9	-1.1	245.939	-0.8	-2.2	243.875	1.1	.2
Food	247.456	.8	-1.1	254.444	-0.9	-3.3	243.692	1.2	.2
Food at home	239.730	-0.4	-5.5	240.125	-2.1	-4.4	238.338	-0.4	-3.3
Food away from home	261.841	2.7	.5	280.455	.8	.0	248.327	4.0	1.0
Alcoholic beverages	245.816	1.6	.2	151.457	1.4	.2	244.953	.0	-0.4
Housing	237.904	2.0	.3	216.921	2.6	.4	222.842	.7	-1.1
Shelter	278.847	3.2	.5	233.306	4.2	.6	271.525	2.5	-1.1
Rent of primary residence ³	291.311	3.6	.5	244.679	5.1	1.0	311.114	2.4	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	264.574	3.1	.4	217.741	3.7	.3	267.439	2.4	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	264.561	3.1	.4	217.741	3.7	.3	267.439	2.4	.0
Fuels and utilities	222.328	-2.1	-3.3	269.085	-0.9	-3.3	189.298	-5.9	1.1
Household energy	184.306	-3.9	-6.6	227.299	-1.1	-3.3	148.221	-10.5	-0.8
Energy services ^{3 5}	189.532	-3.2	-6.6	227.137	-1.0	-3.3	150.716	-10.6	-0.8
Electricity ³	199.207	-2.3	-4.4	205.318	-0.8	-1.1	155.732	-12.2	.4
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	153.495	-6.5	-1.6	241.181	-2.9	-1.1	134.022	-7.5	-3.2
Household furnishings and operations	117.062	-1.4	-4.4	121.601	-6.3	-5.5	90.465	-4.8	-1.7
Apparel	127.404	-0.6	1.7	138.864	8.8	-5.5	88.261	-3.8	-1.7
Transportation	193.521	-2.8	5.0	186.593	-1.2	5.8	174.762	-3.7	7.3
Private transportation	189.329	-3.0	5.2	183.850	-1.5	6.0	170.782	-4.0	7.6
Motor fuel	187.174	-14.0	20.2	189.009	-8.5	25.8	202.074	-15.6	36.2
Gasoline (all types)	186.622	-13.8	20.4	187.919	-8.4	26.0	200.247	-15.5	36.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	182.584	-14.5	21.3	183.960	-8.9	26.6	191.964	-16.8	38.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	202.457	-11.5	19.2	233.679	-6.3	23.3	224.879	-11.8	29.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	197.985	-10.4	15.0	204.720	-4.3	20.9	224.454	-7.1	25.1
Medical care	463.672	3.2	.3	423.415	5.9	1.8	480.473	2.3	.6
Recreation ⁹	113.295	1.0	.8	85.051	-0.3	-0.6	105.965	1.4	-1.1
Education and communication ⁹	130.245	.8	.1	123.579	.7	-0.8	135.857	.7	.1
Other goods and services	456.645	2.3	.3	419.544	7.2	.8	414.658	1.5	.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	233.438	.8	1.1	220.923	1.6	1.1	221.206	.1	1.2
Commodities	182.328	-1.8	2.0	180.840	-1.0	2.5	169.364	-1.7	2.8
Commodities less food and beverages	150.223	-3.4	3.5	152.454	-0.4	5.2	131.287	-4.2	4.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.264	-4.7	5.8	189.266	-1.1	8.5	173.544	-5.2	9.6
Durables	110.970	-1.4	.6	112.583	-1.3	.8	93.615	-2.2	-0.5
Services	291.837	2.6	.5	266.914	3.3	.2	276.332	1.5	.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	224.374	.7	1.1	211.309	1.3	1.1	211.298	.0	1.2
All items less shelter	219.256	-0.2	1.4	221.864	.2	1.4	204.344	-0.9	1.8
Commodities less food	153.162	-3.2	3.4	152.372	-0.4	4.9	135.162	-3.9	4.7
Nondurables	217.415	-1.9	2.5	212.823	-0.9	3.1	211.545	-1.5	4.0
Nondurables less food	192.336	-4.4	5.4	186.373	-1.1	7.8	178.500	-4.8	8.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	282.046	2.0	.4	287.847	1.9	-0.2	263.743	.4	.4
Services less medical care services	277.938	2.6	.5	251.520	3.2	.2	261.358	1.5	.1
Energy	184.624	-9.2	8.5	189.191	-4.9	10.2	169.167	-13.2	14.8
All items less energy	240.414	1.9	.4	223.636	2.3	.3	227.915	1.5	.1
All items less food and energy	239.395	2.1	.6	218.726	3.1	.4	224.555	1.5	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	216.175	1.0	1.6	210.981	1.1	0.9	239.536	1.6	0.5
All items (1967=100) ²	636.677	-	-	673.356	-	-	707.901	-	-
Food and beverages	225.174	.9	.5	227.837	.5	.3	254.348	1.2	-.7
Food	225.452	.8	.6	226.696	.6	.3	252.615	1.1	-.7
Food at home	217.006	.2	-.6	227.710	.2	.3	256.214	-1.1	-1.2
Food away from home	239.794	1.8	2.4	224.167	1.2	.3	244.579	3.9	-.1
Alcoholic beverages	212.763	1.5	-1.1	233.659	-.4	-.7	252.104	2.9	-.1
Housing	196.959	2.6	.6	207.152	3.8	-.3	269.351	3.5	.5
Shelter	217.037	3.6	1.2	246.028	5.0	.4	300.555	4.2	.7
Rent of primary residence ³	237.883	3.9	.0	243.361	6.3	.8	329.044	4.3	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	218.972	3.5	.4	242.099	4.4	.3	288.086	4.0	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	218.972	3.5	.4	242.099	4.4	.3	288.044	4.0	.8
Fuels and utilities	241.564	2.4	-2.4	144.242	-7.0	-3.9	291.255	.3	-.1
Household energy	187.037	1.3	-3.0	120.619	-10.3	-6.1	254.453	-2.2	-1.5
Energy services ^{3 5}	188.558	1.7	-3.1	119.104	-10.3	-6.1	253.909	-2.2	-1.5
Electricity ³	216.600	8.4	-1.8	118.638	-9.7	-7.1	297.435	-2.7	-.8
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	137.115	-8.4	-5.5	117.372	-13.1	.0	196.476	-1.6	-3.9
Household furnishings and operations	110.954	-5.7	1.0	132.146	9.8	-1.8	113.358	.1	-.2
Apparel	100.847	-6.0	-5.4	163.518	.5	-3.1	108.299	3.8	-2.1
Transportation	221.464	-3.9	6.3	185.539	-2.5	5.9	193.188	-4.5	4.5
Private transportation	219.733	-4.2	6.2	184.552	-2.6	6.4	189.234	-4.4	4.5
Motor fuel	185.509	-13.1	28.3	169.303	-16.1	21.3	217.562	-12.8	13.5
Gasoline (all types)	184.233	-13.0	28.4	169.583	-15.8	21.9	213.001	-12.7	13.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	184.353	-14.3	29.8	171.426	-16.5	22.8	213.422	-12.9	13.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	221.458	-9.8	23.6	182.953	-13.9	19.2	203.715	-12.5	12.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	199.635	-5.6	22.7	186.958	-11.6	16.6	204.312	-11.7	13.0
Medical care	418.618	2.2	.9	456.389	1.8	.4	450.593	7.5	-2.0
Recreation ⁹	123.652	2.6	-.9	100.384	1.2	.9	98.557	3.5	-.5
Education and communication ⁹	138.818	3.2	2.8	106.755	-.1	.3	139.325	-1.1	1.3
Other goods and services	408.056	-	.0	375.244	2.0	1.1	379.165	1.9	-.9
Commodity and service group									
All items	216.175	1.0	1.6	210.981	1.1	.9	239.536	1.6	.5
Commodities	172.395	-1.6	3.2	177.196	-1.6	2.2	178.071	-1.5	.8
Commodities less food and beverages	145.976	-3.1	5.3	151.956	-2.9	3.6	138.442	-3.3	2.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	175.230	-4.4	7.6	188.065	-6.0	6.0	175.665	-4.0	3.0
Durables	113.197	-.9	2.9	110.959	.5	.5	100.650	-2.4	.3
Services	269.819	3.0	.6	253.198	3.5	.1	303.113	3.5	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	209.305	.9	1.7	200.401	1.1	1.0	232.475	1.3	.7
All items less shelter	218.577	-.1	1.8	199.960	-.4	1.2	214.834	.2	.5
Commodities less food	148.641	-2.8	5.1	154.272	-2.8	3.4	143.148	-3.0	2.0
Nondurables	199.008	-1.8	3.4	209.309	-2.5	2.8	215.751	-1.3	.9
Nondurables less food	178.268	-3.9	7.1	189.976	-5.7	5.5	183.138	-3.5	2.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	301.566	2.4	-.1	238.575	2.0	-.4	279.034	2.7	.0
Services less medical care services	260.521	3.3	.6	233.114	3.7	.0	292.831	3.2	.6
Energy	188.446	-5.9	10.1	146.509	-14.1	8.0	233.059	-9.1	7.2
All items less energy	220.894	1.8	.8	219.788	2.7	.3	241.567	2.7	.0
All items less food and energy	220.289	2.1	.9	217.655	3.1	.3	239.150	3.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016		Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category									
All items	244.758	0.8	0.8	257.289	1.0	0.8	246.439	0.5	0.9
All items (1967=100) ²	397.658	-	-	732.565	-	-	715.822	-	-
Food and beverages	260.248	1.4	-6	255.294	1.0	.5	235.415	-4	-1.0
Food	262.745	1.4	-6	255.403	.9	.5	234.625	-4	-9
Food at home	255.244	.1	-1.6	250.134	-9	.3	243.454	-1.7	-1.5
Food away from home	277.059	3.5	1.1	269.764	4.1	.7	214.340	2.0	.2
Alcoholic beverages	223.322	2.9	-5	250.808	3.8	.8	236.942	-1.2	-3.4
Housing	252.694	2.4	.2	278.159	1.9	.6	251.947	-1	.2
Shelter	290.669	4.0	.6	351.652	3.0	.3	316.161	.8	.1
Rent of primary residence ³	282.039	3.9	1.3	363.257	3.8	.2	288.940	.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	280.023	4.3	1.0	324.650	2.8	.3	283.347	1.0	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	280.023	4.3	1.0	324.609	2.8	.3	283.347	1.0	.0
Fuels and utilities	161.982	-7.1	-2.7	176.216	-3.3	4.2	198.711	-3.5	-1
Household energy	139.202	-9.1	-3.5	169.556	-4.2	4.9	165.500	-4.5	-1
Energy services ^{3 5}	136.735	-9.0	-3.5	167.866	-1.1	5.2	181.803	-3.0	-3
Electricity ³	133.475	-9.0	-3.5	179.139	-4.0	3.4	191.219	-1.1	-2.1
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	192.308	-4.0	-4.2	140.350	5.9	9.4	148.292	-8.3	4.3
Household furnishings and operations	152.968	-3.2	-8	100.019	-3.8	-5	109.149	-2.7	1.5
Apparel	160.769	-1.7	1.9	120.532	-.7	-1.2	119.103	5.6	4.5
Transportation	210.843	-2.1	5.3	209.154	-2.1	3.9	215.256	-.7	3.3
Private transportation	213.257	-2.0	5.6	195.862	-2.6	4.7	212.990	-1.2	3.1
Motor fuel	192.794	-16.5	14.1	170.137	-13.0	15.0	192.580	-12.6	18.3
Gasoline (all types)	190.544	-16.5	14.1	169.469	-12.9	15.0	189.998	-12.5	18.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	187.150	-17.0	14.8	167.530	-13.6	16.2	186.850	-13.3	19.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	191.351	-14.0	9.7	180.972	-10.7	9.7	198.353	-9.3	16.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	209.961	-12.6	8.9	184.292	-9.2	8.7	195.703	-8.6	14.0
Medical care	466.098	4.2	.0	458.056	2.0	.4	496.413	3.7	2.8
Recreation ⁹	109.725	1.8	1.0	120.560	-.2	.5	119.807	-3.0	-1.1
Education and communication ⁹	124.494	-.4	-1.0	135.735	1.9	-3	125.455	-.8	-.4
Other goods and services	332.429	.4	-.1	472.962	3.5	.7	545.167	7.5	.3
Commodity and service group									
All items	244.758	.8	.8	257.289	1.0	.8	246.439	.5	.9
Commodities	197.721	-2.5	1.6	187.717	-1.9	1.2	186.537	-1.3	1.6
Commodities less food and beverages	164.786	-4.8	3.7	146.194	-4.2	2.0	154.278	-2.7	3.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	188.471	-8.4	5.8	179.044	-4.9	2.7	185.021	-1.9	5.8
Durables	129.306	-.1	.0	99.600	-3.1	-.2	111.370	-2.9	.5
Services	286.699	2.9	.4	325.488	2.5	.6	315.677	1.6	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	236.613	.7	.8	250.033	1.0	.8	237.724	.3	.8
All items less shelter	222.339	-1.1	.9	222.094	-.2	1.1	226.192	.3	1.2
Commodities less food	166.133	-4.6	3.4	149.493	-4.0	1.9	157.436	-2.6	2.9
Nondurables	224.321	-3.2	2.0	217.403	-1.8	1.5	212.587	-1.0	2.1
Nondurables less food	189.103	-7.9	5.2	182.356	-4.5	2.6	188.714	-1.9	5.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	260.192	1.2	.2	267.511	1.9	1.0	285.402	2.5	.6
Services less medical care services	274.343	2.8	.5	315.738	2.5	.6	303.497	1.5	.3
Energy	160.235	-13.2	5.2	171.729	-8.0	8.8	173.345	-8.0	6.7
All items less energy	255.892	2.3	.4	268.701	1.8	.3	256.778	1.3	.4
All items less food and energy	254.379	2.4	.6	272.966	1.9	.2	263.251	1.5	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA			Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015		Feb. 2016	Apr. 2015	Feb. 2016
Expenditure category						
All items	259.386	2.6	0.9	249.396	2.6	1.2
All items (1967=100) ²	789.851	-	-	739.710	-	-
Food and beverages	264.281	3.3	-.4	258.722	2.0	.7
Food	265.367	3.2	-.5	260.697	1.9	.7
Food at home	254.618	2.1	-1.5	245.776	.8	.3
Food away from home	280.168	4.5	.7	290.102	3.8	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	254.873	4.6	1.5	245.058	3.2	.1
Housing	307.719	5.4	.6	275.789	5.4	1.0
Shelter	342.043	6.3	.7	307.363	6.1	1.1
Rent of primary residence ³	389.716	6.7	.6	323.890	6.2	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	312.980	6.2	1.0	315.116	6.2	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	312.980	6.2	1.0	315.116	6.2	.9
Fuels and utilities	359.653	4.6	1.5	258.763	3.7	1.0
Household energy	322.410	3.0	1.9	238.070	3.8	1.0
Energy services ^{3 5}	323.351	3.2	1.9	282.378	4.7	2.0
Electricity ³	336.473	5.6	1.6	305.374	7.3	2.4
Utility (piped) gas service ^{3 6}	270.290	-2.9	2.8	161.756	-13.0	.2
Household furnishings and operations	138.261	-3.4	-1.7	163.929	.7	.0
Apparel	117.741	-.3	.7	148.090	-.5	2.5
Transportation	183.313	-4.2	4.5	207.231	-2.6	3.7
Private transportation	175.082	-4.4	4.4	210.802	-3.3	3.4
Motor fuel	202.395	-15.8	13.5	254.284	-13.4	11.6
Gasoline (all types)	201.693	-15.8	13.6	259.910	-13.2	11.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	201.654	-16.0	13.8	281.687	-14.1	11.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	187.543	-15.6	12.8	203.838	-12.5	11.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	192.004	-14.4	12.6	241.258	-9.1	11.4
Medical care	NA	-	-	384.531	.7	-1.1
Recreation ⁹	115.226	3.5	1.3	98.021	4.0	1.5
Education and communication ⁹	131.560	-.6	-1.9	135.037	1.4	-.5
Other goods and services	422.644	1.6	.8	403.371	-1.2	.8
Commodity and service group						
All items	259.386	2.6	.9	249.396	2.6	1.2
Commodities	187.895	-.8	1.2	189.729	-1.6	1.4
Commodities less food and beverages	144.080	-4.2	2.6	156.108	-3.9	2.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	177.525	-5.0	4.3	194.577	-6.0	3.2
Durables	109.275	-3.0	-.5	119.535	-.4	-.3
Services	330.199	4.6	.7	309.465	5.0	1.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	252.417	2.6	.9	243.813	2.7	1.3
All items less shelter	226.654	.3	1.0	227.661	.6	1.3
Commodities less food	148.256	-3.7	2.5	158.580	-3.6	1.9
Nondurables	223.159	-.3	1.6	223.565	-1.9	1.8
Nondurables less food	182.471	-4.1	4.0	196.594	-5.4	3.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	290.294	2.0	.5	284.635	3.5	1.1
Services less medical care services	322.096	4.8	.7	300.668	5.2	1.2
Energy	246.791	-9.3	8.9	251.584	-5.9	5.5
All items less energy	263.490	3.5	.4	252.272	3.4	.8
All items less food and energy	263.725	3.6	.6	249.583	3.6	.9

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.
² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁵ Revised indexes for Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint: Feb. 2016=194.576, Jan. 2016=192.714.

⁶ Revised indexes for Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint: Feb. 2016=145.031, Jan. 2016=144.600.
⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	-	-	9.9	-	-
1914	-	-	10.0	1.0	1.0
1915	-	-	10.1	2.0	1.0
1916	-	-	10.9	12.6	7.9
1917	-	-	12.8	18.1	17.4
1918	-	-	15.1	20.4	18.0
1919	-	-	17.3	14.5	14.6
1920	-	-	20.0	2.6	15.6
1921	-	-	17.9	-10.8	-10.5
1922	-	-	16.8	-2.3	-6.1
1923	-	-	17.1	2.4	1.8
1924	-	-	17.1	.0	.0
1925	-	-	17.5	3.5	2.3
1926	-	-	17.7	-1.1	1.1
1927	-	-	17.4	-2.3	-1.7
1928	-	-	17.1	-1.2	-1.7
1929	-	-	17.1	.6	.0
1930	-	-	16.7	-6.4	-2.3
1931	-	-	15.2	-9.3	-9.0
1932	-	-	13.7	-10.3	-9.9
1933	-	-	13.0	.8	-5.1
1934	-	-	13.4	1.5	3.1
1935	-	-	13.7	3.0	2.2
1936	-	-	13.9	1.4	1.5
1937	-	-	14.4	2.9	3.6
1938	-	-	14.1	-2.8	-2.1
1939	-	-	13.9	.0	-1.4
1940	-	-	14.0	.7	.7
1941	-	-	14.7	9.9	5.0
1942	-	-	16.3	9.0	10.9
1943	-	-	17.3	3.0	6.1
1944	-	-	17.6	2.3	1.7
1945	-	-	18.0	2.2	2.3
1946	-	-	19.5	18.1	8.3
1947	-	-	22.3	8.8	14.4
1948	-	-	24.1	3.0	8.1
1949	-	-	23.8	-2.1	-1.2
1950	-	-	24.1	5.9	1.3
1951	-	-	26.0	6.0	7.9
1952	-	-	26.5	.8	1.9
1953	-	-	26.7	.7	.8
1954	-	-	26.9	-.7	.7
1955	-	-	26.8	.4	-.4
1956	-	-	27.2	3.0	1.5
1957	-	-	28.1	2.9	3.3
1958	-	-	28.9	1.8	2.8
1959	-	-	29.1	1.7	.7
1960	-	-	29.6	1.4	1.7
1961	-	-	29.9	.7	1.0
1962	-	-	30.2	1.3	1.0
1963	-	-	30.6	1.6	1.3
1964	-	-	31.0	1.0	1.3
1965	-	-	31.5	1.9	1.6
1966	-	-	32.4	3.5	2.9
1967	-	-	33.4	3.0	3.1
1968	-	-	34.8	4.7	4.2
1969	-	-	36.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9
1992	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.9
1993	142.6	143.1	143.6	144.0	144.2	144.4	144.4	144.8	145.1	145.7	145.8	145.8
1994	146.2	146.7	147.2	147.4	147.5	148.0	148.4	149.0	149.4	149.5	149.7	149.7
1995	150.3	150.9	151.4	151.9	152.2	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.2	153.7	153.6	153.5
1996	154.4	154.9	155.7	156.3	156.6	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	158.3	158.6	158.6
1997	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.2	160.1	160.3	160.5	160.8	161.2	161.6	161.5	161.3
1998	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	162.8	163.0	163.2	163.4	163.6	164.0	164.0	163.9
1999	164.3	164.5	165.0	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.7	167.1	167.9	168.2	168.3	168.3
2000	168.8	169.8	171.2	171.3	171.5	172.4	172.8	172.8	173.7	174.0	174.1	174.0
2001	175.1	175.8	176.2	176.9	177.7	178.0	177.5	177.5	178.3	177.7	177.4	176.7
2002	177.1	177.8	178.8	179.8	179.8	179.9	180.1	180.7	181.0	181.3	181.3	180.9
2003	181.7	183.1	184.2	183.8	183.5	183.7	183.9	184.6	185.2	185.0	184.5	184.3
2004	185.2	186.2	187.4	188.0	189.1	189.7	189.4	189.5	189.9	190.9	191.0	190.3
2005	190.7	191.8	193.3	194.6	194.4	194.5	195.4	196.4	198.8	199.2	197.6	196.8
2006	198.3	198.7	199.8	201.5	202.5	202.9	203.5	203.9	202.9	201.8	201.5	201.8
2007	202.416	203.499	205.352	206.686	207.949	208.352	208.299	207.917	208.490	208.936	210.177	210.036
2008	211.080	211.693	213.528	214.823	216.632	218.815	219.964	219.086	218.783	216.573	212.425	210.228
2009	211.143	212.193	212.709	213.240	213.856	215.693	215.351	215.834	215.969	216.177	216.330	215.949
2010	216.687	216.741	217.631	218.009	218.178	217.965	218.011	218.312	218.439	218.711	218.803	219.179
2011	220.223	221.309	223.467	224.906	225.964	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889	226.421	226.230	225.672
2012	226.665	227.663	229.392	230.085	229.815	229.478	229.104	230.379	231.407	231.317	230.221	229.601
2013	230.280	232.166	232.773	232.531	232.945	233.504	233.596	233.877	234.149	233.546	233.069	233.049
2014	233.916	234.781	236.293	237.072	237.900	238.343	238.250	237.852	238.031	237.433	236.151	234.812
2015	233.707	234.722	236.119	236.599	237.805	238.638	238.654	238.316	237.945	237.838	237.336	236.525
2016	236.916	237.111	238.132	239.261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	-	-	38.8	5.6	5.7
1971	-	-	40.5	3.3	4.4
1972	-	-	41.8	3.4	3.2
1973	-	-	44.4	8.7	6.2
1974	-	-	49.3	12.3	11.0
1975	-	-	53.8	6.9	9.1
1976	-	-	56.9	4.9	5.8
1977	-	-	60.6	6.7	6.5
1978	-	-	65.2	9.0	7.6
1979	-	-	72.6	13.3	11.3
1980	-	-	82.4	12.5	13.5
1981	-	-	90.9	8.9	10.3
1982	-	-	96.5	3.8	6.2
1983	-	-	99.6	3.8	3.2
1984	102.9	104.9	103.9	3.9	4.3
1985	106.6	108.5	107.6	3.8	3.6
1986	109.1	110.1	109.6	1.1	1.9
1987	112.4	114.9	113.6	4.4	3.6
1988	116.8	119.7	118.3	4.4	4.1
1989	122.7	125.3	124.0	4.6	4.8
1990	128.7	132.6	130.7	6.1	5.4
1991	135.2	137.2	136.2	3.1	4.2
1992	139.2	141.4	140.3	2.9	3.0
1993	143.7	145.3	144.5	2.7	3.0
1994	147.2	149.3	148.2	2.7	2.6
1995	151.5	153.2	152.4	2.5	2.8
1996	155.8	157.9	156.9	3.3	3.0
1997	159.9	161.2	160.5	1.7	2.3
1998	162.3	163.7	163.0	1.6	1.6
1999	165.4	167.8	166.6	2.7	2.2
2000	170.8	173.6	172.2	3.4	3.4
2001	176.6	177.5	177.1	1.6	2.8
2002	178.9	180.9	179.9	2.4	1.6
2003	183.3	184.6	184.0	1.9	2.3
2004	187.6	190.2	188.9	3.3	2.7
2005	193.2	197.4	195.3	3.4	3.4
2006	200.6	202.6	201.6	2.5	3.2
2007	205.709	208.976	207.342	4.1	2.8
2008	214.429	216.177	215.303	.1	3.8
2009	213.139	215.935	214.537	2.7	-.4
2010	217.535	218.576	218.056	1.5	1.6
2011	223.598	226.280	224.939	3.0	3.2
2012	228.850	230.338	229.594	1.7	2.1
2013	232.366	233.548	232.957	1.5	1.5
2014	236.384	237.088	236.736	.8	1.6
2015	236.265	237.769	237.017	.7	.1
2016	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
All items	210.228	215.949	219.179	225.672	229.601	233.049	234.812	236.525	239.261
All items (1967=100)	629.751	646.887	656.563	676.014	687.782	698.110	703.393	708.524	716.719
Food and beverages	218.839	218.049	221.278	231.130	235.230	237.820	245.585	247.468	248.095
Food	218.805	217.637	220.946	231.301	235.390	237.869	245.976	247.903	248.413
Food at home	218.683	213.359	216.955	229.982	232.901	233.802	242.457	241.375	240.635
Cereals and bakery products	253.063	251.019	250.592	265.997	268.057	269.267	270.635	273.245	273.924
Cereals and cereal products	222.639	219.487	217.695	233.416	231.829	231.100	230.374	232.176	231.994
Flour and prepared flour mixes	229.875	220.166	217.174	243.127	248.703	242.265	237.671	233.272	243.974
Breakfast cereal	217.930	218.174	215.281	229.277	227.388	227.894	230.769	231.211	226.731
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	233.018	226.189	226.682	242.236	238.598	237.153	232.171	238.446	241.017
Rice ^{1 2}	170.418	155.502	158.927	167.799	167.815	171.260	166.519	164.284	162.623
Bakery products	269.187	267.776	268.150	283.268	288.074	290.740	293.386	296.472	297.703
Bread ¹	165.774	160.007	161.828	172.602	175.201	176.485	178.530	179.580	177.728
White bread ²	304.713	294.248	296.565	313.739	320.943	319.586	322.479	325.728	320.497
Bread other than white ²	313.310	301.685	308.012	336.796	336.206	342.906	345.531	346.288	344.622
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	158.809	154.706	157.861	167.936	170.193	171.088	174.411	177.165	175.933
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	248.707	255.349	254.335	265.564	269.148	273.812	275.390	281.614	282.389
Cookies ²	241.011	251.261	248.848	256.852	261.442	267.829	267.330	268.512	271.603
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	256.070	258.666	259.820	274.773	278.849	280.855	285.085	298.337	296.097
Other bakery products	240.851	242.453	239.450	252.331	258.199	259.926	261.042	261.739	268.179
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	250.349	251.485	252.893	268.619	283.198	290.058	291.793	289.689	292.480
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	277.864	280.837	273.082	292.419	296.519	297.476	300.566	302.993	311.097
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	248.467	254.335	251.263	262.387	263.113	265.957	264.660	265.123	270.068
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	208.890	201.003	212.019	228.853	232.262	239.102	261.055	255.298	250.839
Meats, poultry, and fish	208.647	201.129	212.086	229.117	232.586	239.028	260.725	251.817	251.738
Meats	206.864	196.202	210.276	229.980	231.735	236.919	267.048	256.932	255.100
Beef and veal	226.019	215.426	228.652	254.850	266.552	271.159	321.776	307.976	307.494
Uncooked ground beef	207.712	195.073	207.192	231.838	244.927	249.188	297.063	281.352	271.059
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	162.822	158.812	166.610	188.284	194.383	200.336	241.682	224.408	228.866
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	154.867	147.026	154.997	172.004	179.126	181.030	209.999	205.459	212.252
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	152.620	151.342	167.701	182.286	189.896	194.112	240.653	232.125	230.853
Pork	187.918	173.178	192.548	208.192	201.255	210.393	227.644	211.416	210.359
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	129.126	122.472	137.223	148.528	145.011	156.954	160.793	154.824	156.997
Bacon and related products ²	219.838	211.750	240.821	270.693	265.930	291.393	288.576	287.262	287.903
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	127.313	120.341	130.414	137.789	132.089	141.866	152.226	139.974	145.254
Ham	185.401	169.673	188.865	199.586	194.993	198.996	225.163	201.479	197.623
Ham, excluding canned ²	208.760	190.435	212.167	224.696	218.436	222.560	254.600	224.415	219.403
Pork chops	178.470	164.203	176.732	191.979	184.854	190.611	209.774	194.638	190.269
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹ ..	120.335	107.138	120.875	132.587	125.407	127.792	143.761	130.115	128.093
Other meats	198.096	193.250	200.808	214.316	211.665	212.066	227.727	231.786	227.119
Frankfurters ²	193.675	183.973	197.805	213.640	211.069	207.167	232.177	242.799	230.280
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	129.323	128.646	130.727	137.693	136.945	138.267	146.350	149.880	147.322
Lamb and organ meats ²	253.332	257.675	299.496	327.846	302.379	301.471	327.856	324.056	334.221
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	156.461	155.167	179.880	216.114	180.400	170.624	176.160	172.933	179.379
Poultry	205.222	202.158	204.707	214.514	226.643	233.437	237.278	232.093	232.688
Chicken ¹	134.248	131.427	133.206	137.090	145.255	150.393	153.611	148.812	148.674
Fresh whole chicken ²	218.072	208.519	218.928	227.648	235.802	248.403	255.908	246.745	254.822
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	202.195	201.295	201.153	205.784	220.471	225.068	228.645	221.440	218.255
Other poultry including turkey ¹	124.859	126.405	127.525	143.313	149.864	151.408	150.663	153.655	156.364
Fish and seafood	238.759	238.671	248.725	265.682	265.475	277.682	289.586	279.822	286.621
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	140.429	138.441	149.266	158.030	155.660	165.671	174.906	168.813	176.624
Processed fish and seafood ¹	126.573	128.506	128.957	139.151	141.151	144.965	149.279	144.423	144.331
Shelf stable fish and seafood ²	170.862	176.701	175.188	186.889	199.706	198.600	201.154	203.689	203.909
Frozen fish and seafood ²	260.713	266.261	273.467	296.058	289.603	308.027	324.060	300.581	302.048
Eggs	212.819	198.747	210.791	224.215	226.670	239.794	265.375	304.654	240.683
Dairy and related products	210.838	194.792	202.056	218.458	219.443	218.376	229.870	220.848	218.315
Milk ¹	144.817	129.538	136.085	148.665	151.449	151.661	158.192	145.728	139.270
Fresh whole milk ²	211.209	184.074	194.452	212.882	219.157	218.632	230.103	209.399	201.085
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	145.893	133.648	139.991	152.623	154.122	154.654	161.038	149.495	142.285
Cheese and related products	219.187	198.738	207.360	223.445	223.601	221.310	239.549	230.712	230.003
Ice cream and related products	199.080	194.929	199.994	217.932	215.061	216.416	223.901	221.814	222.637
Other dairy and related products ¹	139.584	134.255	136.106	144.322	144.436	142.295	147.541	146.635	147.663
Fruits and vegetables	281.706	273.189	277.089	283.550	288.516	288.136	297.429	299.078	296.217

