

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	1998					1999				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
SEX AND AGE										
Total, 16 years and over	116,730	16,211	13.9	17,918	15.4	118,963	16,477	13.9	18,182	15.3
16 to 24 years	19,164	1,014	5.3	1,151	6.0	19,606	1,110	5.7	1,239	6.3
25 years and over	97,566	15,198	15.6	16,767	17.2	99,358	15,367	15.5	16,943	17.1
25 to 34 years	29,121	3,332	11.4	3,711	12.7	28,657	3,415	11.9	3,785	13.2
35 to 44 years	31,865	5,013	15.7	5,511	17.3	32,438	4,918	15.2	5,428	16.7
45 to 54 years	23,579	4,737	20.1	5,220	22.1	24,665	4,881	19.8	5,377	21.8
55 to 64 years	10,427	1,923	18.4	2,110	20.2	10,880	1,932	17.8	2,107	19.4
65 years and over	2,574	193	7.5	214	8.3	2,718	221	8.1	247	9.1
Men, 16 years and over	60,973	9,850	16.2	10,638	17.4	61,914	9,949	16.1	10,758	17.4
16 to 24 years	9,927	637	6.4	719	7.2	10,116	716	7.1	781	7.7
25 years and over	51,046	9,213	18.0	9,919	19.4	51,797	9,232	17.8	9,977	19.3
25 to 34 years	15,656	2,112	13.5	2,301	14.7	15,330	2,142	14.0	2,325	15.2
35 to 44 years	16,768	3,055	18.2	3,264	19.5	17,020	2,993	17.6	3,241	19.0
45 to 54 years	11,874	2,771	23.3	2,982	25.1	12,395	2,800	22.6	3,026	24.4
55 to 64 years	5,404	1,177	21.8	1,265	23.4	5,622	1,186	21.1	1,267	22.5
65 years and over	1,343	98	7.3	108	8.0	1,431	111	7.7	118	8.2
Women, 16 years and over	55,757	6,362	11.4	7,280	13.1	57,050	6,528	11.4	7,425	13.0
16 to 24 years	9,237	377	4.1	432	4.7	9,489	393	4.1	458	4.8
25 years and over	46,520	5,985	12.9	6,848	14.7	47,560	6,135	12.9	6,966	14.6
25 to 34 years	13,464	1,219	9.1	1,410	10.5	13,327	1,273	9.6	1,460	11.0
35 to 44 years	15,097	1,958	13.0	2,248	14.9	15,418	1,924	12.5	2,187	14.2
45 to 54 years	11,705	1,967	16.8	2,238	19.1	12,270	2,081	17.0	2,351	19.2
55 to 64 years	5,023	746	14.9	845	16.8	5,258	746	14.2	839	16.0
65 years and over	1,231	95	7.7	106	8.6	1,287	110	8.5	129	10.0
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	97,531	13,118	13.5	14,460	14.8	99,147	13,349	13.5	14,668	14.8
Men	51,700	8,166	15.8	8,788	17.0	52,492	8,246	15.7	8,896	16.9
Women	45,831	4,952	10.8	5,673	12.4	46,655	5,103	10.9	5,771	12.4
Black, 16 years and over	13,894	2,460	17.7	2,739	19.7	14,346	2,463	17.2	2,757	19.2
Men	6,452	1,337	20.7	1,458	22.6	6,585	1,348	20.5	1,464	22.2
Women	7,443	1,123	15.1	1,282	17.2	7,760	1,116	14.4	1,293	16.7
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	12,374	1,471	11.9	1,634	13.2	12,810	1,525	11.9	1,684	13.1
Men	7,360	937	12.7	1,017	13.8	7,457	966	13.0	1,052	14.1
Women	5,015	534	10.6	617	12.3	5,353	559	10.4	632	11.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers	95,595	14,825	15.5	16,323	17.1	97,626	14,974	15.3	16,501	16.9
Part-time workers	20,862	1,354	6.5	1,559	7.5	21,065	1,459	6.9	1,634	7.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. Beginning in 1994, these data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small

number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.