

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1938 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over									
1938	(¹)	54,610	(¹)	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	(¹)
1939	(¹)	55,230	(¹)	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	(¹)
1940	(¹)	55,640	(¹)	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	(¹)
1941	(¹)	55,910	(¹)	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	(¹)
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over									
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ²	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ²	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ²	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ²	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ²	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ²	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ²	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ²	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ²	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ²	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998 ²	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ²	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ³	209,699	140,863	67.2	135,208	3,305	131,903	5,655	4.0	68,836

¹ Not available.

² Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

³ Beginning in January 2000, data are not strictly comparable with data for 1999 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 2000" in the February 2000 issue of this publication.

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1969	62,898	50,221	79.8	48,818	77.6	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	12,677
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,862	46,128	2,238	4.4	13,076
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972 ¹	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ²	100,731	75,247	74.7	72,293	71.8	2,434	69,859	2,954	3.9	25,484
Women										
1969	71,436	30,513	42.7	29,084	40.7	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	40,924
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	601	29,087	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972 ¹	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ²	108,968	65,616	60.2	62,915	57.7	871	62,044	2,701	4.1	43,352

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² Beginning in January 2000, data are not strictly comparable with data for 1999 and

earlier years because of revisions in the population controls used in the household survey. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 2000" in the February 2000 issue of this publication.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2000									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL										
16 years and over	209,699	140,863	67.2	135,208	64.5	3,305	131,903	5,655	4.0	68,836
16 to 19 years	16,042	8,369	52.2	7,276	45.4	235	7,041	1,093	13.1	7,673
16 to 17 years	8,003	3,284	41.0	2,778	34.7	107	2,671	506	15.4	4,719
18 to 19 years	8,038	5,085	63.3	4,498	56.0	128	4,370	587	11.5	2,954
20 to 24 years	18,411	14,346	77.9	13,321	72.4	311	13,010	1,025	7.1	4,065
25 to 54 years	118,927	99,974	84.1	96,915	81.5	2,019	94,896	3,059	3.1	18,953
25 to 34 years	37,417	31,669	84.6	30,501	81.5	641	29,860	1,168	3.7	5,748
25 to 29 years	17,972	15,196	84.6	14,570	81.1	311	14,259	626	4.1	2,776
30 to 34 years	19,445	16,473	84.7	15,930	81.9	330	15,601	543	3.3	2,972
35 to 44 years	44,605	37,838	84.8	36,697	82.3	784	35,913	1,141	3.0	6,767
35 to 39 years	22,058	18,612	84.4	18,029	81.7	389	17,641	582	3.1	3,446
40 to 44 years	22,547	19,227	85.3	18,668	82.8	396	18,273	559	2.9	3,321
45 to 54 years	36,904	30,467	82.6	29,717	80.5	594	29,123	749	2.5	6,438
45 to 49 years	19,846	16,771	84.5	16,351	82.4	334	16,018	420	2.5	3,075
50 to 54 years	17,058	13,696	80.3	13,366	78.4	261	13,105	330	2.4	3,363
55 to 64 years	23,615	13,974	59.2	13,627	57.7	430	13,197	347	2.5	9,641
55 to 59 years	13,126	9,037	68.8	8,821	67.2	219	8,602	216	2.4	4,089
60 to 64 years	10,489	4,937	47.1	4,806	45.8	211	4,595	131	2.7	5,552
65 years and over	32,705	4,200	12.8	4,070	12.4	310	3,760	131	3.1	28,505
65 to 69 years	9,262	2,257	24.4	2,185	23.6	137	2,048	72	3.2	7,005
70 to 74 years	8,547	1,153	13.5	1,115	13.0	86	1,029	38	3.3	7,394
75 years and over	14,896	790	5.3	770	5.2	87	682	20	2.5	14,106
Men										
16 years and over	100,731	75,247	74.7	72,293	71.8	2,434	69,859	2,954	3.9	25,484
16 to 19 years	8,151	4,317	53.0	3,713	45.6	181	3,532	604	14.0	3,834
16 to 17 years	4,108	1,688	41.1	1,405	34.2	80	1,325	283	16.8	2,420
18 to 19 years	4,043	2,629	65.0	2,308	57.1	102	2,207	321	12.2	1,414
20 to 24 years	9,154	7,558	82.6	7,009	76.6	240	6,769	549	7.3	1,596
25 to 54 years	58,244	53,359	91.6	51,825	89.0	1,470	50,355	1,533	2.9	4,885
25 to 34 years	18,289	17,073	93.4	16,494	90.2	481	16,013	579	3.4	1,216
25 to 29 years	8,746	8,085	92.4	7,766	88.8	238	7,528	318	3.9	661
30 to 34 years	9,543	8,988	94.2	8,728	91.5	243	8,485	260	2.9	555
35 to 44 years	21,951	20,334	92.6	19,770	90.1	569	19,202	564	2.8	1,617
35 to 39 years	10,851	10,112	93.2	9,824	90.5	294	9,529	289	2.9	739
40 to 44 years	11,100	10,222	92.1	9,946	89.6	274	9,672	275	2.7	878
45 to 54 years	18,004	15,951	88.6	15,561	86.4	420	15,141	391	2.4	2,052
45 to 49 years	9,707	8,749	90.1	8,539	88.0	238	8,301	210	2.4	957
50 to 54 years	8,297	7,202	86.8	7,022	84.6	182	6,840	181	2.5	1,095
55 to 64 years	11,257	7,574	67.3	7,389	65.6	302	7,087	185	2.4	3,683
55 to 59 years	6,298	4,856	77.1	4,744	75.3	155	4,589	113	2.3	1,442
60 to 64 years	4,959	2,718	54.8	2,646	53.4	147	2,498	72	2.7	2,241
65 years and over	13,925	2,439	17.5	2,357	16.9	240	2,117	82	3.4	11,487
65 to 69 years	4,274	1,288	30.1	1,246	29.1	104	1,141	43	3.3	2,986
70 to 74 years	3,801	682	17.9	655	17.2	65	590	27	3.9	3,119
75 years and over	5,850	469	8.0	456	7.8	70	385	13	2.7	5,382
Women										
16 years and over	108,968	65,616	60.2	62,915	57.7	871	62,044	2,701	4.1	43,352
16 to 19 years	7,890	4,051	51.3	3,563	45.2	54	3,509	489	12.1	3,839
16 to 17 years	3,895	1,596	41.0	1,373	35.2	27	1,346	223	14.0	2,300
18 to 19 years	3,995	2,456	61.5	2,190	54.8	26	2,163	266	10.8	1,540
20 to 24 years	9,257	6,788	73.3	6,312	68.2	71	6,241	476	7.0	2,469
25 to 54 years	60,683	46,615	76.8	45,090	74.3	549	44,541	1,525	3.3	14,068
25 to 34 years	19,128	14,596	76.3	14,006	73.2	159	13,847	590	4.0	4,532
25 to 29 years	9,226	7,111	77.1	6,804	73.7	73	6,731	307	4.3	2,115
30 to 34 years	9,902	7,485	75.6	7,202	72.7	86	7,116	282	3.8	2,417
35 to 44 years	22,655	17,504	77.3	16,927	74.7	216	16,712	577	3.3	5,150
35 to 39 years	11,207	8,499	75.8	8,206	73.2	94	8,112	294	3.5	2,708
40 to 44 years	11,447	9,005	78.7	8,722	76.2	121	8,600	283	3.1	2,443
45 to 54 years	18,901	14,515	76.8	14,156	74.9	174	13,983	359	2.5	4,386
45 to 49 years	10,140	8,022	79.1	7,812	77.0	95	7,717	210	2.6	2,118
50 to 54 years	8,761	6,493	74.1	6,344	72.4	79	6,266	149	2.3	2,268
55 to 64 years	12,358	6,400	51.8	6,238	50.5	128	6,110	162	2.5	5,958
55 to 59 years	6,828	4,181	61.2	4,077	59.7	64	4,013	104	2.5	2,647
60 to 64 years	5,530	2,219	40.1	2,160	39.1	64	2,097	59	2.7	3,311
65 years and over	18,780	1,762	9.4	1,713	9.1	70	1,643	49	2.8	17,018
65 to 69 years	4,988	969	19.4	940	18.8	33	907	29	3.0	4,019
70 to 74 years	4,746	472	9.9	460	9.7	20	439	12	2.5	4,275
75 years and over	9,045	321	3.5	314	3.5	17	297	7	2.3	8,724

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2000									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE										
16 years and over	174,428	117,574	67.4	113,475	65.1	3,099	110,376	4,099	3.5	56,854
16 to 19 years	12,707	7,075	55.7	6,270	49.3	224	6,046	805	11.4	5,632
16 to 17 years	6,312	2,800	44.4	2,411	38.2	103	2,308	389	13.9	3,513
18 to 19 years	6,395	4,275	66.9	3,859	60.3	121	3,738	416	9.7	2,120
20 to 24 years	14,721	11,762	79.9	11,078	75.3	296	10,783	684	5.8	2,958
25 to 54 years	97,730	82,796	84.7	80,583	82.5	1,883	78,700	2,213	2.7	14,933
25 to 34 years	29,951	25,482	85.1	24,678	82.4	605	24,073	804	3.2	4,469
25 to 29 years	14,269	12,177	85.3	11,758	82.4	299	11,459	419	3.4	2,092
30 to 34 years	15,681	13,305	84.8	12,920	82.4	306	12,614	385	2.9	2,377
35 to 44 years	36,688	31,346	85.4	30,522	83.2	732	29,789	825	2.6	5,342
35 to 39 years	18,074	15,339	84.9	14,918	82.5	366	14,552	421	2.7	2,735
40 to 44 years	18,614	16,007	86.0	15,604	83.8	366	15,237	403	2.5	2,607
45 to 54 years	31,091	25,968	83.5	25,384	81.6	546	24,838	585	2.3	5,123
45 to 49 years	16,569	14,169	85.5	13,852	83.6	310	13,541	318	2.2	2,400
50 to 54 years	14,522	11,799	81.2	11,532	79.4	235	11,297	267	2.3	2,723
55 to 64 years	20,324	12,192	60.0	11,901	58.6	405	11,497	290	2.4	8,132
55 to 59 years	11,305	7,867	69.6	7,688	68.0	208	7,480	179	2.3	3,438
60 to 64 years	9,018	4,325	48.0	4,213	46.7	196	4,017	111	2.6	4,694
65 years and over	28,947	3,749	13.0	3,643	12.6	293	3,350	106	2.8	25,198
65 to 69 years	7,977	1,988	24.9	1,931	24.2	129	1,802	57	2.9	5,988
70 to 74 years	7,519	1,043	13.9	1,011	13.4	82	929	32	3.1	6,476
75 years and over	13,451	718	5.3	701	5.2	82	619	17	2.3	12,734
Men										
16 years and over	84,647	63,861	75.4	61,696	72.9	2,266	59,429	2,165	3.4	20,786
16 to 19 years	6,496	3,679	56.6	3,227	49.7	175	3,052	452	12.3	2,817
16 to 17 years	3,250	1,439	44.3	1,220	37.5	77	1,143	219	15.2	1,811
18 to 19 years	3,246	2,240	69.0	2,007	61.8	98	1,909	233	10.4	1,006
20 to 24 years	7,420	6,308	85.0	5,939	80.0	229	5,710	369	5.9	1,112
25 to 54 years	48,529	44,984	92.7	43,868	90.4	1,358	42,510	1,116	2.5	3,546
25 to 34 years	14,870	14,043	94.4	13,634	91.7	450	13,184	409	2.9	827
25 to 29 years	7,074	6,646	93.9	6,426	90.8	228	6,198	220	3.3	429
30 to 34 years	7,795	7,397	94.9	7,208	92.5	222	6,986	189	2.6	398
35 to 44 years	18,304	17,158	93.7	16,749	91.5	530	16,220	409	2.4	1,146
35 to 39 years	9,013	8,493	94.2	8,283	91.9	277	8,006	210	2.5	519
40 to 44 years	9,291	8,665	93.3	8,466	91.1	253	8,214	199	2.3	627
45 to 54 years	15,356	13,783	89.8	13,484	87.8	378	13,107	298	2.2	1,573
45 to 49 years	8,216	7,514	91.5	7,358	89.5	217	7,141	157	2.1	702
50 to 54 years	7,139	6,268	87.8	6,127	85.8	161	5,966	142	2.3	871
55 to 64 years	9,811	6,692	68.2	6,532	66.6	280	6,252	159	2.4	3,119
55 to 59 years	5,491	4,288	78.1	4,193	76.4	146	4,047	95	2.2	1,203
60 to 64 years	4,319	2,403	55.6	2,339	54.2	134	2,205	64	2.7	1,916
65 years and over	12,390	2,198	17.7	2,130	17.2	225	1,905	68	3.1	10,192
65 to 69 years	3,717	1,147	30.9	1,113	29.9	97	1,016	34	3.0	2,570
70 to 74 years	3,375	617	18.3	594	17.6	62	533	23	3.7	2,758
75 years and over	5,299	434	8.2	423	8.0	67	356	11	2.6	4,865
Women										
16 years and over	89,781	53,714	59.8	51,780	57.7	833	50,947	1,934	3.6	36,068
16 to 19 years	6,211	3,396	54.7	3,043	49.0	49	2,994	353	10.4	2,815
16 to 17 years	3,062	1,360	44.4	1,191	38.9	26	1,165	170	12.5	1,702
18 to 19 years	3,149	2,035	64.6	1,852	58.8	24	1,829	183	9.0	1,113
20 to 24 years	7,300	5,455	74.7	5,140	70.4	67	5,073	315	5.8	1,846
25 to 54 years	49,200	37,813	76.9	36,715	74.6	525	36,191	1,097	2.9	11,388
25 to 34 years	15,081	11,439	75.9	11,043	73.2	154	10,889	396	3.5	3,642
25 to 29 years	7,195	5,532	76.9	5,332	74.1	71	5,261	200	3.6	1,664
30 to 34 years	7,886	5,908	74.9	5,712	72.4	83	5,628	196	3.3	1,978
35 to 44 years	18,384	14,188	77.2	13,772	74.9	203	13,570	415	2.9	4,196
35 to 39 years	9,062	6,846	75.5	6,635	73.2	89	6,546	211	3.1	2,216
40 to 44 years	9,322	7,342	78.8	7,137	76.6	114	7,024	204	2.8	1,980
45 to 54 years	15,736	12,186	77.4	11,899	75.6	168	11,731	286	2.3	3,550
45 to 49 years	8,353	6,655	79.7	6,494	77.7	94	6,400	161	2.4	1,698
50 to 54 years	7,383	5,531	74.9	5,405	73.2	74	5,331	125	2.3	1,852
55 to 64 years	10,513	5,500	52.3	5,369	51.1	124	5,245	131	2.4	5,013
55 to 59 years	5,814	3,579	61.6	3,495	60.1	62	3,433	84	2.3	2,235
60 to 64 years	4,699	1,921	40.9	1,874	39.9	62	1,812	47	2.5	2,778
65 years and over	16,557	1,550	9.4	1,512	9.1	68	1,445	38	2.4	15,007
65 to 69 years	4,260	841	19.7	818	19.2	32	786	23	2.7	3,419
70 to 74 years	4,144	426	10.3	416	10.0	20	396	10	2.2	3,719
75 years and over	8,152	283	3.5	278	3.4	15	263	5	1.9	7,869

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2000									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK										
16 years and over	25,218	16,603	65.8	15,334	60.8	138	15,196	1,269	7.6	8,615
16 to 19 years	2,468	967	39.2	729	29.5	7	722	239	24.7	1,500
16 to 17 years	1,246	366	29.4	266	21.4	2	264	100	27.2	880
18 to 19 years	1,222	602	49.2	462	37.8	4	458	139	23.2	620
20 to 24 years	2,690	1,932	71.8	1,642	61.0	14	1,628	290	15.0	758
25 to 54 years	14,931	12,155	81.4	11,472	76.8	93	11,379	683	5.6	2,777
25 to 34 years	5,145	4,328	84.1	4,036	78.4	26	4,010	292	6.8	816
25 to 29 years	2,525	2,096	83.0	1,929	76.4	7	1,922	167	8.0	429
30 to 34 years	2,620	2,233	85.2	2,107	80.4	19	2,088	125	5.6	388
35 to 44 years	5,669	4,665	82.3	4,404	77.7	32	4,372	261	5.6	1,004
35 to 39 years	2,860	2,382	83.3	2,250	78.7	15	2,235	132	5.5	478
40 to 44 years	2,809	2,284	81.3	2,155	76.7	17	2,137	129	5.6	525
45 to 54 years	4,117	3,161	76.8	3,031	73.6	35	2,996	130	4.1	957
45 to 49 years	2,349	1,848	78.7	1,763	75.1	18	1,745	85	4.6	501
50 to 54 years	1,768	1,313	74.2	1,268	71.7	17	1,251	45	3.4	456
55 to 64 years	2,351	1,227	52.2	1,190	50.6	18	1,172	37	3.0	1,124
55 to 59 years	1,302	820	63.0	796	61.1	6	790	25	3.0	482
60 to 64 years	1,049	406	38.7	394	37.6	12	382	12	3.0	643
65 years and over	2,778	322	11.6	302	10.9	7	296	20	6.1	2,456
65 to 69 years	935	188	20.1	177	18.9	3	174	11	6.0	747
70 to 74 years	766	79	10.3	73	9.6	1	73	5	6.7	687
75 years and over	1,077	55	5.2	52	4.9	3	49	3	5.8	1,021
Men										
16 years and over	11,320	7,816	69.0	7,180	63.4	116	7,064	636	8.1	3,504
16 to 19 years	1,213	473	39.0	348	28.7	5	343	125	26.4	740
16 to 17 years	626	187	29.9	133	21.3	2	131	54	28.6	439
18 to 19 years	587	286	48.8	215	36.6	3	212	71	25.0	301
20 to 24 years	1,235	906	73.4	755	61.2	10	745	151	16.7	329
25 to 54 years	6,753	5,699	84.4	5,365	79.5	79	5,286	334	5.9	1,053
25 to 34 years	2,300	2,019	87.7	1,882	81.8	22	1,860	136	6.8	282
25 to 29 years	1,115	948	85.0	868	77.9	6	863	80	8.4	167
30 to 34 years	1,186	1,070	90.3	1,014	85.5	17	997	56	5.3	115
35 to 44 years	2,597	2,214	85.3	2,087	80.4	26	2,061	127	5.7	383
35 to 39 years	1,303	1,132	86.9	1,068	81.9	12	1,056	64	5.7	171
40 to 44 years	1,294	1,082	83.6	1,020	78.8	14	1,005	63	5.8	212
45 to 54 years	1,856	1,467	79.1	1,396	75.2	31	1,365	71	4.8	389
45 to 49 years	1,065	852	80.0	809	75.9	17	791	44	5.1	213
50 to 54 years	791	615	77.8	587	74.3	14	574	28	4.5	176
55 to 64 years	1,015	580	57.1	564	55.6	16	548	16	2.7	435
55 to 59 years	567	381	67.3	371	65.4	4	366	11	2.8	185
60 to 64 years	448	198	44.2	193	43.1	11	182	5	2.5	250
65 years and over	1,105	157	14.2	147	13.4	6	141	10	6.3	947
65 to 69 years	404	87	21.4	81	20.1	3	79	5	6.0	317
70 to 74 years	312	44	14.2	41	13.2	1	41	3	7.0	268
75 years and over	389	26	6.8	25	6.4	3	22	2	(¹)	362
Women										
16 years and over	13,898	8,787	63.2	8,154	58.7	21	8,133	633	7.2	5,111
16 to 19 years	1,255	494	39.4	380	30.3	2	379	114	23.0	761
16 to 17 years	620	179	28.8	133	21.4	-	133	46	25.7	442
18 to 19 years	634	315	49.7	247	39.0	2	246	68	21.5	319
20 to 24 years	1,455	1,026	70.5	887	60.9	4	883	139	13.5	430
25 to 54 years	8,178	6,455	78.9	6,106	74.7	14	6,093	349	5.4	1,723
25 to 34 years	2,844	2,310	81.2	2,154	75.7	4	2,150	156	6.8	535
25 to 29 years	1,410	1,148	81.4	1,061	75.2	2	1,059	87	7.6	262
30 to 34 years	1,434	1,162	81.0	1,093	76.2	2	1,091	69	5.9	272
35 to 44 years	3,072	2,451	79.8	2,317	75.4	6	2,311	134	5.5	621
35 to 39 years	1,557	1,250	80.3	1,182	75.9	3	1,179	68	5.4	307
40 to 44 years	1,515	1,202	79.3	1,135	74.9	3	1,132	66	5.5	314
45 to 54 years	2,262	1,694	74.9	1,635	72.3	4	1,631	59	3.5	568
45 to 49 years	1,284	996	77.6	954	74.3	1	954	41	4.1	288
50 to 54 years	978	698	71.4	681	69.6	3	678	17	2.5	280
55 to 64 years	1,336	647	48.4	626	46.8	2	624	21	3.3	689
55 to 59 years	735	439	59.7	425	57.8	1	423	14	3.2	296
60 to 64 years	601	208	34.6	201	33.4	1	200	7	3.5	393
65 years and over	1,673	165	9.9	155	9.3	-	155	10	6.0	1,508
65 to 69 years	531	101	19.1	95	17.9	-	95	6	6.0	430
70 to 74 years	454	34	7.6	32	7.1	-	32	2	(¹)	419
75 years and over	688	29	4.2	27	4.0	-	27	2	(¹)	659