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Fresh fruits and vegetables	327.943	315.247	322.087	325.075	332.405	331.492	344.932	347.583	340.760
Fresh fruits	338.252	325.602	335.845	334.015	352.393	345.395	357.915	361.760	358.469
Apples	304.060	273.996	284.299	304.597	344.961	323.923	316.514	334.632	350.451
Bananas	211.145	193.304	196.940	204.013	204.104	201.906	200.464	201.757	197.396
Citrus fruits ¹	186.888	187.089	204.075	196.409	202.769	208.489	219.822	223.155	229.840
Oranges, including tangerines ²	362.266	377.682	394.652	395.553	408.569	427.519	443.228	453.648	456.212
Other fresh fruits ¹	122.430	120.840	122.394	118.771	125.522	121.944	129.506	128.843	123.140
Fresh vegetables	315.835	303.191	306.775	314.280	310.458	315.671	330.043	331.419	320.934
Potatoes	335.346	278.568	293.671	315.537	292.126	313.252	307.533	307.171	327.293
Lettuce	300.040	329.458	304.919	304.989	295.211	301.064	314.445	341.425	289.766
Tomatoes	337.763	348.514	311.927	315.907	331.061	330.412	384.810	345.131	330.271
Other fresh vegetables	311.165	293.958	314.163	320.226	318.008	319.855	327.225	335.785	328.673
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	145.854	145.397	144.007	154.065	154.256	154.779	155.373	155.052	159.351
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	147.963	149.489	146.923	155.275	156.100	159.547	159.292	158.430	162.993
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	139.051	139.841	136.168	147.415	149.702	151.560	152.286	154.734	158.244
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	157.030	159.591	157.333	165.062	164.240	168.798	168.766	165.431	171.327
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	140.185	135.621	135.910	149.250	147.205	143.679	145.799	145.167	150.471
Frozen vegetables ²	195.634	188.807	188.774	206.012	201.556	197.121	198.928	197.343	205.669
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	148.092	148.847	147.800	156.601	159.122	159.050	159.390	161.080	162.870
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	176.320	176.524	172.090	195.782	197.969	195.994	205.107	204.769	203.738
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	162.750	161.216	159.229	168.520	168.204	165.767	166.978	167.482	168.771
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	126.154	124.645	122.283	127.526	128.378	127.728	127.822	128.685	129.936
Carbonated drinks	151.095	151.851	149.589	159.013	159.079	155.629	157.881	158.320	163.826
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	149.073	150.282	149.810	169.472	167.736	172.675	176.729	177.198	178.514
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	120.207	116.601	113.993	116.896	118.261	118.896	117.754	118.900	118.076
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	112.894	112.391	113.310	125.197	121.842	116.614	119.604	118.748	119.092
Coffee	185.929	180.802	185.379	221.236	211.723	195.725	202.772	199.729	200.322
Roasted coffee ²	189.098	185.174	191.511	231.504	221.087	201.214	209.577	209.000	210.060
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	207.297	196.843	199.021	219.097	210.585	207.489	208.007	198.181	196.505
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	123.849	124.960	124.029	126.698	126.541	127.355	128.569	129.259	129.618
Other food at home	190.203	189.921	190.147	200.566	204.626	203.720	206.831	208.915	211.009
Sugar and sweets	193.312	198.712	203.098	210.846	213.265	207.795	210.019	215.451	216.681
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	173.015	179.643	191.919	199.499	197.000	178.971	179.248	184.873	192.215
Candy and chewing gum ¹	128.689	132.313	134.049	138.172	140.308	139.408	141.883	145.966	145.464
Other sweets ¹	138.640	141.122	142.349	151.239	154.711	151.621	151.259	153.059	154.044
Fats and oils	206.710	197.391	200.476	227.601	231.540	226.091	228.352	227.037	227.397
Butter and margarine ¹	163.439	150.847	164.832	183.182	182.281	181.251	202.213	202.867	200.332
Butter ²	181.703	160.781	195.956	199.637	194.493	196.193	240.358	239.169	234.593
Margarine ²	246.153	234.357	237.245	285.391	289.844	282.490	289.968	295.025	291.957
Salad dressing ¹	124.935	125.704	127.917	138.083	138.353	136.045	130.185	132.242	131.232
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	151.240	142.856	138.535	164.205	170.837	164.288	160.210	156.275	158.673
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	133.912	132.636	127.215	161.810	184.152	170.331	164.221	158.143	157.151
Other foods	203.902	203.832	202.776	211.986	216.708	217.204	220.909	223.012	225.742
Soups	229.675	224.677	221.226	226.858	227.765	227.870	226.529	230.038	248.760
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	167.801	166.386	164.252	169.202	169.600	167.933	171.202	170.740	170.509
Snacks	211.835	215.081	215.730	231.599	240.261	242.341	246.823	251.559	254.051
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	204.785	208.868	206.760	217.254	222.847	223.367	228.318	231.446	240.532
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	117.672	121.482	121.107	132.684	133.780	134.655	141.105	144.876	154.118
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	132.534	130.724	127.279	127.752	136.069	133.597	133.807	137.193	140.161
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	119.993	124.327	123.617	127.154	131.056	131.568	133.791	135.448	136.554
Other condiments ²	222.149	217.733	234.488	258.486	263.720	256.219	260.940	268.179	281.628
Baby food ¹	140.918	139.287	138.061	148.108	151.937	152.123	155.245	154.439	154.673
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	123.791	122.422	122.419	126.293	129.455	130.119	132.149	133.205	132.263
Prepared salads ^{2 3}	105.705	107.366	107.253	110.563	112.984	116.321	120.827	125.398	124.181
Food away from home	220.684	224.789	227.722	234.435	240.359	245.300	252.628	259.097	261.517
Full service meals and snacks ¹	137.620	140.112	141.962	146.057	149.583	152.736	157.454	161.042	162.125
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	140.918	143.407	144.795	149.265	153.136	156.133	161.080	165.079	167.238
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	135.998	139.858	143.335	148.359	153.468	157.276	160.136	168.165	168.820
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{2 4}	114.392	117.561	120.445	124.494	128.976	131.727	134.766	140.920	141.173
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	128.587	131.765	134.605	138.306	141.887	143.585	144.278	147.383	150.577

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Other food away from home ¹	154.062	156.990	160.681	164.095	167.816	171.467	174.949	182.131	182.554
Alcoholic beverages	217.975	222.082	224.215	227.335	231.572	235.804	238.856	240.128	242.407
Alcoholic beverages at home	187.666	190.510	190.623	191.132	193.216	196.080	197.387	197.284	199.411
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	195.197	200.240	202.702	205.549	208.832	213.561	215.011	217.293	219.183
Distilled spirits at home	184.756	188.000	186.995	187.243	187.688	190.720	192.522	191.661	194.367
Whiskey at home ²	190.333	195.242	192.612	198.788	198.752	203.893	206.904	206.841	210.014
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	179.735	183.543	183.774	182.003	182.884	184.852	186.376	184.984	187.166
Wine at home	169.743	169.730	167.647	165.685	166.932	167.757	168.717	166.767	168.778
Alcoholic beverages away from home	282.390	289.055	295.568	304.349	313.606	320.953	328.025	332.505	334.970
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	141.613	145.617	149.311	151.782	155.315	158.750	162.107	164.640	165.471
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	155.850	159.749	162.340	164.439	169.624	173.661	177.053	178.470	179.845
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	149.577	152.055	153.786	159.903	165.262	169.759	173.488	179.355	181.534
Housing	216.073	215.523	216.142	220.193	224.032	228.892	234.658	239.514	241.790
Shelter	247.085	247.863	248.972	253.716	259.298	265.881	273.598	282.394	285.836
Rent of primary residence ⁵	247.278	248.999	250.986	257.189	264.098	271.688	280.874	291.204	294.175
Lodging away from home ¹	129.157	122.638	125.665	128.131	129.021	130.549	138.799	141.412	157.979
Housing at school, excluding board ^{5 6}	399.369	419.367	437.049	453.990	473.068	488.924	502.226	517.190	517.373
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	268.348	253.003	258.098	261.853	261.272	262.821	281.985	286.493	325.636
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	254.875	256.727	257.452	261.982	267.480	274.135	281.288	290.133	292.855
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	254.875	256.727	257.444	261.960	267.454	274.112	281.261	290.089	292.815
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	120.019	123.812	126.194	129.480	133.852	137.331	144.970	147.760	147.526
Fuels and utilities	215.184	208.760	212.505	217.674	218.496	224.407	231.150	223.521	223.529
Household energy	194.335	184.886	186.338	189.711	187.642	192.224	197.092	186.361	185.549
Fuel oil and other fuels	256.209	262.649	298.037	340.512	335.590	345.274	297.829	228.614	217.852
Fuel oil	252.024	268.396	312.718	369.085	382.532	375.607	303.844	208.561	196.349
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁷	323.105	309.643	334.070	356.672	314.912	359.010	342.350	302.791	292.242
Energy services ⁵	199.487	188.724	188.443	189.891	187.880	192.394	199.592	190.918	190.495
Electricity ⁵	188.342	187.388	188.711	192.777	191.879	198.043	204.275	201.787	201.778
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	232.548	190.497	185.106	178.193	173.098	172.898	182.908	155.746	154.130
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	156.390	165.204	174.543	182.758	193.237	200.203	209.414	217.386	220.506
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁵	341.965	365.664	390.362	411.067	438.486	455.317	480.698	501.462	510.778
Garbage and trash collection ⁸	371.093	379.248	387.884	398.720	410.416	422.237	428.187	436.996	437.676
Household furnishings and operations	128.535	127.119	123.931	125.170	125.202	123.409	122.302	122.100	122.012
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	76.079	73.655	68.488	68.666	65.978	63.625	61.338	61.043	60.008
Floor coverings ¹	120.576	117.287	113.039	114.497	110.168	106.969	107.817	108.808	110.144
Window coverings ¹	85.257	79.977	73.405	73.982	74.770	73.934	72.199	69.291	68.869
Other linens ¹	62.517	61.602	57.039	56.861	53.298	50.653	48.044	48.171	46.644
Furniture and bedding	123.379	123.373	117.780	120.117	119.669	116.859	114.983	114.081	113.325
Bedroom furniture	142.693	139.258	136.893	139.848	135.805	134.516	131.275	131.815	130.286
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	89.411	91.131	87.879	89.506	89.624	88.970	87.322	85.334	86.548
Other furniture ¹	87.597	86.892	76.982	78.528	80.770	73.716	74.289	74.980	71.106
Infants' furniture ^{2 4}	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	94.016	NA	NA	NA
Appliances ¹	90.507	88.124	84.545	85.781	87.386	84.061	79.679	76.952	77.497
Major appliances ¹	101.990	99.009	94.399	97.398	101.180	95.261	88.705	85.087	85.661
Laundry equipment ²	116.576	112.673	105.824	110.060	118.631	107.840	99.811	95.569	96.920
Other appliances ¹	75.935	74.307	71.954	71.208	70.605	69.964	67.795	66.022	66.484
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	74.767	72.130	68.762	66.048	64.481	61.571	59.145	57.657	58.026
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	68.602	65.126	60.678	56.640	54.549	50.700	47.754	45.607	46.019
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	129.884	126.116	124.904	126.551	125.934	125.067	127.435	129.579	127.609
Dishes and flatware ¹	71.721	70.080	64.725	60.432	58.346	56.464	52.681	54.398	53.929
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	95.330	95.600	96.306	96.837	96.892	94.738	91.257	86.731	90.240
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	94.010	92.642	90.678	91.302	91.534	90.914	90.985	90.253	90.348
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	99.541	97.073	96.160	98.667	99.656	100.007	100.822	98.344	98.432
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	91.115	90.115	87.697	87.663	87.594	86.605	86.365	86.357	86.464
Housekeeping supplies	182.569	183.109	183.510	189.372	190.079	188.169	186.667	186.760	186.532
Household cleaning products ¹	120.558	122.280	120.308	124.149	123.181	120.335	119.232	119.282	118.801
Household paper products ¹	154.754	155.772	160.884	165.304	169.083	170.553	168.823	169.593	169.675
Miscellaneous household products ¹	117.609	115.953	115.954	120.085	120.379	119.532	118.675	118.291	118.377
Household operations ¹	150.689	150.172	150.648	152.729	156.143	159.228	163.689	169.330	169.891
Domestic services ¹	143.688	144.263	145.702	145.843	148.275	152.971	154.837	156.145	156.789
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	NA	156.052	155.049	157.354	160.398	161.853	169.012	173.241	173.314

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Apr. 2016
	December								
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	127.430	124.592	124.331	125.183	128.856	129.125	131.813	148.781	150.681
Repair of household items ¹	173.193	178.830	NA	193.882	202.256	209.290	217.559	222.580	221.927
Apparel	117.078	119.357	118.071	123.470	125.656	126.461	123.942	122.792	127.770
Men's and boys' apparel	110.767	110.633	109.711	115.997	118.525	119.602	116.073	117.445	119.482
Men's apparel	114.775	115.301	114.499	120.884	122.304	123.200	119.488	120.852	123.248
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	116.071	113.718	113.731	113.764	112.448	115.218	107.041	102.792	110.223
Men's furnishings	134.123	136.207	137.818	147.287	153.606	156.248	152.544	156.833	154.217
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	78.307	79.733	76.847	82.609	81.807	81.842	78.128	78.341	81.161
Men's pants and shorts	104.650	104.203	105.013	111.249	114.011	113.014	114.222	118.334	120.470
Boys' apparel	95.395	93.228	91.932	97.771	103.696	105.311	102.442	103.801	104.591
Women's and girls' apparel	105.456	108.304	105.739	110.918	111.974	113.944	109.866	107.397	114.226
Women's apparel	106.734	109.851	107.530	111.875	113.103	116.714	112.640	110.148	118.128
Women's outerwear	95.894	100.512	98.933	103.085	106.233	113.548	117.620	110.278	112.041
Women's dresses	110.886	112.306	106.405	110.535	112.928	120.974	122.950	111.288	128.450
Women's suits and separates ¹	82.653	83.985	80.974	82.259	83.851	85.853	78.825	77.620	85.208
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	88.612	93.355	94.905	102.812	101.795	103.725	103.447	104.513	106.164
Girls' apparel	98.956	100.550	96.881	105.860	106.134	100.679	96.612	94.264	96.077
Footwear	124.093	128.492	126.585	128.208	133.908	132.589	136.275	134.891	139.021
Men's footwear	125.664	127.787	126.710	130.094	135.305	134.511	136.979	134.994	142.075
Boys' and girls' footwear	131.745	133.820	134.677	136.851	141.361	143.894	152.718	148.685	152.949
Women's footwear	118.767	125.675	122.015	122.166	128.628	125.344	127.439	127.630	129.780
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	112.568	112.695	112.558	118.032	119.652	117.580	118.080	118.249	116.049
Jewelry and watches ⁷	143.607	146.340	154.308	165.037	163.629	163.132	156.184	155.163	165.689
Watches ⁷	117.491	114.260	113.415	114.934	120.221	120.953	119.730	120.634	127.110
Jewelry ⁷	150.122	154.017	163.966	176.775	171.656	170.502	161.753	160.056	172.227
Transportation	164.628	188.318	198.280	208.585	211.853	212.911	199.777	191.528	195.491
Private transportation	159.411	183.766	193.545	203.809	206.874	207.997	194.641	186.117	189.744
New and used motor vehicles ¹	91.408	96.421	97.046	99.795	99.743	100.440	99.544	99.686	101.410
New vehicles	132.308	138.857	138.567	142.953	145.181	145.766	146.524	146.817	147.895
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	91.677	96.214	96.051	99.085	100.627	101.022	101.580	101.767	102.499
New cars ²	134.930	139.728	138.147	143.619	145.163	144.360	144.274	143.638	144.338
New trucks ^{2 8}	133.657	142.520	143.915	147.210	150.343	152.481	154.410	155.519	157.020
Used cars and trucks	125.883	137.406	142.454	148.140	145.234	148.183	141.957	142.474	147.489
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁰	99.045	99.045	94.799	92.041	88.319	85.476	85.350	85.614	85.471
Car and truck rental ¹	118.241	125.705	124.766	124.088	125.249	126.563	126.545	115.745	130.692
Motor fuel	149.132	224.730	256.025	282.501	287.408	284.445	225.165	180.452	186.428
Gasoline (all types)	146.102	224.260	255.319	280.713	285.606	282.773	223.404	179.496	185.808
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	143.918	223.353	254.854	280.216	284.770	281.449	220.773	175.324	181.882
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 11}	152.838	230.558	261.556	287.561	292.754	290.346	233.546	193.827	201.413
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	148.343	218.751	246.748	271.078	277.218	276.812	226.066	193.284	197.256
Other motor fuels ¹	185.983	203.092	234.947	280.326	284.725	278.685	245.509	170.851	154.728
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	133.077	134.781	139.223	147.499	148.761	145.664	144.693	144.245	144.612
Tires	119.796	121.348	126.263	134.417	134.666	129.637	127.212	126.410	126.672
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	145.311	147.139	149.905	157.340	160.930	163.124	165.908	166.405	166.946
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	139.882	142.377	143.371	147.661	151.360	153.799	156.046	157.142	157.628
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	298.121	292.337	311.036	354.170	364.251	363.480	372.142	369.702	367.819
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	239.356	245.417	250.134	255.644	258.845	263.081	268.588	272.967	274.864
Motor vehicle body work	245.361	251.006	257.224	261.779	267.804	273.488	279.096	283.234	286.115
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	219.020	224.018	225.972	231.079	235.363	237.716	242.900	244.900	246.007
Motor vehicle repair ¹	146.705	150.735	154.745	158.184	159.292	162.609	165.886	169.787	171.637
Motor vehicle insurance	350.308	366.799	383.024	396.193	414.773	428.640	448.933	474.392	483.823
Motor vehicle fees ¹	147.741	163.829	166.101	169.269	172.915	175.764	176.374	180.576	181.850
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 5}	142.812	163.132	165.409	167.554	166.728	168.543	166.789	171.738	172.183
Parking and other fees ¹	156.704	165.205	167.462	172.468	183.453	188.058	192.196	195.285	197.728
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	166.315	176.892	179.394	186.142	201.702	207.399	212.922	217.384	220.701
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	117.295	119.061	120.437	122.479	125.245	125.593	125.132	125.895	126.386
Public transportation	237.638	245.203	257.172	266.958	273.364	273.161	265.356	262.787	272.167
Airline fare	259.566	270.667	286.438	299.315	305.733	301.357	287.175	278.658	295.909
Other intercity transportation	155.454	149.138	153.604	152.822	154.882	156.185	155.159	158.511	155.730

