

CPI Detailed Report

Data for March 2017

Editors
 Malik Crawford
 Jonathan Church
 Bradley Akin

The CPI Detailed Report will cease publication after June 2017. The June 2017 version of the report, which will be published in July 2017, will be the final publication of this document. Customers are encouraged to obtain CPI data from the [CPI databases](#) or the [Supplemental Files](#).

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Consumer Price Movements, March 2017	1
Consumer Price Index Geographic Revision for 2018	2
CPI-U 12-Month Changes.....	3
Technical Notes	114

Index tables

	<i>CPI-U</i>		<i>CPI-W</i>	
	<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>	<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
U.S. city average:				
Expenditure categories; commodity, service groups	1	4	6	24
Seasonally adjusted expenditure categories;				
commodity, service groups	2	6	7	26
Detailed expenditure categories	3	8	8	28
Seasonally adjusted detailed expenditure categories.....	4	15	9	34
Special detailed categories	5	22		
Historical:.....				
All items, 1913-present	24	72	27	90
Commodity and service groups and detailed				
expenditures, indexes	25	76	28	94
Commodity and service groups and detailed				
expenditures, percent change from previous December.....	26	83	29	100
Selected areas:				
All items indexes.....	10	40	17	56
Regions	11	41	18	57
Population classes	12	43	19	59
Regions and population classes cross-classified	13	45	20	61
Food at home expenditure categories.....	14	49	21	65
Areas priced monthly: percent changes over the month.....	15	50	22	66
City indexes and percent changes	16	52	23	68

Contents—Continued

CPI-U
Table Page

Average price tables

U.S. city average		
Energy:		
Residential units and consumption ranges.....	P2	106
Gasoline	P3	107
Retail Food.....	P4	108

Chained CPI-U (C-CPI-U) tables

U.S. city average, expenditure categories, and commodity and service groups.....	1C	110
U.S. city average, all items index.....	24C	111
Historical U.S. city average, expenditure categories, and commodity and service groups, indexes.....	25C	112
Historical U.S. city average, expenditure categories, and commodity and service groups, percent changes from previous December.....	26C	113

Scheduled release dates

Consumer Price Index data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:

<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
April	May 12	July	August 11
May	June 14	August	September 14
June	July 14	September	October 13

CONSUMER PRICE MOVEMENTS MARCH 2017

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) decreased 0.3 percent in March on a seasonally adjusted basis, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index rose 2.4 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The March decline was the first 1-month decrease in the seasonally adjusted all items index since February 2016. A decline in the gasoline index was the largest factor, with a decrease in the index for wireless telephone services also contributing.

The energy index declined 3.2 percent, with the gasoline index falling 6.2 percent, and other major energy component indexes decreasing as well. The food index rose 0.3 percent, with the index for food at home increasing 0.5 percent, its largest increase since May 2014.

The index for all items less food and energy fell 0.1 percent in March, its first decline since January 2010. The shelter index rose 0.1 percent, and the indexes for motor vehicle insurance, medical care, tobacco, airline fares, and alcoholic beverages also increased in March. These increases were more than offset by declines in several indexes, including those for wireless telephone services, used cars and trucks, new vehicles, and apparel.

The all items index rose 2.4 percent for the 12 months ending March, a smaller increase than the 2.7-percent rise for the period ending February. The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.0 percent over the last 12 months, the smallest 12-month increase since November 2015. The energy index rose 10.9 percent over the last year, while the food index increased 0.5 percent.

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Mar. 2017
	Sep. 2016	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	
All items .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.6	.1	-.3	2.4
Food .....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.3	.5
Food at home	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	.0	.3	.5	-.9
Food away from home ¹ .....	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.2	2.4
Energy	2.4	2.5	1.0	1.2	4.0	-1.0	-3.2	10.9
Energy commodities	4.4	4.8	2.0	2.4	7.6	-2.8	-6.0	19.8
Gasoline (all types)	4.6	5.1	2.1	2.4	7.8	-3.0	-6.2	19.9
Fuel oil ¹	2.4	5.9	-1.2	6.0	3.5	-.4	-.8	24.9
Energy services .....	.6	.4	.0	.0	.3	1.0	-.3	3.4
Electricity .....	.5	.3	.0	.0	.0	.8	-.1	1.6
Utility (piped) gas service .....	.8	.9	.2	.1	1.5	1.5	-.8	10.3
All items less food and energy .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	-.1	2.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities	-.1	.0	-.2	.0	.4	.0	-.3	-.6
New vehicles .....	.0	.2	.0	.1	.9	-.2	-.3	.2
Used cars and trucks	-.2	-.1	.2	.2	-.4	-.6	-.9	-4.7
Apparel	-.5	.2	-.3	-.4	1.4	.6	-.7	.6
Medical care commodities .....	.6	.2	-.4	.5	.3	-.2	.2	3.9
Services less energy services .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	-.1	2.9
Shelter .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.1	3.5
Transportation services .....	.0	-.1	.5	.5	.6	.7	.4	3.8
Medical care services .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	3.4

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Food

The food index rose 0.3 percent in March following a 0.2-percent increase in February. The index for food at home advanced 0.5 percent, as 4 of the 6 major grocery store food group indexes rose. The index for fruits and vegetables rose 1.6 percent, with the index for fresh fruits rising 2.4 percent. The index for other food at home rose 0.7 percent after declining in February. The indexes for cereals and bakery products and for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs both increased 0.3 percent. In contrast to these increases, the index for dairy and related products fell 0.6 percent in March after rising in each of the 3 prior months. The index for nonalcoholic beverages also declined, falling 0.1 percent after rising in February.

The food at home index declined 0.9 percent over the past year. The indexes for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs, for fruits and vegetables, and for cereals and bakery products declined over the past 12 months, while the other 3 major grocery store food group indexes increased slightly over the span. The index for food away from home rose 0.2 percent in March, the same increase as in February, and rose 2.4 percent over the last 12 months.

Energy

The energy index fell 3.2 percent in March following a 1.0-percent decline in February. All the energy component indexes declined in March, with the gasoline index falling 6.2 percent. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices increased 1.1 percent in March.) The index for natural gas fell 0.8 percent after rising in each of the last 8 months, and the electricity index declined 0.1 percent after rising in February.

Despite the March declines, all the component indexes rose over the last year. The gasoline index increased 19.9 percent, the index for natural gas advanced 10.3 percent, and the electricity index increased 1.6 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy declined 0.1 percent in March. The index for communication fell 3.5 percent as the index for wireless telephone services decreased 7.0 percent, the largest 1-month decline in the history of the index. The index for used cars and trucks continued to fall, declining 0.9 percent in March, and the new vehicles index decreased 0.3 percent. The apparel index declined 0.7 percent in March after rising 0.6 percent in February.

The shelter index rose 0.1 percent in March, its smallest increase since June 2014. The rent index rose 0.3 percent and the index for owners' equivalent rent advanced 0.2 percent, but the index for lodging away from home fell 2.4 percent. The medical care index increased 0.1 percent in March, as the index for hospital services rose 0.4 percent, the index for prescription drugs was unchanged, and the physicians' services index declined 0.3 percent.

The index for motor vehicle insurance continued to rise, increasing 1.2 percent in March. The index for tobacco rose 0.5 percent, the airline fares index increased 0.4 percent, and the index for alcoholic beverages rose 0.2 percent. The indexes for recreation, for education, and for household furnishings and operations were unchanged in March.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.0 percent over the past 12 months. The indexes for shelter and for medical care both rose 3.5 percent. The index for motor vehicle insurance increased sharply over the last year, rising 8.1 percent, its largest 12-month increase since the period ending June 2003. The indexes for communication, used cars and trucks, and household furnishings and operations all declined over the past year.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 2.4 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 243.801 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 0.1 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 2.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 237.656 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.1 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 2.4 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index rose 0.1 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for April 2017 is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 12, 2017, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT)

Consumer Price Index Geographic Revision for 2018

In January 2018, BLS will introduce a new geographic area sample for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The 2018 revision utilizes the 2010 Decennial Census and incorporates an updated area sample design, changes the frequency of publication for several local area indexes, and establishes some new local area and aggregate indexes. The first indexes using the new structure will be published in February 2018. Additional information on the geographic revision is available at: www.bls.gov/cpi/georevision2018.htm.

CPI-U 12-Month Changes, 2007 to Present

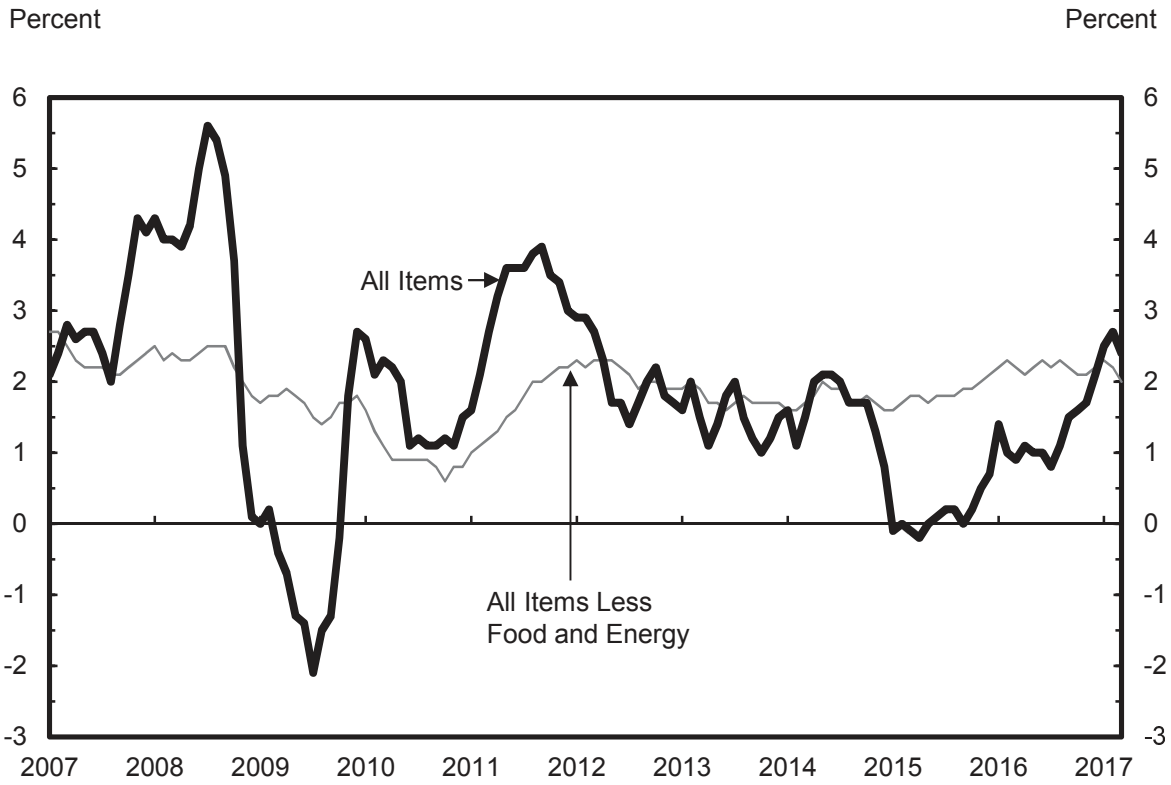


Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	243.603	243.801	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.3
All items (1967=100)	-	729.727	730.320	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	14.649	248.595	248.967	.5	.1	.1	.2	.3
Food	13.698	248.791	249.165	.5	.2	.1	.2	.3
Food at home	7.899	237.918	238.256	-9	.1	.0	.3	.5
Cereals and bakery products	1.068	271.708	272.174	-4	.2	-1	-4	.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.740	243.057	244.306	-2.6	.5	.7	.2	.3
Dairy and related products .....	.818	220.552	218.567	.2	-9	.8	.8	-6
Fruits and vegetables	1.338	292.222	292.932	-1.8	.2	-1.7	.7	1.6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials .....	.949	169.451	168.455	.2	-6	-3	1.5	-1
Other food at home	1.986	208.914	210.002	.1	.5	.2	-4	.7
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.289	213.745	214.636	-3	.4	.5	-6	.4
Fats and oils .....	.231	226.134	227.109	.1	.4	-2	.8	.9
Other foods	1.466	223.505	224.746	.2	.6	.2	-6	.7
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.446	131.514	132.131	.6	.5	-1.0	.3	.5
Food away from home ¹	5.799	266.626	267.055	2.4	.2	.4	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.246	183.254	183.752	.8	.3	.1	.2	.3
Alcoholic beverages .....	.952	244.622	244.978	1.1	.1	.2	-1	.2
Housing	42.634	248.693	248.978	3.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
Shelter	33.652	294.444	295.044	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ³	7.875	304.211	304.868	3.9	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ² .....	.851	157.580	159.706	.4	1.3	-2	.5	-2.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	24.583	301.785	302.259	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	23.457	301.768	302.242	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.343	147.798	148.078	.1	.2	.0	.0	.2
Fuels and utilities	4.954	233.688	232.714	3.9	-4	.5	.7	-3
Household energy	3.782	194.837	193.703	4.0	-6	.4	.9	-5
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.190	257.706	255.124	17.2	-1.0	3.1	-5	-4.1
Energy services ³	3.592	198.820	197.709	3.4	-6	.3	1.0	-3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.172	227.277	227.553	3.6	.1	.6	.3	.2
Household furnishings and operations	4.029	121.508	121.548	-7	.0	.3	-1	.0
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.856	174.389	174.546	2.5	.1	.1	.0	.1
Apparel	3.034	126.100	128.250	.6	1.7	1.4	.6	-7
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.750	121.013	118.328	.3	-2.2	2.7	1.5	-2.8
Women's and girls' apparel	1.228	110.227	115.827	1.1	5.1	1.4	.4	.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.150	115.347	114.147	-3.6	-1.0	-6	2.7	-2.8
Footwear .....	.691	135.525	138.116	.1	1.9	.4	-9	.5
Transportation	15.318	199.147	200.091	4.6	.5	2.2	-5	-1.4
Private transportation	14.232	194.019	194.890	4.9	.4	2.2	-7	-1.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	6.403	99.482	99.582	-1.6	.1	.3	-1	-6
New vehicles	3.678	148.993	148.543	.2	-3	.9	-2	-3
Used cars and trucks	1.986	137.899	139.372	-4.7	1.1	-4	-6	-9
Motor fuel	3.257	202.912	205.155	19.9	1.1	7.9	-2.9	-6.1
Gasoline (all types)	3.208	201.957	204.217	19.9	1.1	7.8	-3.0	-6.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.384	143.256	143.797	-3	.4	.2	.2	.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.165	279.782	279.600	2.1	-1	.5	.1	-1
Public transportation	1.086	264.470	266.591	.6	.8	1.3	1.4	.2
Medical care	8.539	474.546	474.561	3.5	.0	.2	.1	.1
Medical care commodities	1.852	376.078	376.440	3.9	.1	.3	-2	.2
Medical care services	6.687	506.105	505.991	3.4	.0	.2	.2	.1
Professional services	3.163	377.290	376.827	2.5	-1	.1	.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Hospital and related services	2.512	821.498	822.885	4.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Recreation ²	5.663	118.375	118.573	1.3	.2	.4	.6	.0
Video and audio ²	1.846	103.132	104.011	2.5	.9	.7	.8	.3
Education and communication ²	6.984	138.796	136.234	-2.2	-1.8	.0	-.2	-1.8
Education ²	3.209	251.356	251.113	2.5	-.1	.0	.3	.0
Educational books and supplies .....	.166	696.371	698.235	6.0	.3	-1.5	1.5	.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	3.044	718.677	717.840	2.4	-.1	.1	.2	.0
Communication ²	3.775	77.874	75.275	-6.0	-3.3	.0	-.6	-3.5
Information and information processing ²	3.639	73.974	71.409	-6.3	-3.5	.0	-.7	-3.6
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.465	96.765	91.971	-7.8	-5.0	-.1	-.6	-5.0
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	1.174	7.694	7.666	-3.2	-.4	.2	-.9	-.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶ .....	.274	43.369	42.818	-5.4	-1.3	.2	-1.0	-1.5
Other goods and services	3.178	427.992	428.336	1.8	.1	.1	.1	.0
Tobacco and smoking products .....	.665	984.756	987.910	3.6	.3	.1	.4	.5
Personal care	2.513	226.263	226.301	1.4	.0	.1	.0	-.1
Personal care products ¹ .....	.700	162.497	161.555	-1.2	-.6	-.1	.1	-.6
Personal care services ¹ .....	.610	255.781	256.488	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.3
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	1.018	419.936	422.278	4.0	.6	.4	.2	.6
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	36.246	180.607	181.136	1.5	.3	1.0	-.2	-.7
Food and beverages	14.649	248.595	248.967	.5	.1	.1	.2	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	21.596	146.864	147.435	2.2	.4	1.7	-.5	-1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	12.336	188.358	189.614	5.5	.7	2.4	-.8	-2.2
Apparel	3.034	126.100	128.250	.6	1.7	1.4	.6	-.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.302	231.377	232.124	7.3	.3	2.5	-1.9	-2.2
Durables	9.260	106.326	106.343	-2.0	.0	.3	-.3	-.3
Services	63.754	305.710	305.590	2.9	.0	.3	.3	-.1
Rent of shelter ⁴	33.309	306.821	307.446	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.343	147.798	148.078	.1	.2	.0	.0	.2
Energy services ³	3.592	198.820	197.709	3.4	-.6	.3	1.0	-.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.172	227.277	227.553	3.6	.1	.6	.3	.2
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.856	174.389	174.546	2.5	.1	.1	.0	.1
Transportation services	5.920	306.221	307.490	3.8	.4	.6	.7	.4
Medical care services	6.687	506.105	505.991	3.4	.0	.2	.2	.1
Other services	11.876	349.503	346.601	.4	-.8	.3	.2	-.9
Special indexes								
All items less food	86.302	242.791	242.962	2.7	.1	.6	.1	-.4
All items less shelter	66.348	226.424	226.469	1.8	.0	.7	.0	-.5
All items less medical care	91.461	232.526	232.732	2.3	.1	.6	.1	-.3
Commodities less food	22.548	150.122	150.691	2.1	.4	1.6	-.5	-1.3
Nondurables less food	13.288	191.649	192.856	5.2	.6	2.2	-.8	-2.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.254	231.437	232.147	6.7	.3	2.3	-1.8	-2.0
Nondurables	26.986	217.861	218.705	2.8	.4	1.2	-.1	-1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	30.445	328.065	327.067	2.2	-.3	.3	.4	-.3
Services less medical care services	57.067	290.543	290.423	2.8	.0	.3	.3	-.1
Energy	7.039	198.195	198.597	10.9	.2	4.0	-1.0	-3.2
All items less energy	92.961	250.097	250.277	1.8	.1	.3	.2	-.1
All items less food and energy	79.263	251.143	251.290	2.0	.1	.3	.2	-.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.101	145.140	145.527	-.6	.3	.4	.0	-.3
Energy commodities	3.447	206.984	209.029	19.8	1.0	7.6	-2.8	-6.0
Services less energy services	60.162	316.506	316.481	2.9	.0	.3	.3	-.1
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.411	\$.410	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.137	\$.137	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	242.821	244.158	244.456	243.752	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.5	2.3
Food and beverages	247.325	247.657	248.202	249.033	-2	-1	-4	2.8	-2	1.2
Food	247.494	247.816	248.417	249.268	-3	-1	-5	2.9	-2	1.2
Food at home	236.763	236.659	237.298	238.426	-2.3	-2.0	-1.9	2.8	-2.2	.4
Cereals and bakery products	272.625	272.457	271.369	272.242	-3	-4	-1	-6	-4	-3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	242.051	243.714	244.178	245.022	-5.4	-4.8	-4.8	5.0	-5.1	.0
Dairy and related products	216.285	218.003	219.768	218.526	-1.5	-1.7	-1	4.2	-1.6	2.0
Fruits and vegetables	291.378	286.560	288.706	293.277	-4.1	-1.7	-3.7	2.6	-2.9	-6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.366	165.820	168.308	168.127	-1.9	-6	-1.1	4.3	-1.3	1.6
Other food at home	209.185	209.600	208.719	210.077	.1	-1.1	-2	1.7	-.5	.8
Sugar and sweets ¹	213.943	214.976	213.745	214.636	.3	1.2	-4.1	1.3	.8	-1.4
Fats and oils	223.891	223.479	225.213	227.225	-1.1	-1.6	-2.7	6.1	-1.3	1.6
Other foods	224.211	224.666	223.366	224.836	.2	-1.5	1.0	1.1	-.6	1.1
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	132.488	131.139	131.514	132.131	3.2	-3.8	4.4	-1.1	-.4	1.6
Food away from home ¹	265.104	266.079	266.626	267.055	2.5	2.4	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	182.786	182.970	183.254	183.752	.9	-2	.3	2.1	.4	1.2
Alcoholic beverages	243.756	244.220	243.975	244.516	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Housing	247.616	248.265	248.989	249.130	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.9
Shelter	293.107	293.779	294.571	294.927	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.2
Rent of primary residence ³	302.238	303.049	303.931	304.768	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.8
Lodging away from home ²	160.941	160.604	161.461	157.524	2.8	2.3	5.3	-8.2	2.5	-1.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	300.294	301.006	301.776	302.283	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	300.269	300.986	301.759	302.266	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	147.793	147.758	147.798	148.078	-.8	-2	.6	.8	-.5	.7
Fuels and utilities	232.845	233.934	235.661	234.881	2.3	6.5	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.4
Household energy	194.494	195.353	197.081	196.132	1.5	8.0	3.1	3.4	4.7	3.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	246.276	253.993	252.774	242.472	51.3	2.4	29.8	-6.0	24.5	10.4
Energy services ³	198.929	199.531	201.441	200.851	-.4	8.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.093	226.336	226.920	227.297	4.7	1.8	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.9
Household furnishings and operations	121.087	121.426	121.326	121.335	-2.4	-3	-.8	.8	-1.4	.0
Household operations ^{1 2}	174.251	174.426	174.389	174.546	3.9	.9	4.5	.7	2.4	2.6
Apparel	125.218	126.915	127.719	126.824	-.2	-.9	-1.8	5.2	-.4	1.7
Men's and boys' apparel	116.727	119.867	121.679	118.258	2.8	1.3	-7.7	5.4	2.1	-1.4
Women's and girls' apparel	110.557	112.051	112.446	112.893	2.3	-4.9	-1.2	8.7	-1.4	3.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	114.599	113.947	117.072	113.737	-14.9	6.5	-1.6	-3.0	-4.8	-2.3
Footwear	137.862	138.347	137.167	137.796	-5.4	3.2	3.0	-.2	-1.2	1.4
Transportation	200.031	204.348	203.237	200.311	8.5	-.1	10.0	.6	4.1	5.2
Private transportation	195.087	199.418	198.045	194.944	9.5	-.2	11.0	-.3	4.7	5.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	99.745	100.034	99.899	99.316	-2.7	-2.4	.6	-1.7	-2.6	-.6
New vehicles	147.518	148.792	148.462	148.019	-1.8	.5	.9	1.4	-.7	1.1
Used cars and trucks	141.770	141.268	140.471	139.201	-6.9	-5.5	1.1	-7.1	-6.2	-3.1
Motor fuel	209.819	226.372	219.823	206.383	50.4	1.9	44.3	-6.4	23.8	16.2
Gasoline (all types)	209.218	225.577	218.910	205.367	50.4	1.7	45.5	-7.2	23.7	16.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	142.735	142.993	143.256	143.797	-1.0	-3.0	.0	3.0	-2.0	1.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	278.002	279.523	279.782	279.600	2.3	-.3	3.9	2.3	1.0	3.1
Public transportation	262.032	265.546	269.194	269.693	-3.2	-2.9	-3.0	12.2	-3.0	4.4
Medical care	471.337	472.251	472.738	473.415	4.1	6.4	1.7	1.8	5.2	1.7
Medical care commodities	374.144	375.392	374.747	375.610	3.7	9.2	1.2	1.6	6.4	1.4
Medical care services	502.456	503.234	504.139	504.739	4.1	5.7	1.8	1.8	4.9	1.8
Professional services	376.459	376.789	377.049	376.861	3.4	4.0	2.3	.4	3.7	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Hospital and related services	809.206	811.487	814.792	817.969	4.2	7.6	1.7	4.4	5.9	3.1
Recreation ²	117.166	117.616	118.323	118.351	1.3	-4	.2	4.1	.5	2.1
Video and audio ²	101.545	102.254	103.023	103.335	2.1	-2.6	3.4	7.2	-3	5.3
Education and communication ²	139.057	139.091	138.806	136.241	-2	-1.2	.7	-7.9	-7	-3.7
Education ²	250.844	250.933	251.677	251.801	3.1	1.9	3.7	1.5	2.5	2.6
Educational books and supplies	697.164	686.794	697.215	700.589	12.8	4.7	4.8	2.0	8.7	3.4
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	717.088	717.938	719.598	719.783	2.6	1.8	3.6	1.5	2.2	2.5
Communication ²	78.281	78.292	77.800	75.100	-2.8	-3.7	-1.7	-15.3	-3.2	-8.7
Information and information processing ²	74.448	74.460	73.937	71.267	-2.8	-3.8	-1.8	-16.0	-3.3	-9.2
Telephone services ^{1 2}	97.441	97.372	96.765	91.971	-2.2	-5.3	-1.6	-20.6	-3.7	-11.6
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	7.734	7.749	7.682	7.620	-4.2	-8	-2.1	-5.8	-2.5	-3.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	43.752	43.827	43.368	42.718	-7.6	-3.7	-1.1	-9.1	-5.6	-5.2
Other goods and services	427.192	427.574	428.096	428.192	2.4	2.4	1.6	.9	2.4	1.3
Tobacco and smoking products	979.887	981.003	985.012	989.712	3.3	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	4.1
Personal care	226.024	226.212	226.317	226.096	2.1	2.3	1.0	.1	2.2	.6
Personal care products ¹	162.566	162.379	162.497	161.555	-2.5	1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-5	-2.0
Personal care services ¹	255.036	255.634	255.781	256.488	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	417.622	419.268	419.936	422.278	6.6	4.4	.6	4.5	5.5	2.6
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	180.618	182.508	182.122	180.905	2.5	-1	3.0	.6	1.2	1.8
Food and beverages	247.325	247.657	248.202	249.033	-2	-1	-4	2.8	-2	1.2
Commodities less food and beverages	147.383	149.823	149.081	147.096	4.4	.0	5.4	-8	2.1	2.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	190.022	194.504	192.901	188.648	10.3	3.8	11.5	-2.9	7.0	4.1
Apparel	125.218	126.915	127.719	126.824	.2	-9	-1.8	5.2	-4	1.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	235.681	241.568	236.887	231.578	12.7	7.0	17.7	-6.8	9.8	4.8
Durables	106.428	106.759	106.462	106.105	-3.9	-2.5	-4	-1.2	-3.2	-8
Services	304.128	304.964	305.942	305.725	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.6
Rent of shelter ⁴	305.392	306.087	306.898	307.320	4.1	3.4	3.9	2.5	3.8	3.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	147.793	147.758	147.798	148.078	-8	-2	.6	.8	-5	.7
Energy services ³	198.929	199.531	201.441	200.851	-4	8.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.093	226.336	226.920	227.297	4.7	1.8	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.9
Household operations ^{1 2}	174.251	174.426	174.389	174.546	3.9	.9	4.5	.7	2.4	2.6
Transportation services	303.048	304.955	307.015	308.125	4.0	.8	3.4	6.9	2.4	5.1
Medical care services	502.456	503.234	504.139	504.739	4.1	5.7	1.8	1.8	4.9	1.8
Other services	347.810	348.753	349.461	346.298	1.9	.3	1.2	-1.7	1.1	-3
Special indexes										
All items less food	242.089	243.582	243.833	242.890	3.5	2.3	3.6	1.3	2.9	2.5
All items less shelter	225.850	227.459	227.568	226.445	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.8
All items less medical care	231.857	233.210	233.499	232.733	2.9	1.5	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.3
Commodities less food	150.609	153.010	152.277	150.347	4.2	.0	5.2	-7	2.1	2.2
Nondurables less food	193.201	197.438	195.926	191.904	9.7	3.6	10.8	-2.7	6.6	3.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	235.324	240.675	236.419	231.665	11.3	6.6	16.2	-6.1	8.9	4.5
Nondurables	218.239	220.811	220.516	218.338	3.7	2.1	5.2	.2	2.9	2.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	326.258	327.201	328.502	327.601	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.9
Services less medical care services	289.148	289.932	290.895	290.708	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.7
Energy	201.148	209.138	207.102	200.478	20.9	5.2	20.5	-1.3	12.8	9.0
All items less energy	248.946	249.647	250.174	250.040	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
All items less food and energy	250.013	250.783	251.299	250.993	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.904	145.549	145.532	145.053	-1.8	-3	-5	.4	-1.1	-1
Energy commodities	213.124	229.413	223.051	209.644	50.4	1.9	43.5	-6.4	23.8	15.9
Services less energy services	314.759	315.619	316.509	316.328	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.0	3.2	2.5

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	243.603	243.801	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.3
All items (1967=100)	-	729.727	730.320	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	14.649	248.595	248.967	.5	.1	.1	.2	.3
Food	13.698	248.791	249.165	.5	.2	.1	.2	.3
Food at home	7.899	237.918	238.256	-.9	.1	.0	.3	.5
Cereals and bakery products	1.068	271.708	272.174	-.4	.2	-.1	-.4	.3
Cereals and cereal products .....	.357	229.221	228.354	-1.3	-.4	-.2	.1	-.4
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.041	237.603	238.885	-.1	.5	-.5	-1.0	1.4
Breakfast cereal ¹ .....	.186	226.170	225.579	-.7	-.3	-1.2	.5	-.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹ .....	.130	236.109	234.116	-2.6	-.8	1.3	-.6	-.8
Rice ^{1 2 3}	-	161.925	160.103	-2.8	-1.1	.7	.1	-1.1
Bakery products ¹ .....	.711	295.878	297.205	.1	.4	.7	-.6	.4
Bread ^{1 2} .....	.212	178.627	177.539	-.5	-.6	.0	.4	-.6
White bread ^{1 3}	-	325.544	323.226	.2	-.7	-.1	.4	-.7
Bread other than white ^{1 3}	-	343.371	341.312	-1.3	-.6	-.3	.5	-.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ² .....	.106	172.860	176.797	.2	2.3	-1.0	-1.9	2.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies .....	.174	282.395	282.159	-.1	-.1	.6	-.5	-.4
Cookies ³	-	266.285	266.699	-.6	.2	1.1	-2.1	.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 3}	-	303.881	302.022	.7	-.6	.4	.4	-.6
Other bakery products .....	.220	263.872	266.580	.9	1.0	.0	-.5	1.2
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 3}	-	293.917	294.552	.5	.2	-1.5	1.4	.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	-	303.157	307.745	1.5	1.5	.6	-1.2	2.2
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³	-	265.572	268.205	.1	1.0	.2	-1.3	.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.740	243.057	244.306	-2.6	.5	.7	.2	.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	1.640	245.648	247.554	-1.1	.8	-.1	.5	.5
Meats	1.037	246.580	249.389	-2.3	1.1	-.1	.3	.7
Beef and veal .....	.460	291.384	293.076	-4.9	.6	.3	-.1	-.2
Uncooked ground beef ¹ .....	.187	257.226	260.161	-5.0	1.1	.4	-.8	1.1
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2} .....	.062	214.434	220.233	-5.0	2.7	-1.1	1.6	2.7
Uncooked beef steaks ² .....	.164	199.057	198.766	-5.2	-.1	-.1	.8	-1.5
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2} .....	.048	229.261	225.003	-3.0	-1.9	-.6	.1	-1.9
Pork .....	.318	206.227	210.381	.9	2.0	-.2	1.5	1.5
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ² .....	.133	154.876	158.774	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	2.8
Bacon and related products ³	-	286.254	300.654	6.6	5.0	1.6	3.1	4.8
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2 3}	-	142.561	141.223	-.8	-.9	1.7	.4	-.5
Ham .....	.057	192.939	204.289	.8	5.9	.0	.4	3.8
Ham, excluding canned ³	-	213.750	227.909	.8	6.6	.1	.4	4.4
Pork chops ¹ .....	.052	182.170	183.655	-3.0	.8	-2.5	2.9	.8
Other pork including roasts and picnics ² .....	.076	126.619	125.376	-.7	-1.0	-2.5	2.6	-.2
Other meats .....	.258	223.678	226.000	-1.5	1.0	-.9	-.4	1.3
Frankfurters ³	-	225.119	233.794	-1.7	3.9	2.6	-3.5	5.0
Lunchmeats ^{2 3}	-	145.150	145.597	-2.0	.3	-1.5	.6	.7
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 3}	-	316.737	318.205	-2.1	.5	1.1	-3.4	.5
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	-	162.312	164.377	-4.6	1.3	.7	-4.1	1.3
Poultry ¹ .....	.341	228.979	231.309	.4	1.0	.2	.1	1.0
Chicken ^{1 2} .....	.277	146.181	147.827	.6	1.1	-.2	.1	1.1
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 3}	-	243.119	245.316	-1.5	.9	-3.2	.8	.9
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 3}	-	216.687	218.970	.6	1.1	1.4	-.7	1.1
Other poultry including turkey ² .....	.064	154.421	155.288	-.4	.6	.5	-.9	.3
Fish and seafood .....	.263	287.281	284.543	1.7	-1.0	-.3	1.8	-1.1
Fresh fish and seafood ² .....	.143	178.073	177.881	3.2	-.1	.4	1.1	-1.3
Processed fish and seafood ² .....	.120	143.651	140.821	-.1	-2.0	-1.0	2.8	-1.3
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1 3}	-	197.747	193.701	-2.1	-2.0	-1.2	-.5	-2.0
Frozen fish and seafood ³	-	306.706	299.718	1.4	-2.3	-.6	4.5	-1.5
Eggs .....	.099	209.845	202.193	-21.8	-3.6	14.3	-4.6	-1.8
Dairy and related products .....	.818	220.552	218.567	.2	-.9	.8	.8	-.6
Milk ^{1 2} .....	.235	142.193	141.301	.6	-.6	-.5	-.3	-.6
Fresh whole milk ³	-	205.774	204.630	1.5	-.6	.3	1.0	-.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2 3}	-	144.950	144.336	.0	-.4	.1	.4	.1
Cheese and related products .....	.259	230.230	227.839	-.7	-1.0	1.6	1.0	-.9
Ice cream and related products .....	.119	226.873	223.280	.6	-1.6	-.5	1.1	-.7
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2} .....	.206	148.447	147.506	.7	-.6	1.6	.0	-.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Fruits and vegetables	1.338	292.222	292.932	-1.8	0.2	-1.7	0.7	1.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.047	336.477	337.470	-2.2	.3	-1.8	1.0	1.7
Fresh fruits .....	.567	353.250	356.930	-.5	1.0	-.8	.0	2.4
Apples .....	.085	332.585	335.680	-5.3	.9	-4.0	-1.0	1.8
Bananas ¹ .....	.087	198.605	197.635	-1.3	-.5	-.3	.1	-.5
Citrus fruits ² .....	.145	231.147	230.793	3.4	-.2	3.2	.2	-2.0
Oranges, including tangerines ³	-	464.961	461.664	2.3	-.7	4.1	-.8	-1.6
Other fresh fruits ² .....	.251	120.579	123.408	-.8	2.3	-2.4	-.2	6.4
Fresh vegetables .....	.479	317.645	315.829	-4.1	-.6	-3.0	2.3	.9
Potatoes .....	.077	337.684	332.092	1.2	-1.7	-3.0	1.5	-.8
Lettuce .....	.062	287.138	291.218	-2.7	1.4	-4.9	6.5	4.7
Tomatoes ¹ .....	.084	323.958	317.552	-8.4	-2.0	-1.3	-.2	-2.0
Other fresh vegetables .....	.257	322.054	321.189	-4.5	-.3	-2.2	.8	.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ² .....	.292	156.685	156.776	-.2	.1	-1.2	-.2	1.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ² .....	.153	160.710	160.241	-.6	-.3	-1.5	.0	.6
Canned fruits ^{2 3}	-	158.356	158.038	.7	-.2	-1.5	.5	.2
Canned vegetables ^{2 3}	-	167.207	166.754	-1.4	-.3	-1.6	-.7	.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ² .....	.085	147.662	148.344	.7	.5	-.8	.1	1.1
Frozen vegetables ³	-	202.286	202.451	1.2	.1	-1.0	.4	.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ² .....	.054	159.394	160.045	-.8	.4	-.7	-1.3	2.3
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	-	195.573	196.591	-4.5	.5	-1.2	.4	.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials .....	.949	169.451	168.455	.2	-.6	-.3	1.5	-.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ² .....	.670	130.494	129.775	.2	-.6	-.5	1.6	-.1
Carbonated drinks .....	.265	164.325	163.157	.3	-.7	-1.0	2.1	-.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.011	180.541	181.544	1.8	.6	-.9	1.9	.6
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ² .....	.393	118.663	118.104	.1	-.5	-.3	1.2	.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ² .....	.279	119.497	118.690	.1	-.7	.1	1.5	-.3
Coffee .....	.173	199.984	200.092	.0	.1	.1	1.8	.0
Roasted coffee ³	-	209.167	209.507	.4	.2	-.1	1.8	-.1
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 3}	-	199.995	197.889	-.7	-1.1	1.9	1.0	-1.1
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2} .....	.106	131.160	128.697	.3	-1.9	-.2	1.8	-1.9
Other food at home	1.986	208.914	210.002	.1	.5	.2	-.4	.7
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.289	213.745	214.636	-.3	.4	.5	-.6	.4
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.048	186.465	184.713	-.7	-.9	.4	-.9	.5
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2} .....	.185	142.968	144.202	-1.0	.9	-.2	-1.2	.9
Other sweets ² .....	.056	156.113	156.365	2.4	.2	-1.8	1.7	.7
Fats and oils .....	.231	226.134	227.109	.1	.4	-.2	.8	.9
Butter and margarine ² .....	.066	202.728	203.560	1.6	.4	2.0	1.2	1.3
Butter ³	-	233.948	237.697	.1	1.6	3.9	.6	2.3
Margarine ³	-	301.813	298.368	3.7	-1.1	.0	1.3	-.5
Salad dressing ² .....	.057	129.849	130.436	-.3	.5	.2	.2	1.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ² .....	.109	156.504	157.182	-.6	.4	-1.8	.9	.5
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	-	153.651	155.154	-1.6	1.0	-2.0	.5	1.0
Other foods	1.466	223.505	224.746	.2	.6	.2	-.6	.7
Soups .....	.092	240.471	246.728	1.1	2.6	-.2	-1.3	-.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹ .....	.262	167.437	166.749	-1.5	-.4	-2.1	.8	-.4
Snacks ¹ .....	.330	249.815	253.425	-.1	1.4	.6	-.5	1.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.281	240.415	240.737	1.0	.1	.9	-.7	.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2 3}	-	151.880	152.203	.3	.2	-.7	-.7	1.5
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	-	134.230	139.094	-.3	3.6	5.1	-2.5	3.6
Sauces and gravies ^{2 3}	-	137.676	137.275	-.5	-.3	.6	-.5	-.3
Other condiments ³	-	280.831	278.928	2.5	-.7	-.1	2.5	.3
Baby food ^{1 2} .....	.056	158.869	157.670	1.4	-.8	1.4	-.1	-.8
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.446	131.514	132.131	.6	.5	-1.0	.3	.5
Prepared salads ^{1 3 4}	-	127.464	128.945	3.6	1.2	-.8	.1	1.2
Food away from home ¹	5.799	266.626	267.055	2.4	.2	.4	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.813	165.849	166.073	2.6	.1	.3	.3	.1
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.459	170.057	170.381	2.2	.2	.5	.1	.2
Food at employee sites and schools ² .....	.199	172.843	172.850	2.5	.0	.5	.3	.2
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 3 5}	-	143.794	143.775	1.8	.0	.0	-.1	.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2} .....	.082	153.557	153.874	3.7	.2	.1	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.246	183.254	183.752	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Alcoholic beverages .....	.952	244.622	244.978	1.1	.1	.2	-.1	.2
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.584	199.993	200.365	.4	.2	.2	-.4	.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.271	221.492	221.949	1.6	.2	.3	-.2	.2
Distilled spirits at home .....	.073	193.256	194.033	-.1	.4	-.2	-.4	.8
Whiskey at home ^{1 3}	-	207.484	209.889	.2	1.2	1.4	-.6	1.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ³	-	186.846	187.306	.2	.2	-.5	-.7	.8
Wine at home .....	.241	168.304	168.468	-.6	.1	.5	-.3	.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹ .....	.367	341.405	341.685	2.3	.1	.1	.3	.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	169.648	170.029	3.0	.2	.5	.3	.2
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	182.735	182.671	1.8	.0	-.3	.5	.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	184.434	184.375	1.8	.0	-.1	.4	.0
Housing	42.634	248.693	248.978	3.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
Shelter	33.652	294.444	295.044	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁶	7.875	304.211	304.868	3.9	.2	.3	.3	.3
Lodging away from home ² .....	.851	157.580	159.706	.4	1.3	-.2	.5	-2.4
Housing at school, excluding board ^{6 7} .....	.121	533.649	533.113	3.0	-.1	-.3	.2	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels .....	.730	323.189	328.265	.0	1.6	-.3	.6	-2.8
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	24.583	301.785	302.259	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	23.457	301.768	302.242	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.343	147.798	148.078	.1	.2	.0	.0	.2
Fuels and utilities	4.954	233.688	232.714	3.9	-.4	.5	.7	-.3
Household energy	3.782	194.837	193.703	4.0	-.6	.4	.9	-.5
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.190	257.706	255.124	17.2	-1.0	3.1	-.5	-4.1
Fuel oil ¹ .....	.102	242.467	240.619	24.9	-.8	3.5	-.4	-.8
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸ .....	.088	329.927	325.723	9.5	-1.3	4.0	1.8	-.3
Energy services ⁶	3.592	198.820	197.709	3.4	-.6	.3	1.0	-.3
Electricity ⁶	2.794	206.416	205.692	1.6	-.4	.0	.8	-.1
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶ .....	.798	172.967	170.755	10.3	-1.3	1.5	1.5	-.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.172	227.277	227.553	3.6	.1	.6	.3	.2
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁶ .....	.885	527.759	528.876	4.1	.2	.6	.2	.3
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 9} .....	.286	447.699	446.987	2.1	-.2	.3	.3	-.2
Household furnishings and operations	4.029	121.508	121.548	-.7	.0	.3	-.1	.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2} .....	.252	59.194	59.499	-.9	.5	1.9	.3	.5
Floor coverings ^{1 2} .....	.059	108.572	108.310	-1.3	-.2	-.6	-.9	-.2
Window coverings ^{1 2} .....	.054	69.255	69.093	-.4	-.2	.3	-1.2	-.2
Other linens ^{1 2} .....	.140	45.705	46.202	-.9	1.1	3.6	1.3	1.1
Furniture and bedding .....	.755	111.744	111.645	-1.7	-.1	.9	.4	-.8
Bedroom furniture ¹ .....	.264	127.476	127.566	-2.6	.1	.1	.2	.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2} .....	.359	85.654	85.452	-1.0	-.2	1.2	-.2	-.2
Other furniture ² .....	.126	70.506	70.493	-2.1	.0	1.9	-.4	-1.2
Infants' furniture ^{1 3 5}	-	NA	95.429	-	-	7.6	-	-
Appliances ² .....	.177	75.557	75.631	-2.7	.1	.1	.4	.5
Major appliances ² .....	.055	81.137	81.231	-5.3	.1	.7	-1.4	-.4
Laundry equipment ³	-	93.204	92.971	-4.4	-.2	2.2	-2.2	-1.3
Other appliances ^{1 2} .....	.119	65.706	65.765	-1.4	.1	1.5	1.9	.1
Other household equipment and furnishings ² .....	.452	56.637	56.416	-2.9	-.4	1.1	-.5	-.1
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹ .....	.233	43.475	43.338	-5.0	-.3	1.5	-.9	-.3
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰ .....	.101	132.664	132.675	.8	.0	1.0	.3	.5
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2} .....	.049	54.186	53.518	-2.5	-1.2	7.2	.1	-1.2
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ² .....	.069	87.914	87.378	-1.6	-.6	.9	-.6	-1.0
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² .....	.675	90.003	90.132	-.7	.1	-.1	-.4	.0
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.177	97.728	97.637	-1.6	-.1	.4	.1	-.1
Outdoor equipment and supplies ² .....	.338	86.367	86.575	-.2	.2	-.2	-.5	.1
Housekeeping supplies ¹ .....	.861	185.235	185.353	-1.1	.1	-.1	.0	.1
Household cleaning products ² .....	.343	118.922	118.841	-.9	-.1	.0	-.7	-.2
Household paper products ^{1 2} .....	.234	168.797	168.496	-1.0	-.2	-.5	.4	-.2
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2} .....	.284	116.275	116.763	-1.4	.4	.2	.2	.4
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.856	174.389	174.546	2.5	.1	.1	.0	.1
Domestic services ^{1 2} .....	.281	NA	159.454	1.7	-	-.1	-	-
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2} .....	.282	NA	179.330	3.5	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Moving, storage, freight expense ² .....	.119	151.946	151.568	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-3.5	0.1
Repair of household items ^{1 2} .....	.090	233.894	236.522	5.1	1.1	-2	.3	1.1
Apparel	3.034	126.100	128.250	.6	1.7	1.4	.6	-.7
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.750	121.013	118.328	.3	-2.2	2.7	1.5	-2.8
Men's apparel .....	.596	126.344	122.942	.4	-2.7	3.6	1.6	-3.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.092	113.152	110.796	4.0	-2.1	2.3	1.5	-3.2
Men's furnishings .....	.190	156.523	155.656	-.9	-.6	3.8	.2	-.6
Men's shirts and sweaters ² .....	.171	82.832	80.820	1.7	-2.4	1.7	5.8	-4.6
Men's pants and shorts .....	.137	125.731	117.825	-1.7	-6.3	3.2	1.9	-8.2
Boys' apparel .....	.154	100.809	100.592	.0	-.2	-1.5	1.1	-.2
Women's and girls' apparel	1.228	110.227	115.827	1.1	5.1	1.4	.4	.4
Women's apparel	1.024	113.770	119.569	1.3	5.1	1.6	.5	-.1
Women's outerwear .....	.067	107.397	115.052	2.1	7.1	.9	8.0	4.8
Women's dresses .....	.145	122.470	132.910	5.1	8.5	5.2	-.7	-.9
Women's suits and separates ² .....	.461	80.772	85.060	-.3	5.3	1.8	.6	-1.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ² .....	.341	105.207	108.188	1.8	2.8	-.3	-.1	1.9
Girls' apparel .....	.205	93.666	98.342	.0	5.0	-.1	-.6	3.1
Footwear .....	.691	135.525	138.116	.1	1.9	.4	-.9	.5
Men's footwear ¹ .....	.211	139.343	140.837	-.3	1.1	.1	1.8	1.1
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.171	149.493	152.873	1.3	2.3	.9	-1.9	1.5
Women's footwear .....	.309	125.794	128.707	-.3	2.3	.1	-1.5	.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.150	115.347	114.147	-3.6	-1.0	-.6	2.7	-2.8
Jewelry and watches ⁸ .....	.215	175.353	171.944	3.8	-1.9	1.2	2.4	-1.5
Watches ^{1 8} .....	.077	132.116	126.812	-1.5	-4.0	5.5	1.3	-4.0
Jewelry ⁸ .....	.137	184.122	182.644	6.9	-.8	.4	3.9	-.2
Transportation	15.318	199.147	200.091	4.6	.5	2.2	-.5	-1.4
Private transportation	14.232	194.019	194.890	4.9	.4	2.2	-.7	-1.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	6.403	99.482	99.582	-1.6	.1	.3	-.1	-.6
New vehicles	3.678	148.993	148.543	.2	-.3	.9	-.2	-.3
New cars and trucks ^{2 3}	-	103.258	102.951	.2	-.3	.8	-.2	-.3
New cars ³	-	145.212	144.589	-.1	-.4	.9	-.2	-.4
New trucks ^{3 9}	-	157.973	157.662	.3	-.2	.8	-.4	-.2
Used cars and trucks	1.986	137.899	139.372	-4.7	1.1	-.4	-.6	-.9
Leased cars and trucks ¹¹ .....	.543	84.727	83.830	-1.4	-1.1	-.3	2.3	-1.4
Car and truck rental ² .....	.103	121.347	123.888	-4.4	2.1	-4.3	-1.9	-1.1
Motor fuel	3.257	202.912	205.155	19.9	1.1	7.9	-2.9	-6.1
Gasoline (all types)	3.208	201.957	204.217	19.9	1.1	7.8	-3.0	-6.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	-	197.760	199.896	20.2	1.1	8.0	-3.1	-6.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 12}	-	218.284	221.312	18.0	1.4	6.7	-3.0	-5.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	-	214.214	216.981	18.3	1.3	5.6	-2.9	-5.3
Other motor fuels ² .....	.049	184.968	185.393	24.1	.2	10.7	.1	-1.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.384	143.256	143.797	-.3	.4	.2	.2	.4
Tires ¹ .....	.229	124.825	125.414	-.7	.5	.4	.3	.5
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2} .....	.155	166.692	167.086	.4	.2	-.1	.0	.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 3}	-	157.560	157.529	.3	.0	.2	-.1	.0
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 3}	-	364.032	372.691	1.4	2.4	-1.6	-1.1	2.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.165	279.782	279.600	2.1	-.1	.5	.1	-.1
Motor vehicle body work ¹ .....	.057	292.243	293.411	2.7	.4	.2	.1	.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹ .....	.673	251.186	250.269	2.0	-.4	.8	.2	-.4
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2} .....	.392	173.626	174.299	2.1	.4	.1	-.1	.4
Motor vehicle insurance	2.494	513.469	517.619	8.1	.8	.8	.5	1.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2} .....	.529	184.488	184.504	1.6	.0	.3	.0	.0
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 6} .....	.282	175.348	175.250	1.7	-.1	.8	.0	-.1
Parking and other fees ^{1 2} .....	.235	199.621	199.786	1.3	.1	-.4	.0	.1
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	-	225.332	225.737	2.6	.2	.3	.2	.2
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	-	118.958	119.048	-5.8	.1	-3.6	.0	.1
Public transportation	1.086	264.470	266.591	.6	.8	1.3	1.4	.2
Airline fares .....	.624	280.517	283.583	.0	1.1	2.0	2.4	.4
Other intercity transportation .....	.180	157.869	159.179	2.3	.8	.7	.5	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Intercity bus fare ^{1 3 4}	-	129.673	131.211	-	1.2	1.8	-0.8	1.2
Intercity train fare ^{1 3 4}	-	115.587	117.287	6.0	1.5	-1.5	-2.4	1.5
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	-	65.136	65.737	1.3	.9	-1.2	-1.1	.9
Intracity transportation ¹ .....	.279	310.430	310.762	.9	.1	.2	.1	.1
Intracity mass transit ^{1 3 13}	-	122.962	123.122	1.0	.1	.3	.1	.1
Medical care	8.539	474.546	474.561	3.5	.0	.2	.1	.1
Medical care commodities	1.852	376.078	376.440	3.9	.1	.3	-.2	.2
Medicinal drugs ^{1 13}	1.792	123.102	123.227	4.0	.1	.7	.5	.1
Prescription drugs ⁶	1.434	518.618	518.470	4.7	.0	.3	-.2	.0
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 13} .....	.359	96.821	97.427	1.2	.6	.3	.1	.6
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 13} .....	.060	100.029	99.974	1.1	-.1	-.1	.8	-.1
Medical care services	6.687	506.105	505.991	3.4	.0	.2	.2	.1
Professional services	3.163	377.290	376.827	2.5	-.1	.1	.1	.0
Physicians' services ⁶	1.710	385.353	383.965	3.0	-.4	.0	.1	-.3
Dental services ⁶ .....	.816	469.582	471.691	2.1	.4	-.3	-.1	.6
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 8} .....	.322	187.965	186.664	.0	-.7	.5	.1	-.7
Services by other medical professionals ^{1 6 8} .....	.315	235.671	236.293	3.3	.3	.7	.3	.3
Hospital and related services	2.512	821.498	822.885	4.5	.2	.3	.4	.4
Hospital services ^{6 14}	2.241	313.974	314.529	4.7	.2	.3	.4	.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 6 14}	-	309.514	309.346	4.1	-.1	.2	.0	.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 6 8}	-	695.411	696.850	4.8	.2	.4	.7	.3
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{6 14} .....	.194	218.287	218.958	3.2	.3	.1	.2	.3
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 5} .....	.077	120.510	120.001	-.1	-.4	-1.5	1.0	-.4
Health insurance ^{1 5}	1.012	134.520	134.263	3.3	-.2	.3	.5	-.2
Recreation ²	5.663	118.375	118.573	1.3	.2	.4	.6	.0
Video and audio ²	1.846	103.132	104.011	2.5	.9	.7	.8	.3
Televisions .....	.097	2.416	2.405	-18.9	-.5	1.1	.4	-.8
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁹	1.535	454.553	459.685	5.1	1.1	.6	.8	.5
Other video equipment ² .....	.024	10.081	10.073	-3.7	-.1	.3	.7	-1.6
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2} .....	.101	73.081	71.668	-1.7	-1.9	1.6	.8	-1.9
Video discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	-	40.337	38.916	-4.0	-3.5	4.8	.5	-3.5
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	-	125.553	125.553	3.8	.0	.2	-.2	.0
Audio equipment ¹ .....	.058	33.127	32.825	-7.5	-.9	-.5	.5	-.9
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2} .....	.022	84.688	89.502	.4	5.7	1.4	.3	5.7
Pets, pet products and services ² .....	.955	170.166	170.197	.7	.0	.1	.0	.0
Pets and pet products ¹ .....	.587	197.672	197.618	-.2	.0	-.2	-.2	.0
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	-	152.094	151.394	-.2	-.5	-.1	.2	-.5
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	112.833	113.301	-.5	.4	-.3	-.6	.4
Pet services including veterinary ² .....	.368	236.988	237.199	2.2	.1	.5	.2	.1
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	-	186.239	186.281	1.1	.0	.2	.0	.0
Veterinarian services ^{2 3}	-	248.398	248.605	2.4	.1	.6	.2	.1
Sporting goods .....	.431	111.796	111.271	-1.5	-.5	-.4	-.1	-.3
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹ .....	.229	146.684	145.503	.1	-.8	-.2	-.5	-.8
Sports equipment .....	.193	82.001	81.941	-3.4	-.1	-.1	.6	-.1
Photography ² .....	.089	76.153	75.883	2.2	-.4	-.2	.5	-.4
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	.039	55.573	55.353	5.6	-.4	.0	.6	-.6
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic equipment ^{2 3}	-	22.754	22.654	5.7	-.4	.0	.7	-.4
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2} .....	.049	124.744	124.336	-.3	-.3	-.5	.3	-.3
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	-	127.112	127.112	-2.4	.0	-1.0	.0	.0
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	-	123.024	122.240	-.1	-.6	-.1	.9	-.6
Other recreational goods ² .....	.366	42.459	41.867	-7.1	-1.4	-.4	-.1	-1.2
Toys .....	.293	39.240	38.717	-8.3	-1.3	-.5	-.3	-1.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{2 3}	-	48.378	47.463	-6.9	-1.9	.6	-.3	-1.5
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.025	95.468	94.033	-2.5	-1.5	-.9	-.3	-1.5
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.033	102.214	100.229	-.3	-1.9	.4	1.3	-1.9
Other recreation services ²	1.824	163.460	163.520	2.8	.0	.7	1.2	.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1 2} .....	.645	134.398	134.381	2.1	.0	-.2	1.2	.0
Admissions .....	.636	375.921	375.376	3.6	-.1	1.0	1.4	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	-	177.391	176.939	1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.3
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	-	226.329	221.560	8.2	-2.1	5.5	2.1	-2.1
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 8} .....	.221	299.476	301.994	3.2	.8	1.4	.3	.8
Recreational reading materials ¹ .....	.153	242.769	243.070	1.3	.1	-5	-4	.1
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2} .....	.089	170.971	171.096	2.7	.1	-1.0	1.2	.1
Recreational books ^{1 2} .....	.064	97.043	97.238	-5	.2	.1	-2.5	.2
Education and communication ²	6.984	138.796	136.234	-2.2	-1.8	.0	-.2	-1.8
Education ²	3.209	251.356	251.113	2.5	-1	.0	.3	.0
Educational books and supplies .....	.166	696.371	698.235	6.0	.3	-1.5	1.5	.5
College textbooks ^{1 3 11}	-	241.929	243.529	7.6	.7	-1.3	1.0	.7
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	3.044	718.677	717.840	2.4	-1	.1	.2	.0
College tuition and fees	1.807	815.947	814.019	1.9	-2	-.1	.2	.0
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.316	792.814	792.380	3.3	-1	.3	.3	.2
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰ .....	.747	289.136	289.498	3.1	.1	.5	.2	.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees ² .....	.042	243.665	244.173	3.2	.2	1.5	.2	.3
Communication ²	3.775	77.874	75.275	-6.0	-3.3	.0	-.6	-3.5
Postage and delivery services ² .....	.136	180.649	180.683	1.5	.0	.0	1.3	.2
Postage .....	.129	284.320	284.320	1.3	.0	-2	1.3	.2
Delivery services ² .....	.007	288.967	290.017	4.2	.4	2.8	.8	.8
Information and information processing ²	3.639	73.974	71.409	-6.3	-3.5	.0	-.7	-3.6
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.465	96.765	91.971	-7.8	-5.0	-1	-.6	-5.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	1.738	52.679	49.002	-11.4	-7.0	-2	-1.4	-7.0
Land-line telephone services ^{1 13} .....	.727	116.453	116.158	1.1	-3	.1	1.3	-.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁵	1.174	7.694	7.666	-3.2	-4	.2	-.9	-.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴ .....	.274	43.369	42.818	-5.4	-1.3	.2	-1.0	-1.5
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.084	32.928	32.547	-7.4	-1.2	2.9	-1.1	-1.2
Internet services and electronic information providers ² .....	.714	76.901	77.074	-1.7	.2	-1	-1.0	-.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2} .....	.091	20.959	20.636	-4.1	-1.5	.0	.5	-1.5
Other goods and services	3.178	427.992	428.336	1.8	.1	.1	.1	.0
Tobacco and smoking products .....	.665	984.756	987.910	3.6	.3	.1	.4	.5
Cigarettes ² .....	.602	402.159	403.573	3.7	.4	.1	.4	.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2} .....	.046	257.682	257.416	2.8	-1	.6	.1	-.1
Personal care	2.513	226.263	226.301	1.4	.0	.1	.0	-.1
Personal care products ¹ .....	.700	162.497	161.555	-1.2	-6	-1	.1	-6
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2} .....	.371	103.396	103.190	-.4	-2	.1	.7	-.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹ .....	.323	186.781	184.866	-2.2	-1.0	-.4	-.7	-1.0
Personal care services ¹ .....	.610	255.781	256.488	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2} .....	.610	156.068	156.500	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.3
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	1.018	419.936	422.278	4.0	.6	.4	.2	.6
Legal services ^{1 8} .....	.245	345.769	345.706	5.8	.0	2.0	-.7	.0
Funeral expenses ^{1 8} .....	.144	323.838	323.806	1.9	.0	.1	.5	.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2} .....	.268	162.656	163.473	2.7	.5	.0	.2	.5
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} .....	.027	187.593	186.676	1.4	-.5	.7	.0	-.5
Financial services ⁸ .....	.235	335.866	341.465	5.4	1.7	-.6	.5	1.1
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	-	156.498	156.498	3.7	.0	.3	.0	.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2 3}	-	229.868	236.886	6.5	3.1	-1.6	1.1	2.4
Miscellaneous personal goods ² .....	.186	78.396	77.156	-4.5	-1.6	-.9	-.1	-1.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³	-	151.047	150.873	-.2	-1	-1.2	.0	.0
Infants' equipment ^{1 3 5}	-	76.575	75.426	-8.4	-1.5	-.1	-1.7	-1.5
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	36.246	180.607	181.136	1.5	.3	1.0	-.2	-.7
Commodities less food and beverages	21.596	146.864	147.435	2.2	.4	1.7	-.5	-1.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	12.336	188.358	189.614	5.5	.7	2.4	-.8	-2.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.302	231.377	232.124	7.3	.3	2.5	-1.9	-2.2
Durables	9.260	106.326	106.343	-2.0	.0	.3	-.3	-.3
Services	63.754	305.710	305.590	2.9	.0	.3	.3	-.1
Rent of shelter ⁷	33.309	306.821	307.446	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
Transportation services	5.920	306.221	307.490	3.8	.4	.6	.7	.4
Other services	11.876	349.503	346.601	.4	-.8	.3	.2	-.9
All items less food	86.302	242.791	242.962	2.7	.1	.6	.1	-.4
All items less shelter	66.348	226.424	226.469	1.8	.0	.7	.0	-.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Special aggregate indexes								
All items less medical care	91.461	232.526	232.732	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.3
Commodities less food	22.548	150.122	150.691	2.1	.4	1.6	-.5	-1.3
Nondurables less food	13.288	191.649	192.856	5.2	.6	2.2	-.8	-2.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.254	231.437	232.147	6.7	.3	2.3	-1.8	-2.0
Nondurables	26.986	217.861	218.705	2.8	.4	1.2	-.1	-1.0
Apparel less footwear	2.343	119.376	121.342	.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	-1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	30.445	328.065	327.067	2.2	-.3	.3	.4	-.3
Services less medical care services	57.067	290.543	290.423	2.8	.0	.3	.3	-.1
Energy	7.039	198.195	198.597	10.9	.2	4.0	-1.0	-3.2
All items less energy	92.961	250.097	250.277	1.8	.1	.3	.2	-.1
All items less food and energy	79.263	251.143	251.290	2.0	.1	.3	.2	-.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.101	145.140	145.527	-.6	.3	.4	.0	-.3
Energy commodities	3.447	206.984	209.029	19.8	1.0	7.6	-2.8	-6.0
Services less energy services	60.162	316.506	316.481	2.9	.0	.3	.3	-.1
Domestically produced farm food	6.600	245.365	246.104	-1.1	.3	-1.1	.1	.7
Utilities and public transportation	9.850	216.950	214.482	.5	-1.1	.4	.6	-1.2
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.411	\$.410	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.137	\$.137	-	-	-	-	-