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in

the household survey.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic-origin population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2000									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL										
16 years and over	22,393	15,368	68.6	14,492	64.7	745	13,747	876	5.7	7,025
16 to 19 years	2,341	1,083	46.3	902	38.5	44	858	181	16.7	1,258
16 to 17 years	1,120	338	30.2	261	23.3	10	251	77	22.7	782
18 to 19 years	1,221	745	61.1	641	52.5	34	607	105	14.0	475
20 to 24 years	2,775	2,155	77.7	1,994	71.8	117	1,876	162	7.5	620
25 years and over	17,277	12,129	70.2	11,596	67.1	584	11,013	533	4.4	5,147
25 to 54 years	13,667	10,928	80.0	10,451	76.5	524	9,927	477	4.4	2,739
25 to 34 years	5,627	4,485	79.7	4,270	75.9	235	4,035	215	4.8	1,141
35 to 44 years	5,007	4,086	81.6	3,903	77.9	195	3,708	183	4.5	921
45 to 54 years	3,033	2,357	77.7	2,278	75.1	94	2,184	79	3.3	676
55 years and over	3,610	1,202	33.3	1,145	31.7	59	1,086	57	4.7	2,408
55 to 64 years	1,819	983	54.1	939	51.6	45	894	44	4.5	836
65 years and over	1,791	218	12.2	206	11.5	15	191	12	5.7	1,573
Men										
16 years and over	11,064	8,919	80.6	8,478	76.6	639	7,839	441	4.9	2,145
16 to 19 years	1,205	613	50.9	517	42.9	38	479	96	15.7	592
16 to 17 years	575	183	31.8	142	24.6	8	134	41	22.5	392
18 to 19 years	631	431	68.3	375	59.5	31	345	55	12.8	200
20 to 24 years	1,457	1,299	89.2	1,214	83.3	105	1,110	85	6.5	158
25 years and over	8,402	7,006	83.4	6,747	80.3	496	6,250	260	3.7	1,396
25 to 54 years	6,817	6,295	92.3	6,067	89.0	443	5,624	228	3.6	523
25 to 34 years	2,820	2,652	94.0	2,554	90.6	198	2,356	98	3.7	168
35 to 44 years	2,506	2,338	93.3	2,249	89.7	164	2,085	89	3.8	168
45 to 54 years	1,491	1,305	87.5	1,264	84.7	81	1,183	41	3.1	187
55 years and over	1,585	712	44.9	680	42.9	54	626	32	4.5	873
55 to 64 years	826	573	69.4	550	66.5	40	510	23	4.1	253
65 years and over	759	138	18.2	130	17.1	14	116	9	6.3	620
Women										
16 years and over	11,329	6,449	56.9	6,014	53.1	106	5,908	435	6.7	4,880
16 to 19 years	1,136	470	41.4	385	33.9	6	379	85	18.1	666
16 to 17 years	545	155	28.5	120	22.0	3	117	36	22.9	390
18 to 19 years	590	315	53.3	265	44.9	3	262	49	15.7	276
20 to 24 years	1,319	856	64.9	780	59.1	13	767	77	8.9	463
25 years and over	8,874	5,123	57.7	4,850	54.6	87	4,762	273	5.3	3,751
25 to 54 years	6,849	4,633	67.6	4,384	64.0	82	4,303	249	5.4	2,216
25 to 34 years	2,806	1,833	65.3	1,716	61.1	37	1,679	117	6.4	973
35 to 44 years	2,501	1,748	69.9	1,654	66.1	31	1,623	94	5.4	754
45 to 54 years	1,542	1,053	68.3	1,015	65.8	14	1,001	38	3.6	489
55 years and over	2,025	490	24.2	465	23.0	6	460	25	5.0	1,535
55 to 64 years	993	410	41.3	389	39.2	5	384	21	5.1	583
65 years and over	1,032	80	7.7	152	7.4	1	75	4	4.8	952

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	207,753	209,699	173,085	174,428	24,855	25,218	21,650	22,393
Civilian labor force	139,368	140,863	116,509	117,574	16,365	16,603	14,665	15,368
Percent of population	67.1	67.2	67.3	67.4	65.8	65.8	67.7	68.6
Employed	133,488	135,208	112,235	113,475	15,056	15,334	13,720	14,492
Agriculture	3,281	3,305	3,083	3,099	117	138	734	745
Nonagricultural industries	130,207	131,903	109,152	110,376	14,939	15,196	12,986	13,747
Unemployed	5,880	5,655	4,273	4,099	1,309	1,269	945	876
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	8.0	7.6	6.4	5.7
Not in labor force	68,385	68,836	56,577	56,854	8,490	8,615	6,985	7,025
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	99,722	100,731	83,930	84,647	11,143	11,320	10,713	11,064
Civilian labor force	74,512	75,247	63,413	63,861	7,652	7,816	8,546	8,919
Percent of population	74.7	74.7	75.6	75.4	68.7	69.0	79.8	80.6
Employed	71,446	72,293	61,139	61,696	7,027	7,180	8,067	8,478
Agriculture	2,432	2,434	2,273	2,266	99	116	642	639
Nonagricultural industries	69,014	69,859	58,866	59,429	6,928	7,064	7,425	7,839
Unemployed	3,066	2,954	2,274	2,165	626	636	480	441
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	8.2	8.1	5.6	4.9
Not in labor force	25,210	25,484	20,517	20,786	3,491	3,504	2,167	2,145
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	91,555	92,580	77,432	78,151	9,926	10,107	9,523	9,859
Civilian labor force	70,194	70,930	59,747	60,182	7,182	7,343	7,950	8,306
Percent of population	76.7	76.6	77.2	77.0	72.4	72.6	83.5	84.2
Employed	67,761	68,580	57,934	58,469	6,702	6,832	7,576	7,961
Agriculture	2,244	2,252	2,094	2,092	96	111	602	601
Nonagricultural industries	65,517	66,328	55,839	56,377	6,606	6,720	6,974	7,360
Unemployed	2,433	2,350	1,813	1,713	480	511	374	345
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	6.7	7.0	4.7	4.2
Not in labor force	21,362	21,650	17,685	17,969	2,743	2,765	1,573	1,554
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	108,031	108,968	89,156	89,781	13,711	13,898	10,937	11,329
Civilian labor force	64,855	65,616	53,096	53,714	8,713	8,787	6,119	6,449
Percent of population	60.0	60.2	59.6	59.8	63.5	63.2	55.9	56.9
Employed	62,042	62,915	51,096	51,780	8,029	8,154	5,653	6,014
Agriculture	849	871	810	833	18	21	92	106
Nonagricultural industries	61,193	62,044	50,286	50,947	8,011	8,133	5,561	5,908
Unemployed	2,814	2,701	1,999	1,934	684	633	466	435
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	7.8	7.2	7.6	6.7
Not in labor force	43,175	43,352	36,060	36,068	4,999	5,111	4,819	4,880
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	100,158	101,078	82,953	83,570	12,451	12,643	9,821	10,193
Civilian labor force	60,840	61,565	49,714	50,318	8,224	8,293	5,666	5,979
Percent of population	60.7	60.9	59.9	60.2	66.1	65.6	57.7	58.7
Employed	58,555	59,352	48,098	48,736	7,663	7,774	5,290	5,629
Agriculture	803	818	765	784	17	20	88	100
Nonagricultural industries	57,752	58,535	47,333	47,953	7,646	7,754	5,202	5,529
Unemployed	2,285	2,212	1,616	1,581	561	519	376	350
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	6.8	6.3	6.6	5.9
Not in labor force	39,318	39,513	33,239	33,253	4,226	4,350	4,155	4,214
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,040	16,042	12,700	12,707	2,479	2,468	2,307	2,341
Civilian labor force	8,333	8,369	7,048	7,075	959	967	1,049	1,083
Percent of population	52.0	52.2	55.5	55.7	38.7	39.2	45.5	46.3
Employed	7,172	7,276	6,204	6,270	691	729	854	902
Agriculture	234	235	224	224	4	7	45	44
Nonagricultural industries	6,938	7,041	5,980	6,046	687	722	809	858
Unemployed	1,162	1,093	844	805	268	239	196	181
Unemployment rate	13.9	13.1	12.0	11.4	27.9	24.7	18.6	16.7
Not in labor force	7,706	7,673	5,652	5,632	1,520	1,500	1,257	1,258

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Employment status of the Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total Hispanic origin ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	21,650	22,393	13,582	14,386	2,058	2,025	1,141	1,104
Civilian labor force	14,665	15,368	9,267	9,955	1,269	1,278	714	680
Percent of population	67.7	68.6	68.2	69.2	61.6	63.1	62.6	61.6
Employed	13,720	14,492	8,656	9,364	1,165	1,196	681	650
Agriculture	734	745	666	672	7	11	6	9
Nonagricultural industries	12,986	13,747	7,990	8,692	1,158	1,185	675	641
Unemployed	945	876	611	591	104	82	33	30
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.9	8.2	6.4	4.6	4.4
Not in labor force	6,985	7,025	4,315	4,430	789	747	427	424
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,713	11,064	6,939	7,336	946	908	568	549
Civilian labor force	8,546	8,919	5,637	6,028	657	637	426	395
Percent of population	79.8	80.6	81.2	82.2	69.5	70.2	75.1	71.8
Employed	8,067	8,478	5,312	5,718	607	601	408	378
Agriculture	642	639	582	578	6	11	4	7
Nonagricultural industries	7,425	7,839	4,731	5,140	601	590	403	371
Unemployed	480	441	324	310	50	36	19	16
Unemployment rate	5.6	4.9	5.8	5.1	7.6	5.7	4.4	4.1
Not in labor force	2,167	2,145	1,302	1,308	289	271	142	155
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,523	9,859	6,105	6,481	841	809	533	514
Civilian labor force	7,950	8,306	5,196	5,573	613	597	411	383
Percent of population	83.5	84.2	85.1	86.0	72.9	73.8	77.2	74.6
Employed	7,576	7,961	4,948	5,332	574	568	396	369
Agriculture	602	601	544	542	6	11	4	7
Nonagricultural industries	6,974	7,360	4,404	4,790	568	557	392	362
Unemployed	374	345	249	240	39	29	15	14
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	6.4	4.9	3.8	3.7
Not in labor force	1,573	1,554	909	908	228	212	121	131
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,937	11,329	6,643	7,050	1,112	1,116	573	555
Civilian labor force	6,119	6,449	3,630	3,927	611	640	287	286
Percent of population	55.9	56.9	54.6	55.7	55.0	57.4	50.2	51.5
Employed	5,653	6,014	3,344	3,646	557	595	273	272
Agriculture	92	106	84	94	1	1	2	2
Nonagricultural industries	5,561	5,908	3,259	3,552	557	594	271	270
Unemployed	466	435	287	281	54	46	14	13
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.7	7.9	7.2	8.8	7.1	4.8	4.7
Not in labor force	4,819	4,880	3,013	3,123	500	476	285	269
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,821	10,193	5,877	6,246	1,004	1,018	549	526
Civilian labor force	5,666	5,979	3,319	3,596	571	595	279	274
Percent of population	57.7	58.7	56.5	57.6	56.9	58.5	50.8	52.0
Employed	5,290	5,629	3,092	3,376	529	557	266	262
Agriculture	88	100	80	89	1	—	2	2
Nonagricultural industries	5,202	5,529	3,012	3,287	528	557	263	261
Unemployed	376	350	227	220	43	38	13	11
Unemployment rate	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.4	4.7	4.0
Not in labor force	4,155	4,214	2,558	2,650	432	423	270	253
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,307	2,341	1,600	1,659	213	197	59	64
Civilian labor force	1,049	1,083	752	787	84	86	24	23
Percent of population	45.5	46.3	47.0	47.4	39.3	43.4	39.9	36.4
Employed	854	902	617	656	62	71	20	19
Agriculture	45	44	42	41	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries	809	858	574	615	61	71	20	19
Unemployed	196	181	135	131	22	15	4	4
Unemployment rate	18.6	16.7	18.0	16.6	26.3	17.1	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,257	1,258	848	873	129	112	36	41

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	Total		Men		Women		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	173,746	175,247	82,657	83,426	91,089	91,821	145,992	147,000	19,761	20,060	16,644	17,277
Civilian labor force	117,101	118,148	62,903	63,372	54,198	54,777	98,025	98,737	13,540	13,704	11,563	12,129
Percent of population	67.4	67.4	76.1	76.0	59.5	59.7	67.1	67.2	68.5	68.3	69.5	70.2
Employed	113,425	114,612	61,032	61,571	52,392	53,041	95,316	96,127	12,771	12,964	10,985	11,596
Employment-population ratio	65.3	65.4	73.8	73.8	57.5	57.8	65.3	65.4	64.6	64.6	66.0	67.1
Unemployed	3,676	3,537	1,870	1,800	1,805	1,736	2,709	2,610	768	740	578	533
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.4
Less than a high school diploma												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	28,337	27,942	13,388	13,219	14,948	14,722	22,765	22,357	4,247	4,271	7,189	7,419
Civilian labor force	12,110	12,054	7,347	7,287	4,763	4,767	9,815	9,783	1,684	1,669	4,226	4,471
Percent of population	42.7	43.1	54.9	55.1	31.9	32.4	43.1	43.8	39.6	39.1	58.8	60.3
Employed	11,294	11,283	6,921	6,889	4,372	4,394	9,235	9,232	1,488	1,490	3,926	4,190
Employment-population ratio	39.9	40.4	51.7	52.1	29.2	29.8	40.6	41.3	35.0	34.9	54.6	56.5
Unemployed	817	771	426	398	391	373	580	550	196	179	300	282
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.5	8.2	7.8	5.9	5.6	11.6	10.7	7.1	6.3
High school graduates, no college												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	57,559	57,559	26,158	26,337	31,402	31,222	48,629	48,510	7,008	7,046	4,566	4,794
Civilian labor force	37,327	37,170	19,785	19,762	17,542	17,409	31,145	30,927	4,944	4,929	3,370	3,549
Percent of population	64.8	64.6	75.6	75.0	55.9	55.8	64.0	63.8	70.5	69.9	73.8	74.0
Employed	36,017	35,886	19,125	19,086	16,893	16,799	30,211	30,015	4,631	4,609	3,213	3,410
Employment-population ratio	62.6	62.3	73.1	72.5	53.8	53.8	62.1	61.9	66.1	65.4	70.4	71.1
Unemployed	1,310	1,285	661	675	649	609	934	913	313	320	158	139
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	6.3	6.5	4.7	3.9
Less than a bachelor's degree¹												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	43,358	44,364	19,997	20,412	23,360	23,951	36,349	37,260	5,318	5,414	3,049	3,109
Civilian labor force	32,115	32,844	16,212	16,515	15,903	16,329	26,621	27,271	4,219	4,295	2,437	2,489
Percent of population	74.1	74.0	81.1	80.9	68.1	68.2	73.2	73.2	79.3	79.3	79.9	80.1
Employed	31,209	31,965	15,778	16,093	15,430	15,871	25,944	26,610	4,032	4,124	2,356	2,412
Employment-population ratio	72.0	72.1	78.9	78.8	66.1	66.3	71.4	71.4	75.8	76.2	77.3	77.6
Unemployed	906	879	434	422	473	458	677	661	187	171	81	78
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.1
Some college, no degree												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	30,111	30,481	14,192	14,412	15,919	16,069	25,077	25,453	3,895	3,923	2,205	2,219
Civilian labor force	21,778	22,001	11,251	11,439	10,527	10,562	17,863	18,086	3,067	3,076	1,755	1,763
Percent of population	72.3	72.2	79.3	79.4	66.1	65.7	71.2	71.1	78.7	78.4	79.6	79.4
Employed	21,129	21,374	10,941	11,133	10,189	10,240	17,388	17,615	2,924	2,949	1,696	1,706
Employment-population ratio	70.2	70.1	77.1	77.3	64.0	63.7	69.3	69.2	75.1	75.2	76.9	76.9
Unemployed	648	628	310	306	338	322	475	471	143	128	60	57
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.7	4.2	3.4	3.2
Associate degree												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,247	13,883	5,806	6,000	7,441	7,883	11,272	11,807	1,423	1,491	844	890
Civilian labor force	10,337	10,843	4,961	5,075	5,376	5,767	8,758	9,186	1,152	1,219	682	727
Percent of population	78.0	78.1	85.4	84.6	72.2	73.2	77.7	77.8	81.0	81.8	80.8	81.6
Employed	10,079	10,591	4,838	4,960	5,242	5,631	8,556	8,995	1,108	1,176	660	706
Employment-population ratio	76.1	76.3	83.3	82.7	70.4	71.4	75.9	76.2	77.9	78.9	78.3	79.3
Unemployed	258	252	123	116	134	136	202	190	44	43	21	21
Unemployment rate	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8
College graduates												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	44,492	45,382	23,113	23,457	21,379	21,925	38,249	38,873	3,188	3,328	1,840	1,955
Civilian labor force	35,548	36,080	19,558	19,808	15,990	16,272	30,444	30,756	2,693	2,810	1,530	1,620
Percent of population	79.9	79.5	84.6	84.4	74.8	74.2	79.6	79.1	84.5	84.4	83.2	82.9
Employed	34,905	35,478	19,208	19,503	15,697	15,975	29,925	30,270	2,621	2,741	1,491	1,585
Employment-population ratio	78.5	78.2	83.1	83.1	73.4	72.9	78.2	77.9	82.2	82.3	81.0	81.1
Unemployed	643	602	350	305	293	296	519	486	73	70	39	35
Unemployment rate	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2

¹ Includes the categories, some college, no degree, and associate degree.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are

included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2000									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	112,291	99,136	9,020	4,135	22,917	1,985	19,451	1,481	4,502	1,153
16 to 19 years	2,521	2,117	343	62	4,754	259	4,303	192	567	526
16 to 17 years	378	306	60	11	2,400	61	2,237	101	159	347
18 to 19 years	2,144	1,811	282	50	2,354	198	2,066	90	408	179
20 years and over	109,769	97,019	8,678	4,073	18,163	1,726	15,148	1,290	3,936	626
20 to 24 years	10,020	8,874	898	248	3,301	388	2,764	150	863	162
25 years and over	99,750	88,145	7,780	3,825	14,862	1,338	12,384	1,140	3,072	464
25 to 54 years	86,419	76,652	6,583	3,184	10,497	1,162	8,561	774	2,737	322
55 years and over	13,331	11,493	1,197	641	4,365	176	3,823	366	336	143
Men, 16 years and over	64,938	58,440	4,495	2,003	7,355	845	6,099	412	2,465	489
16 to 19 years	1,480	1,261	188	31	2,233	124	2,023	87	327	277
20 years and over	63,458	57,179	4,307	1,972	5,122	721	4,076	325	2,138	212
20 to 24 years	5,659	5,089	454	116	1,350	193	1,100	57	477	72
25 years and over	57,798	52,090	3,852	1,856	3,773	528	2,976	269	1,660	140
25 to 54 years	49,847	45,127	3,211	1,509	1,979	454	1,400	124	1,460	73
55 years and over	7,952	6,963	641	347	1,794	74	1,575	145	200	67
Women, 16 years and over	47,353	40,696	4,526	2,131	15,562	1,140	13,352	1,069	2,037	663
16 to 19 years	1,041	856	155	30	2,521	136	2,281	105	239	249
20 years and over	46,312	39,840	4,371	2,101	13,041	1,005	11,072	964	1,798	414
20 to 24 years	4,360	3,785	443	132	1,951	195	1,663	93	386	90
25 years and over	41,951	36,055	3,928	1,969	11,089	809	9,409	871	1,412	324
25 to 54 years	36,572	31,525	3,371	1,675	8,518	708	7,161	650	1,277	248
55 years and over	5,379	4,530	556	294	2,571	102	2,248	221	135	76
White										
Men, 16 years and over	55,455	49,877	3,859	1,720	6,241	650	5,240	351	1,783	382
16 to 19 years	1,309	1,115	166	28	1,917	100	1,743	74	236	216
20 years and over	54,146	48,762	3,692	1,691	4,323	550	3,496	277	1,547	165
20 to 24 years	4,822	4,343	385	94	1,116	150	922	45	320	49
25 years and over	49,323	44,419	3,307	1,597	3,207	400	2,575	232	1,228	116
25 to 54 years	42,292	38,266	2,737	1,289	1,576	342	1,134	101	1,059	57
55 years and over	7,032	6,153	570	308	1,631	59	1,441	132	169	59
Women, 16 years and over	38,126	32,674	3,703	1,750	13,653	865	11,833	955	1,413	521
16 to 19 years	869	713	131	25	2,175	115	1,968	91	168	184
20 years and over	37,258	31,960	3,572	1,726	11,479	750	9,865	864	1,245	337
20 to 24 years	3,512	3,056	351	104	1,628	150	1,402	75	248	67
25 years and over	33,746	28,904	3,221	1,621	9,851	599	8,463	788	997	270
25 to 54 years	29,192	25,080	2,738	1,374	7,523	515	6,425	583	894	204
55 years and over	4,554	3,824	483	247	2,328	84	2,038	205	103	66
Black										
Men, 16 years and over	6,434	5,780	450	204	746	146	559	41	555	80
16 to 19 years	131	112	16	3	217	19	190	8	76	49
20 years and over	6,303	5,668	434	201	529	126	369	33	479	32
20 to 24 years	614	544	53	18	141	34	99	8	136	15
25 years and over	5,689	5,125	381	183	388	93	270	25	343	17
25 to 54 years	5,093	4,607	332	154	272	84	173	16	322	12
55 years and over	596	518	49	29	116	9	97	9	21	5
Women, 16 years and over	6,845	5,918	638	289	1,309	214	1,017	78	524	109
16 to 19 years	133	112	17	4	247	15	222	10	62	52
20 years and over	6,711	5,805	621	285	1,062	199	796	68	462	57
20 to 24 years	666	570	73	23	221	38	171	12	122	17
25 years and over	6,045	5,235	548	262	841	161	625	56	340	40
25 to 54 years	5,450	4,730	494	225	657	148	464	44	317	31
55 years and over	596	505	54	37	185	13	160	12	23	9