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Intercity bus fare ^{2 3}	108.182	108.660	115.331	120.111	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Intercity train fare ^{2 3}	108.295	105.854	115.324	107.558	117.639	112.993	117.243	112.894	110.752
Ship fare ^{1 2}	67.057	64.686	62.534	63.221	61.273	62.321	61.123	64.884	65.412
Intracity transportation	244.260	256.436	264.284	275.715	286.139	295.758	299.041	306.647	308.942
Intracity mass transit ^{2 12}	-	100.000	104.471	109.135	112.476	116.854	118.118	121.427	122.332
Medical care	367.133	379.516	391.946	405.629	418.654	427.089	439.720	451.072	459.994
Medical care commodities	298.361	308.221	317.199	327.254	332.684	333.801	349.750	355.030	363.843
Medicinal drugs ¹²	-	100.000	103.070	106.523	108.276	108.742	114.134	116.026	119.022
Prescription drugs	379.943	396.526	412.786	429.817	437.905	441.589	469.778	481.134	497.297
Nonprescription drugs ¹²	-	100.000	98.975	99.089	99.742	98.445	98.278	97.045	96.729
Medical equipment and supplies ¹²	-	100.000	99.945	99.594	101.529	99.878	100.803	99.005	98.614
Medical care services	388.267	401.452	415.079	430.005	445.955	457.296	468.393	481.983	490.848
Professional services	313.886	321.827	330.651	337.907	344.409	351.594	357.631	364.485	368.839
Physicians' services ⁵	315.233	323.124	334.112	342.966	349.910	356.469	361.659	370.324	372.961
Dental services ⁵	379.603	391.677	402.386	411.438	422.937	434.955	442.874	455.459	465.735
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁷	173.377	176.391	176.933	178.161	178.704	180.765	185.379	184.297	187.847
Services by other medical professionals ^{5 7}	207.850	211.524	215.427	218.223	220.029	224.580	229.057	228.291	228.933
Hospital and related services	543.585	581.968	621.176	653.839	684.005	710.891	743.152	772.596	788.929
Hospital services ^{5 13}	201.053	216.570	232.953	246.377	258.486	269.365	282.547	294.377	300.733
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 5 13}	194.073	209.075	228.222	242.364	252.510	263.581	278.103	289.700	297.660
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 5 7}	466.736	504.843	530.654	556.975	587.688	610.065	637.750	659.353	665.602
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{5 13}	167.097	173.095	178.531	183.780	190.397	196.142	201.872	208.422	212.927
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	108.281	109.971	111.595	113.724	114.787	115.179	117.263	119.325	120.190
Health insurance ⁴	111.697	108.325	104.030	110.334	121.310	122.373	121.715	126.372	130.429
Recreation ¹	113.674	113.212	112.345	113.499	114.442	114.855	114.875	115.625	117.515
Video and audio ¹	101.629	99.873	97.167	98.225	98.515	99.010	98.702	99.181	101.676
Televisions	12.378	8.983	7.271	6.025	4.969	4.277	3.561	3.069	2.912
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁸	359.854	368.083	369.132	383.032	396.775	407.644	416.436	424.055	438.978
Other video equipment ¹	18.833	16.947	14.663	13.066	11.494	10.680	10.596	10.172	10.486
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ¹	79.629	77.022	74.972	80.274	77.583	73.451	71.232	73.707	74.060
Video discs and other media ^{1 2}	61.029	55.958	51.710	51.151	47.868	43.108	40.382	41.884	41.332
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2}	101.515	100.789	102.103	117.446	116.812	116.060	117.684	121.019	120.605
Audio equipment	50.650	48.213	46.261	43.415	40.689	39.128	36.267	35.416	34.861
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	104.528	95.165	92.277	89.448	88.664	90.758	87.473	87.462	88.453
Pets, pet products and services ¹	150.242	152.943	154.783	160.427	162.915	164.992	166.919	167.652	169.637
Pets and pet products	191.503	193.281	191.867	197.465	199.510	200.117	200.634	196.952	198.786
Pet food ^{1 2}	141.485	142.867	142.663	147.809	152.099	153.766	154.418	152.068	152.957
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	117.639	118.375	115.550	118.038	115.223	114.391	114.795	112.096	113.837
Pet services including veterinary ¹	179.657	185.234	193.868	203.330	208.260	214.295	220.099	229.342	232.995
Pet services ^{1 2}	153.922	155.941	159.003	166.151	169.767	174.785	177.896	183.447	184.436
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	185.269	192.436	201.702	211.015	216.164	223.093	229.527	239.985	244.019
Sporting goods	119.632	118.314	117.671	117.640	118.800	117.054	114.470	113.421	114.787
Sports vehicles including bicycles	139.862	139.648	142.569	147.899	150.199	149.239	147.635	146.192	148.723
Sports equipment	100.316	98.056	94.616	90.352	90.681	88.429	85.645	84.918	85.447
Photography ¹	80.236	80.606	77.780	79.602	76.774	76.067	76.047	74.457	73.540
Photographic equipment and supplies	74.245	72.637	65.128	65.107	60.142	57.776	56.477	52.972	51.468
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	86.915	89.475	88.957	95.798	100.568	104.095	128.412	123.120	125.357
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	35.196	33.844	29.258	28.774	26.206	24.736	23.233	21.729	20.933
Photographers and film processing ¹	108.430	111.306	112.976	117.366	117.674	119.636	122.229	124.360	124.366
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	117.795	120.763	118.872	124.788	124.739	126.977	128.388	129.775	130.410
Film processing ^{1 2}	102.004	105.993	109.581	113.184	113.484	115.099	119.462	122.366	121.595
Other recreational goods ¹	60.213	58.316	56.206	54.431	52.194	49.846	47.935	45.215	44.993
Toys	63.944	59.985	57.098	54.433	51.207	48.515	45.908	42.338	42.046
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	64.308	62.449	59.454	58.505	56.911	55.683	54.053	51.259	50.876
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	88.423	92.515	94.105	97.989	100.910	96.941	96.552	98.454	97.116
Music instruments and accessories ¹	96.680	97.671	96.452	95.271	95.987	97.431	99.802	98.885	100.953
Other recreation services ¹	143.750	144.023	145.282	146.309	149.746	151.385	152.622	156.831	159.958
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ¹	125.014	122.918	123.325	125.494	125.963	127.923	128.377	129.040	132.796
Admissions	316.607	319.307	323.606	322.494	335.936	340.305	342.560	357.606	364.546

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	152.546	153.725	156.175	156.006	161.796	163.864	164.586	171.884	174.936
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	172.671	174.389	175.814	174.767	185.548	189.859	195.071	204.856	206.310
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁷	257.231	264.055	266.872	268.184	277.304	278.052	283.713	292.809	291.395
Recreational reading materials	215.325	221.333	220.181	221.146	226.532	233.323	238.568	243.123	238.298
Newspapers and magazines ¹	128.653	134.986	135.196	139.136	147.729	155.909	163.421	164.262	164.866
Recreational books ¹	106.299	106.493	105.098	102.471	100.332	100.051	99.132	102.841	97.654
Education and communication ¹	125.921	128.883	130.548	132.728	134.694	136.857	137.410	139.388	139.316
Education ¹	186.916	195.672	203.343	212.745	220.818	228.578	236.066	244.777	245.206
Educational books and supplies	464.544	496.580	513.904	540.742	578.816	607.855	635.884	664.102	666.544
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	538.309	562.610	584.840	611.633	633.523	655.130	676.032	700.650	701.807
College tuition and fees	591.804	627.061	652.495	691.768	719.677	747.746	773.407	800.690	799.719
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	590.037	613.370	637.450	661.200	684.254	710.442	738.567	766.179	767.695
Child care and nursery school ⁹	230.326	235.532	244.308	249.713	256.385	261.922	267.799	278.668	280.972
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	189.275	196.480	204.472	215.928	222.158	228.799	232.899	235.670	236.736
Communication ¹	84.737	84.809	83.913	82.990	82.496	82.344	80.681	80.227	80.039
Postage and delivery services ¹	136.357	143.156	146.000	152.285	158.134	167.946	174.356	174.496	175.041
Postage	215.400	226.626	229.846	238.782	247.741	263.671	274.517	274.517	275.718
Delivery services ¹	199.456	202.732	228.422	254.464	267.265	275.890	279.056	281.351	275.798
Information and information processing ¹	81.886	81.728	80.730	79.599	78.975	78.607	76.846	76.393	76.200
Telephone services ¹	101.688	102.707	101.739	101.397	101.654	101.636	99.484	100.228	99.726
Wireless telephone services ¹	64.361	63.629	61.339	59.931	59.447	58.249	55.894	55.883	55.294
Land-line telephone services ¹²	-	100.000	102.225	104.131	106.131	109.350	111.372	113.862	114.877
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	9.906	9.423	9.232	8.818	8.528	8.392	8.182	7.896	7.917
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ³	88.529	77.960	73.559	64.348	58.764	54.869	49.089	45.997	45.282
Computer software and accessories ¹	50.180	48.930	43.791	43.187	40.079	37.237	36.807	36.369	35.749
Internet services and electronic information providers ¹	75.899	75.642	76.396	75.987	75.797	76.922	78.188	76.988	77.928
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ¹	36.230	34.994	33.708	31.733	30.246	28.704	25.867	21.947	22.080
Other goods and services	349.220	377.330	384.502	391.043	396.814	404.097	410.642	418.298	420.977
Tobacco and smoking products	602.644	783.794	827.680	847.063	862.945	890.438	916.707	949.439	952.185
Cigarettes ¹	244.647	319.378	337.573	345.001	351.585	362.727	373.859	387.794	388.737
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	172.664	210.845	219.980	229.262	232.482	240.420	243.854	247.490	249.871
Personal care	202.774	205.823	207.196	210.257	213.099	216.109	218.850	221.928	223.553
Personal care products	161.397	162.275	160.656	160.825	161.147	162.399	162.901	163.026	163.459
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	104.966	104.825	103.631	101.995	102.435	103.244	102.898	102.948	103.771
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	181.661	183.917	182.363	185.648	185.555	186.989	188.856	189.053	188.399
Personal care services	226.281	228.343	230.159	232.302	236.460	240.709	244.345	250.213	252.062
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	138.068	139.326	140.435	141.742	144.279	146.872	149.091	152.671	153.799
Miscellaneous personal services	339.698	348.697	356.475	367.912	375.951	384.416	392.415	403.190	407.019
Legal services ⁷	274.810	283.418	292.614	300.480	306.049	314.281	318.795	327.925	327.114
Funeral expenses ⁷	270.369	278.644	284.595	291.088	297.379	305.028	308.825	316.127	317.722
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	137.122	140.340	143.423	145.339	148.520	150.331	153.625	158.222	159.526
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	149.481	155.624	159.478	167.815	169.959	175.850	179.051	183.034	184.051
Financial services ⁷	258.195	262.572	264.654	283.390	290.867	298.333	308.869	317.151	325.931
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	122.325	124.260	126.498	135.703	141.021	147.674	147.782	148.495	150.891
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	171.238	173.992	177.595	187.775	191.202	197.658	209.768	217.516	223.997
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	88.754	89.262	87.660	86.792	86.228	84.333	83.865	79.927	80.976
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	155.308	157.926	156.653	157.573	157.618	155.801	155.753	151.121	151.875
Infants' equipment ^{2 4}	98.654	NA	95.827	92.346	88.974	87.757	87.101	83.978	81.066
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	163.582	172.572	176.015	183.345	185.204	185.620	181.926	178.016	179.941
Commodities less food and beverages	135.720	148.441	151.854	157.921	158.782	158.269	149.965	143.787	146.157
Nondurables less food and beverages	161.681	185.689	193.856	204.529	207.019	206.868	191.838	179.800	183.682
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	192.948	231.169	245.458	259.668	262.409	261.666	238.493	219.395	222.720

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Apr. 2016
	December								
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Special aggregate indexes									
Durables	108.811	111.477	110.512	112.277	111.563	110.704	108.500	107.599	108.676
Services	256.731	259.055	262.074	267.737	273.694	280.102	287.129	294.263	297.797
Rent of shelter ⁶	257.567	258.303	259.418	264.341	270.122	276.978	284.934	294.137	297.765
Transportation services	246.287	256.014	263.264	269.858	276.982	281.680	286.585	294.081	299.635
Other services	300.067	306.436	310.824	318.043	324.870	331.067	335.162	342.517	345.693
All items less food	208.855	215.703	218.921	224.805	228.709	232.314	233.079	234.758	237.837
All items less shelter	198.127	205.888	209.996	217.260	220.582	222.834	222.267	221.203	223.693
All items less medical care	202.442	207.860	210.712	216.875	220.408	223.631	224.921	226.213	228.660
Commodities less food	138.536	151.052	154.443	160.453	161.405	161.014	152.990	146.994	149.373
Nondurables less food	165.032	187.864	195.703	205.966	208.549	208.623	194.603	183.309	187.105
Nondurables less food and apparel	194.403	229.250	242.401	255.567	258.414	258.079	237.355	220.164	223.382
Nondurables	189.557	202.064	208.028	218.411	221.668	222.790	218.358	212.773	215.135
Apparel less footwear	111.235	112.993	111.887	117.890	119.237	120.472	116.574	115.521	120.536
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	275.370	279.896	285.481	292.487	299.113	305.482	311.948	317.175	320.871
Services less medical care services	246.090	247.793	250.191	255.271	260.580	266.629	273.341	280.013	283.167
Energy	171.158	202.301	217.953	232.300	233.473	234.542	209.785	183.378	185.652
All items less energy	215.930	219.048	221.045	226.795	231.043	234.768	239.186	243.711	246.515
All items less food and energy	216.100	220.025	221.795	226.740	231.033	235.000	238.775	243.779	246.992
Commodities less food and energy commodities ..	139.228	143.383	142.830	145.929	146.387	146.277	145.127	144.522	146.565
Energy commodities	155.745	228.186	259.903	287.363	291.815	289.461	230.195	184.048	189.322
Services less energy services	262.636	266.237	269.572	275.643	282.400	289.001	296.021	304.699	308.619
Domestically produced farm food	224.865	218.813	223.186	236.613	240.239	241.358	251.370	250.262	248.912
Utilities and public transportation	201.511	199.834	201.759	205.245	207.478	211.039	213.925	212.126	214.017