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
 2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 3 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
 4 Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 5 Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
 6 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
 7 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
 8 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
 9 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

10 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 11 Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
 12 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 13 Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
 14 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 15 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	242.821	244.158	244.456	243.752	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.5	2.3
Food and beverages	247.325	247.657	248.202	249.033	-.2	-.1	-.4	2.8	-.2	1.2
Food	247.494	247.816	248.417	249.268	-.3	-.1	-.5	2.9	-.2	1.2
Food at home	236.763	236.659	237.298	238.426	-2.3	-2.0	-1.9	2.8	-2.2	.4
Cereals and bakery products	272.625	272.457	271.369	272.242	-.3	-.4	-.1	-.6	-.4	-.3
Cereals and cereal products	229.791	229.303	229.641	228.752	-1.6	.4	-2.2	-1.8	-.6	-2.0
Flour and prepared flour mixes	238.373	237.195	234.832	238.180	.8	4.6	-5.1	-.3	2.7	-2.7
Breakfast cereal ¹	227.769	225.002	226.170	225.579	1.1	-1.7	1.7	-3.8	-.3	-1.1
Rice, pasta, commmeal ¹	234.518	237.498	236.109	234.116	.2	-7.6	-1.9	-.7	-3.8	-1.3
Rice ^{1 2 3}	160.705	161.789	161.925	160.103	-.1	-12.9	4.4	-1.5	-6.7	1.4
Bakery products ¹	295.821	297.767	295.878	297.205	-.2	-.9	-.2	1.9	-.6	.8
Bread ^{1 3}	178.046	177.995	178.627	177.539	.2	-2.0	.9	-1.1	-.9	-.1
White bread ^{1 2}	324.400	324.131	325.544	323.226	.9	-2.8	4.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.4
Bread other than white ^{1 2}	342.771	341.707	343.371	341.312	.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.7	-1.0	-1.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ³	176.366	174.603	171.289	175.862	2.7	-.1	-.7	-1.1	1.3	-.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	282.497	284.215	282.655	281.449	-1.7	2.4	.3	-1.5	.3	-.6
Cookies ²	268.647	271.470	265.706	266.056	2.0	-.7	.2	-3.8	.6	-1.8
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 2}	301.403	302.732	303.881	302.022	-7.3	9.7	.2	.8	.9	.5
Other bakery products	265.438	265.422	264.065	267.242	1.3	-3.0	2.5	2.7	-.8	2.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 2}	294.035	289.768	293.917	294.552	2.4	2.9	-3.9	.7	2.7	-1.6
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	305.020	306.707	302.984	309.768	3.7	-8.2	4.8	6.4	-2.4	5.6
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	267.961	268.568	264.960	267.086	1.4	-2.3	2.8	-1.3	-.5	.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	242.051	243.714	244.178	245.022	-5.4	-4.8	-4.8	5.0	-5.1	.0
Meats, poultry, and fish	245.995	245.779	247.014	248.199	-1.4	-2.7	-3.9	3.6	-2.0	-.2
Meats	247.674	247.319	248.047	249.806	-3.2	-4.7	-4.6	3.5	-3.9	-.6
Beef and veal	293.276	294.083	293.642	293.138	-5.8	-4.3	-9.0	-.2	-5.1	-4.7
Uncooked ground beef ¹	258.438	259.370	257.226	260.161	-8.7	-1.5	-11.8	2.7	-5.1	-4.9
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 3}	213.412	211.022	214.434	220.233	-.6	-20.6	-9.1	13.4	-11.1	1.5
Uncooked beef steaks ³	201.311	201.011	202.571	199.490	-3.9	-8.3	-4.9	-3.6	-6.1	-4.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 3}	230.374	228.963	229.261	225.003	-1.1	-4.2	2.6	-9.0	-2.6	-3.4
Pork	206.188	205.839	208.935	212.029	3.0	-6.9	-3.4	11.8	-2.1	3.9
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ³ ..	151.104	153.771	156.069	160.396	1.8	-7.0	-5.2	27.0	-2.7	9.7
Bacon and related products ²	277.151	281.573	290.337	304.285	1.4	-11.1	-1.4	45.3	-5.0	19.7
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2 3}	139.764	142.085	142.586	141.903	2.8	.8	-11.9	6.3	1.8	-3.3
Ham	196.584	196.630	197.354	204.860	3.4	-8.0	-8.0	17.9	-2.5	4.2
Ham, excluding canned ²	218.049	218.363	219.253	228.985	3.5	-10.8	-8.2	21.6	-3.9	5.7
Pork chops ¹	181.695	177.097	182.170	183.655	6.4	-8.9	-12.6	4.4	-1.6	-4.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ³	128.656	125.434	128.688	128.388	.3	-5.3	3.1	-.8	-2.5	1.1
Other meats	225.154	223.193	222.227	225.185	-6.0	-2.4	2.5	.1	-4.2	1.3
Frankfurters ²	223.389	229.199	221.071	232.108	-25.5	-1.6	9.3	16.6	-14.4	12.9
Lunchmeats ^{2 3}	146.054	143.857	144.706	145.698	-2.5	-3.6	-1.0	-1.0	-3.0	-1.0
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 2}	324.221	327.849	316.737	318.205	8.7	3.7	-11.9	-7.2	6.1	-9.6
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	167.956	169.170	162.312	164.377	7.6	2.1	-17.7	-8.3	4.8	-13.1
Poultry ¹	228.209	228.707	228.979	231.309	1.2	.5	-5.4	5.5	.8	-.1
Chicken ^{1 3}	146.355	146.008	146.181	147.827	.3	1.8	-3.7	4.1	1.0	.1
Fresh whole chicken ^{1 2}	249.173	241.115	243.119	245.316	-11.6	17.4	-3.6	-6.0	1.9	-4.8
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 2}	215.227	218.308	216.687	218.970	4.0	-4.4	-4.0	7.1	-.3	1.4
Other poultry including turkey ³	154.831	155.555	154.195	154.623	2.0	-4.5	1.3	-.5	-1.3	.4
Fish and seafood	286.056	285.305	290.497	287.315	2.9	1.3	.7	1.8	2.1	1.2
Fresh fish and seafood ³	177.591	178.337	180.284	177.933	7.6	2.6	1.9	.8	5.1	1.4
Processed fish and seafood ³	143.070	141.617	145.533	143.593	-1.8	-.5	.3	1.5	-1.1	.9
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1 2}	201.114	198.684	197.747	193.701	7.2	-.9	.6	-13.9	3.1	-7.0
Frozen fish and seafood ²	300.624	298.719	312.026	307.387	-4.5	.4	.9	9.3	-2.1	5.0
Eggs	190.462	217.655	207.661	203.866	-47.8	-33.5	-17.9	31.3	-41.1	3.8
Dairy and related products	216.285	218.003	219.768	218.526	-1.5	-1.7	-.1	4.2	-1.6	2.0
Milk ^{1 3}	143.403	142.639	142.193	141.301	-7.7	12.6	4.6	-5.7	1.9	-.7
Fresh whole milk ²	203.049	203.560	205.616	205.266	.6	.8	-.1	4.4	.7	2.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2 3}	143.803	143.952	144.504	144.587	-4.2	2.3	-.1	2.2	-1.0	1.0
Cheese and related products	224.272	227.757	230.085	227.959	-4.3	-2.8	-2.2	6.7	-3.5	2.2
Ice cream and related products	220.903	219.739	222.146	220.567	2.9	-5.1	5.6	-.6	-1.2	2.4
Other dairy and related products ^{1 3}	146.157	148.443	148.447	147.506	.0	-2.1	1.4	3.7	-1.1	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Fruits and vegetables	291.378	286.560	288.706	293.277	-4.1	-1.7	-3.7	2.6	-2.9	-0.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables	334.471	328.508	331.829	337.568	-5.2	-1.2	-5.7	3.8	-3.2	-1.1
Fresh fruits	354.586	351.764	351.681	360.139	-3.4	.6	-5.3	6.4	-1.4	.4
Apples	352.838	338.822	335.321	341.224	-8.2	-9.4	10.5	-12.5	-8.8	-1.7
Bananas ¹	198.865	198.357	198.605	197.635	-2.0	2.7	-3.5	-2.5	.3	-3.0
Citrus fruits ³	242.794	250.609	250.985	246.032	14.2	-5.2	.2	5.4	4.1	2.8
Oranges, including tangerines ²	490.835	510.861	506.814	498.514	-1.1	3.7	.2	6.4	1.3	3.3
Other fresh fruits ³	116.479	113.730	113.557	120.842	-13.1	7.5	-10.4	15.8	-3.4	1.9
Fresh vegetables	312.157	302.936	309.798	312.677	-7.2	-3.3	-6.1	.7	-5.3	-2.8
Potatoes	343.677	333.336	338.439	335.755	.5	1.7	12.7	-8.9	1.1	1.3
Lettuce	273.795	260.445	277.268	290.390	3.8	-18.6	-16.2	26.5	-8.1	3.0
Tomatoes ¹	328.824	324.704	323.958	317.552	-38.6	20.4	9.6	-13.0	-14.0	-2.4
Other fresh vegetables	318.375	311.283	313.713	316.334	-8.7	-4.2	-2.5	-2.5	-6.4	-2.5
Processed fruits and vegetables ³	157.943	156.047	155.791	157.455	.1	-3.3	3.6	-1.2	-1.6	1.2
Canned fruits and vegetables ³	162.205	159.695	159.683	160.643	.3	-1.6	3.0	-3.8	-.7	-.4
Canned fruits ^{2 3}	159.126	156.742	157.589	157.968	2.1	1.0	2.8	-2.9	1.6	-.1
Canned vegetables ^{2 3}	169.702	166.980	165.850	167.313	-1.1	-2.4	3.7	-5.5	-1.8	-1.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables ³	148.627	147.489	147.612	149.213	1.6	-7.1	7.3	1.6	-2.9	4.4
Frozen vegetables ²	203.992	201.904	202.647	204.065	1.8	-6.4	10.0	.1	-2.4	4.9
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ³	160.308	159.162	157.159	160.756	-1.8	-2.5	.0	1.1	-2.2	.6
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	197.172	194.810	195.573	196.591	-4.4	-6.0	-6.4	-1.2	-5.2	-3.8
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	166.366	165.820	168.308	168.127	-1.9	-.6	-1.1	4.3	-1.3	1.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ³	128.211	127.558	129.546	129.367	-2.8	.6	-.6	3.7	-1.1	1.5
Carbonated drinks	160.782	159.110	162.382	161.490	.3	-1.9	.9	1.8	-.8	1.3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	178.861	177.187	180.541	181.544	-3.9	-.8	6.0	6.1	-2.4	6.1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ³	116.910	116.542	117.988	118.168	-4.3	1.4	-1.0	4.4	-1.5	1.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ³	117.203	117.270	119.002	118.598	-.9	-.5	-3.0	4.8	-.7	.8
Coffee	196.442	196.705	200.165	200.142	.0	-3.8	-3.6	7.7	-2.0	1.9
Roasted coffee ²	205.825	205.618	209.334	209.095	2.6	-4.7	-2.4	6.5	-1.1	2.0
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 2}	194.307	198.027	199.995	197.889	-2.1	-4.3	-3.5	7.6	-3.2	1.9
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 3}	129.127	128.863	131.160	128.697	-8.1	9.7	1.6	-1.3	.4	.1
Other food at home	209.185	209.600	208.719	210.077	.1	-1.1	-.2	1.7	-.5	.8
Sugar and sweets ¹	213.943	214.976	213.745	214.636	.3	1.2	-4.1	1.3	.8	-1.4
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	185.760	186.466	184.822	185.795	3.5	-2.2	-4.2	.1	.6	-2.1
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 3}	145.060	144.758	142.968	144.202	-1.6	3.8	-3.7	-2.3	1.0	-3.0
Other sweets ³	155.303	152.533	155.188	156.207	-.4	-4.4	12.7	2.3	-2.4	7.4
Fats and oils	223.891	223.479	225.213	227.225	-1.1	-1.6	-2.7	6.1	-1.3	1.6
Butter and margarine ³	196.273	200.196	202.619	205.251	.2	-3.1	-8.2	19.6	-1.5	4.8
Butter ²	224.822	233.593	235.024	240.399	-4.3	-8.3	-12.6	30.7	-6.3	6.9
Margarine ²	296.148	296.050	299.869	298.488	10.4	2.6	-1.0	3.2	6.4	1.1
Salad dressing ³	128.165	128.405	128.707	130.248	-2.0	-.5	-5.1	6.7	-1.2	.6
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ³	157.437	154.537	155.865	156.673	-1.9	-.7	2.3	-1.9	-1.3	.2
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	155.940	152.853	153.651	155.154	-2.5	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5
Other foods	224.211	224.666	223.366	224.836	.2	-1.5	1.0	1.1	-.6	1.1
Soups	250.036	249.632	246.347	245.890	-.4	.4	11.8	-6.5	.0	2.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	169.675	166.034	167.437	166.749	3.9	-5.1	2.3	-6.7	-.7	-2.3
Snacks ¹	249.405	250.968	249.815	253.425	-1.4	-2.4	-3.0	6.6	-1.9	1.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	237.857	240.108	238.337	240.012	.2	.2	.1	3.7	.2	1.9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2 3}	151.674	150.671	149.588	151.775	2.0	1.2	-2.3	.3	1.6	-1.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	130.974	137.629	134.230	139.094	.1	1.5	-23.7	27.2	.8	-1.5
Sauces and gravies ^{2 3}	136.598	137.456	136.795	136.426	-5.4	2.3	1.8	-.5	-1.6	.6
Other condiments ²	273.342	272.997	279.912	280.804	8.2	-6.1	-2.3	11.4	.8	4.3
Baby food ^{1 3}	156.954	159.088	158.869	157.670	-1.6	2.3	3.1	1.8	.3	2.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 3}	132.488	131.139	131.514	132.131	3.2	-3.8	4.4	-1.1	-.4	1.6
Prepared salads ^{1 2 4}	128.250	127.277	127.464	128.945	-1.3	-5.1	20.5	2.2	-3.2	10.9
Food away from home ¹	265.104	266.079	266.626	267.055	2.5	2.4	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	164.876	165.361	165.849	166.073	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	169.009	169.832	170.057	170.381	2.3	2.2	1.1	3.3	2.3	2.2
Food at employee sites and schools ³	171.142	172.001	172.436	172.713	5.0	1.1	.2	3.7	3.1	1.9
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 2 5}	143.948	143.907	143.794	143.775	.0	7.2	.7	-.5	3.6	-.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 3}	153.031	153.249	153.557	153.874	6.9	3.4	2.3	2.2	5.1	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Other food away from home ^{1 3}	182.786	182.970	183.254	183.752	0.9	-0.2	0.3	2.1	0.4	1.2
Alcoholic beverages	243.756	244.220	243.975	244.516	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	199.285	199.735	199.006	199.521	.7	.2	.3	.5	.5	.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	220.695	221.283	220.737	221.105	2.6	.4	2.6	.7	1.5	1.7
Distilled spirits at home	193.292	192.943	192.148	193.630	-1.2	-.9	1.2	.7	-1.0	.9
Whiskey at home ^{1 2}	205.969	208.784	207.484	209.889	-6.4	5.0	-4.8	7.8	-.9	1.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	188.055	187.081	185.811	187.214	-.2	-2.4	5.2	-1.8	-1.3	1.7
Wine at home	167.508	168.348	167.834	167.752	-.9	-.1	-2.2	.6	-.5	-.8
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	340.158	340.366	341.405	341.685	2.9	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3}	168.391	169.183	169.648	170.029	3.3	.6	4.3	3.9	2.0	4.1
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	182.368	181.784	182.735	182.671	1.3	4.6	.6	.7	2.9	.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	184.029	183.781	184.434	184.375	4.3	.3	2.0	.8	2.3	1.4
Housing	247.616	248.265	248.989	249.130	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.9
Shelter	293.107	293.779	294.571	294.927	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.2
Rent of primary residence ⁶	302.238	303.049	303.931	304.768	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.8
Lodging away from home ³	160.941	160.604	161.461	157.524	2.8	2.3	5.3	-8.2	2.5	-1.7
Housing at school, excluding board ^{6 7}	530.765	532.259	533.323	534.562	3.3	2.6	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	331.399	330.465	332.393	322.972	2.7	2.2	5.5	-9.8	2.5	-2.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	300.294	301.006	301.776	302.283	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	300.269	300.986	301.759	302.266	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 3}	147.793	147.758	147.798	148.078	-.8	-.2	.6	.8	-.5	.7
Fuels and utilities	232.845	233.934	235.661	234.881	2.3	6.5	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.4
Household energy	194.494	195.353	197.081	196.132	1.5	8.0	3.1	3.4	4.7	3.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	246.276	253.993	252.774	242.472	51.3	2.4	29.8	-6.0	24.5	10.4
Fuel oil ¹	235.127	243.347	242.467	240.619	56.1	-5.9	51.3	9.7	21.2	28.8
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸	301.228	313.381	319.057	318.164	9.9	-.2	5.5	24.5	4.7	14.6
Energy services ⁶	198.929	199.531	201.441	200.851	-.4	8.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.9
Electricity ⁶	208.556	208.503	210.176	209.864	-2.2	5.1	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.8
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	167.197	169.684	172.244	170.859	6.9	21.0	4.9	9.1	13.7	6.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ³	225.093	226.336	226.920	227.297	4.7	1.8	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.9
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁶	522.177	525.414	526.663	528.090	6.3	1.9	3.6	4.6	4.0	4.1
Garbage and trash collection ⁹	444.745	446.266	447.699	446.987	.1	1.7	4.7	2.0	.9	3.3
Household furnishings and operations	121.087	121.426	121.326	121.335	-2.4	-.3	-.8	.8	-1.4	.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 3}	57.921	59.022	59.194	59.499	-6.1	5.3	-12.4	11.4	-.6	-1.2
Floor coverings ^{1 3}	110.280	109.597	108.572	108.310	2.4	5.2	-5.2	-7.0	3.8	-6.1
Window coverings ^{1 3}	69.866	70.072	69.255	69.093	-4.8	-6.3	15.5	-4.4	-5.5	5.1
Other linens ^{1 3}	43.542	45.103	45.705	46.202	-9.8	9.8	-23.4	26.8	-.4	-1.4
Furniture and bedding	110.741	111.773	112.204	111.350	-6.2	-1.6	-1.0	2.2	-3.9	.6
Bedroom furniture ¹	127.054	127.243	127.476	127.566	-2.2	-3.9	-5.6	1.6	-3.1	-2.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 3}	84.815	85.865	85.654	85.452	-5.0	-6.4	5.0	3.0	-5.7	4.0
Other furniture ³	69.291	70.629	70.366	69.549	-7.0	-3.6	1.1	1.5	-5.3	1.3
Infants' furniture ^{1 2 5}	99.699	107.287	NA	95.429	-	-	-	-16.1	-	-
Appliances ³	74.663	74.717	74.997	75.339	-1.5	-6.2	-6.3	3.7	-3.9	-1.4
Major appliances ³	81.136	81.677	80.535	80.227	-4.1	-8.4	-4.1	-4.4	-6.2	-4.3
Laundry equipment ²	92.337	94.378	92.312	91.108	-4.8	-10.0	2.8	-5.2	-7.5	-1.3
Other appliances ^{1 3}	63.556	64.486	65.706	65.765	1.7	-6.3	-13.6	14.6	-2.4	-5
Other household equipment and furnishings ³	56.081	56.690	56.419	56.341	-6.0	-4.2	-3.1	1.9	-5.1	-.7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	43.231	43.858	43.475	43.338	-5.4	-4.8	-10.3	1.0	-5.1	-4.8
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰	128.151	129.473	129.829	130.441	-4.5	-1.2	1.8	7.3	-2.8	4.6
Dishes and flatware ^{1 3}	50.500	54.150	54.186	53.518	-8.6	-4.5	-17.9	26.1	-6.6	1.7
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ³	87.965	88.730	88.186	87.335	.0	-2.3	-1.3	-2.8	-1.2	-2.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ³	90.163	90.065	89.742	89.748	-1.4	-.2	.5	-1.8	-.8	-.7
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 3}	97.268	97.625	97.728	97.637	-1.3	-3.0	-3.3	1.5	-2.2	-.9
Outdoor equipment and supplies ³	86.668	86.476	86.038	86.152	-1.7	1.1	2.2	-2.4	-.3	-.1
Housekeeping supplies ¹	185.473	185.203	185.235	185.353	-1.6	-.9	-1.6	-.3	-1.3	-.9
Household cleaning products ³	119.286	119.240	118.388	118.205	1.5	-.6	-.8	-3.6	.5	-2.2
Household paper products ^{1 3}	169.061	168.183	168.797	168.496	-4.4	4.0	-2.2	-1.3	-.3	-1.8
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 3}	115.799	116.055	116.275	116.763	-1.1	-2.8	-4.8	3.4	-1.9	-.8
Household operations ^{1 3}	174.251	174.426	174.389	174.546	3.9	.9	4.5	.7	2.4	2.6
Domestic services ^{1 3}	157.884	157.963	NA	159.454	1.1	1.6	.2	4.0	1.3	2.1
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 3}	177.710	NA	NA	179.330	1.2	2.0	7.3	3.7	1.6	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Moving, storage, freight expense ³	159.170	158.295	152.699	152.824	10.6	-0.5	5.5	-15.0	4.9	-5.3
Repair of household items ^{1 3}	233.676	233.279	233.894	236.522	.8	.9	14.5	5.0	.8	9.6
Apparel	125.218	126.915	127.719	126.824	.2	-.9	-1.8	5.2	-.4	1.7
Men's and boys' apparel	116.727	119.867	121.679	118.258	2.8	1.3	-7.7	5.4	2.1	-1.4
Men's apparel	120.362	124.717	126.766	122.861	.7	.5	-7.5	8.6	.6	.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	110.231	112.780	114.452	110.839	16.9	6.8	-8.3	2.2	11.7	-3.2
Men's furnishings	150.402	156.048	156.381	155.409	-.9	-1.5	-13.3	14.0	-1.2	-.6
Men's shirts and sweaters ³	78.988	80.331	85.023	81.123	-2.3	.8	-2.4	11.3	-.8	4.2
Men's pants and shorts	119.067	122.834	125.169	114.943	3.7	-.7	4.3	-13.2	1.5	-4.8
Boys' apparel	102.404	100.863	101.968	101.742	6.6	8.5	-11.3	-2.6	7.6	-7.0
Women's and girls' apparel	110.557	112.051	112.446	112.893	2.3	-4.9	-1.2	8.7	-1.4	3.6
Women's apparel	113.942	115.800	116.422	116.284	3.1	-5.7	-.1	8.5	-1.4	4.1
Women's outerwear	101.960	102.884	111.146	116.485	8.8	-33.4	-11.9	70.4	-14.9	22.5
Women's dresses	120.653	126.966	126.045	124.905	13.3	-14.0	9.0	14.9	-1.3	11.9
Women's suits and separates ³	81.189	82.623	83.095	81.822	.2	-5.2	.9	3.2	-2.5	2.0
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ³	106.621	106.268	106.194	108.224	.7	2.7	-2.1	6.2	1.7	1.9
Girls' apparel	94.666	94.585	94.006	96.949	-1.7	-1.0	-6.6	10.0	-1.4	1.3
Footwear	137.862	138.347	137.167	137.796	-5.4	3.2	3.0	-.2	-1.2	1.4
Men's footwear ¹	136.722	136.879	139.343	140.837	-12.7	8.3	-7.3	12.6	-2.8	2.2
Boys' and girls' footwear	152.669	154.071	151.162	153.473	-1.7	4.4	.6	2.1	1.3	1.4
Women's footwear	129.867	129.935	128.032	128.319	-3.1	.6	6.3	-4.7	-1.3	.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	114.599	113.947	117.072	113.737	-14.9	6.5	-1.6	-3.0	-4.8	-2.3
Jewelry and watches ⁸	169.132	171.173	175.227	172.538	8.6	-2.5	1.3	8.3	2.9	4.7
Watches ^{1 8}	123.631	130.419	132.116	126.812	8.5	-.2	-21.6	10.7	4.1	-6.8
Jewelry ⁸	176.967	177.590	184.535	184.225	10.0	-4.4	5.7	17.4	2.6	11.4
Transportation	200.031	204.348	203.237	200.311	8.5	-.1	10.0	.6	4.1	5.2
Private transportation	195.087	199.418	198.045	194.944	9.5	.2	11.0	-.3	4.7	5.2
New and used motor vehicles ³	99.745	100.034	99.899	99.316	-2.7	-2.4	.6	-1.7	-2.6	-.6
New vehicles	147.518	148.792	148.462	148.019	-1.8	.5	.9	1.4	-.7	1.1
New cars and trucks ^{2 3}	102.250	103.119	102.884	102.584	-1.9	.5	1.0	1.3	-.7	1.1
New cars ²	143.526	144.822	144.598	144.058	-2.5	.3	.3	1.5	-1.1	.9
New trucks ^{2 9}	156.769	158.093	157.459	157.157	-1.4	.6	.9	1.0	-.4	1.0
Used cars and trucks	141.770	141.268	140.471	139.201	-6.9	-5.5	1.1	-7.1	-6.2	-3.1
Leased cars and trucks ¹¹	83.148	82.893	84.815	83.651	1.6	-6.6	-2.6	2.4	-2.6	-.1
Car and truck rental ³	132.643	126.967	124.560	123.196	30.1	-15.9	2.7	-25.6	4.6	-12.6
Motor fuel	209.819	226.372	219.823	206.383	50.4	1.9	44.3	-6.4	23.8	16.2
Gasoline (all types)	209.218	225.577	218.910	205.367	50.4	1.7	45.5	-7.2	23.7	16.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	205.359	221.871	214.899	201.079	52.5	1.5	46.8	-8.1	24.4	16.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 12}	226.243	241.439	234.241	221.778	43.0	.1	46.6	-7.7	19.7	16.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	222.108	234.504	227.706	215.589	42.6	7.9	43.3	-11.2	24.0	12.8
Other motor fuels ³	176.262	195.112	195.293	192.504	35.2	5.4	17.1	42.3	19.4	29.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	142.735	142.993	143.256	143.797	-1.0	-3.0	.0	3.0	-2.0	1.5
Tires ¹	123.967	124.423	124.825	125.414	-3.1	-2.2	-2.2	4.8	-2.7	1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 3}	166.886	166.727	166.692	167.086	2.2	-4.1	3.3	.5	-1.0	1.9
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 2}	157.355	157.694	157.560	157.529	2.6	-3.3	1.6	.4	-.4	1.0
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 2}	374.129	368.224	364.032	372.691	-4.2	3.9	8.1	-1.5	-.2	3.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	278.002	279.523	279.782	279.600	2.3	-.3	3.9	2.3	1.0	3.1
Motor vehicle body work ¹	291.454	292.038	292.243	293.411	1.7	-.2	6.5	2.7	.7	4.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	248.616	250.686	251.186	250.269	2.0	-.2	3.5	2.7	.9	3.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 3}	173.590	173.767	173.626	174.299	3.0	-.7	4.4	1.6	1.2	3.0
Motor vehicle insurance	504.996	509.239	511.923	517.826	8.5	5.7	7.9	10.6	7.1	9.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 3}	183.974	184.484	184.488	184.504	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.8
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 3 6}	173.925	175.348	175.348	175.250	.0	3.9	.1	3.1	1.9	1.6
Parking and other fees ^{1 3}	200.376	199.605	199.621	199.786	3.1	-2.0	5.5	-1.2	.5	2.1
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	224.301	224.903	225.332	225.737	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	123.314	118.905	118.958	119.048	.9	-37.5	43.7	-13.1	-20.6	11.7
Public transportation	262.032	265.546	269.194	269.693	-3.2	-2.9	-3.0	12.2	-3.0	4.4
Airline fares	275.094	280.611	287.279	288.305	-6.4	-6.3	-5.4	20.6	-6.4	6.8
Other intercity transportation	159.040	160.151	160.969	160.605	2.5	3.0	-.1	4.0	2.8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Intercity bus fare ^{1 2 4}	128.400	130.683	129.673	131.211	-	-	-	9.0	-	-
Intercity train fare ^{1 2 4}	120.206	118.380	115.587	117.287	3.6	5.3	27.5	-9.4	4.4	7.5
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	66.640	65.859	65.136	65.737	15.6	-1.5	-2.3	-5.3	6.7	-3.8
Intracity transportation ¹	309.396	310.103	310.430	310.762	1.5	1.2	-7	1.8	1.3	.6
Intracity mass transit ^{1 2 13}	122.514	122.829	122.962	123.122	1.4	1.5	-9	2.0	1.4	.5
Medical care	471.337	472.251	472.738	473.415	4.1	6.4	1.7	1.8	5.2	1.7
Medical care commodities	374.144	375.392	374.747	375.610	3.7	9.2	1.2	1.6	6.4	1.4
Medicinal drugs ^{1 13}	121.605	122.483	123.102	123.227	2.3	11.5	-2.9	5.4	6.8	1.2
Prescription drugs ⁶	515.367	516.734	515.494	515.444	5.0	14.1	.2	.1	9.5	.1
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 13}	96.489	96.744	96.821	97.427	2.1	2.0	-3.3	3.9	2.0	.3
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 13}	99.276	99.209	100.029	99.974	2.7	-2.6	1.5	2.8	.0	2.1
Medical care services	502.456	503.234	504.139	504.739	4.1	5.7	1.8	1.8	4.9	1.8
Professional services	376.459	376.789	377.049	376.861	3.4	4.0	2.3	.4	3.7	1.3
Physicians' services ⁶	384.948	385.109	385.306	384.015	4.8	5.7	2.7	-1.0	5.3	.8
Dental services ⁶	470.152	468.564	468.033	470.623	2.6	3.1	2.1	.4	2.9	1.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 8}	186.833	187.781	187.965	186.664	2.7	-2.2	.1	-4	.2	-1
Services by other medical professionals ^{1 6 8}	233.259	234.954	235.671	236.293	2.9	2.9	2.3	5.3	2.9	3.8
Hospital and related services	809.206	811.487	814.792	817.969	4.2	7.6	1.7	4.4	5.9	3.1
Hospital services ^{6 14}	308.874	309.941	311.217	312.498	4.4	8.2	1.7	4.8	6.3	3.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 6 14}	305.655	306.408	306.547	307.205	4.1	7.5	3.0	2.0	5.8	2.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 6 8}	683.523	685.988	690.618	692.611	4.4	8.7	.7	5.4	6.5	3.1
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{6 14}	216.825	217.121	217.571	218.238	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.6	3.7	2.7
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 5}	121.088	119.281	120.510	120.001	1.6	.5	1.1	-3.5	1.1	-1.2
Health insurance ^{1 5}	133.425	133.862	134.520	134.263	5.2	7.2	-1.4	2.5	6.2	.6
Recreation ³	117.166	117.616	118.323	118.351	1.3	-4	.2	4.1	.5	2.1
Video and audio ³	101.545	102.254	103.023	103.335	2.1	-2.6	3.4	7.2	-3	5.3
Televisions	2.368	2.395	2.404	2.385	-22.5	-25.2	-27.5	2.9	-23.9	-13.6
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁹	447.546	450.446	454.008	456.349	4.4	.6	7.3	8.1	2.5	7.7
Other video equipment ³	10.129	10.163	10.237	10.069	-5.5	-6.0	-1.0	-2.3	-5.8	-1.7
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 3}	71.376	72.533	73.081	71.668	16.2	-10.1	-11.9	1.6	2.2	-5.4
Video discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	38.276	40.130	40.337	38.916	12.4	-16.8	-14.9	6.9	-3.3	-4.7
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2 3}	125.528	125.810	125.553	125.553	14.3	1.3	.0	.1	7.6	.0
Audio equipment ¹	33.137	32.955	33.127	32.825	-10.4	-14.6	-.5	-3.7	-12.5	-2.1
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 3}	83.266	84.469	84.688	89.502	-16.3	-11.9	3.3	33.5	-14.1	17.5
Pets, pet products and services ³	170.065	170.211	170.181	170.191	1.7	1.7	-.7	.3	1.7	-.2
Pets and pet products ¹	198.403	198.037	197.672	197.618	1.0	1.1	-1.2	-1.6	1.0	-1.4
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	151.947	151.819	152.094	151.394	4.0	-1.3	-1.9	-1.4	1.3	-1.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	113.832	113.498	112.833	113.301	-1.9	2.8	-1.0	-1.9	.4	-1.4
Pet services including veterinary ³	235.249	236.461	237.040	237.178	2.7	2.8	.1	3.3	2.8	1.7
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	185.895	186.295	186.239	186.281	.7	.7	2.4	.8	.7	1.6
Veterinarian services ^{2 3}	246.474	247.834	248.227	248.404	3.4	2.9	.1	3.2	3.1	1.6
Sporting goods	112.430	112.031	111.928	111.645	-1.1	-2.7	.5	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	147.732	147.413	146.684	145.503	4.2	.4	1.9	-5.9	2.3	-2.1
Sports equipment	81.736	81.623	82.145	82.070	-5.4	-4.2	-5.3	1.6	-4.8	-1.9
Photography ³	76.453	76.265	76.611	76.276	-.1	6.7	3.4	-.9	3.3	1.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	55.960	55.986	56.335	56.005	-.9	12.2	11.6	.3	5.4	5.8
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.2	13.2	-	-	10.2	-
Photographic equipment ^{2 3}	22.948	22.947	23.116	23.025	-5.0	13.8	13.9	1.3	4.0	7.5
Photographers and film processing ^{1 3}	124.945	124.352	124.744	124.336	.6	2.6	-2.5	-1.9	1.6	-2.2
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	128.427	127.099	127.112	127.112	.7	-6.7	.6	-4.0	-3.1	-1.8
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	123.314	121.976	123.024	122.240	.1	9.2	-5.8	-3.4	4.6	-4.6
Other recreational goods ³	42.503	42.325	42.267	41.742	-9.0	-6.8	-5.7	-7.0	-7.9	-6.4
Toys	39.351	39.141	39.019	38.573	-9.2	-8.0	-8.1	-7.7	-8.6	-7.9
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{2 3}	47.920	48.227	48.077	47.357	-10.3	-4.3	-8.2	-4.6	-7.3	-6.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 3}	96.713	95.803	95.468	94.033	-19.5	-8.2	36.9	-10.6	-14.1	10.6
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 3}	100.430	100.879	102.214	100.229	1.8	5.4	-7.0	-.8	3.5	-3.9
Other recreation services ³	160.511	161.584	163.466	163.591	3.5	1.9	-1.8	7.9	2.7	2.9
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1 3}	133.083	132.751	134.398	134.381	3.6	.5	.2	4.0	2.1	2.1
Admissions	367.187	370.920	375.959	375.838	4.9	3.8	-3.5	9.8	4.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	176.238	176.399	177.391	176.939	3.9	-1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.5
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	210.057	221.568	226.329	221.560	19.9	12.8	-18.1	23.8	16.3	.7
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 8}	294.285	298.435	299.476	301.994	-1.1	3.5	-.2	10.9	1.2	5.2
Recreational reading materials ¹	244.969	243.625	242.769	243.070	-2.3	7.6	3.5	-3.1	2.5	.2
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 3}	170.606	168.914	170.971	171.096	-1.0	5.6	5.1	1.2	2.2	3.1
Recreational books ^{1 3}	99.481	99.549	97.043	97.238	-4.0	10.5	1.3	-8.7	3.0	-3.9
Education and communication ³	139.057	139.091	138.806	136.241	-.2	-1.2	.7	-7.9	-.7	-3.7
Education ³	250.844	250.933	251.677	251.801	3.1	1.9	3.7	1.5	2.5	2.6
Educational books and supplies	697.164	686.794	697.215	700.589	12.8	4.7	4.8	2.0	8.7	3.4
College textbooks ^{1 2 11}	242.555	239.463	241.929	243.529	12.2	11.3	5.6	1.6	11.7	3.6
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	717.088	717.938	719.598	719.783	2.6	1.8	3.6	1.5	2.2	2.5
College tuition and fees	816.196	815.267	816.837	816.968	2.9	.9	3.3	.4	1.9	1.8
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	789.931	792.259	794.394	795.818	2.9	1.7	5.6	3.0	2.3	4.3
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰	287.249	288.599	289.272	289.551	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
Technical and business school tuition and fees ³	239.527	243.214	243.818	244.469	1.2	2.1	1.1	8.5	1.7	4.7
Communication ³	78.281	78.292	77.800	75.100	-2.8	-3.7	-1.7	-15.3	-3.2	-8.7
Postage and delivery services ³	176.100	176.014	178.328	178.727	-1.9	.9	.8	6.1	-.5	3.4
Postage	277.394	276.833	280.546	281.093	-2.0	1.1	.8	5.4	-.5	3.1
Delivery services ³	277.302	285.139	287.509	289.687	-.7	-1.6	1.4	19.1	-1.2	9.9
Information and information processing ³	74.448	74.460	73.937	71.267	-2.8	-3.8	-1.8	-16.0	-3.3	-9.2
Telephone services ^{1 3}	97.441	97.372	96.765	91.971	-2.2	-5.3	-1.6	-20.6	-3.7	-11.6
Wireless telephone services ^{1 3}	53.522	53.435	52.679	49.002	-2.1	-6.8	-3.7	-29.7	-4.5	-17.8
Land-line telephone services ^{1 13}	114.835	115.005	116.453	116.158	-2.3	-1.6	3.8	4.7	-1.9	4.2
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁵	7.734	7.749	7.682	7.620	-4.2	-.8	-2.1	-5.8	-2.5	-3.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	43.752	43.827	43.368	42.718	-7.6	-3.7	-1.1	-9.1	-5.6	-5.2
Computer software and accessories ^{1 3}	32.375	33.310	32.928	32.547	-9.6	-2.0	-18.8	2.1	-5.9	-8.9
Internet services and electronic information providers ³ ..	77.504	77.445	76.708	76.392	-2.9	2.3	-.3	-5.6	-.4	-3.0
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 3}	20.848	20.847	20.959	20.636	2.7	-12.5	-2.0	-4.0	-5.2	-3.0
Other goods and services	427.192	427.574	428.096	428.192	2.4	2.4	1.6	.9	2.4	1.3
Tobacco and smoking products	979.887	981.003	985.012	989.712	3.3	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	4.1
Cigarettes ³	400.377	400.778	402.299	404.293	3.4	3.1	4.3	4.0	3.2	4.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 3}	255.680	257.319	257.682	257.416	1.4	1.6	5.6	2.7	1.5	4.2
Personal care	226.024	226.212	226.317	226.096	2.1	2.3	1.0	.1	2.2	.6
Personal care products ¹	162.566	162.379	162.497	161.555	-2.5	1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-.5	-2.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 3}	102.507	102.633	103.396	103.190	-3.3	1.6	-2.4	2.7	-.9	.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	188.833	188.098	186.781	184.866	-1.7	1.7	-.4	-8.1	.0	-4.3
Personal care services ¹	255.036	255.634	255.781	256.488	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 3}	155.614	155.978	156.068	156.500	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	417.622	419.268	419.936	422.278	6.6	4.4	.6	4.5	5.5	2.6
Legal services ^{1 8}	341.357	348.052	345.769	345.706	8.8	8.8	.7	5.2	8.8	2.9
Funeral expenses ^{1 8}	321.925	322.184	323.838	323.806	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.8
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 3}	162.291	162.355	162.656	163.473	3.8	2.6	1.5	2.9	3.2	2.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 3} ..	186.420	187.634	187.593	186.676	.4	1.5	3.3	.6	.9	1.9
Financial services ⁸	337.611	335.665	337.249	340.974	8.1	7.9	1.7	4.0	8.0	2.9
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	156.103	156.498	156.498	156.498	13.8	.5	.1	1.0	7.0	.6
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2 3}	231.592	227.921	230.458	235.989	7.6	8.2	2.7	7.8	7.9	5.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ³	78.997	78.318	78.207	76.683	-5.1	.4	-1.9	-11.2	-2.4	-6.7
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	152.277	150.451	150.399	150.466	-1.2	-.2	5.6	-4.7	-.7	.3
Infants' equipment ^{1 2 5}	77.976	77.905	76.575	75.426	-11.2	3.9	-12.6	-12.5	-4.0	-12.5
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	180.618	182.508	182.122	180.905	2.5	-.1	3.0	.6	1.2	1.8
Commodities less food and beverages	147.383	149.823	149.081	147.096	4.4	.0	5.4	-.8	2.1	2.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	190.022	194.504	192.901	188.648	10.3	3.8	11.5	-2.9	7.0	4.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	235.681	241.568	236.887	231.578	12.7	7.0	17.7	-6.8	9.8	4.8
Durables	106.428	106.759	106.462	106.105	-3.9	-2.5	-.4	-1.2	-3.2	-.8
Services	304.128	304.964	305.942	305.725	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.6
Rent of shelter ⁷	305.392	306.087	306.898	307.320	4.1	3.4	3.9	2.5	3.8	3.2
Transportation services	303.048	304.955	307.015	308.125	4.0	.8	3.4	6.9	2.4	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Special aggregate indexes										
Other services	347.810	348.753	349.461	346.298	1.9	0.3	1.2	-1.7	1.1	-0.3
All items less food	242.089	243.582	243.833	242.890	3.5	2.3	3.6	1.3	2.9	2.5
All items less shelter	225.850	227.459	227.568	226.445	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.8
All items less medical care	231.857	233.210	233.499	232.733	2.9	1.5	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.3
Commodities less food	150.609	153.010	152.277	150.347	4.2	.0	5.2	-7	2.1	2.2
Nondurables less food	193.201	197.438	195.926	191.904	9.7	3.6	10.8	-2.7	6.6	3.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	235.324	240.675	236.419	231.665	11.3	6.6	16.2	-6.1	8.9	4.5
Nondurables	218.239	220.811	220.516	218.338	3.7	2.1	5.2	.2	2.9	2.6
Apparel less footwear	117.727	119.666	120.933	119.692	1.9	-2.1	-3.1	6.8	-1	1.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	326.258	327.201	328.502	327.601	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.9
Services less medical care services	289.148	289.932	290.895	290.708	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.7
Energy	201.148	209.138	207.102	200.478	20.9	5.2	20.5	-1.3	12.8	9.0
All items less energy	248.946	249.647	250.174	250.040	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
All items less food and energy	250.013	250.783	251.299	250.993	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.904	145.549	145.532	145.053	-1.8	-3	-5	.4	-1.1	-1
Energy commodities	213.124	229.413	223.051	209.644	50.4	1.9	43.5	-6.4	23.8	15.9
Services less energy services	314.759	315.619	316.509	316.328	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.0	3.2	2.5
Domestically produced farm food	244.597	244.444	244.665	246.346	-2.3	-3.3	-1.6	2.9	-2.8	.6
Utilities and public transportation	216.199	217.160	218.400	215.831	.2	1.2	1.2	-7	.7	.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Mar. 2017 from—
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016
Food and beverages									
Rice ²	160.705	161.789	161.925	160.103	-1.0	0.7	0.1	-1.1	-2.8
White bread	324.400	324.131	325.544	323.226	.0	-.1	.4	-.7	.2
Bread other than white	342.771	341.707	343.371	341.312	-.9	-.3	.5	-.6	-1.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	301.403	302.732	303.881	302.022	-.6	.4	-.4	-.6	.7
Cookies	269.367	272.735	266.285	266.699	-.1	1.3	-2.4	.2	-.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	294.035	289.768	293.917	294.552	.6	-1.5	1.4	.2	.5
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	298.931	306.109	303.157	307.745	-.6	2.4	-1.0	1.5	1.5
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	263.174	269.747	265.572	268.205	-2.0	2.5	-1.5	1.0	.1
Bacon and related products	275.491	280.692	286.254	300.654	-.2	1.9	2.0	5.0	6.6
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	136.036	141.947	142.561	141.223	-.9	4.3	.4	-.9	-.8
Ham, excluding canned	212.135	211.895	213.750	227.909	-4.8	-.1	.9	6.6	.8
Frankfurters	231.580	233.086	225.119	233.794	1.7	.7	-3.4	3.9	-1.7
Lunchmeats ²	147.366	144.236	145.150	145.597	.9	-2.1	.6	.3	-2.0
Lamb and organ meats	324.221	327.849	316.737	318.205	-1.9	1.1	-3.4	.5	-2.1
Lamb and mutton ²	167.956	169.170	162.312	164.377	-1.5	.7	-4.1	1.3	-4.6
Fresh whole chicken	249.173	241.115	243.119	245.316	-.1	-3.2	.8	.9	-1.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	215.227	218.308	216.687	218.970	-1.6	1.4	-.7	1.1	.6
Shelf stable fish and seafood	201.114	198.684	197.747	193.701	-.2	-1.2	-.5	-2.0	-2.1
Frozen fish and seafood	299.135	298.695	306.706	299.718	.2	-.1	2.7	-2.3	1.4
Fresh whole milk	206.917	206.977	205.774	204.630	.6	.0	-.6	-.6	1.5
Fresh milk other than whole ²	146.549	145.138	144.950	144.336	1.8	-1.0	-.1	-.4	.0
Oranges, including tangerines	456.098	467.489	464.961	461.664	-6.1	2.5	-.5	-.7	2.3
Canned fruits ²	156.161	157.086	158.356	158.038	.1	.6	.8	-.2	.7
Canned vegetables ²	166.277	167.038	167.207	166.754	1.4	.5	.1	-.3	-1.4
Frozen vegetables	199.509	202.583	202.286	202.451	-1.5	1.5	-.1	.1	1.2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	197.172	194.810	195.573	196.591	-2.5	-1.2	.4	.5	-4.5
Roasted coffee	201.867	206.886	209.167	209.507	-.8	2.5	1.1	.2	.4
Instant and freeze dried coffee	194.307	198.027	199.995	197.889	-1.2	1.9	1.0	-1.1	-.7
Butter	224.015	236.434	233.948	237.697	-1.1	5.5	-1.1	1.6	.1
Margarine	296.285	298.282	301.813	298.368	2.3	.7	1.2	-1.1	3.7
Peanut butter ²	155.940	152.853	153.651	155.154	3.8	-2.0	.5	1.0	-1.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	148.891	151.976	151.880	152.203	1.4	2.1	-.1	.2	.3
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	130.974	137.629	134.230	139.094	-.3	5.1	-2.5	3.6	-.3
Sauces and gravies ²	135.333	138.255	137.676	137.275	-.2	2.2	-.4	-.3	-.5
Other condiments	263.684	274.381	280.831	278.928	-2.3	4.1	2.4	-.7	2.5
Prepared salads ³	128.250	127.277	127.464	128.945	.3	-.8	.1	1.2	3.6
Food at elementary and secondary schools ⁴	143.948	143.907	143.794	143.775	.0	.0	-.1	.0	1.8
Whiskey at home	205.969	208.784	207.484	209.889	-.6	1.4	-.6	1.2	.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	187.232	186.991	186.846	187.306	-.1	-.1	-.1	.2	.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	168.391	169.183	169.648	170.029	.3	.5	.3	.2	3.0
Wine away from home ²	182.368	181.784	182.735	182.671	.0	-.3	.5	.0	1.8
Distilled spirits away from home ²	184.029	183.781	184.434	184.375	.0	-.1	.4	.0	1.8
Housing									
Infants' furniture ⁴	99.699	107.287	NA	95.429	.2	7.6	-	-	-
Laundry equipment	90.915	94.138	93.204	92.971	4.4	3.5	-1.0	-.2	-4.4
Transportation									
New cars and trucks ²	102.108	103.164	103.258	102.951	.2	1.0	.1	-.3	.2
New cars	143.347	145.022	145.212	144.589	.1	1.2	.1	-.4	-.1
New trucks ⁵	156.529	158.010	157.973	157.662	.2	.9	.0	-.2	.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular	191.969	202.495	197.760	199.896	1.9	5.5	-2.3	1.1	20.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁶	211.397	221.832	218.284	221.312	2.3	4.9	-1.6	1.4	18.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium	207.005	215.958	214.214	216.981	.5	4.3	-.8	1.3	18.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	157.355	157.694	157.560	157.529	.6	.2	-.1	.0	.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	374.129	368.224	364.032	372.691	2.2	-1.6	-1.1	2.4	1.4
Parking fees and tolls ²	224.301	224.903	225.332	225.737	.0	.3	.2	.2	2.6
Automobile service clubs ²	123.314	118.905	118.958	119.048	-.1	-3.6	.0	.1	-5.8
Intercity bus fare ³	128.400	130.683	129.673	131.211	5.8	1.8	-.8	1.2	-
Intercity train fare ³	120.206	118.380	115.587	117.287	6.5	-1.5	-2.4	1.5	6.0
Ship fare ²	66.640	65.859	65.136	65.737	-.9	-1.2	-1.1	.9	1.3
Intracity mass transit ⁷	122.514	122.829	122.962	123.122	.0	.3	.1	.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Mar. 2017 from—
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016
Medical care									
Inpatient hospital services ^{8 9}	303.915	306.438	309.514	309.346	0.0	0.8	1.0	-0.1	4.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{9 10}	681.253	686.331	695.411	696.850	.0	.7	1.3	.2	4.8
Recreation									
Video discs and other media ²	38.276	40.130	40.337	38.916	.4	4.8	.5	-3.5	-4.0
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ²	125.528	125.810	125.553	125.553	.2	.2	-.2	.0	3.8
Pet food ²	151.947	151.819	152.094	151.394	.1	-.1	.2	-.5	-.2
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	113.832	113.498	112.833	113.301	-.3	-.3	-.6	.4	-.5
Pet services ²	185.895	186.295	186.239	186.281	-.1	.2	.0	.0	1.1
Veterinarian services ²	245.496	246.931	248.398	248.605	-.7	.6	.6	.1	2.4
Film and photographic supplies ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic equipment ²	22.631	22.524	22.754	22.654	-.9	-.5	1.0	-.4	5.7
Photographer fees ²	128.427	127.099	127.112	127.112	-.1	-1.0	.0	.0	-2.4
Film processing ²	123.314	121.976	123.024	122.240	-.8	-1.1	.9	-.6	-.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	47.172	48.208	48.378	47.463	-1.0	2.2	.4	-1.9	-6.9
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	176.238	176.399	177.391	176.939	.1	.1	.6	-.3	1.3
Admission to sporting events ²	210.057	221.568	226.329	221.560	1.2	5.5	2.1	-2.1	8.2
Education and communication									
College textbooks ¹¹	242.555	239.463	241.929	243.529	.0	-1.3	1.0	.7	7.6
Other goods and services									
Checking account and other bank services ²	156.103	156.498	156.498	156.498	.0	.3	.0	.0	3.7
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	229.305	226.517	229.868	236.886	-.1	-1.2	1.5	3.1	6.5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	153.788	150.722	151.047	150.873	.3	-2.0	.2	-.1	-.2
Infants' equipment ⁴	77.976	77.905	76.575	75.426	-3.0	-.1	-1.7	-1.5	-8.4