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	133,488	135,208	71,446	72,293	67,761	68,580	62,042	62,915	58,555	59,352
Managerial and professional specialty	40,467	40,887	20,446	20,543	20,285	20,401	20,021	20,345	19,846	20,140
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,584	19,774	10,744	10,814	10,682	10,754	8,840	8,960	8,784	8,900
Officials and administrators, public administration	745	753	381	380	381	379	364	373	363	372
Other executive, administrative, and managerial	13,960	14,089	8,303	8,291	8,245	8,243	5,657	5,797	5,616	5,747
Management-related occupations	4,879	4,932	2,060	2,143	2,056	2,132	2,819	2,789	2,805	2,780
Professional specialty	20,883	21,113	9,702	9,728	9,603	9,648	11,181	11,385	11,062	11,241
Engineers	2,081	2,093	1,860	1,886	1,857	1,882	221	207	221	206
Mathematical and computer scientists	1,847	2,074	1,272	1,422	1,267	1,409	575	652	575	651
Natural scientists	578	566	404	376	404	376	174	190	173	190
Health diagnosing occupations	1,071	1,038	813	757	813	757	258	281	257	281
Health assessment and treating occupations	3,019	2,966	431	425	430	424	2,588	2,541	2,582	2,539
Teachers, college and university	978	961	563	541	558	539	414	420	407	414
Teachers, except college and university	5,277	5,353	1,325	1,317	1,301	1,294	3,952	4,036	3,898	3,962
Lawyers and judges	964	926	685	651	685	650	279	275	278	275
Other professional specialty occupations	5,068	5,134	2,348	2,352	2,289	2,316	2,721	2,782	2,670	2,723
Technical, sales, and administrative support	38,921	39,442	14,079	14,288	13,155	13,383	24,842	25,154	23,049	23,328
Technicians and related support	4,355	4,385	2,094	2,118	2,047	2,071	2,261	2,267	2,216	2,222
Health technologists and technicians	1,701	1,724	320	336	313	331	1,380	1,388	1,352	1,367
Engineering and science technicians	1,266	1,272	961	955	935	932	305	316	295	301
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,388	1,389	813	827	798	808	576	562	570	554
Sales occupations	16,118	16,340	8,049	8,231	7,439	7,618	8,069	8,110	6,946	6,986
Supervisors and proprietors	4,896	4,937	2,891	2,948	2,868	2,918	2,005	1,989	1,975	1,960
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2,735	2,934	1,534	1,628	1,511	1,596	1,201	1,306	1,169	1,268
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,526	1,581	1,118	1,146	1,112	1,139	408	435	397	429
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6,866	6,782	2,476	2,476	1,918	1,935	4,391	4,306	3,344	3,257
Sales-related occupations	95	107	31	33	30	31	64	74	61	72
Administrative support, including clerical	18,448	18,717	3,936	3,939	3,669	3,694	14,512	14,778	13,887	14,120
Supervisors	675	710	287	282	285	280	388	428	386	427
Computer equipment operators	356	323	153	166	143	157	203	157	200	151
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3,457	3,328	73	67	68	60	3,383	3,262	3,294	3,181
Financial records processing	2,181	2,269	200	186	190	182	1,982	2,083	1,952	2,051
Mail and message distributing	990	978	572	575	551	561	417	403	405	394
Other administrative support, including clerical	10,789	11,108	2,650	2,663	2,432	2,454	8,138	8,445	7,650	7,916
Service occupations	17,915	18,278	7,093	7,245	6,093	6,197	10,822	11,034	9,599	9,808
Private household	831	792	40	35	33	31	791	757	701	679
Protective service	2,440	2,399	1,980	1,944	1,921	1,896	460	455	415	414
Service, except private household and protective	14,644	15,087	5,074	5,265	4,138	4,270	9,570	9,822	8,482	8,715
Food service	6,091	6,327	2,576	2,675	1,860	1,924	3,516	3,651	2,772	2,888
Health service	2,521	2,557	273	269	259	251	2,249	2,288	2,149	2,190
Cleaning and building service	3,021	3,127	1,647	1,719	1,530	1,598	1,373	1,407	1,308	1,339
Personal service	3,011	3,077	578	601	489	497	2,433	2,476	2,254	2,299
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,593	14,882	13,286	13,532	12,974	13,202	1,307	1,351	1,270	1,316
Mechanics and repairers	4,868	4,875	4,633	4,625	4,532	4,531	235	250	227	247
Construction trades	5,801	6,120	5,654	5,960	5,486	5,776	148	160	140	151
Other precision production, craft, and repair	3,923	3,887	2,999	2,946	2,956	2,895	924	941	903	918
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,167	18,319	13,793	13,988	12,748	12,925	4,374	4,331	4,161	4,115
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,386	7,319	4,637	4,622	4,459	4,453	2,749	2,697	2,672	2,616
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,516	5,557	4,968	5,003	4,845	4,870	548	554	535	536
Motor vehicle operators	4,202	4,222	3,718	3,736	3,619	3,634	484	486	472	470
Other transportation and material moving occupations	1,314	1,335	1,250	1,267	1,226	1,236	64	68	63	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,265	5,443	4,188	4,363	3,444	3,603	1,077	1,080	954	963
Construction laborers	920	1,015	882	977	797	883	38	38	35	38
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,346	4,428	3,306	3,386	2,647	2,720	1,039	1,042	918	925
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,426	3,399	2,749	2,698	2,506	2,472	676	701	631	645
Farm operators and managers	1,134	1,125	855	839	848	832	280	286	278	284
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2,292	2,274	1,895	1,859	1,658	1,641	397	415	352	361

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation and race	Total		Men		Women	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	133,488	135,208	71,446	72,293	62,042	62,915
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	30.3	30.2	28.6	28.4	32.3	32.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.2	14.2
Professional specialty	15.6	15.6	13.6	13.5	18.0	18.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.2	29.2	19.7	19.8	40.0	40.0
Technicians and related support	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.6
Sales occupations	12.1	12.1	11.3	11.4	13.0	12.9
Administrative support, including clerical	13.8	13.8	5.5	5.4	23.4	23.5
Service occupations	13.4	13.5	9.9	10.0	17.4	17.5
Private household .....	.6	.6	.1	(¹)	1.3	1.2
Protective service	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	.7	.7
Service, except private household and protective	11.0	11.2	7.1	7.3	15.4	15.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	10.9	11.0	18.6	18.7	2.1	2.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13.6	13.5	19.3	19.3	7.0	6.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5.5	5.4	6.5	6.4	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	4.1	4.1	7.0	6.9	.9	.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3.9	4.0	5.9	6.0	1.7	1.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	112,235	113,475	61,139	61,696	51,096	51,780
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	31.3	31.1	29.5	29.2	33.4	33.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15.4	15.3	15.9	15.8	14.7	14.8
Professional specialty	15.9	15.8	13.6	13.4	18.7	18.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.2	29.2	19.7	19.7	40.6	40.5
Technicians and related support	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.5
Sales occupations	12.4	12.5	11.7	11.9	13.3	13.2
Administrative support, including clerical	13.5	13.5	5.1	5.0	23.6	23.7
Service occupations	12.2	12.4	8.9	9.1	16.2	16.4
Private household .....	.6	.6	(¹)	(¹)	1.3	1.2
Protective service	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.5	.6	.6
Service, except private household and protective	10.0	10.2	6.3	6.5	14.3	14.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	11.5	11.6	19.4	19.5	2.1	2.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13.0	12.9	18.3	18.4	6.5	6.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5.2	5.1	6.2	6.1	4.0	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	4.0	3.9	6.6	6.6	.8	.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3.8	3.9	5.5	5.8	1.7	1.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.0	1.2	1.3
Black						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,056	15,334	7,027	7,180	8,029	8,154
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	21.5	21.8	18.0	18.5	24.5	24.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial	9.9	9.9	8.5	8.9	11.1	10.7
Professional specialty	11.6	12.0	9.5	9.6	13.5	14.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	28.9	29.3	18.4	18.8	38.2	38.6
Technicians and related support	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.7
Sales occupations	9.3	9.4	7.6	7.6	10.8	10.9
Administrative support, including clerical	16.5	16.8	8.1	8.5	23.9	24.0
Service occupations	21.8	21.5	17.4	17.4	25.6	25.2
Private household .....	.8	.8	.1	(¹)	1.5	1.4
Protective service	3.2	3.1	4.9	4.7	1.8	1.6
Service, except private household and protective	17.7	17.7	12.4	12.6	22.4	22.1
Precision production, craft, and repair	7.8	7.8	14.3	14.2	2.1	2.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18.9	18.5	29.8	29.0	9.4	9.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7.6	7.0	9.3	8.8	6.1	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	6.0	11.0	11.1	1.3	1.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5.5	5.4	9.5	9.1	2.0	2.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1	.2	.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over	135,208	46.5	11.3	10.7
Managerial and professional specialty	40,887	49.8	8.2	5.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,774	45.3	7.6	5.4
Officials and administrators, public administration	651	52.7	13.1	7.0
Administrators, protective services	62	27.8	16.1	3.4
Financial managers	784	50.1	6.1	4.3
Personnel and labor relations managers	226	61.8	7.9	4.0
Purchasing managers	123	41.3	7.0	3.2
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	755	37.6	4.2	4.2
Administrators, education and related fields	848	67.0	13.5	5.7
Managers, medicine and health	752	77.9	9.7	5.4
Postmasters and mail superintendents	55	58.5	5.4	3.8
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments	1,446	46.8	9.9	9.2
Managers, properties and real estate	552	50.9	8.2	7.2
Funeral directors	58	18.3	10.9	7.2
Management-related occupations	4,932	56.5	9.5	5.4
Accountants and auditors	1,592	56.7	8.9	5.1
Underwriters	104	71.9	7.7	3.8
Other financial officers	837	51.3	9.4	4.9
Management analysts	426	38.5	7.2	2.9
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	628	66.6	11.6	6.3
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	224	51.3	5.9	6.5
Construction inspectors	72	9.5	4.7	4.3
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	255	40.1	13.9	6.8
Professional specialty	21,113	53.9	8.7	4.6
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	2,326	11.1	5.3	3.9
Architects	215	23.5	1.6	5.5
Engineers	2,093	9.9	5.7	3.7
Aerospace engineers	78	9.7	5.4	3.6
Chemical engineers	85	10.4	5.1	1.0
Civil engineers	288	9.7	6.1	2.7
Electrical and electronic engineers	725	9.8	6.3	3.6
Industrial engineers	244	15.3	6.4	4.0
Mechanical engineers	342	6.3	4.7	3.7
Mathematical and computer scientists	2,074	31.4	8.1	3.7
Computer systems analysts and scientists	1,797	29.2	8.0	3.6
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	227	45.5	10.9	4.4
Natural scientists	566	33.5	5.4	3.2
Chemists, except biochemists	153	30.3	11.0	2.2
Agricultural and food scientists	53	28.2	6.1	3.9
Biological and life scientists	114	45.4	4.0	6.0
Medical scientists	84	49.5	4.6	4.6
Health diagnosing occupations	1,038	27.1	5.2	3.4
Physicians	719	27.9	6.3	3.7
Dentists	168	18.7	3.4	2.2
Veterinarians	55	30.6	3.4	1.5
Health assessment and treating occupations	2,966	85.7	9.0	3.4
Registered nurses	2,111	92.8	9.5	2.8
Pharmacists	208	46.5	3.3	3.8
Dietitians	97	89.9	18.4	4.8
Therapists	478	74.7	8.1	5.0
Respiratory therapists	78	62.4	10.8	5.3
Occupational therapists	55	91.4	3.5	5.8
Physical therapists	144	61.1	6.5	6.8
Speech therapists	102	93.5	4.5	2.0
Physicians' assistants	72	57.6	5.6	7.8
Teachers, except college and university	5,353	75.4	10.4	5.2
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	626	98.5	13.3	8.0
Elementary school	2,177	83.3	11.3	5.6
Secondary school	1,319	57.9	8.9	4.2
Special education	362	82.6	9.2	3.2
Counselors, educational and vocational	258	70.2	17.1	5.3
Librarians, archivists, and curators	263	84.4	6.0	5.8
Librarians	232	85.2	6.7	6.6
Social scientists and urban planners	450	58.9	7.8	4.1
Economists	139	53.3	6.3	4.4
Psychologists	265	64.6	8.1	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Social, recreation, and religious workers	1,492	56.4	17.4	6.4
Social workers	828	72.4	22.7	8.5
Recreation workers	126	71.0	9.5	4.9
Clergy	369	13.8	14.1	4.5
Lawyers and judges	926	29.7	5.7	4.1
Lawyers	881	29.6	5.4	3.9
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes	2,439	50.0	6.9	5.6
Authors	138	54.1	7.7	2.2
Technical writers	70	64.2	2.1	1.7
Designers	738	57.2	4.0	6.3
Musicians and composers	161	34.1	13.5	6.0
Actors and directors	139	41.5	12.8	6.1
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers	238	46.5	6.8	4.2
Photographers	148	32.6	5.7	5.9
Editors and reporters	288	55.8	5.0	3.0
Public relations specialists	205	61.1	10.8	5.5
Announcers	54	10.7	10.5	6.0
Athletes	90	19.8	10.9	5.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support	39,442	63.8	11.4	8.9
Technicians and related support	4,385	51.7	11.2	6.9
Health technologists and technicians	1,724	80.5	15.0	8.2
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	342	75.0	18.0	7.5
Dental hygienists	112	98.5	2.4	1.7
Radiologic technicians	161	69.2	10.8	7.7
Licensed practical nurses	374	93.6	20.0	5.0
Engineering and related technologists and technicians	1,002	20.4	10.0	6.1
Electrical and electronic technicians	468	16.9	11.0	7.1
Drafting occupations	219	23.4	6.2	4.7
Surveying and mapping technicians	79	7.4	6.5	7.8
Science technicians	270	41.4	8.7	8.4
Biological technicians	108	59.5	7.1	8.2
Chemical technicians	71	21.2	7.2	7.6
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,389	40.5	7.9	5.7
Airplane pilots and navigators	129	3.7	1.9	4.3
Computer programmers	699	26.5	8.1	3.5
Legal assistants	387	84.4	8.4	9.8
Sales occupations	16,340	49.6	8.8	8.5
Supervisors and proprietors	4,937	40.3	6.6	7.3
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2,934	44.5	7.6	4.9
Insurance sales	577	42.5	6.5	4.4
Real estate sales	787	54.3	5.3	5.0
Securities and financial services sales	600	31.3	8.2	3.4
Advertising and related sales	165	61.9	9.2	5.7
Sales occupations, other business services	805	42.7	9.9	6.2
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,581	27.5	2.8	6.4
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale	1,549	27.9	2.8	6.4
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6,782	63.5	12.3	11.4
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	329	11.0	9.1	8.4
Sales workers, apparel	411	77.1	14.2	13.8
Sales workers, shoes	114	55.4	16.1	14.6
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings	185	50.7	6.6	7.7
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances	258	27.0	7.6	6.2
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	328	22.2	4.0	7.4
Sales workers, parts	186	8.9	5.8	15.2
Sales workers, other commodities	1,428	66.4	9.6	9.0
Sales counter clerks	185	68.0	9.2	8.7
Cashiers	2,939	77.5	16.5	13.5
Street and door-to-door sales workers	311	76.0	7.7	13.5
News vendors	110	44.7	6.8	7.5
Sales-related occupations	107	69.1	9.3	2.2
Demonstrators, promoters, and models	71	73.6	8.3	1.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18,717	79.0	13.7	9.7
Supervisors, administrative support	710	60.3	17.0	9.4
Supervisors, general office	404	71.2	17.4	7.0
Supervisors, financial records processing	73	80.9	8.7	6.2
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	217	34.2	17.4	15.2
Computer equipment operators	323	48.6	16.6	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Computer operators	321	48.7	16.6	7.4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3,328	98.0	9.9	8.6
Secretaries	2,623	98.9	8.5	8.7
Stenographers	154	94.7	4.7	4.4
Typists	551	94.6	17.8	9.3
Information clerks	2,071	88.0	11.3	10.4
Interviewers	212	78.9	16.1	9.2
Hotel clerks	130	76.3	15.9	8.2
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	287	71.9	11.7	9.4
Receptionists	1,017	96.7	9.7	11.6
Records processing, except financial	1,119	81.5	16.9	10.6
Order clerks	305	77.1	24.4	12.4
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	84	82.5	18.7	4.8
Library clerks	152	87.0	10.8	6.5
File clerks	338	80.2	15.3	12.0
Records clerks	227	85.9	13.4	10.7
Financial records processing	2,269	91.8	9.2	7.3
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,719	92.2	7.8	6.1
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	174	91.3	8.7	8.4
Billing clerks	198	92.2	16.3	12.4
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators	134	91.7	16.8	12.3
Duplicating, mail and other office machine operators	55	54.2	16.8	9.6
Communications equipment operators	167	84.3	21.8	10.7
Telephone operators	156	83.9	22.9	10.4
Mail and message distributing	978	41.2	21.9	7.7
Postal clerks, except mail carriers	304	54.4	32.4	6.2
Mail carriers, postal service	340	30.6	14.7	5.9
Mail clerks, except postal service	178	54.0	22.6	11.2
Messengers	157	23.9	16.7	10.4
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks	2,052	46.7	15.3	12.8
Dispatchers	269	51.7	15.1	9.0
Production coordinators	227	58.5	12.0	6.6
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks	661	33.8	16.1	17.5
Stock and inventory clerks	460	44.9	15.1	13.1
Weighers, measurers, and checkers and samplers	64	51.9	19.3	16.7
Expeditors	310	66.5	13.4	10.5
Adjusters and investigators	1,818	75.5	17.5	10.1
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	451	73.9	14.6	7.0
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	1,097	76.0	17.0	11.5
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	94	89.2	16.1	9.5
Bill and account collectors	176	69.4	28.2	9.5
Miscellaneous administrative support	3,826	83.9	14.3	10.4
General office clerks	864	83.6	12.9	10.5
Bank tellers	431	90.0	13.7	8.2
Data-entry keyers	749	83.5	18.8	11.2
Statistical clerks	104	88.5	15.8	8.4
Teachers' aides	710	91.0	12.8	14.4
Service occupations	18,278	60.4	18.1	15.7
Private household	792	95.5	14.9	31.7
Child care workers	275	97.5	11.6	19.9
Cleaners and servants	500	94.8	16.9	37.7
Protective service	2,399	19.0	19.6	8.7
Supervisors	201	15.1	13.9	7.8
Police and detectives	116	14.3	10.5	3.0
Guards	53	23.5	28.4	18.5
Firefighting and fire prevention	248	3.8	8.7	5.4
Firefighting	233	3.0	9.0	5.0
Police and detectives	1,060	16.5	18.3	8.4
Police and detectives, public service	560	12.1	13.0	10.1
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers	156	19.2	20.2	5.8
Correctional institution officers	344	22.5	25.9	6.9
Guards	889	27.0	25.7	10.0
Guards and police, except public services	745	20.1	27.5	10.6
Service occupations, except private household and protective service	15,087	65.1	18.0	16.0
Food preparation and service occupations	6,327	57.7	11.9	17.2
Supervisors, food preparation and service	434	68.6	11.8	12.0
Bartenders	365	51.8	2.0	13.2
Waiters and waitresses	1,440	76.7	4.4	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Cooks	2,076	43.3	17.6	21.6
Food counter, fountain and related occupations	357	67.9	12.6	11.8
Kitchen workers, food preparation	317	71.1	13.0	12.3
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants	670	51.4	10.5	18.8
Miscellaneous food preparation	668	52.1	16.9	26.0
Health service occupations	2,557	89.5	31.4	10.1
Dental assistants	218	96.4	5.1	10.6
Health aides, except nursing	356	82.6	26.4	8.7
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,983	89.9	35.2	10.4
Cleaning and building service occupations	3,127	45.0	22.2	23.4
Supervisors	166	38.0	21.9	20.2
Maids and housemen	650	81.3	27.7	28.3
Janitors and cleaners	2,233	36.3	20.9	22.5
Pest control occupations	71	5.0	15.0	11.7
Personal service occupations	3,077	80.5	14.8	10.8
Supervisors	119	63.2	17.8	8.8
Barbers	108	25.3	27.8	12.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	820	91.2	10.9	10.7
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	246	39.4	9.9	6.0
Public transportation attendants	127	80.9	12.3	7.9
Welfare service aides	99	87.2	30.3	12.7
Family child care providers	457	97.7	14.8	13.3
Early childhood teachers' assistants	480	95.2	17.4	10.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,882	9.1	8.0	13.9
Mechanics and repairers	4,875	5.1	8.2	10.7
Supervisors	223	8.9	5.4	8.4
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors	4,652	5.0	8.3	10.8
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers	1,787	1.6	7.1	13.1
Automobile mechanics	860	1.2	7.3	15.6
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	345	.9	6.6	9.1
Aircraft engine mechanics	126	6.1	8.3	9.0
Small engine repairers	60	1.7	8.8	5.1
Automobile body and related repairers	186	1.3	8.7	16.1
Heavy equipment mechanics	162	.8	3.8	10.0
Industrial machinery repairers	524	4.2	9.3	8.0
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers	999	11.5	10.7	7.8
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment	192	9.3	13.8	9.8
Data processing equipment repairers	342	15.4	9.8	4.8
Telephone line installers and repairers	53	3.1	3.8	9.9
Telephone installers and repairers	295	13.1	11.6	9.5
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics	371	1.2	6.3	11.9
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers	949	6.3	8.2	10.7
Office machine repairers	53	9.8	6.2	5.8
Millwrights	78	2.4	9.0	3.9
Construction trades	6,120	2.6	7.0	16.4
Supervisors	967	2.2	6.3	7.5
Construction trades, except supervisors	5,153	2.7	7.2	18.1
Brickmasons and stonemasons	242	.7	13.0	18.6
Tile setters, hard and soft	94	1.3	2.0	34.4
Carpet installers	125	1.3	7.4	18.9
Carpenters	1,467	1.7	6.0	16.3
Drywall installers	206	5.6	6.1	39.2
Electricians	860	2.7	7.7	9.1
Electrical power installers and repairers	132	1.4	8.0	9.9
Painters, construction and maintenance	624	5.8	7.4	24.4
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	540	1.3	6.1	13.5
Concrete and terrazzo finishers	99	1.1	11.0	36.1
Insulation workers	58	6.1	12.3	21.5
Roofers	215	1.6	7.3	30.1
Structural metalworkers	79	2.3	11.8	8.9
Extractive occupations	128	1.9	3.6	7.8
Precision production occupations	3,759	25.0	9.5	14.4
Supervisors	1,129	19.7	9.0	10.6
Precision metalworking	865	7.5	6.3	8.9
Tool and die makers	121	2.7	3.8	3.9
Machinists	488	6.3	7.3	8.8
Sheet-metal workers	121	4.2	5.6	10.0
Precision woodworking occupations	127	11.0	8.3	10.0
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters	89	.8	6.6	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers	192	54.2	7.8	25.2
Dressmakers	77	92.7	8.6	20.8
Upholsterers	64	20.8	6.9	25.1
Precision workers, assorted materials	554	52.6	12.2	14.8
Optical goods workers	77	58.5	7.7	9.3
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	336	62.4	15.2	15.7
Precision food production occupations	481	39.9	13.1	32.9
Butchers and meat cutters	265	27.3	14.5	38.3
Bakers	154	45.6	12.6	26.1
Food batchmakers	62	79.5	8.1	26.5
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers	148	24.4	11.3	8.2
Inspectors, testers, and graders	136	24.5	11.6	7.7
Plant and system operators	264	5.4	10.2	11.8
Water and sewage treatment plant operators	69	5.5	7.1	7.6
Stationary engineers	118	6.7	12.0	11.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,319	23.6	15.4	17.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,319	36.9	14.7	19.3
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4,546	36.6	14.9	20.7
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators	349	18.4	10.7	10.8
Punching and stamping press machine operators	94	25.7	11.8	10.4
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators	98	15.2	10.2	17.2
Metal and plastic processing machine operators	150	23.5	15.1	17.4
Molding and casting machine operators	84	34.0	10.6	14.7
Woodworking machine operators	137	14.8	8.9	11.1
Sawing machine operators	78	12.6	9.0	11.8
Printing machine operators	369	23.7	7.4	12.1
Printing press operators	292	17.6	7.9	13.4
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators	854	69.2	18.3	33.0
Textile sewing machine operators	425	78.4	16.3	40.6
Pressing machine operators	81	66.6	13.9	49.9
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	214	56.9	18.0	25.6
Machine operators, assorted materials	2,665	32.2	15.8	19.9
Packaging and filling machine operators	345	60.7	17.3	34.0
Mixing and blending machine operators	112	8.1	17.9	11.7
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators	62	3.7	10.1	15.8
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	187	12.4	9.0	20.3
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food	53	5.8	8.9	4.2
Slicing and cutting machine operators	149	29.1	14.6	25.9
Photographic process machine operators	103	62.6	9.8	11.4
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations	2,070	33.5	13.9	17.1
Welders and cutters	594	4.9	10.2	15.3
Assemblers	1,299	44.6	16.4	18.2
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers	703	48.5	16.3	17.3
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners	497	48.0	14.9	13.2
Production testers	64	29.6	9.8	10.7
Graders and sorters, except agricultural	134	58.9	25.3	36.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,557	10.0	16.5	11.9
Motor vehicle operators	4,222	11.5	16.7	11.8
Supervisors	77	18.6	15.0	10.8
Truck drivers	3,088	4.7	14.4	12.5
Drivers-sales workers	167	10.5	11.2	6.8
Bus drivers	539	49.6	26.1	8.0
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	280	10.8	26.0	14.0
Parking lot attendants	60	16.2	27.8	16.6
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles	183	3.5	13.7	3.6
Rail transportation	127	4.2	15.8	5.1
Locomotive operating occupations	63	1.7	15.6	6.9
Water transportation	56	1.8	9.1	.2
Material moving equipment operators	1,152	5.4	16.0	13.7
Operating engineers	253	1.7	12.8	10.4
Crane and tower operators	70	.9	7.6	4.6
Excavating and loading machine operators	98	2.9	4.6	9.7
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators	52	5.5	4.8	4.5
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	569	7.0	22.1	18.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,443	19.8	15.3	20.7
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations	120	5.9	7.8	29.6
Helpers, construction trades	111	4.2	8.4	30.4