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
All items	0.1	2.7	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.2
Food and beverages	5.8	-4	1.5	4.5	1.8	1.1	3.3	.8	.3
Food	5.9	-5	1.5	4.7	1.8	1.1	3.4	.8	.2
Food at home	6.6	-2.4	1.7	6.0	1.3	.4	3.7	-4	-3
Cereals and bakery products	11.7	-8	-2	6.1	.8	.5	.5	1.0	.2
Cereals and cereal products	13.1	-1.4	-8	7.2	-7	-3	-3	.8	-1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	21.0	-4.2	-1.4	12.0	2.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.9	4.6
Breakfast cereal	4.9	.1	-1.3	6.5	-8	.2	1.3	.2	-1.9
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	26.7	-2.9	.2	6.9	-1.5	-6	-2.1	2.7	1.1
Rice ^{1 2}	39.4	-8.8	2.2	5.6	.0	2.1	-2.8	-1.3	-1.0
Bakery products	11.1	-5	.1	5.6	1.7	.9	.9	1.1	.4
Bread ²	12.5	-3.5	1.1	6.7	1.5	.7	1.2	.6	-1.0
White bread ¹	12.0	-3.4	.8	5.8	2.3	-4	.9	1.0	-1.6
Bread other than white ¹	13.3	-3.7	2.1	9.3	-2	2.0	.8	.2	-.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	13.5	-2.6	2.0	6.4	1.3	.5	1.9	1.6	-.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	8.7	2.7	-.4	4.4	1.3	1.7	.6	2.3	.3
Cookies ¹	8.5	4.3	-1.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	-2	.4	1.2
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	8.9	1.0	.4	5.8	1.5	.7	1.5	4.6	-.8
Other bakery products	10.8	.7	-1.2	5.4	2.3	.7	.4	.3	2.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ¹	7.4	.5	.6	6.2	5.4	2.4	.6	-.7	1.0
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ¹	12.1	1.1	-2.8	7.1	1.4	.3	1.0	.8	2.7
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ¹	10.4	2.4	-1.2	4.4	.3	1.1	-.5	.2	1.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	5.1	-3.8	5.5	7.9	1.5	2.9	9.2	-2.2	-1.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	6.1	-3.6	5.4	8.0	1.5	2.8	9.1	-3.4	.0
Meats	5.8	-5.2	7.2	9.4	.8	2.2	12.7	-3.8	-.7
Beef and veal	6.2	-4.7	6.1	11.5	4.6	1.7	18.7	-4.3	-.2
Uncooked ground beef	11.1	-6.1	6.2	11.9	5.6	1.7	19.2	-5.3	-3.7
Uncooked beef roasts ²	5.0	-2.5	4.9	13.0	3.2	3.1	20.6	-7.1	2.0
Uncooked beef steaks ²	1.5	-5.1	5.4	11.0	4.1	1.1	16.0	-2.2	3.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ²	6.3	-.8	10.8	8.7	4.2	2.2	24.0	-3.5	-.5
Pork	5.1	-7.8	11.2	8.1	-3.3	4.5	8.2	-7.1	-.5
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	2.3	-5.2	12.0	8.2	-2.4	8.2	2.4	-3.7	1.4
Bacon and related products ¹ .....	.3	-3.7	13.7	12.4	-1.8	9.6	-1.0	-.5	.2
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	4.3	-5.5	8.4	5.7	-4.1	7.4	7.3	-8.0	3.8
Ham	5.4	-8.5	11.3	5.7	-2.3	2.1	13.1	-10.5	-1.9
Ham, excluding canned ¹	5.3	-8.8	11.4	5.9	-2.8	1.9	14.4	-11.9	-2.2
Pork chops	6.6	-8.0	7.6	8.6	-3.7	3.1	10.1	-7.2	-2.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	7.8	-11.0	12.8	9.7	-5.4	1.9	12.5	-9.5	-1.6
Other meats	5.8	-2.4	3.9	6.7	-1.2	.2	7.4	1.8	-2.0
Frankfurters ¹	3.9	-5.0	7.5	8.0	-1.2	-1.8	12.1	4.6	-5.2
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	7.0	-.5	1.6	5.3	-.5	1.0	5.8	2.4	-1.7
Lamb and organ meats ¹	9.2	1.7	16.2	9.5	-7.8	-3	8.8	-1.2	3.1
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-.8	15.9	20.1	-16.5	-5.4	3.2	-1.8	3.7
Poultry	5.8	-1.5	1.3	4.8	5.7	3.0	1.6	-2.2	.3
Chicken ²	5.4	-2.1	1.4	2.9	6.0	3.5	2.1	-3.1	-.1
Fresh whole chicken ¹	7.9	-4.4	5.0	4.0	3.6	5.3	3.0	-3.6	3.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	4.0	-.4	-.1	2.3	7.1	2.1	1.6	-3.2	-1.4
Other poultry including turkey ²	7.4	1.2	.9	12.4	4.6	1.0	-.5	2.0	1.8
Fish and seafood	7.7	.0	4.2	6.8	-.1	4.6	4.3	-3.4	2.4
Fresh fish and seafood ²	6.1	-1.4	7.8	5.9	-1.5	6.4	5.6	-3.5	4.6
Processed fish and seafood ²	9.7	1.5	.4	7.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	-3.3	-.1
Shelf stable fish and seafood ¹	15.0	3.4	-.9	6.7	6.9	-.6	1.3	1.3	.1
Frozen fish and seafood ¹	6.1	2.1	2.7	8.3	-2.2	6.4	5.2	-7.2	.5
Eggs	-9.1	-6.6	6.1	6.4	1.1	5.8	10.7	14.8	-21.0
Dairy and related products	2.7	-7.6	3.7	8.1	.5	-.5	5.3	-3.9	-1.1
Milk ²	-3.3	-10.6	5.1	9.2	1.9	.1	4.3	-7.9	-4.4
Fresh whole milk ¹	-4.4	-12.8	5.6	9.5	2.9	-.2	5.2	-9.0	-4.0
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-2.5	-8.4	4.7	9.0	1.0	.3	4.1	-7.2	-4.8
Cheese and related products	8.4	-9.3	4.3	7.8	.1	-1.0	8.2	-3.7	-.3
Ice cream and related products	5.6	-2.1	2.6	9.0	-1.3	.6	3.5	-.9	.4
Other dairy and related products ²	2.6	-3.8	1.4	6.0	.1	-1.5	3.7	-.6	.7
Fruits and vegetables	3.4	-3.0	1.4	2.3	1.8	-.1	3.2	.6	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Fresh fruits and vegetables	0.6	-3.9	2.2	0.9	2.3	-0.3	4.1	0.8	-2.0
Fresh fruits	-1.9	-3.7	3.1	-.5	5.5	-2.0	3.6	1.1	-.9
Apples	3.9	-9.9	3.8	7.1	13.3	-6.1	-2.3	5.7	4.7
Bananas	15.8	-8.4	1.9	3.6	.0	-1.1	-.7	.6	-2.2
Citrus fruits ² .....	.1	.1	9.1	-3.8	3.2	2.8	5.4	1.5	3.0
Oranges, including tangerines ¹	3.9	4.3	4.5	.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	2.4	.6
Other fresh fruits ²	-9.0	-1.3	1.3	-3.0	5.7	-2.9	6.2	-.5	-4.4
Fresh vegetables	3.2	-4.0	1.2	2.4	-1.2	1.7	4.6	.4	-3.2
Potatoes	22.1	-16.9	5.4	7.4	-7.4	7.2	-1.8	-.1	6.6
Lettuce	1.6	9.8	-7.4	.0	-3.2	2.0	4.4	8.6	-15.1
Tomatoes	-10.8	3.2	-10.5	1.3	4.8	-.2	16.5	-10.3	-4.3
Other fresh vegetables	3.6	-5.5	6.9	1.9	-.7	.6	2.3	2.6	-2.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	13.5	-.3	-1.0	7.0	.1	.3	.4	-.2	2.8
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	16.5	1.0	-1.7	5.7	.5	2.2	-.2	-.5	2.9
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	10.6	.6	-2.6	8.3	1.6	1.2	.5	1.6	2.3
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	19.1	1.6	-1.4	4.9	-.5	2.8	.0	-2.0	3.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	8.0	-3.3	.2	9.8	-1.4	-2.4	1.5	-.4	3.7
Frozen vegetables ¹	8.8	-3.5	.0	9.1	-2.2	-2.2	.9	-.8	4.2
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	14.5	.5	-.7	6.0	1.6	.0	.2	1.1	1.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	26.8	.1	-2.5	13.8	1.1	-1.0	4.6	-.2	-.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	5.9	-.9	-1.2	5.8	-.2	-1.4	.7	.3	.8
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	7.3	-1.2	-1.9	4.3	.7	-.5	.1	.7	1.0
Carbonated drinks	9.3	.5	-1.5	6.3	.0	-2.2	1.4	.3	3.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	3.9	.8	-.3	13.1	-1.0	2.9	2.3	.3	.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	5.4	-3.0	-2.2	2.5	1.2	.5	-1.0	1.0	-.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	3.4	-.4	.8	10.5	-2.7	-4.3	2.6	-.7	.3
Coffee	6.2	-2.8	2.5	19.3	-4.3	-7.6	3.6	-1.5	.3
Roasted coffee ¹	4.6	-2.1	3.4	20.9	-4.5	-9.0	4.2	-.3	.5
Instant and freeze dried coffee ¹	12.6	-5.0	1.1	10.1	-3.9	-1.5	.2	-4.7	-.8
Other beverage materials including tea ²	1.8	.9	-.7	2.2	-.1	.6	1.0	.5	.3
Other food at home	9.3	-.1	.1	5.5	2.0	-.4	1.5	1.0	1.0
Sugar and sweets	8.2	2.8	2.2	3.8	1.1	-2.6	1.1	2.6	.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	6.5	3.8	6.8	3.9	-1.3	-9.2	.2	3.1	4.0
Candy and chewing gum ²	8.5	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.5	-.6	1.8	2.9	-.3
Other sweets ²	8.7	1.8	.9	6.2	2.3	-2.0	-.2	1.2	.6
Fats and oils	17.4	-4.5	1.6	13.5	1.7	-2.4	1.0	-.6	.2
Butter and margarine ²	18.9	-7.7	9.3	11.1	-.5	-.6	11.6	.3	-1.2
Butter ¹	8.1	-11.5	21.9	1.9	-2.6	.9	22.5	-.5	-1.9
Margarine ¹	27.0	-4.8	1.2	20.3	1.6	-2.5	2.6	1.7	-1.0
Salad dressing ²	10.5	.6	1.8	7.9	.2	-1.7	-4.3	1.6	-.8
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	20.9	-5.5	-3.0	18.5	4.0	-3.8	-2.5	-2.5	1.5
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	13.5	-1.0	-4.1	27.2	13.8	-7.5	-3.6	-3.7	-.6
Other foods	8.3	.0	-.5	4.5	2.2	.2	1.7	1.0	1.2
Soups	8.8	-2.2	-1.5	2.5	.4	.0	-.6	1.5	8.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	6.6	-.8	-1.3	3.0	.2	-1.0	1.9	-.3	-.1
Snacks	12.9	1.5	.3	7.4	3.7	.9	1.8	1.9	1.0
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	6.9	2.0	-1.0	5.1	2.6	.2	2.2	1.4	3.9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	2.1	3.2	-.3	9.6	.8	.7	4.8	2.7	6.4
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	13.0	-1.4	-2.6	.4	6.5	-1.8	.2	2.5	2.2
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	8.5	3.6	-.6	2.9	3.1	.4	1.7	1.2	.8
Other condiments ¹	4.9	-2.0	7.7	10.2	2.0	-2.8	1.8	2.8	5.0
Baby food ²	5.7	-1.2	-.9	7.3	2.6	.1	2.1	-.5	.2
Other miscellaneous foods ²	7.4	-1.1	.0	3.2	2.5	.5	1.6	.8	-.7
Prepared salads ^{1 3}	5.7	1.6	-.1	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.8	-1.0
Food away from home	5.0	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.6	.9
Full service meals and snacks ²	3.9	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	.7
Limited service meals and snacks ²	6.0	1.8	1.0	3.1	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.3
Food at employee sites and schools ²	5.8	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	1.8	5.0	.4
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 4}	6.2	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ²	6.8	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.2	.5	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Other food away from home ²	5.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	0.2
Alcoholic beverages	4.4	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.3	.5	.9
Alcoholic beverages at home	4.4	1.5	.1	.3	1.1	1.5	.7	-1	1.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	5.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	.7	1.1	.9
Distilled spirits at home	2.7	1.8	-5	.1	.2	1.6	.9	-4	1.4
Whiskey at home ¹	4.0	2.6	-1.3	3.2	.0	2.6	1.5	.0	1.5
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ¹	1.2	2.1	.1	-1.0	.5	1.1	.8	-7	1.2
Wine at home	3.8	.0	-1.2	-1.2	.8	.5	.6	-1.2	1.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home	4.5	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.4	.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	4.0	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	.5
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	5.1	2.5	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	.8	.8
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	3.8	1.7	1.1	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	3.4	1.2
Housing	2.4	-3	.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.0
Shelter	1.9	.3	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.2
Rent of primary residence ⁵	3.4	.7	.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	1.0
Lodging away from home ²	-3.3	-5.0	2.5	2.0	.7	1.2	6.3	1.9	11.7
Housing at school, excluding board ^{5 6}	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	-3.8	-5.7	2.0	1.5	-.2	.6	7.3	1.6	13.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	2.1	.7	.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	2.1	.7	.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	.9
Tenants' and household insurance ²	2.6	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.6	5.6	1.9	-.2
Fuels and utilities	6.0	-3.0	1.8	2.4	.4	2.7	3.0	-3.3	.0
Household energy	5.9	-4.9	.8	1.8	-1.1	2.4	2.5	-5.4	-.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	-14.4	2.5	13.5	14.3	-1.4	2.9	-13.7	-23.2	-4.7
Fuel oil	-21.0	6.5	16.5	18.0	3.6	-1.8	-19.1	-31.4	-5.9
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁷	-.3	-4.2	7.9	6.8	-11.7	14.0	-4.6	-11.6	-3.5
Energy services ⁵	7.7	-5.4	-.1	.8	-1.1	2.4	3.7	-4.3	-.2
Electricity ⁵	8.6	-.5	.7	2.2	-.5	3.2	3.1	-1.2	.0
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	5.5	-18.1	-2.8	-3.7	-2.9	-.1	5.8	-14.9	-1.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	6.5	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	3.6	4.6	3.8	1.4
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁵	7.0	6.9	6.8	5.3	6.7	3.8	5.6	4.3	1.9
Garbage and trash collection ⁸	5.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.1	.2
Household furnishings and operations	2.0	-1.1	-2.5	1.0	.0	-1.4	-.9	-.1	-.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens ²	-4.7	-3.2	-7.0	.3	-3.9	-3.6	-3.6	-.5	-1.7
Floor coverings ²	1.3	-2.7	-3.6	1.3	-3.8	-2.9	.8	.9	1.2
Window coverings ²	-.5	-6.2	-8.2	.8	1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-4.0	-.6
Other linens ²	-8.5	-1.5	-7.4	-.3	-6.3	-5.0	-5.2	.3	-3.2
Furniture and bedding	-.1	.0	-4.5	2.0	-.4	-2.3	-1.6	-.8	-.7
Bedroom furniture .....	.4	-2.4	-1.7	2.2	-2.9	-.9	-2.4	.4	-1.2
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ²	-1.2	1.9	-3.6	1.9	.1	-.7	-1.9	-2.3	1.4
Other furniture ²	1.9	-.8	-11.4	2.0	2.9	-8.7	.8	.9	-5.2
Infants' furniture ^{1 4}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Appliances ²	1.4	-2.6	-4.1	1.5	1.9	-3.8	-5.2	-3.4	.7
Major appliances ²	2.1	-2.9	-4.7	3.2	3.9	-5.8	-6.9	-4.1	.7
Laundry equipment ¹ .....	.5	-3.3	-6.1	4.0	7.8	-9.1	-7.4	-4.3	1.4
Other appliances ² .....	.2	-2.1	-3.2	-1.0	-.8	-.9	-3.1	-2.6	.7
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	-.2	-3.5	-4.7	-3.9	-2.4	-4.5	-3.9	-2.5	.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	-2.2	-5.1	-6.8	-6.7	-3.7	-7.1	-5.8	-4.5	.9
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	4.7	-2.9	-1.0	1.3	-.5	-.7	1.9	1.7	-1.5
Dishes and flatware ²	-.8	-2.3	-7.6	-6.6	-3.5	-3.2	-6.7	3.3	-.9
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	2.1	.3	.7	.6	.1	-2.2	-3.7	-5.0	4.0
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² .....	.3	-1.5	-2.1	.7	.3	-.7	.1	-.8	.1
Tools, hardware and supplies ² .....	.5	-2.5	-.9	2.6	1.0	.4	.8	-2.5	.1
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	-.1	-1.1	-2.7	.0	-.1	-1.1	-.3	.0	.1
Housekeeping supplies	6.9	.3	.2	3.2	.4	-1.0	-.8	.0	-.1
Household cleaning products ²	7.0	1.4	-1.6	3.2	-.8	-2.3	-.9	.0	-.4
Household paper products ²	11.4	.7	3.3	2.7	2.3	.6	-.7	.5	.0
Miscellaneous household products ²	3.5	-1.4	.0	3.6	.2	-.7	-.7	-.3	.1
Household operations ²	6.0	-.3	.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	.3
Domestic services ²	2.9	.4	1.0	.1	1.7	3.2	1.2	.8	.4
Gardening and lawn care services ²	-	-	-.6	1.5	1.9	.9	4.4	2.5	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	-0.8	-2.2	-0.2	0.7	2.9	0.2	2.1	12.9	1.3
Repair of household items ²	4.9	3.3	.	.	4.3	3.5	4.0	2.3	-3
Apparel	-1.0	1.9	-1.1	4.6	1.8	.6	-2.0	-9	4.1
Men's and boys' apparel	-1.1	-1	-8	5.7	2.2	.9	-3.0	1.2	1.7
Men's apparel	-1.5	.5	-7	5.6	1.2	.7	-3.0	1.1	2.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	-4.4	-2.0	.0	.0	-1.2	2.5	-7.1	-4.0	7.2
Men's furnishings	5.8	1.6	1.2	6.9	4.3	1.7	-2.4	2.8	-1.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	-4.0	1.8	-3.6	7.5	-1.0	.0	-4.5	.3	3.6
Men's pants and shorts	-3.4	-4	.8	5.9	2.5	-9	1.1	3.6	1.8
Boys' apparel .....	.2	-2.3	-1.4	6.4	6.1	1.6	-2.7	1.3	.8
Women's and girls' apparel	-3.6	2.7	-2.4	4.9	1.0	1.8	-3.6	-2.2	6.4
Women's apparel	-3.5	2.9	-2.1	4.0	1.1	3.2	-3.5	-2.2	7.2
Women's outerwear	-9	4.8	-1.6	4.2	3.1	6.9	3.6	-6.2	1.6
Women's dresses	-4.0	1.3	-5.3	3.9	2.2	7.1	1.6	-9.5	15.4
Women's suits and separates ²	-5.3	1.6	-3.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	-8.2	-1.5	9.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	-.3	5.4	1.7	8.3	-1.0	1.9	-.3	1.0	1.6
Girls' apparel	-4.4	1.6	-3.6	9.3	.3	-5.1	-4.0	-2.4	1.9
Footwear	1.5	3.5	-1.5	1.3	4.4	-1.0	2.8	-1.0	3.1
Men's footwear	3.9	1.7	-.8	2.7	4.0	-.6	1.8	-1.4	5.2
Boys' and girls' footwear	4.6	1.6	.6	1.6	3.3	1.8	6.1	-2.6	2.9
Women's footwear	-1.5	5.8	-2.9	.1	5.3	-2.6	1.7	.1	1.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	-1.1	.1	-.1	4.9	1.4	-1.7	.4	.1	-1.9
Jewelry and watches ⁷	6.9	1.9	5.4	7.0	-.9	-.3	-4.3	-.7	6.8
Watches ⁷	3.3	-2.7	-.7	1.3	4.6	-.6	-1.0	.8	5.4
Jewelry ⁷	7.5	2.6	6.5	7.8	-2.9	-.7	-5.1	-1.0	7.6
Transportation	-13.3	14.4	5.3	5.2	1.6	.5	-6.2	-4.1	2.1
Private transportation	-14.4	15.3	5.3	5.3	1.5	.5	-6.4	-4.4	1.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	-3.5	5.5	.6	2.8	-.1	.7	-.9	.1	1.7
New vehicles	-3.2	4.9	-.2	3.2	1.6	.4	.5	.2	.7
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-3.2	4.9	-.2	3.2	1.6	.4	.6	.2	.7
New cars ¹	-1.1	3.6	-1.1	4.0	1.1	-.6	-.1	-.4	.5
New trucks ^{1 8}	-5.3	6.6	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	.7	1.0
Used cars and trucks	-8.1	9.2	3.7	4.0	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	.4	3.5
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁰	6.0	.0	-4.3	-2.9	-4.0	-3.2	-.1	.3	-.2
Car and truck rental ²	3.7	6.3	-.7	-.5	.9	1.0	.0	-8.5	12.9
Motor fuel	-42.2	50.7	13.9	10.3	1.7	-1.0	-20.8	-19.9	3.3
Gasoline (all types)	-43.1	53.5	13.8	9.9	1.7	-1.0	-21.0	-19.7	3.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹	-44.0	55.2	14.1	10.0	1.6	-1.2	-21.6	-20.6	3.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{1 11}	-41.7	50.9	13.4	9.9	1.8	-.8	-19.6	-17.0	3.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹	-40.0	47.5	12.8	9.9	2.3	-.1	-18.3	-14.5	2.1
Other motor fuels ²	-25.1	9.2	15.7	19.3	1.6	-2.1	-11.9	-30.4	-9.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	7.4	1.3	3.3	5.9	.9	-2.1	-.7	-.3	.3
Tires	6.0	1.3	4.1	6.5	.2	-3.7	-1.9	-.6	.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ²	9.6	1.3	1.9	5.0	2.3	1.4	1.7	.3	.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ¹	6.4	1.8	.7	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.5	.7	.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ¹	24.0	-1.9	6.4	13.9	2.8	-.2	2.4	-.7	-.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	5.9	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.6	.7
Motor vehicle body work	3.9	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	7.2	2.3	.9	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	.8	.5
Motor vehicle repair ²	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.2	.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.1
Motor vehicle insurance	4.0	4.7	4.4	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.7	5.7	2.0
Motor vehicle fees ²	3.9	10.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	.3	2.4	.7
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{2 5}	2.5	14.2	1.4	1.3	-.5	1.1	-1.0	3.0	.3
Parking and other fees ²	6.1	5.4	1.4	3.0	6.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.3
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	8.6	6.4	1.4	3.8	8.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	1.5
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-1.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	.3	-.4	.6	.4
Public transportation	1.8	3.2	4.9	3.8	2.4	-.1	-2.9	-1.0	3.6
Airline fare	1.4	4.3	5.8	4.5	2.1	-1.4	-4.7	-3.0	6.2
Other intercity transportation	-.8	-4.1	3.0	-.5	1.3	.8	-.7	2.2	-1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Intercity bus fare ^{1 3}	8.2	0.4	6.1	4.1	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity train fare ^{1 3}	8.3	-2.3	8.9	-6.7	9.4	-3.9	3.8	-3.7	-1.9
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-8.0	-3.5	-3.3	1.1	-3.1	1.7	-1.9	6.2	.8
Intracity transportation	5.1	5.0	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	1.1	2.5	.7
Intracity mass transit ^{1 12}	-	-	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.9	1.1	2.8	.7
Medical care	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.0
Medical care commodities	1.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	1.7	.3	4.8	1.5	2.5
Medicinal drugs ¹²	-	-	3.1	3.4	1.6	.4	5.0	1.7	2.6
Prescription drugs	1.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	1.9	.8	6.4	2.4	3.4
Nonprescription drugs ¹²	-	-	-1.0	.1	.7	-1.3	-2	-1.3	-3
Medical equipment and supplies ¹²	-	-	-1	-.4	1.9	-1.6	.9	-1.8	-.4
Medical care services	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.8
Professional services	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2
Physicians' services ⁵	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	.7
Dental services ⁵	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁷ .....	.3	1.7	.3	.7	.3	1.2	2.6	-.6	1.9
Services by other medical professionals ^{5 7}	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	.8	2.1	2.0	-.3	.3
Hospital and related services	5.4	7.1	6.7	5.3	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.0	2.1
Hospital services ^{5 13}	5.9	7.7	7.6	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.2	2.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 5 13}	5.7	7.7	9.2	6.2	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.2	2.7
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 5 7}	5.6	8.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	.9
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{5 13}	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.2
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	.9	.3	1.8	1.8	.7
Health insurance ⁴	-3.5	-3.0	-4.0	6.1	9.9	.9	-5	3.8	3.2
Recreation ²	1.8	-.4	-.8	1.0	.8	.4	.0	.7	1.6
Video and audio ²	-1.0	-1.7	-2.7	1.1	.3	.5	-.3	.5	2.5
Televisions	-19.4	-27.4	-19.1	-17.1	-17.5	-13.9	-16.7	-13.8	-5.1
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁸	1.8	2.3	.3	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	3.5
Other video equipment ²	-14.4	-10.0	-13.5	-10.9	-12.0	-7.1	-.8	-4.0	3.1
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ²	2.3	-3.3	-2.7	7.1	-3.4	-5.3	-3.0	3.5	.5
Video discs and other media ^{1 2}	-5.1	-8.3	-7.6	-1.1	-6.4	-9.9	-6.3	3.7	-1.3
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2}	5.9	-.7	1.3	15.0	-.5	-.6	1.4	2.8	-.3
Audio equipment	-4.9	-4.8	-4.0	-6.2	-6.3	-3.8	-7.3	-2.3	-1.6
Audio discs, tapes and other media ²	-.6	-9.0	-3.0	-3.1	-.9	2.4	-3.6	.0	1.1
Pets, pet products and services ²	9.7	1.8	1.2	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	.4	1.2
Pets and pet products	12.2	.9	-.7	2.9	1.0	.3	.3	-1.8	.9
Pet food ^{1 2}	15.5	1.0	-.1	3.6	2.9	1.1	.4	-1.5	.6
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	2.9	.6	-2.4	2.2	-2.4	-.7	.4	-2.4	1.6
Pet services including veterinary ²	6.1	3.1	4.7	4.9	2.4	2.9	2.7	4.2	1.6
Pet services ^{1 2}	6.7	1.3	2.0	4.5	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.1	.5
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	6.2	3.9	4.8	4.6	2.4	3.2	2.9	4.6	1.7
Sporting goods	3.0	-1.1	-.5	.0	1.0	-1.5	-2.2	-.9	1.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles	1.0	-.2	2.1	3.7	1.6	-.6	-1.1	-1.0	1.7
Sports equipment	5.6	-2.3	-3.5	-4.5	.4	-2.5	-3.1	-.8	.6
Photography ²	-1.8	.5	-3.5	2.3	-3.6	-.9	.0	-2.1	-1.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	-6.1	-2.2	-10.3	.0	-7.6	-3.9	-2.2	-6.2	-2.8
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2} .....	.7	2.9	-.6	7.7	5.0	3.5	23.4	-4.1	1.8
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-9.3	-3.8	-13.6	-1.7	-8.9	-5.6	-6.1	-6.5	-3.7
Photographers and film processing ²	2.0	2.7	1.5	3.9	.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	.0
Photographer fees ^{1 2} .....	.7	2.5	-1.6	5.0	.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	.5
Film processing ^{1 2}	2.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	.3	1.4	3.8	2.4	-.6
Other recreational goods ²	-4.2	-3.2	-3.6	-3.2	-4.1	-4.5	-3.8	-5.7	-.5
Toys	-6.8	-6.2	-4.8	-4.7	-5.9	-5.3	-5.4	-7.8	-.7
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-4.9	-2.9	-4.8	-1.6	-2.7	-2.2	-2.9	-5.2	-.7
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ²	1.9	4.6	1.7	4.1	3.0	-4.4	.1	2.0	-1.4
Music instruments and accessories ²	1.7	1.0	-1.2	-1.2	.8	1.5	2.4	-.9	2.1
Other recreation services ²	2.4	.2	.9	.7	2.3	1.1	.8	2.8	2.0
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ² .....	.9	-1.7	.3	1.8	.4	1.6	.4	.5	2.9
Admissions	3.1	.9	1.3	-.3	4.2	1.3	.7	4.4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								Apr. 2016
	December								
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	2.6	0.8	1.6	-0.1	3.7	1.3	0.4	4.4	1.8
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	5.7	1.0	.8	-6	6.2	2.3	2.7	5.0	.7
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁷	3.7	2.7	1.1	.5	3.4	.3	2.0	3.2	-.5
Recreational reading materials	3.5	2.8	-.5	.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.9	-2.0
Newspapers and magazines ²	4.8	4.9	-.2	2.9	6.2	5.5	4.8	.5	.4
Recreational books ²	1.9	.2	-1.3	-2.5	-2.1	-3	-9	3.7	-5.0
Education and communication ²	3.6	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	.4	1.4	-.1
Education ²	5.6	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	.2
Educational books and supplies	7.0	6.9	3.5	5.2	7.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	.4
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	.2
College tuition and fees	5.8	6.0	4.1	6.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	-.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	6.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	.2
Child care and nursery school ⁹	5.0	2.3	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	.8
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	3.4	3.8	4.1	5.6	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.2	.5
Communication ²	1.7	.1	-1.1	-1.1	-.6	-.2	-2.0	-.6	-.2
Postage and delivery services ²	3.2	5.0	2.0	4.3	3.8	6.2	3.8	.1	.3
Postage	3.1	5.2	1.4	3.9	3.8	6.4	4.1	.0	.4
Delivery services ²	5.2	1.6	12.7	11.4	5.0	3.2	1.1	.8	-2.0
Information and information processing ²	1.7	-.2	-1.2	-1.4	-.8	-.5	-2.2	-.6	-.3
Telephone services ²	2.9	1.0	-.9	-.3	.3	.0	-2.1	.7	-.5
Wireless telephone services ² .....	.5	-1.1	-3.6	-2.3	-.8	-2.0	-4.0	.0	-1.1
Land-line telephone services ¹²	-	-	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.2	.9
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	-3.0	-4.9	-2.0	-4.5	-3.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.5	.3
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ³	-11.5	-11.9	-5.6	-12.5	-8.7	-6.6	-10.5	-6.3	-1.6
Computer software and accessories ²	-1.1	-2.5	-10.5	-1.4	-7.2	-7.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	3.7	-.3	1.0	-.5	-.3	1.5	1.6	-1.5	1.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ²	-1.9	-3.4	-3.7	-5.9	-4.7	-5.1	-9.9	-15.2	.6
Other goods and services	3.4	8.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	.6
Tobacco and smoking products	6.3	30.1	5.6	2.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	3.6	.3
Cigarettes ²	6.4	30.5	5.7	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.7	.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ²	5.8	22.1	4.3	4.2	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.0
Personal care	2.6	1.5	.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	.7
Personal care products	2.0	.5	-1.0	.1	.2	.8	.3	.1	.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ²	1.1	-.1	-1.1	-1.6	.4	.8	-.3	.0	.8
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	3.0	1.2	-.8	1.8	-.1	.8	1.0	.1	-.3
Personal care services	3.0	.9	.8	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	.7
Haircuts and other personal care services ²	3.0	.9	.8	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	.7
Miscellaneous personal services	3.0	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.7	.9
Legal services ⁷	4.5	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.9	-.2
Funeral expenses ⁷	5.4	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.2	2.4	.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services ²	4.8	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.2	3.0	.8
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ²	7.4	4.1	2.5	5.2	1.3	3.5	1.8	2.2	.6
Financial services ⁷	-5.5	1.7	.8	7.1	2.6	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.8
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-5.8	1.6	1.8	7.3	3.9	4.7	.1	.5	1.6
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	4.9	1.6	2.1	5.7	1.8	3.4	6.1	3.7	3.0
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	1.4	.6	-1.8	-1.0	-.6	-2.2	-.6	-4.7	1.3
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ¹ .....	.8	1.7	-.8	.6	.0	-1.2	.0	-3.0	.5
Infants' equipment ^{1 4}	3.1	-	-	-3.6	-3.7	-1.4	-.7	-3.6	-3.5
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	-4.1	5.5	2.0	4.2	1.0	.2	-2.0	-2.1	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	-9.6	9.4	2.3	4.0	.5	-.3	-5.2	-4.1	1.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	-14.3	14.8	4.4	5.5	1.2	-.1	-7.3	-6.3	2.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	-18.5	19.8	6.2	5.8	1.1	-.3	-8.9	-8.0	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Special aggregate indexes									
Durables	-2.9	2.5	-0.9	1.6	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-0.8	1.0
Services	3.0	.9	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.2
Rent of shelter ⁶	1.9	.3	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.2
Transportation services	4.1	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.9
Other services	3.5	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	.9
All items less food	-8	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	.3	.7	1.3
All items less shelter	-8	3.9	2.0	3.5	1.5	1.0	-3	-5	1.1
All items less medical care	-1	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.5	.6	.6	1.1
Commodities less food	-9.1	9.0	2.2	3.9	.6	-2	-5.0	-3.9	1.6
Nondurables less food	-13.1	13.8	4.2	5.2	1.3	.0	-6.7	-5.8	2.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	-16.6	17.9	5.7	5.4	1.1	-1	-8.0	-7.2	1.5
Nondurables	-4.5	6.6	3.0	5.0	1.5	.5	-2.0	-2.6	1.1
Apparel less footwear	-1.6	1.6	-1.0	5.4	1.1	1.0	-3.2	-9	4.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	4.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.2
Services less medical care services	3.0	.7	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.1
Energy	-21.3	18.2	7.7	6.6	.5	.5	-10.6	-12.6	1.2
All items less energy	2.4	1.4	.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.2
All items less food and energy	1.8	1.8	.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	-6	3.0	-4	2.2	.3	-1	-8	-4	1.4
Energy commodities	-40.5	46.5	13.9	10.6	1.5	-8	-20.5	-20.0	2.9
Services less energy services	2.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.3
Domestically produced farm food	6.5	-2.7	2.0	6.0	1.5	.5	4.1	-4	-5
Utilities and public transportation	5.0	-8	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	-8	.9