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	237.477	237.656	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.4
All items (1967=100)	-	707.371	707.906	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	15.848	247.585	247.976	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3
Food	14.966	247.498	247.881	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3
Food at home	9.005	236.915	237.272	-9	.2	-1	.3	.4
Cereals and bakery products	1.225	272.837	273.231	-4	.1	-2	-2	.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.123	243.144	244.352	-2.7	.5	.5	.1	.4
Dairy and related products .....	.905	218.924	217.014	.2	-9	.8	.7	-5
Fruits and vegetables	1.456	289.627	290.431	-1.4	.3	-1.6	.6	1.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.142	169.054	168.196	.2	-5	-3	1.5	-1
Other food at home	2.154	207.559	208.626	.0	.5	.2	-4	.5
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.301	211.829	212.530	-6	.3	.5	-5	.3
Fats and oils .....	.262	226.690	227.584	.0	.4	-2	.7	.9
Other foods	1.591	223.074	224.342	.1	.6	.2	-5	.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.472	131.552	132.384	.7	.6	-1.0	.1	.6
Food away from home ¹	5.961	266.740	267.172	2.3	.2	.4	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.256	184.708	185.081	.9	.2	.4	.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.882	248.034	248.560	1.3	.2	.1	-1	.3
Housing	41.136	244.847	245.098	3.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
Shelter	32.055	287.340	287.929	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ³	11.084	301.058	301.684	3.8	.2	.3	.3	.2
Lodging away from home ² .....	.505	162.239	165.092	.5	1.8	-4	1.2	-2.5
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	20.169	272.491	272.932	3.4	.2	.2	.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	19.760	272.494	272.934	3.4	.2	.2	.3	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.298	149.962	150.265	.3	.2	.0	.0	.2
Fuels and utilities	5.647	232.210	231.172	3.7	-4	.5	.8	-3
Household energy	4.369	193.264	192.074	3.8	-6	.4	.9	-5
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.192	255.207	252.000	15.3	-1.3	3.4	-3	-3.6
Energy services ³	4.178	197.748	196.589	3.3	-6	.3	1.0	-3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.278	227.833	228.142	3.5	.1	.5	.3	.1
Household furnishings and operations	3.434	116.309	116.383	-9	.1	.4	-1	.0
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.373	182.283	182.608	2.9	.2	.1	-2	.2
Apparel	3.240	125.172	127.740	.4	2.1	1.2	.8	-2
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.792	120.508	118.356	-6	-1.8	2.6	.9	-1.9
Women's and girls' apparel	1.251	109.398	115.364	1.4	5.5	1.3	.8	.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.214	118.366	117.285	-3.7	-9	.2	3.6	-3.3
Footwear .....	.800	137.095	139.927	.4	2.1	.1	-5	.9
Transportation	17.098	197.287	198.359	5.0	.5	2.3	-8	-1.6
Private transportation	16.305	193.388	194.445	5.2	.5	2.4	-9	-1.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.062	97.958	98.164	-2.2	.2	.2	-4	-4
New vehicles	3.394	150.296	149.638	.0	-4	.9	-4	-4
Used cars and trucks	3.044	138.903	140.378	-4.7	1.1	-3	-8	-4
Motor fuel	4.237	203.527	205.894	19.9	1.2	7.8	-2.9	-6.1
Gasoline (all types)	4.181	202.686	205.068	19.8	1.2	7.8	-3.0	-6.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.459	144.541	145.135	.1	.4	.1	.2	.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.246	282.782	282.586	2.1	-1	.5	.1	-1
Public transportation .....	.793	269.634	270.896	.7	.5	1.1	1.2	.0
Medical care	7.191	479.287	479.285	3.6	.0	.2	.2	.1
Medical care commodities	1.521	365.163	365.621	3.7	.1	.4	-3	.2
Medical care services	5.670	514.353	514.177	3.6	.0	.2	.3	.1
Professional services	2.617	381.276	380.910	2.5	-1	.0	.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Hospital and related services	2.113	838.428	839.322	4.9	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
Recreation ²	5.194	113.830	114.095	1.0	.2	.4	.5	.0
Video and audio ²	2.008	104.685	105.578	2.5	.9	.6	.7	.3
Education and communication ²	6.833	128.932	125.753	-3.4	-2.5	.0	-.4	-2.5
Education ²	2.442	247.797	247.577	2.6	-.1	.0	.3	.0
Educational books and supplies .....	.163	705.833	709.493	6.1	.5	-1.4	1.5	.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.279	691.281	690.370	2.4	-.1	.2	.2	.0
Communication ²	4.391	79.742	76.717	-6.6	-3.8	.0	-.7	-3.9
Information and information processing ²	4.286	77.057	74.058	-6.8	-3.9	.0	-.8	-4.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	3.062	94.868	89.795	-8.4	-5.3	.0	-.8	-5.3
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	1.224	8.289	8.266	-2.9	-.3	.2	-.8	-.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶ .....	.267	42.798	42.229	-5.8	-1.3	.3	-1.2	-1.6
Other goods and services	3.459	465.505	465.732	2.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Tobacco and smoking products	1.057	994.998	998.242	3.7	.3	.0	.4	.5
Personal care	2.402	223.631	223.467	1.3	-.1	.0	.0	-.2
Personal care products ¹ .....	.707	162.557	161.409	-1.6	-.7	-.2	.0	-.7
Personal care services ¹ .....	.545	256.655	257.352	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.3
Miscellaneous personal services ¹ .....	.983	422.361	424.605	4.2	.5	.3	.1	.5
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	39.319	182.787	183.477	1.6	.4	1.1	-.3	-.7
Food and beverages	15.848	247.585	247.976	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	23.471	150.790	151.579	2.4	.5	1.8	-.7	-1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	13.566	194.459	196.043	6.2	.8	2.7	-1.1	-2.4
Apparel	3.240	125.172	127.740	.4	2.1	1.2	.8	-.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.326	241.526	242.544	8.3	.4	2.9	-2.3	-2.9
Durables	9.905	107.945	108.075	-2.4	.1	.2	-.5	-.3
Services	60.681	299.758	299.398	2.8	-.1	.3	.3	-.1
Rent of shelter ⁴	31.758	276.898	277.466	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.298	149.962	150.265	.3	.2	.0	.0	.2
Energy services ³	4.178	197.748	196.589	3.3	-.6	.3	1.0	-.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.278	227.833	228.142	3.5	.1	.5	.3	.1
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.373	182.283	182.608	2.9	.2	.1	-.2	.2
Transportation services	5.888	315.199	316.461	4.4	.4	.6	.6	.4
Medical care services	5.670	514.353	514.177	3.6	.0	.2	.3	.1
Other services	11.239	327.031	323.009	-.4	-1.2	.3	.1	-1.3
Special indexes								
All items less food	85.034	235.537	235.682	2.7	.1	.7	.0	-.5
All items less shelter	67.945	221.721	221.754	1.8	.0	.8	.0	-.6
All items less medical care	92.809	227.975	228.161	2.2	.1	.6	.1	-.4
Commodities less food	24.353	153.769	154.557	2.4	.5	1.8	-.6	-1.3
Nondurables less food	14.448	197.398	198.935	5.9	.8	2.5	-1.0	-2.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.208	240.704	241.680	7.7	.4	2.7	-2.1	-2.7
Nondurables	29.414	220.225	221.244	3.0	.5	1.3	-.3	-1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	28.923	288.602	287.228	2.1	-.5	.3	.4	-.4
Services less medical care services	55.011	285.291	284.922	2.7	-.1	.3	.3	-.1
Energy	8.607	197.074	197.594	11.2	.3	4.2	-1.1	-3.3
All items less energy	91.393	243.476	243.616	1.6	.1	.3	.2	-.1
All items less food and energy	76.427	243.041	243.135	1.8	.0	.3	.2	-.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.924	147.510	148.083	-.9	.4	.4	-.1	-.2
Energy commodities	4.429	206.512	208.694	19.6	1.1	7.6	-2.8	-6.0
Services less energy services	56.503	311.068	310.802	2.8	-.1	.3	.3	-.1
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.421	\$.421	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.141	\$.141	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	236.916	238.365	238.516	237.641	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.2	2.4	2.3
Food and beverages	246.431	246.709	247.256	248.052	-4	-2	-4	2.7	-3	1.1
Food	246.318	246.601	247.191	247.989	-5	-3	-5	2.7	-4	1.1
Food at home	235.951	235.789	236.427	237.443	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	2.6	-2.1	.4
Cereals and bakery products	273.900	273.296	272.655	273.338	-3	-5	.2	-8	-4	-3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	242.521	243.834	244.148	245.131	-5.7	-4.4	-4.9	4.4	-5.1	-4
Dairy and related products	214.820	216.480	218.089	217.036	-1.9	-1.6	.1	4.2	-1.7	2.1
Fruits and vegetables	289.373	284.875	286.703	290.801	-2.7	-1.6	-3.2	2.0	-2.1	-6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	165.940	165.475	167.937	167.810	-1.9	-1.0	-8	4.6	-1.4	1.9
Other food at home	207.919	208.291	207.487	208.622	.0	-1.2	.0	1.4	-6	.7
Sugar and sweets ¹	211.845	212.966	211.829	212.530	.1	1.0	-4.6	1.3	.5	-1.7
Fats and oils	224.646	224.194	225.726	227.682	-9	-1.5	-2.7	5.5	-1.2	1.3
Other foods	223.930	224.324	223.128	224.320	.2	-1.6	1.3	.7	-7	1.0
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	132.714	131.400	131.552	132.384	2.5	-3.4	4.7	-1.0	-5	1.8
Food away from home ¹	265.188	266.230	266.740	267.172	2.4	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	183.730	184.396	184.708	185.081	1.3	-2	-2	3.0	.5	1.4
Alcoholic beverages	247.315	247.517	247.324	248.081	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Housing	243.719	244.373	245.143	245.313	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.9
Shelter	285.952	286.580	287.380	287.806	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.2
Rent of primary residence ³	299.159	299.925	300.808	301.551	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.7
Lodging away from home ²	165.306	164.596	166.512	162.414	.2	2.0	7.3	-6.8	1.1	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	271.203	271.803	272.483	272.934	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	271.203	271.804	272.486	272.936	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.993	149.929	149.962	150.265	.3	-1	.4	.7	.1	.6
Fuels and utilities	231.295	232.379	234.207	233.461	1.8	6.6	2.7	3.8	4.1	3.3
Household energy	192.814	193.680	195.494	194.613	1.0	8.0	2.4	3.8	4.4	3.1
Fuel oil and other fuels	241.466	249.566	248.871	239.970	44.7	.3	24.8	-2.5	20.5	10.3
Energy services ³	197.768	198.400	200.369	199.751	-5	8.3	1.5	4.1	3.8	2.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.669	226.881	227.481	227.808	4.6	1.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.8
Household furnishings and operations	115.884	116.340	116.177	116.160	-2.7	-2	-1.5	1.0	-1.5	-3
Household operations ^{1 2}	182.539	182.633	182.283	182.608	4.4	1.1	6.1	.2	2.7	3.1
Apparel	124.250	125.708	126.687	126.381	-1.9	-9	-2.5	7.0	-1.4	2.2
Men's and boys' apparel	116.774	119.771	120.899	118.590	.2	.4	-8.9	6.4	.3	-1.6
Women's and girls' apparel	109.201	110.669	111.592	112.328	1.8	-5.3	-2.1	12.0	-1.8	4.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	116.065	116.303	120.439	116.431	-18.2	5.5	-1.6	1.3	-7.1	-2
Footwear	139.010	139.214	138.520	139.764	-7.3	5.3	2.0	2.2	-1.2	2.1
Transportation	198.897	203.552	201.887	198.635	9.6	-2	11.9	-5	4.5	5.5
Private transportation	195.144	199.827	197.995	194.650	10.1	.1	12.6	-1.0	5.0	5.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	98.720	98.902	98.507	98.069	-4.5	-2.6	1.0	-2.6	-3.6	-8
New vehicles	149.027	150.323	149.700	149.071	-1.9	.6	1.4	.1	-6	-7
Used cars and trucks	142.767	142.372	141.200	140.695	-9.1	-5.0	1.5	-5.7	-7.1	-2.2
Motor fuel	210.624	227.114	220.415	207.022	51.1	1.6	44.0	-6.7	23.9	15.9
Gasoline (all types)	210.136	226.467	219.585	206.109	51.1	1.6	45.0	-7.4	23.9	15.8
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	144.028	144.215	144.541	145.135	-7	-3.4	1.5	3.1	-2.1	2.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	281.029	282.515	282.782	282.586	2.8	-3	3.8	2.2	1.3	3.0
Public transportation	266.788	269.782	273.127	273.152	.0	-6.3	-1	9.9	-3.2	4.8
Medical care	475.575	476.586	477.321	478.029	4.3	6.7	1.5	2.1	5.5	1.8
Medical care commodities	363.540	364.993	363.962	364.815	3.4	9.5	.8	1.4	6.4	1.1
Medical care services	509.914	510.741	512.130	512.772	4.5	6.0	1.7	2.3	5.3	2.0
Professional services	380.481	380.587	380.975	380.864	3.7	3.8	2.2	.4	3.7	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Hospital and related services	823.193	826.086	830.991	834.233	4.2	8.4	1.6	5.5	6.3	3.5
Recreation ²	112.707	113.164	113.768	113.814	.9	-8	.1	4.0	.1	2.0
Video and audio ²	103.134	103.797	104.540	104.857	2.3	-2.7	3.9	6.9	-3	5.4
Education and communication ²	129.368	129.404	128.941	125.701	-6	-1.6	-.2	-10.9	-1.1	-5.7
Education ²	247.242	247.362	248.139	248.187	3.1	2.2	3.7	1.5	2.7	2.6
Educational books and supplies	705.652	695.517	706.101	712.292	12.6	4.6	3.8	3.8	8.5	3.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	689.635	690.701	692.285	691.996	2.4	2.1	3.7	1.4	2.3	2.6
Communication ²	80.263	80.275	79.689	76.557	-2.6	-3.6	-2.3	-17.2	-3.1	-10.1
Information and information processing ²	77.624	77.637	77.028	73.921	-2.6	-3.7	-2.4	-17.8	-3.2	-10.4
Telephone services ^{1 2}	95.641	95.594	94.868	89.795	-2.1	-5.4	-2.3	-22.3	-3.7	-12.9
Information technology, hardware and services ⁵	8.334	8.349	8.279	8.215	-3.9	.5	-2.6	-5.6	-1.7	-4.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	43.220	43.332	42.814	42.148	-6.4	-4.4	-2.5	-9.6	-5.4	-6.1
Other goods and services	464.867	464.914	465.517	465.567	2.6	2.6	2.3	.6	2.6	1.5
Tobacco and smoking products	990.194	990.523	994.879	999.482	3.5	2.7	4.9	3.8	3.1	4.3
Personal care	223.665	223.665	223.651	223.231	2.3	2.6	1.2	-8	2.4	.2
Personal care products ¹	162.829	162.574	162.557	161.409	-3.7	1.9	-9	-3.4	-9	-2.2
Personal care services ¹	256.086	256.518	256.655	257.352	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.1
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	420.692	421.993	422.361	424.605	7.4	5.2	.7	3.8	6.3	2.2
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	183.132	185.231	184.651	183.330	2.6	-2	3.8	.4	1.2	2.1
Food and beverages	246.431	246.709	247.256	248.052	-4	-2	-4	2.7	-3	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	151.735	154.512	153.490	151.346	4.7	-3	6.6	-1.0	2.2	2.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	196.663	201.954	199.826	195.067	11.7	3.5	13.7	-3.2	7.5	4.9
Apparel	124.250	125.708	126.687	126.381	-1.9	-9	-2.5	7.0	-1.4	2.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	247.066	254.239	248.445	241.243	16.6	7.3	20.8	-9.1	11.8	4.8
Durables	108.488	108.744	108.248	107.913	-4.8	-2.9	.2	-2.1	-3.8	-9
Services	298.195	298.993	299.941	299.533	3.3	3.1	3.0	1.8	3.2	2.4
Rent of shelter ⁴	275.533	276.129	276.890	277.355	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.993	149.929	149.962	150.265	.3	-1	.4	.7	.1	.6
Energy services ³	197.768	198.400	200.369	199.751	-5	8.3	1.5	4.1	3.8	2.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.669	226.881	227.481	227.808	4.6	1.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.8
Household operations ^{1 2}	182.539	182.633	182.283	182.608	4.4	1.1	6.1	.2	2.7	3.1
Transportation services	311.787	313.560	315.465	316.782	5.3	1.0	4.8	6.6	3.1	5.7
Medical care services	509.914	510.741	512.130	512.772	4.5	6.0	1.7	2.3	5.3	2.0
Other services	325.934	326.770	326.977	322.568	1.7	.0	.8	-4.1	.8	-1.7
Special indexes										
All items less food	235.079	236.721	236.799	235.646	3.7	2.2	4.0	1.0	2.9	2.5
All items less shelter	221.453	223.214	223.131	221.776	2.7	1.0	3.1	.6	1.8	1.8
All items less medical care	227.532	228.993	229.123	228.191	3.0	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.2	2.3
Commodities less food	154.682	157.417	156.408	154.317	4.6	-2	6.4	-9	2.1	2.7
Nondurables less food	199.476	204.508	202.495	197.969	11.1	3.4	12.9	-3.0	7.2	4.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	245.773	252.365	247.015	240.386	15.3	6.8	19.3	-8.5	11.0	4.5
Nondurables	221.000	223.894	223.175	220.719	4.7	1.8	6.2	-.5	3.3	2.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	287.033	287.913	288.980	287.703	2.5	2.8	2.2	.9	2.6	1.6
Services less medical care services	283.968	284.689	285.616	285.190	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.7	3.0	2.5
Energy	200.243	208.588	206.314	199.444	22.2	4.8	21.2	-1.6	13.2	9.2
All items less energy	242.470	243.110	243.549	243.380	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
All items less food and energy	242.067	242.776	243.187	242.832	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7
Commodities less food and energy commodities	147.548	148.125	147.996	147.693	-2.9	-6	-.4	.4	-1.7	.0
Energy commodities	212.906	229.190	222.668	209.360	50.8	1.6	43.1	-6.5	23.8	15.7
Services less energy services	309.322	310.137	310.963	310.581	3.6	2.8	3.1	1.6	3.2	2.4

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	237.477	237.656	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.4
All items (1967=100)	-	707.371	707.906	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	15.848	247.585	247.976	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3
Food	14.966	247.498	247.881	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3
Food at home	9.005	236.915	237.272	-9	.2	-1	.3	.4
Cereals and bakery products	1.225	272.837	273.231	-4	.1	-2	-2	.3
Cereals and cereal products .....	.410	229.915	228.997	-1.3	-4	-5	.3	-6
Flour and prepared flour mixes .....	.047	235.533	236.654	-1	.5	-5	-1.2	1.5
Breakfast cereal ¹ .....	.208	227.588	226.561	-5	-5	-1.7	.8	-5
Rice, pasta, commmeal ¹ .....	.155	234.913	233.492	-2.6	-6	1.1	-7	-6
Bakery products ¹ .....	.815	298.141	299.387	.1	.4	.6	-5	.4
Bread ^{1 2} .....	.246	180.834	179.455	-6	-8	-1	.5	-8
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ² .....	.121	174.038	177.991	.1	2.3	-1.0	-1.9	2.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies .....	.195	281.687	281.812	-1	.0	.5	-5	-3
Other bakery products .....	.253	267.121	269.768	.8	1.0	.0	-4	1.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.123	243.144	244.352	-2.7	.5	.5	.1	.4
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.003	245.983	247.844	-1.3	.8	-2	.4	.6
Meats	1.286	248.346	251.018	-2.4	1.1	-1	.2	.8
Beef and veal .....	.580	293.703	295.319	-4.9	.6	.4	-3	-2
Uncooked ground beef ¹ .....	.246	258.526	260.986	-4.8	1.0	.5	-9	1.0
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2} .....	.078	211.329	217.365	-5.3	2.9	-9	1.5	2.9
Uncooked beef steaks ² .....	.195	200.834	200.612	-5.2	-1	.0	.5	-1.5
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2} .....	.061	236.134	231.682	-3.7	-1.9	-5	-1	-1.9
Pork .....	.403	206.046	209.950	.8	1.9	-3	1.4	1.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ² .....	.165	154.727	158.306	3.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.7
Ham .....	.072	194.599	205.763	.4	5.7	.4	.3	3.5
Pork chops ¹ .....	.070	184.846	186.264	-2.9	.8	-2.5	3.0	.8
Other pork including roasts and picnics ² .....	.096	124.501	123.323	-7	-9	-2.6	2.4	-1
Other meats .....	.303	225.380	227.572	-1.6	1.0	-9	-4	1.3
Poultry ¹ .....	.428	227.875	230.351	.2	1.1	-3	.2	1.1
Chicken ^{1 2} .....	.355	146.050	148.011	.4	1.3	-8	.2	1.3
Other poultry including turkey ² .....	.073	153.106	152.905	-8	-1	-1	-6	-6
Fish and seafood .....	.289	287.301	284.031	1.5	-1.1	-3	1.7	-1.2
Fresh fish and seafood ² .....	.153	177.743	176.851	3.0	-5	-1	1.1	-1.6
Processed fish and seafood ² .....	.135	142.642	139.987	-2	-1.9	-5	2.8	-1.3
Eggs .....	.121	208.531	200.891	-22.1	-3.7	13.6	-4.6	-2.1
Dairy and related products .....	.905	218.924	217.014	.2	-9	.8	.7	-5
Milk ^{1 2} .....	.285	141.328	140.449	.5	-6	-6	-3	-6
Cheese and related products .....	.273	228.273	226.113	-7	-9	1.4	1.1	-9
Ice cream and related products .....	.126	228.056	224.509	.5	-1.6	-4	1.0	-9
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2} .....	.222	148.901	147.848	.6	-7	1.6	.0	-7
Fruits and vegetables	1.456	289.627	290.431	-1.4	.3	-1.6	.6	1.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.117	333.665	334.698	-1.8	.3	-1.7	.9	1.5
Fresh fruits .....	.601	350.027	353.807	-1	1.1	-5	-4	2.0
Apples .....	.086	332.941	336.341	-4.8	1.0	-3.3	-1.2	1.6
Bananas ¹ .....	.105	201.020	199.921	-1.0	-5	-3	.2	-5
Citrus fruits ² .....	.167	226.171	226.611	3.7	.2	3.2	.0	-1.4
Other fresh fruits ² .....	.243	120.287	123.242	-5	2.5	-2.3	-4	6.2
Fresh vegetables .....	.516	315.928	314.125	-3.6	-6	-3.1	2.5	.9
Potatoes .....	.088	335.114	329.387	1.8	-1.7	-3.2	2.0	-8
Lettuce .....	.070	274.682	278.049	-2.9	1.2	-5.3	6.6	4.5
Tomatoes ¹ .....	.097	317.892	311.559	-8.3	-2.0	-1.5	.0	-2.0
Other fresh vegetables .....	.261	325.635	325.194	-3.9	-1	-2.1	.7	.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ² .....	.339	155.432	155.701	-2	.2	-1.2	-3	1.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ² .....	.182	160.006	159.497	-6	-3	-1.5	-1	.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ² .....	.093	144.129	145.580	.7	1.0	-1.1	.0	1.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ² .....	.064	159.596	160.162	-4	.4	-3	-1.4	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.142	169.054	168.196	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	1.5	-0.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ² .....	.862	131.455	130.775	.2	-.5	-.5	1.6	-.2
Carbonated drinks .....	.356	165.156	164.171	.4	-.6	-.8	2.1	-.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2} .....	.013	177.625	178.302	1.5	.4	-1.0	1.7	.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ² .....	.493	119.078	118.504	-.1	-.5	-.3	1.2	.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ² .....	.280	119.696	119.123	.4	-.5	.3	1.3	-.2
Coffee .....	.163	200.904	201.456	.4	.3	.4	1.9	.0
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2} .....	.117	129.704	127.692	.5	-1.6	.1	1.3	-1.6
Other food at home	2.154	207.559	208.626	.0	.5	.2	-.4	.5
Sugar and sweets ¹ .....	.301	211.829	212.530	-.6	.3	.5	-.5	.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners .....	.055	186.461	184.371	-1.1	-1.1	.4	-.7	.1
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2} .....	.188	141.702	142.868	-1.2	.8	-.3	-1.1	.8
Other sweets ² .....	.059	154.998	155.288	1.9	.2	-1.4	1.3	.6
Fats and oils .....	.262	226.690	227.584	.0	.4	-.2	.7	.9
Butter and margarine ² .....	.073	202.564	203.395	1.6	.4	2.2	1.2	1.4
Salad dressing ² .....	.066	130.783	131.470	-.4	.5	.1	.0	1.3
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ² .....	.124	159.252	159.755	-.6	.3	-1.9	.9	.4
Other foods	1.591	223.074	224.342	.1	.6	.2	-.5	.5
Soups .....	.095	240.579	246.846	.8	2.6	-.7	-1.1	-.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹ .....	.294	163.125	162.456	-1.8	-.4	-2.1	.6	-.4
Snacks ¹ .....	.343	251.302	254.870	-.2	1.4	.7	-.5	1.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces .....	.317	240.720	241.158	1.0	.2	.7	-.7	.6
Baby food ^{1 2} .....	.071	160.551	159.092	1.2	-.9	1.6	.1	-.9
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2} .....	.472	131.552	132.384	.7	.6	-1.0	.1	.6
Food away from home ¹	5.961	266.740	267.172	2.3	.2	.4	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.410	165.680	165.891	2.6	.1	.3	.3	.1
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	2.950	169.718	170.053	2.1	.2	.5	.1	.2
Food at employee sites and schools ² .....	.220	173.371	173.375	2.4	.0	.5	.3	.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2} .....	.124	151.355	151.629	2.8	.2	.1	.1	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2} .....	.256	184.708	185.081	.9	.2	.4	.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.882	248.034	248.560	1.3	.2	.1	-.1	.3
Alcoholic beverages at home .....	.543	207.930	208.521	.7	.3	.1	-.3	.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home .....	.324	223.316	223.776	1.6	.2	.2	-.3	.2
Distilled spirits at home .....	.068	190.109	191.525	.1	.7	-.4	-.1	.9
Wine at home .....	.151	165.197	165.600	-1.1	.2	.0	-.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹ .....	.339	338.472	338.799	2.3	.1	.1	.2	.1
Housing	41.136	244.847	245.098	3.1	.1	.3	.3	.1
Shelter	32.055	287.340	287.929	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ³	11.084	301.058	301.684	3.8	.2	.3	.3	.2
Lodging away from home ² .....	.505	162.239	165.092	.5	1.8	-.4	1.2	-2.5
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4} .....	.053	543.313	541.278	2.9	-.4	-.3	.2	.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels .....	.452	327.824	334.339	.3	2.0	-.5	1.3	-2.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	20.169	272.491	272.932	3.4	.2	.2	.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	19.760	272.494	272.934	3.4	.2	.2	.3	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2} .....	.298	149.962	150.265	.3	.2	.0	.0	.2
Fuels and utilities	5.647	232.210	231.172	3.7	-.4	.5	.8	-.3
Household energy	4.369	193.264	192.074	3.8	-.6	.4	.9	-.5
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.192	255.207	252.000	15.3	-1.3	3.4	-.3	-3.6
Fuel oil ¹ .....	.086	246.548	244.184	25.7	-1.0	3.5	-.4	-1.0
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁵ .....	.105	320.388	315.606	8.2	-1.5	3.7	1.9	-.9
Energy services ³	4.178	197.748	196.589	3.3	-.6	.3	1.0	-.3
Electricity ³	3.312	203.806	203.080	1.6	-.4	.0	.9	-.1
Utility (piped) gas service ³ .....	.865	173.061	170.551	10.5	-1.5	1.8	1.4	-1.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.278	227.833	228.142	3.5	.1	.5	.3	.1
Water and sewerage maintenance ³ .....	.984	517.174	518.353	4.0	.2	.6	.2	.2
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6} .....	.294	449.700	448.913	2.1	-.2	.4	.3	-.2
Household furnishings and operations	3.434	116.309	116.383	-.9	.1	.4	-.1	.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2} .....	.236	58.821	59.706	.9	1.5	2.2	.2	1.5
Floor coverings ^{1 2} .....	.052	108.588	108.786	-.6	.2	-.4	-.5	.2
Window coverings ^{1 2} .....	.038	68.342	68.312	-1.0	.0	-.5	-.6	.0
Other linens ^{1 2} .....	.146	46.447	47.529	1.9	2.3	3.8	.7	2.3
Furniture and bedding .....	.771	109.790	109.802	-1.5	.0	.9	.1	-.5
Bedroom furniture ¹ .....	.303	124.364	124.212	-3.1	-.1	.1	-.1	-.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2} .....	.369	87.204	87.311	.3	.1	1.4	-.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Other furniture ² .....	.093	69.060	69.031	-3.4	0.0	1.4	-0.1	-1.1
Appliances ² .....	.190	75.177	75.174	-3.3	.0	-2	.0	.3
Major appliances ² .....	.075	81.448	81.928	-5.4	.6	.1	-2.1	.1
Other appliances ^{1 2} .....	.112	64.754	64.496	-1.9	-4	1.2	1.9	-4
Other household equipment and furnishings ² .....	.372	57.591	57.215	-3.0	-7	1.3	-5	-3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹ .....	.177	42.592	42.452	-5.3	-3	1.9	-1.1	-3
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷ .....	.080	136.556	136.957	.6	.3	1.2	.0	1.2
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2} .....	.049	57.766	56.001	-2.7	-3.1	8.9	.5	-3.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ² .....	.067	87.295	86.628	-1.0	-8	1.0	-8	-9
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² .....	.586	91.624	91.622	-7	.0	.0	-3	-2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.196	98.572	98.403	-1.5	-2	.6	.0	-2
Outdoor equipment and supplies ² .....	.262	86.350	86.421	.1	.1	-3	-4	-1
Housekeeping supplies ¹ .....	.905	186.789	186.856	-1.0	.0	-2	.0	.0
Household cleaning products ² .....	.393	120.527	120.389	-8	-1	.0	-8	-1
Household paper products ^{1 2} .....	.241	167.501	167.176	-1.0	-2	-5	.4	-2
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2} .....	.272	115.415	115.938	-1.3	.5	.2	.2	.5
Household operations ^{1 2} .....	.373	182.283	182.608	2.9	.2	.1	-2	.2
Domestic services ^{1 2} .....	.073	159.169	159.169	2.0	.0	.1	.9	.0
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2} .....	.132	179.192	179.420	3.8	.1	.	.	.1
Moving, storage, freight expense ² .....	.067	157.295	156.793	.2	-3	-1.2	-2.1	-1
Repair of household items ^{1 2} .....	.053	242.668	245.241	5.1	1.1	-1	.3	1.1
Apparel	3.240	125.172	127.740	.4	2.1	1.2	.8	-2
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.792	120.508	118.356	-6	-1.8	2.6	.9	-1.9
Men's apparel .....	.604	127.460	124.573	-6	-2.3	3.8	.9	-2.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear .....	.085	115.136	113.204	3.3	-1.7	1.7	1.3	-2.6
Men's furnishings .....	.205	154.225	154.830	-1.9	.4	3.8	-9	.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ² .....	.148	83.920	82.736	2.1	-1.4	1.6	5.5	-3.7
Men's pants and shorts .....	.157	126.563	118.169	-3.2	-6.6	5.2	.2	-8.1
Boys' apparel .....	.188	99.682	99.569	-9	-1	-2.3	1.6	.1
Women's and girls' apparel	1.251	109.398	115.364	1.4	5.5	1.3	.8	.7
Women's apparel .....	.981	113.290	119.582	1.7	5.6	1.8	1.2	.0
Women's outerwear .....	.054	112.265	119.687	6.2	6.6	1.7	12.3	4.1
Women's dresses .....	.173	114.939	129.347	5.6	12.5	2.0	.0	1.3
Women's suits and separates ² .....	.450	82.011	86.042	-6	4.9	1.9	1.2	-1.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ² .....	.294	107.861	110.192	2.4	2.2	.7	.7	.4
Girls' apparel .....	.270	95.750	100.601	.1	5.1	-5	-5	3.2
Footwear .....	.800	137.095	139.927	.4	2.1	.1	-5	.9
Men's footwear ¹ .....	.256	136.650	138.676	-9	1.5	-2	2.0	1.5
Boys' and girls' footwear .....	.231	150.095	153.951	1.4	2.6	1.8	-1.8	2.1
Women's footwear .....	.314	128.614	131.428	.9	2.2	.1	-9	-7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.214	118.366	117.285	-3.7	-9	.2	3.6	-3.3
Jewelry and watches ⁵ .....	.184	167.857	166.682	2.2	-7	-4	2.0	-4
Watches ^{1 5} .....	.061	117.440	115.555	-3.0	-1.6	3.8	.7	-1.6
Jewelry ⁵ .....	.123	182.500	182.028	4.9	-3	-3	3.6	-2
Transportation	17.098	197.287	198.359	5.0	.5	2.3	-8	-1.6
Private transportation	16.305	193.388	194.445	5.2	.5	2.4	-9	-1.7
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.062	97.958	98.164	-2.2	.2	.2	-4	-4
New vehicles	3.394	150.296	149.638	.0	-4	.9	-4	-4
Used cars and trucks	3.044	138.903	140.378	-4.7	1.1	-3	-8	-4
Leased cars and trucks ⁸ .....	.463	84.121	83.350	-9	-9	-5	2.5	-1.2
Car and truck rental ² .....	.086	117.016	119.386	-5.5	2.0	-6.5	-6	-1.2
Motor fuel	4.237	203.527	205.894	19.9	1.2	7.8	-2.9	-6.1
Gasoline (all types)	4.181	202.686	205.068	19.8	1.2	7.8	-3.0	-6.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	-	198.355	200.607	20.1	1.1	8.0	-3.2	-6.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	-	219.335	222.492	18.0	1.4	6.7	-3.1	-5.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	-	214.929	217.818	18.3	1.3	5.5	-3.0	-5.3
Other motor fuels ² .....	.057	183.696	184.165	23.8	.3	10.6	.2	-2.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹ .....	.459	144.541	145.135	.1	.4	.1	.2	.4
Tires ¹ .....	.265	124.503	125.136	-3	.5	.3	.4	.5
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2} .....	.194	166.416	166.876	.6	.3	-1	.0	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.246	282.782	282.586	2.1	-1	.5	.1	-1
Motor vehicle body work ¹ .....	.049	295.380	296.216	2.4	.3	.2	.2	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹ .....	.716	254.177	253.256	2.1	-4	.8	.2	-4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2} .....	.447	173.721	174.350	2.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4
Motor vehicle insurance	2.808	517.442	521.748	8.4	.8	.9	.5	1.1
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2} .....	.493	182.727	182.700	1.5	.0	.3	.0	.0
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 3} .....	.298	175.218	175.114	1.6	-1	.7	.0	-1
Parking and other fees ^{1 2} .....	.188	199.084	199.190	1.3	.1	-4	.0	.1
Public transportation .....	.793	269.634	270.896	.7	.5	1.1	1.2	.0
Airline fares .....	.394	280.698	283.129	.1	.9	1.9	2.4	.2
Other intercity transportation .....	.102	161.374	161.406	2.6	.0	.7	1.1	-9
Intracity transportation ¹ .....	.295	308.578	308.762	.9	.1	.1	.1	.1
Medical care	7.191	479.287	479.285	3.6	.0	.2	.2	.1
Medical care commodities	1.521	365.163	365.621	3.7	.1	.4	-.3	.2
Medicinal drugs ^{1 11}	1.476	122.569	122.732	3.8	.1	.8	.4	.1
Prescription drugs ³	1.170	512.490	512.580	4.5	.0	.4	-.4	.0
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 11} .....	.307	96.807	97.369	1.1	.6	.3	-.1	.6
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 11} .....	.045	101.036	100.893	1.0	-1	-2	.9	-1
Medical care services	5.670	514.353	514.177	3.6	.0	.2	.3	.1
Professional services	2.617	381.276	380.910	2.5	-1	.0	.1	.0
Physicians' services ³	1.454	388.503	387.329	3.1	-3	-1	.1	-2
Dental services ³ .....	.642	468.541	470.716	1.7	.5	-4	-.1	.5
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 5} .....	.283	189.047	187.926	.3	-6	.5	.2	-6
Services by other medical professionals ^{1 3 5} .....	.238	242.177	242.771	3.7	.2	.9	.3	.2
Hospital and related services	2.113	838.428	839.322	4.9	.1	.4	.6	.4
Hospital services ^{3 12}	2.018	314.876	315.213	5.0	.1	.3	.6	.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 9 12}	-	308.941	308.831	4.5	.0	.3	.3	.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 9}	-	702.049	702.634	4.9	.1	.3	.8	.3
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{3 12} .....	.083	233.128	233.579	3.6	.2	.7	.1	.2
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 13} .....	.013	117.921	117.273	-.3	-5	-1.9	1.1	-5
Health insurance ^{1 13} .....	.939	136.412	136.161	3.8	-2	.3	.6	-2
Recreation ²	5.194	113.830	114.095	1.0	.2	.4	.5	.0
Video and audio ²	2.008	104.685	105.578	2.5	.9	.6	.7	.3
Televisions .....	.102	2.411	2.402	-19.1	-4	1.3	.2	-8
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁶	1.707	454.067	459.085	4.9	1.1	.6	.7	.5
Other video equipment ² .....	.020	9.949	9.907	-4.3	-4	.2	.8	-1.8
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2} .....	.098	71.820	70.506	-2.7	-1.8	1.5	.7	-1.8
Audio equipment ¹ .....	.056	34.373	34.200	-5.8	-5	-2	.9	-5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2} .....	.016	81.488	85.300	-2.9	4.7	.7	.5	4.7
Pets, pet products and services ² .....	.886	166.599	166.609	.6	.0	.0	.0	.0
Pets and pet products ¹ .....	.627	199.676	199.621	-.2	.0	-.3	-.1	.0
Pet services including veterinary ² .....	.258	240.807	241.017	2.3	.1	.5	.3	.1
Sporting goods .....	.443	110.392	110.561	-2.2	.2	-2	-.1	.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹ .....	.224	141.499	141.234	.4	-2	.3	-.5	-2
Sports equipment .....	.217	78.466	78.877	-4.8	.5	.0	.5	.3
Photography ² .....	.070	78.973	78.688	1.5	-4	-4	.4	-2
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	.021	54.937	54.618	4.7	-6	-2	.2	-2
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2} .....	.048	124.164	123.829	.2	-3	-5	.6	-3
Other recreational goods ² .....	.383	40.581	39.955	-7.7	-1.5	-3	-.2	-1.4
Toys .....	.309	40.364	39.786	-8.6	-1.4	-5	-.3	-1.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2} .....	.021	96.141	92.886	-4.6	-3.4	-1.0	-1.5	-3.4
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.027	100.363	98.375	-.1	-2.0	.8	1.1	-2.0
Other recreation services ²	1.318	165.564	165.632	3.0	.0	.9	1.1	.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1 2} .....	.375	133.347	133.486	2.5	.1	-.1	1.3	.1
Admissions .....	.495	374.483	373.275	3.9	-.3	1.3	.8	-.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 5} .....	.123	299.235	300.783	2.5	.5	1.0	.3	.5
Recreational reading materials ¹ .....	.085	247.217	246.410	1.4	-.3	-.2	-.3	-.3
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2} .....	.049	170.812	171.015	3.0	.1	-.6	.8	.1
Recreational books ^{1 2} .....	.036	98.312	97.394	-.8	-9	.3	-1.8	-9
Education and communication ²	6.833	128.932	125.753	-3.4	-2.5	.0	-.4	-2.5
Education ²	2.442	247.797	247.577	2.6	-1	.0	.3	.0
Educational books and supplies .....	.163	705.833	709.493	6.1	.5	-1.4	1.5	.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.279	691.281	690.370	2.4	-.1	.2	.2	.0
College tuition and fees	1.197	820.424	818.080	1.6	-.3	-.2	.2	.0
Elementary and high school tuition and fees .....	.219	790.502	789.276	3.3	-2	.3	.3	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Expenditure category								
Child care and nursery school ⁷ .....	.728	289.644	289.971	3.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees ² .....	.026	244.457	244.766	2.3	.1	.6	.2	.2
Communication ²	4.391	79.742	76.717	-6.6	-3.8	.0	-.7	-3.9
Postage and delivery services ² .....	.105	179.494	179.551	1.4	.0	.0	1.4	.2
Postage .....	.099	284.475	284.475	1.4	.0	-2	1.5	.2
Delivery services ² .....	.006	281.136	282.614	1.1	.5	2.7	.4	1.0
Information and information processing ²	4.286	77.057	74.058	-6.8	-3.9	.0	-.8	-4.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	3.062	94.868	89.795	-8.4	-5.3	.0	-.8	-5.3
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	2.349	53.528	49.813	-11.2	-6.9	-.1	-1.4	-6.9
Land-line telephone services ^{1 11} .....	.713	116.523	116.214	1.1	-.3	.3	1.3	-.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	1.224	8.289	8.266	-2.9	-.3	.2	-.8	-.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁵ .....	.267	42.798	42.229	-5.8	-1.3	.3	-1.2	-1.6
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2} .....	.065	32.228	31.864	-7.7	-1.1	3.8	-1.7	-1.1
Internet services and electronic information providers ² .....	.823	77.326	77.475	-1.7	.2	-.1	-.8	-.5
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2} .....	.058	22.578	22.313	-1.6	-1.2	.1	1.1	-1.2
Other goods and services	3.459	465.505	465.732	2.0	.0	.0	.1	.0
Tobacco and smoking products	1.057	994.998	998.242	3.7	.3	.0	.4	.5
Cigarettes ² .....	.970	404.680	406.226	3.7	.4	.0	.4	.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2} .....	.071	259.916	258.783	3.6	-.4	.6	.1	-.4
Personal care	2.402	223.631	223.467	1.3	-.1	.0	.0	-.2
Personal care products ¹ .....	.707	162.557	161.409	-1.6	-.7	-2	.0	-.7
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2} .....	.385	103.491	103.308	-.5	-.2	.1	.7	-.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹ .....	.313	188.336	185.778	-2.9	-1.4	-.5	-.9	-1.4
Personal care services ¹ .....	.545	256.655	257.352	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2} .....	.545	156.432	156.857	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.3
Miscellaneous personal services ¹ .....	.983	422.361	424.605	4.2	.5	.3	.1	.5
Legal services ^{1 5} .....	.268	346.777	346.230	6.0	-.2	1.4	-.6	-.2
Funeral expenses ^{1 5} .....	.120	332.352	332.398	1.5	.0	.1	.2	.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2} .....	.287	162.276	163.187	2.8	.6	.0	.1	.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} .....	.017	190.641	188.965	1.5	-.9	1.1	.1	-.9
Financial services ⁵ .....	.197	352.860	359.435	6.0	1.9	-.7	.3	1.3
Miscellaneous personal goods ² .....	.167	78.151	76.487	-4.8	-2.1	-.7	-.2	-2.6
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	39.319	182.787	183.477	1.6	.4	1.1	-.3	-.7
Commodities less food and beverages	23.471	150.790	151.579	2.4	.5	1.8	-.7	-1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	13.566	194.459	196.043	6.2	.8	2.7	-1.1	-2.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.326	241.526	242.544	8.3	.4	2.9	-2.3	-2.9
Durables	9.905	107.945	108.075	-2.4	.1	.2	-.5	-.3
Services	60.681	299.758	299.398	2.8	-.1	.3	.3	-.1
Rent of shelter ⁴	31.758	276.898	277.466	3.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Transportation services	5.888	315.199	316.461	4.4	.4	.6	.6	.4
Other services	11.239	327.031	323.009	-.4	-1.2	.3	.1	-1.3
All items less food	85.034	235.537	235.682	2.7	.1	.7	.0	-.5
All items less shelter	67.945	221.721	221.754	1.8	.0	.8	.0	-.6
All items less medical care	92.809	227.975	228.161	2.2	.1	.6	.1	-.4
Commodities less food	24.353	153.769	154.557	2.4	.5	1.8	-.6	-1.3
Nondurables less food	14.448	197.398	198.935	5.9	.8	2.5	-1.0	-2.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.208	240.704	241.680	7.7	.4	2.7	-2.1	-2.7
Nondurables	29.414	220.225	221.244	3.0	.5	1.3	-.3	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 2016	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Dec. to Jan.	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.
Special aggregate indexes								
Apparel less footwear	2.440	117.591	119.997	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	-0.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	28.923	288.602	287.228	2.1	-5	.3	.4	-4
Services less medical care services	55.011	285.291	284.922	2.7	-1	.3	.3	-1
Energy	8.607	197.074	197.594	11.2	.3	4.2	-1.1	-3.3
All items less energy	91.393	243.476	243.616	1.6	.1	.3	.2	-1
All items less food and energy	76.427	243.041	243.135	1.8	.0	.3	.2	-1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	19.924	147.510	148.083	-.9	.4	.4	-.1	-2
Energy commodities	4.429	206.512	208.694	19.6	1.1	7.6	-2.8	-6.0
Services less energy services	56.503	311.068	310.802	2.8	-1	.3	.3	-1
Domestically produced farm food	7.470	244.428	245.192	-1.1	.3	-1	.1	.7
Utilities and public transportation	11.018	211.948	208.859	.0	-1.5	.4	.5	-1.5
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00)	-	\$.421	\$.421	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1967=\$1.00)	-	\$.141	\$.141	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
All items	236.916	238.365	238.516	237.641	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.2	2.4	2.3
Food and beverages	246.431	246.709	247.256	248.052	-4	-2	-4	2.7	-3	1.1
Food	246.318	246.601	247.191	247.989	-5	-3	-5	2.7	-4	1.1
Food at home	235.951	235.789	236.427	237.443	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	2.6	-2.1	.4
Cereals and bakery products	273.900	273.296	272.655	273.338	-3	-5	.2	-8	-4	-3
Cereals and cereal products	230.908	229.785	230.494	229.142	-7	.0	-1.3	-3.0	-4	-2.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes	236.592	235.511	232.743	236.210	1.2	3.1	-4.0	-6	2.2	-2.3
Breakfast cereal ¹	229.830	225.888	227.588	226.561	2.5	-1.5	2.7	-5.6	.4	-1.5
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	233.883	236.523	234.913	233.492	-3	-8.7	-4	-7	-4.6	-5
Bakery products ¹	297.989	299.757	298.141	299.387	-2	-1.1	-2	1.9	-6	.8
Bread ^{1 2}	180.010	179.888	180.834	179.455	-1	-1.5	.5	-1.2	-8	-4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	177.796	175.951	172.653	177.042	3.1	-8	.0	-1.7	1.1	-8
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	281.821	283.295	281.949	281.103	-2.1	2.1	.8	-1.0	.0	-1
Other bakery products	268.652	268.560	267.413	270.547	1.5	-3.4	2.5	2.9	-1.0	2.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	242.521	243.834	244.148	245.131	-5.7	-4.4	-4.9	4.4	-5.1	-4
Meats, poultry, and fish	246.603	246.095	247.169	248.548	-1.5	-2.6	-4.0	3.2	-2.1	-5
Meats	249.460	249.114	249.665	251.592	-3.2	-4.7	-4.7	3.5	-3.9	-7
Beef and veal	295.560	296.655	295.782	295.333	-5.5	-4.6	-9.0	-3	-5.0	-4.8
Uncooked ground beef ¹	259.493	260.761	258.526	260.986	-7.9	-1.6	-11.4	2.3	-4.8	-4.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	210.103	208.167	211.329	217.365	.6	-21.3	-11.3	14.6	-11.0	.8
Uncooked beef steaks ²	203.419	203.488	204.455	201.303	-4.2	-7.9	-4.7	-4.1	-6.1	-4.4
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	237.402	236.305	236.134	231.682	-1.0	-4.8	.4	-9.3	-2.9	-4.6
Pork	206.083	205.469	208.315	211.812	2.6	-6.8	-3.2	11.6	-2.2	3.9
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ² ..	150.786	153.273	155.819	160.002	2.2	-6.7	-5.1	26.8	-2.4	9.7
Ham	197.867	198.568	199.209	206.227	.1	-7.0	-7.6	18.0	-3.5	4.4
Pork chops ¹	184.600	179.410	184.846	186.264	8.6	-9.5	-13.7	4.9	-9	-4.9
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	126.649	123.307	126.312	126.238	1.4	-5.5	2.9	-1.3	-2.1	.8
Other meats	226.921	224.846	224.025	226.997	-6.4	-1.8	2.0	.1	-4.1	1.1
Poultry ¹	228.128	227.391	227.875	230.351	1.2	.7	-4.8	4.0	.9	-5
Chicken ^{1 2}	146.909	145.760	146.050	148.011	.0	1.9	-3.1	3.0	.9	-1
Other poultry including turkey ²	153.977	153.866	153.006	152.039	4.2	-3.7	1.4	-4.9	.2	-1.8
Fish and seafood	286.127	285.168	290.100	286.758	2.5	1.9	.7	.9	2.2	.8
Fresh fish and seafood ²	177.886	177.744	179.733	176.894	6.6	4.0	3.8	-2.2	5.3	.7
Processed fish and seafood ²	141.371	140.626	144.506	142.567	-1.3	-7	-1.9	3.4	-1.0	.7
Eggs	191.023	217.075	207.073	202.703	-49.6	-29.1	-18.7	26.8	-40.2	1.5
Dairy and related products	214.820	216.480	218.089	217.036	-1.9	-1.6	.1	4.2	-1.7	2.1
Milk ^{1 2}	142.598	141.798	141.328	140.449	-8.1	13.2	4.2	-5.9	2.0	-1.0
Cheese and related products	222.490	225.647	228.093	226.115	-4.5	-2.1	-2.4	6.7	-3.3	2.0
Ice cream and related products	222.400	221.611	223.805	221.817	2.9	-5.8	6.6	-1.0	-1.6	2.7
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	146.660	148.972	148.901	147.848	-.2	-2.6	2.0	3.3	-1.4	2.7
Fruits and vegetables	289.373	284.875	286.703	290.801	-2.7	-1.6	-3.2	2.0	-2.1	-6
Fresh fruits and vegetables	332.302	326.771	329.839	334.840	-3.6	-1.2	-5.1	3.1	-2.4	-1.1
Fresh fruits	352.736	351.138	349.775	356.858	-1.3	.9	-4.6	4.8	-2	.0
Apples	351.890	340.234	336.053	341.297	-7.3	-8.0	8.7	-11.5	-7.6	-1.9
Bananas ¹	201.211	200.677	201.020	199.921	-1.5	4.4	-4.3	-2.5	1.4	-3.4
Citrus fruits ²	238.159	245.895	245.851	242.334	13.5	-4.0	-1.0	7.2	4.4	3.0
Other fresh fruits ²	116.360	113.701	113.203	120.265	-11.5	7.4	-9.5	14.1	-2.5	1.6
Fresh vegetables	310.368	300.791	308.424	311.264	-6.2	-3.6	-5.6	1.2	-4.9	-2.3
Potatoes	340.097	329.144	335.762	333.175	1.5	1.8	12.9	-7.9	1.6	2.0
Lettuce	263.035	249.017	265.429	277.248	3.1	-19.6	-13.0	23.4	-8.9	3.6
Tomatoes ¹	322.836	317.982	317.892	311.559	-37.3	17.3	11.1	-13.3	-14.2	-1.8
Other fresh vegetables	321.872	315.202	317.423	319.878	-6.4	-4.2	-2.3	-2.5	-5.3	-2.4
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	156.923	155.040	154.559	156.333	.4	-2.9	3.2	-1.5	-1.3	.8
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	161.517	159.152	159.003	159.837	.6	-1.4	2.5	-4.1	-.4	-9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	145.901	144.274	144.225	146.256	1.5	-7.0	7.8	1.0	-2.8	4.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	160.129	159.639	157.482	160.662	1.0	-3.5	-4	1.3	-1.3	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	165.940	165.475	167.937	167.810	-1.9	-1.0	-0.8	4.6	-1.4	1.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	129.127	128.479	130.496	130.297	-2.6	.0	-4	3.7	-1.3	1.6
Carbonated drinks	161.327	160.114	163.401	162.507	.6	-2.9	1.1	3.0	-1.1	2.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	176.421	174.619	177.625	178.302	-4.6	-1.4	8.1	4.3	-3.0	6.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	117.380	116.973	118.357	118.555	-4.5	1.2	-8	4.1	-1.7	1.6
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	117.408	117.739	119.244	118.962	-1	-1.4	-2.1	5.4	-7	1.6
Coffee	196.703	197.421	201.252	201.182	.8	-4.4	-3.7	9.4	-1.9	2.7
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	127.853	128.018	129.704	127.692	-6.3	8.1	1.2	-5	.7	.3
Other food at home	207.919	208.291	207.487	208.622	.0	-1.2	.0	1.4	-6	.7
Sugar and sweets ¹	211.845	212.966	211.829	212.530	.1	1.0	-4.6	1.3	.5	-1.7
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	185.500	186.253	184.946	185.119	3.3	-1.4	-5.4	-8	.9	-3.1
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	143.754	143.315	141.702	142.868	-2.2	3.9	-3.8	-2.4	.8	-3.1
Other sweets ²	154.382	152.194	154.124	155.085	-3	-5.5	12.3	1.8	-2.9	7.0
Fats and oils	224.646	224.194	225.726	227.682	-9	-1.5	-2.7	5.5	-1.2	1.3
Butter and margarine ²	195.840	200.127	202.463	205.383	.1	-3.6	-8.8	21.0	-1.8	5.0
Salad dressing ²	152.510	129.617	129.624	131.373	-1.2	-1.7	-4.2	5.9	-1.4	.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	160.210	157.228	158.575	159.198	-1.8	-.6	2.4	-2.5	-1.2	-.1
Other foods	223.930	224.324	223.128	224.320	.2	-1.6	1.3	.7	-.7	1.0
Soups	250.901	249.113	246.278	246.000	-1.5	-.6	13.9	-7.6	-1.0	2.6
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	165.484	162.082	163.125	162.456	2.5	-4.5	2.4	-7.1	-1.1	-2.5
Snacks ¹	250.792	252.458	251.302	254.870	-.9	-3.1	-3.1	6.7	-2.0	1.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	154.764	240.498	238.890	240.298	.9	.1	.4	2.6	.5	1.5
Baby food ^{1 2}	157.898	160.369	160.551	159.092	-1.0	1.4	1.4	3.1	.2	2.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	132.714	131.400	131.552	132.384	2.5	-3.4	4.7	-1.0	-5	1.8
Food away from home ¹	265.188	266.230	266.740	267.172	2.4	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	164.619	165.161	165.680	165.891	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.6
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	168.734	169.516	169.718	170.053	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	2.2	2.1
Food at employee sites and schools ²	171.512	172.370	172.815	173.069	6.0	.2	-3	3.7	3.0	1.7
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	150.944	151.160	151.355	151.629	6.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	4.3	1.4
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	183.730	184.396	184.708	185.081	1.3	-.2	-.2	3.0	.5	1.4
Alcoholic beverages	247.315	247.517	247.324	248.081	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Alcoholic beverages at home	207.285	207.556	206.912	207.640	.8	.5	.6	.7	.7	.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	222.616	223.033	222.466	222.915	2.7	.6	2.7	.5	1.7	1.6
Distilled spirits at home	190.327	189.584	189.332	191.087	-1.7	-1.2	1.6	1.6	-1.5	1.6
Wine at home	164.768	164.800	164.492	164.806	-2.2	.3	-2.5	.1	-1.0	-1.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	337.350	337.672	338.472	338.799	3.5	1.2	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.2
Housing	243.719	244.373	245.143	245.313	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.9
Shelter	285.952	286.580	287.380	287.806	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.2
Rent of primary residence ³	299.159	299.925	300.808	301.551	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.7
Lodging away from home ²	165.306	164.596	166.512	162.414	.2	2.0	7.3	-6.8	1.1	.0
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	540.167	541.649	542.846	543.022	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.7
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	334.888	333.205	337.414	328.234	-.1	1.8	7.8	-7.7	.8	-.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{3 4}	271.203	271.803	272.483	272.934	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	271.203	271.804	272.486	272.936	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	149.993	149.929	149.962	150.265	.3	-.1	.4	.7	.1	.6
Fuels and utilities	231.295	232.379	234.207	233.461	1.8	6.6	2.7	3.8	4.1	3.3
Household energy	192.814	193.680	195.494	194.613	1.0	8.0	2.4	3.8	4.4	3.1
Fuel oil and other fuels	241.466	249.566	248.871	239.970	44.7	.3	24.8	-2.5	20.5	10.3
Fuel oil ¹	239.085	247.422	246.548	244.184	62.6	-7.9	53.0	8.8	22.4	29.0
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁵	292.296	303.017	308.697	305.897	18.6	-10.0	7.0	20.0	3.3	13.3
Energy services ³	197.768	198.400	200.369	199.751	-.5	8.3	1.5	4.1	3.8	2.8
Electricity ³	205.784	205.686	207.498	207.203	-2.3	5.3	.7	2.8	1.4	1.7
Utility (piped) gas service ³	166.821	169.769	172.190	170.553	7.1	21.5	4.8	9.3	14.1	7.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	225.669	226.881	227.481	227.808	4.6	1.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.8
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	511.854	514.885	516.137	517.370	5.9	2.0	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.0
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6}	448.619	448.197	449.700	448.913	.1	1.7	4.4	2.1	.9	3.3
Household furnishings and operations	115.884	116.340	116.177	116.160	-2.7	-.2	-1.5	1.0	-1.5	-.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	57.413	58.675	58.821	59.706	-5.3	10.9	-15.6	17.0	2.5	-.7
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	109.536	109.107	108.588	108.786	1.7	3.9	-5.1	-2.7	2.8	-3.9
Window coverings ^{1 2}	69.128	68.782	68.342	68.312	-3.8	-8.6	14.4	-4.6	-6.2	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Other linens ^{1 2}	44.419	46.117	46.447	47.529	-7.9	18.7	-24.8	31.1	4.6	-0.7
Furniture and bedding	108.974	109.919	110.063	109.463	-6.5	.0	-1.2	1.8	-3.3	.3
Bedroom furniture ¹	124.395	124.516	124.364	124.212	-.7	-5.9	-5.1	-.6	-3.4	-2.9
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	86.178	87.420	87.204	87.311	-5.9	-3.7	5.8	5.4	-4.8	5.6
Other furniture ²	68.091	69.052	68.974	68.223	-10.5	-4.4	1.0	.8	-7.5	.9
Appliances ²	74.805	74.689	74.675	74.882	-2.0	-6.5	-5.0	.4	-4.3	-2.3
Major appliances ²	82.392	82.484	80.756	80.855	-3.4	-7.3	-3.6	-7.3	-5.3	-5.5
Other appliances ^{1 2}	62.753	63.519	64.754	64.496	1.8	-7.4	-12.0	11.6	-2.9	-.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	56.833	57.598	57.305	57.161	-7.4	-3.8	-2.7	2.3	-5.6	-.2
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	42.293	43.079	42.592	42.452	-7.3	-2.9	-12.0	1.5	-5.1	-5.5
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	131.811	133.371	133.350	134.931	-3.7	-3.4	.1	9.8	-3.5	4.8
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	52.794	57.475	57.766	56.001	-11.1	-10.3	-11.2	26.6	-10.7	6.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	87.317	88.225	87.528	86.700	.9	-2.2	.1	-2.8	-.7	-1.3
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	91.706	91.738	91.451	91.279	-1.0	-.9	1.2	-1.8	-1.0	-.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	98.049	98.596	98.572	98.403	-1.6	-3.5	-2.2	1.5	-2.5	-.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	86.643	86.357	86.012	85.906	.0	1.2	2.7	-3.4	.6	-.4
Housekeeping supplies ¹	187.083	186.736	186.789	186.856	-1.1	-.7	-1.7	-.5	-.9	-1.1
Household cleaning products ²	120.967	120.936	120.003	119.867	1.6	.0	-1.0	-3.6	.8	-2.3
Household paper products ^{1 2}	167.676	166.895	167.501	167.176	-3.9	4.1	-3.0	-1.2	.0	-2.1
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	114.950	115.177	115.415	115.938	-.9	-3.2	-4.4	3.5	-2.1	-.5
Household operations ^{1 2}	182.539	182.633	182.283	182.608	4.4	1.1	6.1	.2	2.7	3.1
Domestic services ^{1 2}	157.621	157.755	159.169	159.169	2.2	1.6	.3	4.0	1.9	2.1
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	177.644	NA	179.192	179.420	1.5	2.2	7.7	4.1	1.8	5.8
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	163.809	161.779	158.313	158.138	5.5	2.2	7.7	-13.1	3.8	-3.3
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	242.156	241.894	242.668	245.241	2.2	.3	13.2	5.2	1.2	9.1
Apparel	124.250	125.708	126.687	126.381	-1.9	-.9	-2.5	7.0	-1.4	2.2
Men's and boys' apparel	116.774	119.771	120.899	118.590	.2	.4	-8.9	6.4	.3	-1.6
Men's apparel	121.868	126.497	127.626	124.248	-.5	-.1	-8.9	8.0	-.3	-.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	112.955	114.823	116.346	113.328	18.6	5.7	-10.4	1.3	12.0	-4.7
Men's furnishings	149.718	155.366	153.965	154.595	-3.4	-1.0	-15.0	13.7	-2.2	-1.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	80.162	81.455	85.937	82.789	.1	-1.9	-2.9	13.8	-.9	5.1
Men's pants and shorts	119.091	125.306	125.595	115.428	-2.7	2.5	-.2	-11.7	-.1	-6.1
Boys' apparel	101.630	99.283	100.915	101.042	3.7	5.7	-9.9	-2.3	4.7	-6.2
Women's and girls' apparel	109.201	110.669	111.592	112.328	1.8	-5.3	-2.1	12.0	-1.8	4.7
Women's apparel	112.597	114.657	116.011	116.030	2.9	-6.5	-1.3	12.8	-1.9	5.5
Women's outerwear	101.679	103.451	116.191	120.957	2.9	-27.2	-15.3	100.3	-13.5	30.3
Women's dresses	116.477	118.838	118.831	120.374	13.5	-13.7	11.2	14.1	-1.0	12.6
Women's suits and separates ²	81.933	83.461	84.430	82.803	-.3	-5.5	-.8	4.3	-2.9	1.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	107.757	108.488	109.241	109.657	1.6	4.4	-3.4	7.2	3.0	1.8
Girls' apparel	97.160	96.697	96.219	99.267	-2.4	-.4	-5.3	9.0	-1.4	1.6
Footwear	139.010	139.214	138.520	139.764	-7.3	5.3	2.0	2.2	-1.2	2.1
Men's footwear ¹	134.182	133.906	136.650	138.676	-14.4	8.4	-8.9	14.1	-3.7	1.9
Boys' and girls' footwear	151.718	154.457	151.694	154.857	-2.6	3.9	-3.9	8.5	.6	2.1
Women's footwear	131.897	132.020	130.792	129.815	-1.0	5.8	5.6	-6.2	2.3	-.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	116.065	116.303	120.439	116.431	-18.2	5.5	-1.6	1.3	-7.1	-.2
Jewelry and watches ⁵	165.056	164.326	167.635	167.038	9.1	-8.4	4.1	4.9	.0	4.5
Watches ^{1 5}	112.404	116.664	117.440	115.555	1.9	-2.8	-19.9	11.7	-.4	-5.4
Jewelry ⁵	178.220	177.603	183.912	183.618	14.4	-13.3	8.3	12.7	-.4	10.5
Transportation	198.897	203.552	201.887	198.635	9.6	-.2	11.9	-.5	4.5	5.5
Private transportation	195.144	199.827	197.995	194.650	10.1	.1	12.6	-1.0	5.0	5.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	98.720	98.902	98.507	98.069	-4.5	-2.6	1.0	-2.6	-3.6	-.8
New vehicles	149.027	150.323	149.700	149.071	-1.9	.6	1.4	.1	-.6	.7
Used cars and trucks	142.767	142.372	141.200	140.695	-9.1	-5.0	1.5	-5.7	-7.1	-2.2
Leased cars and trucks ⁸	82.777	82.360	84.406	83.397	2.5	-5.9	-3.0	3.0	-1.8	.0
Car and truck rental ²	128.079	119.761	119.062	117.677	26.6	-11.6	.1	-28.7	5.8	-15.5
Motor fuel	210.624	227.114	220.415	207.022	51.1	1.6	44.0	-6.7	23.9	15.9
Gasoline (all types)	210.136	226.467	219.585	206.109	51.1	1.6	45.0	-7.4	23.9	15.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	206.135	222.623	215.489	201.719	53.1	1.3	46.5	-8.3	24.5	15.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	227.574	242.749	235.265	222.942	43.6	-.4	47.0	-7.9	19.6	16.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	223.052	235.347	228.290	216.276	43.4	7.9	43.1	-11.6	24.4	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Other motor fuels ²	175.315	193.899	194.344	189.898	39.6	4.1	17.4	37.7	20.5	27.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	144.028	144.215	144.541	145.135	-7	-3.4	1.5	3.1	-2.1	2.3
Tires ¹	123.614	124.000	124.503	125.136	-2.9	-2.4	-8	5.0	-2.6	2.1
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	166.643	166.445	166.416	166.876	2.3	-4.7	4.6	6	-1.3	2.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	281.029	282.515	282.782	282.586	2.8	-3	3.8	2.2	1.3	3.0
Motor vehicle body work ¹	294.431	294.899	295.380	296.216	1.7	-2.7	8.6	2.4	-5	5.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	251.579	253.652	254.177	253.256	2.1	2	3.3	2.7	1.2	3.0
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	173.690	173.868	173.721	174.350	3.9	-9	4.3	1.5	1.5	2.9
Motor vehicle insurance	508.926	513.381	515.884	521.779	8.8	5.6	8.8	10.5	7.2	9.6
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	182.186	182.736	182.727	182.700	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.7
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2 3}	173.948	175.218	175.218	175.114	0	3.8	1	2.7	1.9	1.4
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	199.875	199.111	199.084	199.190	2.9	-2.2	6.0	-1.4	3	2.3
Public transportation	266.788	269.782	273.127	273.152	0	-6.3	-1	9.9	-3.2	4.8
Airline fares	273.647	278.829	285.625	286.159	6	-14.1	-2.7	19.6	-7.0	7.9
Other intercity transportation	161.705	162.831	164.552	163.063	2.4	3.1	1.5	3.4	2.8	2.5
Intracity transportation ¹	307.974	308.292	308.578	308.762	1.5	1.2	-1	1.0	1.4	4
Medical care	475.575	476.586	477.321	478.029	4.3	6.7	1.5	2.1	5.5	1.8
Medical care commodities	363.540	364.993	363.962	364.815	3.4	9.5	8	1.4	6.4	1.1
Medicinal drugs ^{1 11}	121.176	122.105	122.569	122.732	2.1	11.7	-3.2	5.2	6.8	9
Prescription drugs ³	509.467	511.287	509.474	509.538	4.4	14.4	0	1	9.3	0
Nonprescription drugs ^{1 11}	96.675	96.922	96.807	97.369	3.6	1.6	-3.6	2.9	2.6	-4
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1 11}	100.298	100.131	101.036	100.893	1.9	-2.7	2.6	2.4	-4	2.5
Medical care services	509.914	510.741	512.130	512.772	4.5	6.0	1.7	2.3	5.3	2.0
Professional services	380.481	380.587	380.975	380.864	3.7	3.8	2.2	4	3.7	1.3
Physicians' services ³	388.149	387.903	388.189	387.240	5.2	5.4	2.8	-9	5.3	9
Dental services ³	469.769	467.809	467.145	469.682	2.3	2.8	2.0	-1	2.6	1.0
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 5}	187.605	188.622	189.047	187.926	2.9	-2.1	-1	7	4	3
Services by other medical professionals ^{1 3 5}	239.257	241.388	242.177	242.771	4.0	3.4	1.5	6.0	3.7	3.7
Hospital and related services	823.193	826.086	830.991	834.233	4.2	8.4	1.6	5.5	6.3	3.5
Hospital services ^{3 12}	309.032	310.107	312.006	313.203	4.3	8.7	1.6	5.5	6.5	3.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{3 9 12}	304.295	305.118	305.922	306.693	4.1	7.7	3.2	3.2	5.9	3.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 9}	688.671	691.024	696.464	698.450	4.3	9.5	4	5.8	6.8	3.0
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{3 12}	230.299	231.954	232.230	232.776	4.5	3.1	2.6	4.4	3.8	3.5
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1 13}	118.848	116.603	117.921	117.273	2.5	3	1.4	-5.2	1.4	-1.9
Health insurance ^{1 13}	135.178	135.648	136.412	136.161	5.8	8.0	-1.4	2.9	6.9	7
Recreation ²	112.707	113.164	113.768	113.814	9	-8	1	4.0	1	2.0
Video and audio ²	103.134	103.797	104.540	104.857	2.3	-2.7	3.9	6.9	-3	5.4
Televisions	2.365	2.395	2.400	2.381	-22.2	-27.1	-26.5	2.7	-24.7	-13.1
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁶	447.390	450.027	453.382	455.645	4.5	5	7.4	7.6	2.5	7.5
Other video equipment ²	10.001	10.021	10.097	9.919	-7.9	-3.3	-2.7	-3.2	-5.6	-3.0
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1 2}	70.301	71.353	71.820	70.506	14.9	-11.9	-12.3	1.2	6	-5.8
Audio equipment ¹	34.152	34.074	34.373	34.200	-10.2	-16.2	4.1	6	-13.2	2.3
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	80.505	81.077	81.488	85.300	-18.4	-13.9	2	26.0	-16.2	12.4
Pets, pet products and services ²	166.642	166.571	166.573	166.567	1.8	1.7	-1.0	-2	1.7	-6
Pets and pet products ¹	200.479	199.917	199.676	199.621	1.2	1.2	-1.3	-1.7	1.2	-1.5
Pet services including veterinary ²	238.707	239.978	240.679	240.808	3.3	2.8	-4	3.6	3.1	1.6
Sporting goods	110.908	110.676	110.608	110.758	-4.6	-3.5	-2	-5	-4.1	-4
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	141.745	142.236	141.499	141.234	1.9	8	3	-1.4	1.4	-6
Sports equipment	78.161	78.156	78.534	78.779	-9.1	-5.9	-6.8	3.2	-7.5	-1.9
Photography ²	79.242	78.899	79.253	79.055	0	5.8	1.4	-9	2.8	2
Photographic equipment and supplies	55.611	55.488	55.588	55.469	-1.4	11.3	10.6	-1.0	4.8	4.6
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	124.117	123.461	124.164	123.829	6	3.5	-2.2	-9	2.1	-1.6
Other recreational goods ²	40.649	40.507	40.412	39.861	-9.2	-8.2	-5.7	-7.5	-8.7	-6.6
Toys	40.483	40.287	40.156	39.670	-8.4	-9.0	-9.1	-7.8	-8.7	-8.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	98.522	97.587	96.141	92.886	-30.8	-14.3	76.8	-21.0	-23.0	18.2
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	98.553	99.308	100.363	98.375	2.3	4.4	-6.0	-7	3.3	-3.4
Other recreation services ²	162.465	163.848	165.636	165.770	3.8	2.9	-2.9	8.4	3.4	2.6
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1 2}	131.828	131.683	133.347	133.486	4.3	3	3	5.1	2.3	2.7
Admissions	366.915	371.866	374.914	374.106	4.3	7.0	-3.4	8.1	5.6	2.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1 5}	295.223	298.242	299.235	300.783	-1.1	3.7	-1	7.7	1.3	3.7
Recreational reading materials ¹	248.442	247.992	247.217	246.410	-1.8	7.4	3.4	-3.2	2.7	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Expenditure category										
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	170.434	169.486	170.812	171.015	0.0	5.7	4.9	1.4	2.8	3.1
Recreational books ^{1 2}	99.760	100.081	98.312	97.394	-4.1	9.6	1.5	-9.2	2.5	-4.0
Education and communication ²	129.368	129.404	128.941	125.701	-.6	-1.6	-.2	-10.9	-1.1	-5.7
Education ²	247.242	247.362	248.139	248.187	3.1	2.2	3.7	1.5	2.7	2.6
Educational books and supplies	705.652	695.517	706.101	712.292	12.6	4.6	3.8	3.8	8.5	3.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	689.635	690.701	692.285	691.996	2.4	2.1	3.7	1.4	2.3	2.6
College tuition and fees	821.322	819.541	821.196	820.863	4.3	-.9	3.3	-.2	1.7	1.5
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	787.143	789.659	791.919	792.359	3.4	2.3	5.0	2.7	2.8	3.8
Child care and nursery school ⁷	287.189	289.478	290.111	290.183	1.9	3.4	4.2	4.2	2.6	4.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	242.556	243.974	244.562	245.077	.9	2.9	1.0	4.2	1.9	2.6
Communication ²	80.263	80.275	79.689	76.557	-2.6	-3.6	-2.3	-17.2	-3.1	-10.1
Postage and delivery services ²	174.787	174.740	177.266	177.628	-1.7	.1	.7	6.7	-.8	3.6
Postage	277.249	276.696	280.891	281.325	-1.9	1.0	.7	6.0	-.5	3.3
Delivery services ²	270.131	277.477	278.463	281.208	1.3	-13.1	.9	17.4	-6.1	8.8
Information and information processing ²	77.624	77.637	77.028	73.921	-2.6	-3.7	-2.4	-17.8	-3.2	-10.4
Telephone services ^{1 2}	95.641	95.594	94.868	89.795	-2.1	-5.4	-2.3	-22.3	-3.7	-12.9
Wireless telephone services ^{1 2}	54.359	54.280	53.528	49.813	-2.0	-6.4	-3.9	-29.5	-4.2	-17.7
Land-line telephone services ^{1 11}	114.727	115.035	116.523	116.214	-2.2	-1.7	3.3	5.3	-2.0	4.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	8.334	8.349	8.279	8.215	-3.9	.5	-2.6	-5.6	-1.7	-4.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁵	43.220	43.332	42.814	42.148	-6.4	-4.4	-2.5	-9.6	-5.4	-6.1
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	31.563	32.775	32.228	31.864	-11.9	.9	-21.6	3.9	-5.7	-9.7
Internet services and electronic information providers ² ..	77.900	77.801	77.169	76.806	-3.1	2.8	-.7	-5.5	-.2	-3.1
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1 2}	22.323	22.341	22.578	22.313	7.6	-8.3	-4.8	-.2	-.7	-2.5
Other goods and services	464.867	464.914	465.517	465.567	2.6	2.6	2.3	.6	2.6	1.5
Tobacco and smoking products	990.194	990.523	994.879	999.482	3.5	2.7	4.9	3.8	3.1	4.3
Cigarettes ²	402.854	402.942	404.615	406.751	3.8	2.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	4.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	257.881	259.530	259.916	258.783	1.3	2.5	9.5	1.4	1.9	5.4
Personal care	223.665	223.665	223.651	223.231	2.3	2.6	1.2	-.8	2.4	.2
Personal care products ¹	162.829	162.574	162.557	161.409	-3.7	1.9	-.9	-3.4	-.9	-2.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	102.685	102.786	103.491	103.308	-3.7	1.8	-2.3	2.4	-1.0	.0
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	190.908	190.000	188.336	185.778	-3.7	2.1	.8	-10.3	-.8	-4.9
Personal care services ¹	256.086	256.518	256.655	257.352	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	156.085	156.348	156.432	156.857	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.1
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	420.692	421.993	422.361	424.605	7.4	5.2	.7	3.8	6.3	2.2
Legal services ^{1 5}	343.993	348.825	346.777	346.230	10.9	9.5	1.2	2.6	10.2	1.9
Funeral expenses ^{1 5}	331.511	331.727	332.352	332.398	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	162.003	162.036	162.276	163.187	3.6	3.1	1.3	3.0	3.4	2.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2} ..	188.334	190.387	190.641	188.965	.1	1.4	3.3	1.3	.8	2.3
Financial services ⁵	355.591	353.251	354.302	358.767	9.2	9.7	1.9	3.6	9.4	2.8
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	78.736	78.146	78.010	75.997	-4.4	-.9	.0	-13.2	-2.7	-6.8
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	183.132	185.231	184.651	183.330	2.6	-.2	3.8	.4	1.2	2.1
Commodities less food and beverages	151.735	154.512	153.490	151.346	4.7	-.3	6.6	-1.0	2.2	2.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	196.663	201.954	199.826	195.067	11.7	3.5	13.7	-3.2	7.5	4.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	247.066	254.239	248.445	241.243	16.6	7.3	20.8	-9.1	11.8	4.8
Durables	108.488	108.744	108.248	107.913	-4.8	-2.9	.2	-2.1	-3.8	-.9
Services	298.195	298.993	299.941	299.533	3.3	3.1	3.0	1.8	3.2	2.4
Rent of shelter ⁴	275.533	276.129	276.890	277.355	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.3
Transportation services	311.787	313.560	315.465	316.782	5.3	1.0	4.8	6.6	3.1	5.7
Other services	325.934	326.770	326.977	322.568	1.7	.0	.8	-4.1	.8	-1.7
All items less food	235.079	236.721	236.799	235.646	3.7	2.2	4.0	1.0	2.9	2.5
All items less shelter	221.453	223.214	223.131	221.776	2.7	1.0	3.1	.6	1.8	1.8
All items less medical care	227.532	228.993	229.123	228.191	3.0	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.2	2.3
Commodities less food	154.682	157.417	156.408	154.317	4.6	-.2	6.4	-.9	2.1	2.7
Nondurables less food	199.476	204.508	202.495	197.969	11.1	3.4	12.9	-3.0	7.2	4.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	245.773	252.365	247.015	240.386	15.3	6.8	19.3	-8.5	11.0	4.5
Nondurables	221.000	223.894	223.175	220.719	4.7	1.8	6.2	-.5	3.3	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	June 2016	Sep. 2016	Dec. 2016	Mar. 2017	Sep. 2016	Mar. 2017
Special aggregate indexes										
Apparel less footwear	115.935	117.681	119.077	118.363	-0.1	-2.8	-3.9	8.6	-1.5	2.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	287.033	287.913	288.980	287.703	2.5	2.8	2.2	.9	2.6	1.6
Services less medical care services	283.968	284.689	285.616	285.190	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.7	3.0	2.5
Energy	200.243	208.588	206.314	199.444	22.2	4.8	21.2	-1.6	13.2	9.2
All items less energy	242.470	243.110	243.549	243.380	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
All items less food and energy	242.067	242.776	243.187	242.832	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7
Commodities less food and energy commodities	147.548	148.125	147.996	147.693	-2.9	-.6	-.4	.4	-1.7	.0
Energy commodities	212.906	229.190	222.668	209.360	50.8	1.6	43.1	-6.5	23.8	15.7
Services less energy services	309.322	310.137	310.963	310.581	3.6	2.8	3.1	1.6	3.2	2.4
Domestically produced farm food	243.976	243.643	243.901	245.497	-2.4	-3.3	-1.4	2.5	-2.8	.6
Utilities and public transportation	211.331	212.257	213.332	210.122	.0	1.4	1.0	-2.3	.7	-.6