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Construction laborers	1,015	3.8	11.2	27.7
Production helpers	75	23.8	18.5	20.7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2,015	22.4	17.7	14.6
Garbage collectors	54	3.8	44.0	11.6
Stock handlers and baggers	1,125	30.0	12.8	14.1
Machine feeders and offbearers	82	30.3	15.4	11.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c.	739	11.6	23.3	15.9
Garage and service station related occupations	184	7.7	8.0	16.1
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	313	13.8	17.6	28.2
Hand packers and packagers	366	63.2	15.9	34.7
Laborers, except construction	1,307	20.8	15.5	18.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,399	20.6	4.9	23.7
Farm operators and managers	1,125	25.4	.9	3.0
Farmers, except horticultural	879	27.3	.6	1.7
Horticultural specialty farmers	69	12.8	4.5	11.9
Managers, farms, except horticultural	149	22.3	.7	5.6
Other agricultural and related occupations	2,115	18.9	7.1	36.1
Farm occupations, except managerial	847	19.5	4.7	47.6
Farm workers	768	18.7	4.7	47.4
Related agricultural occupations	1,268	18.5	8.7	28.4
Supervisors	174	9.3	2.4	15.9
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	870	7.4	10.9	30.9
Animal caretakers, except farm	148	70.7	3.7	9.0
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	68	68.3	8.6	70.9
Forestry and logging occupations	109	8.4	4.4	7.8
Timber cutting and logging occupations	66	4.0	6.3	4.8
Fishers, hunters, and trappers	51	11.9	3.6	2.0

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate

categories shown. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed white, black, and Hispanic-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	133,488	135,208	112,235	113,475	15,056	15,334	13,720	14,492
Men	71,446	72,293	61,139	61,696	7,027	7,180	8,067	8,478
Women	62,042	62,915	51,096	51,780	8,029	8,154	5,653	6,014
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	40,467	40,887	35,125	35,304	3,233	3,349	2,040	2,036
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,584	19,774	17,235	17,372	1,484	1,512	1,097	1,072
Professional specialty	20,883	21,113	17,890	17,932	1,749	1,836	943	964
Technical, sales, and administrative support	38,921	39,442	32,779	33,146	4,356	4,497	3,286	3,504
Technicians and related support	4,355	4,385	3,622	3,611	467	492	279	303
Sales occupations	16,118	16,340	13,956	14,169	1,405	1,436	1,267	1,385
Administrative support, including clerical	18,448	18,717	15,201	15,366	2,484	2,570	1,740	1,816
Service occupations	17,915	18,278	13,725	14,066	3,275	3,301	2,716	2,867
Private household	831	792	670	631	126	118	244	251
Protective service	2,440	2,399	1,886	1,860	484	471	200	208
Service, except private household and protective	14,644	15,087	11,168	11,575	2,666	2,712	2,271	2,408
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,593	14,882	12,908	13,133	1,174	1,191	1,871	2,075
Mechanics and repairers	4,868	4,875	4,284	4,293	397	399	485	522
Construction trades	5,801	6,120	5,275	5,540	405	431	869	1,004
Other precision production, craft, and repair	3,923	3,887	3,348	3,300	371	360	517	550
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,167	18,319	14,535	14,680	2,847	2,830	3,014	3,202
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,386	7,319	5,824	5,802	1,143	1,080	1,364	1,416
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,516	5,557	4,488	4,476	879	915	659	662
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,265	5,443	4,223	4,402	825	835	992	1,125
Construction laborers	920	1,015	787	876	103	113	233	281
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,346	4,428	3,436	3,526	722	722	759	844
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,426	3,399	3,165	3,146	172	166	793	807
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,944	2,034	1,802	1,883	87	107	654	685
Self-employed workers	1,297	1,233	1,243	1,179	30	31	79	59
Unpaid family workers	40	38	38	38	-	-	1	1
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	121,323	123,128	101,229	102,595	14,416	14,611	12,327	13,114
Government	18,903	19,053	15,141	15,293	2,937	2,935	1,426	1,446
Private industries	102,420	104,076	86,088	87,302	11,479	11,676	10,901	11,669
Private households	933	890	741	705	149	140	257	267
Other industries	101,487	103,186	85,347	86,597	11,330	11,536	10,644	11,402
Self-employed workers	8,790	8,674	7,846	7,692	520	583	651	616
Unpaid family workers	95	101	77	89	3	2	7	17
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS								
Full-time workers	110,302	112,291	92,173	93,581	12,904	13,279	11,767	12,547
Part-time workers	23,186	22,917	20,062	19,894	2,152	2,055	1,953	1,945

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status

(In thousands)

Category	Total Hispanic origin ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	13,720	14,492	8,656	9,364	1,165	1,196	681	650
Men	8,067	8,478	5,312	5,718	607	601	408	378
Women	5,653	6,014	3,344	3,646	557	595	273	272
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	2,040	2,036	1,025	1,107	226	224	186	151
Executive, administrative, and managerial	1,097	1,072	557	602	118	111	101	73
Professional specialty	943	964	468	504	108	113	84	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support	3,286	3,504	1,896	2,060	366	394	209	216
Technicians and related support	279	303	163	171	25	33	22	20
Sales occupations	1,267	1,385	722	816	125	134	84	96
Administrative support, including clerical	1,740	1,816	1,011	1,073	216	227	102	99
Service occupations	2,716	2,867	1,697	1,818	217	224	90	87
Private household	244	251	130	133	4	5	2	3
Protective service	200	208	106	112	39	37	10	12
Service, except private household and protective	2,271	2,408	1,461	1,573	174	182	79	72
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,871	2,075	1,290	1,456	125	119	76	87
Mechanics and repairers	485	522	303	323	47	45	30	36
Construction trades	869	1,004	625	739	40	45	33	35
Other precision production, craft, and repair	517	550	361	394	38	29	13	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3,014	3,202	2,043	2,202	217	222	114	99
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1,364	1,416	933	976	95	102	45	39
Transportation and material moving occupations	659	662	407	423	52	52	38	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	992	1,125	702	804	70	68	32	33
Construction laborers	233	281	185	220	7	8	3	5
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	759	844	518	583	63	59	28	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing	793	807	706	721	14	12	6	11
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	654	685	599	624	7	11	5	4
Self-employed workers	79	59	66	47	—	—	2	5
Unpaid family workers	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	12,327	13,114	7,625	8,325	1,115	1,150	638	602
Government	1,426	1,446	894	935	181	168	82	77
Private industries	10,901	11,669	6,731	7,390	934	982	556	525
Private households	257	267	138	143	5	6	3	3
Other industries	10,644	11,402	6,593	7,247	929	976	553	521
Self-employed workers	651	616	361	354	42	34	37	40
Unpaid family workers	7	17	5	13	1	—	—	—
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS								
Full-time workers	11,767	12,547	7,430	8,135	998	1,024	587	573
Part-time workers	1,953	1,945	1,226	1,229	166	172	94	78

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and race

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2000									
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services ¹	Public administration
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
Total										
Total, 16 years and over	521	9,433	19,940	12,168	7,772	9,740	27,832	8,727	49,695	6,015
16 to 19 years	8	339	412	236	176	177	3,884	180	1,979	62
20 years and over	514	9,094	19,528	11,932	7,596	9,563	23,948	8,547	47,716	5,953
20 to 24 years	27	991	1,567	955	611	749	4,086	716	4,609	264
25 years and over	487	8,103	17,961	10,977	6,984	8,814	19,861	7,831	43,107	5,689
25 to 54 years	424	7,143	15,453	9,475	5,978	7,636	16,765	6,564	36,087	4,824
55 years and over	63	960	2,508	1,502	1,006	1,178	3,096	1,266	7,019	865
Men, 16 years and over	450	8,520	13,458	8,775	4,682	6,945	14,705	3,624	18,845	3,313
16 to 19 years	7	319	276	166	110	125	1,907	49	821	26
20 years and over	443	8,201	13,181	8,609	4,572	6,820	12,798	3,574	18,024	3,287
20 to 24 years	22	920	1,063	687	376	490	2,127	230	1,795	121
25 years and over	420	7,281	12,119	7,922	4,197	6,330	10,670	3,344	16,229	3,166
25 to 54 years	369	6,434	10,425	6,822	3,603	5,425	9,034	2,693	13,297	2,678
55 years and over	51	846	1,694	1,100	594	904	1,636	652	2,932	488
Women, 16 years and over	71	913	6,482	3,392	3,090	2,795	13,127	5,103	30,850	2,702
16 to 19 years	-	20	136	70	67	52	1,977	130	1,157	36
20 years and over	71	893	6,346	3,323	3,024	2,743	11,150	4,973	29,692	2,666
20 to 24 years	4	71	504	268	236	259	1,959	486	2,815	143
25 years and over	66	822	5,843	3,055	2,788	2,484	9,191	4,486	26,878	2,523
25 to 54 years	54	708	5,028	2,653	2,375	2,211	7,731	3,872	22,790	2,146
55 years and over	12	114	814	402	412	274	1,460	615	4,088	377
White										
Men, 16 years and over	416	7,715	11,552	7,566	3,986	5,623	12,632	3,143	15,608	2,740
16 to 19 years	7	306	245	146	99	98	1,648	39	688	21
20 years and over	409	7,409	11,308	7,421	3,887	5,525	10,984	3,104	14,920	2,719
20 to 24 years	22	863	919	601	318	376	1,826	183	1,421	100
25 years and over	387	6,546	10,389	6,820	3,569	5,149	9,158	2,920	13,499	2,619
25 to 54 years	338	5,785	8,901	5,862	3,039	4,379	7,671	2,313	10,930	2,194
55 years and over	50	761	1,487	958	530	771	1,487	608	2,569	425
Women, 16 years and over	62	837	5,264	2,752	2,512	2,145	11,151	4,265	25,200	2,023
16 to 19 years	-	18	114	62	53	39	1,683	107	1,007	26
20 years and over	61	818	5,150	2,690	2,460	2,106	9,469	4,158	24,193	1,997
20 to 24 years	4	63	409	219	190	189	1,624	385	2,293	106
25 years and over	57	756	4,741	2,472	2,270	1,917	7,845	3,773	21,900	1,891
25 to 54 years	47	646	4,046	2,123	1,924	1,686	6,514	3,200	18,483	1,568
55 years and over	10	109	695	349	346	231	1,331	573	3,416	323
Black										
Men, 16 years and over	20	584	1,265	757	508	1,010	1,337	305	2,090	452
16 to 19 years	-	8	19	10	8	23	194	4	92	3
20 years and over	20	575	1,247	747	500	987	1,143	302	1,998	449
20 to 24 years	1	40	105	62	43	97	218	28	240	16
25 years and over	19	535	1,142	685	457	890	924	274	1,758	433
25 to 54 years	19	476	1,010	589	420	791	840	243	1,518	389
55 years and over	1	59	132	95	37	99	84	31	240	43
Women, 16 years and over	7	50	794	388	406	517	1,328	609	4,280	548
16 to 19 years	-	1	13	3	11	10	226	15	104	9
20 years and over	7	50	780	385	395	507	1,102	594	4,175	538
20 to 24 years	-	4	72	32	40	52	251	77	396	30
25 years and over	7	46	708	353	355	455	851	517	3,779	508
25 to 54 years	5	45	635	316	319	424	776	487	3,255	466
55 years and over	2	1	74	37	36	32	74	30	524	42