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator.
All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
- Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1913	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1
1914	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2
1915	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4
1916	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6
1917	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.8
1918	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6
1919	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0
1920	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5
1921	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4
1922	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0
1923	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4
1924	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4
1925	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0
1926	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8
1927	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4
1928	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2
1929	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3
1930	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.2
1931	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7
1932	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2
1933	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2
1934	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5
1935	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9
1936	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
1937	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5
1938	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1
1939	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0
1940	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2
1941	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5
1942	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0
1943	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
1944	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9
1945	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3
1946	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.5	21.6
1947	21.6	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.6
1948	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.2
1949	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.8
1950	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1
1951	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6
1952	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
1953	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.0
1954	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9
1955	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0
1956	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8
1957	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6
1958	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
1959	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.5
1960	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0
1961	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2
1962	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
1963	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1
1964	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4
1965	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0
1966	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1
1967	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1
1968	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.7
1969	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	-	-	10.0	-	-
1914	-	-	10.1	1.0	1.0
1915	-	-	10.2	2.0	1.0
1916	-	-	11.0	11.5	7.8
1917	-	-	12.9	19.0	17.3
1918	-	-	15.1	20.3	17.1
1919	-	-	17.4	14.5	15.2
1920	-	-	20.1	2.6	15.5
1921	-	-	18.0	-10.8	-10.4
1922	-	-	16.9	-2.3	-6.1
1923	-	-	17.2	2.4	1.8
1924	-	-	17.2	.0	.0
1925	-	-	17.6	3.4	2.3
1926	-	-	17.8	-1.1	1.1
1927	-	-	17.5	-2.2	-1.7
1928	-	-	17.2	-1.1	-1.7
1929	-	-	17.2	.6	.0
1930	-	-	16.8	-6.4	-2.3
1931	-	-	15.3	-9.3	-8.9
1932	-	-	13.7	-10.2	-10.5
1933	-	-	13.0	.0	-5.1
1934	-	-	13.5	2.3	3.8
1935	-	-	13.8	3.0	2.2
1936	-	-	13.9	1.4	.7
1937	-	-	14.4	2.8	3.6
1938	-	-	14.2	-2.8	-1.4
1939	-	-	14.0	-.7	-1.4
1940	-	-	14.1	1.4	.7
1941	-	-	14.8	9.2	5.0
1942	-	-	16.4	9.7	10.8
1943	-	-	17.4	2.9	6.1
1944	-	-	17.7	2.3	1.7
1945	-	-	18.1	2.2	2.3
1946	-	-	19.6	18.0	8.3
1947	-	-	22.5	9.3	14.8
1948	-	-	24.2	2.5	7.6
1949	-	-	24.0	-1.7	-.8
1950	-	-	24.2	5.5	.8
1951	-	-	26.1	6.0	7.9
1952	-	-	26.7	1.1	2.3
1953	-	-	26.9	.4	.7
1954	-	-	27.0	-.4	.4
1955	-	-	26.9	.4	-.4
1956	-	-	27.3	3.0	1.5
1957	-	-	28.3	2.9	3.7
1958	-	-	29.1	1.7	2.8
1959	-	-	29.3	1.4	.7
1960	-	-	29.8	1.7	1.7
1961	-	-	30.1	.7	1.0
1962	-	-	30.4	1.3	1.0
1963	-	-	30.8	1.6	1.3
1964	-	-	31.2	1.0	1.3
1965	-	-	31.7	1.9	1.6
1966	-	-	32.6	3.4	2.8
1967	-	-	33.6	3.0	3.1
1968	-	-	35.0	4.7	4.2
1969	-	-	36.9	6.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1970	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0
1971	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3
1972	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7
1973	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5
1974	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.4	51.8	52.2
1975	52.4	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.6	55.8
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5
1977	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5
1978	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.7	68.1
1979	68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.2
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9
1992	136.0	136.4	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.8	139.1	139.6	139.8	139.8
1993	140.3	140.7	141.1	141.6	141.9	142.0	142.1	142.4	142.6	143.3	143.4	143.3
1994	143.6	144.0	144.4	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.5	146.9	147.0	147.3	147.2
1995	147.8	148.3	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.9	149.9	150.2	150.6	151.0	150.9	150.9
1996	151.7	152.2	152.9	153.6	154.0	154.1	154.3	154.5	155.1	155.5	155.9	155.9
1997	156.3	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.2	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.3	158.5	158.5	158.2
1998	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	159.5	159.7	159.8	160.0	160.2	160.6	160.7	160.7
1999	161.0	161.1	161.4	162.7	162.8	162.8	163.3	163.8	164.7	165.0	165.1	165.1
2000	165.6	166.5	167.9	168.0	168.2	169.2	169.4	169.3	170.4	170.6	170.9	170.7
2001	171.7	172.4	172.6	173.5	174.4	174.6	173.8	173.8	174.8	174.0	173.7	172.9
2002	173.2	173.7	174.7	175.8	175.8	175.9	176.1	176.6	177.0	177.3	177.4	177.0
2003	177.7	179.2	180.3	179.8	179.4	179.6	179.6	180.3	181.0	180.7	180.2	179.9
2004	180.9	181.9	182.9	183.5	184.7	185.3	184.9	185.0	185.4	186.5	186.8	186.0
2005	186.3	187.3	188.6	190.2	190.0	190.1	191.0	192.1	195.0	195.2	193.4	192.5
2006	194.0	194.2	195.3	197.2	198.2	198.6	199.2	199.6	198.4	197.0	196.8	197.2
2007	197.559	198.544	200.612	202.130	203.661	203.906	203.700	203.199	203.889	204.338	205.891	205.777
2008	206.744	207.254	209.147	210.698	212.788	215.223	216.304	215.247	214.935	212.182	207.296	204.813
2009	205.700	206.708	207.218	207.925	208.774	210.972	210.526	211.156	211.322	211.549	212.003	211.703
2010	212.568	212.544	213.525	213.958	214.124	213.839	213.898	214.205	214.306	214.623	214.750	215.262
2011	216.400	217.535	220.024	221.743	222.954	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688	223.043	222.813	222.166
2012	223.216	224.317	226.304	227.012	226.600	226.036	225.568	227.056	228.184	227.974	226.595	225.889
2013	226.520	228.677	229.323	228.949	229.399	230.002	230.084	230.359	230.537	229.735	229.133	229.174
2014	230.040	230.871	232.560	233.443	234.216	234.702	234.525	234.030	234.170	233.229	231.551	229.909
2015	228.294	229.421	231.055	231.520	232.908	233.804	233.806	233.366	232.661	232.373	231.721	230.791
2016	231.061	230.972	232.209	233.438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	-	-	39.0	5.5	5.7
1971	-	-	40.7	3.3	4.4
1972	-	-	42.1	3.4	3.4
1973	-	-	44.7	8.9	6.2
1974	-	-	49.6	12.3	11.0
1975	-	-	54.1	6.9	9.1
1976	-	-	57.2	4.8	5.7
1977	-	-	60.9	6.8	6.5
1978	-	-	65.6	9.0	7.7
1979	-	-	73.1	13.4	11.4
1980	-	-	82.9	12.6	13.4
1981	-	-	91.4	8.6	10.3
1982	-	-	96.9	3.8	6.0
1983	-	-	99.8	3.3	3.0
1984	102.1	104.4	103.3	3.6	3.5
1985	106.0	107.8	106.9	3.6	3.5
1986	108.2	109.0	108.6	.6	1.6
1987	111.2	113.7	112.5	4.5	3.6
1988	115.5	118.4	117.0	4.4	4.0
1989	121.3	123.9	122.6	4.5	4.8
1990	127.1	131.0	129.0	6.1	5.2
1991	133.3	135.2	134.3	2.8	4.1
1992	137.1	139.3	138.2	2.9	2.9
1993	141.3	142.9	142.1	2.5	2.8
1994	144.5	146.8	145.6	2.7	2.5
1995	148.9	150.6	149.8	2.5	2.9
1996	153.1	155.2	154.1	3.3	2.9
1997	157.0	158.1	157.6	1.5	2.3
1998	159.0	160.3	159.7	1.6	1.3
1999	162.0	164.5	163.2	2.7	2.2
2000	167.6	170.2	168.9	3.4	3.5
2001	173.2	173.8	173.5	1.3	2.7
2002	174.9	176.9	175.9	2.4	1.4
2003	179.3	180.3	179.8	1.6	2.2
2004	183.2	185.8	184.5	3.4	2.6
2005	188.8	193.2	191.0	3.5	3.5
2006	196.3	198.0	197.1	2.4	3.2
2007	201.069	204.466	202.767	4.3	2.9
2008	210.309	211.796	211.053	-.5	4.1
2009	207.883	211.377	209.630	3.4	-.7
2010	213.426	214.507	213.967	1.7	2.1
2011	220.196	222.954	221.575	3.2	3.6
2012	225.581	226.878	226.229	1.7	2.1
2013	228.812	229.837	229.324	1.5	1.4
2014	232.639	232.902	232.771	.3	1.5
2015	231.167	232.453	231.810	.4	-.4
2016	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
All items	204.813	211.703	215.262	222.166	225.889	229.174	229.909	230.791	233.438
All items (1967=100)	610.075	630.600	641.200	661.766	672.854	682.639	684.828	687.456	695.341
Food and beverages	218.269	217.186	220.508	230.642	234.618	237.159	245.124	246.807	247.423
Food	218.155	216.679	220.062	230.624	234.563	236.986	245.277	246.953	247.456
Food at home	217.498	212.041	215.748	228.925	231.803	232.795	241.683	240.433	239.730
Cereals and bakery products	253.759	251.570	251.419	266.752	268.730	270.252	271.629	274.477	275.069
Cereals and cereal products	223.504	220.044	217.960	233.774	232.390	231.576	230.665	233.179	232.736
Flour and prepared flour mixes	229.039	218.595	216.090	242.361	247.489	240.702	237.336	231.783	242.078
Breakfast cereal	218.381	218.580	215.560	229.605	228.020	228.527	231.348	232.589	227.708
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	233.048	226.081	225.782	241.336	237.827	236.516	230.829	238.048	240.290
Bakery products	270.252	268.885	269.887	284.843	289.468	292.823	295.666	298.705	299.966
Bread ¹	166.349	160.563	162.997	173.485	176.421	178.121	180.437	181.353	179.561
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	159.319	155.735	158.627	168.910	171.077	171.941	175.492	178.512	177.334
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	247.775	254.648	253.730	265.148	267.573	273.187	275.230	281.133	281.667
Other bakery products	243.351	244.918	242.901	255.346	261.202	263.552	264.438	265.235	271.835
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	208.639	200.623	211.858	228.845	232.186	238.792	261.393	255.597	251.216
Meats, poultry, and fish	208.480	200.836	212.009	229.209	232.678	238.877	261.293	252.359	252.332
Meats	206.941	196.375	210.850	231.020	232.491	237.970	268.934	258.566	257.144
Beef and veal	227.130	216.156	229.728	256.334	268.107	272.763	324.641	310.246	310.210
Uncooked ground beef	207.556	194.559	206.820	232.246	245.269	249.429	297.779	281.531	271.662
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	162.136	157.240	165.223	186.482	192.911	198.711	238.855	222.049	227.315
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	155.559	148.214	156.178	172.906	179.664	181.311	212.144	206.894	214.387
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	156.835	154.481	171.694	187.851	196.242	201.840	249.027	240.020	240.054
Pork	186.701	172.260	191.689	207.457	200.699	209.586	226.887	210.605	209.973
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	128.835	121.794	136.610	148.085	144.686	156.556	160.773	154.258	156.621
Ham	186.378	171.729	192.294	202.592	197.115	201.065	227.233	202.788	198.824
Pork chops	178.092	163.913	176.129	191.845	185.916	190.988	209.588	196.411	192.760
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹ ..	116.862	104.617	118.084	129.836	122.970	125.345	140.864	127.307	125.979
Other meats	197.514	193.620	201.515	215.574	212.346	213.609	229.562	233.890	229.306
Poultry	205.506	202.388	204.468	213.483	226.209	232.134	236.400	231.022	231.717
Chicken ¹	134.854	132.050	133.549	137.294	145.913	150.253	153.544	148.798	148.693
Other poultry including turkey ¹	122.553	124.030	124.644	140.081	146.708	148.495	148.486	151.579	154.786
Fish and seafood	239.504	239.238	249.371	266.290	266.388	277.170	289.026	280.491	286.269
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	139.815	137.987	148.706	158.079	156.030	164.751	174.169	168.902	175.851
Processed fish and seafood ¹	126.376	127.997	128.635	138.066	139.863	143.529	147.750	143.487	143.275
Eggs	212.916	198.504	210.890	224.323	225.725	238.598	263.969	303.670	240.109
Dairy and related products	209.922	193.546	200.958	217.503	218.289	217.377	228.845	219.432	216.658
Milk ¹	144.176	128.979	135.635	148.167	150.914	151.035	157.596	144.989	138.526
Cheese and related products	217.373	196.937	205.729	222.204	221.845	219.459	237.541	228.552	227.845
Ice cream and related products	200.306	195.768	200.811	218.938	215.808	216.838	224.677	222.855	224.366
Other dairy and related products ¹	139.820	134.414	136.060	144.184	144.064	142.755	148.249	147.172	148.047
Fruits and vegetables	278.835	270.279	273.977	280.711	285.426	284.878	294.154	295.505	293.093
Fresh fruits and vegetables	324.316	311.627	318.535	321.559	328.790	327.744	341.236	343.427	337.044
Fresh fruits	333.638	319.843	331.197	329.693	348.347	340.760	351.893	356.714	354.457
Apples	304.463	275.345	286.422	305.927	347.452	324.578	315.081	333.679	349.934
Bananas	212.173	194.027	197.763	206.769	207.308	203.683	202.555	203.962	199.179
Citrus fruits ¹	181.951	182.025	199.921	191.842	199.529	204.682	215.593	219.164	225.411
Other fresh fruits ¹	121.829	119.566	121.370	117.671	124.514	120.704	128.108	127.852	122.688
Fresh vegetables	313.763	302.178	304.975	312.122	308.054	313.466	329.457	328.839	318.215
Potatoes	331.842	276.458	292.452	314.226	290.893	311.670	305.645	303.556	322.867
Lettuce	291.564	318.530	296.068	293.170	283.580	288.781	302.841	329.264	276.736
Tomatoes	333.609	342.058	305.839	309.725	325.170	325.830	380.425	337.569	324.099
Other fresh vegetables	311.812	296.805	316.814	322.774	319.611	321.349	329.820	338.104	331.528
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	145.395	144.715	143.046	153.196	153.165	153.460	154.262	154.043	158.224
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	148.284	149.616	146.637	155.090	155.509	158.742	158.743	157.984	162.159
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	138.253	133.373	133.137	146.424	144.290	140.690	142.873	142.163	147.406
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	147.495	148.254	147.658	156.566	158.799	158.021	158.851	160.947	163.401
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	162.280	160.745	158.654	167.577	167.396	165.279	166.368	167.068	168.475
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	126.985	125.475	123.140	128.539	129.305	128.563	128.699	129.768	131.022
Carbonated drinks	152.766	153.097	151.169	160.314	160.021	156.585	158.557	159.518	164.675
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	149.813	151.411	150.567	169.736	166.765	170.817	173.843	174.095	176.463
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	120.279	116.782	114.010	117.202	118.654	119.206	118.247	119.461	118.663

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	112.847	112.401	113.213	124.511	121.371	116.867	119.747	118.687	119.238
Coffee	184.976	180.716	185.246	221.033	212.347	196.492	203.453	199.919	200.807
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	123.678	124.344	123.445	126.128	125.194	126.305	127.608	127.958	128.590
Other food at home	189.527	189.197	189.176	199.694	203.881	202.913	205.682	207.544	209.747
Sugar and sweets	192.120	197.258	202.206	209.639	212.131	206.322	208.545	213.934	215.074
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	172.947	179.629	191.871	199.828	197.773	179.489	179.356	185.366	192.691
Candy and chewing gum ¹	127.765	131.090	133.051	136.786	139.034	138.303	141.052	145.031	144.260
Other sweets ¹	138.694	141.020	142.247	151.007	154.507	151.325	150.815	152.326	153.365
Fats and oils	207.439	198.165	200.925	229.065	233.357	227.606	229.186	227.557	228.289
Butter and margarine ¹	164.119	151.702	165.597	183.995	182.772	181.154	202.599	202.912	200.592
Salad dressing ¹	126.045	126.582	128.929	139.419	139.494	137.087	131.192	133.195	132.573
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	151.538	143.034	139.055	165.720	173.291	166.643	162.750	158.842	161.441
Other foods	203.937	203.972	202.520	211.835	216.706	217.259	220.591	222.491	225.355
Soups	229.108	226.023	222.929	229.725	229.998	229.301	227.653	231.345	250.054
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	164.905	163.260	160.963	165.710	166.019	164.578	167.149	166.562	166.167
Snacks	211.129	214.567	215.459	231.495	241.521	243.527	247.961	252.697	255.591
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	205.712	210.137	207.755	218.360	224.118	224.567	229.257	231.977	241.114
Baby food ¹	142.495	141.182	139.234	149.514	153.985	154.084	157.110	156.503	156.164
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	124.144	122.796	122.267	126.235	129.351	130.253	131.976	132.985	132.320
Food away from home	220.847	224.940	227.871	234.666	240.460	245.364	252.709	259.283	261.841
Full service meals and snacks ¹	137.473	139.929	141.699	145.855	149.405	152.513	157.194	160.820	161.886
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	140.911	143.384	144.718	149.167	152.935	155.947	160.896	164.911	167.027
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	135.938	139.721	143.615	148.670	153.352	157.024	160.202	168.592	169.660
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	128.848	131.785	134.439	137.958	141.612	143.035	143.566	146.439	149.766
Other food away from home ¹	153.646	156.830	161.657	165.205	167.933	171.872	175.700	183.048	183.627
Alcoholic beverages	218.445	223.168	225.592	229.467	234.059	238.636	241.499	243.298	245.816
Alcoholic beverages at home	190.471	194.523	195.108	196.850	199.561	203.001	204.122	204.749	207.319
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	196.194	201.688	203.522	206.608	210.453	215.373	216.793	218.931	220.945
Distilled spirits at home	182.474	185.979	185.610	185.703	185.723	188.044	189.974	188.568	191.196
Wine at home	167.054	166.961	164.394	163.011	164.352	165.131	165.305	163.653	166.752
Alcoholic beverages away from home	281.406	287.621	294.090	302.665	311.529	318.677	325.490	329.946	332.186
Housing	212.452	212.142	212.861	217.009	220.750	225.647	231.419	235.946	237.904
Shelter	240.752	241.991	243.120	247.858	253.331	259.780	267.261	275.852	278.847
Rent of primary residence ²	246.026	247.465	249.246	255.322	262.037	269.395	278.363	288.460	291.311
Lodging away from home ¹	129.982	124.222	127.369	129.754	131.370	133.711	142.462	146.821	161.281
Housing at school, excluding board ^{2,3}	405.966	427.153	444.580	462.442	482.179	498.200	511.922	526.566	525.791
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	267.821	253.210	258.522	261.773	262.676	266.106	285.742	292.179	326.813
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{2,3}	230.926	232.603	233.278	237.350	242.165	248.091	254.402	262.178	264.574
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2,3}	230.926	232.603	233.278	237.342	242.160	248.086	254.395	262.163	264.561
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	120.360	124.415	127.674	130.695	135.258	138.778	146.673	149.551	149.747
Fuels and utilities	213.861	207.329	210.860	216.074	216.708	222.515	229.818	222.445	222.328
Household energy	192.050	182.701	184.079	187.586	185.467	189.929	195.457	185.214	184.306
Fuel oil and other fuels	260.185	265.130	299.558	340.375	333.782	344.361	296.616	226.035	217.420
Fuel oil	252.236	270.525	314.253	371.715	385.437	378.045	305.725	209.115	198.354
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁴	327.270	312.422	338.476	359.883	317.315	360.734	339.531	293.276	284.969
Energy services ²	197.545	187.125	187.077	189.060	187.022	191.430	198.850	190.190	189.532
Electricity ²	186.472	185.190	186.549	190.926	189.893	195.707	202.296	199.413	199.207
Utility (piped) gas service ²	232.380	190.227	185.089	178.374	173.314	173.306	183.348	155.577	153.495
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	156.864	165.808	175.008	183.178	193.651	200.734	209.939	217.937	221.122
Water and sewerage maintenance ²	337.662	360.749	384.093	404.155	430.358	446.991	471.450	491.621	500.800
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	371.080	379.734	388.794	399.257	411.626	423.660	430.085	439.202	439.786
Household furnishings and operations	124.314	123.187	120.007	121.409	121.283	119.432	117.760	117.120	117.062
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	77.171	74.826	68.986	68.578	65.830	63.580	61.126	60.668	59.381
Floor coverings ¹	120.817	116.767	112.792	113.079	110.176	107.239	108.580	109.051	109.948
Window coverings ¹	90.166	83.394	74.553	73.257	74.438	73.687	71.021	68.946	69.172
Other linens ¹	63.065	62.293	57.344	57.069	53.619	51.269	48.768	48.588	46.813
Furniture and bedding	119.826	119.684	113.905	116.870	116.053	114.412	112.381	111.448	111.217
Bedroom furniture	140.843	137.094	135.266	137.962	133.688	132.421	128.775	128.742	127.566
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	88.045	89.881	86.544	88.849	89.193	89.050	87.178	85.553	87.376
Other furniture ¹	87.286	87.092	74.938	77.694	78.645	73.398	74.514	75.005	70.174
Appliances ¹	91.480	88.684	85.043	86.302	88.123	84.433	80.111	77.142	77.522
Major appliances ¹	102.836	99.788	95.256	98.223	102.015	95.826	89.711	85.913	86.286

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Other appliances ¹	76.735	74.250	71.729	70.945	70.614	69.702	67.288	65.239	65.569
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	76.086	73.849	70.769	67.548	66.052	63.253	60.401	58.339	58.700
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	66.408	63.889	60.220	55.990	53.992	50.295	47.172	44.681	45.037
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	134.433	130.327	130.226	130.374	131.156	130.545	132.605	134.518	131.640
Dishes and flatware ¹	72.685	70.705	66.020	61.710	59.364	57.899	53.899	56.040	56.466
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	96.592	96.138	95.861	96.983	96.436	94.410	91.055	86.088	89.000
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	94.697	93.468	91.606	92.382	92.850	92.197	92.758	91.720	91.767
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	101.573	98.773	97.267	99.580	100.652	100.585	101.836	99.371	99.140
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	88.810	88.575	86.502	86.533	86.734	85.653	85.855	85.785	86.032
Housekeeping supplies	183.428	184.503	185.068	190.869	191.530	189.509	187.896	187.947	187.982
Household cleaning products ¹	121.182	123.214	121.391	125.476	124.326	121.372	120.421	120.639	120.347
Household paper products ¹	154.045	155.385	160.635	164.494	168.218	169.187	167.988	168.098	168.498
Miscellaneous household products ¹	116.635	115.123	115.257	119.293	119.762	118.902	117.573	117.269	117.498
Household operations ¹	152.814	152.486	153.116	155.744	159.460	162.758	167.868	176.670	177.335
Domestic services ¹	141.938	142.901	144.039	144.146	146.659	151.029	153.429	154.925	156.002
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	NA	157.991	156.985	159.594	161.968	163.036	170.046	173.352	173.022
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	129.074	125.137	126.254	126.708	130.234	131.426	134.592	155.023	156.945
Repair of household items ¹	177.632	184.346	NA	197.981	206.664	216.498	225.332	230.004	230.923
Apparel	117.006	118.984	117.127	123.203	125.454	125.821	123.453	122.267	127.404
Men's and boys' apparel	111.232	110.856	109.849	116.906	119.468	120.321	116.990	118.111	120.153
Men's apparel	115.849	116.346	115.252	122.518	123.899	124.601	121.365	123.138	125.306
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	115.341	113.420	113.644	114.208	113.572	116.115	109.360	103.833	113.203
Men's furnishings	135.854	137.577	138.695	149.608	156.217	158.356	153.758	157.971	153.849
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	80.130	81.777	78.513	85.095	82.591	82.882	79.075	79.216	82.456
Men's pants and shorts	105.128	104.078	104.704	110.321	114.187	112.972	114.763	120.056	122.202
Boys' apparel	97.105	94.354	93.592	99.951	105.502	106.727	103.202	102.573	104.238
Women's and girls' apparel	105.413	107.819	104.988	110.883	111.676	112.722	108.356	105.767	113.415
Women's apparel	106.699	109.343	106.528	111.341	112.474	115.265	111.044	108.468	117.629
Women's outerwear	101.095	107.200	103.647	106.156	109.952	118.764	120.323	110.813	110.168
Women's dresses	114.752	111.348	103.242	109.415	110.425	112.715	113.327	105.432	125.820
Women's suits and separates ¹	83.483	84.982	81.794	83.250	85.161	87.077	80.111	78.413	86.101
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	88.639	92.768	94.399	103.121	101.779	103.401	103.895	105.466	107.497
Girls' apparel	100.160	101.628	98.760	108.542	108.217	103.558	98.648	96.004	98.687
Footwear	124.152	128.637	125.691	128.560	134.278	133.714	137.819	135.988	140.606
Men's footwear	123.943	126.388	124.766	128.460	134.411	134.390	136.398	134.758	141.262
Boys' and girls' footwear	131.106	134.149	131.865	137.414	142.642	145.532	155.872	149.302	154.569
Women's footwear	119.224	126.162	121.689	122.180	127.988	124.836	127.130	127.937	130.631
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	115.003	115.754	115.832	121.842	123.242	120.627	120.454	122.033	118.452
Jewelry and watches ⁴	143.678	145.122	150.868	161.509	159.686	160.117	153.399	152.230	162.774
Watches ⁴	110.894	109.437	106.991	108.763	107.962	114.775	111.967	112.202	116.007
Jewelry ⁴	153.213	155.325	164.140	177.987	175.761	172.921	163.579	161.200	175.367
Transportation	160.914	186.839	197.832	209.013	212.070	213.156	198.296	189.302	193.521
Private transportation	157.272	183.565	194.477	205.607	208.476	209.564	194.522	185.273	189.329
New and used motor vehicles ¹	89.482	95.072	96.151	99.250	98.959	99.868	98.300	98.617	100.709
New vehicles	133.317	139.962	139.567	143.994	146.219	146.806	147.539	148.029	149.232
Used cars and trucks	126.526	138.242	143.377	149.207	146.317	149.178	142.918	143.497	148.554
Leased cars and trucks ⁷	97.978	97.929	92.908	90.697	87.133	84.695	84.008	84.641	84.768
Car and truck rental ¹	115.879	122.965	120.895	121.654	121.420	123.002	121.597	110.461	126.152
Motor fuel	149.650	225.584	257.025	283.528	288.453	285.377	225.866	181.068	187.174
Gasoline (all types)	146.644	225.223	256.443	281.852	286.748	283.805	224.107	180.216	186.622
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	144.405	224.201	255.858	281.233	285.776	282.336	221.375	175.934	182.584
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	153.372	231.652	262.812	288.814	293.989	291.449	234.295	194.654	202.457
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	148.665	219.433	247.524	271.822	278.009	277.569	226.490	193.998	197.985
Other motor fuels ¹	186.488	203.701	235.625	281.127	279.755	286.017	246.724	170.347	154.158
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	133.295	134.892	139.150	147.223	148.644	146.075	145.589	145.128	145.477
Tires	119.029	120.562	125.379	133.406	133.645	128.653	126.464	125.615	125.972
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	144.653	146.242	149.090	156.424	160.049	162.694	165.620	165.979	166.278
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	241.855	247.812	252.759	258.355	261.517	265.939	271.386	275.709	277.637
Motor vehicle body work	246.234	253.026	259.776	264.310	270.079	276.669	283.309	285.402	289.184
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	221.590	226.521	228.471	233.972	238.035	240.268	245.819	247.601	248.664
Motor vehicle repair ¹	146.810	150.646	154.769	158.097	159.279	162.789	165.758	169.759	171.654
Motor vehicle insurance	351.694	368.294	384.794	398.980	416.914	430.911	451.553	477.339	486.674
Motor vehicle fees ¹	147.649	163.758	165.875	168.751	171.480	174.293	174.509	179.089	180.143