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	All items										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Mar. 2017 from—			Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		
		Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017
U.S. city average	M	241.432	242.839	243.603	243.801	2.4	0.4	0.1	2.7	0.9	0.3
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	256.427	258.073	258.768	258.510	2.2	.2	-.1	2.6	.9	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	259.522	261.125	261.935	261.728	2.3	.2	-.1	2.6	.9	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	150.935	152.007	152.244	152.004	2.1	.0	-.2	2.5	.9	.2
Midwest urban	M	226.794	228.279	228.633	228.824	1.9	.2	.1	2.4	.8	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	227.549	228.968	229.334	229.554	2.1	.3	.1	2.5	.8	.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.563	146.593	146.816	146.889	1.7	.2	.0	2.4	.9	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	223.039	224.482	224.793	225.085	1.0	.3	.1	2.1	.8	.1
South urban	M	234.204	235.492	236.052	236.154	2.2	.3	.0	2.8	.8	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	237.502	238.421	239.026	239.112	2.2	.3	.0	2.7	.6	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	148.254	149.312	149.643	149.675	2.3	.2	.0	3.0	.9	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	237.595	238.343	238.958	239.476	1.7	.5	.2	2.1	.6	.3
West urban	M	249.516	250.814	252.252	252.949	3.1	.9	.3	3.0	1.1	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	256.396	257.949	259.316	260.092	3.2	.8	.3	3.2	1.1	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.918	146.469	147.451	147.880	2.5	1.0	.3	2.3	1.1	.7
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	221.792	223.039	223.786	224.002	2.5	.4	.1	2.8	.9	.3
B/C ³	M	147.620	148.583	148.995	149.065	2.2	.3	.0	2.7	.9	.3
D ⁴	M	236.325	237.237	238.042	238.366	2.0	.5	.1	2.5	.7	.3
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	230.476	232.155	232.491	232.225	2.0	.0	-.1	2.2	.9	.1
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	250.189	252.373	253.815	254.525	2.7	.9	.3	2.7	1.4	.6
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	265.421	266.917	267.662	267.582	2.3	.2	.0	2.6	.8	.3
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	-	264.865	-	265.070	2.5	.1	-	-	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	-	222.241	-	222.849	1.3	.3	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	-	223.082	-	223.782	2.2	.3	-	-	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{8,9}	1	-	158.086	-	158.558	1.3	.3	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, GA	2	226.739	-	229.493	-	-	-	-	3.5	1.2	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	222.983	-	224.957	-	-	-	-	3.0	.9	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	217.758	-	219.061	-	-	-	-	2.1	.6	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	253.629	-	256.890	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.3	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	246.591	-	248.345	-	-	-	-	2.1	.7	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	269.483	-	271.626	-	-	-	-	3.4	.8	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	256.821	-	259.503	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.0	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly.

A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

⁹ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category												
All items	258.510	2.2	-0.1	228.824	1.9	0.1	236.154	2.2	0.0	252.949	3.1	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	407.074	-	-	372.309	-	-	383.075	-	-	408.878	-	-
Food and beverages	253.835	.6	.3	240.842	.4	.1	246.783	.2	.0	254.373	1.0	.3
Food	253.854	.6	.3	240.330	.3	.1	247.977	.1	.0	254.222	.9	.3
Food at home	244.742	-6	.2	225.919	-8	.2	236.434	-1.2	-1	246.208	-7	.4
Food away from home	270.806	2.5	.4	264.553	2.1	.1	268.034	1.9	.0	264.355	3.2	.2
Alcoholic beverages	252.397	.1	.2	245.680	.4	.0	229.795	1.4	.4	253.051	2.2	-1
Housing	273.929	2.5	.0	219.759	2.2	.0	229.760	2.8	.2	273.355	4.5	.2
Shelter	339.146	2.7	.1	260.312	2.5	.1	263.164	3.0	.2	313.379	5.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ²	340.886	2.7	.2	259.587	2.8	.2	272.418	3.4	.1	329.966	5.6	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	351.089	2.6	.0	264.395	2.7	.2	265.005	3.0	.2	328.605	5.4	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ² ³	350.803	2.6	.0	264.370	2.7	.2	264.997	3.0	.2	328.622	5.4	.2
Fuels and utilities	216.094	4.5	-1.0	217.084	3.8	-6	230.947	4.0	-2	285.958	3.4	-1
Household energy	191.099	4.9	-1.2	177.386	3.8	-8	186.651	4.3	-3	243.987	2.8	-1
Energy services ²	191.240	2.7	-1.3	184.406	3.5	-7	186.891	4.2	-3	245.440	2.6	-1
Electricity ²	196.727	-3	-1.8	198.192	.7	.2	184.429	2.8	-2	272.976	1.7	.2
Utility (piped) gas service ²	166.105	11.0	.0	150.422	10.3	-2.6	187.970	14.5	-1.2	195.274	5.6	-9
Household furnishings and operations ...	120.941	-1.5	.0	114.349	-1.0	.1	121.710	.2	.3	128.729	-9	-2
Apparel	134.409	1.2	1.5	118.906	.8	1.8	136.803	.1	2.6	121.617	.7	.7
Transportation	198.829	4.2	-4	195.223	3.5	.7	200.798	5.2	.3	203.506	5.1	1.2
Private transportation	190.246	4.7	-6	189.455	3.6	.7	198.933	5.5	.3	197.594	5.5	1.3
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	96.036	-1.7	-2	97.259	-2.2	.1	102.720	-1.4	.2	100.363	-1.2	.4
New vehicles	146.230	.4	-4	139.876	-6	-3	155.007	.1	-3	149.494	1.0	-2
New cars and trucks ⁴ ⁵	101.290	.4	-4	98.802	-7	-3	105.597	.2	-3	103.836	1.0	-2
New cars ⁵	136.163	-1.0	-8	136.562	.0	-8	155.418	.1	-2	146.411	.2	-2
Used cars and trucks	145.372	-5.1	1.1	139.845	-4.6	1.0	140.126	-4.6	1.1	133.733	-4.5	1.1
Motor fuel	200.558	24.2	-1.8	206.882	17.6	2.2	194.889	19.0	.2	221.855	20.4	3.6
Gasoline (all types)	199.687	24.2	-1.8	205.745	17.6	2.2	193.873	18.9	.2	220.993	20.2	3.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	196.836	24.8	-2.0	199.746	17.7	2.3	188.910	19.2	.2	218.145	20.7	3.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁵ ⁶	214.960	22.3	-1.2	241.431	16.7	1.5	215.624	17.4	.5	212.184	18.2	3.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	211.044	20.3	-1.1	229.830	16.9	1.6	214.939	17.2	.4	218.508	18.8	3.3
Medical care	493.595	2.9	.1	479.253	3.3	-3	457.812	4.8	-1	475.647	2.4	.3
Medical care commodities	392.473	2.9	.8	389.610	3.8	.3	366.357	4.7	-6	364.078	3.6	.3
Medical care services	522.080	2.9	-1	509.274	3.1	-4	488.665	4.9	.1	510.971	2.0	.2
Professional services	376.738	2.3	-1	414.303	3.6	-3	367.257	2.0	-3	353.935	2.4	.2
Recreation ⁴	124.153	2.3	.3	121.447	2.6	.6	117.628	-4	.0	112.930	1.5	.0
Education and communication ⁴	140.072	-8	-1.8	137.614	-1.9	-1.8	132.337	-3.5	-2.5	135.530	-2.2	-1.2
Other goods and services	475.234	3.4	.1	412.323	1.4	.0	417.968	1.6	.2	411.921	1.3	-1
Commodity and service group												
All items	258.510	2.2	-1	228.824	1.9	.1	236.154	2.2	.0	252.949	3.1	.3
Commodities	186.813	1.9	.1	176.752	1.1	.4	181.296	1.4	.2	180.523	1.8	.5
Commodities less food and beverages ...	150.254	2.8	.0	145.677	1.6	.5	150.212	2.2	.3	143.789	2.3	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	191.696	6.7	.0	188.947	4.7	1.0	193.873	5.4	.6	183.433	5.5	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	238.468	8.8	-5	234.914	6.1	.7	229.600	7.2	-1	227.175	7.3	1.2
Durables	103.602	-2.3	.1	103.652	-2.4	-1	109.310	-1.7	.0	107.559	-1.8	.1
Services	327.737	2.4	-2	282.517	2.4	-1	291.350	2.8	.0	319.945	3.8	.2
Rent of shelter ³	354.847	2.7	.1	267.501	2.5	.1	270.132	3.0	.2	333.584	5.3	.3
Transportation services	284.340	2.0	-2	304.921	2.8	.5	340.274	5.9	.6	297.076	3.5	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Commodity and service group													
Other services	371.939	1.6	-1.0	335.480	1.0	-0.6	335.946	-1.0	-1.2	342.105	0.7	-0.4	
Special aggregate indexes													
All items less medical care	248.183	2.2	-.1	216.968	1.7	.1	224.100	2.0	.1	242.767	3.1	.3	
All items less food	259.692	2.5	-2	226.834	2.1	.1	234.101	2.6	.1	252.923	3.4	.3	
All items less shelter	230.808	2.0	-2	219.735	1.6	.1	226.663	1.9	.0	229.460	1.9	.3	
Commodities less food	153.951	2.6	.0	148.811	1.5	.5	152.669	2.1	.3	147.856	2.3	.6	
Nondurables	222.733	3.3	.2	214.506	2.3	.5	218.942	2.5	.3	218.913	3.0	.6	
Nondurables less food	195.237	6.1	.0	191.943	4.4	.9	195.687	5.1	.6	188.555	5.3	1.0	
Nondurables less food and apparel	238.016	7.8	-4	234.487	5.5	.6	228.512	6.7	.0	229.334	6.7	1.1	
Services less rent of shelter ³	326.825	2.1	-6	315.348	2.3	-3	327.135	2.5	-3	338.458	1.9	.0	
Services less medical care services	314.332	2.4	-2	265.616	2.3	.0	273.760	2.5	-1	306.623	4.0	.1	
Energy	195.085	12.0	-1.5	190.872	9.9	.6	186.386	10.6	-1	234.283	11.5	1.8	
All items less energy	267.614	1.6	.0	235.410	1.3	.0	242.495	1.6	.1	256.418	2.5	.2	
All items less food and energy	271.752	1.7	.0	235.232	1.5	.0	241.945	1.9	.1	257.574	2.8	.1	
Commodities less food and energy													
commodities	149.515	-6	.4	144.920	-8	.2	148.141	-5	.4	140.033	-5	.1	
Energy commodities	209.952	23.8	-1.6	206.720	17.4	1.9	198.483	18.7	.2	226.565	20.2	3.4	
Services less energy services	341.196	2.4	-2	295.040	2.3	.0	302.368	2.7	.0	325.493	3.9	.2	

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁵	224.002	2.5	0.1	149.065	2.2	0.0	238.366	2.0	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	224.002	-	-	-	-	-	384.424	-	-
Food and beverages	224.874	.8	.2	155.286	.2	.1	251.338	.5	.0
Food	225.107	.7	.2	155.745	.1	.1	251.406	.3	-.1
Food at home	220.190	-.6	.2	148.544	-1.2	.1	236.669	-1.1	-.3
Food away from home	230.479	2.5	.2	167.190	2.1	.1	279.265	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	219.891	1.1	.0	149.507	.7	.0	248.146	3.5	1.5
Housing	232.808	3.5	.1	148.278	2.6	.2	224.041	2.7	.1
Shelter	261.093	3.8	.2	152.927	2.7	.3	259.619	3.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁶	268.885	4.3	.2	162.220	3.0	.2	258.894	3.3	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	258.617	3.7	.1	151.241	3.0	.2	269.520	3.5	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	258.646	3.8	.1	151.220	3.0	.2	269.401	3.5	.1
Fuels and utilities	233.424	4.3	-.4	178.616	3.7	-.5	234.449	2.5	.2
Household energy	212.591	4.4	-.6	168.572	3.8	-.7	188.893	2.5	.2
Energy services ⁶	202.887	3.7	-.6	161.009	3.3	-.7	201.938	2.0	.4
Electricity ⁶	205.862	1.3	-.5	160.329	1.8	-.5	213.917	2.0	.8
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	182.233	10.8	-1.0	147.764	10.9	-1.7	146.961	1.9	-2.0
Household furnishings and operations	113.309	-1.1	.0	97.769	.0	.1	123.371	-1.4	-.2
Apparel	123.060	.5	1.2	91.484	.4	2.5	129.896	3.0	2.3
Transportation	196.388	4.3	.4	140.362	5.0	.6	200.402	4.7	.1
Private transportation	194.782	4.7	.4	139.582	5.3	.6	195.795	4.8	.1
New and used motor vehicles ³	98.245	-1.7	.1	100.852	-1.2	.3	101.799	-2.6	-.7
New vehicles	128.102	.1	-.2	104.435	.7	-.2	160.936	-1.6	-1.8
New cars and trucks ^{3 8}	100.751	.1	-.2	104.586	.7	-.2	111.218	-1.7	-1.8
New cars ⁸	125.702	-.2	-.2	104.085	.4	-.4	152.002	-2.8	-
Used cars and trucks	133.046	-4.7	1.1	94.226	-4.6	1.1	127.620	-4.4	1.1
Motor fuel	305.560	19.5	1.2	197.525	20.2	1.0	197.216	21.7	1.2
Gasoline (all types)	304.254	19.4	1.2	197.836	20.1	1.0	195.602	21.6	1.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	305.316	19.9	1.1	198.187	20.3	1.0	183.566	22.0	1.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	218.489	17.3	1.3	206.119	19.1	1.7	233.347	17.6	.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	296.584	17.2	1.3	206.785	19.4	1.2	221.223	21.3	1.3
Medical care	379.612	3.6	.2	197.345	3.7	-.3	461.224	1.4	.3
Medical care commodities	303.568	4.4	.8	172.937	3.8	-.9	367.823	1.2	1.2
Medical care services	402.666	3.4	.1	206.216	3.7	-.1	494.792	1.4	.0
Professional services	301.575	3.2	-.1	170.365	1.7	-.2	391.191	2.0	.0
Recreation ³	117.526	1.4	.2	119.001	1.4	.1	122.766	-.1	-.2
Education and communication ³	138.706	-1.9	-1.4	130.731	-2.6	-2.9	144.259	-2.6	-.1
Other goods and services	328.123	1.5	.1	194.715	2.1	.1	477.568	2.5	.3
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁵	224.002	2.5	.1	149.065	2.2	.0	238.366	2.0	.1
Commodities	172.531	1.5	.3	127.665	1.5	.3	186.437	1.6	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	143.780	2.1	.4	113.820	2.3	.4	156.543	2.3	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	192.783	5.3	.7	144.507	5.7	.6	200.133	6.3	.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	243.840	7.2	.5	170.089	7.4	.1	237.601	7.3	.5
Durables	96.836	-2.3	.1	84.408	-1.6	.1	114.559	-2.4	-.6
Services	264.942	3.1	.0	163.083	2.7	-.1	294.833	2.3	.1
Rent of shelter ⁷	262.192	3.9	.2	152.959	2.8	.3	268.074	3.4	.1
Transportation services	242.637	3.0	.3	174.810	5.2	.7	335.423	3.7	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index Mar. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Mar. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Mar. 2017	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Commodity and service group									
Other services	282.565	0.6	-0.6	161.086	0.3	-1.4	353.561	-0.3	0.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	216.657	2.4	.1	143.653	2.1	.1	224.817	2.1	.1
All items less food	223.921	2.8	.1	145.607	2.6	.0	236.148	2.3	.2
All items less shelter	207.568	1.8	.1	144.700	2.0	-1	232.738	1.5	.1
Commodities less food	146.949	2.0	.4	114.873	2.3	.4	158.886	2.4	.3
Nondurables	209.485	2.8	.4	149.639	2.7	.4	224.638	3.2	.4
Nondurables less food	195.049	5.0	.6	144.760	5.4	.6	202.118	6.1	.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	240.826	6.5	.4	168.322	6.8	.1	237.494	7.0	.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	268.246	2.1	-2	174.051	2.6	-5	338.340	1.3	.2
Services less medical care services	255.590	3.0	.0	159.078	2.5	-1	275.068	2.4	.1
Energy	251.555	11.1	.2	181.528	10.7	.1	195.394	10.8	.7
All items less energy	221.944	2.0	.1	144.049	1.5	.0	244.825	1.3	.1
All items less food and energy	221.515	2.2	.1	141.884	1.8	.0	244.248	1.5	.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	130.089	-7	.3	103.523	-4	.3	155.462	-7	.1
Energy commodities	308.845	19.4	1.0	202.612	20.0	.9	200.984	21.3	1.1
Services less energy services	269.315	3.0	.0	163.163	2.6	-1	305.369	2.3	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All

other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	261.728	2.3	-0.1	152.004	2.1	-0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	404.421	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	253.309	.6	.2	157.856	.6	.3
Food	253.255	.6	.2	158.359	.7	.4
Food at home	246.578	-6	.0	149.246	-7	.7
Food away from home	266.673	2.4	.5	173.587	2.7	.1
Alcoholic beverages	252.844	.0	.4	149.697	.5	-5
Housing	278.166	2.5	.0	155.306	2.6	.0
Shelter	344.722	2.7	.1	159.048	2.9	.4
Rent of primary residence ⁵	352.743	2.5	.2	165.566	3.4	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	352.302	2.5	.0	156.913	2.8	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	352.039	2.5	.0	156.913	2.8	.0
Fuels and utilities	207.606	4.8	-3	185.985	3.8	-2.6
Household energy	189.657	5.2	-3	178.207	4.2	-3.1
Energy services ⁵	188.239	3.0	-3	150.431	1.8	-3.5
Electricity ⁵	194.689	.2	-8	141.754	-1.3	-3.7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	165.342	9.7	.6	142.130	16.0	-2.5
Household furnishings and operations	116.988	-1.6	-2	104.682	-1.2	.5
Apparel	134.592	2.1	1.8	90.495	-2.3	.3
Transportation	202.660	4.1	-5	135.326	4.6	-2
Private transportation	193.601	4.8	-7	134.446	4.4	-3
Motor fuel	196.809	25.2	-2.0	201.200	22.1	-1.4
Gasoline (all types)	195.697	25.2	-2.1	201.522	22.1	-1.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	192.394	25.9	-2.2	201.681	22.6	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	208.094	22.8	-1.2	210.577	21.2	-1.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	208.112	21.1	-1.2	207.425	18.7	-1.1
Medical care	502.260	3.4	.3	197.670	1.7	-2
Recreation ²	123.881	3.1	.4	123.909	.6	.1
Education and communication ²	143.289	-8	-1.7	131.012	-.7	-2.0
Other goods and services	450.802	3.1	.3	220.378	4.3	-5
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	261.728	2.3	-1	152.004	2.1	-2
Commodities	187.007	2.1	.2	132.626	1.5	-1
Commodities less food and beverages	148.255	3.2	.2	120.152	2.0	-3
Nondurables less food and beverages	188.279	6.8	.3	151.668	6.2	-7
Durables	101.641	-2.5	.0	86.330	-2.2	.1
Services	328.954	2.4	-2	163.918	2.5	-2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	251.486	2.2	-1	146.928	2.2	-2
All items less shelter	230.990	2.1	-2	146.646	1.8	-4
Commodities less food	152.178	3.0	.2	121.176	1.9	-3
Nondurables	221.843	3.4	.3	153.940	3.2	-1
Nondurables less food	192.205	6.3	.3	151.527	5.7	-7
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	322.832	2.0	-5	168.955	2.2	-8
Services less medical care services	315.924	2.3	-2	159.671	2.6	-2
Energy	194.172	12.3	-1.0	185.462	11.3	-2.4
All items less energy	270.707	1.7	.0	146.847	1.4	.0
All items less food and energy	275.571	1.8	-1	144.566	1.5	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	229.554	2.1	0.1	146.889	1.7	0.0	225.085	1.0	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	379.007	-	-	-	-	-	360.861	-	-
Food and beverages	244.021	.8	.2	152.510	-4	.2	245.577	.5	-2
Food	243.540	.8	.2	152.797	-4	.2	245.050	.3	-3
Food at home	231.058	-3	.3	144.591	-1.6	.2	221.821	-7	-5
Food away from home	263.047	2.5	.1	166.690	1.6	.2	287.661	2.0	.0
Alcoholic beverages	246.283	.5	-1	151.892	-6	.0	252.572	2.7	.6
Housing	222.827	2.5	.0	139.231	2.0	.0	215.056	1.2	-1
Shelter	266.297	2.7	.1	142.875	2.1	.1	252.076	1.8	.2
Rent of primary residence ⁵	272.085	2.8	.2	147.792	2.9	.2	242.733	2.4	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	270.244	2.9	.2	140.725	2.5	.2	257.750	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	270.219	2.9	.2	140.725	2.5	.2	257.750	2.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	214.236	4.2	-2	174.116	4.1	-7	214.504	1.0	-1.8
Household energy	174.422	4.3	-5	167.243	4.1	-9	163.177	.7	-2.2
Energy services ⁵	176.906	4.2	-3	165.178	3.8	-1.0	178.908	-5	-1.9
Electricity ⁵	185.359	.3	.7	171.111	1.7	.1	184.069	-1.2	-1.7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	149.580	11.6	-2.1	130.117	9.8	-3.6	150.838	2.1	-2.7
Household furnishings and operations	108.223	-9	-1	93.814	-1.0	.3	115.431	-2.0	-1
Apparel	113.998	-4	.2	94.321	.9	3.9	127.449	8.0	2.1
Transportation	196.433	3.1	.6	142.953	4.4	1.0	170.759	2.4	.5
Private transportation	191.898	3.3	.6	141.897	4.5	.9	164.489	2.3	.5
Motor fuel	211.465	18.0	2.2	211.839	18.2	2.7	176.480	14.6	.8
Gasoline (all types)	209.923	17.9	2.2	211.968	18.1	2.7	173.829	14.4	.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	204.532	18.2	2.3	211.259	18.1	2.8	163.579	14.2	1.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	238.000	16.1	1.1	223.852	18.2	2.6	217.828	15.7	.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	230.243	16.7	1.5	227.568	18.0	2.5	199.248	14.8	-6
Medical care	472.096	4.5	-2	209.771	2.9	-6	460.808	-1.3	.6
Recreation ²	121.469	3.0	.8	123.911	2.0	.3	113.301	2.4	.1
Education and communication ²	137.851	-1.3	-1.0	137.762	-2.3	-3.5	131.787	-3.9	-1
Other goods and services	391.104	.6	-2	195.514	1.8	.4	479.283	3.4	.0
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	229.554	2.1	.1	146.889	1.7	.0	225.085	1.0	.1
Commodities	174.926	1.1	.1	127.988	1.0	.7	181.601	1.4	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	140.775	1.3	.1	115.140	1.9	1.1	151.757	2.0	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	181.888	4.7	.4	149.222	4.7	1.8	198.959	5.4	.8
Durables	100.941	-2.6	-2	80.854	-2.1	.0	105.777	-2.3	.3
Services	283.059	2.7	.1	160.262	2.2	-4	272.913	.7	.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	218.827	1.9	.1	140.920	1.6	.1	210.887	1.2	.1
All items less shelter	218.136	1.9	.1	146.381	1.6	.0	217.715	.7	.1
Commodities less food	144.542	1.3	.1	116.084	1.8	1.0	154.313	2.0	.6
Nondurables	212.912	2.5	.3	151.166	2.0	.9	221.443	2.8	.3
Nondurables less food	186.040	4.3	.4	148.705	4.4	1.7	201.180	5.2	.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	313.628	2.7	.0	178.294	2.3	-8	298.030	-4	-1
Services less medical care services	267.968	2.6	.1	155.049	2.1	-3	249.823	1.0	.0
Energy	191.218	10.3	.7	188.377	10.2	.7	169.842	6.9	-8
All items less energy	235.792	1.6	.0	142.086	1.1	.0	233.573	.4	.2
All items less food and energy	235.123	1.7	.0	140.150	1.3	.0	231.382	.5	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	239.112	2.2	0.0	149.675	2.3	0.0	239.476	1.7	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	386.007	-	-	-	-	-	388.889	-	-
Food and beverages	245.828	.3	.0	155.824	.1	-1	250.591	.2	.2
Food	247.355	.3	.0	156.698	.1	-1	250.002	-1	.0
Food at home	233.742	-8	.1	150.596	-1.3	-3	241.686	-1.8	-1
Food away from home	268.725	1.6	-1	165.797	1.9	.1	268.063	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	226.865	.8	.0	143.426	1.3	.2	252.720	5.2	3.3
Housing	239.206	3.2	.0	150.765	2.7	.3	214.695	1.5	.3
Shelter	276.383	3.6	.2	158.040	2.7	.3	245.971	1.4	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁵	288.494	4.7	.1	168.486	2.5	.2	250.736	.6	-3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	280.729	3.4	.1	155.947	2.8	.2	252.507	1.5	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	280.742	3.5	.1	155.947	2.8	.2	252.507	1.5	.1
Fuels and utilities	214.097	3.9	-1.6	171.186	4.2	.4	227.958	3.8	1.4
Household energy	179.973	4.1	-2.1	159.103	4.5	.4	188.336	3.8	1.8
Energy services ⁵	182.053	3.9	-2.2	155.523	4.4	.4	195.580	3.9	1.8
Electricity ⁵	173.472	2.1	-2.2	154.904	3.1	.5	199.993	3.3	2.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	190.742	13.8	-1.7	150.815	15.9	-4	143.928	9.9	-3.1
Household furnishings and operations	127.036	-8	.6	95.265	1.1	.1	119.934	-1.2	.1
Apparel	155.626	.1	1.4	88.078	-2	3.2	143.294	1.9	4.0
Transportation	199.718	4.7	.5	140.670	5.6	.4	220.137	5.4	-7
Private transportation	199.326	5.1	.5	140.421	5.9	.4	216.502	5.4	-7
Motor fuel	204.115	18.8	.6	191.635	18.6	.0	188.374	21.4	.1
Gasoline (all types)	202.346	18.7	.6	191.712	18.6	.0	186.094	21.4	.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	198.597	19.1	.6	193.059	18.8	-1	175.668	21.9	-1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	216.079	17.2	.6	198.526	17.3	.4	235.492	18.4	.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	221.275	16.6	.7	204.059	16.9	.1	218.958	20.6	1.1
Medical care	463.687	4.1	.4	191.654	5.4	-4	464.142	4.4	.1
Recreation ²	108.435	-1.3	-1	122.913	.3	.1	120.609	-1.5	-6
Education and communication ²	135.709	-3.1	-1.8	127.874	-4.2	-3.6	143.168	-2.3	.9
Other goods and services	387.308	1.1	.2	188.737	1.9	.3	462.613	1.6	.1
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	239.112	2.2	.0	149.675	2.3	.0	239.476	1.7	.2
Commodities	181.020	1.4	.3	126.154	1.4	.1	192.239	1.3	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	148.740	2.1	.5	111.541	2.2	.2	165.893	2.1	.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	190.598	5.4	.6	141.053	5.2	.5	207.499	6.1	1.0
Durables	109.280	-1.9	.4	83.848	-1.3	-1	120.897	-3.7	-1.3
Services	293.623	2.7	-1	165.815	2.9	.0	289.595	2.1	.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	228.533	2.1	.0	144.615	2.0	.1	224.338	1.5	.2
All items less shelter	224.527	1.5	.0	143.677	2.2	-1	238.907	1.9	.3
Commodities less food	151.593	2.0	.5	112.494	2.2	.2	167.722	2.2	.2
Nondurables	216.993	2.6	.3	147.981	2.4	.2	227.283	2.9	.6
Nondurables less food	192.638	5.1	.6	141.339	5.0	.4	208.744	6.1	1.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	321.240	1.7	-5	174.266	3.2	-4	342.496	2.7	.4
Services less medical care services	278.568	2.6	-2	162.533	2.6	.0	267.655	1.6	.3
Energy	188.368	10.7	-8	172.659	10.4	.2	187.193	11.2	1.0
All items less energy	246.190	1.7	.1	145.231	1.7	.0	245.786	.8	.1
All items less food and energy	246.420	1.9	.1	143.062	2.0	.0	245.629	1.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	260.092	3.2	0.3	147.880	2.5	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	424.116	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	256.419	1.2	.3	154.721	.5	.4
Food	256.758	1.1	.3	154.169	.5	.5
Food at home	248.150	-6	.4	146.944	-1.0	.6
Food away from home	266.356	3.3	.2	165.766	2.8	.2
Alcoholic beverages	249.510	2.6	-2	163.296	1.0	.1
Housing	293.039	4.9	.2	146.229	2.7	.1
Shelter	336.761	5.6	.3	147.376	3.3	.3
Rent of primary residence ⁵	359.500	5.8	.3	159.751	4.1	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	353.749	5.6	.2	147.403	4.2	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	353.705	5.6	.2	147.399	4.2	.3
Fuels and utilities	297.714	4.3	.2	195.130	2.0	-.7
Household energy	252.723	3.9	.3	184.530	1.0	-1.0
Energy services ⁵	255.027	3.9	.4	181.134	.7	-1.0
Electricity ⁵	290.597	2.3	1.0	182.493	.3	-1.2
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	203.512	9.2	-1.4	168.329	2.0	-.4
Household furnishings and operations	129.192	-9	-2	103.781	-9	-1
Apparel	123.830	-2	1.0	99.675	3.6	.2
Transportation	200.538	5.2	1.2	141.819	4.5	1.6
Private transportation	195.390	5.5	1.2	139.623	5.2	1.7
Motor fuel	225.809	17.3	3.2	192.549	25.6	4.4
Gasoline (all types)	224.400	17.2	3.3	193.829	25.5	4.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	224.211	17.6	3.3	191.941	25.8	4.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	210.643	15.8	3.3	198.148	22.9	4.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	221.665	15.7	3.0	192.826	25.0	4.0
Medical care	472.381	2.6	.4	198.822	2.4	.1
Recreation ²	115.279	.6	-1	101.915	4.2	.1
Education and communication ²	135.853	-2.8	-1.0	129.151	-.7	-1.5
Other goods and services	407.521	1.1	.0	185.900	1.3	-.4
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	260.092	3.2	.3	147.880	2.5	.3
Commodities	179.924	1.5	.5	126.976	2.3	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	140.535	1.6	.7	112.944	3.5	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	179.063	4.3	1.2	141.388	7.8	.9
Durables	103.359	-2.3	.0	88.377	-1.1	.5
Services	331.665	4.1	.2	158.976	2.6	.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	250.847	3.3	.3	141.754	2.5	.3
All items less shelter	228.918	1.7	.3	143.901	2.2	.3
Commodities less food	144.990	1.7	.7	114.354	3.4	.7
Nondurables	217.989	2.6	.7	148.298	3.8	.7
Nondurables less food	184.547	4.2	1.1	142.821	7.4	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	337.445	2.0	.1	172.883	1.9	-1
Services less medical care services	320.247	4.3	.2	154.786	2.8	.1
Energy	235.480	11.0	1.9	194.657	11.8	1.6
All items less energy	264.112	2.8	.2	141.286	1.9	.2
All items less food and energy	266.280	3.1	.2	139.092	2.1	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.
⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.
⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Food at home										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Mar. 2017 from—			Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		
		Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017
U.S. city average	M	236.464	237.365	237.918	238.256	-0.9	0.4	0.1	-1.7	0.6	0.2
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	242.625	244.450	244.237	244.742	-.6	.1	.2	-1.7	.7	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	244.156	246.568	246.490	246.578	-.6	.0	.0	-1.5	1.0	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	148.422	148.610	148.258	149.246	-.7	.4	.7	-2.3	-.1	-.2
Midwest urban	M	224.151	225.083	225.558	225.919	-.8	.4	.2	-1.8	.6	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	229.195	229.669	230.452	231.058	-.3	.6	.3	-1.7	.5	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	143.550	144.575	144.304	144.591	-1.6	.0	.2	-2.4	.5	-.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	219.853	220.814	222.970	221.821	-.7	.5	-.5	-5	1.4	1.0
South urban	M	235.233	236.101	236.647	236.434	-1.2	.1	-.1	-1.5	.6	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	232.664	233.458	233.399	233.742	-.8	.1	.1	-1.5	.3	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	149.808	150.429	150.980	150.596	-1.3	.1	-.3	-1.6	.8	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	240.266	240.823	241.815	241.686	-1.8	.4	-.1	-.8	.6	.4
West urban	M	243.848	244.028	245.268	246.208	-.7	.9	.4	-1.9	.6	.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	245.746	246.136	247.191	248.150	-.6	.8	.4	-2.0	.6	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.400	145.217	146.047	146.944	-1.0	1.2	.6	-1.9	.4	.6
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	218.371	219.308	219.719	220.190	-.6	.4	.2	-1.7	.6	.2
B/C ³	M	147.558	148.060	148.357	148.544	-1.2	.3	.1	-1.9	.5	.2
D ⁴	M	235.081	235.651	237.317	236.669	-1.1	.4	-.3	-.9	1.0	.7
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	233.374	232.695	232.648	233.725	-.4	.4	.5	-2.5	-.3	.0
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	253.486	255.079	254.014	256.216	-.4	.4	.9	-2.2	.2	-.4
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	247.754	249.820	249.874	250.689	.0	.3	.3	-1.1	.9	.0
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	241.309	245.733	244.194	243.793	-1.9	-.8	-.2	-2.2	1.2	-.6
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	239.736	240.233	237.076	240.982	-1.6	.3	1.6	-3.0	-1.1	-1.3
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	218.703	217.017	215.816	217.199	-.3	.1	.6	-2.0	-1.3	-.6
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{3 8}	1	145.012	147.034	145.600	146.365	-1.2	-.5	.5	-1.7	.4	-1.0
Atlanta, GA	2	242.843	243.542	243.554	243.873	-1.8	.1	.1	-2.5	.3	.0
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	208.145	209.386	211.517	209.896	-.8	.2	-.8	-1.4	1.6	1.0
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	220.735	222.117	221.947	222.846	-.3	.3	.4	-.8	.5	-.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	250.336	249.596	253.838	252.433	-.2	1.1	-.6	-1.9	1.4	1.7
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	236.044	236.517	238.144	238.133	-.3	.7	.0	-2.2	.9	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	248.921	249.468	249.301	250.945	-1.3	.6	.7	-3.3	.2	-.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	242.296	242.755	247.070	249.135	1.3	2.6	.8	-.2	2.0	1.8

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN;

Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ¹			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category												
All items	243.801	2.4	0.1	232.225	2.0	-0.1	254.525	2.7	0.3	267.582	2.3	0.0
All items (1967=100)	730.320	-	-	693.792	-	-	751.980	-	-	773.542	-	-
Food and beverages	248.967	.5	.1	242.987	.6	.3	254.571	1.0	.4	259.424	1.2	.5
Food	249.165	.5	.2	242.842	.7	.3	254.820	1.0	.5	259.498	1.3	.5
Food at home	238.256	-9	.1	233.725	-4	.5	256.216	-4	.9	250.689	.0	.3
Food away from home	267.055	2.4	.2	250.953	2.4	.1	249.274	2.9	.0	278.974	2.9	.8
Alcoholic beverages	244.978	1.1	.1	243.410	-9	.1	235.876	1.3	-1	254.000	.1	-2
Housing	248.978	3.1	.1	239.698	2.1	-3	285.975	4.2	.1	289.620	2.6	.0
Shelter	295.044	3.5	.2	299.877	2.0	-4	327.750	4.8	.2	366.030	2.8	.1
Rent of primary residence ²	304.868	3.9	.2	318.071	2.4	.0	343.624	5.0	.4	378.523	2.5	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	302.259	3.5	.2	305.444	2.3	.2	339.317	4.7	.1	371.896	2.5	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ² ³	302.242	3.5	.2	305.444	2.3	.2	339.298	4.7	.1	371.431	2.5	.0
Fuels and utilities	232.714	3.9	-4	203.895	6.0	.2	303.031	3.0	-5	186.430	4.8	-7
Household energy	193.703	4.0	-6	161.621	6.9	.1	260.921	1.6	-7	178.134	5.3	-8
Energy services ²	197.709	3.4	-6	164.878	7.0	.2	259.884	1.7	-5	171.430	3.0	-9
Electricity ²	205.692	1.6	-4	156.635	.1	1.7	302.157	.5	.1	176.237	-7	-1.2
Utility (piped) gas service ²	170.755	10.3	-1.3	163.828	19.6	-2.0	208.109	5.7	-2.2	153.583	11.2	-4
Household furnishings and operations ...	121.548	-7	.0	92.416	-1.2	.3	116.522	.0	-2	110.465	-2.3	-4
Apparel	128.250	.6	1.7	83.546	-4.8	-3.9	112.197	-2.7	1.8	133.045	1.4	2.0
Transportation	200.091	4.6	.5	182.158	3.9	.7	197.847	4.0	1.2	211.912	3.9	-7
Private transportation	194.890	4.9	.4	178.455	4.0	.7	193.043	4.2	1.2	197.863	4.9	-9
Motor fuel	205.155	19.9	1.1	215.119	18.3	1.8	233.940	12.3	3.0	191.121	27.4	-2.2
Gasoline (all types)	204.217	19.9	1.1	212.950	18.3	1.8	228.870	12.1	3.0	190.285	27.4	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	199.896	20.2	1.1	203.631	18.4	1.7	229.217	12.2	3.0	188.519	28.4	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁴ ⁵	221.312	18.0	1.4	242.219	18.3	2.6	219.494	12.3	2.9	202.504	23.5	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	216.981	18.3	1.3	240.732	17.1	1.9	219.062	11.5	2.8	204.318	21.1	-1.4
Medical care	474.561	3.5	.0	491.401	4.2	-3	465.952	3.7	.2	476.228	4.2	.4
Recreation ⁶	118.573	1.3	.2	113.501	2.3	1.9	106.272	-6	.1	123.262	3.3	.0
Education and communication ⁶	136.234	-2.2	-1.8	143.432	.9	-1.4	142.117	-2.0	-9	142.675	-6	-1.3
Other goods and services	428.336	1.8	.1	384.439	.3	.0	390.346	.2	.3	418.840	1.2	.2
Commodity and service group												
All items	243.801	2.4	.1	232.225	2.0	-1	254.525	2.7	.3	267.582	2.3	.0
Commodities	181.136	1.5	.3	164.527	.3	-2	176.116	.8	.7	188.169	2.1	.4
Commodities less food and beverages ...	147.435	2.2	.4	124.971	.1	-5	135.189	.6	.8	144.434	2.9	.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.614	5.5	.7	164.413	2.9	-7	177.662	2.5	1.4	183.575	6.3	.6
Durables	106.343	-2.0	.0	88.036	-3.5	-3	93.543	-2.7	-3	94.884	-3.0	-2
Services	305.590	2.9	.0	296.523	2.9	-1	324.306	3.6	.1	334.838	2.4	-2
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	232.732	2.3	.1	221.102	1.7	-1	245.352	2.6	.3	258.519	2.2	-1
All items less shelter	226.469	1.8	.0	209.426	1.9	.0	222.476	1.3	.4	228.609	2.0	-1
Commodities less food	150.691	2.1	.4	129.232	.0	-5	139.522	.7	.8	148.607	2.8	.3
Nondurables	218.705	2.8	.4	204.141	1.5	-1	217.027	1.7	.9	223.143	3.4	.5
Nondurables less food	192.856	5.2	.6	169.638	2.6	-6	183.253	2.4	1.3	187.884	5.8	.5
Services less rent of shelter ³	327.067	2.2	-3	308.418	3.9	.3	328.376	2.0	.0	311.779	1.9	-6
Services less medical care services	290.423	2.8	.0	281.660	2.6	-1	312.048	3.6	.1	323.561	2.2	-2
Energy	198.597	10.9	.2	182.057	11.8	.9	245.165	7.7	1.4	185.553	13.0	-1.4
All items less energy	250.277	1.8	.1	238.881	1.3	-2	257.164	2.3	.2	277.401	1.7	.1
All items less food and energy	251.290	2.0	.1	239.004	1.4	-3	257.903	2.6	.1	282.391	1.8	.0

¹ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule ¹								
	U.S. city average			Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁶	243.801	2.4	0.4	265.070	2.5	0.1	232.225	2.0	0.0
All items (1967=100)	730.320	-	-	770.433	-	-	693.792	-	-
Food and beverages ⁶	248.967	.5	.4	258.411	-.3	-.3	242.987	.6	.2
Food ⁶	249.165	.5	.4	258.746	-.4	-.6	242.842	.7	.3
Food at home	238.256	-.9	.4	243.793	-1.9	-.8	233.725	-.4	.4
Food away from home ⁷	267.055	2.4	.4	284.807	2.1	-.2	250.953	2.4	.1
Alcoholic beverages ⁷	244.978	1.1	.2	259.430	.9	2.9	243.410	-.9	-1.4
Housing ⁶	248.978	3.1	.4	268.885	3.0	.1	239.698	2.1	-.2
Shelter	295.044	3.5	.5	316.390	2.5	-.1	299.877	2.0	-.4
Rent of primary residence ^{6 8}	304.868	3.9	.5	328.992	3.3	.3	318.071	2.4	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8 9}	302.259	3.5	.4	338.114	2.5	.0	305.444	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8 9}	302.242	3.5	.4	338.114	2.5	.0	305.444	2.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	232.714	3.9	.1	272.981	10.2	1.0	203.895	6.0	.5
Household energy	193.703	4.0	.0	229.481	10.8	1.2	161.621	6.9	.5
Energy services ⁸	197.709	3.4	.0	244.524	8.9	1.6	164.878	7.0	.6
Electricity ⁸	205.692	1.6	.2	276.971	9.4	2.0	156.635	.1	1.7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	170.755	10.3	-.9	179.588	7.5	.6	163.828	19.6	-1.0
Household furnishings and operations	121.548	-.7	.1	128.342	-1.2	.2	92.416	-1.2	.7
Apparel ⁶	128.250	.6	4.2	147.823	4.4	4.6	83.546	-4.8	-1.9
Transportation ⁶	200.091	4.6	.4	184.533	2.7	-.5	182.158	3.9	-.2
Private transportation	194.890	4.9	.2	183.721	3.2	-.8	178.455	4.0	-.5
Motor fuel	205.155	19.9	-1.0	194.747	18.2	-2.8	215.119	18.3	-3.8
Gasoline (all types)	204.217	19.9	-1.0	192.520	18.3	-2.9	212.950	18.3	-3.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹⁰	199.896	20.2	-1.3	185.985	18.5	-3.1	203.631	18.4	-4.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10 11}	221.312	18.0	-.2	208.015	16.9	-1.7	242.219	18.3	-3.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹⁰	216.981	18.3	.5	208.082	16.3	-1.7	240.732	17.1	-3.3
Medical care ⁶	474.561	3.5	.6	637.160	.8	.2	491.401	4.2	-.2
Recreation ¹²	118.573	1.3	1.1	124.970	6.3	2.2	113.501	2.3	5.3
Education and communication ¹²	136.234	-2.2	-2.0	158.582	1.4	-1.6	143.432	.9	-1.4
Other goods and services ⁶	428.336	1.8	.2	475.618	6.1	.8	384.439	.3	-.2
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁶	243.801	2.4	.4	265.070	2.5	.1	232.225	2.0	.0
Commodities	181.136	1.5	.5	189.019	1.6	.2	164.527	.3	-.5
Commodities less food and beverages	147.435	2.2	.5	152.515	2.9	.6	124.971	.1	-1.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	189.614	5.5	.8	195.942	6.3	.5	164.413	2.9	-1.7
Durables	106.343	-2.0	.2	110.295	-1.4	.7	88.036	-3.5	.1
Services	305.590	2.9	.4	333.838	3.0	.0	296.523	2.9	.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ⁶	232.732	2.3	.4	250.795	2.7	.1	221.102	1.7	.0
All items less shelter	226.469	1.8	.3	247.615	2.5	.2	209.426	1.9	.2
Commodities less food	150.691	2.1	.5	156.721	2.8	.7	129.232	.0	-1.0
Nondurables	218.705	2.8	.6	226.251	2.6	.0	204.141	1.5	-.6
Nondurables less food	192.856	5.2	.8	199.497	5.8	.7	169.638	2.6	-1.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁹	327.067	2.2	.2	371.673	3.6	.1	308.418	3.9	1.0
Services less medical care services	290.423	2.8	.3	313.143	3.4	.0	281.660	2.6	.4
Energy ⁶	198.597	10.9	-.5	212.731	13.6	-.4	182.057	11.8	-1.5
All items less energy	250.277	1.8	.5	273.837	1.7	.1	238.881	1.3	.1
All items less food and energy ⁶	251.290	2.0	.5	277.261	2.1	.2	239.004	1.4	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 1 ¹								
	Cleveland-Akron, OH ²			Dallas-Fort Worth, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁶	222.849	1.3	0.3	223.782	2.2	0.3	254.525	2.7	0.9
All items (1967=100)	714.113	-	-	701.993	-	-	751.980	-	-
Food and beverages ⁶	250.214	-2	.4	251.844	.9	.2	254.571	1.0	.5
Food ⁶	254.614	-4	.5	246.342	.8	.3	254.820	1.0	.6
Food at home	240.982	-1.6	.3	217.199	-3	.1	256.216	-4	.4
Food away from home ⁷	279.358	1.4	.7	291.101	1.9	.4	249.274	2.9	.9
Alcoholic beverages ⁷	199.377	2.1	-6	323.677	1.7	-6	235.876	1.3	-1.5
Housing ⁶	207.623	1.7	.1	211.429	4.9	.8	285.975	4.2	.4
Shelter	242.235	2.0	-1	233.220	5.9	1.1	327.750	4.8	.7
Rent of primary residence ^{6 8}	240.779	2.4	.1	246.079	6.4	.4	343.624	5.0	.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8 9}	237.318	2.5	.2	249.231	5.3	.8	339.317	4.7	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8 9}	237.318	2.5	.2	249.231	5.3	.8	339.298	4.7	.5
Fuels and utilities	194.592	2.8	3.4	219.103	4.0	-1.7	303.031	3.0	-6
Household energy	157.572	2.1	3.2	198.187	3.6	-2.5	260.921	1.6	-1.3
Energy services ⁸	155.759	1.8	3.1	194.793	3.5	-2.7	259.884	1.7	-1.1
Electricity ⁸	164.916	-9.2	5.5	184.397	.6	.0	302.157	.5	.1
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	126.922	27.6	-8	201.776	20.0	-13.4	208.109	5.7	-4.9
Household furnishings and operations	114.921	-2.0	-2.8	124.180	-1.6	1.5	116.522	.0	-5
Apparel ⁶	136.930	-4.2	5.5	111.420	-9	5.6	112.197	-2.7	5.9
Transportation ⁶	191.063	.1	.1	197.464	1.8	-1.4	197.847	4.0	2.8
Private transportation	190.969	-1	-3	199.128	1.8	-1.1	193.043	4.2	2.8
Motor fuel	228.180	15.3	-2.3	202.844	17.0	-2.0	233.940	12.3	7.4
Gasoline (all types)	225.717	15.2	-2.3	201.735	16.9	-2.0	228.870	12.1	7.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹⁰	212.654	15.5	-2.1	193.879	17.1	-2.0	229.217	12.2	7.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10 11}	240.583	13.4	-3.7	214.738	16.8	-1.9	219.494	12.3	7.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹⁰	246.478	13.4	-3.3	216.956	14.2	-2.0	219.062	11.5	7.1
Medical care ⁶	445.113	6.4	.0	432.217	.2	1.7	465.952	3.7	.0
Recreation ¹²	120.320	6.2	1.4	111.333	.5	1.5	106.272	-6	.1
Education and communication ¹²	125.043	-1.0	-1.1	136.285	-4.2	-3.4	142.117	-2.0	.6
Other goods and services ⁶	414.741	-6	-9	391.596	1.1	1.0	390.346	.2	-9
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁶	222.849	1.3	.3	223.782	2.2	.3	254.525	2.7	.9
Commodities	188.244	.5	.1	171.987	.7	.4	176.116	.8	1.4
Commodities less food and beverages	157.105	1.0	-1	136.401	.5	.6	135.189	.6	2.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	205.836	4.1	.2	168.601	4.6	1.1	177.662	2.5	3.6
Durables	105.859	-2.9	-4	108.838	-3.8	-1	93.543	-2.7	-8
Services	257.873	1.9	.4	274.394	3.2	.3	324.306	3.6	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ⁶	212.641	.8	.3	213.681	2.4	.2	245.352	2.6	.9
All items less shelter	217.229	1.0	.4	220.079	.5	-1	222.476	1.3	1.0
Commodities less food	158.787	1.1	-1	141.164	.6	.5	139.522	.7	1.9
Nondurables	227.993	1.6	.3	206.503	2.6	.6	217.027	1.7	1.9
Nondurables less food	204.925	3.9	.1	175.770	4.4	1.0	183.253	2.4	3.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁹	280.211	1.6	.8	331.681	.2	-7	328.376	2.0	.5
Services less medical care services	244.809	1.7	.4	258.783	3.6	.2	312.048	3.6	.7
Energy ⁶	185.088	7.5	.7	201.905	9.8	-2.2	245.165	7.7	3.7
All items less energy	228.622	.9	.2	229.667	1.7	.5	257.164	2.3	.7
All items less food and energy ⁶	224.285	1.1	.2	226.864	1.8	.6	257.903	2.6	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule ¹					
	New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{4 5}		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Jan. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁶	267.582	2.3	0.2	158.558	1.3	0.3
All items (1967=100)	773.542	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages ⁶	259.424	1.2	.4	156.842	.2	-.5
Food ⁶	259.498	1.3	.5	158.154	.1	-.6
Food at home	250.689	.0	.3	146.365	-1.2	-.5
Food away from home ⁷	278.974	2.9	.6	170.597	1.7	-.7
Alcoholic beverages ⁷	254.000	.1	.0	138.426	1.8	.1
Housing ⁶	289.620	2.6	.1	172.136	1.3	.7
Shelter	366.030	2.8	.1	184.226	1.1	.7
Rent of primary residence ^{6 8}	378.523	2.5	.3	205.233	2.1	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8 9}	371.896	2.5	-.1	184.114	1.4	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8 9}	371.431	2.5	-.1	184.106	1.4	.4
Fuels and utilities	186.430	4.8	.9	194.404	3.7	1.3
Household energy	178.134	5.3	1.0	182.851	3.5	1.6
Energy services ⁸	171.430	3.0	1.3	175.481	3.0	1.7
Electricity ⁸	176.237	-.7	.8	185.243	.7	.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	153.583	11.2	2.2	129.319	13.3	7.4
Household furnishings and operations	110.465	-2.3	-.5	87.015	-.2	.1
Apparel ⁶	133.045	1.4	4.7	101.528	1.5	.4
Transportation ⁶	211.912	3.9	-.4	143.199	5.4	1.0
Private transportation	197.863	4.9	-1.1	141.474	5.9	.8
Motor fuel	191.121	27.4	-4.4	200.725	22.0	-2.5
Gasoline (all types)	190.285	27.4	-4.4	200.511	22.0	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹⁰	188.519	28.4	-4.8	198.433	22.9	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10 11}	202.504	23.5	-2.8	213.296	19.0	-1.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹⁰	204.318	21.1	-2.5	221.215	19.4	-1.4
Medical care ⁶	476.228	4.2	.4	187.934	2.2	.1
Recreation ¹²	123.262	3.3	2.0	113.371	-5.9	-1.9
Education and communication ¹²	142.675	-.6	-1.2	151.435	-1.1	-.9
Other goods and services ⁶	418.840	1.2	.4	178.363	.4	.5
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁶	267.582	2.3	.2	158.558	1.3	.3
Commodities	188.169	2.1	.4	126.227	1.2	-.2
Commodities less food and beverages	144.434	2.9	.4	109.342	1.8	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	183.575	6.3	.7	138.415	4.8	-.8
Durables	94.884	-3.0	-.4	79.461	-1.1	.8
Services	334.838	2.4	.2	180.365	1.4	.6
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care ⁶	258.519	2.2	.2	156.672	1.2	.3
All items less shelter	228.609	2.0	.3	145.862	1.4	.1
Commodities less food	148.607	2.8	.3	110.706	1.8	.0
Nondurables	223.143	3.4	.6	147.269	2.2	-.6
Nondurables less food	187.884	5.8	.7	138.576	4.6	-.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁹	311.779	1.9	.3	176.752	1.6	.4
Services less medical care services	323.561	2.2	.2	179.538	1.3	.6
Energy ⁶	185.553	13.0	-1.2	189.961	10.9	-.2
All items less energy	277.401	1.7	.3	155.304	.7	.3
All items less food and energy ⁶	282.391	1.8	.3	155.806	.8	.5

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 2 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

³ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018.