¹ Includes private households.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2000									
	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	2,034	1,233	38	123,128	104,076	890	103,186	19,053	8,674	101
16 to 19 years	198	24	14	6,972	6,636	91	6,545	336	58	11
16 to 17 years	83	15	9	2,651	2,551	45	2,506	100	16	4
18 to 19 years	115	9	4	4,321	4,085	46	4,039	236	42	7
20 to 24 years	272	32	7	12,772	11,690	96	11,594	1,082	230	8
25 to 34 years	500	140	1	28,450	24,705	136	24,569	3,745	1,395	14
35 to 44 years	511	267	7	33,320	28,116	198	27,918	5,203	2,566	27
45 to 54 years	304	286	4	26,676	20,905	182	20,723	5,771	2,425	22
55 to 64 years	171	256	3	11,816	9,422	126	9,297	2,394	1,369	12
65 years and over	78	229	2	3,122	2,601	61	2,541	520	630	8
Men, 16 years and over	1,512	898	24	64,574	56,359	67	56,292	8,215	5,256	29
16 to 19 years	150	20	11	3,493	3,353	11	3,343	139	33	7
16 to 17 years	59	13	7	1,315	1,269	7	1,262	46	8	3
18 to 19 years	90	7	4	2,178	2,084	4	2,080	93	25	4
20 to 24 years	211	25	4	6,625	6,195	8	6,187	430	138	6
25 to 34 years	373	108	-	15,224	13,610	15	13,595	1,614	786	3
35 to 44 years	369	196	4	17,656	15,446	11	15,434	2,210	1,543	2
45 to 54 years	224	195	1	13,649	11,182	9	11,173	2,467	1,489	3
55 to 64 years	121	180	1	6,229	5,140	8	5,132	1,090	852	6
65 years and over	65	173	2	1,698	1,434	5	1,428	265	415	3
Women, 16 years and over	521	336	14	58,554	47,717	823	46,894	10,838	3,417	72
16 to 19 years	48	3	2	3,480	3,283	80	3,202	197	25	4
16 to 17 years	24	1	2	1,336	1,282	39	1,243	54	8	1
18 to 19 years	24	2	-	2,143	2,001	42	1,959	142	17	3
20 to 24 years	61	7	3	6,147	5,495	88	5,407	653	92	2
25 to 34 years	127	32	1	13,227	11,095	122	10,974	2,132	609	11
35 to 44 years	142	71	3	15,663	12,670	187	12,484	2,993	1,023	25
45 to 54 years	81	91	3	13,027	9,723	173	9,550	3,304	936	19
55 to 64 years	50	76	2	5,587	4,283	118	4,164	1,304	517	6
65 years and over	13	56	1	1,423	1,168	55	1,113	256	215	5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2000					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	521	506	504	1	16	-
Construction	9,433	7,835	7,351	484	1,581	17
Manufacturing	19,940	19,589	19,517	72	343	8
Durable goods	12,168	11,957	11,906	50	207	4
Nondurable goods	7,772	7,632	7,610	22	136	4
Transportation and public utilities	9,740	9,337	7,681	1,656	399	4
Wholesale and retail trade	27,832	26,298	26,189	109	1,498	36
Wholesale trade	5,421	5,140	5,126	14	277	4
Retail trade	22,411	21,158	21,063	96	1,221	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,727	8,030	7,841	189	693	4
Services	49,695	45,517	34,992	10,525	4,145	33
Private households	894	890	890	-	4	-
Other service industries	48,801	44,627	34,102	10,525	4,140	33
Business, automobile, and repair	9,661	8,405	8,346	59	1,242	14
Personal, except private households	3,621	2,918	2,900	19	700	3
Entertainment and recreation	2,582	2,308	2,016	293	270	3
Professional	32,784	30,887	20,788	10,099	1,885	12
Hospitals	5,028	5,018	4,332	686	10	-
Health services, except hospitals	6,569	6,195	5,731	464	371	3
Educational	11,087	10,970	2,759	8,211	117	-
Social services	3,519	2,987	2,404	583	529	3
Other	6,581	5,718	5,563	155	858	6
Forestry and fisheries	152	108	53	56	44	-
Public administration	6,015	6,015	-	6,015	-	-
Men						
Mining	450	437	436	1	14	-
Construction	8,520	7,045	6,616	429	1,471	4
Manufacturing	13,458	13,222	13,172	50	233	3
Durable goods	8,775	8,614	8,578	37	161	1
Nondurable goods	4,682	4,607	4,594	13	72	3
Transportation and public utilities	6,945	6,605	5,478	1,127	340	-
Wholesale and retail trade	14,705	13,902	13,855	47	791	12
Wholesale trade	3,775	3,568	3,561	7	206	1
Retail trade	10,930	10,334	10,294	40	585	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,624	3,172	3,078	93	452	-
Services	18,845	16,879	13,725	3,154	1,956	10
Private households	71	67	67	-	3	-
Other service industries	18,775	16,812	13,658	3,154	1,953	10
Business, automobile, and repair	6,044	5,270	5,235	34	769	5
Personal, except private households	1,285	1,065	1,057	8	220	1
Entertainment and recreation	1,490	1,305	1,127	178	184	1
Professional	9,838	9,090	6,193	2,897	745	3
Hospitals	1,194	1,191	972	219	3	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,332	1,138	1,048	90	193	-
Educational	3,314	3,287	930	2,357	26	-
Social services	638	619	482	136	18	2
Other	3,360	2,855	2,760	95	504	1
Forestry and fisheries	118	83	47	36	35	-
Public administration	3,313	3,313	-	3,313	-	-
Women						
Mining	71	69	69	-	2	-
Construction	913	790	736	54	110	13
Manufacturing	6,482	6,368	6,345	23	110	5
Durable goods	3,392	3,342	3,329	13	46	3
Nondurable goods	3,090	3,025	3,016	9	64	1
Transportation and public utilities	2,795	2,732	2,203	529	59	4
Wholesale and retail trade	13,127	12,397	12,334	62	706	24
Wholesale trade	1,647	1,572	1,566	7	71	4
Retail trade	11,480	10,824	10,769	55	636	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,103	4,858	4,762	96	241	4
Services	30,850	28,638	21,268	7,371	2,189	23
Private households	824	823	823	-	1	-
Other service industries	30,026	27,816	20,445	7,371	2,188	23
Business, automobile, and repair	3,617	3,135	3,111	24	473	9
Personal, except private households	2,336	1,854	1,843	11	480	2
Entertainment and recreation	1,092	1,004	889	115	87	2
Professional	22,947	21,797	14,596	7,201	1,140	9
Hospitals	3,834	3,827	3,360	467	7	-
Health services, except hospitals	5,237	5,057	4,683	374	177	3
Educational	7,773	7,683	1,828	5,854	90	-
Social services	2,881	2,368	1,922	446	512	1
Other	3,221	2,863	2,803	60	354	5
Forestry and fisheries	34	26	6	20	8	-
Public administration	2,702	2,702	-	2,702	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2000												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service ¹		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
TOTAL													
Agriculture	3,305	106	105	60	13	145	-	15	54	17	55	18	2,718
Mining	521	79	52	15	5	41	-	7	194	19	87	22	-
Construction	9,433	1,302	182	60	94	435	-	30	5,555	120	546	1,093	17
Manufacturing	19,940	3,016	1,920	621	749	1,917	-	271	3,785	5,850	681	1,045	85
Durable goods	12,168	1,834	1,282	438	319	1,059	-	148	2,659	3,450	380	525	74
Nondurable goods	7,772	1,182	639	182	430	858	-	123	1,126	2,399	301	520	12
Transportation and public utilities	9,740	1,356	614	339	286	2,445	-	318	1,327	99	2,355	584	16
Wholesale and retail trade	27,832	2,567	662	277	11,562	2,279	-	5,379	1,471	353	1,139	2,058	85
Wholesale trade	5,421	642	165	66	2,184	800	-	63	354	148	526	415	58
Retail trade	22,411	1,925	496	211	9,378	1,479	-	5,316	1,117	205	613	1,643	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,727	2,571	380	194	2,288	2,751	-	298	157	10	12	20	45
Services	49,695	7,413	16,178	2,602	1,313	7,367	792	9,459	2,144	822	635	564	406
Private households	894	4	5	2	1	6	792	49	1	-	2	5	25
Other service industries	48,801	7,410	16,172	2,600	1,312	7,361	-	9,410	2,142	822	633	559	380
Professional services	32,784	4,450	13,812	2,113	230	5,390	-	5,658	449	165	335	93	89
Public administration	6,015	1,364	1,021	219	29	1,336	-	1,709	196	29	47	38	27
Men													
Agriculture	2,434	55	70	14	9	12	-	9	51	14	52	15	2,132
Mining	450	58	45	11	4	12	-	5	191	19	85	21	-
Construction	8,520	1,037	154	55	69	48	-	17	5,425	116	534	1,051	15
Manufacturing	13,458	1,995	1,461	487	463	598	-	200	3,120	3,681	633	738	82
Durable goods	8,775	1,248	1,079	365	229	347	-	107	2,215	2,366	357	392	71
Nondurable goods	4,682	747	382	122	234	251	-	93	905	1,315	276	345	11
Transportation and public utilities	6,945	880	452	275	158	1,012	-	157	1,241	87	2,155	511	16
Wholesale and retail trade	14,705	1,463	316	98	5,689	573	-	2,479	1,252	206	1,057	1,531	40
Wholesale trade	3,775	419	111	39	1,639	225	-	36	331	106	507	334	27
Retail trade	10,930	1,045	204	59	4,050	348	-	2,443	920	100	551	1,197	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,624	1,221	207	95	1,259	422	-	202	144	4	10	17	42
Services	18,845	3,435	6,467	957	568	987	35	2,770	1,927	474	433	446	345
Private households	71	1	-	1	-	1	35	3	1	-	2	5	22
Other service industries	18,775	3,434	6,466	957	568	986	-	2,768	1,926	474	432	440	323
Professional services	9,838	1,683	5,022	591	81	530	-	1,186	378	79	155	61	72
Public administration	3,313	670	558	126	11	275	-	1,370	181	21	43	33	26
Women													
Agriculture	871	50	35	46	4	132	-	6	3	2	3	4	586
Mining	71	21	6	4	2	30	-	2	3	-	2	1	-
Construction	913	265	28	5	25	388	-	13	130	4	11	42	2
Manufacturing	6,482	1,021	460	133	286	1,319	-	71	665	2,169	48	308	4
Durable goods	3,392	586	203	73	90	712	-	41	444	1,084	23	133	3
Nondurable goods	3,090	434	257	60	196	607	-	30	221	1,084	25	175	1
Transportation and public utilities	2,795	476	162	64	127	1,433	-	161	86	12	201	72	-
Wholesale and retail trade	13,127	1,104	346	179	5,873	1,706	-	2,900	219	147	82	527	45
Wholesale trade	1,647	223	54	27	545	575	-	27	22	42	19	81	32
Retail trade	11,480	881	292	152	5,328	1,131	-	2,873	197	105	63	446	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,103	1,350	173	98	1,029	2,329	-	96	13	6	2	3	4
Services	30,850	3,978	9,711	1,645	745	6,379	757	6,689	217	349	202	119	60
Private households	824	3	5	2	1	5	757	47	-	-	-	-	4
Other service industries	30,026	3,975	9,706	1,643	744	6,375	-	6,642	217	349	201	119	57
Professional services	22,947	2,768	8,790	1,522	150	4,860	-	4,473	70	86	180	32	17
Public administration	2,702	694	464	93	18	1,061	-	339	15	8	4	5	1

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2000												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service ¹		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
White													
Agriculture	3,099	96	97	58	13	140	—	13	50	16	47	16	2,553
Mining	478	75	47	13	5	38	—	6	180	15	78	21	—
Construction	8,552	1,222	155	48	89	405	—	26	5,062	96	483	953	14
Manufacturing	16,817	2,783	1,636	511	699	1,646	—	211	3,215	4,633	566	837	79
Durable goods	10,318	1,704	1,085	354	297	920	—	114	2,254	2,774	318	430	68
Nondurable goods	6,498	1,079	552	157	401	725	—	97	961	1,859	248	408	11
Transportation and public utilities	7,769	1,198	497	304	233	1,826	—	232	1,140	78	1,834	412	14
Wholesale and retail trade	23,783	2,220	569	241	9,948	1,971	—	4,508	1,330	285	943	1,693	75
Wholesale trade	4,785	575	130	58	2,029	696	—	51	319	113	426	337	50
Retail trade	18,998	1,645	439	183	7,919	1,275	—	4,457	1,011	172	517	1,356	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,408	2,250	316	156	2,050	2,225	—	222	124	6	8	16	35
Services	40,807	6,429	13,808	2,108	1,108	6,090	631	6,842	1,876	651	486	427	352
Private households	709	3	4	2	1	5	631	32	1	—	1	5	23
Other service industries	40,099	6,426	13,804	2,106	1,107	6,084	—	6,809	1,875	651	484	422	329
Professional services	26,978	3,832	11,838	1,712	197	4,499	—	3,983	389	129	257	73	69
Public administration	4,763	1,099	808	172	24	1,025	—	1,376	156	21	32	27	24
Black													
Agriculture	138	8	3	—	—	4	—	2	2	—	6	3	109
Mining	27	3	1	—	—	2	—	1	9	3	7	1	—
Construction	634	49	11	7	4	21	—	4	354	17	50	115	2
Manufacturing	2,059	125	98	55	32	199	—	48	375	861	102	160	5
Durable goods	1,145	60	60	36	10	94	—	29	254	471	57	70	5
Nondurable goods	914	65	39	18	22	105	—	19	121	390	46	90	—
Transportation and public utilities	1,527	98	68	21	45	487	—	68	133	14	443	149	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2,664	188	39	22	1,040	218	—	566	89	51	166	280	6
Wholesale trade	411	30	18	4	74	73	—	9	21	27	89	62	5
Retail trade	2,254	158	20	18	966	145	—	558	68	24	77	218	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	915	193	38	17	161	398	—	64	27	4	3	3	8
Services	6,370	646	1,422	336	149	993	118	2,136	174	123	125	116	32
Private households	141	—	1	—	1	1	118	16	—	—	—	1	3
Other service industries	6,230	645	1,421	336	148	992	—	2,121	174	123	125	116	30
Professional services	—	432	1,257	292	27	703	—	1,446	41	30	68	17	17
Public administration	1,000	203	157	33	5	248	—	295	28	7	13	8	3

¹ Includes protective service, not shown separately.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over	135,208	46.5	11.3	10.7
Agriculture	3,305	26.4	4.2	22.5
Agricultural production, crops	995	25.5	3.6	34.8
Agricultural production, livestock	993	25.2	2.1	8.9
Veterinary services	217	73.5	3.4	3.7
Landscape and horticultural services	903	12.2	7.8	26.2
Mining	521	13.7	5.2	8.3
Coal mining	77	4.4	1.7	1.4
Oil and gas extraction	313	17.4	6.7	10.0
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	83	7.7	2.7	8.4
Construction	9,433	9.7	6.7	14.9
Manufacturing	19,940	32.5	10.3	12.3
Durable goods	12,168	27.9	9.4	10.1
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	784	17.9	8.6	12.0
Logging	123	7.8	7.4	1.9
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	421	18.1	8.5	10.6
Wood buildings and mobile homes	95	24.0	9.1	12.5
Miscellaneous wood products	145	22.0	9.5	24.6
Furniture and fixtures	645	31.8	8.1	14.5
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	600	24.9	8.6	13.2
Glass and glass products	195	31.3	10.1	11.8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	217	12.9	8.6	11.9
Structural clay, pottery, and related products	77	34.3	5.5	9.5
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	111	30.5	7.8	20.9
Metal industries	2,036	22.3	9.7	11.3
Primary metal industries	768	19.1	10.2	9.7
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling, and finishing mills	327	15.0	12.7	8.9
Iron and steel foundries	105	12.0	11.7	9.4
Primary aluminum industries	144	18.9	5.2	12.5
Other primary metal industries	192	30.2	8.8	9.3
Fabricated metal industries	1,268	24.3	9.5	12.2
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	107	46.8	15.6	9.0
Fabricated structural metal products	554	18.9	7.6	13.1
Screw machine products	57	27.9	6.3	11.7
Metal forging and stampings	142	23.5	8.0	10.2
Machinery and computing equipment	2,458	23.5	7.1	8.6
Engines and turbines	69	28.7	4.9	5.7
Farm machinery and equipment	99	29.3	7.2	6.7
Construction and material handling machines	235	13.3	5.3	6.1
Metal working machinery	314	19.2	6.3	6.6
Computers and related equipment	518	33.2	6.5	9.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,913	38.1	9.4	9.0
Household appliances	136	33.2	10.4	3.6
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	434	35.7	11.0	9.0
Transportation equipment	2,282	24.0	13.3	7.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,317	25.6	15.7	5.9
Aircraft and parts	445	24.1	9.6	8.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	179	14.5	17.2	10.6
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	219	24.5	5.9	6.5
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	89	25.2	7.3	15.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	740	40.6	7.9	8.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	209	32.7	4.9	5.2
Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies	418	47.0	8.6	10.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	97	31.2	11.0	6.7
Toys, amusements, and sporting goods	147	47.4	9.7	15.3
Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing industries	562	39.0	8.3	18.8
Nondurable goods	7,772	39.8	11.8	15.6
Food and kindred products	1,662	34.8	13.7	24.5
Meat products	456	37.1	20.7	37.4
Dairy products	153	27.6	7.5	14.4
Canned, frozen, and preserved fruits and vegetables	193	43.7	7.9	31.3
Grain mill products	157	29.2	7.7	13.3
Bakery products	232	36.5	10.9	18.9
Sugar and confectionary products	94	40.6	9.8	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Beverage industries	197	23.1	9.4	15.8
Miscellaneous and not specified food and kindred products	181	38.0	22.7	19.2
Textile mill products	519	48.1	20.3	10.8
Knitting mills	86	63.8	20.8	12.2
Carpets and rugs	73	43.0	12.0	14.9
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	294	47.0	22.1	8.7
Apparel and other finished textile products	708	64.6	12.3	35.4
Apparel and accessories, except knit	563	66.6	11.3	38.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	145	56.9	16.2	24.6
Paper and allied products	595	26.5	9.9	11.0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	221	19.5	9.0	5.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	196	37.0	9.5	12.8
Paperboard containers and boxes	179	23.7	11.3	16.2
Printing, publishing, and allied products	1,828	43.8	7.7	8.7
Newspaper publishing and printing	506	46.0	9.3	7.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	1,323	42.9	7.0	9.1
Chemicals and allied products	1,277	35.3	12.6	10.1
Plastics, synthetics, and resins	179	26.4	10.0	15.9
Drugs	378	51.2	12.1	7.0
Soaps and cosmetics	189	47.4	16.3	19.1
Paints, varnishes, and related products	68	22.7	14.0	17.6
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	420	22.7	12.3	6.1
Petroleum and coal products	155	19.0	9.8	12.0
Petroleum refining	130	17.7	10.2	11.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	888	33.7	11.1	11.7
Tires and inner tubes	129	11.9	16.8	2.2
Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting	143	31.7	8.7	9.4
Miscellaneous plastics products	615	38.7	10.5	14.2
Leather and leather products	92	51.8	4.7	18.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9,740	28.7	15.7	9.4
Transportation	6,271	26.8	16.8	10.3
Railroads	307	9.4	14.1	7.0
Bus service and urban transit	641	33.5	25.3	9.4
Taxicab service	119	12.3	37.2	13.6
Trucking service	2,554	14.6	14.9	10.8
Warehousing and storage	187	30.9	17.6	15.4
U.S. Postal Service	901	40.3	22.3	6.6
Water transportation	194	18.3	9.2	5.8
Air transportation	926	36.2	13.9	11.3
Services incidental to transportation	424	60.0	9.8	15.2
Communications	2,023	40.3	15.0	8.1
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	476	34.1	14.6	6.4
Telephone communications	1,516	42.4	15.1	8.4
Utilities and sanitary services	1,447	20.8	11.7	7.0
Electric light and power	582	19.3	9.7	4.1
Gas and steam supply systems	143	22.8	10.8	7.9
Electric and gas, and other combinations	144	26.4	7.2	8.1
Water supply and irrigation	240	25.1	11.6	8.0
Sanitary services	324	16.6	17.7	10.8
Wholesale and retail trade	27,832	47.2	9.6	12.2
Wholesale trade	5,421	30.4	7.6	11.9
Durable goods	3,055	28.2	6.1	10.1
Motor vehicles and equipment	279	22.0	8.8	10.7
Furniture and home furnishings	114	26.7	8.7	11.0
Lumber and construction materials	237	22.7	6.7	8.9
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	565	36.1	7.9	8.7
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	116	21.8	12.7	16.1
Electrical goods	382	34.6	5.0	8.6
Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies	283	23.7	3.7	5.5
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	716	24.9	3.5	8.1
Scrap and waste materials	192	19.8	7.4	24.1
Miscellaneous wholesale trade, durable goods	171	41.1	5.4	15.2
Nondurable goods	2,366	33.2	9.4	14.2
Paper and paper products	136	38.5	9.5	8.7
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	247	44.1	9.0	6.1
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	141	52.9	8.0	17.2
Groceries and related products	937	27.9	12.3	19.1
Farm products-raw materials	109	24.8	1.4	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Petroleum products	131	27.7	9.4	5.9
Alcoholic beverages	122	15.9	10.7	13.0
Farm supplies	134	22.9	4.4	9.0
Miscellaneous nondurable goods and not specified wholesale trade	410	42.9	7.0	15.3
Retail trade	22,411	51.2	10.1	12.3
Lumber and building material retailing	688	28.6	5.2	9.5
Hardware stores	221	37.9	5.4	7.5
Retail nurseries and garden stores	149	43.9	4.4	7.1
Department stores	2,199	65.9	14.8	10.3
Variety stores	152	67.1	18.5	15.3
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	183	58.9	16.2	10.3
Grocery stores	2,956	51.5	10.8	11.1
Retail bakeries	196	56.7	8.9	16.3
Motor vehicle dealers	1,260	20.4	6.9	10.8
Auto and home supply stores	484	18.2	5.2	14.7
Gasoline service stations	369	39.9	8.1	9.6
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	135	25.2	1.6	4.6
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe	789	72.3	12.7	13.3
Shoe stores	140	52.4	15.7	11.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	645	41.9	8.4	10.1
Household appliance stores	62	28.4	7.1	5.7
Radio, TV, and computer stores	502	26.3	9.1	7.3
Music stores	138	41.6	6.9	11.3
Eating and drinking places	6,856	53.4	11.3	16.3
Drug stores	665	64.8	8.8	10.0
Liquor stores	137	48.9	11.5	5.2
Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores	419	47.1	5.4	9.3
Book and stationery stores	348	53.8	9.1	6.3
Jewelry stores	181	65.7	4.1	12.0
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	242	77.9	5.0	6.2
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	53	84.6	2.5	8.8
Catalog and mail order houses	143	64.2	9.6	9.9
Vending machine operators	67	29.5	10.0	4.7
Direct selling establishments	315	75.9	6.7	13.4
Fuel dealers	99	25.2	4.0	6.9
Retail florists	192	75.3	4.1	8.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,727	58.5	10.5	6.9
Banking	1,923	69.4	13.6	7.2
Savings institutions, including credit unions	281	81.3	6.8	4.9
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	1,101	41.2	7.1	4.0
Insurance	2,352	61.5	9.7	5.8
Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices	2,267	51.4	9.5	9.4
Services	49,695	62.1	12.8	9.1
Private households	894	92.1	15.7	29.8
Other service industries	48,801	61.5	12.8	8.7
Business, automobile, and repair services	9,661	37.4	12.0	11.0
Advertising	280	55.2	6.6	6.6
Services to dwellings and other buildings	862	51.6	16.3	27.0
Personnel supply services	1,063	59.9	22.8	11.2
Computer and data processing services	2,496	31.8	7.4	3.6
Detective and protective services	574	25.6	24.3	10.6
Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	200	34.4	16.4	9.0
Automobile parking and carwashes	231	17.7	23.4	24.3
Automotive repair and related services	1,195	11.1	7.7	15.9
Electrical repair shops	110	19.6	2.4	11.6
Miscellaneous repair services	568	15.6	5.3	12.8
Personal services, except private household	3,621	64.5	13.3	15.8
Hotels and motels	1,443	57.9	16.7	21.0
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	147	49.6	2.7	5.6
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	451	53.7	12.9	23.3
Beauty shops	917	89.2	11.1	10.3
Barber shops	102	26.0	27.4	13.6
Funeral service and crematories	104	35.3	11.8	6.1
Entertainment and recreation services	2,582	42.3	9.9	9.6
Theaters and motion pictures	685	35.5	11.2	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2000			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Video tape rental	119	52.2	5.1	10.9
Bowling centers	55	36.4	10.3	5.9
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	1,724	44.5	9.6	10.0
Professional and related services	32,784	70.0	13.2	7.1
Hospitals	5,028	76.3	17.5	6.4
Health services, except hospitals	6,569	79.7	15.4	7.8
Offices and clinics of physicians	1,671	75.2	6.8	8.5
Offices and clinics of dentists	669	77.2	4.2	6.0
Offices and clinics of chiropractors	124	71.8	1.1	5.3
Offices and clinics of optometrists	61	66.2	5.0	6.1
Nursing and personal care facilities	1,716	86.6	26.8	7.1
Educational services	11,087	70.1	11.5	7.6
Elementary and secondary schools	7,629	76.0	12.0	8.2
Colleges and universities	2,903	54.3	10.8	6.3
Vocational schools	96	49.4	12.1	6.6
Libraries	185	85.4	11.4	6.2
Social services	3,519	81.9	19.3	9.2
Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	222	57.7	16.6	7.6
Child day care services	1,090	94.8	18.5	10.1
Family child care homes	465	97.6	14.8	13.2
Residential care facilities, without nursing	532	70.3	25.6	6.1
Other professional services	6,581	48.9	7.3	5.1
Legal services	1,362	58.5	6.7	6.5
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	130	61.7	8.9	3.6
Labor unions	63	37.3	7.5	10.8
Religious organizations	959	48.6	10.4	5.3
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	987	24.1	3.4	4.7
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	772	58.3	6.1	5.5
Research, development, and testing services	623	46.8	7.6	5.9
Management and public relations services	1,023	45.8	8.0	3.1
Forestry and fisheries	152	22.2	2.6	9.0
Forestry	84	26.4	2.0	11.8
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	68	17.1	3.4	5.6
Public administration	6,015	44.9	16.6	7.3
Executive and legislative offices	158	63.9	7.4	4.8
Justice, public order, and safety	2,535	33.5	15.6	7.6
Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy	342	66.2	17.5	7.5
Administration of human resources programs	789	68.9	23.1	8.5
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	249	42.7	12.2	4.8
Administration of economic programs	627	45.8	18.0	5.0
National security and international affairs	606	37.8	16.4	6.3