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Apr. 2016
	December								
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2}	144.018	163.318	165.445	167.414	166.357	168.311	166.473	171.820	172.254
Parking and other fees ¹	155.748	164.530	166.619	171.584	182.567	187.287	191.743	194.938	197.146
Public transportation	235.199	243.453	254.312	264.424	271.949	272.819	266.443	266.850	274.851
Airline fare	256.668	267.543	282.542	295.413	302.491	297.096	283.384	277.444	293.668
Other intercity transportation	155.828	150.317	153.250	152.731	156.258	156.079	155.073	160.952	157.899
Intracity transportation	241.010	253.521	261.427	272.673	282.912	293.952	297.170	305.126	307.088
Medical care	367.301	380.302	393.616	407.909	421.774	430.057	442.519	454.393	463.672
Medical care commodities	290.080	299.777	308.823	319.396	324.420	324.734	340.402	345.422	353.452
Medicinal drugs ¹⁰	-	100.000	103.126	106.778	108.432	108.602	113.985	115.795	118.585
Prescription drugs	377.458	394.125	410.486	428.440	436.159	438.412	465.855	476.193	491.471
Nonprescription drugs ¹⁰	-	100.000	99.020	99.051	99.604	98.342	98.263	97.276	96.843
Medical equipment and supplies ¹⁰	-	100.000	99.968	99.995	102.240	100.627	101.612	99.590	99.235
Medical care services	389.744	403.791	418.568	434.051	451.266	462.685	473.556	487.930	497.525
Professional services	316.435	324.763	334.032	341.593	348.168	355.070	360.632	368.124	372.716
Physicians' services ²	317.426	325.735	337.087	346.237	353.026	359.118	363.617	372.807	375.981
Dental services ²	379.634	392.030	403.376	412.575	424.076	435.608	443.297	456.008	466.030
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁴	173.932	176.615	177.187	178.336	178.863	181.076	185.300	184.948	188.581
Services by other medical professionals ^{2 4}	213.024	217.072	221.017	223.998	225.783	230.404	234.905	233.789	234.283
Hospital and related services	540.101	580.567	623.692	657.440	689.796	718.020	752.437	783.654	801.179
Hospital services ^{2 11}	200.327	215.857	232.665	245.658	257.993	268.750	282.029	294.007	300.597
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 8 11}	192.246	207.169	226.697	240.648	250.652	261.634	276.273	288.122	295.930
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4 8}	468.195	508.210	534.517	559.297	590.889	613.222	640.889	662.232	670.021
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{2 11}	178.265	184.933	190.137	196.059	202.666	208.456	214.665	221.253	226.559
Care of invalids and elderly at home ¹²	107.778	108.693	110.740	113.375	114.126	114.753	115.962	117.168	117.674
Health insurance ¹²	112.829	109.521	105.123	111.005	122.724	123.855	122.848	127.371	131.713
Recreation ¹	110.487	109.851	108.561	109.959	110.783	111.250	110.966	111.379	113.295
Video and audio ¹	101.810	100.400	97.753	99.028	99.477	100.078	99.899	100.486	103.179
Televisions	12.443	9.042	7.312	6.047	4.980	4.276	3.542	3.080	2.912
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁵	360.943	368.818	369.397	382.673	396.328	407.508	416.156	423.571	438.856
Other video equipment ¹	18.357	16.618	14.479	12.813	11.244	10.447	10.399	10.049	10.366
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ¹	80.133	77.205	74.383	79.480	76.976	72.373	70.096	73.021	73.829
Audio equipment	49.026	46.754	44.935	42.512	40.089	38.748	36.814	36.176	35.681
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	104.363	94.647	92.164	89.832	88.991	90.431	87.274	86.128	87.259
Pets, pet products and services ¹	148.513	150.801	151.332	157.946	160.225	162.636	164.467	164.274	166.451
Pets and pet products	192.166	193.575	191.884	198.072	200.306	201.443	202.503	198.591	200.871
Pet services including veterinary ¹	180.073	185.861	191.992	202.541	209.841	217.255	222.944	232.545	236.642
Sporting goods	117.671	115.762	115.448	116.884	119.081	117.888	114.157	113.082	114.269
Sports vehicles including bicycles	137.036	134.293	137.409	143.744	147.682	147.209	141.717	140.844	143.932
Sports equipment	96.836	95.519	91.413	87.436	87.841	85.921	83.717	82.689	82.655
Photography ¹	81.453	82.229	79.880	81.293	78.739	78.336	79.005	77.760	76.896
Photographic equipment and supplies	75.292	73.771	66.393	65.317	60.328	58.140	57.131	53.178	51.391
Photographers and film processing ¹	108.636	112.134	113.202	117.021	116.764	118.349	121.232	123.084	122.906
Other recreational goods ¹	58.841	56.790	54.150	52.681	50.054	47.888	46.095	43.315	43.170
Toys	65.228	61.607	58.186	55.967	52.488	49.756	47.192	43.543	43.387
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	87.505	91.721	92.296	96.366	98.032	96.455	97.613	99.460	97.151
Music instruments and accessories ¹	98.906	98.929	95.980	94.720	94.780	96.703	100.124	96.873	98.780
Other recreation services ¹	145.233	145.317	146.787	147.246	151.218	153.105	153.851	158.836	161.751
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ¹	124.737	121.825	121.987	124.845	125.395	127.529	127.323	127.691	131.357
Admissions	313.626	315.568	320.241	318.783	331.892	336.535	337.709	355.366	361.542
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	258.077	263.880	267.011	267.538	276.754	277.791	283.088	293.846	291.514
Recreational reading materials	217.493	224.023	223.311	225.053	230.198	237.481	242.625	247.120	241.331
Newspapers and magazines ¹	128.122	134.522	134.872	138.937	147.467	155.725	163.028	164.309	164.278
Recreational books ¹	106.082	106.442	105.328	103.141	100.921	101.042	100.072	103.324	97.907
Education and communication ¹	121.819	124.156	125.089	126.413	127.902	129.396	129.062	130.334	130.245
Education ¹	184.352	192.760	200.496	209.452	217.437	224.921	232.183	240.751	241.485
Educational books and supplies	467.179	499.478	515.937	547.576	585.752	613.336	644.947	671.149	674.516
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	519.500	542.036	564.149	588.489	609.318	629.602	648.905	672.642	674.601
College tuition and fees	594.722	630.503	657.115	697.509	725.823	754.074	780.101	806.841	805.608

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Apr. 2016
	December								
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	587.368	610.140	633.084	658.942	681.072	705.617	734.909	762.199	764.255
Child care and nursery school ⁶	228.624	234.217	243.495	248.912	255.477	260.938	266.701	277.867	280.648
Technical and business school tuition and fees	193.831	201.734	210.484	218.972	224.379	231.559	235.495	238.279	239.589
Communication ¹	87.444	87.541	86.472	85.510	85.047	84.724	82.861	82.362	82.143
Postage and delivery services ¹	136.250	142.984	145.409	151.799	157.662	167.398	173.572	173.805	174.188
Postage	216.173	227.304	230.143	239.476	248.442	264.453	274.836	274.836	275.694
Delivery services ¹	198.345	202.004	226.454	252.599	265.688	274.202	277.511	281.877	278.584
Information and information processing ¹	85.454	85.404	84.271	83.163	82.607	82.129	80.212	79.714	79.494
Telephone services ¹	101.720	102.585	101.327	100.764	100.931	100.616	98.095	98.651	98.056
Wireless telephone services ¹	65.341	64.593	62.283	60.811	60.329	59.144	56.747	56.717	56.125
Land-line telephone services ¹⁰	-	100.000	102.180	104.139	106.300	109.372	111.381	113.840	114.894
Information technology, hardware and services ¹³	10.406	9.935	9.767	9.371	9.079	8.953	8.783	8.464	8.511
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁴	88.176	77.821	73.078	64.421	58.734	54.606	48.820	45.700	44.914
Computer software and accessories ¹	49.328	48.219	43.346	42.524	39.363	36.724	36.005	35.569	34.977
Internet services and electronic information providers ¹	76.165	76.037	76.982	76.555	76.265	77.340	78.675	77.314	78.338
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ¹	39.887	38.567	37.132	35.220	33.292	31.360	28.533	22.948	23.703
Other goods and services	362.986	403.970	414.002	421.000	427.533	436.517	444.238	453.816	456.645
Tobacco and smoking products	605.662	789.173	832.741	852.435	869.714	898.280	923.918	958.022	961.129
Cigarettes ¹	245.184	320.486	338.393	345.948	353.055	364.724	375.736	390.017	391.094
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	173.011	211.734	221.471	231.217	234.830	241.672	242.147	246.510	248.975
Personal care	200.918	203.454	205.084	207.747	210.441	213.519	216.174	219.202	220.853
Personal care products	161.295	162.231	161.217	160.954	161.020	162.769	163.013	163.353	163.787
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	104.888	104.766	104.041	102.159	102.604	103.784	103.096	103.211	103.875
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	182.840	185.326	184.333	187.219	186.429	188.367	190.409	191.033	190.700
Personal care services	226.578	228.614	230.332	232.313	236.676	240.952	244.915	250.995	252.995
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	138.100	139.341	140.388	141.595	144.255	146.861	149.276	152.982	154.201
Miscellaneous personal services	342.530	349.851	358.380	368.816	376.644	384.975	393.245	404.224	408.477
Legal services ⁴	277.998	282.925	293.533	300.525	305.854	312.647	317.642	327.711	327.366
Funeral expenses ⁴	277.828	286.593	292.101	299.276	305.410	313.146	317.679	325.389	327.296
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	136.794	139.979	143.103	144.980	148.045	150.252	153.527	157.802	159.110
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	150.044	156.280	161.113	170.077	172.237	178.023	180.869	185.253	186.112
Financial services ⁴	269.265	272.967	274.102	294.095	301.827	311.338	321.879	329.878	341.253
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	88.882	89.309	87.264	86.704	86.231	84.203	83.831	79.752	80.539
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	164.233	175.127	179.331	187.472	189.367	189.841	184.849	180.133	182.328
Commodities less food and beverages	137.015	152.532	156.997	164.072	165.032	164.616	154.582	147.451	150.223
Nondurables less food and beverages	164.879	193.667	203.292	215.404	218.146	217.777	199.400	185.031	189.264
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	198.108	244.413	261.243	277.351	280.475	279.655	250.834	227.876	231.655
Durables	108.576	112.165	111.789	114.098	113.328	112.867	110.255	109.492	110.970
Services	252.176	254.519	257.382	262.954	268.661	274.948	281.800	288.663	291.837
Rent of shelter ³	232.112	233.241	234.278	238.834	244.077	250.288	257.423	265.732	268.642
Transportation services	245.881	256.007	263.648	271.174	278.708	284.399	291.035	300.836	306.042
Other services	288.227	293.470	296.508	302.364	308.227	313.439	315.838	321.875	324.795
All items less food	202.292	210.639	214.225	220.479	224.161	227.588	227.083	227.834	230.836
All items less shelter	193.918	202.951	207.428	215.189	218.292	220.414	218.665	216.709	219.256
All items less medical care	198.153	204.800	208.036	214.658	218.033	221.135	221.471	221.978	224.374
Commodities less food	139.620	154.918	159.342	166.354	167.402	167.098	157.329	150.381	153.162
Nondurables less food	167.933	195.487	204.737	216.421	219.251	219.105	201.761	188.177	192.336
Nondurables less food and apparel	198.909	241.513	257.051	272.053	275.260	274.829	248.674	227.802	231.465
Nondurables	190.910	205.823	212.541	223.793	227.126	228.110	221.881	214.895	217.415
Apparel less footwear	110.975	112.281	110.741	117.314	118.566	119.165	115.284	114.302	119.400
Services less rent of shelter ³	243.646	247.174	251.847	257.915	263.441	269.005	274.660	278.964	282.046

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Apr. 2016
	December								
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Special aggregate indexes									
Services less medical care services	242.079	243.838	246.115	251.150	256.233	262.188	268.756	275.155	277.938
Energy	168.726	202.398	218.896	233.943	235.324	236.027	209.415	182.168	184.624
All items less energy	210.168	213.780	215.786	221.735	225.769	229.393	233.441	237.731	240.414
All items less food and energy	208.925	213.572	215.303	220.325	224.383	228.249	231.500	236.289	239.395
Commodities less food and energy commodities ..	139.731	145.253	145.037	148.692	149.112	149.236	147.715	147.224	149.587
Energy commodities	154.744	228.303	260.026	287.221	291.803	289.153	229.570	183.688	189.303
Services less energy services	258.039	261.871	265.062	271.036	277.649	284.142	290.913	299.582	303.200
Domestically produced farm food	223.608	217.384	221.962	235.646	239.198	240.474	250.864	249.436	248.133
Utilities and public transportation	198.746	196.776	197.935	201.072	203.016	206.445	209.412	207.698	208.987

1 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 2 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
 3 Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
 4 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
 5 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
 6 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 7 Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
 8 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