The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC

index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

⁵ For Washington-Baltimore, indexes are on a December 1997=100 base unless otherwise noted.

⁶ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1996=100 base.

⁷ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1997=100 base.

⁸ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item

stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

- 9 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
- 10 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
- 11 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
- 12 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Mar. 2017 from—			Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		
		Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017
U.S. city average	M	235.390	236.854	237.477	237.656	2.3	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.9	0.3
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	252.622	254.407	255.028	254.725	2.3	.1	-.1	2.7	1.0	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	254.720	256.400	257.136	256.990	2.4	.2	-.1	2.7	.9	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	150.252	151.468	151.697	151.311	2.2	-.1	-.3	2.8	1.0	.2
Midwest urban	M	220.938	222.428	222.507	222.671	1.8	.1	.1	2.5	.7	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	220.876	222.305	222.335	222.528	2.1	.1	.1	2.6	.7	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	144.771	145.797	145.862	145.908	1.7	.1	.0	2.6	.8	.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	219.543	221.055	221.290	221.613	.9	.3	.1	2.1	.8	.1
South urban	M	230.016	231.413	231.825	231.920	2.2	.2	.0	2.9	.8	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	233.950	235.150	235.546	235.641	2.3	.2	.0	2.9	.7	.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	146.561	147.609	147.880	147.890	2.3	.2	.0	3.1	.9	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	235.265	236.078	236.503	237.057	1.9	.4	.2	2.2	.5	.2
West urban	M	241.098	242.384	243.810	244.489	3.0	.9	.3	3.0	1.1	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	245.938	247.442	248.896	249.591	3.0	.9	.3	3.1	1.2	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.354	145.963	146.832	147.298	2.6	.9	.3	2.5	1.0	.6
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	219.098	220.431	221.078	221.295	2.5	.4	.1	2.8	.9	.3
B/C ³	M	146.450	147.443	147.771	147.806	2.2	.2	.0	2.8	.9	.2
D ⁴	M	231.784	232.806	233.409	233.838	2.1	.4	.2	2.6	.7	.3
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	222.650	224.234	224.141	223.928	1.9	-.1	-.1	2.5	.7	.0
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	240.846	242.735	244.254	244.932	2.4	.9	.3	2.5	1.4	.6
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	259.789	261.409	262.086	262.165	2.4	.3	.0	2.7	.9	.3
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	-	263.730	-	263.888	2.6	.1	-	-	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	-	212.287	-	212.802	1.4	.2	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	-	227.667	-	228.407	2.2	.3	-	-	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{8,9}	1	-	158.176	-	158.532	1.5	.2	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, GA	2	223.492	-	226.214	-	-	-	-	3.5	1.2	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	217.918	-	219.319	-	-	-	-	3.1	.6	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	213.205	-	214.667	-	-	-	-	2.7	.7	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	249.350	-	252.875	-	-	-	-	4.1	1.4	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	248.022	-	249.740	-	-	-	-	2.2	.7	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	263.222	-	265.569	-	-	-	-	3.3	.9	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	252.286	-	255.471	-	-	-	-	3.7	1.3	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly.

A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

⁹ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category												
All items	254.725	2.3	-0.1	222.671	1.8	0.1	231.920	2.2	0.0	244.489	3.0	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	397.867	-	-	360.109	-	-	375.621	-	-	393.369	-	-
Food and beverages	252.529	.6	.3	240.395	.2	.1	245.713	.1	.0	253.768	.9	.3
Food	252.475	.6	.3	239.831	.1	.1	246.519	.0	.0	253.155	.8	.3
Food at home	243.448	-5	.2	226.238	-9	.1	235.180	-1.2	.0	245.550	-6	.4
Food away from home	271.677	2.5	.4	265.546	2.1	.1	267.057	1.9	.1	264.894	2.9	.1
Alcoholic beverages	251.538	-1	.2	247.850	.8	.2	234.052	1.4	.3	258.234	2.4	.1
Housing	271.736	2.6	.0	214.753	2.3	.0	229.902	3.0	.2	269.292	4.4	.2
Shelter	335.464	2.7	.2	249.247	2.5	.2	263.298	3.1	.2	304.486	5.2	.3
Rent of primary residence ²	336.353	2.7	.2	260.233	2.8	.2	270.792	3.4	.1	327.621	5.5	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	309.204	2.6	.0	246.367	2.7	.2	246.326	3.0	.2	288.947	5.2	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ² ³	309.229	2.6	.0	246.361	2.7	.2	246.288	3.0	.2	288.952	5.2	.2
Fuels and utilities	217.646	4.5	-1.2	218.253	3.7	-6	230.970	3.9	-1	281.329	2.9	-2
Household energy	192.631	4.9	-1.4	178.265	3.8	-8	185.226	4.0	-2	241.482	2.3	-3
Energy services ²	192.660	3.1	-1.5	183.871	3.5	-7	186.475	4.0	-3	243.959	2.1	-2
Electricity ²	198.102	-3	-1.9	196.622	.7	.2	182.146	2.8	-1	269.810	1.4	.0
Utility (piped) gas service ²	167.053	12.3	-5	151.742	10.6	-2.7	192.291	14.6	-1.4	196.740	4.7	-9
Household furnishings and operations ...	112.687	-2.3	.1	112.114	-1.5	.0	115.885	.3	.3	124.885	-1.0	-3
Apparel	133.621	.7	1.6	116.868	1.2	2.2	136.982	.2	3.5	121.175	-2	.5
Transportation	200.143	4.8	-4	191.812	3.6	.8	197.414	5.5	.3	201.650	5.7	1.4
Private transportation	192.958	5.2	-5	188.251	3.6	.8	195.581	5.7	.3	197.857	6.0	1.5
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	97.331	-1.6	.0	96.655	-2.8	.3	100.308	-2.1	.2	97.559	-2.1	.4
New vehicles	146.740	.6	-4	143.165	-7	-2	154.398	-1	-5	152.308	.5	-5
Used cars and trucks	145.357	-5.1	1.1	140.374	-4.7	1.0	141.226	-4.6	1.1	133.830	-4.5	1.1
Motor fuel	200.426	24.0	-1.8	207.244	17.6	2.1	194.630	19.0	.2	223.372	20.5	3.6
Gasoline (all types)	199.667	24.1	-1.8	206.006	17.5	2.2	193.694	19.0	.2	222.596	20.4	3.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	196.546	24.7	-1.9	199.830	17.7	2.2	188.740	19.3	.2	219.612	20.8	3.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁵ ⁶	215.171	22.2	-1.2	241.333	16.8	1.5	215.222	17.4	.5	214.280	18.4	3.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	210.630	20.2	-1.2	229.518	16.9	1.6	214.456	17.3	.5	219.885	19.0	3.3
Medical care	493.494	3.1	.2	484.826	3.2	-3	465.588	5.0	.0	478.070	2.4	.2
Medical care commodities	382.114	2.8	1.0	381.467	3.3	.4	358.419	4.7	-6	346.885	3.3	.4
Medical care services	524.829	3.2	-1	516.796	3.1	-5	499.625	5.0	.1	517.524	2.2	.2
Professional services	378.296	2.4	-1	416.540	3.5	-4	368.693	1.9	-1	359.747	2.5	.2
Recreation ⁴	125.482	3.0	.6	116.727	1.7	.4	113.566	-3	.1	104.408	.8	-1
Education and communication ⁴	127.748	-2.1	-2.4	128.624	-2.8	-2.3	120.162	-5.2	-3.2	128.534	-2.9	-1.6
Other goods and services	545.941	4.1	.0	460.521	1.7	.2	449.811	1.8	.1	420.407	1.0	.0
Commodity and service group												
All items	254.725	2.3	-1	222.671	1.8	.1	231.920	2.2	.0	244.489	3.0	.3
Commodities	192.556	2.1	.2	178.934	1.2	.5	182.134	1.5	.3	182.924	1.9	.6
Commodities less food and beverages ...	159.080	3.2	.1	149.107	1.8	.7	152.948	2.4	.5	147.362	2.5	.8
Nondurables less food and beverages Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	203.125	7.3	.0	196.177	5.8	1.1	198.794	6.1	.8	187.290	6.0	1.2
Durables	255.072	10.1	-6	245.039	7.0	.8	237.752	8.1	.0	235.791	8.3	1.4
Durables less food	106.907	-2.5	.2	105.278	-3.0	.1	109.834	-2.1	.1	109.812	-2.3	.1
Services	323.072	2.4	-3	274.338	2.2	-2	289.821	2.8	-1	310.875	3.7	.1
Rent of shelter ³	314.126	2.7	.2	247.646	2.6	.2	250.347	3.1	.2	294.269	5.2	.3
Transportation services	291.001	2.6	-1	305.842	2.9	.3	359.496	6.7	.5	299.857	4.0	.7
Other services	359.695	.9	-1.3	307.696	.1	-1.0	311.791	-1.8	-1.7	314.141	-1	-8
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	246.091	2.3	-1	212.623	1.7	.1	221.216	2.0	.0	235.936	3.0	.3
All items less food	255.520	2.6	-2	219.180	2.1	.1	229.254	2.7	.0	242.770	3.4	.3
All items less shelter	228.795	2.1	-3	215.620	1.5	.0	221.821	1.9	.0	222.636	1.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Special aggregate indexes												
Commodities less food	162.155	3.0	0.1	152.064	1.8	0.7	155.049	2.3	0.5	151.281	2.5	0.7
Nondurables	227.706	3.7	.2	218.557	2.7	.6	219.529	2.8	.4	220.901	3.2	.7
Nondurables less food	205.605	6.8	.0	198.812	5.4	1.1	200.073	5.9	.8	192.681	5.7	1.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	252.657	9.2	-.6	243.689	6.5	.8	235.540	7.6	.0	237.670	7.8	1.3
Services less rent of shelter ³	283.815	2.1	-.8	278.009	1.9	-.5	291.747	2.5	-.5	294.898	1.8	-.1
Services less medical care services	310.821	2.4	-.3	258.341	2.1	-.2	272.648	2.6	-.2	298.291	3.8	.1
Energy	195.162	12.4	-1.6	190.961	10.3	.6	185.252	10.9	.0	234.425	11.8	1.9
All items less energy	263.654	1.5	.0	228.435	1.0	.0	238.350	1.4	.0	246.697	2.3	.1
All items less food and energy	267.507	1.6	.0	226.299	1.2	.0	236.860	1.7	.1	245.515	2.5	.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	157.295	-.6	.5	147.582	-1.1	.4	149.316	-.7	.5	140.785	-1.0	.1
Energy commodities	208.422	23.6	-1.7	207.152	17.2	1.9	197.432	18.9	.2	226.803	20.1	3.5
Services less energy services	337.373	2.4	-.2	286.307	2.1	-.2	302.196	2.7	-.1	316.167	3.8	.1

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁵	221.295	2.5	0.1	147.806	2.2	0.0	233.838	2.1	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	221.295	-	-	-	-	-	377.922	-	-
Food and beverages	224.505	.7	.2	155.261	.1	.1	249.313	.4	.0
Food	224.431	.6	.2	155.588	.0	.1	248.911	.1	-.1
Food at home	220.435	-.5	.3	148.460	-1.3	.1	232.569	-1.3	-.3
Food away from home	230.115	2.5	.2	167.550	2.0	.1	280.426	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	223.539	1.2	.2	151.433	.7	.1	253.575	4.0	.8
Housing	232.762	3.5	.1	149.269	2.6	.1	227.444	2.6	.1
Shelter	260.811	3.9	.2	153.736	2.8	.3	266.214	3.1	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁶	265.783	4.3	.2	162.251	3.0	.2	257.856	3.0	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{6 7}	257.028	3.7	.2	150.957	3.0	.2	249.466	3.3	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{6 7}	257.063	3.7	.2	150.967	3.0	.2	249.403	3.3	.1
Fuels and utilities	229.604	4.1	-.6	179.511	3.6	-.5	235.365	2.5	.3
Household energy	208.712	4.2	-.8	169.621	3.7	-.7	188.084	2.5	.3
Energy services ⁶	199.644	3.7	-.7	162.307	3.2	-.7	201.433	2.1	.5
Electricity ⁶	201.521	1.2	-.5	160.337	1.8	-.5	212.027	2.0	.9
Utility (piped) gas service ⁶	182.964	11.2	-1.2	146.435	10.8	-1.8	148.962	2.2	-2.1
Household furnishings and operations	108.633	-1.3	.1	94.640	-.3	.0	116.384	-1.4	-.1
Apparel	120.134	-.3	1.2	94.551	.7	3.1	127.599	3.8	2.9
Transportation	198.969	4.9	.5	138.422	5.2	.7	193.323	4.8	.2
Private transportation	197.612	5.2	.5	137.860	5.4	.7	190.300	4.9	.2
New and used motor vehicles ³	97.725	-2.4	.1	98.349	-1.9	.4	99.380	-2.6	-.4
New vehicles	128.538	-.2	-.3	104.618	.7	-.2	162.614	-1.3	-1.7
Used cars and trucks	132.946	-4.8	1.1	94.489	-4.6	1.1	129.429	-4.3	1.0
Motor fuel	307.384	19.3	1.3	198.358	20.2	1.0	196.976	21.5	1.2
Gasoline (all types)	306.278	19.2	1.3	198.674	20.1	1.1	195.296	21.4	1.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	307.204	19.7	1.2	199.161	20.3	1.0	183.291	21.8	1.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	220.308	17.2	1.4	206.731	19.1	1.7	233.619	17.5	.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	298.149	17.0	1.4	207.609	19.4	1.2	219.867	21.1	1.3
Medical care	383.102	3.8	.3	200.291	4.0	-.3	462.201	1.5	.3
Medical care commodities	294.951	4.1	1.0	171.658	3.9	-1.0	356.575	1.2	1.1
Medical care services	410.048	3.6	.1	209.686	4.0	-.2	494.972	1.6	.0
Professional services	305.595	3.3	.0	171.083	1.7	-.2	390.259	2.2	.0
Recreation ³	113.336	.9	.3	113.871	1.3	.2	117.734	.6	-.1
Education and communication ³	127.400	-3.2	-1.9	121.723	-3.7	-3.7	133.977	-3.6	-.1
Other goods and services	352.419	1.6	.0	216.793	2.5	.1	525.890	2.3	.1
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁵	221.295	2.5	.1	147.806	2.2	.0	233.838	2.1	.2
Commodities	177.037	1.6	.4	128.526	1.6	.4	186.050	2.0	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	150.545	2.2	.5	115.720	2.6	.6	157.046	2.9	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	201.089	5.7	.7	149.402	6.5	.9	203.756	7.7	1.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	259.091	8.1	.6	176.463	8.3	.2	245.922	8.7	.6
Durables	101.215	-2.8	.2	85.153	-2.0	.2	114.399	-2.4	-.4
Services	261.579	3.0	-.1	162.509	2.6	-.2	294.488	2.2	.2
Rent of shelter ⁷	261.873	3.9	.2	153.787	2.9	.3	248.497	3.2	.1
Transportation services	253.110	3.5	.2	179.702	5.7	.7	340.973	4.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D ⁴		
	Index Mar. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Mar. 2017	Percent change from—		Index Mar. 2017	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Commodity and service group									
Other services	265.153	-0.4	-1.0	152.630	-0.4	-1.8	327.715	-0.9	0.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	215.030	2.4	.1	143.157	2.1	.1	222.719	2.1	.2
All items less food	220.796	2.8	.1	144.424	2.6	.0	231.048	2.4	.2
All items less shelter	205.108	1.7	.1	143.213	2.0	-.1	225.281	1.7	.2
Commodities less food	153.289	2.2	.5	116.679	2.5	.5	159.551	2.9	.4
Nondurables	213.034	2.9	.5	151.285	3.1	.5	226.364	3.8	.5
Nondurables less food	202.822	5.4	.7	149.266	6.2	.8	206.118	7.4	1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	254.730	7.5	.5	173.845	7.8	.2	245.863	8.4	.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁷	260.835	2.0	-.4	171.601	2.4	-.7	296.458	1.2	.2
Services less medical care services	252.803	3.0	-.1	158.657	2.5	-.2	276.814	2.2	.2
Energy	252.538	11.4	.3	181.919	11.1	.2	194.183	11.2	.7
All items less energy	218.694	1.8	.1	142.839	1.4	.0	239.377	1.1	.1
All items less food and energy	217.547	2.0	.1	140.184	1.6	.0	238.264	1.3	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	134.116	-1.2	.4	105.413	-.6	.5	154.824	-.6	.2
Energy commodities	309.814	19.1	1.1	201.683	20.0	1.0	198.179	21.3	1.0
Services less energy services	266.656	3.0	.0	162.431	2.6	-.2	305.750	2.2	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.
² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.
⁵ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.
⁶ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item

stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
- Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	256.990	2.4	-0.1	151.311	2.2	-0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	392.695	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	251.661	.6	.3	157.280	.6	.3
Food	251.577	.7	.3	157.582	.6	.3
Food at home	244.996	-4	.1	148.316	-8	.5
Food away from home	265.947	2.5	.6	173.890	2.6	.1
Alcoholic beverages	250.583	-3	.5	151.502	.4	-4
Housing	272.887	2.6	.0	156.055	2.5	-2
Shelter	336.028	2.6	.1	159.445	2.9	.3
Rent of primary residence ⁵	348.384	2.5	.2	165.566	3.4	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	312.053	2.5	.0	156.913	2.8	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	312.089	2.5	.0	156.913	2.8	.0
Fuels and utilities	206.416	4.9	-4	187.245	3.9	-2.6
Household energy	189.843	5.2	-5	178.645	4.2	-3.1
Energy services ⁵	189.329	3.7	-5	152.167	2.1	-3.4
Electricity ⁵	196.193	.4	-8	141.754	-1.3	-3.7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	166.599	11.0	.2	142.130	16.0	-2.5
Household furnishings and operations	108.071	-2.4	-2	100.617	-2.3	.6
Apparel	131.475	1.2	2.0	92.860	-1.3	.3
Transportation	207.558	5.2	-5	133.288	4.3	-2
Private transportation	199.621	6.0	-6	132.476	4.1	-2
Motor fuel	197.082	25.3	-2.0	201.139	22.1	-1.4
Gasoline (all types)	196.083	25.3	-2.0	201.522	22.1	-1.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	192.555	26.0	-2.2	201.681	22.6	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	208.841	22.9	-1.2	210.577	21.2	-1.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	208.491	21.0	-1.2	207.425	18.7	-1.1
Medical care	501.091	3.8	.3	200.114	1.9	-2
Recreation ²	125.385	4.0	.9	125.646	1.4	.2
Education and communication ²	132.565	-2.2	-2.3	115.947	-1.6	-2.6
Other goods and services	512.097	3.7	.2	257.292	4.8	-4
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	256.990	2.4	-1	151.311	2.2	-3
Commodities	192.163	2.3	.3	134.176	1.8	-1
Commodities less food and beverages	156.120	3.7	.3	124.374	2.4	-2
Nondurables less food and beverages	195.934	7.2	.3	162.444	7.5	-7
Durables	104.250	-2.5	.2	87.287	-2.5	.2
Services	323.508	2.4	-2	162.622	2.5	-4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	248.363	2.3	-1	146.929	2.2	-3
All items less shelter	228.991	2.2	-1	146.102	1.9	-5
Commodities less food	159.347	3.5	.3	125.085	2.3	-2
Nondurables	224.613	3.5	.3	157.525	4.0	-2
Nondurables less food	198.929	6.7	.3	161.038	7.1	-7
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	279.739	2.0	-7	166.000	2.1	-1.0
Services less medical care services	311.625	2.3	-3	158.596	2.5	-4
Energy	193.456	12.8	-1.1	185.697	11.7	-2.3
All items less energy	266.089	1.6	.0	146.392	1.3	.0
All items less food and energy	270.584	1.7	.0	144.289	1.4	-1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	222.528	2.1	0.1	145.908	1.7	0.0	221.613	0.9	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	363.789	-	-	-	-	-	359.068	-	-
Food and beverages	244.026	.7	.2	152.152	-.5	.2	244.172	.3	-.3
Food	243.621	.6	.2	152.319	-.5	.2	243.428	.1	-.3
Food at home	232.874	-.4	.2	144.527	-1.6	.2	218.804	-1.0	-.6
Food away from home	262.498	2.4	.1	167.786	1.6	.2	291.089	2.2	.0
Alcoholic beverages	247.375	.8	.1	154.189	-.3	.1	256.364	3.2	.7
Housing	216.010	2.6	.1	139.665	2.2	.0	215.780	1.2	-.2
Shelter	251.310	2.8	.2	142.547	2.3	.1	252.274	1.9	.2
Rent of primary residence ⁵	272.212	2.8	.2	147.792	2.9	.2	242.733	2.4	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	247.470	2.9	.2	140.725	2.5	.2	245.336	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	247.468	2.9	.2	140.725	2.5	.2	245.336	2.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	216.470	4.2	-.2	174.123	4.0	-.7	219.302	.9	-1.8
Household energy	175.249	4.4	-.5	167.323	4.0	-.9	166.092	.7	-2.2
Energy services ⁵	177.015	4.3	-.3	163.742	3.7	-.9	178.986	-.4	-1.9
Electricity ⁵	182.072	.3	.8	171.111	1.7	.1	184.076	-1.2	-1.7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	153.077	12.5	-2.2	130.117	9.8	-3.6	150.753	2.1	-2.7
Household furnishings and operations	105.047	-1.3	.1	92.760	-1.4	-.1	116.375	-2.7	-.1
Apparel	110.092	-1.0	.0	93.746	1.5	4.6	128.357	10.2	3.5
Transportation	191.417	3.4	.6	141.017	4.4	1.1	174.164	2.3	.5
Private transportation	188.030	3.5	.7	140.690	4.4	1.1	169.907	2.3	.5
Motor fuel	211.173	18.0	2.0	211.967	18.2	2.7	176.802	14.5	.8
Gasoline (all types)	209.657	17.9	2.1	211.968	18.1	2.7	173.834	14.4	.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	203.946	18.1	2.2	211.259	18.1	2.8	163.585	14.2	1.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	237.998	16.2	1.2	223.852	18.2	2.6	217.828	15.7	.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	229.504	16.6	1.5	227.568	18.0	2.5	199.245	14.8	-.6
Medical care	480.974	4.6	-.2	211.692	3.0	-.6	454.674	-1.3	.6
Recreation ²	117.628	1.4	.5	118.221	1.9	.4	111.755	2.2	.2
Education and communication ²	128.217	-1.9	-1.3	128.604	-3.4	-4.2	128.586	-4.9	-.2
Other goods and services	425.373	1.3	-.1	223.949	1.7	.4	529.923	2.7	.0
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	222.528	2.1	.1	145.908	1.7	.0	221.613	.9	.1
Commodities	176.165	1.2	.2	130.523	1.1	.8	184.691	1.4	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	142.933	1.6	.3	119.116	2.2	1.2	156.972	2.1	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	187.706	5.7	.5	156.267	5.8	1.9	204.727	6.2	.9
Durables	102.262	-3.0	.0	84.236	-3.1	.2	107.928	-2.8	.3
Services	274.463	2.6	.0	158.303	2.1	-.5	267.331	.6	.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	213.061	1.9	.1	140.776	1.5	.1	211.085	1.2	.1
All items less shelter	214.028	1.7	.1	145.103	1.5	.0	214.133	.6	.1
Commodities less food	146.407	1.5	.3	119.917	2.1	1.2	159.546	2.1	.7
Nondurables	216.184	2.9	.3	154.597	2.5	1.0	224.747	3.0	.3
Nondurables less food	191.471	5.3	.5	155.154	5.5	1.8	207.512	6.0	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	279.525	2.4	-.2	174.213	1.9	-1.1	257.753	-.5	-.2
Services less medical care services	259.615	2.4	.0	153.336	2.0	-.5	248.525	.9	.0
Energy	191.132	10.8	.8	188.031	10.7	.9	171.738	7.1	-.7
All items less energy	227.929	1.3	.0	140.999	.8	-.1	228.969	.3	.2
All items less food and energy	224.792	1.4	.0	138.629	1.1	-.1	226.419	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	235.641	2.3	0.0	147.890	2.3	0.0	237.057	1.9	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	381.738	-	-	-	-	-	383.743	-	-
Food and beverages	244.075	.2	.1	156.501	.1	-.1	247.826	-.1	.1
Food	244.763	.2	.1	157.126	.0	-.1	247.275	-.3	.0
Food at home	232.898	-.8	.2	150.978	-.1.3	-.2	238.765	-2.0	-.1
Food away from home	265.944	1.7	.0	166.345	1.9	.1	267.454	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	235.040	.9	.0	146.343	1.3	.2	253.048	5.0	1.8
Housing	238.353	3.7	.0	151.828	2.7	.3	223.069	1.6	.3
Shelter	275.082	4.1	.2	159.331	2.7	.3	262.885	1.3	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁵	284.505	4.9	.1	168.486	2.5	.2	250.736	.6	-.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	261.218	3.7	.2	155.947	2.8	.2	238.652	1.5	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	261.176	3.7	.2	155.947	2.8	.2	238.652	1.5	.1
Fuels and utilities	209.158	3.7	-1.7	172.268	4.0	.4	232.159	3.8	1.5
Household energy	175.660	3.7	-2.3	160.298	4.3	.4	188.635	3.7	1.9
Energy services ⁵	178.855	3.5	-2.3	157.285	4.2	.4	196.924	3.8	1.9
Electricity ⁵	169.978	2.0	-2.3	154.904	3.1	.5	200.161	3.3	2.4
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	198.178	14.0	-2.2	150.815	15.9	-.4	144.018	9.9	-3.1
Household furnishings and operations	122.193	-.5	1.0	91.772	.9	.0	109.824	-.5	.2
Apparel	153.179	.0	2.6	90.409	-.1	3.9	134.525	2.6	3.9
Transportation	205.938	4.6	.4	136.554	6.0	.4	201.921	6.5	-.5
Private transportation	205.112	4.8	.4	136.038	6.2	.4	199.043	6.5	-.6
Motor fuel	203.786	18.8	.7	191.629	18.6	.0	188.350	21.4	.1
Gasoline (all types)	202.094	18.7	.8	191.712	18.6	.0	186.102	21.4	.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	198.723	19.2	.7	193.059	18.8	-.1	175.655	21.9	-.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	215.402	17.3	.8	198.526	17.3	.4	235.492	18.4	.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	220.294	16.6	.8	204.059	16.9	.1	218.955	20.6	1.1
Medical care	471.428	4.0	.5	194.712	5.6	-.4	468.702	4.6	.1
Recreation ²	103.957	-.4	.2	117.566	-.1	.2	117.475	-1.2	-.7
Education and communication ²	118.792	-5.2	-2.7	118.834	-5.4	-4.4	133.909	-3.9	1.0
Other goods and services	406.069	.8	-.1	206.915	2.3	.1	508.427	1.8	.2
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	235.641	2.3	.0	147.890	2.3	.0	237.057	1.9	.2
Commodities	185.518	1.3	.5	125.900	1.4	.2	186.906	1.8	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	156.460	2.2	.7	111.933	2.4	.4	160.232	3.2	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	200.560	6.3	1.0	144.148	5.7	.7	204.941	7.5	1.0
Durables	110.360	-2.7	.5	83.964	-1.5	.0	116.888	-3.6	-1.2
Services	290.313	2.9	-.2	165.749	2.9	-.1	299.807	1.9	.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	225.987	2.2	.0	143.568	2.0	.0	223.903	1.6	.2
All items less shelter	221.494	1.4	.0	141.665	2.1	-.1	230.839	2.1	.3
Commodities less food	158.891	2.1	.7	112.830	2.3	.4	162.097	3.3	.2
Nondurables	220.802	2.8	.5	148.379	2.6	.3	223.681	3.4	.5
Nondurables less food	201.939	6.0	.9	144.148	5.5	.7	205.919	7.4	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	280.604	1.5	-.7	172.330	3.1	-.5	310.659	2.5	.6
Services less medical care services	275.181	2.9	-.3	162.489	2.5	-.2	279.814	1.5	.3
Energy	187.365	11.0	-.7	172.986	10.6	.2	184.621	11.5	1.0
All items less energy	242.425	1.6	.1	143.674	1.5	.0	243.904	.7	.1
All items less food and energy	242.031	1.9	.1	140.880	1.8	.0	244.294	1.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁴	249.591	3.0	0.3	147.298	2.6	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	404.039	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	256.261	1.0	.3	154.278	.4	.4
Food	255.852	.9	.3	154.059	.4	.4
Food at home	248.159	-.5	.4	146.949	-1.1	.6
Food away from home	266.420	3.1	.1	165.986	2.5	.1
Alcoholic beverages	257.572	2.8	.1	160.584	.8	.2
Housing	284.926	4.8	.2	148.308	2.9	.1
Shelter	320.304	5.5	.3	149.589	3.6	.3
Rent of primary residence ⁵	359.576	5.8	.3	159.249	4.1	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	305.267	5.4	.2	147.469	4.3	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	305.212	5.4	.2	147.463	4.3	.4
Fuels and utilities	292.376	3.8	.1	193.972	1.8	-.8
Household energy	251.161	3.3	.2	183.625	.8	-1.1
Energy services ⁵	253.361	3.2	.2	182.091	.6	-1.1
Electricity ⁵	287.184	2.0	.7	182.531	.3	-1.2
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	204.601	8.0	-1.3	167.915	1.9	-.4
Household furnishings and operations	126.454	-1.2	-.3	100.125	-.4	-.2
Apparel	121.328	-1.5	.4	105.053	3.5	1.0
Transportation	198.661	6.1	1.3	143.287	5.1	1.8
Private transportation	194.654	6.4	1.4	142.623	5.6	1.9
Motor fuel	228.006	17.1	3.2	192.746	25.5	4.5
Gasoline (all types)	226.707	17.0	3.2	193.912	25.4	4.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	226.407	17.4	3.3	191.996	25.8	4.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	213.068	15.6	3.3	198.539	22.9	4.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	223.636	15.5	3.0	193.068	25.0	4.0
Medical care	472.837	2.8	.4	202.262	2.5	.1
Recreation ²	106.133	-.7	-.2	96.962	3.6	.1
Education and communication ²	128.059	-3.9	-1.3	127.126	-1.3	-2.0
Other goods and services	401.436	.5	-.1	195.907	1.7	-.1
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁴	249.591	3.0	.3	147.298	2.6	.3
Commodities	182.217	1.4	.5	128.418	2.6	.8
Commodities less food and beverages	143.817	1.7	.7	115.139	3.8	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	183.193	4.2	1.1	143.465	8.9	1.4
Durables	105.757	-3.0	.0	87.888	-1.8	.6
Services	319.226	4.0	.1	159.037	2.7	.0
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	241.907	3.0	.3	141.866	2.6	.3
All items less shelter	222.250	1.6	.3	142.572	2.2	.3
Commodities less food	148.039	1.7	.7	116.387	3.7	1.0
Nondurables	220.090	2.4	.6	148.986	4.6	.9
Nondurables less food	188.901	4.1	1.0	144.696	8.4	1.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	291.159	1.9	.0	170.081	1.6	-.4
Services less medical care services	308.374	4.1	.1	155.192	2.8	-.1
Energy	236.249	11.0	1.9	194.437	12.3	1.7
All items less energy	252.587	2.4	.1	140.404	1.8	.2
All items less food and energy	252.180	2.7	.1	137.426	2.0	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.
⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.
⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 - Data not available.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Food at home										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Mar. 2017 from—			Percent change to Feb. 2017 from—		
		Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Feb. 2017	Feb. 2016	Dec. 2016	Jan. 2017
U.S. city average	M	235.574	236.372	236.915	237.272	-0.9	0.4	0.2	-1.7	0.6	0.2
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	241.372	243.125	242.875	243.448	-.5	.1	.2	-1.6	.6	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	242.561	244.892	244.689	244.996	-.4	.0	.1	-1.4	.9	-.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	147.605	147.767	147.535	148.316	-.8	.4	.5	-2.1	.0	-.2
Midwest urban	M	224.477	225.479	226.040	226.238	-.9	.3	.1	-1.9	.7	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	230.949	231.598	232.367	232.874	-.4	.6	.2	-1.8	.6	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	143.550	144.550	144.310	144.527	-1.6	.0	.2	-2.4	.5	-.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	216.819	217.479	220.053	218.804	-1.0	.6	-.6	-.6	1.5	1.2
South urban	M	234.105	234.766	235.283	235.180	-1.2	.2	.0	-1.5	.5	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	232.145	232.511	232.366	232.898	-.8	.2	.2	-1.6	.1	-.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	150.123	150.729	151.288	150.978	-1.3	.2	-.2	-1.6	.8	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ⁴	M	237.965	238.151	238.992	238.765	-2.0	.3	-.1	-.9	.4	.4
West urban	M	243.263	243.328	244.503	245.550	-.6	.9	.4	-1.9	.5	.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	245.940	245.999	247.126	248.159	-.5	.9	.4	-1.9	.5	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.356	145.311	146.025	146.949	-1.1	1.1	.6	-1.9	.5	.5
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	218.724	219.470	219.860	220.435	-.5	.4	.3	-1.7	.5	.2
B/C ³	M	147.487	148.029	148.323	148.460	-1.3	.3	.1	-1.9	.6	.2
D ⁴	M	231.154	231.599	233.241	232.569	-1.3	.4	-.3	-.9	.9	.7
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	233.411	232.914	232.773	233.833	-.6	.4	.5	-2.6	-.3	-.1
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁷	M	253.695	254.739	254.166	256.114	-.3	.5	.8	-2.0	.2	-.2
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	245.041	247.096	246.974	248.173	.3	.4	.5	-1.0	.8	.0
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	234.994	239.035	237.434	237.060	-2.0	-.8	-.2	-2.2	1.0	-.7
Cleveland-Akron, OH ⁴	1	238.482	239.050	237.071	239.916	-1.5	.4	1.2	-3.1	-.6	-.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	218.103	216.802	215.427	216.688	-.3	-.1	.6	-1.9	-1.2	-.6
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{3 8}	1	144.823	146.377	144.868	145.740	-1.3	-.4	.6	-2.0	.0	-1.0
Atlanta, GA	2	234.591	235.104	234.724	235.680	-1.8	.2	.4	-2.7	.1	-.2
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	210.913	212.252	214.688	212.518	-1.5	.1	-1.0	-1.6	1.8	1.1
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	224.027	225.672	225.301	226.351	-.3	.3	.5	-.7	.6	-.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	250.582	248.798	254.407	252.532	-.4	1.5	-.7	-1.9	1.5	2.3
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	239.991	240.276	242.001	241.684	-.2	.6	-.1	-2.1	.8	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	249.885	249.335	249.289	251.462	-1.4	.9	.9	-3.5	-.2	.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	238.954	239.426	243.719	245.681	1.1	2.6	.8	-.5	2.0	1.8

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN;

Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁸ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ¹			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category												
All items	237.656	2.3	0.1	223.928	1.9	-0.1	244.932	2.4	0.3	262.165	2.4	0.0
All items (1967=100)	707.906	-	-	657.644	-	-	723.848	-	-	746.449	-	-
Food and beverages	247.976	.4	.2	242.162	.4	.3	257.156	1.1	.4	256.349	1.2	.6
Food	247.881	.4	.2	241.946	.5	.3	255.504	1.0	.4	256.601	1.3	.7
Food at home	237.272	-9	.2	233.833	-6	.5	256.114	-3	.8	248.173	.3	.5
Food away from home	267.172	2.3	.2	251.470	2.3	.1	251.216	2.8	.0	276.455	3.0	.9
Alcoholic beverages	248.560	1.3	.2	243.871	-8	.1	253.044	1.7	.0	249.019	-4	.0
Housing	245.098	3.1	.1	228.316	2.3	.0	280.461	4.1	.1	285.151	2.6	.0
Shelter	287.929	3.5	.2	277.091	2.2	-1	314.979	4.8	.2	360.556	2.7	.1
Rent of primary residence ²	301.684	3.8	.2	318.071	2.4	.0	345.049	5.0	.4	372.093	2.5	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ² ³	272.932	3.4	.2	273.284	2.3	.2	300.892	4.7	.1	332.306	2.5	-1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ² ³	272.934	3.4	.2	273.284	2.3	.2	300.848	4.7	.1	332.265	2.5	-1
Fuels and utilities	231.172	3.7	-4	201.586	5.7	.3	297.853	2.8	-6	184.383	4.8	-8
Household energy	192.074	3.8	-6	159.191	6.4	.2	259.713	1.4	-8	178.413	5.5	-9
Energy services ²	196.589	3.3	-6	162.276	6.5	.3	259.667	1.6	-5	173.715	3.6	-9
Electricity ²	203.080	1.6	-4	156.635	.1	1.7	300.960	.4	.1	177.793	-7	-1.1
Utility (piped) gas service ²	170.551	10.5	-1.5	163.826	19.6	-2.0	207.936	5.7	-2.2	158.074	13.0	-6
Household furnishings and operations ...	116.383	-9	.1	90.178	-1.8	.4	113.205	-7	-2	98.494	-3.0	-3
Apparel	127.740	.4	2.1	83.302	-5.5	-4.3	105.345	-4.5	1.0	122.365	.3	2.4
Transportation	198.359	5.0	.5	177.056	4.2	.7	199.701	5.0	1.3	214.567	6.1	-7
Private transportation	194.445	5.2	.5	173.300	4.3	.7	196.129	5.2	1.3	202.790	7.8	-9
Motor fuel	205.894	19.9	1.2	215.060	18.3	1.8	233.951	12.2	3.0	191.410	26.9	-2.2
Gasoline (all types)	205.068	19.8	1.2	212.947	18.3	1.8	228.807	12.1	3.0	190.623	27.0	-2.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	200.607	20.1	1.1	203.631	18.4	1.7	229.271	12.2	3.0	188.708	27.9	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁴ ⁵	222.492	18.0	1.4	242.219	18.3	2.6	219.625	12.3	2.9	203.386	23.4	-1.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	217.818	18.3	1.3	240.737	17.1	1.9	219.229	11.6	2.8	205.082	20.9	-1.4
Medical care	479.285	3.6	.0	501.851	4.7	-2	467.565	3.6	.2	476.013	4.3	.5
Recreation ⁶	114.095	1.0	.2	105.314	-7	.7	96.346	-1.9	-1	125.651	4.4	.6
Education and communication ⁶	125.753	-3.4	-2.5	134.955	-2	-2.0	134.319	-3.1	-1.3	133.261	-2.1	-1.8
Other goods and services	465.732	2.0	.0	416.845	.6	.2	377.929	-4	.1	479.810	1.4	.2
Commodity and service group												
All items	237.656	2.3	.1	223.928	1.9	-1	244.932	2.4	.3	262.165	2.4	.0
Commodities	183.477	1.6	.4	167.986	.6	.0	178.611	.5	.6	190.388	2.5	.6
Commodities less food and beverages ...	151.579	2.4	.5	130.110	.8	-2	137.957	.1	.7	149.671	3.6	.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	196.043	6.2	.8	174.814	4.5	-3	177.116	1.5	1.1	187.119	6.4	.6
Durables	108.075	-2.4	.1	90.851	-3.7	-1	97.868	-2.8	-2	95.953	-4.1	.1
Services	299.398	2.8	-1	283.213	2.7	-2	313.829	3.7	.1	332.389	2.4	-2
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	228.161	2.2	.1	213.365	1.7	-1	237.489	2.3	.3	254.448	2.3	.0
All items less shelter	221.754	1.8	.0	206.035	1.8	-1	216.658	1.1	.3	225.403	2.2	.0
Commodities less food	154.557	2.4	.5	133.973	.7	-2	142.688	.2	.7	152.850	3.4	.5
Nondurables	221.244	3.0	.5	211.360	2.1	.0	217.862	1.3	.7	222.207	3.5	.6
Nondurables less food	198.935	5.9	.8	179.673	4.1	-3	184.601	1.5	1.1	190.035	6.0	.6
Services less rent of shelter ³	287.228	2.1	-5	271.732	3.2	-1	283.791	2.1	-1	271.670	1.9	-7
Services less medical care services	284.922	2.7	-1	267.087	2.4	-1	302.939	3.6	.1	321.926	2.2	-2
Energy	197.594	11.2	.3	180.862	12.0	1.0	245.705	8.0	1.5	185.797	13.6	-1.5
All items less energy	243.616	1.6	.1	229.554	1.0	-2	246.382	2.0	.2	272.548	1.6	.1
All items less food and energy	243.135	1.8	.0	226.821	1.1	-3	244.372	2.2	.1	277.376	1.7	.1

¹ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 1 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁶	237.656	2.3	0.3	263.888	2.6	0.1	223.928	1.9	-0.1
All items (1967=100)	707.906	-	-	762.731	-	-	657.644	-	-
Food and beverages ⁶	247.976	.4	.4	253.953	-.7	-.4	242.162	.4	.2
Food ⁶	247.881	.4	.4	254.583	-.8	-.6	241.946	.5	.3
Food at home	237.272	-.9	.4	237.060	-2.0	-.8	233.833	-.6	.4
Food away from home ⁷	267.172	2.3	.4	291.080	2.1	-.2	251.470	2.3	.1
Alcoholic beverages ⁷	248.560	1.3	.2	245.357	.2	2.5	243.871	-.8	-1.2
Housing ⁶	245.098	3.1	.4	273.968	3.2	.2	228.316	2.3	.1
Shelter	287.929	3.5	.5	321.481	2.7	.0	277.091	2.2	-.1
Rent of primary residence ^{6 8}	301.684	3.8	.5	328.992	3.3	.3	318.071	2.4	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8 9}	272.932	3.4	.4	297.144	2.5	.0	273.284	2.3	.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8 9}	272.934	3.4	.4	297.144	2.5	.0	273.284	2.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	231.172	3.7	.1	274.053	9.2	1.2	201.586	5.7	.5
Household energy	192.074	3.8	.0	229.337	9.4	1.4	159.191	6.4	.6
Energy services ⁸	196.589	3.3	.0	242.330	8.8	1.5	162.276	6.5	.7
Electricity ⁸	203.080	1.6	.3	276.973	9.4	2.0	156.635	.1	1.7
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	170.551	10.5	-1.1	179.592	7.5	.6	163.826	19.6	-1.0
Household furnishings and operations	116.383	-.9	.0	129.912	-2.6	.2	90.178	-1.8	1.2
Apparel ⁶	127.740	.4	4.6	152.331	5.9	4.8	83.302	-5.5	-2.4
Transportation ⁶	198.359	5.0	.3	189.151	3.5	-.6	177.056	4.2	-.5
Private transportation	194.445	5.2	.2	186.691	3.7	-.8	173.300	4.3	-.7
Motor fuel	205.894	19.9	-1.0	194.747	18.2	-2.8	215.060	18.3	-3.8
Gasoline (all types)	205.068	19.8	-1.0	192.522	18.2	-2.9	212.947	18.3	-3.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹⁰	200.607	20.1	-1.2	185.971	18.5	-3.1	203.631	18.4	-4.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10 11}	222.492	18.0	-.2	208.015	16.9	-1.7	242.219	18.3	-3.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹⁰	217.818	18.3	.5	208.078	16.3	-1.7	240.737	17.1	-3.3
Medical care ⁶	479.285	3.6	.7	632.474	.9	.3	501.851	4.7	-.2
Recreation ¹²	114.095	1.0	1.1	124.314	8.1	3.2	105.314	-.7	2.7
Education and communication ¹²	125.753	-3.4	-2.8	142.658	.1	-2.2	134.955	-.2	-2.1
Other goods and services ⁶	465.732	2.0	.1	551.216	5.3	.6	416.845	.6	.0
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁶	237.656	2.3	.3	263.888	2.6	.1	223.928	1.9	-.1
Commodities	183.477	1.6	.5	198.621	1.5	.0	167.986	.6	-.5
Commodities less food and beverages	151.579	2.4	.6	167.287	3.2	.3	130.110	.8	-1.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	196.043	6.2	.8	215.813	6.9	.2	174.814	4.5	-1.9
Durables	108.075	-2.4	.3	113.870	-1.1	.5	90.851	-3.7	.2
Services	299.398	2.8	.2	333.788	3.2	.1	283.213	2.7	.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ⁶	228.161	2.2	.3	250.635	2.7	.0	213.365	1.7	-.1
All items less shelter	221.754	1.8	.3	246.736	2.6	.1	206.035	1.8	-.2
Commodities less food	154.557	2.4	.6	170.014	3.0	.4	133.973	.7	-1.0
Nondurables	221.244	3.0	.6	235.696	2.5	-.1	211.360	2.1	-.7
Nondurables less food	198.935	5.9	.8	216.693	6.3	.4	179.673	4.1	-1.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁹	287.228	2.1	.0	327.128	3.9	.1	271.732	3.2	.3
Services less medical care services	284.922	2.7	.2	314.054	3.6	.1	267.087	2.4	.1
Energy ⁶	197.594	11.2	-.5	209.730	12.7	-.3	180.862	12.0	-1.7
All items less energy	243.616	1.6	.4	272.923	1.7	.1	229.554	1.0	.0
All items less food and energy ⁶	243.135	1.8	.4	277.958	2.2	.2	226.821	1.1	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule ¹								
	Cleveland-Akron, OH ²			Dallas-Fort Worth, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ³		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017		Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category									
All items ⁶	212.802	1.4	0.2	228.407	2.2	0.3	244.932	2.4	0.9
All items (1967=100)	664.942	-	-	704.331	-	-	723.848	-	-
Food and beverages ⁶	249.455	-4	.4	250.320	.8	.1	257.156	1.1	.6
Food ⁶	252.809	-7	.4	244.271	.7	.1	255.504	1.0	.6
Food at home	239.916	-1.5	.4	216.688	-3	-.1	256.114	-3	.5
Food away from home ⁷	277.109	1.2	.6	293.533	2.0	.4	251.216	2.8	.8
Alcoholic beverages ⁷	199.704	2.7	.4	322.069	2.6	-.6	253.044	1.7	-.8
Housing ⁶	193.464	2.1	.4	216.319	5.0	.7	280.461	4.1	.5
Shelter	215.734	2.3	.0	238.317	6.0	.9	314.979	4.8	.7
Rent of primary residence ^{6 8}	240.779	2.4	.1	246.079	6.4	.4	345.049	5.0	.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8 9}	220.574	2.5	.2	226.306	5.3	.8	300.892	4.7	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8 9}	220.574	2.5	.2	226.306	5.3	.8	300.848	4.7	.5
Fuels and utilities	199.286	2.7	3.4	216.099	3.5	-1.4	297.853	2.8	-.8
Household energy	162.250	2.0	3.2	198.863	3.0	-2.0	259.713	1.4	-1.5
Energy services ⁸	159.074	1.6	3.1	195.061	2.9	-2.2	259.667	1.6	-1.2
Electricity ⁸	164.917	-9.2	5.5	184.397	.6	.0	300.960	.4	.1
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	126.925	27.6	-.8	201.777	20.0	-13.4	207.936	5.7	-4.9
Household furnishings and operations	112.639	-1.6	-1.3	117.029	-1.7	1.9	113.205	-.7	-.9
Apparel ⁶	139.030	-3.4	3.7	114.589	1.2	8.7	105.345	-4.5	4.9
Transportation ⁶	186.845	.4	-.2	210.207	1.6	-1.0	199.701	5.0	3.0
Private transportation	185.677	.3	-.4	211.230	1.6	-.9	196.129	5.2	3.0
Motor fuel	228.243	15.2	-2.3	202.510	17.0	-2.0	233.951	12.2	7.4
Gasoline (all types)	225.733	15.2	-2.3	201.731	16.9	-2.0	228.807	12.1	7.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹⁰	212.652	15.5	-2.1	193.881	17.1	-2.0	229.271	12.2	7.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10 11}	240.583	13.4	-3.7	214.738	16.8	-1.9	219.625	12.3	7.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹⁰	246.479	13.4	-3.3	216.936	14.2	-2.0	219.229	11.6	7.1
Medical care ⁶	444.233	6.4	.0	452.174	.6	1.6	467.565	3.6	.0
Recreation ¹²	120.880	5.4	1.6	107.810	.0	2.1	96.346	-1.9	-.2
Education and communication ¹²	114.418	-1.2	-1.3	122.246	-5.6	-4.6	134.319	-3.1	.5
Other goods and services ⁶	490.270	1.6	-.3	407.071	1.5	1.3	377.929	-.4	-1.0
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁶	212.802	1.4	.2	228.407	2.2	.3	244.932	2.4	.9
Commodities	186.040	.7	.1	180.972	.7	.7	178.611	.5	1.4
Commodities less food and beverages	155.578	1.2	-.1	146.874	.7	1.0	137.957	.1	2.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	217.625	6.3	-.3	180.920	5.9	1.7	177.116	1.5	3.4
Durables	103.913	-2.7	.1	116.210	-4.0	.4	97.868	-2.8	-.8
Services	244.508	1.9	.4	278.330	3.2	.1	313.829	3.7	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ⁶	204.276	1.0	.3	218.403	2.4	.2	237.489	2.3	1.0
All items less shelter	215.317	1.0	.3	223.812	.5	.0	216.658	1.1	1.0
Commodities less food	157.112	1.3	-.1	151.725	.8	.9	142.688	.2	1.9
Nondurables	233.916	2.6	.1	212.593	3.1	.8	217.862	1.3	1.8
Nondurables less food	216.269	6.0	-.3	188.138	5.7	1.5	184.601	1.5	3.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁹	259.657	1.5	.7	299.361	.2	-.8	283.791	2.1	.4
Services less medical care services	232.122	1.8	.4	261.699	3.6	.0	302.939	3.6	.7
Energy ⁶	188.351	7.9	.5	205.261	9.7	-2.0	245.705	8.0	3.9
All items less energy	217.078	.9	.2	234.099	1.6	.5	246.382	2.0	.7
All items less food and energy ⁶	209.827	1.1	.2	231.323	1.8	.6	244.372	2.2	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule ¹					
	New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ^{4 5}		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016		Jan. 2017	Mar. 2016	Jan. 2017
Expenditure category						
All items ⁶	262.165	2.4	0.3	158.532	1.5	0.2
All items (1967=100)	746.449	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages ⁶	256.349	1.2	.5	155.567	.1	-.5
Food ⁶	256.601	1.3	.5	156.552	.0	-.5
Food at home	248.173	.3	.4	145.740	-1.3	-.4
Food away from home ⁷	276.455	3.0	.6	169.298	1.9	-.5
Alcoholic beverages ⁷	249.019	-.4	.1	143.132	1.3	.0
Housing ⁶	285.151	2.6	.2	177.286	1.5	.6
Shelter	360.556	2.7	.1	188.119	1.5	.6
Rent of primary residence ^{6 8}	372.093	2.5	.4	205.387	2.2	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8 9}	332.306	2.5	-.1	183.495	1.5	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8 9}	332.265	2.5	-.1	183.486	1.5	.4
Fuels and utilities	184.383	4.8	1.3	192.057	3.5	1.1
Household energy	178.413	5.5	1.5	180.296	3.1	1.4
Energy services ⁸	173.715	3.6	1.9	174.659	2.3	1.5
Electricity ⁸	177.793	-.7	1.7	180.690	.3	-.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	158.074	13.0	2.2	131.644	13.3	7.4
Household furnishings and operations	98.494	-3.0	-.3	83.471	-1.9	-1.1
Apparel ⁶	122.365	.3	5.5	106.807	1.4	1.4
Transportation ⁶	214.567	6.1	-.9	143.137	5.0	.8
Private transportation	202.790	7.8	-1.4	141.862	5.2	.7
Motor fuel	191.410	26.9	-4.3	200.928	22.0	-2.7
Gasoline (all types)	190.623	27.0	-4.3	200.629	22.0	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹⁰	188.708	27.9	-4.6	198.058	22.8	-2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10 11}	203.386	23.4	-2.7	214.015	19.0	-2.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹⁰	205.082	20.9	-2.5	221.529	19.4	-1.5
Medical care ⁶	476.013	4.3	.1	187.488	2.5	.4
Recreation ¹²	125.651	4.4	2.7	109.097	-3.9	-1.8
Education and communication ¹²	133.261	-2.1	-1.8	130.728	-2.2	-1.4
Other goods and services ⁶	479.810	1.4	.4	207.454	.7	.2
Commodity and service group						
All items ⁶	262.165	2.4	.3	158.532	1.5	.2
Commodities	190.388	2.5	.5	129.338	1.2	-.2
Commodities less food and beverages	149.671	3.6	.6	115.162	1.9	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	187.119	6.4	.8	149.412	5.7	-.8
Durables	95.953	-4.1	-.1	80.273	-1.7	.8
Services	332.389	2.4	.2	182.275	1.7	.5
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care ⁶	254.448	2.3	.3	156.932	1.4	.2
All items less shelter	225.403	2.2	.4	145.334	1.5	.0
Commodities less food	152.850	3.4	.6	116.285	1.9	.0
Nondurables	222.207	3.5	.6	151.554	2.5	-.6
Nondurables less food	190.035	6.0	.7	148.962	5.5	-.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁹	271.670	1.9	.2	176.008	1.8	.3
Services less medical care services	321.926	2.2	.2	181.599	1.6	.5
Energy ⁶	185.797	13.6	-1.0	190.564	11.2	-.6
All items less energy	272.548	1.6	.4	154.841	.8	.3
All items less food and energy ⁶	277.376	1.7	.4	155.309	.9	.4

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 2 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

³ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018.

The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC

index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

⁵ For Washington-Baltimore, indexes are on a December 1997=100 base unless otherwise noted.

⁶ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1996=100 base.

⁷ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1997=100 base.