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed are not published separately but are included in the totals for the

appropriate categories shown. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2000					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	129,592	3,159	126,433	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	29,620	887	28,732	22.9	28.1	22.7
1 to 4 hours	1,215	63	1,152	.9	2.0	.9
5 to 14 hours	4,685	216	4,469	3.6	6.8	3.5
15 to 29 hours	14,863	408	14,455	11.5	12.9	11.4
30 to 34 hours	8,856	201	8,655	6.8	6.4	6.8
35 hours and over	99,973	2,272	97,701	77.1	71.9	77.3
35 to 39 hours	8,583	174	8,409	6.6	5.5	6.7
40 hours	50,981	837	50,144	39.3	26.5	39.7
41 hours and over	40,409	1,261	39,149	31.2	39.9	31.0
41 to 48 hours	14,602	256	14,346	11.3	8.1	11.3
49 to 59 hours	15,084	389	14,695	11.6	12.3	11.6
60 hours and over	10,723	616	10,107	8.3	19.5	8.0
Average hours, total at work	39.7	41.7	39.7	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.4	47.8	43.3	-	-	-

NOTE: Detail on persons at work in tables 19-23 may not sum to the totals shown because of minor editing problems associated with the redesigned

survey. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2000					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	29,620	9,020	20,599	28,732	8,757	19,975
Economic reasons	3,190	1,313	1,877	3,045	1,236	1,810
Slack work or business conditions	1,927	1,041	886	1,835	989	846
Could only find part-time work	944	-	944	924	-	924
Seasonal work	142	96	47	115	75	40
Job started or ended during week	177	177	-	171	171	-
Noneconomic reasons	26,429	7,707	18,722	25,687	7,521	18,165
Child-care problems	872	94	779	860	93	767
Other family or personal obligations	5,617	735	4,882	5,461	718	4,743
Health or medical limitations	727	-	727	696	-	696
In school or training	6,321	91	6,231	6,181	89	6,093
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	1,940	-	1,940	1,819	-	1,819
Vacation or personal day	3,223	3,223	-	3,169	3,169	-
Holiday, legal or religious	427	427	-	422	422	-
Weather-related curtailment	299	299	-	257	257	-
All other reasons	7,003	2,839	4,164	6,821	2,775	4,046
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.3	23.9	22.8	23.3	24.0	22.9
Noneconomic reasons	21.3	25.2	19.7	21.4	25.3	19.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2000							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total 16 years and over	126,433	28,732	3,045	7,521	18,165	97,701	39.7	43.3
Wage and salary workers	118,211	26,185	2,723	7,035	16,427	92,026	39.6	43.1
Mining	484	37	4	20	12	448	48.8	49.5
Construction	7,588	1,200	284	532	384	6,388	41.3	42.7
Manufacturing	18,963	2,044	252	1,090	702	16,919	42.5	43.4
Durable goods	11,588	1,113	119	670	324	10,475	42.9	43.6
Nondurable goods	7,375	931	133	420	378	6,444	41.9	43.1
Transportation and public utilities	8,968	1,309	164	524	621	7,658	42.4	44.2
Wholesale and retail trade	25,459	7,999	885	1,118	5,996	17,460	37.4	43.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,773	1,298	79	506	712	6,475	40.6	42.7
Service industries	43,189	11,406	1,012	2,712	7,682	31,783	38.4	42.8
Private households	853	465	66	36	362	387	29.7	41.7
All other industries	42,336	10,941	946	2,675	7,320	31,395	38.6	42.8
Public administration	5,787	892	42	534	317	4,895	41.0	42.3
Self-employed workers	8,120	2,486	319	482	1,685	5,635	40.0	46.5
Unpaid family workers	101	61	4	4	54	40	32.3	45.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, and marital status	2000							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	126,433	28,732	3,045	7,521	18,165	97,701	39.7	43.3
16 to 19 years	6,795	4,662	324	242	4,097	2,132	25.7	39.3
16 to 17 years	2,561	2,236	69	43	2,125	324	19.6	37.9
18 to 19 years	4,234	2,426	255	199	1,972	1,808	29.4	39.6
20 years and over	119,639	24,070	2,721	7,280	14,069	95,569	40.4	43.4
20 to 24 years	12,621	3,849	529	699	2,621	8,772	36.6	41.5
25 years and over	107,018	20,221	2,192	6,581	11,448	86,797	40.9	43.6
25 to 54 years	91,023	15,460	1,883	5,600	7,977	75,563	41.5	43.7
55 years and over	15,995	4,761	310	981	3,471	11,234	37.5	43.0
Men, 16 years and over	67,531	10,637	1,458	3,592	5,587	56,894	42.5	44.8
16 to 19 years	3,418	2,178	164	125	1,890	1,240	27.1	39.8
16 to 17 years	1,271	1,077	38	21	1,018	194	20.7	38.7
18 to 19 years	2,146	1,101	126	104	871	1,046	31.0	40.0
20 years and over	64,113	8,458	1,294	3,467	3,697	55,655	43.3	44.9
20 to 24 years	6,602	1,647	283	325	1,039	4,955	38.4	42.3
25 years and over	57,512	6,811	1,011	3,142	2,658	50,700	43.8	45.2
25 to 54 years	48,772	4,765	863	2,633	1,269	44,007	44.5	45.3
55 years and over	8,739	2,046	148	509	1,389	6,693	40.0	44.3
Women, 16 years and over	58,902	18,095	1,587	3,929	12,579	40,807	36.4	41.4
16 to 19 years	3,377	2,484	160	117	2,207	893	24.2	38.7
16 to 17 years	1,289	1,159	31	21	1,106	130	18.6	36.8
18 to 19 years	2,088	1,325	129	95	1,101	762	27.7	39.0
20 years and over	55,525	15,611	1,427	3,813	10,372	39,914	37.2	41.4
20 to 24 years	6,019	2,202	246	374	1,582	3,817	34.6	40.4
25 years and over	49,506	13,409	1,181	3,439	8,790	36,097	37.5	41.5
25 to 54 years	42,250	10,694	1,019	2,967	6,708	31,556	38.0	41.6
55 years and over	7,256	2,715	162	472	2,082	4,540	34.5	41.2
Race								
White, 16 years and over	105,736	24,604	2,404	6,287	15,913	81,132	39.7	43.6
Men	57,439	9,040	1,174	3,078	4,788	48,399	42.7	45.0
Women	48,297	15,564	1,230	3,209	11,125	32,733	36.1	41.4
Black, 16 years and over	14,590	2,897	488	923	1,487	11,692	39.3	41.9
Men	6,822	1,085	210	361	514	5,737	41.0	43.1
Women	7,767	1,812	277	561	973	5,955	37.9	40.8
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,473	4,491	546	2,210	1,735	35,981	44.3	45.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,165	1,118	225	472	420	7,047	43.0	44.6
Single (never married)	18,893	5,027	686	909	3,431	13,866	38.2	43.0
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	31,122	9,482	624	2,085	6,773	21,640	36.4	41.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11,901	2,872	386	886	1,600	9,029	38.6	41.8
Single (never married)	15,879	5,742	577	959	4,206	10,138	34.9	41.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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23. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by sex and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2000							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over ¹	126,347	28,721	3,028	7,504	18,189	97,625	39.7	43.4
Managerial and professional specialty	38,884	6,729	416	2,433	3,880	32,155	42.2	44.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,111	2,530	156	1,122	1,253	16,580	44.0	45.8
Professional specialty	19,773	4,199	260	1,311	2,627	15,574	40.5	44.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support	37,942	10,184	780	2,286	7,119	27,758	37.9	42.4
Technicians and related support	4,226	846	53	295	497	3,380	39.7	42.3
Sales occupations	15,747	4,453	413	728	3,313	11,294	39.0	44.6
Administrative support, including clerical	17,969	4,885	314	1,262	3,309	13,083	36.5	40.5
Service occupations	17,517	6,614	821	867	4,926	10,903	35.0	42.0
Private household	758	418	58	30	330	341	29.5	41.6
Protective service	2,294	354	34	121	199	1,940	42.7	45.1
Service, except private household and protective	14,465	5,842	729	716	4,397	8,623	34.0	41.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,367	1,853	393	923	538	12,514	42.2	43.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,637	3,341	619	995	1,727	14,296	40.4	43.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,069	938	172	419	348	6,131	41.1	42.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,301	882	157	266	459	4,420	43.2	45.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,266	1,521	291	310	921	3,745	36.8	41.1
Men, 16 years and over ¹	67,282	10,551	1,442	3,566	5,543	56,731	42.5	44.8
Managerial and professional specialty	19,824	2,269	189	1,055	1,025	17,555	45.2	46.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial	10,505	997	85	519	394	9,507	46.5	47.7
Professional specialty	9,319	1,271	104	536	631	8,048	43.8	45.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support	13,871	2,423	211	664	1,548	11,448	42.0	45.1
Technicians and related support	2,050	272	21	127	123	1,778	42.3	43.9
Sales occupations	7,999	1,398	127	316	954	6,600	43.2	46.6
Administrative support, including clerical	3,823	753	62	220	470	3,070	39.4	42.4
Service occupations	7,003	1,933	237	307	1,389	5,070	38.1	43.4
Private household	35	16	1	-	15	18	31.7	(²)
Protective service	1,862	238	21	95	122	1,624	43.8	45.7
Service, except private household and protective	5,106	1,678	215	211	1,253	3,428	36.0	42.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	13,077	1,597	352	829	417	11,479	42.5	43.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13,508	2,330	454	712	1,164	11,178	41.3	43.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4,480	471	87	237	147	4,009	42.2	43.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,793	694	133	233	328	4,098	43.9	46.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,235	1,164	234	241	689	3,071	37.3	41.3
Women, 16 years and over ¹	59,064	18,170	1,586	3,938	12,646	40,894	36.4	41.4
Managerial and professional specialty	19,060	4,460	227	1,378	2,855	14,599	39.1	42.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial	8,606	1,533	71	603	859	7,073	41.0	43.3
Professional specialty	10,454	2,927	156	775	1,996	7,526	37.6	42.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	24,071	7,762	569	1,622	5,571	16,309	35.5	40.6
Technicians and related support	2,176	574	32	168	374	1,603	37.2	40.6
Sales occupations	7,749	3,055	285	412	2,359	4,693	34.6	41.8
Administrative support, including clerical	14,146	4,133	252	1,042	2,839	10,013	35.7	40.0
Service occupations	10,514	4,681	584	560	3,537	5,833	32.9	40.8
Private household	724	401	56	30	315	323	29.4	41.4
Protective service	432	117	13	26	78	315	37.7	42.4
Service, except private household and protective	9,358	4,163	514	505	3,144	5,195	33.0	40.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,291	256	41	94	120	1,035	39.1	41.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4,129	1,011	165	284	563	3,118	37.6	40.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2,589	468	85	182	200	2,122	39.0	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	509	187	23	33	131	322	36.4	42.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1,031	357	56	69	231	675	34.7	39.8

¹ Excludes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, age, and sex

Marital status, race, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total, 16 years and over	3,066	2,954	4.1	3.9	2,814	2,701	4.3	4.1
Married, spouse present	990	891	2.2	2.0	921	923	2.7	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	411	400	4.6	4.4	585	553	4.5	4.2
Single (never married)	1,665	1,663	7.8	7.6	1,308	1,224	7.4	6.9
White, 16 years and over	2,274	2,165	3.6	3.4	1,999	1,934	3.8	3.6
Married, spouse present	797	706	2.1	1.8	749	755	2.5	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	320	304	4.3	4.0	427	412	4.2	4.0
Single (never married)	1,157	1,154	6.7	6.6	823	767	6.3	5.8
Black, 16 years and over	626	636	8.2	8.1	684	633	7.8	7.2
Married, spouse present	130	127	3.8	3.7	119	114	4.2	4.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	77	82	6.3	6.7	134	123	6.1	5.5
Single (never married)	419	426	14.0	13.7	430	395	11.7	10.7
Total, 25 years and over	1,870	1,800	3.0	2.8	1,805	1,736	3.3	3.2
Married, spouse present	925	841	2.1	2.0	828	817	2.5	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	393	383	4.5	4.3	544	518	4.3	4.1
Single (never married)	553	576	4.9	5.0	433	401	4.9	4.5
White, 25 years and over	1,415	1,343	2.6	2.5	1,294	1,266	2.9	2.8
Married, spouse present	744	669	2.0	1.8	671	667	2.4	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	305	289	4.3	3.9	396	383	4.0	3.8
Single (never married)	366	386	4.2	4.3	227	217	3.8	3.6
Black, 25 years and over	345	360	5.4	5.6	423	380	5.9	5.2
Married, spouse present	120	119	3.6	3.5	107	101	4.0	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	74	81	6.2	6.7	127	118	5.9	5.3
Single (never married)	152	160	8.4	8.5	188	161	8.1	7.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total, 16 years and over ¹	5,880	5,655	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1
Managerial and professional specialty	770	725	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial	376	356	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9
Professional specialty	394	369	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,477	1,464	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.8
Technicians and related support	101	97	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0
Sales occupations	714	684	4.2	4.0	3.0	2.9	5.4	5.1
Administrative support, including clerical	662	684	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.4
Service occupations	1,081	1,023	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.3
Private household	67	58	7.4	6.9	6.0	9.1	7.5	6.8
Protective service	72	65	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	4.9	3.9
Service, except private household and protective	943	900	6.0	5.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	607	554	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.5	5.2	4.3
Mechanics and repairers	136	129	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.8	4.3
Construction trades	330	312	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.8	8.8	6.8
Other precision production, craft, and repair	142	113	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.5	4.7	3.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,207	1,228	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.9	7.3	7.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	440	455	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.9	7.2	7.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	235	253	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.3	5.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	532	520	9.2	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.4	8.6
Construction laborers	140	133	13.2	11.6	13.0	11.6	18.2	11.9
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	392	387	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.0	8.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing	249	215	6.8	6.0	6.2	5.5	9.0	7.7
No previous work experience	469	431	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	328	300	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	67	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	74	62	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total, 16 years and over	5,880	5,655	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	4,590	4,446	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.2
Mining	33	21	5.7	3.9	5.8	4.3	5.4	1.5
Construction	520	499	7.0	6.4	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.2
Manufacturing	739	733	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.7
Durable goods	434	413	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	4.3	4.0
Lumber and wood products	41	30	5.2	4.1	5.4	4.1	4.4	3.9
Furniture and fixtures	26	30	4.0	4.6	3.2	4.2	5.7	5.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	19	20	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.9
Primary metal industries	20	24	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	1.5	2.2
Fabricated metal products	53	45	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.1	4.8	4.7
Machinery, except electrical	77	79	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	65	53	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	4.3	3.5
Transportation equipment	69	82	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.1	4.5	4.6
Automobiles	39	50	2.9	3.7	2.1	3.1	5.2	5.4
Other transportation equipment	30	31	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.3
Professional and photographic equipment	24	16	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.7	2.3
Other durable goods industries	40	35	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.2	6.4	6.1
Nondurable goods	305	320	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.2	5.2	5.3
Food and kindred products	74	91	4.4	5.2	3.2	3.8	6.6	7.8
Textile mill products	26	22	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.3	6.4	5.2
Apparel and other textile products	66	60	8.6	8.0	6.7	5.7	9.5	9.3
Paper and allied products	18	16	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.6	4.2
Printing and publishing	48	56	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.5
Chemicals and allied products	28	30	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	33	30	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	5.3	4.1
Other nondurable goods industries	12	15	3.7	5.1	2.5	4.9	6.6	5.5
Transportation and public utilities	235	243	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4
Transportation	164	179	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.9
Communications and other public utilities	71	65	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	1,422	1,381	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.4	6.0	5.7
Wholesale trade	156	150	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.6
Retail trade	1,266	1,231	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.2	6.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	191	185	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.5
Service industries	1,450	1,383	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.7
Professional services	546	503	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5
Other service industries	903	880	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.8	6.3
Agricultural wage and salary workers	189	165	8.9	7.5	8.6	7.0	9.6	8.9
Government, self-employed, and unpaid family workers	631	613	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
No previous work experience	469	431	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,880	5,655	2,433	2,350	2,285	2,212	1,162	1,093
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,622	2,492	1,459	1,398	990	934	173	160
On temporary layoff	848	842	475	484	310	302	63	57
Not on temporary layoff	1,774	1,650	984	914	680	632	110	103
Permanent job losers	1,225	1,108	685	609	481	441	59	58
Persons who completed temporary jobs	549	542	299	306	199	191	51	45
Job leavers	783	775	336	324	333	340	114	111
Reentrants	2,005	1,957	592	574	866	860	547	522
New entrants	469	431	46	54	96	78	328	300
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	44.6	44.1	60.0	59.5	43.3	42.2	14.9	14.6
On temporary layoff	14.4	14.9	19.5	20.6	13.6	13.6	5.4	5.2
Not on temporary layoff	30.2	29.2	40.4	38.9	29.7	28.6	9.5	9.4
Job leavers	13.3	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.6	15.4	9.8	10.1
Reentrants	34.1	34.6	24.3	24.4	37.9	38.9	47.1	47.8
New entrants	8.0	7.6	1.9	2.3	4.2	3.5	28.2	27.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	1.4	1.3
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	.8	.8	1.4	1.4	6.6	6.2
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	3.9	3.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total, 16 years and over	5,880	5,655	4,273	4,099	1,309	1,269	945	876
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,622	2,492	1,968	1,866	529	514	444	390
On temporary layoff	848	842	702	690	111	118	155	142
Not on temporary layoff	1,774	1,650	1,266	1,176	418	397	289	248
Permanent job losers	1,225	1,108	892	805	269	255	185	145
Persons who completed temporary jobs	549	542	374	371	149	141	104	103
Job leavers	783	775	617	593	134	145	91	98
Reentrants	2,005	1,957	1,385	1,356	516	494	317	289
New entrants	469	431	303	284	131	115	93	99
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	44.6	44.1	46.1	45.5	40.4	40.5	47.0	44.5
On temporary layoff	14.4	14.9	16.4	16.8	8.5	9.3	16.4	16.2
Not on temporary layoff	30.2	29.2	29.6	28.7	31.9	31.3	30.6	28.3
Job leavers	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.5	10.2	11.5	9.7	11.2
Reentrants	34.1	34.6	32.4	33.1	39.4	38.9	33.5	33.0
New entrants	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.9	10.0	9.1	9.8	11.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.5
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.8	.9	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.9
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.8	.7	.6	.6