9 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 10 Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
 11 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 12 Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
 13 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 14 Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
All items	-0.5	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.1
Food and beverages	5.9	-5	1.5	4.6	1.7	1.1	3.4	.7	.2
Food	6.0	-7	1.6	4.8	1.7	1.0	3.5	.7	.2
Food at home	6.5	-2.5	1.7	6.1	1.3	.4	3.8	-5	-3
Cereals and bakery products	11.9	-9	-1	6.1	.7	.6	.5	1.0	.2
Cereals and cereal products	13.5	-1.5	-9	7.3	-6	-4	-4	1.1	-2
Flour and prepared flour mixes	20.5	-4.6	-1.1	12.2	2.1	-2.7	-1.4	-2.3	4.4
Breakfast cereal	4.9	.1	-1.4	6.5	-7	.2	1.2	.5	-2.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	26.3	-3.0	-1	6.9	-1.5	-6	-2.4	3.1	.9
Bakery products	11.1	-5	.4	5.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	.4
Bread	12.7	-3.5	1.5	6.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	.5	-1.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	13.5	-2.2	1.9	6.5	1.3	.5	2.1	1.7	-7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	8.6	2.8	-4	4.5	.9	2.1	.7	2.1	.2
Other bakery products	10.7	.6	-8	5.1	2.3	.9	.3	.3	2.5
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	5.1	-3.8	5.6	8.0	1.5	2.8	9.5	-2.2	-1.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	6.1	-3.7	5.6	8.1	1.5	2.7	9.4	-3.4	.0
Meats	6.0	-5.1	7.4	9.6	.6	2.4	13.0	-3.9	-5
Beef and veal	6.5	-4.8	6.3	11.6	4.6	1.7	19.0	-4.4	.0
Uncooked ground beef	11.0	-6.3	6.3	12.3	5.6	1.7	19.4	-5.5	-3.5
Uncooked beef roasts	5.2	-3.0	5.1	12.9	3.4	3.0	20.2	-7.0	2.4
Uncooked beef steaks	1.6	-4.7	5.4	10.7	3.9	.9	17.0	-2.5	3.6
Uncooked other beef and veal	6.4	-1.5	11.1	9.4	4.5	2.9	23.4	-3.6	.0
Pork	5.0	-7.7	11.3	8.2	-3.3	4.4	8.3	-7.2	-3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	2.3	-5.5	12.2	8.4	-2.3	8.2	2.7	-4.1	1.5
Ham	5.4	-7.9	12.0	5.4	-2.7	2.0	13.0	-10.8	-2.0
Pork chops	6.1	-8.0	7.5	8.9	-3.1	2.7	9.7	-6.3	-1.9
Other pork including roasts and picnics	7.4	-10.5	12.9	10.0	-5.3	1.9	12.4	-9.6	-1.0
Other meats	6.2	-2.0	4.1	7.0	-1.5	.6	7.5	1.9	-2.0
Poultry	5.8	-1.5	1.0	4.4	6.0	2.6	1.8	-2.3	.3
Chicken	5.4	-2.1	1.1	2.8	6.3	3.0	2.2	-3.1	-1
Other poultry including turkey	7.3	1.2	.5	12.4	4.7	1.2	.0	2.1	2.1
Fish and seafood	7.3	-1	4.2	6.8	.0	4.0	4.3	-3.0	2.1
Fresh fish and seafood	5.5	-1.3	7.8	6.3	-1.3	5.6	5.7	-3.0	4.1
Processed fish and seafood	9.5	1.3	.5	7.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	-2.9	-1
Eggs	-9.3	-6.8	6.2	6.4	.6	5.7	10.6	15.0	-20.9
Dairy and related products	2.3	-7.8	3.8	8.2	.4	-4	5.3	-4.1	-1.3
Milk	-3.4	-10.5	5.2	9.2	1.9	.1	4.3	-8.0	-4.5
Cheese and related products	8.3	-9.4	4.5	8.0	-2	-1.1	8.2	-3.8	-3
Ice cream and related products	5.6	-2.3	2.6	9.0	-1.4	.5	3.6	-.8	.7
Other dairy and related products	2.7	-3.9	1.2	6.0	-1	-9	3.8	-.7	.6
Fruits and vegetables	3.5	-3.1	1.4	2.5	1.7	-2	3.3	.5	-.8
Fresh fruits and vegetables .....	.5	-3.9	2.2	.9	2.2	-3	4.1	.6	-1.9
Fresh fruits	-1.4	-4.1	3.5	-.5	5.7	-2.2	3.3	1.4	-.6
Apples	3.4	-9.6	4.0	6.8	13.6	-6.6	-2.9	5.9	4.9
Bananas	15.7	-8.6	1.9	4.6	.3	-1.7	-.6	.7	-2.3
Citrus fruits	-.7	.0	9.8	-4.0	4.0	2.6	5.3	1.7	2.9
Other fresh fruits	-9.0	-1.9	1.5	-3.0	5.8	-3.1	6.1	-.2	-4.0
Fresh vegetables	2.5	-3.7	.9	2.3	-1.3	1.8	5.1	-.2	-3.2
Potatoes	20.3	-16.7	5.8	7.4	-7.4	7.1	-1.9	-.7	6.4
Lettuce	1.9	9.2	-7.1	-1.0	-3.3	1.8	4.9	8.7	-16.0
Tomatoes	-10.6	2.5	-10.6	1.3	5.0	.2	16.8	-11.3	-4.0
Other fresh vegetables	3.2	-4.8	6.7	1.9	-1.0	.5	2.6	2.5	-1.9
Processed fruits and vegetables	13.8	-.5	-1.2	7.1	.0	.2	.5	-.1	2.7
Canned fruits and vegetables	16.6	.9	-2.0	5.8	.3	2.1	.0	-.5	2.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables	8.1	-3.5	-.2	10.0	-1.5	-2.5	1.6	-.5	3.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried	15.2	.5	-.4	6.0	1.4	-.5	.5	1.3	1.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	6.1	-.9	-1.3	5.6	-.1	-1.3	.7	.4	.8
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	7.4	-1.2	-1.9	4.4	.6	-.6	.1	.8	1.0
Carbonated drinks	9.5	.2	-1.3	6.0	-.2	-2.1	1.3	.6	3.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	4.1	1.1	-.6	12.7	-1.8	2.4	1.8	.1	1.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	5.3	-2.9	-2.4	2.8	1.2	.5	-.8	1.0	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Beverage materials including coffee and tea	3.4	-0.4	0.7	10.0	-2.5	-3.7	2.5	-0.9	0.5
Coffee	6.4	-2.3	2.5	19.3	-3.9	-7.5	3.5	-1.7	.4
Other beverage materials including tea	1.9	.5	-7	2.2	-7	.9	1.0	.3	.5
Other food at home	9.2	-2	.0	5.6	2.1	-5	1.4	.9	1.1
Sugar and sweets	8.5	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.2	-2.7	1.1	2.6	.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	6.3	3.9	6.8	4.1	-1.0	-9.2	-1	3.4	4.0
Candy and chewing gum	8.9	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.6	-5	2.0	2.8	-5
Other sweets	9.5	1.7	.9	6.2	2.3	-2.1	-3	1.0	.7
Fats and oils	17.4	-4.5	1.4	14.0	1.9	-2.5	.7	-7	.3
Butter and margarine	18.6	-7.6	9.2	11.1	-7	-9	11.8	.2	-1.1
Salad dressing	10.8	.4	1.9	8.1	.1	-1.7	-4.3	1.5	-5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter	20.7	-5.6	-2.8	19.2	4.6	-3.8	-2.3	-2.4	1.6
Other foods	8.1	.0	-7	4.6	2.3	.3	1.5	.9	1.3
Soups	8.3	-1.3	-1.4	3.0	.1	-3	-7	1.6	8.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	6.5	-1.0	-1.4	2.9	.2	-9	1.6	-4	-2
Snacks	13.1	1.6	.4	7.4	4.3	.8	1.8	1.9	1.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	6.5	2.2	-1.1	5.1	2.6	.2	2.1	1.2	3.9
Baby food	5.8	-9	-1.4	7.4	3.0	.1	2.0	-4	-2
Other miscellaneous foods	7.3	-1.1	-4	3.2	2.5	.7	1.3	.8	-5
Food away from home	5.2	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.0
Full service meals and snacks	4.0	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	.7
Limited service meals and snacks	6.0	1.8	.9	3.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.3
Food at employee sites and schools	5.7	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.0	5.2	.6
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors	7.1	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	.4	2.0	2.3
Other food away from home	6.4	2.1	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	4.2	.3
Alcoholic beverages	4.6	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.2	.7	1.0
Alcoholic beverages at home	4.7	2.1	.3	.9	1.4	1.7	.6	.3	1.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	5.3	2.8	.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	.7	1.0	.9
Distilled spirits at home	2.5	1.9	-2	.1	.0	1.2	1.0	-7	1.4
Wine at home	3.4	-1	-1.5	-8	.8	.5	.1	-1.0	1.9
Alcoholic beverages away from home	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	.7
Housing	2.8	-1	.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	.8
Shelter	2.2	.5	.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.1
Rent of primary residence ¹	3.3	.6	.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	1.0
Lodging away from home	-2.4	-4.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	6.5	2.4	10.6
Housing at school, excluding board ¹	4.6	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	-1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	-3.1	-5.5	2.1	1.3	.3	1.3	7.4	2.3	11.9
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹	2.1	.7	.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	2.1	.7	.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	.9
Tenants' and household insurance	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.6	5.7	2.0	.1
Fuels and utilities	6.5	-3.1	1.7	2.5	.3	2.7	3.3	-3.2	-1
Household energy	6.5	-4.9	.8	1.9	-1.1	2.4	2.9	-5.2	-5
Fuel oil and other fuels	-12.9	1.9	13.0	13.6	-1.9	3.2	-13.9	-23.8	-3.8
Fuel oil	-21.4	7.3	16.2	18.3	3.7	-1.9	-19.1	-31.6	-5.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood .....	.2	-4.5	8.3	6.3	-11.8	13.7	-5.9	-13.6	-2.8
Energy services ¹	7.9	-5.3	.0	1.1	-1.1	2.4	3.9	-4.4	-3
Electricity ¹	8.8	-7	.7	2.3	-.5	3.1	3.4	-1.4	-1
Utility (piped) gas service ¹	5.6	-18.1	-2.7	-3.6	-2.8	.0	5.8	-15.1	-1.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	1.5
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.2	6.5	3.9	5.5	4.3	1.9
Garbage and trash collection	5.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.1	.1
Household furnishings and operations	2.0	-9	-2.6	1.2	-.1	-1.5	-1.4	-5	.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens	-4.8	-3.0	-7.8	-.6	-4.0	-3.4	-3.9	-.7	-2.1
Floor coverings	2.4	-3.4	-3.4	.3	-2.6	-2.7	1.3	.4	.8
Window coverings .....	.0	-7.5	-10.6	-1.7	1.6	-1.0	-3.6	-2.9	.3
Other linens	-8.5	-1.2	-7.9	-.5	-6.0	-4.4	-4.9	-.4	-3.7
Furniture and bedding	-.3	-.1	-.4	2.6	-.7	-.1	-.8	-.8	-.2
Bedroom furniture .....	.3	-2.7	-1.3	2.0	-3.1	-.9	-2.8	.0	-.9
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	-1.6	2.1	-3.7	2.7	.4	-.2	-2.1	-1.9	2.1
Other furniture	1.9	-.2	-14.0	3.7	1.2	-6.7	1.5	.7	-6.4
Appliances	1.7	-3.1	-4.1	1.5	2.1	-4.2	-5.1	-3.7	.5
Major appliances	2.1	-3.0	-4.5	3.1	3.9	-6.1	-6.4	-4.2	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Other appliances	1.1	-3.2	-3.4	-1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	0.5
Other household equipment and furnishings	-1	-2.9	-4.2	-4.6	-2.2	-4.2	-4.5	-3.4	.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	-2.0	-3.8	-5.7	-7.0	-3.6	-6.8	-6.2	-5.3	.8
Indoor plants and flowers	4.7	-3.1	-1	.1	.6	-5	1.6	1.4	-2.1
Dishes and flatware	-1.5	-2.7	-6.6	-6.5	-3.8	-2.5	-6.9	4.0	.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	1.5	-.5	-.3	1.2	-.6	-2.1	-3.6	-5.5	3.4
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies	1.2	-1.3	-2.0	.8	.5	-.7	.6	-1.1	.1
Tools, hardware and supplies	2.8	-2.8	-1.5	2.4	1.1	-1	1.2	-2.4	-2
Outdoor equipment and supplies	-.2	-.3	-2.3	.0	.2	-1.2	.2	-.1	.3
Housekeeping supplies	7.1	.6	.3	3.1	.3	-1.1	-9	.0	.0
Household cleaning products	7.0	1.7	-1.5	3.4	-.9	-2.4	-.8	.2	-.2
Household paper products	11.2	.9	3.4	2.4	2.3	.6	-.7	.1	.2
Miscellaneous household products	3.6	-1.3	.1	3.5	.4	-.7	-1.1	-.3	.2
Household operations	5.6	-.2	.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.1	5.2	.4
Domestic services	2.7	.7	.8	.1	1.7	3.0	1.6	1.0	.7
Gardening and lawn care services	-	-	-.6	1.7	1.5	.7	4.3	1.9	-.2
Moving, storage, freight expense	-.8	-3.1	.9	.4	2.8	-.9	2.4	15.2	1.2
Repair of household items	5.3	3.8	-	-	4.4	4.8	4.1	2.1	.4
Apparel	-.9	1.7	-1.6	5.2	1.8	.3	-1.9	-1.0	4.2
Men's and boys' apparel	-1.1	-.3	-.9	6.4	2.2	.7	-2.8	1.0	1.7
Men's apparel	-1.3	.4	-.9	6.3	1.1	.6	-2.6	1.5	1.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	-5.7	-1.7	.2	.5	-.6	2.2	-5.8	-5.1	9.0
Men's furnishings	6.8	1.3	.8	7.9	4.4	1.4	-2.9	2.7	-2.6
Men's shirts and sweaters	-4.4	2.1	-4.0	8.4	-2.9	.4	-4.6	.2	4.1
Men's pants and shorts	-2.3	-1.0	.6	5.4	3.5	-1.1	1.6	4.6	1.8
Boys' apparel	-.4	-2.8	-.8	6.8	5.6	1.2	-3.3	-.6	1.6
Women's and girls' apparel	-3.6	2.3	-2.6	5.6	.7	.9	-3.9	-2.4	7.2
Women's apparel	-3.6	2.5	-2.6	4.5	1.0	2.5	-3.7	-2.3	8.4
Women's outerwear	-1.8	6.0	-3.3	2.4	3.6	8.0	1.3	-7.9	-.6
Women's dresses	-1.9	-3.0	-7.3	6.0	.9	2.1	.5	-7.0	19.3
Women's suits and separates	-5.3	1.8	-3.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	-8.0	-2.1	9.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	-1.3	4.7	1.8	9.2	-1.3	1.6	.5	1.5	1.9
Girls' apparel	-3.7	1.5	-2.8	9.9	-.3	-4.3	-4.7	-2.7	2.8
Footwear	1.7	3.6	-2.3	2.3	4.4	-.4	3.1	-1.3	3.4
Men's footwear	4.1	2.0	-1.3	3.0	4.6	.0	1.5	-1.2	4.8
Boys' and girls' footwear	3.2	2.3	-1.7	4.2	3.8	2.0	7.1	-4.2	3.5
Women's footwear	-1.1	5.8	-3.5	.4	4.8	-2.5	1.8	.6	2.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	-1.2	.7	.1	5.2	1.1	-2.1	-.1	1.3	-2.9
Jewelry and watches	7.6	1.0	4.0	7.1	-1.1	.3	-4.2	-.8	6.9
Watches	2.6	-1.3	-2.2	1.7	-.7	6.3	-2.4	.2	3.4
Jewelry	8.5	1.4	5.7	8.4	-1.3	-1.6	-5.4	-1.5	8.8
Transportation	-15.3	16.1	5.9	5.7	1.5	.5	-7.0	-4.5	2.2
Private transportation	-16.0	16.7	5.9	5.7	1.4	.5	-7.2	-4.8	2.2
New and used motor vehicles	-4.5	6.2	1.1	3.2	-.3	.9	-1.6	.3	2.1
New vehicles	-3.2	5.0	-.3	3.2	1.5	.4	.5	.3	.8
Used cars and trucks	-8.2	9.3	3.7	4.1	-1.9	2.0	-4.2	.4	3.5
Leased cars and trucks	5.8	-.1	-5.1	-2.4	-3.9	-2.8	-.8	.8	.2
Car and truck rental	2.6	6.1	-1.7	.6	-.2	1.3	-1.1	-9.2	14.2
Motor fuel	-42.2	50.7	13.9	10.3	1.7	-1.1	-20.9	-19.8	3.4
Gasoline (all types)	-43.1	53.6	13.9	9.9	1.7	-1.0	-21.0	-19.6	3.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-44.0	55.3	14.1	9.9	1.6	-1.2	-21.6	-20.5	3.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ²	-41.7	51.0	13.5	9.9	1.8	-.9	-19.6	-16.9	4.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-40.1	47.6	12.8	9.8	2.3	-.2	-18.4	-14.3	2.1
Other motor fuels	-25.2	9.2	15.7	19.3	1.7	-2.2	-11.8	-31.0	-9.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	7.7	1.2	3.2	5.8	1.0	-1.7	-.3	-.3	.2
Tires	6.1	1.3	4.0	6.4	.2	-3.7	-1.7	-.7	.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires	9.5	1.1	1.9	4.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	.2	.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	5.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	.7
Motor vehicle body work	4.5	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	.7	1.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	7.5	2.2	.9	2.4	1.7	.9	2.3	.7	.4
Motor vehicle repair	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.1
Motor vehicle insurance	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.8	5.7	2.0
Motor vehicle fees	3.6	10.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	.1	2.6	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ¹	2.4	13.4	1.3	1.2	-0.6	1.2	-1.1	3.2	0.3
Parking and other fees	6.0	5.6	1.3	3.0	6.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.1
Public transportation	1.7	3.5	4.5	4.0	2.8	.3	-2.3	.2	3.0
Airline fare	1.0	4.2	5.6	4.6	2.4	-1.8	-4.6	-2.1	5.8
Other intercity transportation	-1.7	-3.5	2.0	-.3	2.3	-.1	-.6	3.8	-1.9
Intracity transportation	5.3	5.2	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	1.1	2.7	.6
Medical care	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.0
Medical care commodities	1.5	3.3	3.0	3.4	1.6	.1	4.8	1.5	2.3
Medicinal drugs ³	-	-	3.1	3.5	1.5	.2	5.0	1.6	2.4
Prescription drugs	1.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	1.8	.5	6.3	2.2	3.2
Nonprescription drugs ³	-	-	-1.0	.0	.6	-1.3	-.1	-1.0	-.4
Medical equipment and supplies ³	-	-	.0	.0	2.2	-1.6	1.0	-2.0	-.4
Medical care services	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.0
Professional services	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.2
Physicians' services ¹	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.5	.9
Dental services ¹	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.2
Eyeglasses and eye care .....	.2	1.5	.3	.6	.3	1.2	2.3	-.2	2.0
Services by other medical professionals ¹	4.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	.8	2.0	2.0	-.5	.2
Hospital and related services	5.7	7.5	7.4	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.1	2.2
Hospital services ¹	5.9	7.8	7.8	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.2	2.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	5.7	7.8	9.4	6.2	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.3	2.7
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	5.7	8.5	5.2	4.6	5.6	3.8	4.5	3.3	1.2
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.4
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	1.1	.8	1.9	2.4	.7	.5	1.1	1.0	.4
Health insurance ⁴	-3.4	-2.9	-4.0	5.6	10.6	.9	-.8	3.7	3.4
Recreation	1.6	-.6	-1.2	1.3	.7	.4	-.3	.4	1.7
Video and audio	-7	-1.4	-2.6	1.3	.5	.6	-.2	.6	2.7
Televisions	-19.5	-27.3	-19.1	-17.3	-17.6	-14.1	-17.2	-13.0	-5.5
Cable and satellite television and radio service	1.7	2.2	.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.8	3.6
Other video equipment	-15.4	-9.5	-12.9	-11.5	-12.2	-7.1	-.5	-3.4	3.2
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio	1.9	-3.7	-3.7	6.9	-3.2	-6.0	-3.1	4.2	1.1
Audio equipment	-4.0	-4.6	-3.9	-5.4	-5.7	-3.3	-5.0	-1.7	-1.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media	-1.2	-9.3	-2.6	-2.5	-.9	1.6	-3.5	-1.3	1.3
Pets, pet products and services	10.2	1.5	.4	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	-.1	1.3
Pets and pet products	12.3	.7	-.9	3.2	1.1	.6	.5	-1.9	1.1
Pet services including veterinary	6.2	3.2	3.3	7.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	4.3	1.8
Sporting goods	2.5	-1.6	-.3	1.2	1.9	-1.0	-3.2	-.9	1.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles	-.1	-2.0	2.3	4.6	2.7	-.3	-3.7	-.6	2.2
Sports equipment	5.6	-1.4	-4.3	-4.4	.5	-2.2	-2.6	-1.2	.0
Photography	-1.7	1.0	-2.9	1.8	-3.1	-.5	-.9	-1.6	-1.1
Photographic equipment and supplies	-5.9	-2.0	-10.0	-1.6	-7.6	-3.6	-1.7	-6.9	-3.4
Photographers and film processing	1.8	3.2	1.0	3.4	-.2	1.4	2.4	1.5	-.1
Other recreational goods	-5.2	-3.5	-4.6	-2.7	-5.0	-4.3	-3.7	-6.0	-.3
Toys	-7.1	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8	-6.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.7	-.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies .....	.2	4.8	.6	4.4	1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	-2.3
Music instruments and accessories	2.0	.0	-3.0	-1.3	.1	2.0	3.5	-3.2	2.0
Other recreation services	2.4	.1	1.0	.3	2.7	1.2	.5	3.2	1.8
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises	1.3	-2.3	.1	2.3	.4	1.7	-.2	.3	2.9
Admissions	2.8	.6	1.5	-.5	4.1	1.4	.3	5.2	1.7
Fees for lessons or instructions	3.4	2.2	1.2	.2	3.4	.4	1.9	3.8	-.8
Recreational reading materials	3.7	3.0	-.3	.8	2.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	-2.3
Newspapers and magazines	4.9	5.0	.3	3.0	6.1	5.6	4.7	.8	.0
Recreational books	2.1	.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.2	.1	-1.0	3.2	-5.2
Education and communication	3.4	1.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	-.3	1.0	-.1
Education	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	.3
Educational books and supplies	6.8	6.9	3.3	6.1	7.0	4.7	5.2	4.1	.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	.3
College tuition and fees	6.2	6.0	4.2	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category									
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	6.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	0.3
Child care and nursery school	5.1	2.4	4.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	4.2	1.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	2.5	3.2	1.7	1.2	.5
Communication	1.9	.1	-1.2	-1.1	-.5	-.4	-2.2	-.6	-.3
Postage and delivery services	3.1	4.9	1.7	4.4	3.9	6.2	3.7	.1	.2
Postage	3.1	5.1	1.2	4.1	3.7	6.4	3.9	.0	.3
Delivery services	4.3	1.8	12.1	11.5	5.2	3.2	1.2	1.6	-1.2
Information and information processing	1.8	-.1	-1.3	-1.3	-.7	-.6	-2.3	-.6	-.3
Telephone services	2.9	.9	-1.2	-.6	.2	-.3	-2.5	.6	-.6
Wireless telephone services .....	.6	-1.1	-3.6	-2.4	-.8	-2.0	-4.1	-.1	-1.0
Land-line telephone services ³	-	-	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	.9
Information technology, hardware and services	-2.9	-4.5	-1.7	-4.1	-3.1	-1.4	-1.9	-3.6	.6
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁵	-11.8	-11.7	-6.1	-11.8	-8.8	-7.0	-10.6	-6.4	-1.7
Computer software and accessories	-.3	-2.2	-10.1	-1.9	-7.4	-6.7	-2.0	-1.2	-1.7
Internet services and electronic information providers	3.3	-.2	1.2	-.6	-.4	1.4	1.7	-1.7	1.3
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items	-.8	-3.3	-3.7	-5.1	-5.5	-5.8	-9.0	-19.6	3.3
Other goods and services	4.1	11.3	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.2	.6
Tobacco and smoking products	6.6	30.3	5.5	2.4	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.7	.3
Cigarettes	6.5	30.7	5.6	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.8	.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	6.7	22.4	4.6	4.4	1.6	2.9	.2	1.8	1.0
Personal care	2.8	1.3	.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	.8
Personal care products	1.8	.6	-.6	-.2	.0	1.1	.1	.2	.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products .....	.9	-.1	-.7	-1.8	.4	1.2	-.7	.1	.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	2.8	1.4	-.5	1.6	-.4	1.0	1.1	.3	-.2
Personal care services	3.0	.9	.8	.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	.8
Haircuts and other personal care services	3.0	.9	.8	.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	.8
Miscellaneous personal services	3.5	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.8	1.1
Legal services	4.8	1.8	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.2	-.1
Funeral expenses	5.5	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.4	2.4	.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services	4.8	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.8	.8
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ..	6.9	4.2	3.1	5.6	1.3	3.4	1.6	2.4	.5
Financial services	-2.6	1.4	.4	7.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.4
Miscellaneous personal goods	1.9	.5	-2.3	-.6	-.5	-2.4	-.4	-4.9	1.0
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	-5.0	6.6	2.4	4.5	1.0	.3	-2.6	-2.6	1.2
Commodities less food and beverages	-11.1	11.3	2.9	4.5	.6	-.3	-6.1	-4.6	1.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	-16.2	17.5	5.0	6.0	1.3	-.2	-8.4	-7.2	2.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	-20.7	23.4	6.9	6.2	1.1	-.3	-10.3	-9.2	1.7
Durables	-3.4	3.3	-.3	2.1	-.7	-.4	-2.3	-.7	1.3
Services	3.2	.9	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.1
Rent of shelter	2.2	.5	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.1
Transportation services	4.2	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.4	1.7
Other services	3.4	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	.8	1.9	.9
All items less food	-1.6	4.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.5	-.2	.3	1.3
All items less shelter	-1.7	4.7	2.2	3.7	1.4	1.0	-.8	-.9	1.2
All items less medical care	-.6	3.4	1.6	3.2	1.6	1.4	.2	.2	1.1
Commodities less food	-10.5	11.0	2.9	4.4	.6	-.2	-5.8	-4.4	1.8
Nondurables less food	-15.0	16.4	4.7	5.7	1.3	-.1	-7.9	-6.7	2.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	-18.9	21.4	6.4	5.8	1.2	-.2	-9.5	-8.4	1.6
Nondurables	-5.6	7.8	3.3	5.3	1.5	.4	-2.7	-3.1	1.2
Apparel less footwear	-1.6	1.2	-1.4	5.9	1.1	.5	-3.3	-.9	4.5
Services less rent of shelter	4.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Apr. 2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Special aggregate indexes									
Services less medical care services	3.2	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.0
Energy	-22.6	20.0	8.2	6.9	.6	.3	-11.3	-13.0	1.3
All items less energy	2.4	1.7	.9	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.1
All items less food and energy	1.7	2.2	.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	-.8	4.0	-.1	2.5	.3	.1	-1.0	-.3	1.6
Energy commodities	-40.9	47.5	13.9	10.5	1.6	-.9	-20.6	-20.0	3.1
Services less energy services	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.2
Domestically produced farm food	6.5	-2.8	2.1	6.2	1.5	.5	4.3	-.6	-.5
Utilities and public transportation	5.1	-1.0	.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	-.8	.6

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator.
 All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table P2. Average residential unit prices and consumption ranges for utility (piped) gas and electricity for U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Average price per therm of utility (piped) gas		Range of therm consumption for Apr.2016		Average price per KWH of electricity		Range of KWH consumption for Apr.2016	
	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Low	High	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Low	High
U.S. city average	\$0.884	\$0.879	4	987	\$0.134	\$0.134	11	9,890
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban .....	.966	.963	4	987	.169	.169	129	8,494
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.987	.987	4	987	.180	.180	129	8,494
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.905	.892	25	422	.149	.148	233	4,762
Midwest urban .....	.721	.693	17	712	.130	.130	11	9,890
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.738	.718	17	581	.140	.140	11	9,890
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.682	.647	18	712	.122	.121	70	3,932
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) .....	.751	.701	25	323	.117	.119	230	3,529
South urban .....	.997	.992	7	522	.112	.111	164	8,744
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.038	1.030	7	522	.116	.115	244	8,744
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.985	.980	11	298	.109	.108	225	5,000
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) .....	.904	.900	25	364	.117	.118	164	4,883
West urban	1.075	1.125	7	851	.156	.156	153	7,471
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.087	1.141	7	851	.170	.170	153	7,471
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.073	1.128	8	364	.151	.150	236	4,232
Size classes								
A .....	.908	.908	4	987	.150	.150	11	9,890
B/C .....	.855	.845	8	712	.123	.122	70	5,000
D .....	.828	.798	19	364	.113	.114	163	4,883
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI .....	.725	.709	17	581	.154	.154	11	2,751
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	1.108	1.107	16	851	.213	.211	258	7,471
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA .....	.963	.965	4	987	.187	.188	129	4,706
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.117	1.117	24	642	.205	.205	384	8,494
Cleveland-Akron, OH .....	.519	.487	19	410	.139	.139	48	3,300
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX .....	.767	.773	31	490	.111	.111	348	3,889
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.006	.958	15	371	.135	.135	551	4,132
Atlanta, GA	1.372	1.385	15	308	.112	.112	244	4,110
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI .....	.772	.726	34	509	.156	.156	94	2,833
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX .....	.807	.806	17	230	.093	.095	438	4,494
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.473	1.446	7	522	.113	.108	373	5,813
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.003	.997	37	752	.157	.156	430	3,810
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.070	1.368	19	55	.191	.190	295	851
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.058	1.058	12	241	.103	.106	313	5,882

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

Table P3. Average prices for gasoline, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Gasoline All types ¹		Gasoline Unleaded regular		Gasoline Unleaded midgrade		Gasoline Unleaded premium		Automotive Diesel fuel	
	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016
U.S. city average	\$2.021	\$2.196	\$1.958	\$2.134	\$2.232	\$2.398	\$2.411	\$2.585	\$2.088	\$2.158
Region and area size ²										
Northeast urban	1.957	2.200	1.897	2.144	2.185	2.412	2.364	2.577	2.235	2.311
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.931	2.174	1.867	2.115	2.209	2.435	2.347	2.559	2.243	2.316
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.997	2.239	1.942	2.188	2.150	2.378	2.391	2.604	2.224	2.303
Midwest urban	2.000	2.165	1.935	2.097	2.204	2.375	2.482	2.658	1.996	2.070
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.017	2.196	1.941	2.117	2.246	2.435	2.534	2.730	1.986	2.076
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.970	2.141	1.916	2.087	2.134	2.301	2.426	2.608	1.992	2.050
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	2.003	2.081	1.959	2.038	2.141	2.216	2.376	2.440	2.042	2.077
South urban	1.842	1.986	1.777	1.922	2.089	2.215	2.268	2.410	1.949	2.002
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.898	2.058	1.822	1.985	2.134	2.271	2.315	2.469	1.981	2.039
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.812	1.948	1.756	1.893	2.035	2.156	2.240	2.376	1.918	1.960
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.850	1.995	1.774	1.923	2.117	2.229	2.274	2.409	1.977	2.059
West urban	2.328	2.508	2.282	2.461	2.477	2.655	2.542	2.725	2.278	2.364
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.457	2.605	2.411	2.560	2.606	2.746	2.666	2.817	2.350	2.420
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.005	2.281	1.954	2.227	2.233	2.516	2.202	2.487	2.145	2.272
Size classes										
A	2.128	2.306	2.062	2.242	2.319	2.486	2.511	2.683	2.153	2.226
B/C	1.900	2.082	1.843	2.024	2.115	2.294	2.283	2.470	2.012	2.078
D	1.949	2.073	1.886	2.012	2.139	2.251	2.339	2.460	2.016	2.083
Selected local areas										
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	2.095	2.331	2.001	2.236	2.373	2.612	2.714	2.963	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	2.732	2.830	2.692	2.791	2.848	2.936	2.903	2.999	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.932	2.172	1.865	2.110	2.271	2.477	2.388	2.589	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.907	2.138	1.860	2.098	2.138	2.331	2.293	2.468	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1.980	2.136	1.883	2.038	2.153	2.319	2.414	2.569	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.913	2.001	1.830	1.917	2.067	2.157	2.264	2.355	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.954	2.170	1.858	2.072	2.286	2.506	2.411	2.637	-	-
Atlanta, GA	1.906	2.102	1.863	2.058	2.083	2.283	2.281	2.481	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2.018	2.179	1.932	2.088	2.265	2.438	2.530	2.724	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	1.730	1.908	1.652	1.833	1.982	2.144	2.187	2.357	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.988	2.146	1.930	2.093	2.354	2.446	2.455	2.585	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.911	2.175	1.848	2.112	2.124	2.408	2.287	2.544	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2.618	2.769	2.585	2.735	2.728	2.889	2.795	2.950	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2.119	2.253	2.083	2.214	2.296	2.412	2.304	2.463	-	-