⁸ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item

stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

- 9 Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
- 10 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
- 11 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
- 12 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	-	-	9.9	-	-
1914	-	-	10.0	1.0	1.0
1915	-	-	10.1	2.0	1.0
1916	-	-	10.9	12.6	7.9
1917	-	-	12.8	18.1	17.4
1918	-	-	15.1	20.4	18.0
1919	-	-	17.3	14.5	14.6
1920	-	-	20.0	2.6	15.6
1921	-	-	17.9	-10.8	-10.5
1922	-	-	16.8	-2.3	-6.1
1923	-	-	17.1	2.4	1.8
1924	-	-	17.1	.0	.0
1925	-	-	17.5	3.5	2.3
1926	-	-	17.7	-1.1	1.1
1927	-	-	17.4	-2.3	-1.7
1928	-	-	17.1	-1.2	-1.7
1929	-	-	17.1	.6	.0
1930	-	-	16.7	-6.4	-2.3
1931	-	-	15.2	-9.3	-9.0
1932	-	-	13.7	-10.3	-9.9
1933	-	-	13.0	.8	-5.1
1934	-	-	13.4	1.5	3.1
1935	-	-	13.7	3.0	2.2
1936	-	-	13.9	1.4	1.5
1937	-	-	14.4	2.9	3.6
1938	-	-	14.1	-2.8	-2.1
1939	-	-	13.9	.0	-1.4
1940	-	-	14.0	.7	.7
1941	-	-	14.7	9.9	5.0
1942	-	-	16.3	9.0	10.9
1943	-	-	17.3	3.0	6.1
1944	-	-	17.6	2.3	1.7
1945	-	-	18.0	2.2	2.3
1946	-	-	19.5	18.1	8.3
1947	-	-	22.3	8.8	14.4
1948	-	-	24.1	3.0	8.1
1949	-	-	23.8	-2.1	-1.2
1950	-	-	24.1	5.9	1.3
1951	-	-	26.0	6.0	7.9
1952	-	-	26.5	.8	1.9
1953	-	-	26.7	.7	.8
1954	-	-	26.9	-.7	.7
1955	-	-	26.8	.4	-.4
1956	-	-	27.2	3.0	1.5
1957	-	-	28.1	2.9	3.3
1958	-	-	28.9	1.8	2.8
1959	-	-	29.1	1.7	.7
1960	-	-	29.6	1.4	1.7
1961	-	-	29.9	.7	1.0
1962	-	-	30.2	1.3	1.0
1963	-	-	30.6	1.6	1.3
1964	-	-	31.0	1.0	1.3
1965	-	-	31.5	1.9	1.6
1966	-	-	32.4	3.5	2.9
1967	-	-	33.4	3.0	3.1
1968	-	-	34.8	4.7	4.2
1969	-	-	36.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9
1992	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.9
1993	142.6	143.1	143.6	144.0	144.2	144.4	144.4	144.8	145.1	145.7	145.8	145.8
1994	146.2	146.7	147.2	147.4	147.5	148.0	148.4	149.0	149.4	149.5	149.7	149.7
1995	150.3	150.9	151.4	151.9	152.2	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.2	153.7	153.6	153.5
1996	154.4	154.9	155.7	156.3	156.6	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	158.3	158.6	158.6
1997	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.2	160.1	160.3	160.5	160.8	161.2	161.6	161.5	161.3
1998	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	162.8	163.0	163.2	163.4	163.6	164.0	164.0	163.9
1999	164.3	164.5	165.0	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.7	167.1	167.9	168.2	168.3	168.3
2000	168.8	169.8	171.2	171.3	171.5	172.4	172.8	172.8	173.7	174.0	174.1	174.0
2001	175.1	175.8	176.2	176.9	177.7	178.0	177.5	177.5	178.3	177.7	177.4	176.7
2002	177.1	177.8	178.8	179.8	179.8	179.9	180.1	180.7	181.0	181.3	181.3	180.9
2003	181.7	183.1	184.2	183.8	183.5	183.7	183.9	184.6	185.2	185.0	184.5	184.3
2004	185.2	186.2	187.4	188.0	189.1	189.7	189.4	189.5	189.9	190.9	191.0	190.3
2005	190.7	191.8	193.3	194.6	194.4	194.5	195.4	196.4	198.8	199.2	197.6	196.8
2006	198.3	198.7	199.8	201.5	202.5	202.9	203.5	203.9	202.9	201.8	201.5	201.8
2007	202.416	203.499	205.352	206.686	207.949	208.352	208.299	207.917	208.490	208.936	210.177	210.036
2008	211.080	211.693	213.528	214.823	216.632	218.815	219.964	219.086	218.783	216.573	212.425	210.228
2009	211.143	212.193	212.709	213.240	213.856	215.693	215.351	215.834	215.969	216.177	216.330	215.949
2010	216.687	216.741	217.631	218.009	218.178	217.965	218.011	218.312	218.439	218.711	218.803	219.179
2011	220.223	221.309	223.467	224.906	225.964	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889	226.421	226.230	225.672
2012	226.665	227.663	229.392	230.085	229.815	229.478	229.104	230.379	231.407	231.317	230.221	229.601
2013	230.280	232.166	232.773	232.531	232.945	233.504	233.596	233.877	234.149	233.546	233.069	233.049
2014	233.916	234.781	236.293	237.072	237.900	238.343	238.250	237.852	238.031	237.433	236.151	234.812
2015	233.707	234.722	236.119	236.599	237.805	238.638	238.654	238.316	237.945	237.838	237.336	236.525
2016	236.916	237.111	238.132	239.261	240.229	241.018	240.628	240.849	241.428	241.729	241.353	241.432
2017	242.839	243.603	243.801	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	-	-	38.8	5.6	5.7
1971	-	-	40.5	3.3	4.4
1972	-	-	41.8	3.4	3.2
1973	-	-	44.4	8.7	6.2
1974	-	-	49.3	12.3	11.0
1975	-	-	53.8	6.9	9.1
1976	-	-	56.9	4.9	5.8
1977	-	-	60.6	6.7	6.5
1978	-	-	65.2	9.0	7.6
1979	-	-	72.6	13.3	11.3
1980	-	-	82.4	12.5	13.5
1981	-	-	90.9	8.9	10.3
1982	-	-	96.5	3.8	6.2
1983	-	-	99.6	3.8	3.2
1984	102.9	104.9	103.9	3.9	4.3
1985	106.6	108.5	107.6	3.8	3.6
1986	109.1	110.1	109.6	1.1	1.9
1987	112.4	114.9	113.6	4.4	3.6
1988	116.8	119.7	118.3	4.4	4.1
1989	122.7	125.3	124.0	4.6	4.8
1990	128.7	132.6	130.7	6.1	5.4
1991	135.2	137.2	136.2	3.1	4.2
1992	139.2	141.4	140.3	2.9	3.0
1993	143.7	145.3	144.5	2.7	3.0
1994	147.2	149.3	148.2	2.7	2.6
1995	151.5	153.2	152.4	2.5	2.8
1996	155.8	157.9	156.9	3.3	3.0
1997	159.9	161.2	160.5	1.7	2.3
1998	162.3	163.7	163.0	1.6	1.6
1999	165.4	167.8	166.6	2.7	2.2
2000	170.8	173.6	172.2	3.4	3.4
2001	176.6	177.5	177.1	1.6	2.8
2002	178.9	180.9	179.9	2.4	1.6
2003	183.3	184.6	184.0	1.9	2.3
2004	187.6	190.2	188.9	3.3	2.7
2005	193.2	197.4	195.3	3.4	3.4
2006	200.6	202.6	201.6	2.5	3.2
2007	205.709	208.976	207.342	4.1	2.8
2008	214.429	216.177	215.303	.1	3.8
2009	213.139	215.935	214.537	2.7	-4
2010	217.535	218.576	218.056	1.5	1.6
2011	223.598	226.280	224.939	3.0	3.2
2012	228.850	230.338	229.594	1.7	2.1
2013	232.366	233.548	232.957	1.5	1.5
2014	236.384	237.088	236.736	.8	1.6
2015	236.265	237.769	237.017	.7	.1
2016	238.778	241.237	240.007	2.1	1.3
2017	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	215.949	219.179	225.672	229.601	233.049	234.812	236.525	241.432	243.801
All items (1967=100)	646.887	656.563	676.014	687.782	698.110	703.393	708.524	723.224	730.320
Food and beverages	218.049	221.278	231.130	235.230	237.820	245.585	247.468	247.134	248.967
Food	217.637	220.946	231.301	235.390	237.869	245.976	247.903	247.313	249.165
Food at home	213.359	216.955	229.982	232.901	233.802	242.457	241.375	236.464	238.256
Cereals and bakery products	251.019	250.592	265.997	268.057	269.267	270.635	273.245	271.374	272.174
Cereals and cereal products	219.487	217.695	233.416	231.829	231.100	230.374	232.176	228.468	228.354
Flour and prepared flour mixes	220.166	217.174	243.127	248.703	242.265	237.671	233.272	228.792	238.885
Breakfast cereal	218.174	215.281	229.277	227.388	227.894	230.769	231.211	227.769	225.579
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	226.189	226.682	242.236	238.598	237.153	232.171	238.446	234.518	234.116
Rice ^{1 2}	155.502	158.927	167.799	167.815	171.260	166.519	164.284	160.705	160.103
Bakery products	267.776	268.150	283.268	288.074	290.740	293.386	296.472	295.821	297.205
Bread ¹	160.007	161.828	172.602	175.201	176.485	178.530	179.580	178.046	177.539
White bread ²	294.248	296.565	313.739	320.943	319.586	322.479	325.728	324.400	323.226
Bread other than white ²	301.685	308.012	336.796	336.206	342.906	345.531	346.288	342.771	341.312
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	154.706	157.861	167.936	170.193	171.088	174.411	177.165	176.989	176.797
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	255.349	254.335	265.564	269.148	273.812	275.390	281.614	283.239	282.159
Cookies ²	251.261	248.848	256.852	261.442	267.829	267.330	268.512	269.367	266.699
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	258.666	259.820	274.773	278.849	280.855	285.085	298.337	301.403	302.022
Other bakery products	242.453	239.450	252.331	258.199	259.926	261.042	261.739	260.987	266.580
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	251.485	252.893	268.619	283.198	290.058	291.793	289.689	294.035	294.552
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	280.837	273.082	292.419	296.519	297.476	300.566	302.993	298.931	307.745
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	254.335	251.263	262.387	263.113	265.957	264.660	265.123	263.174	268.205
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	201.003	212.019	228.853	232.262	239.102	261.055	255.298	241.612	244.306
Meats, poultry, and fish	201.129	212.086	229.117	232.586	239.028	260.725	251.817	244.706	247.554
Meats	196.202	210.276	229.980	231.735	236.919	267.048	256.932	246.064	249.389
Beef and veal	215.426	228.652	254.850	266.552	271.159	321.776	307.976	290.748	293.076
Uncooked ground beef	195.073	207.192	231.838	244.927	249.188	297.063	281.352	258.438	260.161
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	158.812	166.610	188.284	194.383	200.336	241.682	224.408	213.412	220.233
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	147.026	154.997	172.004	179.126	181.030	209.999	205.459	196.873	198.766
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	151.342	167.701	182.286	189.896	194.112	240.653	232.125	230.374	225.003
Pork	173.178	192.548	208.192	201.255	210.393	227.644	211.416	202.587	210.381
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	122.472	137.223	148.528	145.011	156.954	160.793	154.824	148.905	158.774
Bacon and related products ²	211.750	240.821	270.693	265.930	291.393	288.576	287.262	275.491	300.654
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	120.341	130.414	137.789	132.089	141.866	152.226	139.974	136.036	141.223
Ham	169.673	188.865	199.586	194.993	198.996	225.163	201.479	191.459	204.289
Ham, excluding canned ²	190.435	212.167	224.696	218.436	222.560	254.600	224.415	212.135	227.909
Pork chops	164.203	176.732	191.979	184.854	190.611	209.774	194.638	181.695	183.655
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹ ..	107.138	120.875	132.587	125.407	127.992	143.761	130.115	126.956	125.376
Other meats	193.250	200.808	214.316	211.665	212.066	227.727	231.786	227.683	226.000
Frankfurters ²	183.973	197.805	213.640	211.069	207.167	232.177	242.799	231.580	233.794
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	128.646	130.727	137.693	136.945	138.267	146.350	149.880	147.366	145.597
Lamb and organ meats ²	257.675	299.496	327.846	302.379	301.471	327.856	324.056	324.221	318.205
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	155.167	179.880	216.114	180.400	170.624	176.160	172.933	167.956	164.377
Poultry	202.158	204.707	214.514	226.643	233.437	237.278	232.093	228.209	231.309
Chicken ¹	131.427	133.206	137.090	145.255	150.393	153.611	148.812	146.355	147.827
Fresh whole chicken ²	208.519	218.928	227.648	235.802	248.403	255.908	246.745	249.173	245.316
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	201.295	201.153	205.784	220.471	225.068	228.645	221.440	215.227	218.970
Other poultry including turkey ¹	126.405	127.525	143.313	149.864	151.408	150.663	153.655	150.932	155.288
Fish and seafood	238.671	248.725	265.682	265.475	277.682	289.586	279.822	284.052	284.543
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	138.441	149.266	158.030	155.660	165.671	174.909	168.813	174.976	177.881
Processed fish and seafood ¹	128.506	128.957	139.151	141.151	144.965	149.279	144.423	143.100	140.821
Shelf stable fish and seafood ²	176.701	175.188	186.889	199.706	198.600	201.154	203.689	201.114	193.701
Frozen fish and seafood ²	266.261	273.467	296.058	289.603	308.027	324.060	300.581	299.135	299.718
Eggs	198.747	210.791	224.215	226.670	239.794	265.375	304.654	201.569	202.193
Dairy and related products	194.792	202.056	218.458	219.443	218.376	229.870	220.848	217.929	218.567
Milk ¹	129.538	136.085	148.665	151.449	151.661	158.192	145.728	143.403	141.301
Fresh whole milk ²	184.074	194.452	212.882	219.157	218.632	230.103	209.399	206.917	204.630
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	133.648	139.991	152.623	154.122	154.654	161.038	149.495	146.549	144.336
Cheese and related products	198.738	207.360	223.445	223.601	221.310	239.549	230.712	224.305	227.839
Ice cream and related products	194.929	199.994	217.932	215.061	216.416	223.901	221.814	223.549	223.280
Other dairy and related products ¹	134.255	136.106	144.322	144.436	142.295	147.541	146.635	146.157	147.506
Fruits and vegetables	273.189	277.089	283.550	288.516	288.136	297.429	299.078	291.957	292.932

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Fresh fruits and vegetables	315.247	322.087	325.075	332.405	331.492	344.932	347.583	336.988	337.470
Fresh fruits	325.602	335.845	334.015	352.393	345.395	357.915	361.760	356.987	356.930
Apples	273.996	284.299	304.597	344.961	323.923	316.514	334.632	337.515	335.680
Bananas	193.304	196.940	204.013	204.104	201.906	200.464	201.757	198.865	197.635
Citrus fruits ¹	187.089	204.075	196.409	202.769	208.489	219.822	223.155	227.649	230.793
Oranges, including tangerines ²	377.682	394.652	395.553	408.569	427.519	443.228	453.648	456.098	461.664
Other fresh fruits ¹	120.840	122.394	118.771	125.522	121.944	129.506	128.843	123.948	123.408
Fresh vegetables	303.191	306.775	314.280	310.458	315.671	330.043	331.419	314.786	315.829
Potatoes	278.568	293.671	315.537	292.126	313.252	307.533	307.171	323.004	332.092
Lettuce	329.458	304.919	304.989	295.211	301.064	314.445	341.425	283.702	291.218
Tomatoes	348.514	311.927	315.907	331.061	330.412	384.810	345.131	328.824	317.552
Other fresh vegetables	293.958	314.163	320.226	318.008	319.855	327.225	335.785	320.377	321.189
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	145.397	144.007	154.065	154.256	154.779	155.373	155.052	155.193	156.776
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	149.489	146.923	155.275	156.100	159.547	159.292	158.430	159.139	160.241
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	139.841	136.168	147.415	149.702	151.560	152.286	154.734	156.161	158.038
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	159.591	157.333	165.062	164.240	168.798	168.766	165.431	166.277	166.754
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	135.621	135.910	149.250	147.205	143.679	145.799	145.167	146.034	148.344
Frozen vegetables ²	188.807	188.774	206.012	201.556	197.121	198.928	197.343	199.509	202.451
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	148.847	147.800	156.601	159.122	159.050	159.390	161.080	158.367	160.045
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	176.524	172.090	195.782	197.969	195.994	205.107	204.769	197.172	196.591
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	161.216	159.229	168.520	168.204	165.767	166.978	167.482	165.965	168.455
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	124.645	122.283	127.526	128.378	127.822	127.822	128.685	128.100	129.775
Carbonated drinks	151.851	149.589	159.013	159.079	155.629	157.881	158.320	158.624	163.157
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	150.282	149.810	169.472	167.736	172.675	176.729	177.198	178.861	181.544
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	116.601	113.993	116.896	118.261	118.896	117.754	118.900	117.802	118.104
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	112.391	113.310	125.197	121.842	116.614	119.604	118.748	116.406	118.690
Coffee	180.802	185.379	221.236	211.723	195.725	202.772	199.729	193.557	200.092
Roasted coffee ²	185.174	191.511	231.504	221.087	201.214	209.577	209.000	201.867	209.507
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	196.843	199.021	219.097	210.585	207.489	208.007	198.181	194.307	197.889
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	124.960	124.029	126.698	126.541	127.355	128.569	129.259	129.127	128.697
Other food at home	189.921	190.147	200.566	204.626	203.720	206.831	208.915	208.301	210.002
Sugar and sweets	198.712	203.098	210.846	213.265	207.795	210.019	215.451	213.943	214.636
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	179.643	191.919	199.499	197.000	178.971	179.248	184.873	180.166	184.713
Candy and chewing gum ¹	132.313	134.049	138.172	140.308	139.408	141.883	145.966	145.060	144.202
Other sweets ¹	141.122	142.349	151.239	154.711	151.621	151.259	153.059	154.077	156.365
Fats and oils	197.391	200.476	227.601	231.540	226.091	228.352	227.037	223.004	227.109
Butter and margarine ¹	150.847	164.832	183.182	182.281	181.251	202.213	202.867	195.422	203.560
Butter ²	160.781	195.956	199.637	194.493	196.193	240.358	239.169	224.015	237.697
Margarine ²	234.357	237.245	285.391	289.844	282.490	289.968	295.025	296.285	298.368
Salad dressing ¹	125.704	127.917	138.083	138.353	136.045	130.185	132.242	129.464	130.436
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	142.856	138.535	164.205	170.837	164.288	160.210	156.275	155.628	157.182
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	132.636	127.215	161.810	184.152	170.331	164.221	158.143	155.940	155.154
Other foods	203.832	202.776	211.986	216.708	217.204	220.909	223.012	223.068	224.746
Soups	224.677	221.226	226.858	227.765	227.870	226.529	230.038	239.686	246.728
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	166.386	164.252	169.202	169.600	167.933	171.202	170.740	169.675	166.749
Snacks	215.081	215.730	231.599	240.261	242.341	246.823	251.559	249.405	253.425
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	208.868	206.760	217.254	222.847	223.367	228.318	231.446	233.682	240.737
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	121.482	121.107	132.684	133.780	134.655	141.105	144.876	148.891	152.203
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	130.724	127.279	127.752	136.069	133.597	133.807	137.193	130.974	139.094
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	124.327	123.617	127.154	131.056	131.568	133.791	135.448	135.333	137.275
Other condiments ²	217.733	234.488	258.486	263.720	256.219	260.940	268.179	263.684	278.928
Baby food ¹	139.287	138.061	148.108	151.937	152.123	155.245	154.439	156.954	157.670
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	122.422	122.419	126.293	129.455	130.119	132.149	133.205	132.488	132.131
Prepared salads ^{2 3}	107.366	107.253	110.563	112.984	116.321	120.827	125.398	128.250	128.945
Food away from home	224.789	227.722	234.435	240.359	245.300	252.628	259.097	265.104	267.055
Full service meals and snacks ¹	140.112	141.962	146.057	149.583	152.736	157.454	161.042	164.876	166.073
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	143.407	144.795	149.265	153.136	156.133	161.080	165.079	169.009	170.381
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	139.858	143.335	148.359	153.468	157.276	160.136	168.165	172.372	172.850
Food at elementary and secondary schools ² ⁴	117.561	120.445	124.494	128.976	131.727	134.766	140.920	143.948	143.775
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	131.765	134.605	138.306	141.887	143.585	144.278	147.383	153.031	153.874

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other food away from home ¹	156.990	160.681	164.095	167.816	171.467	174.949	182.131	182.786	183.752
Alcoholic beverages	222.082	224.215	227.335	231.572	235.804	238.856	240.128	243.414	244.978
Alcoholic beverages at home	190.510	190.623	191.132	193.216	196.080	197.387	197.284	198.845	200.365
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	200.240	202.702	205.549	208.832	213.561	215.011	217.293	221.488	221.949
Distilled spirits at home	188.000	186.995	187.243	187.688	190.720	192.522	191.661	192.289	194.033
Whiskey at home ²	195.242	192.612	198.788	198.752	203.893	206.904	206.841	205.969	209.889
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	183.543	183.774	182.003	182.884	184.852	186.376	184.984	187.232	187.306
Wine at home	169.730	167.647	165.685	166.932	167.757	168.717	166.767	166.231	168.468
Alcoholic beverages away from home	289.055	295.568	304.349	313.606	320.953	328.025	332.505	340.158	341.685
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	145.617	149.311	151.782	155.315	158.750	162.107	164.640	168.391	170.029
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	159.749	162.340	164.439	169.624	173.661	177.053	178.470	182.368	182.671
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	152.055	153.786	159.903	165.262	169.759	173.488	179.355	184.029	184.375
Housing	215.523	216.142	220.193	224.032	228.892	234.658	239.514	246.795	248.978
Shelter	247.863	248.972	253.716	259.298	265.881	273.598	282.394	292.612	295.044
Rent of primary residence ⁵	248.999	250.986	257.189	264.098	271.688	280.874	291.204	302.735	304.868
Lodging away from home ¹	122.638	125.665	128.131	129.021	130.549	138.799	141.412	146.025	159.706
Housing at school, excluding board ^{5 6}	419.367	437.049	453.990	473.068	488.924	502.226	517.190	532.912	533.113
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	253.003	258.098	261.853	261.272	262.821	281.985	286.493	295.946	328.265
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6}	256.727	257.452	261.982	267.480	274.135	281.288	290.133	300.501	302.259
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	256.727	257.444	261.960	267.454	274.112	281.261	290.089	300.476	302.242
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	123.812	126.194	129.480	133.852	137.331	144.970	147.760	147.793	148.078
Fuels and utilities	208.760	212.505	217.674	218.496	224.407	231.150	223.521	229.492	232.714
Household energy	184.886	186.338	189.711	187.642	192.224	197.092	186.361	190.931	193.703
Fuel oil and other fuels	262.649	298.037	340.512	335.590	345.274	297.829	228.614	246.692	255.124
Fuel oil	268.396	312.718	369.085	382.532	375.607	303.844	208.561	235.127	240.619
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁷	309.643	334.070	356.672	314.912	359.010	342.350	302.791	311.153	325.723
Energy services ⁵	188.724	188.443	189.891	187.880	192.394	199.592	190.918	195.079	197.709
Electricity ⁵	187.388	188.711	192.777	191.879	198.043	204.275	201.787	203.146	205.692
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	190.497	185.106	178.193	173.098	172.898	182.908	155.746	167.935	170.755
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	165.204	174.543	182.758	193.237	200.203	209.414	217.386	224.745	227.553
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁵	365.664	390.362	411.067	438.486	455.317	480.698	501.462	521.107	528.876
Garbage and trash collection ⁸	379.248	387.884	398.720	410.416	422.237	428.187	436.996	444.745	446.987
Household furnishings and operations	127.119	123.931	125.170	125.202	123.409	122.237	122.100	120.712	121.548
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	73.655	68.488	68.666	65.978	63.625	61.338	61.043	57.921	59.499
Floor coverings ¹	117.287	113.039	114.497	110.168	106.969	107.817	108.808	110.280	108.310
Window coverings ¹	79.977	73.405	73.982	74.770	73.934	72.199	69.291	69.866	69.093
Other linens ¹	61.602	57.039	56.861	53.298	50.653	48.044	48.171	43.542	46.202
Furniture and bedding	123.373	117.780	120.117	119.669	116.859	114.983	114.081	110.833	111.645
Bedroom furniture	139.258	136.893	139.848	135.805	134.516	131.275	131.815	127.054	127.566
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	91.131	87.879	89.506	89.624	88.970	87.322	85.334	84.815	85.452
Other furniture ¹	86.892	76.982	78.528	80.770	73.716	74.289	74.980	69.585	70.493
Infants' furniture ^{2 4}	NA	NA	NA	NA	94.016	NA	NA	99.699	95.429
Appliances ¹	88.124	84.545	85.781	87.386	84.061	79.679	76.952	73.553	75.631
Major appliances ¹	99.009	94.399	97.398	101.180	95.261	88.705	85.087	80.104	81.231
Laundry equipment ²	112.673	105.824	110.060	118.631	107.840	99.811	95.569	90.915	92.971
Other appliances ¹	74.307	71.954	71.208	70.605	69.964	67.795	66.022	63.556	65.765
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	72.130	68.762	66.048	64.481	61.571	59.145	57.657	55.495	56.416
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	65.126	60.678	56.640	54.549	50.700	47.754	45.607	43.231	43.338
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	126.116	124.904	126.551	125.934	125.067	127.435	129.579	128.148	132.675
Dishes and flatware ¹	70.080	64.725	60.432	58.346	56.464	52.681	54.398	50.500	53.518
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	95.600	96.306	96.837	96.892	94.738	91.257	86.731	86.838	87.378
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	92.642	90.678	91.302	91.534	90.914	90.985	90.253	89.854	90.132
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	97.073	96.160	98.667	99.656	100.007	100.822	98.344	97.268	97.637
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	90.115	87.697	87.663	87.594	86.605	86.365	86.357	86.341	86.575
Housekeeping supplies	183.109	183.510	189.372	190.079	188.169	186.667	186.760	185.473	185.353
Household cleaning products ¹	122.280	120.308	124.149	123.181	120.335	119.232	119.282	119.587	118.841
Household paper products ¹	155.772	160.884	165.304	169.083	170.053	168.823	169.593	169.061	168.496
Miscellaneous household products ¹	115.953	115.954	120.085	120.379	119.532	118.675	118.291	115.799	116.763
Household operations ¹	150.172	150.648	152.729	156.143	159.228	163.689	169.330	174.251	174.546
Domestic services ¹	144.263	145.702	145.843	148.275	152.971	154.837	156.145	157.884	159.454
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	156.052	155.049	157.354	160.398	161.853	169.012	173.241	177.710	179.330

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	124.592	124.331	125.183	128.856	129.125	131.813	148.781	158.532	151.568
Repair of household items ¹	178.830	NA	193.882	202.256	209.290	217.559	222.580	233.676	236.522
Apparel	119.357	118.071	123.470	125.656	126.461	123.942	122.792	122.637	128.250
Men's and boys' apparel	110.633	109.711	115.997	118.525	119.602	116.073	117.445	113.982	118.328
Men's apparel	115.301	114.499	120.884	122.304	123.200	119.488	120.852	116.934	122.942
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	113.718	113.731	113.764	112.448	115.218	107.041	102.792	103.183	110.796
Men's furnishings	136.207	137.818	147.287	153.606	156.248	152.544	156.833	146.869	155.656
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	79.733	76.847	82.609	81.807	81.842	78.128	78.341	77.701	80.820
Men's pants and shorts	104.203	105.013	111.249	114.011	113.014	114.222	118.334	113.462	117.825
Boys' apparel	93.228	91.932	97.771	103.696	105.311	102.442	103.801	101.937	100.592
Women's and girls' apparel	108.304	105.739	110.918	111.974	113.944	109.866	107.397	107.763	115.827
Women's apparel	109.851	107.530	111.875	113.103	116.714	112.640	110.148	110.497	119.569
Women's outerwear	100.512	98.933	103.085	106.233	113.548	117.620	110.278	105.033	115.052
Women's dresses	112.306	106.405	110.535	112.928	120.974	122.950	111.288	115.640	132.910
Women's suits and separates ¹	83.985	80.974	82.259	83.851	85.853	78.825	77.620	77.538	85.060
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	93.355	94.905	102.812	101.795	103.725	103.447	104.513	104.986	108.188
Girls' apparel	100.550	96.881	105.860	106.134	100.679	96.612	94.264	94.693	98.342
Footwear	128.492	126.585	128.208	133.908	132.589	136.275	134.891	136.727	138.116
Men's footwear	127.787	126.710	130.094	135.305	134.511	136.979	134.994	136.722	140.837
Boys' and girls' footwear	133.820	134.677	136.851	141.361	143.894	152.718	148.685	152.586	152.873
Women's footwear	125.675	122.015	122.166	128.628	125.344	127.439	127.630	128.563	128.707
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	112.695	112.558	118.032	119.652	117.580	118.080	118.249	115.262	114.147
Jewelry and watches ⁷	146.340	154.308	165.037	163.629	163.132	156.184	155.163	162.278	171.944
Watches ⁷	114.260	113.415	114.934	120.221	120.953	119.730	120.634	123.631	126.812
Jewelry ⁷	154.017	163.966	176.775	171.656	170.502	161.753	160.056	169.343	182.644
Transportation	188.318	198.280	208.585	211.853	212.911	199.777	191.528	196.252	200.091
Private transportation	183.766	193.545	203.809	206.874	207.997	194.641	186.117	191.417	194.890
New and used motor vehicles ¹	96.421	97.046	99.795	99.743	100.440	99.544	99.686	98.656	99.582
New vehicles	138.857	138.567	142.953	145.181	145.766	146.524	146.817	147.299	148.543
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	96.214	96.051	99.085	100.627	101.022	101.580	101.767	102.108	102.951
New cars ²	139.728	138.147	143.619	145.163	144.360	144.274	143.638	143.347	144.589
New trucks ^{2 8}	142.520	143.915	147.210	150.343	152.481	154.410	155.519	156.529	157.662
Used cars and trucks	137.406	142.454	148.140	145.234	148.183	141.957	142.474	137.475	139.372
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁰	99.045	94.799	92.041	88.319	85.476	85.350	85.614	83.252	83.830
Car and truck rental ¹	125.705	124.766	124.088	125.249	126.563	126.545	115.745	127.911	123.888
Motor fuel	224.730	256.025	282.501	287.408	284.445	225.165	180.452	196.831	205.155
Gasoline (all types)	224.260	255.319	280.713	285.606	282.773	223.404	179.496	195.915	204.217
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	223.353	254.854	280.216	284.770	281.449	220.773	175.324	191.969	199.896
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 11}	230.558	261.556	287.561	292.754	290.346	233.546	193.827	211.397	221.312
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	218.751	246.748	271.078	277.218	276.812	226.066	193.284	207.005	216.981
Other motor fuels ¹	203.092	234.947	280.326	284.725	278.685	245.509	170.851	178.797	185.393
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	134.781	139.223	147.499	148.761	145.664	144.693	144.245	142.735	143.797
Tires	121.348	126.263	134.417	134.666	129.637	127.212	126.410	123.967	125.414
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	147.139	149.905	157.340	160.930	163.124	165.908	166.405	166.886	167.086
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	142.377	143.371	147.661	151.360	153.799	156.046	157.142	157.355	157.529
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	292.337	311.036	354.170	364.251	363.480	372.142	369.702	374.129	372.691
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	245.417	250.134	255.644	258.845	263.081	268.588	272.967	278.002	279.600
Motor vehicle body work	251.006	257.224	261.779	267.804	273.488	279.096	283.234	291.454	293.411
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	224.018	225.972	231.079	235.363	237.716	242.940	244.900	248.616	250.269
Motor vehicle repair ¹	150.735	154.745	158.184	159.292	162.609	165.886	169.787	173.590	174.299
Motor vehicle insurance	366.799	383.024	396.193	414.773	428.640	448.933	474.392	507.589	517.619
Motor vehicle fees ¹	163.829	166.101	169.269	172.915	175.764	176.374	180.576	183.974	184.504
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 5}	163.132	165.409	167.554	166.728	168.543	166.789	171.738	173.925	175.250
Parking and other fees ¹	165.205	167.462	172.468	183.453	188.058	192.196	195.285	200.376	199.786
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	176.892	179.394	186.142	201.702	207.399	212.922	217.384	224.301	225.737
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	119.061	120.437	122.479	125.245	125.593	125.132	125.895	123.314	119.048
Public transportation	245.203	257.172	266.958	273.364	273.161	265.356	262.787	256.802	266.591
Airline fares	270.667	286.438	299.315	305.733	301.357	287.175	278.658	265.436	283.583
Other intercity transportation	149.138	153.604	152.822	154.882	156.185	155.159	158.511	161.515	159.179

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Intercity bus fare ^{2 3}	108.660	115.331	120.111	NA	NA	NA	NA	128.400	131.211
Intercity train fare ^{2 3}	105.854	115.324	107.558	117.639	112.993	117.243	112.894	120.206	117.287
Ship fare ^{1 2}	64.686	62.534	63.221	61.273	62.321	61.123	64.884	66.640	65.737
Intracity transportation	256.436	264.284	275.715	286.139	295.758	299.041	306.647	309.396	310.762
Intracity mass transit ^{2 12}	100.000	104.471	109.135	112.476	116.854	118.118	121.427	122.514	123.122
Medical care	379.516	391.946	405.629	418.654	427.089	439.720	451.072	469.447	474.561
Medical care commodities	308.221	317.199	327.254	332.684	333.801	349.750	355.030	371.561	376.440
Medicinal drugs ¹²	100.000	103.070	106.523	108.276	108.742	114.134	116.026	121.605	123.227
Prescription drugs ⁵	396.526	412.786	429.817	437.905	441.589	469.778	481.134	511.191	518.470
Nonprescription drugs ¹²	100.000	98.975	99.089	99.742	98.445	98.278	97.045	96.489	97.427
Medical equipment and supplies ¹²	100.000	99.945	99.594	101.529	99.878	100.803	99.005	99.276	99.974
Medical care services	401.452	415.079	430.005	445.955	457.296	468.393	481.983	500.845	505.991
Professional services	321.827	330.651	337.907	344.409	351.594	357.631	364.485	375.813	376.827
Physicians' services ⁵	323.124	334.112	342.966	349.910	356.469	361.659	370.324	384.519	383.965
Dental services ⁵	391.677	402.386	411.438	422.937	434.955	442.874	455.459	467.568	471.691
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁷	176.391	176.933	178.161	178.704	180.765	185.379	184.297	186.833	186.664
Services by other medical professionals ^{5 7}	211.524	215.427	218.223	220.029	224.580	229.057	228.291	233.259	236.293
Hospital and related services	581.968	621.176	653.839	684.005	710.891	743.152	772.596	805.623	822.885
Hospital services ^{5 13}	216.570	232.953	246.377	258.486	269.365	282.547	294.377	307.465	314.529
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 5 13}	209.075	228.222	242.364	252.510	263.581	278.103	289.700	303.915	309.346
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 5 7}	504.843	530.654	556.975	587.688	610.065	637.750	659.353	681.253	696.850
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{5 13}	173.095	178.531	183.780	190.397	196.142	201.872	208.422	215.607	218.958
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	109.971	111.595	113.724	114.787	115.179	117.263	119.325	121.088	120.001
Health insurance ⁴	108.325	104.030	110.334	121.310	122.373	121.715	126.372	133.425	134.263
Recreation ¹	113.212	112.345	113.499	114.442	114.855	114.875	115.625	116.559	118.573
Video and audio ¹	99.873	97.167	98.225	98.515	99.010	98.702	99.181	100.714	104.011
Televisions	8.983	7.271	6.025	4.969	4.277	3.561	3.069	2.317	2.405
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁸	368.083	369.132	383.032	396.775	407.644	416.436	424.055	443.947	459.685
Other video equipment ¹	16.947	14.663	13.066	11.494	10.680	10.596	10.172	9.863	10.073
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ¹	77.022	74.972	80.274	77.583	73.451	71.232	73.707	71.376	71.668
Video discs and other media ^{1 2}	55.958	51.710	51.151	47.868	43.108	40.382	41.884	38.276	38.916
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2}	100.789	102.103	117.446	116.812	116.060	117.684	121.019	125.528	125.553
Audio equipment	48.213	46.261	43.415	40.689	39.128	36.267	35.416	33.137	32.825
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	95.165	92.277	89.448	88.664	90.758	87.473	87.462	83.266	89.502
Pets, pet products and services ¹	152.943	154.783	160.427	162.915	164.992	166.919	167.652	169.853	170.197
Pets and pet products	193.281	191.867	197.465	199.510	200.117	200.634	196.952	198.403	197.618
Pet food ^{1 2}	142.867	142.663	147.809	152.099	153.766	154.418	152.068	151.947	151.394
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	118.375	115.550	118.038	115.223	114.391	114.795	112.096	113.832	113.301
Pet services including veterinary ¹	185.234	193.868	203.330	208.260	214.295	220.099	229.342	234.492	237.199
Pet services ^{1 2}	155.941	159.003	166.151	169.767	174.785	177.896	183.447	185.895	186.281
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	192.436	201.702	211.015	216.164	223.093	229.527	239.985	245.496	248.605
Sporting goods	118.314	117.671	117.640	118.800	117.054	114.470	113.421	111.806	111.271
Sports vehicles including bicycles	139.648	142.569	147.899	150.199	149.239	147.635	146.192	147.732	145.503
Sports equipment	98.056	94.616	90.352	90.681	88.429	85.645	84.918	81.335	81.941
Photography ¹	80.606	77.780	79.602	76.774	76.067	76.047	74.457	76.051	75.883
Photographic equipment and supplies	72.637	65.128	65.107	60.142	57.776	56.477	52.972	55.292	55.353
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	89.475	88.957	95.798	100.568	104.095	128.412	123.120	NA	NA
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	33.844	29.258	28.774	26.206	24.736	23.233	21.729	22.631	22.654
Photographers and film processing ¹	111.306	112.976	117.366	117.674	119.636	122.229	124.360	124.945	124.336
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	120.763	118.872	124.788	124.739	126.977	128.388	129.775	128.427	127.112
Film processing ^{1 2}	105.993	109.581	113.184	113.484	115.099	119.462	122.366	123.314	122.240
Other recreational goods ¹	58.316	56.206	54.431	52.194	49.846	47.935	45.215	41.914	41.867
Toys	59.985	57.098	54.433	51.207	48.515	45.908	42.338	38.674	38.717
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	62.449	59.454	58.505	56.911	55.683	54.053	51.259	47.172	47.463
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	92.515	94.105	97.989	100.910	96.491	96.552	98.454	96.713	94.033
Music instruments and accessories ¹	97.671	96.452	95.271	95.987	97.431	99.802	98.885	100.430	100.229
Other recreation services ¹	144.023	145.282	146.309	149.746	151.385	152.622	156.831	160.069	163.520
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ¹	122.918	123.325	125.494	125.963	127.923	128.377	129.040	133.083	134.381
Admissions	319.307	323.606	322.494	335.936	340.305	342.560	357.606	364.303	375.376

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	153.725	156.175	156.006	161.796	163.864	164.586	171.884	176.238	176.939
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	174.389	175.814	174.767	185.548	189.859	195.071	204.856	210.057	221.560
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁷	264.055	266.872	268.184	277.304	278.052	283.713	292.809	294.285	301.994
Recreational reading materials	221.333	220.181	221.146	226.532	233.323	238.568	243.123	244.969	243.070
Newspapers and magazines ¹	134.986	135.196	139.136	147.729	155.909	163.421	164.262	170.606	171.096
Recreational books ¹	106.493	105.098	102.471	100.332	100.051	99.132	102.841	99.481	97.238
Education and communication ¹	128.883	130.548	132.728	134.694	136.857	137.410	139.388	139.076	136.234
Education ¹	195.672	203.343	212.745	220.818	228.578	236.066	244.777	251.466	251.113
Educational books and supplies	496.580	513.904	540.742	578.816	607.855	635.884	664.102	700.386	698.235
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	562.610	584.840	611.633	633.523	655.130	676.032	700.650	718.785	717.840
College tuition and fees	627.061	652.495	691.768	719.677	747.746	773.407	800.690	819.362	814.019
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	613.370	637.450	661.200	684.254	710.442	738.567	766.179	792.861	792.380
Child care and nursery school ⁹	235.532	244.308	249.713	256.385	261.922	267.799	278.668	286.699	289.498
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	196.480	204.472	215.928	222.158	228.799	232.899	235.670	239.625	244.173
Communication ¹	84.809	83.913	82.990	82.496	82.344	80.681	80.227	78.135	75.275
Postage and delivery services ¹	143.156	146.000	152.285	158.134	167.946	174.356	174.496	175.035	180.683
Postage	226.626	229.846	238.782	247.741	263.671	274.517	274.517	275.718	284.320
Delivery services ¹	202.732	228.422	254.464	267.265	275.890	279.056	281.351	275.589	290.017
Information and information processing ¹	81.728	80.730	79.599	78.975	78.607	76.846	76.393	74.321	71.409
Telephone services ¹	102.707	101.739	101.397	101.654	101.636	99.484	100.228	97.441	91.971
Wireless telephone services ¹	63.629	61.339	59.931	59.447	58.249	55.894	55.883	53.522	49.002
Land-line telephone services ¹²	100.000	102.225	104.131	106.131	109.350	111.372	113.862	114.835	116.158
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	9.423	9.232	8.818	8.528	8.392	8.182	7.896	7.693	7.666
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ³	77.960	73.559	64.348	58.764	54.869	49.089	45.997	43.377	42.818
Computer software and accessories ¹	48.930	43.791	43.187	40.079	37.237	36.807	36.369	32.375	32.547
Internet services and electronic information providers ¹	75.642	76.396	75.987	75.797	76.922	78.188	76.988	77.090	77.074
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ¹	34.994	33.708	31.733	30.246	28.704	25.867	21.947	20.848	20.636
Other goods and services	377.330	384.502	391.043	396.814	404.097	410.642	418.298	427.159	428.336
Tobacco and smoking products	783.794	827.680	847.063	862.945	890.438	916.707	949.439	983.271	987.910
Cigarettes ¹	319.378	337.573	345.001	351.585	362.727	373.859	387.794	401.738	403.573
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	210.845	219.980	229.262	232.482	240.420	243.854	247.490	255.680	257.416
Personal care	205.823	207.196	210.257	213.099	216.109	218.850	221.928	225.796	226.301
Personal care products	162.275	160.656	160.825	161.147	162.399	162.901	163.026	162.566	161.555
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	104.825	103.631	101.995	102.435	103.244	102.898	102.948	102.507	103.190
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	183.917	182.363	185.648	185.555	186.989	188.856	189.053	188.833	184.866
Personal care services	228.343	230.159	232.302	236.460	240.709	244.345	250.213	255.036	256.488
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	139.326	140.435	141.742	144.279	146.872	149.091	152.671	155.614	156.500
Miscellaneous personal services	348.697	356.475	367.912	375.951	384.416	392.415	403.190	417.622	422.278
Legal services ⁷	283.418	292.614	300.480	306.049	314.281	318.795	327.925	341.357	345.706
Funeral expenses ⁷	278.644	284.595	291.088	297.379	305.028	308.825	316.127	321.925	323.806
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	140.340	143.423	145.339	148.520	150.331	153.625	158.222	162.291	163.473
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	155.624	159.478	167.815	169.959	175.850	179.051	183.034	186.420	186.676
Financial services ⁷	262.572	264.654	283.390	290.867	298.333	308.869	317.151	334.625	341.465
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	124.260	126.498	135.703	141.021	147.674	147.782	148.495	156.103	156.498
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	173.992	177.595	187.775	191.202	197.658	209.768	217.516	229.305	236.886
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	89.262	87.660	86.792	86.228	84.333	83.865	79.927	79.219	77.156
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	157.926	156.653	157.573	157.618	155.801	155.753	151.121	153.788	150.873
Infants' equipment ^{2 4}	NA	95.827	92.346	88.974	87.757	87.101	83.978	77.976	75.426
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	172.572	176.015	183.345	185.204	185.620	181.926	178.016	178.700	181.136
Commodities less food and beverages	148.441	151.854	157.921	158.782	158.269	149.965	143.787	144.851	147.435
Nondurables less food and beverages	185.689	193.856	204.529	207.019	206.868	191.838	179.800	185.035	189.614
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	231.169	245.458	259.668	262.409	261.666	238.493	219.395	228.046	232.124

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Durables	111.477	110.512	112.277	111.563	110.704	108.500	107.599	105.431	106.343
Services	259.055	262.074	267.737	273.694	280.102	287.129	294.263	303.272	305.590
Rent of shelter ⁶	258.303	259.418	264.341	270.122	276.978	284.934	294.137	304.892	307.446
Transportation services	256.014	263.264	269.858	276.982	281.680	286.585	294.081	302.410	307.490
Other services	306.436	310.824	318.043	324.870	331.067	335.162	342.517	347.337	346.601
All items less food	215.703	218.921	224.805	228.709	232.314	233.079	234.758	240.513	242.962
All items less shelter	205.888	209.996	217.260	220.582	222.834	222.267	221.203	224.099	226.469
All items less medical care	207.860	210.712	216.875	220.408	223.631	224.921	226.213	230.494	232.732
Commodities less food	151.052	154.443	160.453	161.405	161.014	152.990	146.994	148.119	150.691
Nondurables less food	187.864	195.703	205.966	208.549	208.623	194.603	183.309	188.440	192.856
Nondurables less food and apparel	229.250	242.401	255.567	258.414	258.079	237.355	220.164	228.307	232.147
Nondurables	202.064	208.028	218.411	221.668	222.790	218.358	212.773	215.401	218.705
Apparel less footwear	112.993	111.887	117.890	119.237	120.472	116.574	115.521	114.878	121.342
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	279.896	285.481	292.487	299.113	305.482	311.948	317.175	324.846	327.067
Services less medical care services	247.793	250.191	255.271	260.580	266.629	273.341	280.013	288.309	290.423
Energy	202.301	217.953	232.300	233.473	234.542	209.785	183.378	193.306	198.597
All items less energy	219.048	221.045	226.795	231.043	234.768	239.186	243.711	248.172	250.277
All items less food and energy	220.025	221.795	226.740	231.033	235.000	238.775	243.779	249.134	251.290
Commodities less food and energy commodities ..	143.383	142.830	145.929	146.387	146.277	145.127	144.522	143.668	145.527
Energy commodities	228.186	259.903	287.363	291.815	289.461	230.195	184.048	200.633	209.029
Services less energy services	266.237	269.572	275.643	282.400	289.001	296.021	304.699	314.190	316.481
Domestically produced farm food	218.813	223.186	236.613	240.239	241.358	251.370	250.262	244.411	246.104
Utilities and public transportation	199.834	201.759	205.245	207.478	211.039	213.925	212.126	214.037	214.482