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2000						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	5,655	100.0	45.0	31.9	23.1	11.8	11.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,492	100.0	45.4	31.7	22.9	12.7	10.2
On temporary layoff	842	100.0	58.1	30.6	11.3	7.8	3.6
Not on temporary layoff	1,650	100.0	39.0	32.3	28.8	15.2	13.6
Permanent job losers	1,108	100.0	35.7	33.0	31.2	16.6	14.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	542	100.0	45.5	30.7	23.7	12.4	11.3
Job leavers	775	100.0	50.4	30.7	18.9	9.5	9.4
Reentrants	1,957	100.0	42.6	31.8	25.6	12.1	13.5
New entrants	431	100.0	43.4	35.4	21.2	9.1	12.1
Men, 20 years and over	2,350	100.0	42.0	31.7	26.3	12.5	13.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,398	100.0	43.7	32.3	24.0	12.9	11.1
On temporary layoff	484	100.0	56.4	31.8	11.7	8.0	3.7
Not on temporary layoff	914	100.0	37.0	32.5	30.5	15.5	15.0
Permanent job losers	609	100.0	33.9	33.4	32.7	16.6	16.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	306	100.0	43.1	30.7	26.1	13.2	12.9
Job leavers	324	100.0	48.3	31.0	20.7	9.5	11.2
Reentrants	574	100.0	35.4	30.8	33.8	13.1	20.7
New entrants	54	100.0	29.7	29.2	41.2	15.8	25.3
Women, 20 years and over	2,212	100.0	43.8	31.6	24.6	12.8	11.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	934	100.0	43.9	32.2	23.9	13.9	10.0
On temporary layoff	302	100.0	56.0	31.7	12.3	8.7	3.6
Not on temporary layoff	632	100.0	38.1	32.5	29.4	16.4	13.1
Permanent job losers	441	100.0	34.9	33.3	31.8	17.8	14.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	191	100.0	45.6	30.5	23.9	13.1	10.8
Job leavers	340	100.0	49.6	30.5	19.9	9.8	10.1
Reentrants	860	100.0	41.9	31.2	26.9	13.1	13.8
New entrants	78	100.0	37.8	33.6	28.6	8.6	20.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,093	100.0	53.8	32.9	13.3	8.0	5.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	160	100.0	68.9	23.9	7.2	4.1	3.1
On temporary layoff	57	100.0	82.9	14.0	3.1	1.0	2.1
Not on temporary layoff	103	100.0	61.2	29.3	9.5	5.8	3.6
Permanent job losers	58	100.0	60.9	27.6	11.5	7.0	4.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	45	100.0	61.6	31.5	6.9	4.3	2.6
Job leavers	111	100.0	59.0	30.3	10.7	8.3	2.4
Reentrants	522	100.0	51.8	33.8	14.4	9.2	5.2
New entrants	300	100.0	47.4	37.0	15.7	8.0	7.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total, 16 years and over	5,880	5,655	100.0	100.0	4,669	4,502	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,568	2,543	43.7	45.0	1,899	1,877	40.7	41.7
5 to 14 weeks	1,832	1,803	31.2	31.9	1,480	1,475	31.7	32.8
5 to 10 weeks	1,283	1,301	21.8	23.0	1,018	1,049	21.8	23.3
11 to 14 weeks	549	502	9.3	8.9	462	426	9.9	9.5
15 weeks and over	1,480	1,309	25.2	23.1	1,290	1,150	27.6	25.5
15 to 26 weeks	755	665	12.8	11.8	656	582	14.1	12.9
27 weeks and over	725	644	12.3	11.4	634	569	13.6	12.6
27 to 51 weeks	325	304	5.5	5.4	289	275	6.2	6.1
52 weeks and over	400	340	6.8	6.0	345	294	7.4	6.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	13.4	12.6	—	—	14.4	13.6	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	6.4	5.9	—	—	7.3	6.9	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

31. Unemployed persons by selected demographic characteristics and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2000							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	5,655	2,543	1,803	1,309	665	644	12.6	5.9	
16 to 19 years	1,093	588	359	146	88	58	8.4	4.2	
20 to 24 years	1,025	510	314	201	104	96	11.0	4.6	
25 to 34 years	1,168	525	388	255	133	123	12.1	6.0	
35 to 44 years	1,141	458	364	319	165	154	14.3	7.4	
45 to 54 years	749	285	237	228	110	118	15.4	7.8	
55 to 64 years	347	122	106	119	51	67	18.5	8.7	
65 years and over	131	55	34	42	15	27	20.3	6.7	
Men, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	2,954	1,307	945	702	343	359	13.2	6.1	
20 to 24 years	604	320	201	83	48	35	8.8	4.2	
25 to 34 years	549	261	169	119	58	62	12.3	5.2	
35 to 44 years	579	260	198	121	61	60	12.2	5.9	
45 to 54 years	564	225	180	159	83	76	14.4	7.4	
55 to 64 years	391	145	124	121	57	64	15.5	8.0	
65 years and over	185	64	54	67	26	41	20.7	9.0	
65 years and over	82	32	19	31	9	22	24.0	8.4	
Women, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	2,701	1,236	858	607	323	284	12.0	5.8	
20 to 24 years	489	268	158	62	40	22	7.8	4.1	
25 to 34 years	476	249	145	81	47	35	9.5	4.3	
35 to 44 years	590	265	190	134	72	62	11.9	6.2	
45 to 54 years	577	233	184	160	82	79	14.2	7.4	
55 to 64 years	359	140	112	107	52	54	15.3	7.6	
65 years and over	162	58	53	51	25	26	15.9	8.4	
65 years and over	49	23	14	11	6	5	13.9	5.0	
Race and Hispanic origin									
White, 16 years and over									
Men	4,099	1,947	1,287	865	457	409	11.6	5.2	
Women	2,165	1,010	687	468	244	225	12.0	5.4	
Women	1,934	937	600	397	213	184	11.2	5.0	
Black, 16 years and over									
Men	1,269	478	423	368	173	195	15.5	7.9	
Women	636	238	205	193	80	113	16.9	8.0	
Women	633	240	218	176	94	82	14.2	7.8	
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over									
Men	876	398	277	201	92	109	13.0	5.9	
Women	441	207	141	94	42	52	12.4	5.4	
Women	435	192	136	107	50	57	13.7	6.4	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	891	375	280	236	114	121	14.2	6.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	400	160	121	120	58	62	16.1	7.5	
Single (never married)	1,663	772	544	347	171	176	12.0	5.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	923	417	290	216	115	101	12.3	5.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	553	225	178	150	79	71	13.5	7.4	
Single (never married)	1,224	594	389	241	129	112	11.0	4.9	

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in

January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2000							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Managerial and professional specialty	725	314	221	191	99	91	13.3	6.5	
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,464	667	460	337	179	158	12.1	5.8	
Service occupations	1,023	478	319	225	108	118	12.6	5.5	
Precision production, craft, and repair	554	257	174	123	64	59	12.5	5.6	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,228	538	400	290	151	140	12.7	6.2	
Farming, forestry, and fishing	215	95	73	48	24	24	12.1	5.9	
INDUSTRY¹									
Agriculture	165	74	56	35	20	15	10.6	5.8	
Construction	505	241	162	102	59	43	11.3	5.1	
Manufacturing	736	294	239	203	94	109	14.7	7.3	
Durable goods	414	172	140	102	53	49	13.1	6.7	
Nondurable goods	322	122	99	101	41	60	16.7	8.0	
Transportation and public utilities	269	119	77	73	37	36	13.4	6.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,387	647	453	287	157	130	11.4	5.4	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	191	77	60	55	24	31	14.2	7.0	
Services	1,606	748	493	364	190	174	12.3	5.5	
Public administration	129	53	37	39	16	23	16.8	7.5	
No previous work experience	431	187	153	91	39	52	13.4	6.1	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex, age, and race	2000									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Other	
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency		
Total, 16 years and over	5,655	4,813	64.5	47.7	13.1	13.2	17.4	7.1	10.1	1.74
16 to 19 years	1,093	1,036	62.6	52.1	8.3	10.2	8.0	2.9	5.3	1.50
20 to 24 years	1,025	931	65.8	48.2	12.7	12.2	16.5	7.5	8.4	1.72
25 to 34 years	1,168	987	65.3	46.2	13.5	12.6	20.9	8.1	10.9	1.78
35 to 44 years	1,141	917	64.9	48.0	15.7	14.8	21.0	8.0	12.1	1.85
45 to 54 years	749	585	64.3	46.9	16.5	16.6	24.2	10.6	14.9	1.95
55 to 64 years	347	264	64.2	42.5	15.6	17.7	19.7	9.4	13.7	1.83
65 years and over	131	92	59.9	28.8	12.1	13.0	7.7	5.0	11.5	1.38
Men, 16 years and over	2,954	2,432	66.2	45.4	12.8	14.7	17.5	6.9	10.3	1.74
16 to 19 years	604	566	63.6	51.7	7.7	11.8	7.6	2.6	4.8	1.50
20 to 24 years	549	486	67.3	44.8	12.7	13.8	15.9	7.4	7.9	1.70
25 to 34 years	579	460	67.6	44.4	13.7	13.9	21.8	8.7	11.2	1.82
35 to 44 years	564	431	67.1	44.6	15.9	16.5	22.1	7.1	12.9	1.87
45 to 54 years	391	288	66.6	44.1	16.3	18.3	26.0	10.6	17.7	2.00
55 to 64 years	185	140	67.9	39.3	14.9	19.9	20.8	10.1	13.5	1.86
65 years and over	82	61	60.8	27.0	13.5	13.6	8.4	4.3	11.3	1.40
Women, 16 years and over	2,701	2,380	62.7	50.1	13.4	11.7	17.3	7.3	9.9	1.73
16 to 19 years	489	470	61.4	52.6	9.0	8.4	8.6	3.2	5.8	1.49
20 to 24 years	476	445	64.2	51.9	12.8	10.5	17.0	7.6	9.0	1.73
25 to 34 years	590	527	63.3	47.7	13.4	11.5	20.1	7.5	10.6	1.75
35 to 44 years	577	486	63.0	51.0	15.6	13.3	20.1	8.8	11.4	1.84
45 to 54 years	359	297	62.1	49.7	16.7	14.9	22.4	10.6	12.1	1.90
55 to 64 years	162	124	60.1	46.2	16.5	15.3	18.5	8.5	13.9	1.79
65 years and over	49	31	58.3	32.1	9.4	11.8	6.4	6.3	11.8	1.36
White, 16 years and over	4,099	3,409	65.3	48.1	13.5	13.8	16.3	7.0	10.4	1.75
Men	2,165	1,732	66.8	45.9	13.0	12.1	16.8	7.0	10.6	1.76
Women	1,934	1,677	63.7	50.3	13.9	15.4	15.8	7.0	10.3	1.74
Black, 16 years and over	1,269	1,151	63.0	47.2	24.5	22.1	42.2	14.9	8.1	1.71
Men	636	569	65.6	44.2	12.4	11.9	20.1	6.6	7.7	1.69
Women	633	582	60.5	50.2	12.1	10.2	22.1	8.3	8.5	1.72

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one

method. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey

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34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2000									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	5,655	4,813	64.5	47.7	13.1	13.2	17.4	7.1	10.1	1.74
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,492	1,650	67.3	47.2	16.2	15.2	23.7	9.4	12.4	1.92
Job leavers	775	775	66.7	47.8	14.7	13.8	17.9	9.0	9.5	1.80
Reentrants	1,957	1,957	61.7	47.9	10.5	12.0	13.4	5.5	9.1	1.61
New entrants	431	431	62.0	48.9	10.3	10.0	10.3	2.8	6.7	1.51
Men, 16 years and over	2,954	2,432	66.2	45.4	12.8	14.7	17.5	6.9	10.3	1.74
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,499	977	68.0	45.2	16.5	16.5	23.4	8.6	13.0	1.92
Job leavers	384	384	69.4	44.9	13.9	15.4	18.0	9.1	9.0	1.80
Reentrants	855	855	63.5	45.3	9.5	13.4	12.4	5.1	8.6	1.58
New entrants	216	216	63.6	47.7	8.0	10.2	10.1	2.8	6.6	1.50
Women, 16 years and over	2,701	2,380	62.7	50.1	13.4	11.7	17.3	7.3	9.9	1.73
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	993	672	66.3	50.0	15.8	13.4	24.2	10.6	11.5	1.92
Job leavers	391	391	64.0	50.6	15.4	12.2	17.8	9.0	9.9	1.79
Reentrants	1,102	1,102	60.4	50.0	11.3	10.9	14.2	5.7	9.5	1.62
New entrants	215	215	60.3	50.0	12.6	9.9	10.6	2.7	6.8	1.53

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseeker total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	1999	2000	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total not in the labor force	68,385	68,836	11,740	11,738	18,785	18,953	37,861	38,146	25,210	25,484	43,175	43,352
Do not want a job now ¹	63,818	64,459	9,938	10,107	16,814	17,007	37,066	37,345	23,307	23,627	40,511	40,832
Want a job ¹	4,568	4,377	1,802	1,631	1,971	1,945	795	801	1,903	1,856	2,665	2,521
Did not search for work in previous year	2,723	2,675	981	903	1,144	1,143	599	629	1,083	1,068	1,640	1,607
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,844	1,703	822	728	827	802	196	172	820	788	1,024	914
Not available to work now	644	550	345	280	258	237	41	33	249	217	395	334
Available to work now	1,201	1,152	477	448	569	565	155	139	571	572	629	581
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	273	260	86	79	146	143	41	39	161	160	113	100
Reasons other than discouragement	927	892	391	369	423	422	114	101	411	412	517	481
Family responsibilities	132	118	29	26	92	83	11	10	29	23	103	96
In school or training	214	185	176	158	34	26	4	1	110	97	104	88
Ill health or disability	97	95	13	15	57	58	26	22	39	49	58	46
Other ⁴	485	493	173	171	239	255	73	68	234	243	251	250

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,802	7,556	5.8	5.6	4,104	3,968	5.7	5.5	3,698	3,588	6.0	5.7
16 to 19 years	343	346	4.8	4.8	153	145	4.1	3.9	190	201	5.5	5.6
20 years and over	7,460	7,210	5.9	5.6	3,952	3,822	5.8	5.6	3,508	3,388	6.0	5.7
20 to 24 years	751	752	5.8	5.6	341	337	5.1	4.8	410	415	6.7	6.6
25 years and over	6,708	6,458	5.9	5.6	3,610	3,485	5.9	5.7	3,098	2,972	5.9	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,886	5,614	6.1	5.8	3,146	3,011	6.1	5.8	2,740	2,604	6.1	5.8
55 years and over	822	843	4.8	4.8	464	474	4.9	4.9	358	369	4.7	4.6
55 to 64 years	701	695	5.3	5.1	387	379	5.3	5.1	314	317	5.2	5.1
65 years and over	122	148	3.1	3.6	77	95	3.4	4.1	45	52	2.7	3.1
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
White	6,674	6,462	5.9	5.7	3,514	3,433	5.7	5.6	3,159	3,029	6.2	5.8
Black	831	818	5.5	5.3	442	396	6.3	5.5	389	422	4.8	5.2
Hispanic origin	490	490	3.6	3.4	280	298	3.5	3.5	210	192	3.7	3.2
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,309	4,156	5.6	5.4	2,566	2,499	5.9	5.8	1,744	1,656	5.2	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,356	1,299	6.5	6.1	490	469	5.8	5.3	866	830	7.0	6.6
Single (never married)	2,137	2,101	5.9	5.7	1,048	1,000	5.3	5.0	1,089	1,102	6.7	6.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,293	4,173	-	-	2,497	2,409	-	-	1,796	1,764	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,657	1,595	-	-	519	518	-	-	1,138	1,077	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	298	317	-	-	204	210	-	-	94	106	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,513	1,429	-	-	861	811	-	-	652	618	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to

totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	97,626	99,917	\$549	\$576
Men, 16 years and over	55,181	56,273	618	646
16 to 24 years	6,444	6,786	356	376
25 years and over	48,738	49,487	668	700
Women, 16 years and over	42,444	43,644	473	491
16 to 24 years	4,830	5,147	324	342
25 years and over	37,615	38,497	497	515
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX				
White	80,849	82,475	573	591
Men	46,825	47,578	638	669
Women	34,024	34,897	483	500
Black	12,190	12,556	445	468
Men	5,846	5,989	488	503
Women	6,344	6,568	409	429
Hispanic origin	10,950	11,738	385	396
Men	6,788	7,261	406	414
Women	4,162	4,477	348	364

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	21,065	20,619	\$164	\$170
Men, 16 years and over	6,570	6,458	154	156
16 to 24 years	3,651	3,640	124	131
25 years and over	2,919	2,817	208	203
Women, 16 years and over	14,495	14,161	168	177
16 to 24 years	4,647	4,563	121	132
25 years and over	9,848	9,599	201	208
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX				
White	18,054	17,762	165	171
Men	5,523	5,419	155	156
Women	12,531	12,343	170	178
Black	2,135	1,966	153	161
Men	725	702	149	154
Women	1,410	1,264	155	165
Hispanic origin	1,847	1,866	160	168
Men	658	620	162	174
Women	1,190	1,246	159	165

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	99,917	\$576	56,273	\$646	43,644	\$491
Managerial and professional specialty	31,455	836	15,875	994	15,580	709
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15,368	840	8,142	1,014	7,226	686
Administrators and officials, public administration	618	861	308	980	310	740
Administrators, protective services	57	808	41	(¹)	16	(¹)
Financial managers	728	965	368	1,201	360	787
Personnel and labor relations managers	214	923	81	1,153	133	837
Purchasing managers	119	935	70	1,035	49	(¹)
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	728	1,074	459	1,250	269	846
Administrators, education and related fields	736	939	265	1,098	471	827
Managers, medicine and health	624	743	150	1,039	474	676
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments	938	561	498	651	440	475
Managers, properties and real estate	342	619	128	754	215	565
Management-related occupations	4,100	746	1,697	931	2,403	659
Accountants and auditors	1,311	766	526	953	785	690
Underwriters	97	768	27	(¹)	70	704
Other financial officers	717	829	334	1,084	383	659
Management analysts	240	1,074	134	1,340	106	819
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	572	737	192	864	380	678
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	160	639	89	809	71	569
Construction inspectors	68	718	66	725	2	(¹)
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	236	815	143	855	93	734
Professional specialty	16,087	832	7,733	977	8,354	725
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	2,156	1,098	1,915	1,122	241	938
Architects	145	1,052	114	1,126	31	(¹)
Engineers	1,998	1,104	1,788	1,126	210	949
Aerospace engineers	77	1,274	72	1,289	5	(¹)
Chemical engineers	88	1,209	81	1,255	8	(¹)
Civil engineers	258	1,015	229	1,046	29	(¹)
Electrical and electronic engineers	687	1,144	618	1,150	68	1,104
Industrial engineers	245	939	205	995	40	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	325	1,126	300	1,128	26	(¹)
Mathematical and computer scientists	1,890	992	1,295	1,055	596	901
Computer systems analysts and scientists	1,613	1,009	1,143	1,065	470	922
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	228	891	126	986	101	817
Natural scientists	490	913	321	1,007	168	726
Chemists, except biochemists	133	945	90	1,013	43	(¹)
Biological and life scientists	100	799	53	874	47	(¹)
Medical scientists	80	770	41	(¹)	40	(¹)
Health diagnosing occupations	535	1,279	363	1,459	172	940
Physicians	461	1,340	317	1,553	144	899
Health assessment and treating occupations	2,147	800	362	949	1,785	778
Registered nurses	1,518	790	133	890	1,385	782
Pharmacists	163	1,243	87	1,312	77	1,152
Dietitians	79	598	10	(¹)	69	609
Therapists	326	751	103	831	223	727
Respiratory therapists	64	677	29	(¹)	35	(¹)
Physical therapists	93	903	46	(¹)	47	(¹)
Speech therapists	71	788	8	(¹)	63	774
Physicians' assistants	61	962	29	(¹)	31	(¹)
Teachers, college and university	647	939	398	1,020	249	805
Teachers, except college and university	4,255	711	1,089	827	3,166	673
Teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten	435	457	4	(¹)	431	455
Teachers, elementary school	1,878	718	315	860	1,563	701
Teachers, secondary school	1,154	782	501	836	653	741
Teachers, special education	331	698	60	816	270	670
Counselors, educational and vocational	231	784	73	914	157	759
Librarians, archivists, and curators	199	665	31	(¹)	167	657
Librarians	173	667	25	(¹)	148	657

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Social scientists and urban planners	296	826	142	963	154	708
Economists	110	876	57	1,148	53	785
Psychologists	149	770	61	893	87	698
Social, recreation, and religious workers	1,254	610	572	678	683	577
Social workers	734	602	211	637	523	589
Recreation workers	88	413	30	(¹)	58	398
Clergy	322	700	279	716	43	(¹)
Lawyers and judges	611	1,314	431	1,448	179	1,054
Lawyers	565	1,304	400	1,439	165	1,053
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes	1,377	727	741	789	636	641
Technical writers	56	848	21	(¹)	36	(¹)
Designers	479	692	250	805	229	609
Actors and directors	72	790	40	(¹)	33	(¹)
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers	105	737	72	750	33	(¹)
Photographers	52	738	39	(¹)	13	(¹)
Editors and reporters	210	742	103	795	107	718
Public relations specialists	166	744	67	923	99	670
Technical, sales, and administrative support	28,252	506	10,828	655	17,424	452
Technicians and related support	3,652	648	1,882	761	1,769	541
Health technologists and technicians	1,315	523	293	620	1,023	507
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	269	594	69	624	200	572
Radiologic technicians	128	668	47	(¹)	81	628
Licensed practical nurses	285	515	22	(¹)	263	514
Engineering and related technologists and technicians	911	693	737	721	174	586
Electrical and electronic technicians	423	708	362	725	61	599
Drafting occupations	200	691	150	722	50	612
Surveying and mapping technicians	74	639	67	649	7	(¹)
Science technicians	219	599	139	678	79	460
Biological technicians	85	496	39	(¹)	46	(¹)
Chemical technicians	63	732	50	731	13	(¹)
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,207	809	713	957	494	655
Airplane pilots and navigators	98	1,283	95	1,272	3	(¹)
Computer programmers	628	944	465	968	163	868
Legal assistants	350	609	60	703	290	596
Sales occupations	10,133	550	5,583	684	4,550	407
Supervisors and proprietors	3,374	608	1,988	695	1,386	485
Sales representatives, finance and business services	1,921	738	1,063	887	857	591
Insurance sales	369	679	194	856	175	551
Real estate sales	357	713	154	890	204	585
Securities and financial services sales	431	907	290	1,118	141	641
Advertising and related sales	135	723	51	870	83	679
Sales occupations, other business services	628	682	374	777	254	575
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,315	768	980	832	334	665
Sales workers, retail and personal services	3,486	349	1,542	470	1,945	301
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	297	676	268	703	30	(¹)
Sales workers, apparel	152	307	44	(¹)	107	301
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings	125	502	71	594	54	369
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances	183	519	135	576	48	(¹)
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	254	454	205	466	50	395
Sales workers, parts	157	466	144	468	13	(¹)
Sales workers, other commodities	680	352	244	460	436	319
Sales counter clerks	107	382	39	(¹)	68	352
Cashiers	1,368	285	321	313	1,046	276
Street and door-to-door sales workers	97	426	35	(¹)	62	421
Administrative support, including clerical	14,468	469	3,363	563	11,105	449
Supervisors	658	592	261	703	397	545
General office	368	572	103	706	265	532
Financial records processing	66	640	11	(¹)	55	588
Distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	209	615	138	692	71	544
Computer equipment operators	291	532	151	634	139	492
Computer operators	289	533	151	633	138	493