¹ Also includes types of gasoline not shown separately.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, white, all purpose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$0.512	\$0.521	NA	NA	\$0.397	\$0.401	\$0.540	\$0.530	\$0.504	\$0.517
Rice, white, long grain, uncooked, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.711	.703	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.659	.626
Spaghetti and macaroni, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.341	1.294	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.288	1.216	1.282	1.309
Bread, white, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.416	1.406	\$1.501	\$1.421	1.339	1.352	1.393	1.368	1.451	1.495
Bread, French, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bread, whole wheat, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.909	1.915	1.949	1.925	NA	NA	1.837	1.832	2.003	2.063
Cookies, chocolate chip, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.400	3.420	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.205	3.193
Crackers, soda, salted, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:										
Meats:										
Beef and veal:										
Ground chuck, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.929	3.933	3.879	4.003	3.757	3.776	3.896	3.839	NA	NA
Ground beef, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.955	3.815	3.971	3.970	3.494	3.376	3.722	3.568	4.431	4.221
Ground beef, lean and extra lean, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.678	5.638	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.520	5.469	5.902	6.029
All uncooked ground beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.371	4.327	4.532	4.590	4.128	4.065	4.291	4.240	4.671	4.571
Chuck roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.136	5.097	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.057	4.963	5.172	5.037
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.321	5.194	5.313	5.248	5.126	4.934	5.421	5.607	5.383	4.924
Round roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.470	5.406	5.493	5.293	5.302	5.370	5.489	5.519	5.668	5.485
Round roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.657	5.551	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Roasts, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.662	5.576	5.825	5.752	5.313	5.319	5.548	5.592	5.962	5.623
Steak, round, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.968	6.026	6.012	6.115	5.787	5.672	6.158	6.214	5.885	6.072
Steak, round, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.801	5.954	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.987	6.333	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	8.514	8.502	8.893	8.847	8.697	8.913	8.151	8.400	8.266	7.943
Short ribs, any primal source, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beef for stew, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.585	5.440	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Steaks, per lb. (453.6 gm)	7.686	7.756	7.865	8.017	7.544	7.460	7.729	7.917	7.586	7.563
All Uncooked Other Beef (Excluding Veal), per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.503	4.530	4.833	4.741	4.405	4.404	4.309	4.265	4.624	4.851
Pork:										
Bacon, sliced, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.494	5.613	6.097	5.974	4.809	5.139	5.605	5.744	5.573	5.614
Chops, center cut, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.901	4.028	3.792	4.160	NA	NA	3.847	4.092	4.490	4.094
Chops, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.146	4.130	3.775	3.700	4.310	4.203	4.385	4.481	3.959	3.960
All Pork Chops, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.693	3.707	3.491	3.550	3.848	3.755	3.589	3.669	4.048	3.957
Ham, rump or shank half, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.030	2.029	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ham, boneless, excluding canned, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.070	3.965	4.737	4.835	3.477	3.374	4.198	4.023	4.227	4.080
All Ham (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.950	2.882	2.730	2.807	2.681	2.619	3.002	2.885	3.497	3.338
Ham, canned, 3 or 5 lbs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Other Pork (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.657	2.688	2.641	2.606	2.778	2.834	2.480	2.516	2.906	2.961
Sausage, fresh, loose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other meats:										
Frankfurters, all meat or all beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.621	3.441	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.738	2.770	NA	NA
Bologna, all beef or mixed, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.702	2.628	NA	NA	2.598	2.436	2.960	2.976	NA	NA
Lamb and mutton, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry:										
Chicken, fresh, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.463	1.496	1.655	1.766	1.401	1.370	1.336	1.380	1.616	1.634
Chicken breast, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chicken breast, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.271	3.251	3.592	3.528	3.149	3.121	3.035	3.114	3.363	3.270
Chicken legs, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.509	1.565	1.646	1.668	1.412	1.378	1.513	1.613	1.450	1.551
Turkey, frozen, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.509	1.488	NA	NA	1.448	1.432	1.494	1.469	NA	NA
Fish and seafood:										
Tuna, light, chunk, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Eggs:										
Grade A, large, per doz.	2.081	1.793	NA	NA	1.917	1.484	2.193	2.029	NA	NA
Grade AA, large, per doz.	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	NA	NA	2.657	2.539
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per gal. (3.8 lit)	3.187	3.155	NA	NA	2.773	2.687	3.583	3.559	2.952	2.945
Milk, fresh, low fat, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	####.#	####.#	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, low fat, per gal. (3.8 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
American processed cheese, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$4.462	\$4.434	NA	NA	\$4.349	\$4.399	\$3.979	\$3.964	NA	NA
Cheddar cheese, natural, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.364	5.399	NA	\$4.974	6.088	6.222	5.117	5.136	\$5.180	\$5.201
Ice cream, prepackaged, bulk, regular, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	4.850	4.915	\$5.336	5.661	4.577	4.652	4.804	4.798	4.922	4.894
Yogurt, natural, fruit flavored, per 8 oz. (226.8 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh fruits and vegetables:										
Apples, Red Delicious, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.472	1.456	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.408	1.371	NA	NA
Bananas, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.586	.574	.579	.574	.556	.544	.581	.573	.634	.609
Oranges, Navel, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.188	1.176	1.380	1.358	1.090	1.127	1.156	1.108	1.183	1.168
Oranges, Valencia, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapefruit, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.036	1.074	1.149	1.240	.892	.920	.998	1.010	1.065	1.080
Grapes, Thompson Seedless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.016	2.810	3.241	2.966	2.502	2.335	3.069	2.887	3.213	3.025
Lemons, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.917	2.027	1.998	2.065	1.703	1.843	2.051	2.145	1.830	1.962
Peaches, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.393	NA	NA	NA
Pears, Anjou, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Strawberries, dry pint, per 12 oz. (340.2 gm)	2.031	2.152	2.090	2.500	1.782	1.945	1.988	2.065	2.512	2.235
Potatoes, white, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.652	.652	.772	.773	.580	.569	.671	.675	.584	.594
Lettuce, iceberg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.065	1.018	NA	NA	.905	.944	1.224	1.104	NA	NA
Lettuce, romaine, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.894	1.887	NA	NA	1.586	1.444	NA	NA	1.630	1.718
Tomatoes, field grown, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.941	1.862	NA	NA	1.625	1.671	2.029	1.842	2.118	2.049
Broccoli, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.586	1.594	NA	NA	1.376	1.503	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cabbage, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Carrots, short trimmed and topped, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Celery, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn on the cob, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry yellow, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	2.888	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processed fruits and vegetables:										
Apple Sauce, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	2.758	2.747	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peaches, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beans, dried, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.488	1.468	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.454	1.449	NA	NA
Corn, canned, any style, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, frozen, French fried, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#
Tomatoes, canned, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other foods at home:										
Sugar and sweets:										
Sugar, white, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.632	.655	NA	NA	.552	.566	.666	.697	.638	.653
Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.610	.640	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fats and oils:										
Margarine, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Margarine, soft, tubs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.775	1.846	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shortening, vegetable oil blends, per lb. (453.6 gm)	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#
Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.725	2.639	NA	NA	2.490	2.404	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nonalcoholic beverages:										
Cola, nondiet, cans, 72 oz. 6 pk., per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	NA	NA	####.#	####.#	NA	NA	####.#	####.#	NA	NA
Cola, nondiet, per 2 liters (67.6 oz) ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.405	4.428	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, 13.1-20 oz. can, per lb. (453.6 gm)	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#	####.#
Coffee, instant, plain, regular, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other prepared foods:										
Potato chips, per 16 oz. (453.6 gm)	4.622	4.544	4.848	4.775	4.575	4.437	4.782	4.792	4.250	4.164
Alcoholic beverages at home:										
Malt beverages, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	1.363	1.365	1.367	1.374	1.303	1.300	1.357	1.358	1.435	1.443
Vodka, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine, red and white table, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	12.211	12.375	13.343	13.339	10.574	10.675	10.344	10.496	14.061	14.410

¹ Deposit may be included in price.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 ####.# SOME DATA ARE MISSING
 - Data not available.

Table 1C. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, 2013-2014	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2016 from—	
		Mar. 2016	Apr. 2016	Apr. 2015	Mar. 2016
Expenditure category					
All items	100.000	135.412	136.181	0.7	0.6
Food and beverages	14.606	142.124	142.372	.8	.2
Food	13.656	142.502	142.761	.8	.2
Food at home	8.128	133.198	133.385	-.5	.1
Food away from home	5.527	156.140	156.517	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.951	138.037	138.138	1.1	.1
Housing	40.891	142.318	142.497	1.9	.1
Shelter	31.527	149.977	150.319	3.2	.2
Fuels and utilities	5.120	163.701	163.383	-2.5	-.2
Household furnishings and operations	4.244	90.037	89.791	-1.1	-.3
Apparel	3.245	96.734	96.944	.5	.2
Transportation	17.232	127.071	130.478	-4.2	2.7
Private transportation	16.025	127.720	131.137	-4.5	2.7
Public transportation	1.207	125.021	128.471	.4	2.8
Medical care	8.041	177.170	177.689	2.8	.3
Medical care commodities	1.742	150.867	151.431	2.5	.4
Medical care services	6.299	186.923	187.429	2.9	.3
Recreation	5.777	103.258	103.615	1.3	.3
Education and communication	7.112	117.286	117.322	.9	.0
Education	2.992	226.352	226.654	3.0	.1
Communication	4.120	66.202	66.172	-.7	.0
Other goods and services	3.096	156.752	156.882	1.9	.1
Commodity and service group					
Services	60.876	153.217	153.615	2.5	.3
Commodities	39.124	114.316	115.539	-2.1	1.1
Durables	10.035	77.179	77.285	-1.3	.1
Nondurables	29.089	132.932	134.792	-2.2	1.4
All items less food and energy	77.240	132.151	132.489	2.1	.3
Energy	9.104	147.282	153.690	-9.7	4.4

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 24C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
														Dec.	Annual avg.
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
2000	100.3	100.9	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.1	102.3	102.3	102.8	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.0	2.6	-
2001	103.3	103.7	103.9	104.2	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	104.9	104.7	104.4	103.9	104.3	1.3	2.3
2002	104.2	104.5	105.1	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.3	106.0	105.6	2.0	1.2
2003	106.5	107.3	107.9	107.7	107.5	107.6	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.4	108.0	107.8	107.8	1.7	2.1
2004	108.5	109.1	109.7	110.0	110.6	110.8	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.6	111.6	111.2	110.5	3.2	2.5
2005	111.3	111.9	112.6	113.4	113.3	113.2	113.7	114.3	115.6	115.7	114.9	114.4	113.7	2.9	2.9
2006	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.1	118.3	117.8	117.1	116.9	117.0	117.0	2.3	2.9
2007	117.330	117.877	118.913	119.666	120.292	120.439	120.377	120.288	120.638	120.885	121.481	121.295	119.957	3.7	2.5
2008	121.867	122.250	123.323	124.116	125.171	126.307	126.918	126.594	126.551	125.500	123.044	121.557	124.433	.2	3.7
2009	122.095	122.598	122.803	123.053	123.427	124.485	124.293	124.620	124.706	124.791	124.788	124.544	123.850	2.5	-5
2010	124.987	124.972	125.442	125.620	125.678	125.521	125.536	125.756	125.830	125.969	125.920	126.143	125.615	1.3	1.4
2011	126.778	127.363	128.585	129.483	129.999	129.846	129.983	130.351	130.635	130.373	130.196	129.844	129.453	2.9	3.1
2012	130.438	130.953	131.905	132.284	132.154	131.956	131.731	132.430	132.988	132.892	132.208	131.770	131.976	1.5	1.9
2013	132.137	133.204	133.558	133.421	133.626	133.900	133.919	134.098	134.255	133.876	133.596	133.509	-	1.3	-
2014	134.017	134.542	135.375	135.771	136.216	136.433	136.392	136.127	136.211	135.891	135.107	134.207	-	.5	-
2015	133.487	134.053	134.969	135.222	135.977	136.391	136.351	136.073	135.717	135.589	135.217	134.607	-	.3	-
2016	134.732	134.666	135.412	136.181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

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Table 25C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes											
	December										Apr. 2016	
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Expenditure category												
All items	117.0	121.295	121.557	124.544	126.143	129.844	131.770	133.509	134.207	134.607	136.181	
Food and beverages	116.3	121.475	128.111	126.966	128.465	133.810	135.887	137.047	141.039	141.995	142.372	
Food	116.3	121.531	128.286	126.936	128.467	134.126	136.182	137.252	141.433	142.449	142.761	
Food at home	112.7	118.145	125.333	121.543	122.780	129.388	130.524	130.459	134.493	133.747	133.385	
Food away from home	121.2	125.875	132.107	134.469	136.483	140.478	143.979	146.975	151.286	155.073	156.517	
Alcoholic beverages	116.4	121.101	126.277	128.044	129.119	130.310	132.630	135.110	136.528	136.846	138.138	
Housing	122.1	125.272	128.495	127.826	128.180	130.597	132.617	135.374	138.762	141.186	142.497	
Shelter	124.1	127.742	130.352	130.869	131.421	133.931	136.748	140.069	143.923	148.502	150.319	
Fuels and utilities	142.8	150.342	161.108	153.898	156.644	161.110	160.954	165.697	172.105	163.538	163.383	
Household furnishings and operations	96.1	94.348	95.958	94.667	92.022	92.571	92.433	91.355	89.964	89.875	89.791	
Apparel	89.0	87.875	87.730	89.988	89.133	92.354	93.200	94.197	91.945	93.228	96.944	
Transportation	117.0	127.515	109.300	126.503	133.060	140.038	142.920	143.878	135.186	127.695	130.478	
Private transportation	117.8	128.558	108.760	127.002	133.674	140.870	143.960	145.274	136.479	128.490	131.137	
Public transportation	106.8	114.506	116.641	120.092	125.953	129.527	132.715	131.906	126.558	123.857	128.471	
Medical care	133.0	139.266	142.786	147.227	151.479	156.849	162.074	165.341	169.993	174.288	177.689	
Medical care commodities	121.2	124.391	126.200	130.060	133.390	137.439	139.411	139.428	145.763	147.873	151.431	
Medical care services	137.2	144.675	148.866	153.523	158.117	163.977	170.395	174.862	178.971	184.068	187.429	
Recreation	104.8	104.464	105.539	103.552	101.858	102.346	102.632	102.537	101.785	102.032	103.615	
Education and communication	104.2	106.207	110.077	111.744	112.518	114.086	115.496	116.457	116.278	117.414	117.322	
Education	155.5	163.716	172.978	180.752	187.549	197.361	204.638	211.302	218.348	226.267	226.654	
Communication	74.1	73.258	73.930	73.056	71.831	70.413	69.601	68.911	67.011	66.348	66.172	
Other goods and services	121.7	125.479	128.660	137.908	140.477	146.952	149.211	151.765	153.826	155.893	156.882	
Commodity and service group												
Services	125.3	129.271	133.381	134.455	135.915	139.196	142.144	145.184	148.615	151.807	153.615	
Commodities	106.7	111.498	107.102	112.588	114.336	118.699	119.658	119.816	117.213	114.245	115.539	
Durables	85.5	83.597	80.520	81.325	79.980	80.484	79.664	79.121	76.976	76.539	77.285	
Nondurables	117.4	125.732	120.876	128.755	132.078	138.305	139.983	140.410	137.560	133.208	134.792	
All items less food and energy	113.4	115.627	117.623	119.451	120.171	122.811	124.781	126.668	128.166	130.781	132.489	
Energy	158.1	185.912	146.392	172.282	184.714	195.662	195.336	195.825	175.541	151.455	153.690	

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Table 26C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 2016
	December										
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Expenditure category											
All items	2.3	3.7	0.2	2.5	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.2
Food and beverages	2.0	4.4	5.5	-9	1.2	4.2	1.6	.9	2.9	.7	.3
Food	2.0	4.5	5.6	-1.1	1.2	4.4	1.5	.8	3.0	.7	.2
Food at home	1.1	4.8	6.1	-3.0	1.0	5.4	.9	.0	3.1	-6	-3
Food away from home	3.1	3.9	5.0	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.5	.9
Alcoholic beverages	2.6	4.0	4.3	1.4	.8	.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	.2	.9
Housing	3.0	2.6	2.6	-5	.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.7	.9
Shelter	4.0	2.9	2.0	.4	.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	1.2
Fuels and utilities	-3	5.3	7.2	-4.5	1.8	2.9	-1	2.9	3.9	-5.0	-1
Household furnishings and operations	-2	-1.8	1.7	-1.3	-2.8	.6	-1	-1.2	-1.5	-1	-1
Apparel .....	.0	-1.3	-2	2.6	-1.0	3.6	.9	1.1	-2.4	1.4	4.0
Transportation	2.2	9.0	-14.3	15.7	5.2	5.2	2.1	.7	-6.0	-5.5	2.2
Private transportation	2.3	9.1	-15.4	16.8	5.3	5.4	2.2	.9	-6.1	-5.9	2.1
Public transportation	-3	7.2	1.9	3.0	4.9	2.8	2.5	-6	-4.1	-2.1	3.7
Medical care	3.6	4.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.0
Medical care commodities	1.8	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	1.4	.0	4.5	1.4	2.4
Medical care services	4.3	5.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.8	1.8
Recreation .....	.0	-3	1.0	-1.9	-1.6	.5	.3	-1	-7	.2	1.6
Education and communication	1.2	1.9	3.6	1.5	.7	1.4	1.2	.8	-2	1.0	-1
Education	6.1	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	.2
Communication	-3.1	-1.1	.9	-1.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-3
Other goods and services	2.9	3.1	2.5	7.2	1.9	4.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	.6
Commodity and service group											
Services	3.1	3.2	3.2	.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.2
Commodities .....	.9	4.5	-3.9	5.1	1.6	3.8	.8	.1	-2.2	-2.5	1.1
Durables	-2.3	-2.2	-3.7	1.0	-1.7	.6	-1.0	-7	-2.7	-6	1.0
Nondurables	2.3	7.1	-3.9	6.5	2.6	4.7	1.2	.3	-2.0	-3.2	1.2
All items less food and energy	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	.6	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.3
Energy	2.3	17.6	-21.3	17.7	7.2	5.9	-2	.3	-10.4	-13.7	1.5

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Technical Notes

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time of goods and services purchased by households. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) The CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), which covers households of wage earners and clerical workers that comprise approximately 28 percent of the total population and (2) the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained CPI for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U), which covers approximately 89 percent of the total population and include, in addition to wage earner and clerical worker households, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 87 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 23,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained through personal visits or telephone calls by BLS trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes also are published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 27 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they measure only the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. It is important to note that the CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and is subject to three quarterly revisions before the final version.

The index measures price change from a designated reference date. For the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982–84 = 100.0. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999=100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base-period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982–84 to \$11.65.

For further details, visit the CPI homepage on the Internet at <https://www.bls.gov/cpi> or contact our CPI Information and Analysis Section at (202) 691-7000.

Calculating index changes

Movements of the indexes from one month to another usually are expressed as percent changes, rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The example shown in the box on this page illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

CPI	202.416
Less previous index	201.800
Equals index point change	.616

Percent change

Index point difference	.616
Divided by the previous index	201.800
Equals	0.003
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.003 x 100
Equals percent change	0.3

Regions defined

The states in the four regions are listed below.

The Northeast--Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The Midwest--Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

The South--Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia.

The West--Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Energy prices

Prices usually are available for the U.S. city average, 13 large metropolitan areas, the 4 census regions, 3 size classifications, and 10 areas reflecting the 4 census regions cross-classified by the 3 population sizes. However, not all energy commodities and services are used in every area of the country. Fuel oil, for example, is not a common heating fuel in some urban areas, particularly in the South and West. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. This designation also appears if the data sufficiency criteria have not been met in any given month. For example, if there are fewer than five usable fuel oil prices for a published city or region size class, no fuel oil prices for the area will be published.

All prices are collected monthly by BLS representatives in the urban areas priced for the CPI. Prices for natural gas and electricity include fuel and purchased gas adjustments and all applicable taxes. Fuel oil and gasoline prices include applicable Federal, State, and local taxes.

Natural gas and electricity. Natural gas prices are reported in therms, which are a measure of heating value. Electricity prices are given in kilowatt hours (kwh). It should be noted that bills priced for the CPI not only are for different consumption amounts, but may also be calculated from different types of residential rate schedules. *The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are not, therefore, generally suitable for use in place-to-place price comparisons.*

Fuel oil. Only #2 fuel oil (home heating oil) is priced. Prices are collected, in most cases, for quantities greater than 1 gallon. These prices are converted to a gallon price for this program. Fuel oil prices reflect discounts for quantity or quick payment.

Gasoline and automotive diesel fuel. Gasoline and diesel prices, shown in table P3, are collected at the pump from a sample of full service, miniservice, and self-service gas stations. Approximate British Thermal Unit (BTU) values for some energy items are as follows, according to the source indicated:

- 1 therm = 100,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)
- 1 kwh = 3,412 BTUs (Edison Electric Institute)
- 1 gallon #2 fuel oil = 140,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)

Food and beverage prices

Actual weighted average prices for food and beverages are calculated each month at the national level and for the four census geographic regions, as shown in table P4. As a result of changes in price collection methodology and sample sizes, average prices for individual cities cannot, in general, be produced. It is hoped, however, that regional average prices will help to satisfy the need for local area data. It should be noted that the average prices for food in this report reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. Users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

Because a number of food commodities are not available in all areas on a year-round basis, prices will not appear in some months for some regions or for the U.S. city average. In other instances, sufficient prices may not be available due to temporary disruptions in supplies. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. When a price is not available from an individual store in any month, an estimated price will be calculated for the missing item and used in computing the average price. For cases in which the proportion of estimated prices used to calculate the average is considered too high, the average price is not published, and NA appears for that item in the table.

Because of space limitations in the table, the description for each item is abbreviated. Detailed specifications are available from BLS information offices or from the Washington office, upon request.

A Note on the Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Introduction

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS Seasonal Adjustment Method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous five years of seasonally adjusted data. For more information on data revisions and exceptions to the usual revision schedule, please see the Fact Sheet on Seasonal Adjustment (<https://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpisaqandahtm>) and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes (<https://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpiseastimeline.htm>).

How to Use Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

2016 Series Adjusted Using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment

For the seasonal factors introduced in January 2016, BLS adjusted 37 series using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels and natural gas. For example, this procedure was used for the *Motor fuel* series to offset the effects of events such as the response in crude oil markets to the worldwide economic downturn in 2008.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the *U.S. city average All items* index levels, are subject to revision for up to five years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last five years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last five years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. In January 2016, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2011-2015 were calculated and published. For directly adjusted series, the seasonal factors for 2015 will be applied to data in 2016 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2016 indexes.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status: from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the *U.S. city average all items* index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last five years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. 28 of the 81 components of the *U.S. city average all items* index are not seasonally adjusted for 2016.

Contact Information

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI, please write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212 or contact Justin Yarros, Samuel An or Marie Rogers at (202) 691-6968 or by e-mail at Yarros.Justin@bls.gov, An.Samuel@bls.gov or Rogers.Marie@bls.gov. If you have general questions about the CPI, please call our information staff at (202) 691-7000.

Metropolitan areas

BLS publishes price indexes for three major metropolitan areas monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Data for an additional 11 metropolitan areas are published every other month [on an odd- (January, March, etc.) or even- (February, April, and so forth) month schedule] for the following areas:

Atlanta, GA	-even
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA- NH -ME-CT	-odd
Cleveland-Akron, OH	-odd
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	-odd
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	-even
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	-even
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	-even
Philadelphia-Wilmington -Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	-even
San Francisco-Oakland -San Jose, CA	-even
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	-even
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	-odd

(Note: The designation even or odd refers to the month during which the area's price change is measured. Due to the time needed for processing, data are released 2 to 3 weeks into the following month.)

Data are published for another group of 13 metropolitan areas on a semiannual basis. These indexes, which refer to the arithmetic average for the 6-month periods from January through June and July through December, are published with release of the CPI for July and January, respectively, in July and January for

Anchorage, AK
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
Honolulu, HI
Kansas City, MO-KS
Milwaukee-Racine, WI
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ
Pittsburgh, PA
Portland-Salem, OR-WA
San Diego, CA
St. Louis, MO-IL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

How to Obtain Consumer Price Index Information

CPI information is available from BLS electronically, through publication subscriptions, and via telephone and fax through automated recordings. Information specialists also are available in the national and information offices to provide help and to respond to questions.

Electronic access to CPI data

BLS on the Internet. Through the Internet, BLS provides free, continuous access to published CPI data and press releases. The most recent month's CPI is made available immediately at the time of release. Additionally, a database called LABSTAT, containing current and historical data for the CPI, is accessible.

World Wide Web. BLS maintains a Web site at <https://www.bls.gov> on the Internet. This BLS homepage provides access to LABSTAT, as well as links to program-specific homepages. The CPI homepage <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/> provides other CPI information, as well as indexes. This includes a brief explanation of methodology, frequently asked questions and answers, contacts for further information, and explanations of how the CPI program handles special items, such as medical care and housing. In addition, CPI press releases and historical data for metropolitan areas can be accessed by linking to the regional office home pages from the main BLS Web site listed above.

Recorded CPI data

Summary CPI data are provided on 24-hour recorded messages. Detailed CPI information may be obtained by calling (202) 691-5200. A touch-tone telephone is recommended, as this system allows the user to select specific indexes from lists of available data.

Recorded summaries of CPI data also may be obtained by calling any one of the metropolitan area CPI hotlines listed next. These hotline summaries typically include data for the U.S. city average, as well as for the specified area. The recordings are approximately 3 minutes in length, do not require a touch-tone telephone, and are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

<i>Area</i>	<i>Hotline number</i>
Anchorage	(415)625-2270
Baltimore	(410)962-4898
Boston	(617)565-2327
Chicago	(312)353-1880
Dallas	(972)850-4800
Denver	(816)285-7000
Detroit	(312)353-1880
Honolulu	(415)625-2270
Houston	(972)850-4800
Kansas City	(816)285-7000
Los Angeles	(415)625-2270
Milwaukee	(312)353-1880
Minneapolis	(312)353-1880
New York	(646)264-3600
Philadelphia	(215)656-3948
Phoenix	(415)625-2270
Pittsburgh	(412)644-2900
Portland	(415)625-2270
San Diego	(415)625-2270
San Francisco	(415)625-2270
Seattle	(415)625-2270
St. Louis	(816)285-7000
Washington, DC	(202)691-6994

Other sources of CPI data

Technical information may be obtained during normal working hours, Monday through Friday, by calling the Washington, DC national office at (202) 691-7000 or any of the information offices listed below.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Telephone</i>
Atlanta	(404)331-3415
Boston	(617)565-2327

Chicago	(312)353-1880
Dallas	(972)850-4800
Kansas City	(816)285-7000
New York	(646)264-3600
Philadelphia	(215)597-3282
San Francisco	(415)625-2270
Washington, DC	(202)691-7000

Historical tables. These include all published indexes for each of the detailed CPI components. These tables may be obtained via the Internet, by calling (202) 691-7000 in the national office, or by contacting any of the information offices just listed.

Descriptive publications. These publications describe the CPI and ways in which to use it. They include simple factsheets discussing specific topics about the CPI, a broader, non-technical overview of the CPI in a question-and-answer format, and a technical and thorough description of the CPI and its methodology. These publications may be obtained by calling (202) 691-7000, and many are included on the CPI homepage on the Internet.

Special publications. Also available are various special publications, such as *Relative Importance of Components in the Consumer Price Index* and materials describing the annual revisions of seasonally adjusted CPI data. For more information, call (202) 691-7000.

Further information can be obtained by writing the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 3615, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or by calling any of the information offices listed earlier.