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
⁸ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	2.7	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.0
Food and beverages	-4	1.5	4.5	1.8	1.1	3.3	.8	-1	.7
Food	-5	1.5	4.7	1.8	1.1	3.4	.8	-2	.7
Food at home	-2.4	1.7	6.0	1.3	.4	3.7	-.4	-2.0	.8
Cereals and bakery products	-.8	-.2	6.1	.8	.5	.5	1.0	-.7	.3
Cereals and cereal products	-1.4	-.8	7.2	-.7	-.3	-.3	.8	-1.6	.0
Flour and prepared flour mixes	-4.2	-1.4	12.0	2.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	4.4
Breakfast cereal .....	.1	-1.3	6.5	-.8	.2	1.3	.2	-1.5	-1.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	-2.9	.2	6.9	-1.5	-.6	-2.1	2.7	-1.6	-.2
Rice ^{1 2}	-8.8	2.2	5.6	.0	2.1	-2.8	-1.3	-2.2	-.4
Bakery products	-.5	.1	5.6	1.7	.9	.9	1.1	-.2	.5
Bread ²	-3.5	1.1	6.7	1.5	.7	1.2	.6	-.9	-.3
White bread ¹	-3.4	.8	5.8	2.3	-.4	.9	1.0	-.4	-.4
Bread other than white ¹	-3.7	2.1	9.3	-.2	2.0	.8	.2	-1.0	-.4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	-2.6	2.0	6.4	1.3	.5	1.9	1.6	-.1	-.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	2.7	-.4	4.4	1.3	1.7	.6	2.3	.6	-.4
Cookies ¹	4.3	-1.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	-.2	.4	.3	-1.0
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	1.0	.4	5.8	1.5	.7	1.5	4.6	1.0	.2
Other bakery products .....	.7	-1.2	5.4	2.3	.7	.4	.3	-.3	2.1
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ¹ .....	.5	.6	6.2	5.4	2.4	.6	-.7	1.5	.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ¹	1.1	-2.8	7.1	1.4	.3	1.0	.8	-1.3	2.9
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ¹	2.4	-1.2	4.4	.3	1.1	-.5	.2	-.7	1.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	-3.8	5.5	7.9	1.5	2.9	9.2	-2.2	-5.4	1.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	-3.6	5.4	8.0	1.5	2.8	9.1	-3.4	-2.8	1.2
Meats	-5.2	7.2	9.4	.8	2.2	12.7	-3.8	-4.2	1.4
Beef and veal	-4.7	6.1	11.5	4.6	1.7	18.7	-4.3	-5.6	.8
Uncooked ground beef	-6.1	6.2	11.9	5.6	1.7	19.2	-5.3	-8.1	.7
Uncooked beef roasts ²	-2.5	4.9	13.0	3.2	3.1	20.6	-7.1	-4.9	3.2
Uncooked beef steaks ²	-5.1	5.4	11.0	4.1	1.1	16.0	-2.2	-4.2	1.0
Uncooked other beef and veal ²	-.8	10.8	8.7	4.2	2.2	24.0	-3.5	-.8	-2.3
Pork	-7.8	11.2	8.1	-3.3	4.5	8.2	-7.1	-4.2	3.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	-5.2	12.0	8.2	-2.4	8.2	2.4	-3.7	-3.8	6.6
Bacon and related products ¹	-3.7	13.7	12.4	-1.8	9.6	-1.0	-.5	-4.1	9.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-5.5	8.4	5.7	-4.1	7.4	7.3	-8.0	-2.8	3.8
Ham	-8.5	11.3	5.7	-2.3	2.1	13.1	-10.5	-5.0	6.7
Ham, excluding canned ¹	-8.8	11.4	5.9	-2.8	1.9	14.4	-11.9	-5.5	7.4
Pork chops	-8.0	7.6	8.6	-3.7	3.1	10.1	-7.2	-6.6	1.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	-11.0	12.8	9.7	-5.4	1.9	12.5	-9.5	-2.4	-1.2
Other meats	-2.4	3.9	6.7	-1.2	.2	7.4	1.8	-1.8	-.7
Frankfurters ¹	-5.0	7.5	8.0	-1.2	-1.8	12.1	4.6	-4.6	1.0
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-.5	1.6	5.3	-.5	1.0	5.8	2.4	-1.7	-1.2
Lamb and organ meats ¹	1.7	16.2	9.5	-7.8	-.3	8.8	-1.2	.1	-1.9
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-.8	15.9	20.1	-16.5	-5.4	3.2	-1.8	-2.9	-2.1
Poultry	-1.5	1.3	4.8	5.7	3.0	1.6	-2.2	-1.7	1.4
Chicken ²	-2.1	1.4	2.9	6.0	3.5	2.1	-3.1	-1.7	1.0
Fresh whole chicken ¹	-4.4	5.0	4.0	3.6	5.3	3.0	-3.6	1.0	-1.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	-.4	-.1	2.3	7.1	2.1	1.6	-3.2	-2.8	1.7
Other poultry including turkey ²	1.2	.9	12.4	4.6	1.0	-.5	2.0	-1.8	2.9
Fish and seafood .....	.0	4.2	6.8	-.1	4.6	4.3	-3.4	1.5	.2
Fresh fish and seafood ²	-1.4	7.8	5.9	-1.5	6.4	5.6	-3.5	3.7	1.7
Processed fish and seafood ²	1.5	.4	7.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	-3.3	-.9	-1.6
Shelf stable fish and seafood ¹	3.4	-.9	6.7	6.9	-.6	1.3	1.3	-1.3	-3.7
Frozen fish and seafood ¹	2.1	2.7	8.3	-2.2	6.4	5.2	-7.2	-.5	.2
Eggs	-6.6	6.1	6.4	1.1	5.8	10.7	14.8	-33.8	.3
Dairy and related products	-7.6	3.7	8.1	.5	-.5	5.3	-3.9	-1.3	.3
Milk ²	-10.6	5.1	9.2	1.9	.1	4.3	-7.9	-1.6	-1.5
Fresh whole milk ¹	-12.8	5.6	9.5	2.9	-.2	5.2	-9.0	-1.2	-1.1
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-8.4	4.7	9.0	1.0	.3	4.1	-7.2	-2.0	-1.5
Cheese and related products	-9.3	4.3	7.8	.1	-1.0	8.2	-3.7	-2.8	1.6
Ice cream and related products	-2.1	2.6	9.0	-1.3	.6	3.5	-.9	.8	-.1
Other dairy and related products ²	-3.8	1.4	6.0	.1	-1.5	3.7	-.6	-.3	.9
Fruits and vegetables	-3.0	1.4	2.3	1.8	-.1	3.2	.6	-2.4	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Fresh fruits and vegetables	-3.9	2.2	0.9	2.3	-0.3	4.1	0.8	-3.0	0.1
Fresh fruits	-3.7	3.1	-5	5.5	-2.0	3.6	1.1	-1.3	.0
Apples	-9.9	3.8	7.1	13.3	-6.1	-2.3	5.7	.9	-5
Bananas	-8.4	1.9	3.6	.0	-1.1	-7	.6	-1.4	-6
Citrus fruits ² .....	.1	9.1	-3.8	3.2	2.8	5.4	1.5	2.0	1.4
Oranges, including tangerines ¹	4.3	4.5	.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	2.4	.5	1.2
Other fresh fruits ²	-1.3	1.3	-3.0	5.7	-2.9	6.2	-5	-3.8	-4
Fresh vegetables	-4.0	1.2	2.4	-1.2	1.7	4.6	.4	-5.0	.3
Potatoes	-16.9	5.4	7.4	-7.4	7.2	-1.8	-1	5.2	2.8
Lettuce	9.8	-7.4	.0	-3.2	2.0	4.4	8.6	-16.9	2.6
Tomatoes	3.2	-10.5	1.3	4.8	-.2	16.5	-10.3	-4.7	-3.4
Other fresh vegetables	-5.5	6.9	1.9	-.7	.6	2.3	2.6	-4.6	.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	-.3	-1.0	7.0	.1	.3	.4	-.2	.1	1.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	1.0	-1.7	5.7	.5	2.2	-.2	-5	.4	.7
Canned fruits ^{1 2} .....	.6	-2.6	8.3	1.6	1.2	.5	1.6	.9	1.2
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	1.6	-1.4	4.9	-.5	2.8	.0	-2.0	.5	.3
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	-3.3	.2	9.8	-1.4	-2.4	1.5	-.4	.6	1.6
Frozen vegetables ¹	-3.5	.0	9.1	-2.2	-2.2	.9	-.8	1.1	1.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ² .....	.5	-.7	6.0	1.6	.0	.2	1.1	-1.7	1.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2} .....	.1	-2.5	13.8	1.1	-1.0	4.6	-.2	-3.7	-.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	-.9	-1.2	5.8	-.2	-1.4	.7	.3	-.9	1.5
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	-1.2	-1.9	4.3	.7	-.5	.1	.7	-.5	1.3
Carbonated drinks .....	.5	-1.5	6.3	.0	-2.2	1.4	.3	.2	2.9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ² .....	.8	-.3	13.1	-1.0	2.9	2.3	.3	.9	1.5
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	-3.0	-2.2	2.5	1.2	.5	-1.0	1.0	-.9	.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	-.4	.8	10.5	-2.7	-4.3	2.6	-.7	-2.0	2.0
Coffee	-2.8	2.5	19.3	-4.3	-7.6	3.6	-1.5	-3.1	3.4
Roasted coffee ¹	-2.1	3.4	20.9	-4.5	-9.0	4.2	-.3	-3.4	3.8
Instant and freeze dried coffee ¹	-5.0	1.1	10.1	-3.9	-1.5	.2	-4.7	-2.0	1.8
Other beverage materials including tea ² .....	.9	-.7	2.2	-.1	.6	1.0	.5	-.1	-.3
Other food at home	-.1	.1	5.5	2.0	-.4	1.5	1.0	-.3	.8
Sugar and sweets	2.8	2.2	3.8	1.1	-2.6	1.1	2.6	-.7	.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	3.8	6.8	3.9	-1.3	-9.2	.2	3.1	-2.5	2.5
Candy and chewing gum ²	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.5	-.6	1.8	2.9	-.6	-.6
Other sweets ²	1.8	.9	6.2	2.3	-2.0	-.2	1.2	.7	1.5
Fats and oils	-4.5	1.6	13.5	1.7	-2.4	1.0	-.6	-1.8	1.8
Butter and margarine ²	-7.7	9.3	11.1	-.5	-.6	11.6	.3	-3.7	4.2
Butter ¹	-11.5	21.9	1.9	-2.6	.9	22.5	-.5	-6.3	6.1
Margarine ¹	-4.8	1.2	20.3	1.6	-2.5	2.6	1.7	.4	.7
Salad dressing ² .....	.6	1.8	7.9	.2	-1.7	-4.3	1.6	-2.1	.8
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	-5.5	-3.0	18.5	4.0	-3.8	-2.5	-2.5	-.4	1.0
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-1.0	-4.1	27.2	13.8	-7.5	-3.6	-3.7	-1.4	-.5
Other foods .....	.0	-.5	4.5	2.2	.2	1.7	1.0	.0	.8
Soups	-2.2	-1.5	2.5	.4	.0	-.6	1.5	4.2	2.9
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	-.8	-1.3	3.0	.2	-1.0	1.9	-.3	-.6	-1.7
Snacks	1.5	.3	7.4	3.7	.9	1.8	1.9	-.9	1.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	2.0	-1.0	5.1	2.6	.2	2.2	1.4	1.0	3.0
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	3.2	-.3	9.6	.8	.7	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.2
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-1.4	-2.6	.4	6.5	-1.8	.2	2.5	-4.5	6.2
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	3.6	-.6	2.9	3.1	.4	1.7	1.2	-.1	1.4
Other condiments ¹	-2.0	7.7	10.2	2.0	-2.8	1.8	2.8	-1.7	5.8
Baby food ²	-1.2	-.9	7.3	2.6	.1	2.1	-.5	1.6	.5
Other miscellaneous foods ²	-1.1	.0	3.2	2.5	.5	1.6	.8	-.5	-.3
Prepared salads ^{1 3}	1.6	-.1	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.8	2.3	.5
Food away from home	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	.7
Full service meals and snacks ²	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.4	.7
Limited service meals and snacks ²	1.8	1.0	3.1	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	.8
Food at employee sites and schools ²	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	1.8	5.0	2.5	.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1 4}	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.1	-.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ²	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.2	.5	2.2	3.8	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other food away from home ²	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	0.4	0.5
Alcoholic beverages	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.3	.5	1.4	.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	1.5	.1	.3	1.1	1.5	.7	-.1	.8	.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	.7	1.1	1.9	.2
Distilled spirits at home	1.8	-.5	.1	.2	1.6	.9	-.4	.3	.9
Whiskey at home ¹	2.6	-1.3	3.2	.0	2.6	1.5	.0	-.4	1.9
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ¹	2.1	.1	-1.0	.5	1.1	.8	-.7	1.2	.0
Wine at home .....	.0	-1.2	-1.2	.8	.5	.6	-1.2	-.3	1.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.3	.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.0
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	2.5	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	.8	2.2	.2
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	1.7	1.1	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.6	.2
Housing	-.3	.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.0	.9
Shelter .....	.3	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	.8
Rent of primary residence ⁵ .....	.7	.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.0	.7
Lodging away from home ²	-5.0	2.5	2.0	.7	1.2	6.3	1.9	3.3	9.4
Housing at school, excluding board ^{5 6}	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	-5.7	2.0	1.5	-.2	.6	7.3	1.6	3.3	10.9
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{5 6} .....	.7	.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6} .....	.7	.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	.6
Tenants' and household insurance ²	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.6	5.6	1.9	.0	.2
Fuels and utilities	-3.0	1.8	2.4	.4	2.7	3.0	-3.3	2.7	1.4
Household energy	-4.9	.8	1.8	-1.1	2.4	2.5	-5.4	2.5	1.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	2.5	13.5	14.3	-1.4	2.9	-13.7	-23.2	7.9	3.4
Fuel oil	6.5	16.5	18.0	3.6	-1.8	-19.1	-31.4	12.7	2.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁷	-4.2	7.9	6.8	-11.7	14.0	-4.6	-11.6	2.8	4.7
Energy services ⁵	-5.4	-.1	.8	-1.1	2.4	3.7	-4.3	2.2	1.3
Electricity ⁵	-.5	.7	2.2	-.5	3.2	3.1	-1.2	.7	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service ⁵	-18.1	-2.8	-3.7	-2.9	-.1	5.8	-14.9	7.8	1.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.7	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.2
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁵	6.9	6.8	5.3	6.7	3.8	5.6	4.3	3.9	1.5
Garbage and trash collection ⁸	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	.5
Household furnishings and operations	-1.1	-2.5	1.0	.0	-1.4	-.9	-.1	-1.1	.7
Window and floor coverings and other linens ²	-3.2	-7.0	.3	-3.9	-3.6	-3.6	-.5	-5.1	2.7
Floor coverings ²	-2.7	-3.6	1.3	-3.8	-2.9	.8	.9	1.4	-1.8
Window coverings ²	-6.2	-8.2	.8	1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-4.0	.8	-1.1
Other linens ²	-1.5	-7.4	-.3	-6.3	-5.0	-5.2	.3	-9.6	6.1
Furniture and bedding .....	.0	-4.5	2.0	-.4	-2.3	-1.6	-.8	-2.8	.7
Bedroom furniture	-2.4	-1.7	2.2	-2.9	-.9	-2.4	.4	-3.6	.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ²	1.9	-3.6	1.9	.1	-.7	-1.9	-2.3	-.6	.8
Other furniture ²	-.8	-11.4	2.0	2.9	-8.7	.8	.9	-7.2	1.3
Infants' furniture ^{1 4}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.3
Appliances ²	-2.6	-4.1	1.5	1.9	-3.8	-5.2	-3.4	-4.4	2.8
Major appliances ²	-2.9	-4.7	3.2	3.9	-5.8	-6.9	-4.1	-5.9	1.4
Laundry equipment ¹	-3.3	-6.1	4.0	7.8	-9.1	-7.4	-4.3	-4.9	2.3
Other appliances ²	-2.1	-3.2	-1.0	-.8	-.9	-3.1	-2.6	-3.7	3.5
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	-3.5	-4.7	-3.9	-2.4	-4.5	-3.9	-2.5	-3.7	1.7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	-5.1	-6.8	-6.7	-3.7	-7.1	-5.8	-4.5	-5.2	.2
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	-2.9	-1.0	1.3	-.5	-.7	1.9	1.7	-1.1	3.5
Dishes and flatware ²	-2.3	-7.6	-6.6	-3.5	-3.2	-6.7	3.3	-7.2	6.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ² .....	.3	.7	.6	.1	-2.2	-3.7	-5.0	.1	.6
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	-1.5	-2.1	.7	.3	-.7	.1	-.8	-.4	.3
Tools, hardware and supplies ²	-2.5	-.9	2.6	1.0	.4	.8	-2.5	-1.1	.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	-1.1	-2.7	.0	-.1	-1.1	-.3	.0	.0	.3
Housekeeping supplies .....	.3	.2	3.2	.4	-1.0	-.8	.0	-.7	-.1
Household cleaning products ²	1.4	-1.6	3.2	-.8	-2.3	-.9	.0	.3	-.6
Household paper products ² .....	.7	3.3	2.7	2.3	.6	-.7	.5	-.3	-.3
Miscellaneous household products ²	-1.4	.0	3.6	.2	-.7	-.7	-.3	-2.1	.8
Household operations ²	-.3	.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	2.9	.2
Domestic services ² .....	.4	1.0	.1	1.7	3.2	1.2	.8	1.1	1.0
Gardening and lawn care services ²	-	-.6	1.5	1.9	.9	4.4	2.5	2.6	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	-2.2	-0.2	0.7	2.9	0.2	2.1	12.9	6.6	-4.4
Repair of household items ²	3.3	-	-	4.3	3.5	4.0	2.3	5.0	1.2
Apparel	1.9	-1.1	4.6	1.8	.6	-2.0	-9	-1	4.6
Men's and boys' apparel	-1	-8	5.7	2.2	.9	-3.0	1.2	-2.9	3.8
Men's apparel .....	.5	-7	5.6	1.2	.7	-3.0	1.1	-3.2	5.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	-2.0	.0	.0	-1.2	2.5	-7.1	-4.0	.4	7.4
Men's furnishings	1.6	1.2	6.9	4.3	1.7	-2.4	2.8	-6.4	6.0
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	1.8	-3.6	7.5	-1.0	.0	-4.5	.3	-8	4.0
Men's pants and shorts	-4	.8	5.9	2.5	-9	1.1	3.6	-4.1	3.8
Boys' apparel	-2.3	-1.4	6.4	6.1	1.6	-2.7	1.3	-1.8	-1.3
Women's and girls' apparel	2.7	-2.4	4.9	1.0	1.8	-3.6	-2.2	.3	7.5
Women's apparel	2.9	-2.1	4.0	1.1	3.2	-3.5	-2.2	.3	8.2
Women's outerwear	4.8	-1.6	4.2	3.1	6.9	3.6	-6.2	-4.8	9.5
Women's dresses	1.3	-5.3	3.9	2.2	7.1	1.6	-9.5	3.9	14.9
Women's suits and separates ²	1.6	-3.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	-8.2	-1.5	-1	9.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	5.4	1.7	8.3	-1.0	1.9	-3	1.0	.5	3.0
Girls' apparel	1.6	-3.6	9.3	.3	-5.1	-4.0	-2.4	.5	3.9
Footwear	3.5	-1.5	1.3	4.4	-1.0	2.8	-1.0	1.4	1.0
Men's footwear	1.7	-8	2.7	4.0	-6	1.8	-1.4	1.3	3.0
Boys' and girls' footwear	1.6	.6	1.6	3.3	1.8	6.1	-2.6	2.6	.2
Women's footwear	5.8	-2.9	.1	5.3	-2.6	1.7	.1	.7	.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.1	-1	4.9	1.4	-1.7	.4	.1	-2.5	-1.0
Jewelry and watches ⁷	1.9	5.4	7.0	-9	-3	-4.3	-7	4.6	6.0
Watches ⁷	-2.7	-7	1.3	4.6	.6	-1.0	.8	2.5	2.6
Jewelry ⁷	2.6	6.5	7.8	-2.9	-7	-5.1	-1.0	5.8	7.9
Transportation	14.4	5.3	5.2	1.6	.5	-6.2	-4.1	2.5	2.0
Private transportation	15.3	5.3	5.3	1.5	.5	-6.4	-4.4	2.8	1.8
New and used motor vehicles ²	5.5	.6	2.8	-1	.7	-9	.1	-1.0	.9
New vehicles	4.9	-2	3.2	1.6	.4	.5	.2	.3	.8
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	4.9	-2	3.2	1.6	.4	.6	.2	.3	.8
New cars ¹	3.6	-1.1	4.0	1.1	-6	-1	-4	-2	.9
New trucks ^{1 8}	6.6	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	.7	.6	.7
Used cars and trucks	9.2	3.7	4.0	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	.4	-3.5	1.4
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁰ .....	.0	-4.3	-2.9	-4.0	-3.2	-1	.3	-2.8	.7
Car and truck rental ²	6.3	-7	-.5	.9	1.0	.0	-8.5	10.5	-3.1
Motor fuel	50.7	13.9	10.3	1.7	-1.0	-20.8	-19.9	9.1	4.2
Gasoline (all types)	53.5	13.8	9.9	1.7	-1.0	-21.0	-19.7	9.1	4.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹	55.2	14.1	10.0	1.6	-1.2	-21.6	-20.6	9.5	4.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{1 11}	50.9	13.4	9.9	1.8	-.8	-19.6	-17.0	9.1	4.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹	47.5	12.8	9.9	2.3	-.1	-18.3	-14.5	7.1	4.8
Other motor fuels ²	9.2	15.7	19.3	1.6	-2.1	-11.9	-30.4	4.7	3.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	1.3	3.3	5.9	.9	-2.1	-.7	-.3	-1.0	.7
Tires	1.3	4.1	6.5	.2	-3.7	-1.9	-6	-1.9	1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ²	1.3	1.9	5.0	2.3	1.4	1.7	.3	.3	.1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ¹	1.8	.7	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.5	.7	.1	.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ¹	-1.9	6.4	13.9	2.8	-.2	2.4	-.7	1.2	-.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	.6
Motor vehicle body work	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.9	.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	2.3	.9	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	.8	1.5	.7
Motor vehicle repair ²	2.7	2.7	2.2	.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.2	.4
Motor vehicle insurance	4.7	4.4	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.7	5.7	7.0	2.0
Motor vehicle fees ²	10.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	.3	2.4	1.9	.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{2 5}	14.2	1.4	1.3	-.5	1.1	-1.0	3.0	1.3	.8
Parking and other fees ²	5.4	1.4	3.0	6.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	-.3
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	6.4	1.4	3.8	8.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	.6
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	.3	-.4	.6	-2.1	-3.5
Public transportation	3.2	4.9	3.8	2.4	-.1	-2.9	-1.0	-2.3	3.8
Airline fares	4.3	5.8	4.5	2.1	-1.4	-4.7	-3.0	-4.7	6.8
Other intercity transportation	-4.1	3.0	-.5	1.3	.8	-.7	2.2	1.9	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Intercity bus fare ^{1 3}	0.4	6.1	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Intercity train fare ^{1 3}	-2.3	8.9	-6.7	9.4	-3.9	3.8	-3.7	6.5	-2.4
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-3.5	-3.3	1.1	-3.1	1.7	-1.9	6.2	2.7	-1.4
Intracity transportation	5.0	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.4	1.1	2.5	.9	.4
Intracity mass transit ^{1 12}	-	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.9	1.1	2.8	.9	.5
Medical care	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	1.1
Medical care commodities	3.3	2.9	3.2	1.7	.3	4.8	1.5	4.7	1.3
Medicinal drugs ¹²	-	3.1	3.4	1.6	.4	5.0	1.7	4.8	1.3
Prescription drugs ⁵	4.4	4.1	4.1	1.9	.8	6.4	2.4	6.2	1.4
Nonprescription drugs ¹²	-	-1.0	.1	.7	-1.3	-2	-1.3	-6	1.0
Medical equipment and supplies ¹²	-	-1	-4	1.9	-1.6	.9	-1.8	.3	.7
Medical care services	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.9	1.0
Professional services	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.1	.3
Physicians' services ⁵	2.5	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	3.8	-1
Dental services ⁵	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	.9
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁷	1.7	.3	.7	.3	1.2	2.6	-6	1.4	-1
Services by other medical professionals ^{5 7}	1.8	1.8	1.3	.8	2.1	2.0	-3	2.2	1.3
Hospital and related services	7.1	6.7	5.3	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.3	2.1
Hospital services ^{5 13}	7.7	7.6	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.4	2.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 5 13}	7.7	9.2	6.2	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.2	4.9	1.8
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 5 7}	8.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.3	2.3
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{5 13}	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.6
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴	1.6	1.5	1.9	.9	.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	-9
Health insurance ⁴	-3.0	-4.0	6.1	9.9	.9	-5	3.8	5.6	.6
Recreation ²	-4	-8	1.0	.8	.4	.0	.7	.8	1.7
Video and audio ²	-1.7	-2.7	1.1	.3	.5	-3	.5	1.5	3.3
Televisions	-27.4	-19.1	-17.1	-17.5	-13.9	-16.7	-13.8	-24.5	3.8
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁸	2.3	.3	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	4.7	3.5
Other video equipment ²	-10.0	-13.5	-10.9	-12.0	-7.1	-8	-4.0	-3.0	2.1
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ²	-3.3	-2.7	7.1	-3.4	-5.3	-3.0	3.5	-3.2	.4
Video discs and other media ^{1 2}	-8.3	-7.6	-1.1	-6.4	-9.9	-6.3	3.7	-8.6	1.7
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1 2}	-7	1.3	15.0	-5	-6	1.4	2.8	3.7	.0
Audio equipment	-4.8	-4.0	-6.2	-6.3	-3.8	-7.3	-2.3	-6.4	-9
Audio discs, tapes and other media ²	-9.0	-3.0	-3.1	-9	2.4	-3.6	.0	-4.8	7.5
Pets, pet products and services ²	1.8	1.2	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	.4	1.3	.2
Pets and pet products .....	.9	-7	2.9	1.0	.3	.3	-1.8	.7	-4
Pet food ^{1 2}	1.0	-1	3.6	2.9	1.1	.4	-1.5	-1	-4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2} .....	.6	-2.4	2.2	-2.4	-.7	.4	-2.4	1.5	-5
Pet services including veterinary ²	3.1	4.7	4.9	2.4	2.9	2.7	4.2	2.2	1.2
Pet services ^{1 2}	1.3	2.0	4.5	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.1	1.3	.2
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	3.9	4.8	4.6	2.4	3.2	2.9	4.6	2.3	1.3
Sporting goods	-1.1	-5	.0	1.0	-1.5	-2.2	-9	-1.4	-5
Sports vehicles including bicycles	-2	2.1	3.7	1.6	-.6	-1.1	-1.0	1.1	-1.5
Sports equipment	-2.3	-3.5	-4.5	.4	-2.5	-3.1	-.8	-4.2	.7
Photography ² .....	.5	-3.5	2.3	-3.6	-.9	.0	-2.1	2.1	-.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	-2.2	-10.3	.0	-7.6	-3.9	-2.2	-6.2	4.4	.1
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	2.9	-.6	7.7	5.0	3.5	23.4	-4.1	-	-
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-3.8	-13.6	-1.7	-8.9	-5.6	-6.1	-6.5	4.2	.1
Photographers and film processing ²	2.7	1.5	3.9	.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	.5	-.5
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	2.5	-1.6	5.0	.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	-1.0	-1.0
Film processing ^{1 2}	3.9	3.4	3.3	.3	1.4	3.8	2.4	.8	-9
Other recreational goods ²	-3.2	-3.6	-3.2	-4.1	-4.5	-3.8	-5.7	-7.3	-.1
Toys	-6.2	-4.8	-4.7	-5.9	-5.3	-5.4	-7.8	-8.7	.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-2.9	-4.8	-1.6	-2.7	-2.2	-2.9	-5.2	-8.0	.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ²	4.6	1.7	4.1	3.0	-4.4	.1	2.0	-1.8	-2.8
Music instruments and accessories ²	1.0	-1.2	-1.2	.8	1.5	2.4	-.9	1.6	-.2
Other recreation services ² .....	.2	.9	.7	2.3	1.1	.8	2.8	2.1	2.2
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ²	-1.7	.3	1.8	.4	1.6	.4	.5	3.1	1.0
Admissions .....	.9	1.3	-.3	4.2	1.3	.7	4.4	1.9	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	0.8	1.6	-0.1	3.7	1.3	0.4	4.4	2.5	0.4
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	1.0	.8	-6	6.2	2.3	2.7	5.0	2.5	5.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁷	2.7	1.1	.5	3.4	.3	2.0	3.2	.5	2.6
Recreational reading materials	2.8	-5	.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.9	.8	-8
Newspapers and magazines ²	4.9	-2	2.9	6.2	5.5	4.8	.5	3.9	.3
Recreational books ² .....	.2	-1.3	-2.5	-2.1	-3	-9	3.7	-3.3	-2.3
Education and communication ²	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	.4	1.4	-.2	-2.0
Education ²	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	-.1
Educational books and supplies	6.9	3.5	5.2	7.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	5.5	-.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.6	-.1
College tuition and fees	6.0	4.1	6.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.3	-.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	-.1
Child care and nursery school ⁹	2.3	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	2.9	1.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	3.8	4.1	5.6	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.9
Communication ² .....	.1	-1.1	-1.1	-.6	-.2	-2.0	-.6	-2.6	-3.7
Postage and delivery services ²	5.0	2.0	4.3	3.8	6.2	3.8	.1	.3	3.2
Postage	5.2	1.4	3.9	3.8	6.4	4.1	.0	.4	3.1
Delivery services ²	1.6	12.7	11.4	5.0	3.2	1.1	.8	-2.0	5.2
Information and information processing ²	-.2	-1.2	-1.4	-.8	-.5	-2.2	-.6	-2.7	-3.9
Telephone services ²	1.0	-.9	-.3	.3	.0	-2.1	.7	-2.8	-5.6
Wireless telephone services ²	-1.1	-3.6	-2.3	-.8	-2.0	-4.0	.0	-4.2	-8.4
Land-line telephone services ¹²	-	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.2	.9	1.2
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁴	-4.9	-2.0	-4.5	-3.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.5	-2.6	-.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ³	-11.9	-5.6	-12.5	-8.7	-6.6	-10.5	-6.3	-5.7	-1.3
Computer software and accessories ²	-2.5	-10.5	-1.4	-7.2	-7.1	-1.2	-1.2	-11.0	.5
Internet services and electronic information providers ²	-.3	1.0	-.5	-.3	1.5	1.6	-1.5	.1	.0
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ²	-3.4	-3.7	-5.9	-4.7	-5.1	-9.9	-15.2	-5.0	-1.0
Other goods and services	8.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	.3
Tobacco and smoking products	30.1	5.6	2.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6	.5
Cigarettes ²	30.5	5.7	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ²	22.1	4.3	4.2	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.5	3.3	.7
Personal care	1.5	.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	.2
Personal care products .....	.5	-1.0	.1	.2	.8	.3	.1	-.3	-.6
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ²	-.1	-1.1	-1.6	.4	.8	-.3	.0	-.4	.7
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	1.2	-.8	1.8	-.1	.8	1.0	.1	-.1	-2.1
Personal care services .....	.9	.8	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	.6
Haircuts and other personal care services ² .....	.9	.8	.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.9	.6
Miscellaneous personal services	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.6	1.1
Legal services ⁷	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.9	4.1	1.3
Funeral expenses ⁷	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ²	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	.7
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ²	4.1	2.5	5.2	1.3	3.5	1.8	2.2	1.8	.1
Financial services ⁷	1.7	.8	7.1	2.6	2.6	3.5	2.7	5.5	2.0
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	1.6	1.8	7.3	3.9	4.7	.1	.5	5.1	.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	1.6	2.1	5.7	1.8	3.4	6.1	3.7	5.4	3.3
Miscellaneous personal goods ² .....	.6	-1.8	-1.0	-.6	-2.2	-.6	-4.7	-.9	-2.6
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ¹	1.7	-.8	.6	.0	-1.2	.0	-3.0	1.8	-1.9
Infants' equipment ^{1 4}	-	-	-3.6	-3.7	-1.4	-.7	-3.6	-7.1	-3.3
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	5.5	2.0	4.2	1.0	.2	-2.0	-2.1	.4	1.4
Commodities less food and beverages	9.4	2.3	4.0	.5	-.3	-5.2	-4.1	.7	1.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.8	4.4	5.5	1.2	-.1	-7.3	-6.3	2.9	2.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	19.8	6.2	5.8	1.1	-.3	-8.9	-8.0	3.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Durables	2.5	-0.9	1.6	-0.6	-0.8	-2.0	-0.8	-2.0	0.9
Services .....	.9	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	.8
Rent of shelter ⁶ .....	.3	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	.8
Transportation services	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.7
Other services	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.4	-2
All items less food	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	.3	.7	2.5	1.0
All items less shelter	3.9	2.0	3.5	1.5	1.0	-.3	-.5	1.3	1.1
All items less medical care	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.5	.6	.6	1.9	1.0
Commodities less food	9.0	2.2	3.9	.6	-.2	-5.0	-3.9	.8	1.7
Nondurables less food	13.8	4.2	5.2	1.3	.0	-6.7	-5.8	2.8	2.3
Nondurables less food and apparel	17.9	5.7	5.4	1.1	-.1	-8.0	-7.2	3.7	1.7
Nondurables	6.6	3.0	5.0	1.5	.5	-2.0	-2.6	1.2	1.5
Apparel less footwear	1.6	-1.0	5.4	1.1	1.0	-3.2	-.9	-.6	5.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	.7
Services less medical care services .....	.7	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.0	.7
Energy	18.2	7.7	6.6	.5	.5	-10.6	-12.6	5.4	2.7
All items less energy	1.4	.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	.8
All items less food and energy	1.8	.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	3.0	-.4	2.2	.3	-.1	-.8	-.4	-.6	1.3
Energy commodities	46.5	13.9	10.6	1.5	-.8	-20.5	-20.0	9.0	4.2
Services less energy services	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	.7
Domestically produced farm food	-2.7	2.0	6.0	1.5	.5	4.1	-.4	-2.3	.7
Utilities and public transportation	-.8	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	-.8	.9	.2

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
³ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator.
All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
⁷ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
¹¹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
¹³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
- Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1913	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1
1914	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2
1915	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4
1916	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6
1917	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.8
1918	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6
1919	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0
1920	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5
1921	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4
1922	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0
1923	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4
1924	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4
1925	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0
1926	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8
1927	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4
1928	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2
1929	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3
1930	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.2
1931	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7
1932	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2
1933	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2
1934	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5
1935	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9
1936	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
1937	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5
1938	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1
1939	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0
1940	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2
1941	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5
1942	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0
1943	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
1944	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9
1945	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3
1946	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.5	21.6
1947	21.6	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.6
1948	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.2
1949	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.8
1950	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1
1951	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6
1952	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
1953	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.0
1954	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9
1955	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0
1956	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8
1957	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6
1958	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
1959	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.5
1960	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0
1961	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2
1962	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
1963	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1
1964	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4
1965	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0
1966	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1
1967	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1
1968	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.7
1969	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	-	-	10.0	-	-
1914	-	-	10.1	1.0	1.0
1915	-	-	10.2	2.0	1.0
1916	-	-	11.0	11.5	7.8
1917	-	-	12.9	19.0	17.3
1918	-	-	15.1	20.3	17.1
1919	-	-	17.4	14.5	15.2
1920	-	-	20.1	2.6	15.5
1921	-	-	18.0	-10.8	-10.4
1922	-	-	16.9	-2.3	-6.1
1923	-	-	17.2	2.4	1.8
1924	-	-	17.2	.0	.0
1925	-	-	17.6	3.4	2.3
1926	-	-	17.8	-1.1	1.1
1927	-	-	17.5	-2.2	-1.7
1928	-	-	17.2	-1.1	-1.7
1929	-	-	17.2	.6	.0
1930	-	-	16.8	-6.4	-2.3
1931	-	-	15.3	-9.3	-8.9
1932	-	-	13.7	-10.2	-10.5
1933	-	-	13.0	.0	-5.1
1934	-	-	13.5	2.3	3.8
1935	-	-	13.8	3.0	2.2
1936	-	-	13.9	1.4	.7
1937	-	-	14.4	2.8	3.6
1938	-	-	14.2	-2.8	-1.4
1939	-	-	14.0	-.7	-1.4
1940	-	-	14.1	1.4	.7
1941	-	-	14.8	9.2	5.0
1942	-	-	16.4	9.7	10.8
1943	-	-	17.4	2.9	6.1
1944	-	-	17.7	2.3	1.7
1945	-	-	18.1	2.2	2.3
1946	-	-	19.6	18.0	8.3
1947	-	-	22.5	9.3	14.8
1948	-	-	24.2	2.5	7.6
1949	-	-	24.0	-1.7	-.8
1950	-	-	24.2	5.5	.8
1951	-	-	26.1	6.0	7.9
1952	-	-	26.7	1.1	2.3
1953	-	-	26.9	.4	.7
1954	-	-	27.0	-.4	.4
1955	-	-	26.9	.4	-.4
1956	-	-	27.3	3.0	1.5
1957	-	-	28.3	2.9	3.7
1958	-	-	29.1	1.7	2.8
1959	-	-	29.3	1.4	.7
1960	-	-	29.8	1.7	1.7
1961	-	-	30.1	.7	1.0
1962	-	-	30.4	1.3	1.0
1963	-	-	30.8	1.6	1.3
1964	-	-	31.2	1.0	1.3
1965	-	-	31.7	1.9	1.6
1966	-	-	32.6	3.4	2.8
1967	-	-	33.6	3.0	3.1
1968	-	-	35.0	4.7	4.2
1969	-	-	36.9	6.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1970	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0
1971	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3
1972	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7
1973	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5
1974	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.4	51.8	52.2
1975	52.4	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.6	55.8
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5
1977	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5
1978	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.7	68.1
1979	68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.2
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9
1992	136.0	136.4	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.8	139.1	139.6	139.8	139.8
1993	140.3	140.7	141.1	141.6	141.9	142.0	142.1	142.4	142.6	143.3	143.4	143.3
1994	143.6	144.0	144.4	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.5	146.9	147.0	147.3	147.2
1995	147.8	148.3	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.9	149.9	150.2	150.6	151.0	150.9	150.9
1996	151.7	152.2	152.9	153.6	154.0	154.1	154.3	154.5	155.1	155.5	155.9	155.9
1997	156.3	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.2	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.3	158.5	158.5	158.2
1998	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	159.5	159.7	159.8	160.0	160.2	160.6	160.7	160.7
1999	161.0	161.1	161.4	162.7	162.8	162.8	163.3	163.8	164.7	165.0	165.1	165.1
2000	165.6	166.5	167.9	168.0	168.2	169.2	169.4	169.3	170.4	170.6	170.9	170.7
2001	171.7	172.4	172.6	173.5	174.4	174.6	173.8	173.8	174.8	174.0	173.7	172.9
2002	173.2	173.7	174.7	175.8	175.8	175.9	176.1	176.6	177.0	177.3	177.4	177.0
2003	177.7	179.2	180.3	179.8	179.4	179.6	179.6	180.3	181.0	180.7	180.2	179.9
2004	180.9	181.9	182.9	183.5	184.7	185.3	184.9	185.0	185.4	186.5	186.8	186.0
2005	186.3	187.3	188.6	190.2	190.0	190.1	191.0	192.1	195.0	195.2	193.4	192.5
2006	194.0	194.2	195.3	197.2	198.2	198.6	199.2	199.6	198.4	197.0	196.8	197.2
2007	197.559	198.544	200.612	202.130	203.661	203.906	203.700	203.199	203.889	204.338	205.891	205.777
2008	206.744	207.254	209.147	210.698	212.788	215.223	216.304	215.247	214.935	212.182	207.296	204.813
2009	205.700	206.708	207.218	207.925	208.774	210.972	210.526	211.156	211.322	211.549	212.003	211.703
2010	212.568	212.544	213.525	213.958	214.124	213.839	213.898	214.205	214.306	214.623	214.750	215.262
2011	216.400	217.535	220.024	221.743	222.954	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688	223.043	222.813	222.166
2012	223.216	224.317	226.304	227.012	226.600	226.036	225.568	227.056	228.184	227.974	226.595	225.889
2013	226.520	228.677	229.323	228.949	229.399	230.002	230.084	230.359	230.537	229.735	229.133	229.174
2014	230.040	230.871	232.560	233.443	234.216	234.702	234.525	234.030	234.170	233.229	231.551	229.909
2015	228.294	229.421	231.055	231.520	232.908	233.804	233.806	233.366	232.661	232.373	231.721	230.791
2016	231.061	230.972	232.209	233.438	234.436	235.289	234.771	234.904	235.495	235.732	235.215	235.390
2017	236.854	237.477	237.656	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
	1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	-	-	39.0	5.5	5.7
1971	-	-	40.7	3.3	4.4
1972	-	-	42.1	3.4	3.4
1973	-	-	44.7	8.9	6.2
1974	-	-	49.6	12.3	11.0
1975	-	-	54.1	6.9	9.1
1976	-	-	57.2	4.8	5.7
1977	-	-	60.9	6.8	6.5
1978	-	-	65.6	9.0	7.7
1979	-	-	73.1	13.4	11.4
1980	-	-	82.9	12.6	13.4
1981	-	-	91.4	8.6	10.3
1982	-	-	96.9	3.8	6.0
1983	-	-	99.8	3.3	3.0
1984	102.1	104.4	103.3	3.6	3.5
1985	106.0	107.8	106.9	3.6	3.5
1986	108.2	109.0	108.6	.6	1.6
1987	111.2	113.7	112.5	4.5	3.6
1988	115.5	118.4	117.0	4.4	4.0
1989	121.3	123.9	122.6	4.5	4.8
1990	127.1	131.0	129.0	6.1	5.2
1991	133.3	135.2	134.3	2.8	4.1
1992	137.1	139.3	138.2	2.9	2.9
1993	141.3	142.9	142.1	2.5	2.8
1994	144.5	146.8	145.6	2.7	2.5
1995	148.9	150.6	149.8	2.5	2.9
1996	153.1	155.2	154.1	3.3	2.9
1997	157.0	158.1	157.6	1.5	2.3
1998	159.0	160.3	159.7	1.6	1.3
1999	162.0	164.5	163.2	2.7	2.2
2000	167.6	170.2	168.9	3.4	3.5
2001	173.2	173.8	173.5	1.3	2.7
2002	174.9	176.9	175.9	2.4	1.4
2003	179.3	180.3	179.8	1.6	2.2
2004	183.2	185.8	184.5	3.4	2.6
2005	188.8	193.2	191.0	3.5	3.5
2006	196.3	198.0	197.1	2.4	3.2
2007	201.069	204.466	202.767	4.3	2.9
2008	210.309	211.796	211.053	-.5	4.1
2009	207.883	211.377	209.630	3.4	-.7
2010	213.426	214.507	213.967	1.7	2.1
2011	220.196	222.954	221.575	3.2	3.6
2012	225.581	226.878	226.229	1.7	2.1
2013	228.812	229.837	229.324	1.5	1.4
2014	232.639	232.902	232.771	.3	1.5
2015	231.167	232.453	231.810	.4	-.4
2016	232.901	235.251	234.076	2.0	1.0
2017	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	211.703	215.262	222.166	225.889	229.174	229.909	230.791	235.390	237.656
All items (1967=100)	630.600	641.200	661.766	672.854	682.639	684.828	687.456	701.154	707.906
Food and beverages	217.186	220.508	230.642	234.618	237.159	245.124	246.807	246.200	247.976
Food	216.679	220.062	230.624	234.563	236.986	245.277	246.953	246.081	247.881
Food at home	212.041	215.748	228.925	231.803	232.795	241.683	240.433	235.574	237.272
Cereals and bakery products	251.570	251.419	266.752	268.730	270.252	271.629	274.477	272.668	273.231
Cereals and cereal products	220.044	217.960	233.774	232.390	231.576	230.665	233.179	229.721	228.997
Flour and prepared flour mixes	218.595	216.090	242.361	247.489	240.702	237.336	231.783	227.370	236.654
Breakfast cereal	218.580	215.560	229.605	228.020	228.527	231.348	232.589	229.830	226.561
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	226.081	225.782	241.336	237.827	236.516	230.829	238.048	233.883	233.492
Bakery products	268.885	269.887	284.843	289.468	292.823	295.666	298.705	297.989	299.387
Bread ¹	160.563	162.997	173.485	176.421	178.121	180.437	181.353	180.010	179.455
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	155.735	158.627	168.910	171.077	171.941	175.492	178.512	178.377	177.991
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	254.648	253.730	265.148	267.573	273.187	275.230	281.133	282.695	281.812
Other bakery products	244.918	242.901	255.346	261.202	263.552	264.438	265.235	264.084	269.768
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	200.623	211.858	228.845	232.186	238.792	261.393	255.597	241.972	244.352
Meats, poultry, and fish	200.836	212.009	229.209	232.678	238.877	261.293	252.359	245.321	247.844
Meats	196.375	210.850	231.020	232.491	237.970	268.934	258.566	247.752	251.018
Beef and veal	216.156	229.728	256.334	268.107	272.763	324.641	310.246	293.071	295.319
Uncooked ground beef	194.559	206.820	232.246	245.269	249.429	297.779	281.531	259.493	260.986
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	157.240	165.223	186.482	192.911	198.711	238.855	222.049	210.103	217.365
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	148.214	156.178	172.906	179.664	181.311	212.144	206.894	198.750	200.612
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	154.481	171.694	187.851	196.242	201.840	249.027	240.020	237.402	231.682
Pork	172.260	191.689	207.457	200.699	209.586	226.887	210.605	202.380	209.950
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	121.794	136.610	148.085	144.686	156.556	160.773	154.258	148.561	158.306
Ham	171.729	192.294	202.592	197.115	201.065	227.233	202.788	193.024	205.763
Pork chops	163.913	176.129	191.845	185.916	190.988	209.588	196.411	184.060	186.264
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹ ..	104.617	118.084	129.836	122.970	125.345	140.864	127.307	125.069	123.323
Other meats	193.620	201.515	215.574	212.346	213.609	229.562	233.890	229.525	227.572
Poultry	202.388	204.468	213.483	226.209	232.134	236.400	231.022	228.128	230.351
Chicken ¹	132.050	133.549	137.294	145.913	150.253	153.544	148.798	146.909	148.011
Other poultry including turkey ¹	124.030	124.644	140.081	146.708	148.495	148.486	151.579	149.803	152.905
Fish and seafood	239.238	249.371	266.290	266.388	277.170	289.026	280.491	284.546	284.031
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	137.987	148.706	158.079	156.030	164.751	174.169	168.902	175.484	176.851
Processed fish and seafood ¹	127.997	128.635	138.066	139.863	143.529	147.750	143.487	141.781	139.987
Eggs	198.504	210.890	224.323	225.725	238.598	263.969	303.670	200.424	200.891
Dairy and related products	193.546	200.958	217.503	218.289	217.377	228.445	219.432	216.617	217.014
Milk ¹	128.979	135.635	148.167	150.914	151.035	157.596	144.989	142.598	140.449
Cheese and related products	196.937	205.729	222.204	221.845	219.459	237.541	228.552	222.355	226.113
Ice cream and related products	195.768	200.811	218.938	215.808	216.838	224.677	222.855	225.336	224.509
Other dairy and related products ¹	134.414	136.060	144.184	144.064	142.755	148.249	147.182	146.660	147.848
Fruits and vegetables	270.279	273.977	280.711	285.426	284.878	294.154	295.505	289.409	290.431
Fresh fruits and vegetables	311.627	318.535	321.559	328.790	327.744	341.236	343.427	334.204	334.698
Fresh fruits	319.843	331.197	329.693	348.347	340.760	351.893	356.714	353.626	353.807
Apples	275.345	286.422	305.927	347.452	324.578	315.081	333.679	336.695	336.341
Bananas	194.027	197.763	206.769	207.308	203.683	202.555	203.962	201.211	199.921
Citrus fruits ¹	182.025	199.921	191.842	199.529	204.682	215.593	219.164	223.734	226.611
Other fresh fruits ¹	119.566	121.370	117.671	124.514	120.704	128.108	127.852	123.787	123.242
Fresh vegetables	302.178	304.975	312.122	308.054	313.466	329.457	328.839	313.310	314.125
Potatoes	276.458	292.452	314.226	290.893	311.670	305.645	303.556	319.438	329.387
Lettuce	318.530	296.068	293.170	283.580	288.781	302.841	329.264	273.056	278.049
Tomatoes	342.058	305.839	309.725	325.170	325.830	380.425	337.569	322.836	311.559
Other fresh vegetables	296.805	316.814	322.774	319.611	321.349	329.820	338.104	324.308	325.194
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	144.715	143.046	153.196	153.165	153.460	154.262	154.043	154.114	155.701
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	149.616	146.637	155.090	155.509	158.742	158.743	157.984	158.499	159.497
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	133.373	133.137	146.424	144.290	140.690	142.873	142.163	143.252	145.580
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	148.254	147.658	156.566	158.799	158.021	158.851	160.947	158.112	160.162
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	160.745	158.654	167.577	167.396	165.279	166.368	167.068	165.614	168.196
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	125.475	123.140	128.539	129.305	128.563	128.699	129.768	129.002	130.775
Carbonated drinks	153.097	151.169	160.314	160.021	156.585	158.557	159.518	159.364	164.171
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹ ..	151.411	150.567	169.736	166.765	170.817	173.843	174.095	176.421	178.302
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	116.782	114.010	117.202	118.654	119.206	118.247	119.461	118.272	118.504

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	112.401	113.213	124.511	121.371	116.867	119.747	118.687	116.643	119.123
Coffee	180.716	185.246	221.033	212.347	196.492	203.453	199.919	194.193	201.456
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	124.344	123.445	126.128	125.194	126.305	127.608	127.958	127.853	127.692
Other food at home	189.197	189.176	199.694	203.881	202.913	205.682	207.544	207.004	208.626
Sugar and sweets	197.258	202.206	209.639	212.131	206.322	208.545	213.934	211.845	212.530
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	179.629	191.871	199.828	197.773	179.489	179.356	185.366	180.115	184.371
Candy and chewing gum ¹	131.090	133.051	136.786	139.034	138.303	141.052	145.031	143.754	142.868
Other sweets ¹	141.020	142.247	151.007	154.507	151.325	150.815	152.326	153.100	155.288
Fats and oils	198.165	200.925	229.065	233.357	227.606	229.186	227.557	223.733	227.584
Butter and margarine ¹	151.702	165.597	183.995	182.772	181.154	202.599	202.912	195.018	203.395
Salad dressing ¹	126.582	128.929	139.419	139.494	137.087	131.192	133.195	130.868	131.470
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	143.034	139.055	165.720	173.291	166.643	162.750	158.842	158.366	159.755
Other foods	203.972	202.520	211.835	216.706	217.259	220.591	222.491	222.748	224.342
Soups	226.023	222.929	229.725	229.998	229.301	227.653	231.345	239.976	246.846
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	163.260	160.963	165.710	166.019	164.578	167.149	166.562	165.484	162.456
Snacks	214.567	215.459	231.495	241.521	243.527	247.961	252.697	250.792	254.870
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	210.137	207.755	218.360	224.118	224.567	229.257	231.977	234.410	241.158
Baby food ¹	141.182	139.234	149.514	153.985	154.084	157.110	156.503	157.898	159.092
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	122.796	122.267	126.235	129.351	130.253	131.976	132.985	132.714	132.384
Food away from home	224.940	227.871	234.666	240.460	245.364	252.709	259.283	265.188	267.172
Full service meals and snacks ¹	139.929	141.699	145.855	149.405	152.513	157.194	160.820	164.619	165.891
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	143.384	144.718	149.167	152.935	155.947	160.896	164.911	168.734	170.053
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	139.721	143.615	148.670	153.352	157.024	160.202	168.592	173.012	173.375
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	131.785	134.439	137.958	141.612	143.035	143.566	146.439	150.944	151.629
Other food away from home ¹	156.830	161.657	165.205	167.933	171.872	175.700	183.048	183.730	185.081
Alcoholic beverages	223.168	225.592	229.467	234.059	238.636	241.499	243.298	247.187	248.560
Alcoholic beverages at home	194.523	195.108	196.850	199.561	203.001	204.122	204.749	207.207	208.521
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	201.688	203.522	206.608	210.453	215.373	216.793	218.931	223.398	223.776
Distilled spirits at home	185.979	185.610	185.703	185.723	188.044	189.974	188.568	189.269	191.525
Wine at home	166.961	164.394	163.011	164.352	165.131	165.305	163.653	163.351	165.600
Alcoholic beverages away from home	287.621	294.090	302.665	311.529	318.677	325.490	329.946	337.350	338.799
Housing	212.142	212.861	217.009	220.750	225.647	231.419	235.946	243.031	245.098
Shelter	241.991	243.120	247.858	253.331	259.780	267.261	275.852	285.760	287.929
Rent of primary residence ²	247.465	249.246	255.322	262.037	269.395	278.363	288.460	299.598	301.684
Lodging away from home ¹	124.222	127.369	129.754	131.370	133.711	142.462	145.821	150.047	165.092
Housing at school, excluding board ^{2,3}	427.153	444.580	462.442	482.179	498.200	511.922	526.566	542.324	541.278
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	253.210	258.522	261.773	262.676	266.106	285.742	292.179	300.613	334.339
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{2,3}	232.603	233.278	237.350	242.165	248.091	254.402	262.178	271.386	272.932
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2,3}	232.603	233.278	237.342	242.160	248.086	254.395	262.163	271.386	272.934
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	124.415	127.674	130.695	135.258	138.778	146.673	149.551	149.993	150.265
Fuels and utilities	207.329	210.860	216.074	216.708	222.515	229.818	222.445	227.921	231.172
Household energy	182.701	184.079	187.586	185.467	189.929	195.457	185.214	189.283	192.074
Fuel oil and other fuels	265.130	299.558	340.375	333.782	344.361	296.616	226.035	242.888	252.000
Fuel oil	270.525	314.253	371.715	385.437	378.045	305.725	209.115	239.085	244.184
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁴	312.422	338.476	359.883	317.315	360.734	339.531	293.276	300.358	315.606
Energy services ²	187.125	187.077	189.060	187.022	191.430	198.850	190.190	193.933	196.589
Electricity ²	185.190	186.549	190.926	189.893	195.707	202.296	199.413	200.509	203.080
Utility (piped) gas service ²	190.227	185.089	178.374	173.314	173.306	183.348	155.577	167.692	170.551
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	165.808	175.008	183.178	193.651	200.734	209.939	217.937	225.298	228.142
Water and sewerage maintenance ²	360.749	384.093	404.155	430.358	446.991	471.450	491.621	510.763	518.353
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	379.734	388.794	399.257	411.626	423.660	430.085	439.202	446.619	448.913
Household furnishings and operations	123.187	120.007	121.409	121.283	119.432	117.760	117.120	115.505	116.383
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	74.826	68.986	68.578	65.830	63.580	61.126	60.668	57.413	59.706
Floor coverings ¹	116.767	112.792	113.079	110.176	107.239	108.580	109.051	109.536	108.786
Window coverings ¹	83.394	74.553	73.257	74.438	73.687	71.021	68.946	69.128	68.312
Other linens ¹	62.293	57.344	57.069	53.619	51.269	48.768	48.588	44.419	47.529
Furniture and bedding	119.684	113.905	116.870	116.053	114.412	112.381	111.448	109.010	109.802
Bedroom furniture	137.094	135.266	137.962	133.688	132.421	128.775	128.742	124.395	124.212
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	89.881	86.544	88.849	89.193	89.050	87.178	85.553	86.178	87.311
Other furniture ¹	87.092	74.938	77.694	78.645	73.398	74.514	75.005	68.285	69.031
Appliances ¹	88.684	85.043	86.302	88.123	84.433	80.111	77.142	73.735	75.174
Major appliances ¹	99.788	95.256	98.223	102.015	95.826	89.711	85.913	81.386	81.928

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other appliances ¹	74.250	71.729	70.945	70.614	69.702	67.288	65.239	62.753	64.496
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	73.849	70.769	67.548	66.052	63.253	60.401	58.339	56.157	57.215
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	63.889	60.220	55.990	53.992	50.295	47.172	44.681	42.293	42.452
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	130.327	130.226	130.374	131.156	130.545	132.605	134.518	131.847	136.957
Dishes and flatware ¹	70.705	66.020	61.710	59.364	57.899	53.899	56.040	52.794	56.001
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	96.138	95.861	96.983	96.436	94.410	91.055	86.088	86.257	86.628
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	93.468	91.606	92.382	92.850	92.197	92.758	91.720	91.418	91.622
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	98.773	97.267	99.580	100.652	100.585	101.836	99.371	98.049	98.403
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	88.575	86.502	86.533	86.734	85.653	85.855	85.785	86.325	86.421
Housekeeping supplies	184.503	185.068	190.869	191.530	189.509	187.896	187.947	187.083	186.856
Household cleaning products ¹	123.214	121.391	125.476	124.326	121.372	120.421	120.639	121.226	120.389
Household paper products ¹	155.385	160.635	164.494	168.218	169.187	167.988	168.098	167.676	167.176
Miscellaneous household products ¹	115.123	115.257	119.293	119.762	118.902	117.573	117.269	114.950	115.938
Household operations ¹	152.486	153.116	155.744	159.460	162.758	167.868	176.670	182.539	182.608
Domestic services ¹	142.901	144.039	144.146	146.659	151.029	153.429	154.925	157.621	159.169
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	157.991	156.985	159.594	161.968	163.036	170.046	173.352	177.644	179.420
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	125.137	126.254	126.708	130.234	131.426	134.592	155.023	163.338	156.793
Repair of household items ¹	184.346	NA	197.981	206.664	216.498	225.332	230.004	242.156	245.241
Apparel	118.984	117.127	123.203	125.454	125.821	123.453	122.267	121.697	127.740
Men's and boys' apparel	110.856	109.849	116.906	119.468	120.321	116.990	118.111	114.013	118.356
Men's apparel	116.346	115.252	122.518	123.899	124.601	121.365	123.138	118.315	124.573
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	113.420	113.644	114.208	113.572	116.115	109.360	103.833	104.941	113.204
Men's furnishings	137.577	138.695	149.608	156.217	158.356	153.758	157.971	146.377	154.830
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	81.777	78.513	85.095	82.591	82.882	79.075	79.216	78.700	82.736
Men's pants and shorts	104.078	104.704	110.321	114.187	112.972	114.763	120.056	114.236	118.169
Boys' apparel	94.354	93.592	99.951	105.502	106.727	103.202	102.573	100.517	99.569
Women's and girls' apparel	107.819	104.988	110.883	111.676	112.722	108.356	105.767	106.333	115.364
Women's apparel	109.343	106.528	111.341	112.474	115.265	111.044	108.468	108.945	119.582
Women's outerwear	107.200	103.647	106.156	109.952	118.764	120.323	110.813	105.412	119.687
Women's dresses	111.348	103.242	109.415	110.425	112.715	113.327	105.432	110.106	129.347
Women's suits and separates ¹	84.982	81.794	83.250	85.161	87.077	80.111	78.413	78.075	86.042
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	92.768	94.399	103.121	101.779	103.401	103.895	105.466	106.062	110.192
Girls' apparel	101.628	98.760	108.542	108.217	103.558	98.648	96.004	96.854	100.601
Footwear	128.637	125.691	128.560	134.278	133.714	137.819	135.988	137.535	139.927
Men's footwear	126.388	124.766	128.460	134.411	134.390	136.398	134.758	134.182	138.676
Boys' and girls' footwear	134.149	131.865	137.414	142.642	145.532	155.872	149.302	152.245	153.951
Women's footwear	126.162	121.689	122.180	127.988	124.836	127.130	127.937	130.276	131.428
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	115.754	115.832	121.842	123.242	120.627	120.454	122.033	117.199	117.285
Jewelry and watches ⁴	145.122	150.868	161.509	159.686	160.117	153.399	152.230	157.746	166.682
Watches ⁴	109.437	106.991	108.763	107.962	114.775	111.967	112.202	112.404	115.555
Jewelry ⁴	155.325	164.140	177.987	175.761	172.921	163.579	161.200	169.966	182.028
Transportation	186.839	197.832	209.013	212.070	213.156	198.296	189.302	194.494	198.359
Private transportation	183.565	194.477	205.607	208.476	209.564	194.522	185.273	190.770	194.445
New and used motor vehicles ¹	95.072	96.151	99.250	98.959	99.868	98.300	98.617	97.270	98.164
New vehicles	139.962	139.567	143.994	146.219	146.806	147.539	148.029	148.659	149.638
Used cars and trucks	138.242	143.377	149.207	146.317	149.178	142.918	143.497	138.481	140.378
Leased cars and trucks ⁷	97.929	92.908	90.697	87.133	84.695	84.008	84.641	82.803	83.350
Car and truck rental ¹	122.965	120.895	121.654	121.420	123.002	121.597	110.461	123.962	119.386
Motor fuel	225.584	257.025	283.528	288.453	285.377	225.866	181.068	197.432	205.894
Gasoline (all types)	225.223	256.443	281.852	286.748	283.805	224.107	180.216	196.621	205.068
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	224.201	255.858	281.233	285.776	282.336	221.375	175.934	192.542	200.607
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	231.652	262.812	288.814	293.989	291.449	234.295	194.654	212.417	222.492
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	219.433	247.524	271.822	278.009	277.569	226.490	193.998	207.710	217.818
Other motor fuels ¹	203.701	235.625	281.127	286.017	279.755	246.724	170.347	177.849	184.165
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	134.892	139.150	147.223	148.644	146.075	145.589	145.128	144.028	145.135
Tires	120.562	125.379	133.406	133.645	128.653	126.644	125.615	123.614	125.136
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	146.242	149.090	156.424	160.049	162.694	165.620	165.979	166.643	166.876
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	247.812	252.759	258.355	261.517	265.939	271.386	275.709	281.029	282.586
Motor vehicle body work	253.026	259.776	264.310	270.079	276.669	283.309	285.402	294.431	296.216
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	226.521	228.471	233.972	238.035	240.268	245.819	247.601	251.579	253.256
Motor vehicle repair ¹	150.646	154.769	158.097	159.279	162.789	165.758	169.759	173.690	174.350
Motor vehicle insurance	368.294	384.794	398.980	416.914	430.911	451.553	477.339	511.584	521.748
Motor vehicle fees ¹	163.758	165.875	168.751	171.480	174.293	174.509	179.089	182.186	182.700

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1 2}	163.318	165.445	167.414	166.357	168.311	166.473	171.820	173.948	175.114
Parking and other fees ¹	164.530	166.619	171.584	182.567	187.287	191.743	194.938	199.875	199.190
Public transportation	243.453	254.312	264.424	271.949	272.819	266.443	266.850	262.417	270.896
Airline fares	267.543	282.542	295.413	302.491	297.096	283.384	277.444	265.072	283.129
Other intercity transportation	150.317	153.250	152.731	156.258	156.079	155.073	160.952	164.663	161.406
Intracity transportation	253.521	261.427	272.673	282.912	293.952	297.170	305.126	307.974	308.762
Medical care	380.302	393.616	407.909	421.774	430.057	442.519	454.393	473.676	479.285
Medical care commodities	299.777	308.823	319.396	324.420	324.734	340.402	345.422	361.059	365.621
Medicinal drugs ¹⁰	100.000	103.126	106.778	108.432	108.602	113.985	115.795	121.176	122.732
Prescription drugs ²	394.125	410.486	428.440	436.159	438.412	465.855	476.193	505.341	512.580
Nonprescription drugs ¹⁰	100.000	99.020	99.051	99.604	98.342	98.263	97.276	96.675	97.369
Medical equipment and supplies ¹⁰	100.000	99.968	99.995	102.240	100.627	101.612	99.590	100.298	100.893
Medical care services	403.791	418.568	434.051	451.266	462.685	473.556	487.930	508.266	514.177
Professional services	324.763	334.032	341.593	348.168	355.070	360.632	368.124	379.851	380.910
Physicians' services ²	325.735	337.087	346.237	353.026	359.118	363.617	372.807	387.685	387.329
Dental services ²	392.030	403.376	412.575	424.076	435.608	443.297	456.008	467.327	470.716
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁴	176.615	177.187	178.336	178.863	181.076	185.300	184.948	187.605	187.926
Services by other medical professionals ^{2 4}	217.072	221.017	223.998	225.783	230.404	234.905	233.789	239.257	242.771
Hospital and related services	580.567	623.692	657.440	689.796	718.020	752.437	783.654	819.240	839.322
Hospital services ^{2 11}	215.857	232.665	245.658	257.993	268.750	282.029	294.007	307.548	315.213
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 8 11}	207.169	226.697	240.648	250.652	261.634	276.273	288.122	302.541	308.831
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4 8}	508.210	534.517	559.297	590.889	613.222	640.889	662.232	686.174	702.634
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{2 11}	184.933	190.137	196.059	202.666	208.456	214.665	221.253	228.943	233.579
Care of invalids and elderly at home ¹²	108.693	110.740	113.375	114.126	114.753	115.962	117.168	118.848	117.273
Health insurance ¹²	109.521	105.123	111.005	122.724	123.855	122.848	127.371	135.178	136.161
Recreation ¹	109.851	108.561	109.959	110.783	111.250	110.966	111.379	112.036	114.095
Video and audio ¹	100.400	97.753	99.028	99.477	100.078	99.899	100.486	102.249	105.578
Televisions	9.042	7.312	6.047	4.980	4.276	3.542	3.080	2.313	2.402
Cable and satellite television and radio service ⁵	368.818	369.397	382.673	396.328	407.508	416.156	423.571	443.622	459.085
Other video equipment ¹	16.618	14.479	12.813	11.244	10.447	10.399	10.049	9.723	9.907
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ¹	77.205	74.383	79.480	76.976	72.373	70.096	73.021	70.301	70.506
Audio equipment	46.754	44.935	42.512	40.089	38.748	36.814	36.176	34.152	34.200
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	94.647	92.164	89.832	88.991	90.431	87.274	86.128	80.505	85.300
Pets, pet products and services ¹	150.801	151.332	157.946	160.225	162.636	164.467	164.274	166.455	166.609
Pets and pet products	193.575	191.884	198.072	200.306	201.443	202.503	198.591	200.479	199.621
Pet services including veterinary ¹	185.861	191.992	205.461	209.841	217.255	222.944	232.545	237.789	241.017
Sporting goods	115.762	115.448	116.884	119.081	117.888	114.157	113.082	109.957	110.561
Sports vehicles including bicycles	134.293	137.409	143.744	147.682	147.209	141.717	140.844	141.745	141.234
Sports equipment	95.519	91.413	87.436	87.841	85.921	83.717	82.689	77.697	78.877
Photography ¹	82.229	79.880	81.293	78.739	78.336	79.005	77.760	78.967	78.688
Photographic equipment and supplies	73.771	66.393	65.317	60.328	58.140	57.131	53.178	54.975	54.618
Photographers and film processing ¹	112.134	113.202	117.021	116.764	118.349	121.232	123.084	124.117	123.829
Other recreational goods ¹	56.790	54.150	52.681	50.054	47.888	46.095	43.315	40.031	39.955
Toys	61.607	58.186	55.967	52.488	49.756	47.192	43.543	39.724	39.786
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	91.721	92.296	96.366	98.032	96.455	97.613	99.460	98.523	92.886
Music instruments and accessories ¹	98.929	95.980	94.720	94.780	96.703	100.124	96.873	98.553	98.375
Other recreation services ¹	145.317	146.787	147.246	151.218	153.105	153.851	158.836	162.127	165.632
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ¹	121.825	121.987	124.845	125.395	127.529	127.323	127.691	131.828	133.486
Admissions	315.568	320.241	318.783	331.892	336.535	337.709	355.366	364.887	373.275
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	263.880	267.011	267.538	276.754	277.791	283.088	293.846	295.223	300.783
Recreational reading materials	224.023	223.311	225.053	230.198	237.481	242.625	247.120	248.442	246.410
Newspapers and magazines ¹	134.522	134.872	138.937	147.467	155.725	163.028	164.309	170.434	171.015
Recreational books ¹	106.442	105.328	103.141	100.921	101.042	100.072	103.324	99.760	97.394
Education and communication ¹	124.156	125.089	126.413	127.902	129.396	129.062	130.334	129.319	125.753
Education ¹	192.760	200.496	209.452	217.437	224.921	232.183	240.751	247.686	247.577
Educational books and supplies	499.478	515.937	547.576	585.752	613.336	644.947	671.149	709.283	709.493
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	542.036	564.149	588.489	609.318	629.602	648.905	672.642	690.709	690.370
College tuition and fees	630.503	657.115	697.509	725.823	754.074	780.101	806.841	824.735	818.080

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	610.140	633.084	658.942	681.072	705.617	734.909	762.199	790.527	789.276
Child care and nursery school ⁶	234.217	243.495	248.912	255.477	260.938	266.701	277.867	286.686	289.971
Technical and business school tuition and fees	201.734	210.484	218.972	224.379	231.559	235.495	238.279	242.504	244.766
Communication ¹	87.541	86.472	85.510	85.047	84.724	82.861	82.362	80.135	76.717
Postage and delivery services ¹	142.984	145.409	151.799	157.662	167.398	173.572	173.805	173.791	179.551
Postage	227.304	230.143	239.476	248.442	264.453	274.836	274.836	275.694	284.475
Delivery services ¹	202.004	226.454	252.599	265.688	274.202	277.511	281.877	268.204	282.614
Information and information processing ¹	85.404	84.271	83.163	82.607	82.129	80.212	79.714	77.508	74.058
Telephone services ¹	102.585	101.327	100.764	100.931	100.616	98.095	98.651	95.641	89.795
Wireless telephone services ¹	64.593	62.283	60.811	60.329	59.144	56.747	56.717	54.359	49.813
Land-line telephone services ¹⁰	100.000	102.180	104.139	106.300	109.372	111.381	113.840	114.727	116.214
Information technology, hardware and services ¹³	9.935	9.767	9.371	9.079	8.953	8.783	8.464	8.291	8.266
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹⁴	77.821	73.078	64.421	58.734	54.606	48.820	45.700	42.947	42.229
Computer software and accessories ¹	48.219	43.346	42.524	39.363	36.724	36.005	35.569	31.563	31.864
Internet services and electronic information providers ¹	76.037	76.982	76.555	76.265	77.340	78.675	77.314	77.459	77.475
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ¹	38.567	37.132	35.220	33.292	31.360	28.533	22.948	22.323	22.313
Other goods and services	403.970	414.002	421.000	427.533	436.517	444.238	453.816	464.943	465.732
Tobacco and smoking products	789.173	832.741	852.435	869.714	898.280	923.918	958.022	993.076	998.242
Cigarettes ¹	320.486	338.393	345.948	353.055	364.724	375.736	390.017	404.057	406.226
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	211.734	221.471	231.217	234.830	241.672	242.147	246.510	257.881	258.783
Personal care	203.454	205.084	207.747	210.441	213.519	216.174	219.202	223.433	223.467
Personal care products	162.231	161.217	160.954	161.020	162.769	163.013	163.353	162.829	161.409
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	104.766	104.041	102.159	102.604	103.784	103.096	103.211	102.685	103.308
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	185.326	184.333	187.219	186.429	188.367	190.409	191.033	190.908	185.778
Personal care services	228.614	230.332	232.313	236.676	240.952	244.915	250.995	256.086	257.352
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	139.341	140.388	141.595	144.255	146.861	149.276	152.982	156.085	156.857
Miscellaneous personal services	349.851	358.380	368.816	376.644	384.975	393.245	404.224	420.692	424.605
Legal services ⁴	282.925	293.533	300.525	305.854	312.647	317.642	327.711	343.993	346.230
Funeral expenses ⁴	286.593	292.101	299.276	305.410	313.146	317.679	325.389	331.511	332.398
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	139.979	143.103	144.980	148.045	150.252	153.527	157.802	162.003	163.187
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	156.280	161.113	170.077	172.237	178.023	180.869	185.253	188.334	188.965
Financial services ⁴	272.967	274.102	294.095	301.827	311.338	321.879	329.878	351.790	359.435
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	89.309	87.264	86.704	86.231	84.203	83.831	79.752	79.003	76.487
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	175.127	179.331	187.472	189.367	189.841	184.849	180.133	180.847	183.477
Commodities less food and beverages	152.532	156.997	164.072	165.032	164.616	154.582	147.451	148.682	151.579
Nondurables less food and beverages	193.667	203.292	215.404	218.146	217.777	199.400	185.031	190.862	196.043
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	244.413	261.243	277.351	280.475	279.655	250.834	227.876	237.769	242.544
Durables	112.165	111.789	114.098	113.328	112.867	110.255	109.492	107.112	108.075
Services	254.519	257.382	262.954	268.661	274.948	281.800	288.663	297.480	299.398
Rent of shelter ³	233.241	234.278	238.834	244.077	250.288	257.423	265.732	275.362	277.466
Transportation services	256.007	263.648	271.174	278.708	284.399	291.035	300.836	311.717	316.461
Other services	293.470	296.508	302.364	308.227	313.439	315.838	321.875	325.355	323.009
All items less food	210.639	214.225	220.479	224.161	227.588	227.083	227.834	233.340	235.682
All items less shelter	202.951	207.428	215.189	218.292	220.414	218.665	216.709	219.429	221.754
All items less medical care	204.800	208.036	214.658	218.033	221.135	221.471	221.978	226.023	228.161
Commodities less food	154.918	159.342	166.354	167.402	167.098	157.329	158.381	151.678	154.557
Nondurables less food	195.487	204.737	216.421	219.251	219.105	201.761	180.177	193.926	198.935
Nondurables less food and apparel	241.513	257.051	272.053	275.260	274.829	248.674	227.802	237.188	241.680
Nondurables	205.823	212.541	223.793	227.126	228.110	221.881	214.895	217.673	221.244
Apparel less footwear	112.281	110.741	117.314	118.566	119.165	115.284	114.302	113.181	119.997
Services less rent of shelter ³	247.174	251.847	257.915	263.441	269.005	274.660	278.964	285.760	287.228

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes								Mar. 2017
	December								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Services less medical care services	243.838	246.115	251.150	256.233	262.188	268.756	275.155	283.247	284.922
Energy	202.398	218.896	233.943	235.324	236.027	209.415	182.168	192.103	197.594
All items less energy	213.780	215.786	221.735	225.769	229.393	233.441	237.731	241.720	243.616
All items less food and energy	213.572	215.303	220.325	224.383	228.249	231.500	236.289	241.218	243.135
Commodities less food and energy commodities ..	145.253	145.037	148.692	149.112	149.236	147.715	147.224	146.078	148.083
Energy commodities	228.303	260.026	287.221	291.803	289.153	229.570	183.688	200.161	208.694
Services less energy services	261.871	265.062	271.036	277.649	284.142	290.913	299.582	308.975	310.802
Domestically produced farm food	217.384	221.962	235.646	239.198	240.474	250.864	249.436	243.617	245.192
Utilities and public transportation	196.776	197.935	201.072	203.016	206.445	209.412	207.698	209.405	208.859

1 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
 2 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.
 3 Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
 4 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
 5 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
 6 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
 7 Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
 8 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

9 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
 10 Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
 11 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
 12 Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
 13 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
 14 Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
All items	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.0
Food and beverages	-5	1.5	4.6	1.7	1.1	3.4	.7	-2	.7
Food	-7	1.6	4.8	1.7	1.0	3.5	.7	-4	.7
Food at home	-2.5	1.7	6.1	1.3	.4	3.8	-5	-2.0	.7
Cereals and bakery products	-9	-1	6.1	.7	.6	.5	1.0	-7	.2
Cereals and cereal products	-1.5	-9	7.3	-6	-4	-4	1.1	-1.5	-3
Flour and prepared flour mixes	-4.6	-1.1	12.2	2.1	-2.7	-1.4	-2.3	-1.9	4.1
Breakfast cereal .....	.1	-1.4	6.5	-7	.2	1.2	.5	-1.2	-1.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	-3.0	-1	6.9	-1.5	-6	-2.4	3.1	-1.7	-2
Bakery products	-5	.4	5.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	-2	.5
Bread	-3.5	1.5	6.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	.5	-7	-3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	-2.2	1.9	6.5	1.3	.5	2.1	1.7	-1	-2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	2.8	-4	4.5	.9	2.1	.7	2.1	.6	-3
Other bakery products .....	.6	-8	5.1	2.3	.9	.3	.3	-4	2.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	-3.8	5.6	8.0	1.5	2.8	9.5	-2.2	-5.3	1.0
Meats, poultry, and fish	-3.7	5.6	8.1	1.5	2.7	9.4	-3.4	-2.8	1.0
Meats	-5.1	7.4	9.6	.6	2.4	13.0	-3.9	-4.2	1.3
Beef and veal	-4.8	6.3	11.6	4.6	1.7	19.0	-4.4	-5.5	.8
Uncooked ground beef	-6.3	6.3	12.3	5.6	1.7	19.4	-5.5	-7.8	.6
Uncooked beef roasts	-3.0	5.1	12.9	3.4	3.0	20.2	-7.0	-5.4	3.5
Uncooked beef steaks	-4.7	5.4	10.7	3.9	.9	17.0	-2.5	-3.9	.9
Uncooked other beef and veal	-1.5	11.1	9.4	4.5	2.9	23.4	-3.6	-1.1	-2.4
Pork	-7.7	11.3	8.2	-3.3	4.4	8.3	-7.2	-3.9	3.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	-5.5	12.2	8.4	-2.3	8.2	2.7	-4.1	-3.7	6.6
Ham	-7.9	12.0	5.4	-2.7	2.0	13.0	-10.8	-4.8	6.6
Pork chops	-8.0	7.5	8.9	-3.1	2.7	9.7	-6.3	-6.3	1.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics	-10.5	12.9	10.0	-5.3	1.9	12.4	-9.6	-1.8	-1.4
Other meats	-2.0	4.1	7.0	-1.5	.6	7.5	1.9	-1.9	-9
Poultry	-1.5	1.0	4.4	6.0	2.6	1.8	-2.3	-1.3	1.0
Chicken	-2.1	1.1	2.8	6.3	3.0	2.2	-3.1	-1.3	.8
Other poultry including turkey	1.2	.5	12.4	4.7	1.2	.0	2.1	-1.2	2.1
Fish and seafood	-1	4.2	6.8	.0	4.0	4.3	-3.0	1.4	-2
Fresh fish and seafood	-1.3	7.8	6.3	-1.3	5.6	5.7	-3.0	3.9	.8
Processed fish and seafood	1.3	.5	7.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	-2.9	-1.2	-1.3
Eggs	-6.8	6.2	6.4	.6	5.7	10.6	15.0	-34.0	.2
Dairy and related products	-7.8	3.8	8.2	.4	-4	5.3	-4.1	-1.3	.2
Milk	-10.5	5.2	9.2	1.9	.1	4.3	-8.0	-1.6	-1.5
Cheese and related products	-9.4	4.5	8.0	-2	-1.1	8.2	-3.8	-2.7	1.7
Ice cream and related products	-2.3	2.6	9.0	-1.4	.5	3.6	-8	1.1	-4
Other dairy and related products	-3.9	1.2	6.0	-1	-9	3.8	-7	-3	.8
Fruits and vegetables	-3.1	1.4	2.5	1.7	-2	3.3	.5	-2.1	.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables	-3.9	2.2	.9	2.2	-3	4.1	.6	-2.7	.1
Fresh fruits	-4.1	3.5	-.5	5.7	-2.2	3.3	1.4	-.9	.1
Apples	-9.6	4.0	6.8	13.6	-6.6	-2.9	5.9	.9	-1
Bananas	-8.6	1.9	4.6	.3	-1.7	-.6	.7	-1.3	-.6
Citrus fruits .....	.0	9.8	-4.0	4.0	2.6	5.3	1.7	2.1	1.3
Other fresh fruits	-1.9	1.5	-3.0	5.8	-3.1	6.1	-2	-3.2	-.4
Fresh vegetables	-3.7	.9	2.3	-1.3	1.8	5.1	-2	-4.7	.3
Potatoes	-16.7	5.8	7.4	-7.4	7.1	-1.9	-7	5.2	3.1
Lettuce	9.2	-7.1	-1.0	-3.3	1.8	4.9	8.7	-17.1	1.8
Tomatoes	2.5	-10.6	1.3	5.0	.2	16.8	-11.3	-4.4	-3.5
Other fresh vegetables	-4.8	6.7	1.9	-1.0	.5	2.6	2.5	-4.1	.3
Processed fruits and vegetables	-.5	-1.2	7.1	.0	.2	.5	-1	.0	1.0
Canned fruits and vegetables .....	.9	-2.0	5.8	.3	2.1	.0	-.5	.3	.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables	-3.5	-.2	10.0	-1.5	-2.5	1.6	-.5	.8	1.6
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried .....	.5	-.4	6.0	1.4	-.5	.5	1.3	-1.8	1.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	-.9	-1.3	5.6	-.1	-1.3	.7	.4	-.9	1.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	-1.2	-1.9	4.4	.6	-.6	.1	.8	-.6	1.4
Carbonated drinks .....	.2	-1.3	6.0	-.2	-2.1	1.3	.6	-.1	3.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	1.1	-.6	12.7	-1.8	2.4	1.8	.1	1.3	1.1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-2.9	-2.4	2.8	1.2	.5	-.8	1.0	-1.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Beverage materials including coffee and tea	-0.4	0.7	10.0	-2.5	-3.7	2.5	-0.9	-1.7	2.1
Coffee	-2.3	2.5	19.3	-3.9	-7.5	3.5	-1.7	-2.9	3.7
Other beverage materials including tea .....	.5	-7	2.2	-7	.9	1.0	.3	-1	-1
Other food at home	-2	.0	5.6	2.1	-5	1.4	.9	-3	.8
Sugar and sweets	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.2	-2.7	1.1	2.6	-1.0	.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	3.9	6.8	4.1	-1.0	-9.2	-1	3.4	-2.8	2.4
Candy and chewing gum	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.6	-5	2.0	2.8	-9	-6
Other sweets	1.7	.9	6.2	2.3	-2.1	-3	1.0	.5	1.4
Fats and oils	-4.5	1.4	14.0	1.9	-2.5	.7	-7	-1.7	1.7
Butter and margarine	-7.6	9.2	11.1	-7	-9	11.8	.2	-3.9	4.3
Salad dressing .....	.4	1.9	8.1	.1	-1.7	-4.3	1.5	-1.7	.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter	-5.6	-2.8	19.2	4.6	-3.8	-2.3	-2.4	-3	.9
Other foods .....	.0	-7	4.6	2.3	.3	1.5	.9	.1	.7
Soups	-1.3	-1.4	3.0	.1	-3	-7	1.6	3.7	2.9
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	-1.0	-1.4	2.9	.2	-9	1.6	-4	-6	-1.8
Snacks	1.6	.4	7.4	4.3	.8	1.8	1.9	-8	1.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	2.2	-1.1	5.1	2.6	.2	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.9
Baby food	-9	-1.4	7.4	3.0	.1	2.0	-4	.9	.8
Other miscellaneous foods	-1.1	-4	3.2	2.5	.7	1.3	.8	-2	-2
Food away from home	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.3	.7
Full service meals and snacks	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.4	.8
Limited service meals and snacks	1.8	.9	3.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	.8
Food at employee sites and schools	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.0	5.2	2.6	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	.4	2.0	3.1	.5
Other food away from home	2.1	3.1	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	4.2	.4	.7
Alcoholic beverages	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.2	.7	1.6	.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	2.1	.3	.9	1.4	1.7	.6	.3	1.2	.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.8	.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	.7	1.0	2.0	.2
Distilled spirits at home	1.9	-2	.1	.0	1.2	1.0	-7	.4	1.2
Wine at home	-1	-1.5	-8	.8	.5	.1	-1.0	-2	1.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.2	.4
Housing	-1	.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.0	.9
Shelter .....	.5	.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	.8
Rent of primary residence ¹ .....	.6	.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	.7
Lodging away from home	-4.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	6.5	2.4	2.9	10.0
Housing at school, excluding board ¹	5.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	-2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	-5.5	2.1	1.3	.3	1.3	7.4	2.3	2.9	11.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹ .....	.7	.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹ .....	.7	.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	.6
Tenants' and household insurance	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.6	5.7	2.0	.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	-3.1	1.7	2.5	.3	2.7	3.3	-3.2	2.5	1.4
Household energy	-4.9	.8	1.9	-1.1	2.4	2.9	-5.2	2.2	1.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	1.9	13.0	13.6	-1.9	3.2	-13.9	-23.8	7.5	3.8
Fuel oil	7.3	16.2	18.3	3.7	-1.9	-19.1	-31.6	14.3	2.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood	-4.5	8.3	6.3	-11.8	13.7	-5.9	-13.6	2.4	5.1
Energy services ¹	-5.3	.0	1.1	-1.1	2.4	3.9	-4.4	2.0	1.4
Electricity ¹	-7	.7	2.3	-5	3.1	3.4	-1.4	.5	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service ¹	-18.1	-2.7	-3.6	-2.8	.0	5.8	-15.1	7.8	1.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.4	1.3
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹	6.8	6.5	5.2	6.5	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.9	1.5
Garbage and trash collection	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	.5
Household furnishings and operations	-9	-2.6	1.2	-.1	-1.5	-1.4	-5	-1.4	.8
Window and floor coverings and other linens	-3.0	-7.8	-.6	-4.0	-3.4	-3.9	-.7	-5.4	4.0
Floor coverings	-3.4	-3.4	.3	-2.6	-2.7	1.3	.4	.4	-.7
Window coverings	-7.5	-10.6	-1.7	1.6	-1.0	-3.6	-2.9	.3	-1.2
Other linens	-1.2	-7.9	-.5	-6.0	-4.4	-4.9	-.4	-8.6	7.0
Furniture and bedding	-.1	-4.8	2.6	-.7	-1.4	-1.8	-.8	-2.2	.7
Bedroom furniture	-2.7	-1.3	2.0	-3.1	-.9	-2.8	.0	-3.4	-.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	2.1	-3.7	2.7	.4	-.2	-2.1	-1.9	.7	1.3
Other furniture	-.2	-14.0	3.7	1.2	-6.7	1.5	.7	-9.0	1.1
Appliances	-3.1	-4.1	1.5	2.1	-4.2	-5.1	-3.7	-4.4	2.0
Major appliances	-3.0	-4.5	3.1	3.9	-6.1	-6.4	-4.2	-5.3	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Other appliances	-3.2	-3.4	-1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	-3.8	2.8
Other household equipment and furnishings	-2.9	-4.2	-4.6	-2.2	-4.2	-4.5	-3.4	-3.7	1.9
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	-3.8	-5.7	-7.0	-3.6	-6.8	-6.2	-5.3	-5.3	.4
Indoor plants and flowers	-3.1	-.1	.1	.6	-.5	1.6	1.4	-2.0	3.9
Dishes and flatware	-2.7	-6.6	-6.5	-3.8	-2.5	-6.9	4.0	-5.8	6.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	-.5	-.3	1.2	-.6	-2.1	-3.6	-5.5	.2	.4
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies	-1.3	-2.0	.8	.5	-.7	.6	-1.1	-3.3	.2
Tools, hardware and supplies	-2.8	-1.5	2.4	1.1	-.1	1.2	-2.4	-1.3	.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies	-.3	-2.3	.0	.2	-1.2	.2	-1.1	.6	.1
Housekeeping supplies .....	.6	.3	3.1	.3	-1.1	-.9	.0	-.5	-.1
Household cleaning products	1.7	-1.5	3.4	-.9	-2.4	-.8	.2	.5	-.7
Household paper products .....	.9	3.4	2.4	2.3	.6	-.7	.1	-.3	-.3
Miscellaneous household products	-1.3	.1	3.5	.4	-.7	-1.1	-.3	-2.0	.9
Household operations	-.2	.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.1	5.2	3.3	.0
Domestic services .....	.7	.8	.1	1.7	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0
Gardening and lawn care services	-.1	-.6	1.7	1.5	.7	4.3	1.9	2.5	1.0
Moving, storage, freight expense	-3.1	.9	.4	2.8	.9	2.4	15.2	5.4	-4.0
Repair of household items	3.8	-.1	-.1	4.4	4.8	4.1	2.1	5.3	1.3
Apparel	1.7	-1.6	5.2	1.8	.3	-1.9	-1.0	-.5	5.0
Men's and boys' apparel	-.3	-.9	6.4	2.2	.7	-2.8	1.0	-3.5	3.8
Men's apparel .....	.4	-.9	6.3	1.1	.6	-2.6	1.5	-3.9	5.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	-1.7	.2	.5	-.6	2.2	-5.8	-5.1	1.1	7.9
Men's furnishings	1.3	.8	7.9	4.4	1.4	-2.9	2.7	-7.3	5.8
Men's shirts and sweaters	2.1	-4.0	8.4	-2.9	.4	-4.6	.2	-.7	5.1
Men's pants and shorts	-1.0	.6	5.4	3.5	-1.1	1.6	4.6	-4.8	3.4
Boys' apparel	-2.8	-.8	6.8	5.6	1.2	-3.3	-.6	-2.0	-.9
Women's and girls' apparel	2.3	-2.6	5.6	.7	.9	-3.9	-2.4	.5	8.5
Women's apparel	2.5	-2.6	4.5	1.0	2.5	-3.7	-2.3	.4	9.8
Women's outerwear	6.0	-3.3	2.4	3.6	8.0	1.3	-7.9	-4.9	13.5
Women's dresses	-3.0	-7.3	6.0	.9	2.1	.5	-7.0	4.4	17.5
Women's suits and separates	1.8	-3.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	-8.0	-2.1	-.4	10.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	4.7	1.8	9.2	-1.3	1.6	.5	1.5	.6	3.9
Girls' apparel	1.5	-2.8	9.9	-.3	-4.3	-4.7	-2.7	.9	3.9
Footwear	3.6	-2.3	2.3	4.4	-.4	3.1	-1.3	1.1	1.7
Men's footwear	2.0	-1.3	3.0	4.6	.0	1.5	-1.2	-.4	3.3
Boys' and girls' footwear	2.3	-1.7	4.2	3.8	2.0	7.1	-4.2	2.0	1.1
Women's footwear	5.8	-3.5	.4	4.8	-2.5	1.8	.6	1.8	.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel .....	.7	.1	5.2	1.1	-2.1	-.1	1.3	-4.0	.1
Jewelry and watches	1.0	4.0	7.1	-1.1	.3	-4.2	-.8	3.6	5.7
Watches	-1.3	-2.2	1.7	-.7	6.3	-2.4	.2	.2	2.8
Jewelry	1.4	5.7	8.4	-1.3	-1.6	-5.4	-1.5	5.4	7.1
Transportation	16.1	5.9	5.7	1.5	.5	-7.0	-4.5	2.7	2.0
Private transportation	16.7	5.9	5.7	1.4	.5	-7.2	-4.8	3.0	1.9
New and used motor vehicles	6.2	1.1	3.2	-.3	.9	-1.6	.3	-1.4	.9
New vehicles	5.0	-.3	3.2	1.5	.4	.5	.3	.4	.7
Used cars and trucks	9.3	3.7	4.1	-1.9	2.0	-4.2	.4	-3.5	1.4
Leased cars and trucks	-.1	-5.1	-2.4	-3.9	-2.8	-.8	.8	-2.2	.7
Car and truck rental	6.1	-1.7	.6	-.2	1.3	-1.1	-9.2	12.2	-3.7
Motor fuel	50.7	13.9	10.3	1.7	-1.1	-20.9	-19.8	9.0	4.3
Gasoline (all types)	53.6	13.9	9.9	1.7	-1.0	-21.0	-19.6	9.1	4.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	55.3	14.1	9.9	1.6	-1.2	-21.6	-20.5	9.4	4.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ²	51.0	13.5	9.9	1.8	-.9	-19.6	-16.9	9.1	4.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	47.6	12.8	9.8	2.3	-.2	-18.4	-14.3	7.1	4.9
Other motor fuels	9.2	15.7	19.3	1.7	-2.2	-11.8	-31.0	4.4	3.6
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	1.2	3.2	5.8	1.0	-1.7	-.3	-.3	-.8	.8
Tires	1.3	4.0	6.4	.2	-3.7	-1.7	-.7	-1.6	1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires	1.1	1.9	4.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	.2	.4	.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	.6
Motor vehicle body work	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	.7	3.2	.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	2.2	.9	2.4	1.7	.9	2.3	.7	1.6	.7
Motor vehicle repair	2.6	2.7	2.2	.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	.4
Motor vehicle insurance	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.8	5.7	7.2	2.0
Motor vehicle fees	10.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	.1	2.6	1.7	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ¹	13.4	1.3	1.2	-0.6	1.2	-1.1	3.2	1.2	0.7
Parking and other fees	5.6	1.3	3.0	6.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.5	-3
Public transportation	3.5	4.5	4.0	2.8	.3	-2.3	.2	-1.7	3.2
Airline fares	4.2	5.6	4.6	2.4	-1.8	-4.6	-2.1	-4.5	6.8
Other intercity transportation	-3.5	2.0	-3	2.3	-.1	-6	3.8	2.3	-2.0
Intracity transportation	5.2	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	1.1	2.7	.9	.3
Medical care	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	4.2	1.2
Medical care commodities	3.3	3.0	3.4	1.6	.1	4.8	1.5	4.5	1.3
Medicinal drugs ³	-	3.1	3.5	1.5	.2	5.0	1.6	4.6	1.3
Prescription drugs ¹	4.4	4.2	4.4	1.8	.5	6.3	2.2	6.1	1.4
Nonprescription drugs ³	-	-1.0	.0	.6	-1.3	-.1	-1.0	-.6	.7
Medical equipment and supplies ³	-	.0	.0	2.2	-1.6	1.0	-2.0	.7	.6
Medical care services	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	4.2	1.2
Professional services	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.2	.3
Physicians' services ¹	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.5	4.0	-.1
Dental services ¹	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.5	.7
Eyeglasses and eye care	1.5	.3	.6	.3	1.2	2.3	-.2	1.4	.2
Services by other medical professionals ¹	1.9	1.8	1.3	.8	2.0	2.0	-.5	2.3	1.5
Hospital and related services	7.5	7.4	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.5	2.5
Hospital services ¹	7.8	7.8	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.6	2.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	7.8	9.4	6.2	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.3	5.0	2.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	8.5	5.2	4.6	5.6	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.6	2.4
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁴ .....	.8	1.9	2.4	.7	.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	-1.3
Health insurance ⁴	-2.9	-4.0	5.6	10.6	.9	-.8	3.7	6.1	.7
Recreation	-6	-1.2	1.3	.7	.4	-.3	.4	.6	1.8
Video and audio	-1.4	-2.6	1.3	.5	.6	-.2	.6	1.8	3.3
Televisions	-27.3	-19.1	-17.3	-17.6	-14.1	-17.2	-13.0	-24.9	3.8
Cable and satellite television and radio service	2.2	.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.8	4.7	3.5
Other video equipment	-9.5	-12.9	-11.5	-12.2	-7.1	-.5	-3.4	-3.2	1.9
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio	-3.7	-3.7	6.9	-3.2	-6.0	-3.1	4.2	-3.7	.3
Audio equipment	-4.6	-3.9	-5.4	-5.7	-3.3	-5.0	-1.7	-5.6	.1
Audio discs, tapes and other media	-9.3	-2.6	-2.5	-.9	1.6	-3.5	-1.3	-6.5	6.0
Pets, pet products and services	1.5	.4	4.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	-.1	1.3	.1
Pets and pet products .....	.7	-.9	3.2	1.1	.6	.5	-1.9	1.0	-.4
Pet services including veterinary	3.2	3.3	7.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	4.3	2.3	1.4
Sporting goods	-1.6	-.3	1.2	1.9	-1.0	-3.2	-.9	-2.8	.5
Sports vehicles including bicycles	-2.0	2.3	4.6	2.7	-.3	-3.7	-.6	.6	-.4
Sports equipment	-1.4	-4.3	-4.4	.5	-2.2	-2.6	-1.2	-6.0	1.5
Photography	1.0	-2.9	1.8	-3.1	-.5	.9	-1.6	1.6	-.4
Photographic equipment and supplies	-2.0	-10.0	-1.6	-7.6	-3.6	-1.7	-6.9	3.4	-.6
Photographers and film processing	3.2	1.0	3.4	-.2	1.4	2.4	1.5	.8	-.2
Other recreational goods	-3.5	-4.6	-2.7	-5.0	-4.3	-3.7	-6.0	-7.6	-.2
Toys	-5.6	-5.6	-3.8	-6.2	-5.2	-5.2	-7.7	-8.8	.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies	4.8	.6	4.4	1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	-.9	-5.7
Music instruments and accessories .....	.0	-3.0	-1.3	.1	2.0	3.5	-3.2	1.7	-.2
Other recreation services .....	.1	1.0	.3	2.7	1.2	.5	3.2	2.1	2.2
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees	-2.3	.1	2.3	.4	1.7	-.2	.3	3.2	1.3
Admissions .....	.6	1.5	-.5	4.1	1.4	.3	5.2	2.7	2.3
Fees for lessons or instructions	2.2	1.2	.2	3.4	.4	1.9	3.8	.5	1.9
Recreational reading materials	3.0	-.3	.8	2.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	.5	-.8
Newspapers and magazines	5.0	.3	3.0	6.1	5.6	4.7	.8	3.7	.3
Recreational books .....	.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.2	.1	-1.0	3.2	-3.4	-2.4
Education and communication	1.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	-.3	1.0	-.8	-2.8
Education	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.9	.0
Educational books and supplies	6.9	3.3	6.1	7.0	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.7	.0
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.7	.0
College tuition and fees	6.0	4.2	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.2	-.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category									
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.7	-0.2
Child care and nursery school	2.4	4.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	4.2	3.2	1.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees	4.1	4.3	4.0	2.5	3.2	1.7	1.2	1.8	.9
Communication .....	.1	-1.2	-1.1	-.5	-.4	-2.2	-.6	-2.7	-4.3
Postage and delivery services	4.9	1.7	4.4	3.9	6.2	3.7	.1	.0	3.3
Postage	5.1	1.2	4.1	3.7	6.4	3.9	.0	.3	3.2
Delivery services	1.8	12.1	11.5	5.2	3.2	1.2	1.6	-4.9	5.4
Information and information processing	-.1	-1.3	-1.3	-.7	-.6	-2.3	-.6	-2.8	-4.5
Telephone services .....	.9	-1.2	-.6	.2	-.3	-2.5	.6	-3.1	-6.1
Wireless telephone services	-1.1	-3.6	-2.4	-.8	-2.0	-4.1	-.1	-4.2	-8.4
Land-line telephone services ³	-	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	.8	1.3
Information technology, hardware and services	-4.5	-1.7	-4.1	-3.1	-1.4	-1.9	-3.6	-2.0	-.3
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁵	-11.7	-6.1	-11.8	-8.8	-7.0	-10.6	-6.4	-6.0	-1.7
Computer software and accessories	-2.2	-10.1	-1.9	-7.4	-6.7	-2.0	-1.2	-11.3	1.0
Internet services and electronic information providers	-.2	1.2	-.6	-.4	1.4	1.7	-1.7	.2	.0
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items	-3.3	-3.7	-5.1	-5.5	-5.8	-9.0	-19.6	-2.7	.0
Other goods and services	11.3	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	.2
Tobacco and smoking products	30.3	5.5	2.4	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.7	.5
Cigarettes	30.7	5.6	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.6	.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	22.4	4.6	4.4	1.6	2.9	.2	1.8	4.6	.3
Personal care	1.3	.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.9	.0
Personal care products .....	.6	-.6	-.2	.0	1.1	.1	.2	-.3	-.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products	-.1	-.7	-1.8	.4	1.2	-.7	.1	-.5	.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	1.4	-.5	1.6	-.4	1.0	1.1	.3	-.1	-2.7
Personal care services .....	.9	.8	.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	.5
Haircuts and other personal care services .....	.9	.8	.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	.5
Miscellaneous personal services	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.8	4.1	.9
Legal services	1.8	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	3.2	5.0	.7
Funeral expenses	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.9	.3
Laundry and dry cleaning services	2.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.7	.7
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ..	4.2	3.1	5.6	1.3	3.4	1.6	2.4	1.7	.3
Financial services	1.4	.4	7.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.5	6.6	2.2
Miscellaneous personal goods .....	.5	-2.3	-.6	-.5	-2.4	-.4	-4.9	-.9	-3.2
Special aggregate indexes									
Commodities	6.6	2.4	4.5	1.0	.3	-2.6	-2.6	.4	1.5
Commodities less food and beverages	11.3	2.9	4.5	.6	-.3	-6.1	-4.6	.8	1.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	17.5	5.0	6.0	1.3	-.2	-8.4	-7.2	3.2	2.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	23.4	6.9	6.2	1.1	-.3	-10.3	-9.2	4.3	2.0
Durables	3.3	-.3	2.1	-.7	-.4	-2.3	-.7	-2.2	.9
Services .....	.9	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	.6
Rent of shelter .....	.5	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	.8
Transportation services	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.6	1.5
Other services	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	.8	1.9	1.1	-.7
All items less food	4.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.5	-.2	.3	2.4	1.0
All items less shelter	4.7	2.2	3.7	1.4	1.0	-.8	-.9	1.3	1.1
All items less medical care	3.4	1.6	3.2	1.6	1.4	.2	.2	1.8	.9
Commodities less food	11.0	2.9	4.4	.6	-.2	-5.8	-4.4	.9	1.9
Nondurables less food	16.4	4.7	5.7	1.3	-.1	-7.9	-6.7	3.1	2.6
Nondurables less food and apparel	21.4	6.4	5.8	1.2	-.2	-9.5	-8.4	4.1	1.9
Nondurables	7.8	3.3	5.3	1.5	.4	-2.7	-3.1	1.3	1.6
Apparel less footwear	1.2	-1.4	5.9	1.1	.5	-3.3	-.9	-1.0	6.0
Services less rent of shelter	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.4	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December								
	December								Mar. 2017
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Special aggregate indexes									
Services less medical care services	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	0.6
Energy	20.0	8.2	6.9	.6	.3	-11.3	-13.0	5.5	2.9
All items less energy	1.7	.9	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	.8
All items less food and energy	2.2	.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	.8
Commodities less food and energy commodities	4.0	-.1	2.5	.3	.1	-1.0	-.3	-.8	1.4
Energy commodities	47.5	13.9	10.5	1.6	-.9	-20.6	-20.0	9.0	4.3
Services less energy services	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.1	.6
Domestically produced farm food	-2.8	2.1	6.2	1.5	.5	4.3	-.6	-2.3	.6
Utilities and public transportation	-1.0	.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	-.8	.8	-.3

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator.
 All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table P2. Average residential unit prices and consumption ranges for utility (piped) gas and electricity for U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Average price per therm of utility (piped) gas		Range of therm consumption for Mar.2017		Average price per KWH of electricity		Range of KWH consumption for Mar.2017	
	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Low	High	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Low	High
U.S. city average	\$1.003	\$0.989	4	873	\$0.135	\$0.134	11	9,890
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	1.109	1.105	4	873	.172	.170	129	4,762
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.122	1.126	4	873	.183	.182	129	4,706
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.076	1.049	25	422	.153	.147	233	4,762
Midwest urban .....	.814	.793	17	712	.132	.132	11	9,890
Size A - More than 1,500,000 .....	.842	.825	17	581	.140	.141	11	9,890
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 .....	.773	.745	18	712	.125	.125	70	3,932
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ² .....	.788	.767	25	323	.118	.116	230	3,529
South urban	1.194	1.183	7	522	.116	.115	164	8,744
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.222	1.208	7	522	.121	.118	244	8,744
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.172	1.167	11	298	.112	.113	225	5,000
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ²	1.175	1.138	29	364	.119	.122	164	4,883
West urban	1.141	1.130	7	369	.150	.151	153	5,467
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.201	1.184	7	369	.157	.159	153	5,467
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.067	1.062	8	270	.151	.149	236	4,232
Size classes								
A	1.035	1.024	4	873	.148	.148	11	9,890
B/C .....	.972	.954	8	712	.125	.124	70	5,000
D ² .....	.881	.862	19	364	.115	.116	163	4,883
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI .....	.885	.867	17	581	.152	.154	11	2,751
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ³	1.182	1.156	19	287	.184	.184	267	4,444
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.130	1.127	4	873	.194	.192	129	4,706
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.352	1.322	41	111	.201	.205	338	905
Cleveland-Akron, OH ² .....	.714	.662	19	410	.120	.126	48	3,300
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.012	.921	31	490	.112	.112	348	3,889
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁴	1.205	1.234	30	216	.130	.129	551	3,889
Atlanta, GA	1.556	1.530	15	308	.108	.109	244	4,110
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI .....	.784	.784	34	509	.161	.161	94	2,833
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX .....	.936	.936	17	230	.117	.103	438	4,494
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.500	1.500	7	522	.119	.119	373	5,813
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.006	1.063	37	752	.151	.150	430	3,810
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.414	1.374	19	55	.189	.201	295	851
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.122	1.122	33	93	.106	.106	556	1,518

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

³ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁴ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

Table P3. Average prices for gasoline, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Gasoline All types ¹		Gasoline Unleaded regular		Gasoline Unleaded midgrade		Gasoline Unleaded premium		Automotive Diesel fuel	
	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017
U.S. city average	\$2.360	\$2.386	\$2.299	\$2.323	\$2.561	\$2.595	\$2.793	\$2.827	\$2.537	\$2.541
Region and area size ²										
Northeast urban	2.461	2.418	2.402	2.358	2.683	2.651	2.870	2.838	2.696	2.685
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.453	2.405	2.394	2.344	2.719	2.684	2.869	2.836	2.691	2.680
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.473	2.439	2.416	2.381	2.637	2.609	2.872	2.842	2.702	2.691
Midwest urban	2.292	2.336	2.223	2.268	2.541	2.584	2.851	2.890	2.431	2.436
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.308	2.354	2.227	2.274	2.598	2.644	2.915	2.954	2.426	2.445
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.274	2.325	2.218	2.269	2.467	2.517	2.787	2.847	2.409	2.403
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ³	2.264	2.277	2.222	2.238	2.413	2.406	2.697	2.677	2.515	2.466
South urban	2.174	2.176	2.116	2.116	2.412	2.422	2.640	2.649	2.381	2.380
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.216	2.232	2.162	2.176	2.464	2.487	2.676	2.699	2.417	2.426
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.143	2.136	2.082	2.074	2.373	2.378	2.615	2.610	2.364	2.359
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ³	2.206	2.207	2.145	2.142	2.470	2.475	2.664	2.696	2.380	2.378
West urban	2.633	2.728	2.588	2.683	2.736	2.845	2.877	2.972	2.777	2.795
Size A - More than 1,500,000	2.724	2.815	2.681	2.772	2.813	2.904	2.964	3.054	2.828	2.820
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	2.387	2.497	2.334	2.443	2.625	2.759	2.622	2.735	2.671	2.756
Size classes										
A	2.451	2.484	2.389	2.421	2.644	2.682	2.881	2.923	2.604	2.608
B/C	2.260	2.277	2.201	2.216	2.477	2.508	2.685	2.709	2.467	2.478
D ³	2.292	2.312	2.232	2.250	2.501	2.531	2.739	2.774	2.497	2.484
Selected local areas										
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	2.420	2.456	2.315	2.347	2.733	2.788	3.113	3.157	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ⁴	2.925	3.011	2.889	2.975	3.045	3.133	3.117	3.204	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	2.492	2.438	2.430	2.374	2.772	2.733	2.921	2.879	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	2.272	2.251	2.223	2.200	2.503	2.496	2.671	2.667	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH ³	2.098	2.224	2.050	2.179	2.404	2.487	2.670	2.777	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	2.066	2.136	2.028	2.098	2.263	2.328	2.451	2.516	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁵	2.337	2.350	2.280	2.293	2.678	2.691	2.848	2.861	-	-
Atlanta, GA	2.186	2.191	2.141	2.146	2.386	2.392	2.572	2.571	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2.358	2.461	2.254	2.365	2.645	2.724	2.988	3.062	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2.104	2.110	2.023	2.023	2.367	2.394	2.581	2.617	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2.378	2.394	2.324	2.339	2.699	2.725	2.828	2.847	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2.463	2.398	2.394	2.325	2.700	2.659	2.865	2.819	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2.906	3.057	2.868	3.020	3.037	3.195	3.104	3.250	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2.666	2.726	2.620	2.679	2.878	2.937	2.908	2.971	-	-

¹ Also includes types of gasoline not shown separately.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017.

⁴ Los Angeles and Riverside will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. The Los Angeles index will continue to be published monthly. A Riverside index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018.

⁵ This index will be discontinued after December, 2017. Washington DC and Baltimore will have separate indexes beginning January, 2018. A Washington DC index will be published for odd months beginning January, 2018. A Baltimore index will be published for even months beginning February, 2018.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, white, all purpose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$0.526	\$0.531	NA	NA	\$0.455	\$0.460	\$0.494	\$0.505	\$0.512	\$0.515
Rice, white, long grain, uncooked, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.695	.692	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.597	.598
Spaghetti and macaroni, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.290	1.265	\$1.338	\$1.317	1.212	1.238	1.211	1.189	1.361	1.301
Bread, white, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.358	1.329	1.320	1.285	1.257	1.219	1.377	1.352	1.478	1.458
Bread, French, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bread, whole wheat, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.986	1.929	NA	NA	1.978	1.966	1.911	1.799	2.091	2.139
Cookies, chocolate chip, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.390	3.346	NA	NA	3.345	3.215	NA	NA	3.272	3.215
Crackers, soda, salted, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:										
Meats:										
Beef and veal:										
Ground chuck, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.549	3.590	NA	NA	3.405	3.491	3.435	3.353	NA	NA
Ground beef, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.557	3.594	3.304	3.484	3.166	3.153	3.349	3.380	4.100	4.118
Ground beef, lean and extra lean, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.563	5.612	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.476	5.493	5.742	5.952
All uncooked ground beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.029	4.067	4.237	4.329	3.780	3.801	3.883	3.900	4.433	4.485
Chuck roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.265	4.404	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.496	4.898	NA	NA
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.186	5.141	NA	NA	4.993	5.102	5.583	5.388	5.013	4.990
Round roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.088	5.152	5.145	5.504	4.867	5.162	5.284	5.213	4.958	4.612
Round roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Roasts, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.208	5.264	5.428	5.668	5.038	5.149	5.284	5.334	5.119	5.046
Steak, round, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.754	5.728	5.729	5.985	5.495	5.686	5.941	5.876	5.859	5.410
Steak, round, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.334	5.461	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.667	5.855	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	7.848	7.856	7.510	7.670	8.340	8.492	7.893	7.858	7.751	7.585
Short ribs, any primal source, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beef for stew, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.042	5.073	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Steaks, per lb. (453.6 gm)	7.154	7.176	7.338	7.432	6.683	6.914	7.262	7.295	7.259	7.047
All Uncooked Other Beef (Excluding Veal), per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.472	4.406	4.870	4.721	4.389	4.277	4.296	4.213	4.562	4.617
Pork:										
Bacon, sliced, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.334	5.745	5.748	6.007	4.739	5.201	5.663	5.894	5.296	6.079
Chops, center cut, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.625	3.699	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chops, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.814	3.822	3.594	3.646	3.689	3.782	4.026	3.937	3.798	3.839
All Pork Chops, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.450	3.443	3.426	3.578	3.336	3.426	3.502	3.346	3.483	3.551
Ham, rump or shank half, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ham, boneless, excluding canned, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.781	3.871	3.378	3.641	3.471	3.547	4.148	4.144	3.944	4.019
All Ham (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.863	2.994	2.781	2.838	2.769	2.842	2.765	2.991	3.291	3.384
Ham, canned, 3 or 5 lbs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	-	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Other Pork (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.627	2.633	2.635	2.620	2.669	2.645	2.459	2.508	2.939	2.902
Sausage, fresh, loose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other meats:										
Frankfurters, all meat or all beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.958	3.081	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.437	2.555	3.805	3.896
Bologna, all beef or mixed, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.633	2.672	NA	NA	2.327	2.331	2.711	2.854	2.344	2.295
Lamb and mutton, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry:										
Chicken, fresh, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.473	1.462	1.852	1.792	1.338	1.311	1.320	1.304	1.640	1.675
Chicken breast, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chicken breast, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.195	3.291	3.457	3.650	3.084	3.175	3.163	3.209	3.136	3.219
Chicken legs, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.484	1.480	NA	NA	1.433	1.408	1.559	1.567	1.505	1.478
Turkey, frozen, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.570	1.585	NA	NA	1.429	1.476	1.592	1.501	NA	NA
Fish and seafood:										
Tuna, light, chunk, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.023	2.966	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Eggs:										
Grade A, large, per doz.	1.464	1.404	1.963	1.793	1.290	1.239	1.436	1.402	NA	NA
Grade AA, large, per doz.	NA	NA	NA	NA	#### #	#### #	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per gal. (3.8 lit)	3.300	3.315	3.544	3.564	2.578	2.587	3.538	3.584	3.396	3.366
Milk, fresh, low fat, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, low fat, per gal. (3.8 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
American processed cheese, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$4.293	\$4.271	\$4.638	\$4.592	\$3.884	\$3.788	\$4.143	\$4.179	NA	NA
Cheddar cheese, natural, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.967	4.799	4.815	4.839	5.526	5.330	4.611	4.374	\$4.966	\$4.803
Ice cream, prepackaged, bulk, regular, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	4.870	4.751	5.050	4.935	4.559	4.393	4.683	4.622	5.339	5.179
Yogurt, natural, fruit flavored, per 8 oz. (226.8 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh fruits and vegetables:										
Apples, Red Delicious, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.200	1.246	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bananas, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.573	.571	.587	.593	.557	.541	.553	.549	.611	.616
Oranges, Navel, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.191	1.180	1.340	1.302	1.130	1.139	1.148	1.167	1.181	1.140
Oranges, Valencia, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapefruit, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.125	1.124	1.299	1.318	1.057	1.027	.982	.996	1.228	1.197
Grapes, Thompson Seedless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.836	2.562	2.527	2.423	2.703	2.541	3.016	2.656	3.038	2.602
Lemons, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.970	1.914	2.141	2.167	1.695	1.663	2.049	1.964	1.946	1.852
Peaches, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears, Anjou, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.570	1.599	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Strawberries, dry pint, per 12 oz. (340.2 gm)	2.367	2.318	2.480	2.337	2.244	2.336	2.241	2.215	2.532	2.408
Potatoes, white, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.703	.689	.771	.733	.678	.689	.749	.722	.584	.595
Lettuce, iceberg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.045	1.025	NA	NA	1.119	1.031	1.041	1.069	NA	NA
Lettuce, romaine, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.944	2.038	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.614	1.698
Tomatoes, field grown, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.930	1.943	NA	NA	1.796	1.814	1.784	1.829	2.204	2.097
Broccoli, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.676	1.811	NA	NA	1.559	1.635	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cabbage, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Carrots, short trimmed and topped, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Celery, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn on the cob, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry yellow, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.043	2.145	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processed fruits and vegetables:										
Apple Sauce, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	2.653	2.661	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peaches, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beans, dried, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.357	1.371	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.424	1.464	1.204	1.198
Corn, canned, any style, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, frozen, French fried, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #
Tomatoes, canned, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other foods at home:										
Sugar and sweets:										
Sugar, white, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm) .....	.637	.631	NA	NA	.561	.553	.659	.654	NA	NA
Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fats and oils:										
Margarine, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Margarine, soft, tubs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.820	1.798	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shortening, vegetable oil blends, per lb. (453.6 gm)	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #
Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.570	2.591	NA	NA	2.590	2.535	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nonalcoholic beverages:										
Cola, nondiet, cans, 72 oz. 6 pk., per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	NA	NA	#### #	#### #	-	-	#### #	#### #	NA	NA
Cola, nondiet, per 2 liters (67.6 oz) ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.583	4.650	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, 13.1-20 oz. can, per lb. (453.6 gm)	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #	#### #
Coffee, instant, plain, regular, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other prepared foods:										
Potato chips, per 16 oz. (453.6 gm)	4.334	4.365	4.452	4.473	4.384	4.501	4.488	4.480	3.986	3.978
Alcoholic beverages at home:										
Malt beverages, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	1.355	1.362	1.364	1.364	1.279	1.285	1.360	1.365	1.424	1.443
Vodka, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine, red and white table, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	12.363	12.531	12.843	13.055	10.524	10.439	12.101	12.574	13.523	13.548

¹ Deposit may be included in price.
 NA Data not adequate for publication.
 #### # SOME DATA ARE MISSING
 - Data not available.

Table 1C. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, 2013-2014	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 2017 from—	
		Feb. 2017	Mar. 2017	Mar. 2016	Feb. 2017
Expenditure category					
All items	100.000	138.852	138.947	2.4	0.1
Food and beverages	14.606	142.649	142.862	.5	.1
Food	13.656	142.949	143.163	.4	.1
Food at home	8.128	131.647	131.833	-9	.1
Food away from home	5.527	159.745	160.002	2.4	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.951	139.647	139.853	1.1	.1
Housing	40.891	146.445	146.602	3.1	.1
Shelter	31.527	154.619	154.935	3.4	.2
Fuels and utilities	5.120	171.314	170.550	4.1	-4
Household furnishings and operations	4.244	88.857	88.883	-8	.0
Apparel	3.245	93.832	95.450	.4	1.7
Transportation	17.232	136.391	137.067	5.4	.5
Private transportation	16.025	138.126	138.778	5.8	.5
Public transportation	1.207	124.359	125.378	.5	.8
Medical care	8.041	183.427	183.420	3.4	.0
Medical care commodities	1.742	156.113	156.278	3.7	.1
Medical care services	6.299	193.469	193.403	3.3	.0
Recreation	5.777	103.907	104.032	.9	.1
Education and communication	7.112	116.671	114.330	-2.6	-2.0
Education	2.992	232.146	231.920	2.5	-1
Communication	4.120	64.208	61.978	-6.3	-3.5
Other goods and services	3.096	159.463	159.553	1.7	.1
Commodity and service group					
Services	60.876	157.507	157.390	2.8	-1
Commodities	39.124	116.685	117.039	1.9	.3
Durables	10.035	75.155	75.158	-2.2	.0
Nondurables	29.089	137.712	138.272	3.3	.4
All items less food and energy	77.240	134.089	134.134	1.8	.0
Energy	9.104	166.726	167.176	12.1	.3

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 24C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual avg.	Percent change from previous		
														Dec.	Annual avg.	
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-
2000	100.3	100.9	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.1	102.3	102.3	102.8	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.0	2.6	-	-
2001	103.3	103.7	103.9	104.2	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	104.9	104.7	104.4	103.9	104.3	1.3	2.3	-
2002	104.2	104.5	105.1	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.3	106.0	105.6	2.0	1.2	-
2003	106.5	107.3	107.9	107.7	107.5	107.6	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.4	108.0	107.8	107.8	1.7	2.1	-
2004	108.5	109.1	109.7	110.0	110.6	110.8	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.6	111.6	111.2	110.5	3.2	2.5	-
2005	111.3	111.9	112.6	113.4	113.3	113.2	113.7	114.3	115.6	115.7	114.9	114.4	113.7	2.9	2.9	-
2006	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.1	118.3	117.8	117.1	116.9	117.0	117.0	2.3	2.9	-
2007	117.330	117.877	118.913	119.666	120.292	120.439	120.377	120.288	120.638	120.885	121.481	121.295	119.957	3.7	2.5	-
2008	121.867	122.250	123.323	124.116	125.171	126.307	126.918	126.594	126.551	125.500	123.044	121.557	124.433	.2	3.7	-
2009	122.095	122.598	122.803	123.053	123.427	124.485	124.293	124.620	124.706	124.791	124.788	124.544	123.850	2.5	-5	-
2010	124.987	124.972	125.442	125.620	125.678	125.521	125.536	125.756	125.830	125.969	125.920	126.143	125.615	1.3	1.4	-
2011	126.778	127.363	128.585	129.483	129.999	129.846	129.983	130.351	130.635	130.373	130.196	129.844	129.453	2.9	3.1	-
2012	130.438	130.953	131.905	132.284	132.154	131.956	131.731	132.430	132.988	132.892	132.208	131.770	131.976	1.5	1.9	-
2013	132.137	133.204	133.558	133.421	133.626	133.900	133.919	134.098	134.255	133.876	133.596	133.509	-	1.3	-	-
2014	134.017	134.542	135.375	135.771	136.216	136.433	136.392	136.127	136.211	135.891	135.107	134.207	-	.5	-	-
2015	133.487	134.053	134.969	135.222	135.977	136.391	136.371	136.125	135.837	135.735	135.393	134.788	-	.4	-	-
2016	134.966	134.953	135.655	136.425	137.054	137.532	137.210	137.273	137.626	137.812	137.535	137.581	-	2.1	-	-
2017	138.451	138.852	138.947	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 25C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(December 1999=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes											
	December										Mar. 2017	
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Expenditure category												
All items	121.295	121.557	124.544	126.143	129.844	131.770	133.509	134.207	134.788	137.581	138.947	
Food and beverages	121.475	128.111	126.966	128.465	133.810	135.887	137.047	141.039	142.060	141.806	142.862	
Food	121.531	128.286	126.936	128.467	134.126	136.182	137.252	141.433	142.509	142.095	143.163	
Food at home	118.145	125.333	121.543	122.780	129.388	130.524	130.459	134.493	133.627	130.833	131.833	
Food away from home	125.875	132.107	134.469	136.483	140.478	143.979	146.975	151.286	155.309	158.837	160.002	
Alcoholic beverages	121.101	126.277	128.044	129.119	130.310	132.630	135.110	136.528	136.864	138.965	139.853	
Housing	125.272	128.495	127.826	128.180	130.597	132.617	135.374	138.762	141.157	145.304	146.602	
Shelter	127.742	130.352	130.869	131.421	133.931	136.748	140.069	143.923	148.400	153.650	154.935	
Fuels and utilities	150.342	161.108	153.898	156.644	161.110	160.954	165.697	172.105	163.844	168.194	170.550	
Household furnishings and operations	94.348	95.958	94.667	92.022	92.571	92.433	91.355	89.964	89.428	88.248	88.883	
Apparel	87.875	87.730	89.988	89.133	92.354	93.200	94.197	91.945	92.188	91.220	95.450	
Transportation	127.515	109.300	126.503	133.060	140.038	142.920	143.878	135.186	130.283	134.276	137.067	
Private transportation	128.558	108.760	127.002	133.674	140.870	143.960	145.274	136.479	131.544	136.144	138.778	
Public transportation	114.506	116.641	120.092	125.953	129.527	132.715	131.906	126.558	123.844	120.568	125.378	
Medical care	139.266	142.786	147.227	151.479	156.849	162.074	165.341	169.993	174.500	181.530	183.420	
Medical care commodities	124.391	126.200	130.060	133.390	137.439	139.411	139.428	145.763	147.925	154.291	156.278	
Medical care services	144.675	148.866	153.523	158.117	163.977	170.395	174.862	178.971	184.243	191.540	193.403	
Recreation	104.464	105.539	103.552	101.858	102.346	102.632	102.537	101.785	101.676	102.332	104.032	
Education and communication	106.207	110.077	111.744	112.518	114.086	115.496	116.457	116.278	117.472	116.946	114.330	
Education	163.716	172.978	180.752	187.549	197.361	204.638	211.302	218.348	226.231	232.272	231.920	
Communication	73.258	73.930	73.056	71.831	70.413	69.601	68.911	67.011	66.299	64.449	61.978	
Other goods and services	125.479	128.660	137.908	140.477	146.952	149.211	151.765	153.826	155.729	159.204	159.553	
Commodity and service group												
Services	129.271	133.381	134.455	135.915	139.196	142.144	145.184	148.615	151.749	156.251	157.390	
Commodities	111.498	107.102	112.588	114.336	118.699	119.658	119.816	117.213	114.698	115.391	117.039	
Durables	83.597	80.520	81.325	79.980	80.484	79.664	79.121	76.976	76.153	74.522	75.158	
Nondurables	125.732	120.876	128.755	132.078	138.305	139.983	140.410	137.560	133.948	136.059	138.272	
All items less food and energy	115.627	117.623	119.451	120.171	122.811	124.781	126.668	128.166	130.385	133.014	134.134	
Energy	185.912	146.392	172.282	184.714	195.662	195.336	195.825	175.541	152.684	162.541	167.176	

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 26C. Historical Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Mar. 2017
	December										
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Expenditure category											
All items	3.7	0.2	2.5	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.0
Food and beverages	4.4	5.5	-9	1.2	4.2	1.6	.9	2.9	.7	-2	.7
Food	4.5	5.6	-1.1	1.2	4.4	1.5	.8	3.0	.8	-3	.8
Food at home	4.8	6.1	-3.0	1.0	5.4	.9	.0	3.1	-6	-2.1	.8
Food away from home	3.9	5.0	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	.7
Alcoholic beverages	4.0	4.3	1.4	.8	.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	.2	1.5	.6
Housing	2.6	2.6	-5	.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.9	.9
Shelter	2.9	2.0	.4	.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	.8
Fuels and utilities	5.3	7.2	-4.5	1.8	2.9	-1	2.9	3.9	-4.8	2.7	1.4
Household furnishings and operations	-1.8	1.7	-1.3	-2.8	.6	-1	-1.2	-1.5	-6	-1.3	.7
Apparel	-1.3	-2	2.6	-1.0	3.6	.9	1.1	-2.4	.3	-1.1	4.6
Transportation	9.0	-14.3	15.7	5.2	5.2	2.1	.7	-6.0	-3.6	3.1	2.1
Private transportation	9.1	-15.4	16.8	5.3	5.4	2.2	.9	-6.1	-3.6	3.5	1.9
Public transportation	7.2	1.9	3.0	4.9	2.8	2.5	-6	-4.1	-2.1	-2.6	4.0
Medical care	4.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	1.0
Medical care commodities	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	1.4	.0	4.5	1.5	4.3	1.3
Medical care services	5.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.9	4.0	1.0
Recreation	-.3	1.0	-1.9	-1.6	.5	.3	-1	-7	-1	.6	1.7
Education and communication	1.9	3.6	1.5	.7	1.4	1.2	.8	-2	1.0	-.4	-2.2
Education	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.7	-.2
Communication	-1.1	.9	-1.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-2.8	-1.1	-2.8	-3.8
Other goods and services	3.1	2.5	7.2	1.9	4.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.2	.2
Commodity and service group											
Services	3.2	3.2	.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	.7
Commodities	4.5	-3.9	5.1	1.6	3.8	.8	.1	-2.2	-2.1	.6	1.4
Durables	-2.2	-3.7	1.0	-1.7	.6	-1.0	-7	-2.7	-1.1	-2.1	.9
Nondurables	7.1	-3.9	6.5	2.6	4.7	1.2	.3	-2.0	-2.6	1.6	1.6
All items less food and energy	2.0	1.7	1.6	.6	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	.8
Energy	17.6	-21.3	17.7	7.2	5.9	-2	.3	-10.4	-13.0	6.5	2.9

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Technical Notes

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time of goods and services purchased by households. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) The CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), which covers households of wage earners and clerical workers that comprise approximately 28 percent of the total population and (2) the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained CPI for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U), which covers approximately 89 percent of the total population and include, in addition to wage earner and clerical worker households, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 87 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 23,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained through personal visits or telephone calls by BLS trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes also are published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 27 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they measure only the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. It is important to note that the CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and is subject to three quarterly revisions before the final version.

The index measures price change from a designated reference date. For the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982–84 = 100.0. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999=100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base-period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982–84 to \$11.65.

For further details, visit the CPI homepage on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cpi> or contact our CPI Information and Analysis Section at (202) 691-7000.

Calculating index changes

Movements of the indexes from one month to another usually are expressed as percent changes, rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The example shown in the box on this page illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

CPI	202.416
Less previous index	201.800
Equals index point change	.616

Percent change

Index point difference	.616
Divided by the previous index	201.800
Equals	0.003
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.003 x 100
Equals percent change	0.3

Regions defined

The states in the four regions are listed below.

The Northeast--Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The Midwest--Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

The South--Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia, and the District of Columbia.

The West--Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Energy prices

Prices usually are available for the U.S. city average, 13 large metropolitan areas, the 4 census regions, 3 size classifications, and 10 areas reflecting the 4 census regions cross-classified by the 3 population sizes. However, not all energy commodities and services are used in every area of the country. Fuel oil, for example, is not a common heating fuel in some urban areas, particularly in the South and West. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. This designation also appears if the data sufficiency criteria have not been met in any given month. For example, if there are fewer than five usable fuel oil prices for a published city or region size class, no fuel oil prices for the area will be published.

All prices are collected monthly by BLS representatives in the urban areas priced for the CPI. Prices for natural gas and electricity include fuel and purchased gas adjustments and all applicable taxes. Fuel oil and gasoline prices include applicable Federal, State, and local taxes.

Natural gas and electricity. Natural gas prices are reported in therms, which are a measure of heating value. Electricity prices are given in kilowatt hours (kwh). It should be noted that bills priced for the CPI not only are for different consumption amounts, but may also be calculated from different types of residential rate schedules. *The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are not, therefore, generally suitable for use in place-to-place price comparisons.*

Fuel oil. Only #2 fuel oil (home heating oil) is priced. Prices are collected, in most cases, for quantities greater than 1 gallon. These prices are converted to a gallon price for this program. Fuel oil prices reflect discounts for quantity or quick payment.

Gasoline and automotive diesel fuel. Gasoline and diesel prices, shown in table P3, are collected at the pump from a sample of full service, miniservice, and self-service gas stations. Approximate British Thermal Unit (BTU) values for some energy items are as follows, according to the source indicated:

1 therm = 100,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)

1 kwh = 3,412 BTUs (Edison Electric Institute)

1 gallon #2 fuel oil = 140,000 BTUs (U.S. Department of Energy)

Food and beverage prices

Actual weighted average prices for food and beverages are calculated each month at the national level and for the four census geographic regions, as shown in table P4. As a result of changes in price collection methodology and sample sizes, average prices for individual cities cannot, in general, be produced. It is hoped, however, that regional average prices will help to satisfy the need for local area data. It should be noted that the average prices for food in this report reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. Users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

Because a number of food commodities are not available in all areas on a year-round basis, prices will not appear in some months for some regions or for the U.S. city average. In other instances, sufficient prices may not be available due to temporary disruptions in supplies. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. When a price is not available from an individual store in any month, an estimated price will be calculated for the missing item and used in computing the average price. For cases in which the proportion of estimated prices used to calculate the average is considered too high, the average price is not published, and NA appears for that item in the table.

Because of space limitations in the table, the description for each item is abbreviated. Detailed specifications are available from BLS information offices or from the Washington office, upon request.

A Note on the Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Introduction

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS Seasonal Adjustment Method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous five years of seasonally adjusted data. For more information on data revisions and exceptions to the usual revision schedule, please see the Fact Sheet on Seasonal Adjustment (<http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpisaqanda.htm>) and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes (<http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpiseastimeline.htm>).

How to Use Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

2017 Series Adjusted Using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment

For the seasonal factors introduced in January 2017, BLS adjusted 40 series using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels and natural gas. For example, this procedure was used for the *Motor fuel* series to offset the effects of events such as the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the *U.S. city average All items* index levels, are subject to revision for up to five years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last five years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last five years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. In January 2017, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2012-2016 were calculated and published. For directly adjusted series, the seasonal factors for 2016 will be applied to data in 2017 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2017 indexes.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status: from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the *U.S. city average all items* index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last five years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. 27 of the 81 components of the *U.S. city average all items* index are not seasonally adjusted for 2017.

Contact Information

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI, please write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212 or contact us by email at cpiseas@bls.gov. If you have general questions about the CPI, please call our information staff at (202) 691-7000.

Metropolitan areas

BLS publishes price indexes for three major metropolitan areas monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Data for an additional 11 metropolitan areas are published every other month [on an odd- (January, March, etc.) or even- (February, April, and so forth) month schedule] for the following areas:

Atlanta, GA	-even
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA- NH -ME-CT	-odd
Cleveland-Akron, OH	-odd
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	-odd
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	-even
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	-even
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	-even
Philadelphia-Wilmington -Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	-even
San Francisco-Oakland -San Jose, CA	-even
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	-even
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	-odd

(Note: The designation even or odd refers to the month during which the area's price change is measured. Due to the time needed for processing, data are released 2 to 3 weeks into the following month.)

Data are published for another group of 13 metropolitan areas on a semiannual basis. These indexes, which refer to the arithmetic average for the 6-month periods from January through June and July through December, are published with release of the CPI for July and January, respectively, in July and January for

Anchorage, AK
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
Honolulu, HI
Kansas City, MO-KS
Milwaukee-Racine, WI
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ
Pittsburgh, PA
Portland-Salem, OR-WA
San Diego, CA
St. Louis, MO-IL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

How to Obtain Consumer Price Index Information

CPI information is available from BLS electronically, through publication subscriptions, and via telephone and fax through automated recordings. Information specialists also are available in the national and information offices to provide help and to respond to questions.

Electronic access to CPI data

BLS on the Internet. Through the Internet, BLS provides free, continuous access to published CPI data and press releases. The most recent month's CPI is made available immediately at the time of release. Additionally, a database called LABSTAT, containing current and historical data for the CPI, is accessible.

World Wide Web. BLS maintains a Web site at <http://www.bls.gov> on the Internet. This BLS homepage provides access to LABSTAT, as well as links to program-specific homepages. The CPI homepage <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/> provides other CPI information, as well as indexes. This includes a brief explanation of methodology, frequently asked questions and answers, contacts for further information, and explanations of how the CPI program handles special items, such as medical care and housing. In addition, CPI press releases and historical data for metropolitan areas can be accessed by linking to the regional office home pages from the main BLS Web site listed above.

Recorded CPI data

Summary CPI data are provided on 24-hour recorded messages. Detailed CPI information may be obtained by calling (202) 691-5200. A touch-tone telephone is recommended, as this system allows the user to select specific indexes from lists of available data.

Recorded summaries of CPI data also may be obtained by calling any one of the metropolitan area CPI hotlines listed next. These hotline summaries typically include data for the U.S. city average, as well as for the specified area. The recordings are approximately 3 minutes in length, do not require a touch-tone telephone, and are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

<i>Area</i>	<i>Hotline number</i>
Anchorage	(415)625-2270
Baltimore	(410)962-4898
Boston	(617)565-2327
Chicago	(312)353-1880
Dallas	(972)850-4800
Denver	(816)285-7000
Detroit	(312)353-1880
Honolulu	(415)625-2270
Houston	(972)850-4800
Kansas City	(816)285-7000
Los Angeles	(415)625-2270
Milwaukee	(312)353-1880
Minneapolis	(312)353-1880
New York	(646)264-3600
Philadelphia	(215)656-3948
Phoenix	(415)625-2270
Pittsburgh	(412)644-2900
Portland	(415)625-2270
San Diego	(415)625-2270
San Francisco	(415)625-2270
Seattle	(415)625-2270
St. Louis	(816)285-7000

Other sources of CPI data

Technical information may be obtained during normal working hours, Monday through Friday, by calling the Washington, DC national office at (202) 691-7000 or any of the information offices listed below.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Telephone</i>
Atlanta	(404)331-3415
Boston	(617)565-2327
Chicago	(312)353-1880
Dallas	(972)850-4800
Kansas City	(816)285-7000
New York	(646)264-3600
Philadelphia	(215)597-3282
San Francisco	(415)625-2270
Washington, DC	(202)691-7000

Historical tables. These include all published indexes for each of the detailed CPI components. These tables may be obtained via the Internet, by calling (202) 691-7000 in the national office, or by contacting any of the information offices just listed.

Descriptive publications. These publications describe the CPI and ways in which to use it. They include simple factsheets discussing specific topics about the CPI, a broader, non-technical overview of the CPI in a question-and-answer format, and a technical and thorough description of the CPI and its methodology. These publications may be obtained by calling (202) 691-7000, and many are included on the CPI homepage on the Internet.

Special publications. Also available are various special publications, such as *Relative Importance of Components in the Consumer Price Index* and materials describing the annual revisions of seasonally adjusted CPI data. For more information, call (202) 691-7000.

Further information can be obtained by writing the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 3615, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or by calling any of the information offices listed earlier.