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2,523	456	40	(¹)	2,483	455
Secretaries	2,023	451	21	(¹)	2,002	450
Stenographers	86	501	3	(¹)	84	496
Typists	413	469	17	(¹)	397	467
Information clerks	1,439	404	166	486	1,274	400
Interviewers	130	439	15	(¹)	115	441
Hotel clerks	98	342	25	(¹)	73	343
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	212	476	68	598	144	433
Receptionists	709	389	21	(¹)	688	388
Records processing, except financial	764	466	150	492	614	459
Order clerks	256	496	64	528	193	478
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	78	511	15	(¹)	62	512
File clerks	190	380	37	(¹)	153	382
Records clerks	185	495	28	(¹)	157	486
Financial records processing	1,573	478	147	544	1,425	473
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,119	483	105	539	1,014	478
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	150	508	12	(¹)	138	504
Billing clerks	162	435	13	(¹)	149	428
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators	105	459	13	(¹)	92	457
Communications equipment operators	128	389	21	(¹)	107	381
Telephone operators	119	392	20	(¹)	99	384
Mail and message distributing	834	639	527	679	307	563
Postal clerks, except mail carriers	279	696	135	728	144	663
Mail carriers, postal service	323	723	236	739	86	652
Mail clerks, except postal service	136	385	72	402	64	367
Messengers	96	480	83	494	13	(¹)
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks	1,825	479	1,018	504	807	450
Dispatchers	251	514	119	649	131	450
Production coordinators	203	610	87	729	116	522
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks	632	438	428	455	204	416
Stock and inventory clerks	408	483	232	503	176	464
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers	51	466	25	(¹)	26	(¹)
Expeditors	220	420	80	450	140	413
Adjusters and investigators	1,597	493	395	584	1,201	477
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	424	533	113	677	311	503
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	941	479	227	556	713	459
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	92	485	13	(¹)	79	485
Bill and account collectors	140	474	42	(¹)	98	473
Miscellaneous administrative support occupations	2,797	433	470	523	2,327	420
General office clerks	595	438	96	471	498	430
Bank tellers	303	357	27	(¹)	275	354
Data-entry keyers	609	444	101	489	507	436
Statistical clerks	88	440	9	(¹)	78	427
Teachers' aides	402	343	38	(¹)	364	338
Service occupations	11,020	355	5,284	414	5,736	316
Private household	368	264	20	(¹)	348	261
Child care workers	130	265	2	(¹)	128	264
Cleaners and servants	228	262	15	(¹)	213	259
Protective services	2,112	623	1,771	659	341	500
Supervisors	193	846	166	881	27	(¹)
Police and detectives	114	908	97	941	17	(¹)
Firefighting and fire prevention	240	801	230	803	11	(¹)
Firefighting	226	802	218	805	8	(¹)
Police and detectives	1,034	690	865	716	169	559
Police and detectives, public service	541	775	479	792	62	693
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers	143	678	117	692	26	(¹)
Correctional institution officers	350	587	269	618	81	495
Guards	645	411	511	418	134	385
Guards and police, except public service	611	417	497	417	115	414

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Service occupations, except private household and protective	8,540	327	3,493	357	5,047	314
Food preparation and service occupations	3,204	309	1,594	325	1,610	294
Supervisors	229	359	109	415	121	321
Bartenders	214	351	121	370	93	336
Waiters and waitresses	595	315	184	346	411	301
Cooks, except short order	1,313	310	781	324	532	290
Food counter, fountain, and related occupations	101	251	32	(¹)	69	245
Kitchen workers, food preparation	152	293	54	297	98	289
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants	284	303	157	312	128	293
Miscellaneous food preparation occupations	315	290	157	293	158	288
Health service occupations	1,833	343	226	377	1,607	339
Dental assistants	137	414	5	(¹)	132	417
Health aides, except nursing	259	355	51	375	208	350
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,437	336	169	378	1,267	333
Cleaning and building service occupations	2,298	345	1,386	382	912	307
Supervisors	149	442	96	501	53	384
Maids and housemen	470	304	96	348	374	297
Janitors and cleaners	1,613	349	1,131	372	483	309
Pest control	61	481	58	487	3	(¹)
Personal service occupations	1,205	340	287	400	918	321
Supervisors	56	498	26	(¹)	31	(¹)
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	310	343	31	(¹)	279	339
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	132	399	76	428	56	365
Public transportation attendants	78	568	16	(¹)	62	603
Welfare service aides	71	356	11	(¹)	60	358
Early childhood teachers' assistants	259	285	11	(¹)	249	283
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,163	613	11,075	628	1,088	445
Mechanics and repairers	4,227	648	4,024	649	203	627
Supervisors	219	804	202	814	18	(¹)
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors	4,008	640	3,822	641	185	621
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers	1,485	604	1,469	605	16	(¹)
Automobile mechanics	663	533	658	538	5	(¹)
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	321	633	320	632	1	(¹)
Aircraft engine mechanics	125	744	119	748	6	(¹)
Automobile body and related repairers	132	572	132	572	-	-
Heavy equipment mechanics	161	665	161	665	-	-
Industrial machinery repairers	493	668	473	669	20	(¹)
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers	909	702	803	710	106	648
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment	166	607	153	611	13	(¹)
Data processing equipment repairers	311	676	259	692	52	638
Telephone installers and repairers	288	763	252	776	36	(¹)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics	296	623	292	622	4	(¹)
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers	810	630	772	634	38	(¹)
Millwrights	73	777	71	783	1	(¹)
Construction trades	4,430	596	4,341	599	88	475
Supervisors	567	744	554	745	13	(¹)
Construction trades, except supervisors	3,863	576	3,788	579	75	451
Brickmasons and stonemasons	170	562	170	562	-	-
Carpet installers	62	491	60	493	3	(¹)
Carpenters	1,012	533	1,006	533	6	(¹)
Drywall installers	161	464	151	476	10	(¹)
Electricians	769	688	752	693	17	(¹)
Electrical power installers and repairers	137	802	134	805	3	(¹)
Painters, construction and maintenance	366	483	355	484	11	(¹)
Plumbers, pipefitters, steamfitters, and apprentices	450	644	444	644	7	(¹)
Concrete and terrazzo finishers	82	542	81	546	1	(¹)
Roofers	138	478	136	477	2	(¹)
Structural metalworkers	85	706	83	716	2	(¹)
Extractive occupations	126	793	123	801	3	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Precision production occupations	3,380	589	2,587	645	793	414
Supervisors	1,051	691	851	726	200	520
Precision metalworking occupations	792	654	744	665	49	(¹)
Tool and die makers	117	816	115	817	2	(¹)
Machinists	455	622	431	633	25	(¹)
Sheet-metal workers	109	678	105	677	4	(¹)
Precision woodworking occupations	90	448	78	473	11	(¹)
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters	63	478	63	478	-	-
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers	108	400	59	429	49	(¹)
Precision workers, assorted materials	513	433	240	493	273	397
Optical goods workers	56	487	23	(¹)	33	(¹)
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	334	408	121	439	212	390
Precision food production occupations	424	407	264	441	160	366
Butchers and meat cutters	249	414	173	456	76	355
Bakers	125	398	79	426	45	(¹)
Food batchmakers	50	391	11	(¹)	39	(¹)
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers	147	691	109	762	38	(¹)
Inspectors, testers, and graders	137	691	101	768	36	(¹)
Plant and system operators	255	721	242	721	13	(¹)
Water and sewage treatment plant operators	65	640	62	622	4	(¹)
Stationary engineers	112	736	104	750	8	(¹)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15,411	446	11,837	487	3,574	351
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6,636	436	4,240	495	2,396	355
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4,168	427	2,685	491	1,483	342
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators	345	502	281	519	64	450
Punching and stamping press machine operators	92	464	66	481	25	(¹)
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators	98	452	83	458	15	(¹)
Metal and plastic processing machine operators	140	449	105	481	35	(¹)
Molding and casting machine operators	79	450	52	506	26	(¹)
Woodworking machine operators	101	416	86	429	15	(¹)
Sawing machine operators	59	420	51	428	8	(¹)
Printing machine operators	334	514	254	589	80	345
Printing press operators	264	548	219	590	44	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators	715	316	215	379	500	304
Winding and twisting machine operators	50	404	11	(¹)	39	(¹)
Textile sewing machine operators	376	303	79	315	297	301
Pressing machine operators	69	287	26	(¹)	43	(¹)
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	144	307	58	396	87	279
Machine operators, assorted materials	2,510	447	1,727	495	783	363
Packaging and filling machine operators	317	346	123	404	195	327
Mixing and blending machine operators	113	519	105	521	9	(¹)
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators	59	726	56	726	3	(¹)
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	176	464	156	482	19	(¹)
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food	53	492	50	500	3	(¹)
Slicing and cutting machine operators	123	410	89	430	34	(¹)
Photographic process machine operators	77	379	31	(¹)	46	(¹)
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations	1,818	449	1,215	493	603	380
Welders and cutters	537	519	506	523	31	(¹)
Assemblers	1,178	420	647	465	531	382
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers	651	447	340	552	311	368
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners	459	475	239	592	220	379
Production testers	60	687	42	(¹)	18	(¹)
Graders and sorters, except agricultural	124	318	54	357	70	305
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,587	540	4,221	558	366	407
Motor vehicle operators	3,343	543	3,043	564	300	399
Supervisors	77	688	62	740	15	(¹)
Truck drivers	2,562	564	2,468	573	94	407
Drivers--sales workers	151	558	136	582	14	(¹)
Bus drivers	328	460	180	506	148	401
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	181	468	161	480	20	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2000					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles	182	816	177	821	5	(¹)
Rail transportation	127	863	123	883	4	(¹)
Locomotive operating occupations	60	920	59	926	1	(¹)
Water transportation	55	778	54	784	1	(¹)
Material moving equipment operators	1,062	511	1,001	516	61	424
Operating engineers	238	616	234	615	3	(¹)
Crane and tower operators	64	663	64	667	1	(¹)
Excavating and loading machine operators	82	576	80	581	3	(¹)
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	537	447	495	453	42	(¹)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,189	378	3,376	394	812	320
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations	92	376	86	375	6	(¹)
Helpers, construction trades	86	375	82	371	4	(¹)
Construction laborers	887	443	864	445	23	(¹)
Production helpers	67	401	51	396	16	(¹)
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1,303	365	1,024	381	279	316
Stock handlers and baggers	596	322	401	339	195	304
Machine feeders and offbearers	76	385	55	461	21	(¹)
Garage and service station related occupations	147	322	139	324	8	(¹)
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	233	345	193	347	40	(¹)
Hand packers and packagers	309	314	101	331	208	309
Laborers, except construction	1,104	391	874	407	231	339
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,616	334	1,374	347	242	294
Farm operators and managers	69	547	58	578	11	(¹)
Farm managers	54	547	46	(¹)	8	(¹)
Other agricultural and related occupations	1,483	325	1,256	337	227	291
Farm occupations, except managerial	654	312	556	316	99	285
Farm workers	589	309	508	313	81	281
Related agricultural occupations	828	345	701	361	128	295
Supervisors, related agricultural occupations	70	559	66	564	5	(¹)
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	625	343	593	343	32	(¹)
Animal caretakers, except farm	65	335	21	(¹)	44	(¹)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	60	269	17	(¹)	43	(¹)
Forestry and logging occupations	54	483	50	487	3	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	1999					2000				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
SEX AND AGE										
Total, 16 years and over	118,963	16,477	13.9	18,182	15.3	120,786	16,258	13.5	17,944	14.9
16 to 24 years	19,606	1,110	5.7	1,239	6.3	20,166	1,010	5.0	1,152	5.7
25 years and over	99,358	15,367	15.5	16,943	17.1	100,620	15,248	15.2	16,792	16.7
25 to 34 years	28,657	3,415	11.9	3,785	13.2	28,406	3,369	11.9	3,720	13.1
35 to 44 years	32,438	4,918	15.2	5,428	16.7	32,470	4,822	14.9	5,293	16.3
45 to 54 years	24,665	4,881	19.8	5,377	21.8	25,651	4,815	18.8	5,305	20.7
55 to 64 years	10,880	1,932	17.8	2,107	19.4	11,204	1,998	17.8	2,193	19.6
65 years and over	2,718	221	8.1	247	9.1	2,889	243	8.4	281	9.7
Men, 16 years and over	61,914	9,949	16.1	10,758	17.4	62,853	9,578	15.2	10,355	16.5
16 to 24 years	10,116	716	7.1	781	7.7	10,440	618	5.9	697	6.7
25 years and over	51,797	9,232	17.8	9,977	19.3	52,412	8,960	17.1	9,657	18.4
25 to 34 years	15,330	2,142	14.0	2,325	15.2	15,197	2,030	13.4	2,207	14.5
35 to 44 years	17,020	2,993	17.6	3,241	19.0	17,028	2,871	16.9	3,077	18.1
45 to 54 years	12,395	2,800	22.6	3,026	24.4	12,898	2,739	21.2	2,956	22.9
55 to 64 years	5,622	1,186	21.1	1,267	22.5	5,770	1,191	20.6	1,268	22.0
65 years and over	1,431	111	7.7	118	8.2	1,519	129	8.5	148	9.8
Women, 16 years and over	57,050	6,528	11.4	7,425	13.0	57,933	6,680	11.5	7,590	13.1
16 to 24 years	9,489	393	4.1	458	4.8	9,726	392	4.0	455	4.7
25 years and over	47,560	6,135	12.9	6,966	14.6	48,207	6,288	13.0	7,135	14.8
25 to 34 years	13,327	1,273	9.6	1,460	11.0	13,209	1,340	10.1	1,513	11.5
35 to 44 years	15,418	1,924	12.5	2,187	14.2	15,441	1,951	12.6	2,215	14.3
45 to 54 years	12,270	2,081	17.0	2,351	19.2	12,752	2,077	16.3	2,348	18.4
55 to 64 years	5,258	746	14.2	839	16.0	5,434	807	14.9	925	17.0
65 years and over	1,287	110	8.5	129	10.0	1,370	114	8.3	133	9.7
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	99,147	13,349	13.5	14,668	14.8	100,455	13,094	13.0	14,453	14.4
Men	52,492	8,246	15.7	8,896	16.9	53,105	7,911	14.9	8,541	16.1
Women	46,655	5,103	10.9	5,771	12.4	47,350	5,183	10.9	5,912	12.5
Black, 16 years and over	14,346	2,463	17.2	2,757	19.2	14,544	2,489	17.1	2,744	18.9
Men	6,585	1,348	20.5	1,464	22.2	6,701	1,282	19.1	1,388	20.7
Women	7,760	1,116	14.4	1,293	16.7	7,843	1,208	15.4	1,356	17.3
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	12,810	1,525	11.9	1,684	13.1	13,609	1,554	11.4	1,740	12.8
Men	7,457	966	13.0	1,052	14.1	7,884	972	12.3	1,063	13.5
Women	5,353	559	10.4	632	11.8	5,725	582	10.2	677	11.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers	97,626	14,974	15.3	16,501	16.9	99,917	14,822	14.8	16,306	16.3
Part-time workers	21,065	1,459	6.9	1,634	7.8	20,619	1,395	6.8	1,593	7.7

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. Beginning in 1994, these data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small

number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	1999				2000			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
SEX AND AGE								
Total, 16 years and over	\$549	\$672	\$667	\$516	\$576	\$696	\$691	\$542
16 to 24 years	341	437	433	335	361	437	436	355
25 years and over	592	688	683	569	611	709	705	592
25 to 34 years	518	604	601	506	550	627	624	529
35 to 44 years	611	691	687	594	631	716	712	614
45 to 54 years	652	750	745	617	671	755	752	639
55 to 64 years	604	696	697	582	617	727	723	592
65 years and over	404	616	623	381	442	577	565	422
Men, 16 years and over	618	711	708	599	646	739	737	620
16 to 24 years	356	449	443	348	376	458	457	370
25 years and over	668	727	726	648	700	753	752	682
25 to 34 years	577	627	623	560	603	678	675	591
35 to 44 years	702	735	734	691	731	776	774	718
45 to 54 years	763	789	787	751	777	801	799	769
55 to 64 years	725	735	737	718	738	755	757	729
65 years and over	470	666	665	421	537	613	613	514
Women, 16 years and over	473	608	606	449	491	616	613	472
16 to 24 years	324	418	416	321	342	406	405	339
25 years and over	497	618	616	477	515	627	623	497
25 to 34 years	470	557	555	457	493	579	578	483
35 to 44 years	503	612	611	486	520	605	604	506
45 to 54 years	534	686	679	502	565	697	692	522
55 to 64 years	492	623	621	467	505	659	647	481
65 years and over	370	567	596	329	378	485	484	365
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	573	692	689	534	591	716	711	565
Men	638	731	730	615	669	757	755	641
Women	483	619	618	461	500	631	627	482
Black, 16 years and over	445	575	575	415	468	596	590	436
Men	488	588	589	459	503	619	614	479
Women	409	548	545	388	429	564	555	408
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	385	561	559	363	396	584	580	377
Men	406	604	597	384	414	631	620	394
Women	348	490	490	329	364	489	492	346

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded

are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	1999					2000				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Managerial and professional specialty	34,693	4,594	13.2	5,352	15.4	35,378	4,536	12.8	5,277	14.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial	16,000	903	5.6	1,138	7.1	16,434	875	5.3	1,075	6.5
Professional specialty	18,693	3,691	19.7	4,215	22.5	18,944	3,661	19.3	4,202	22.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support	35,514	3,191	9.0	3,609	10.2	36,124	3,119	8.6	3,521	9.7
Technicians and related support	4,188	461	11.0	523	12.5	4,279	431	10.1	500	11.7
Sales occupations	13,451	549	4.1	613	4.6	13,677	481	3.5	533	3.9
Administrative support, including clerical	17,874	2,182	12.2	2,474	13.8	18,167	2,207	12.1	2,487	13.7
Service occupations	16,829	2,151	12.8	2,336	13.9	16,953	2,234	13.2	2,441	14.4
Protective service	2,427	927	38.2	991	40.8	2,384	938	39.4	1,003	42.1
Service, except protective service	14,403	1,224	8.5	1,346	9.3	14,569	1,295	8.9	1,438	9.9
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,474	2,800	22.4	2,929	23.5	12,716	2,783	21.9	2,910	22.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,514	3,627	20.7	3,830	21.9	17,642	3,498	19.8	3,687	20.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,255	1,490	20.5	1,572	21.7	7,043	1,366	19.4	1,442	20.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,041	1,148	22.8	1,216	24.1	5,182	1,195	23.1	1,260	24.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,218	989	18.9	1,042	20.0	5,417	938	17.3	984	18.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,940	113	5.8	125	6.4	1,974	89	4.5	109	5.5
INDUSTRY										
Private wage and salary workers	100,025	9,419	9.4	10,216	10.2	101,810	9,148	9.0	9,969	9.8
Agriculture	1,721	43	2.5	48	2.8	1,821	38	2.1	45	2.5
Nonagricultural industries	98,304	9,376	9.5	10,168	10.3	99,989	9,110	9.1	9,924	9.9
Mining	531	57	10.6	60	11.4	499	54	10.9	57	11.4
Construction	6,230	1,187	19.1	1,224	19.6	6,666	1,220	18.3	1,268	19.0
Manufacturing	19,323	3,024	15.6	3,209	16.6	19,167	2,832	14.8	2,999	15.6
Durable goods	11,824	1,941	16.4	2,063	17.5	11,688	1,791	15.3	1,894	16.2
Nondurable goods	7,499	1,083	14.4	1,146	15.3	7,480	1,041	13.9	1,105	14.8
Transportation and public utilities	7,317	1,865	25.5	1,956	26.7	7,508	1,805	24.0	1,920	25.6
Transportation	4,450	1,136	25.5	1,186	26.7	4,573	1,135	24.8	1,203	26.3
Communications and public utilities	2,866	729	25.4	770	26.9	2,935	670	22.8	717	24.4
Wholesale and retail trade	24,671	1,278	5.2	1,406	5.7	25,133	1,194	4.7	1,315	5.2
Wholesale trade	4,573	248	5.4	281	6.1	4,766	243	5.1	265	5.6
Retail trade	20,098	1,030	5.1	1,126	5.6	20,366	951	4.7	1,049	5.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,588	156	2.1	191	2.5	7,488	121	1.6	156	2.1
Services	32,645	1,809	5.5	2,121	6.5	33,528	1,884	5.6	2,208	6.6
Government workers	18,938	7,058	37.3	7,966	42.1	18,976	7,110	37.5	7,976	42.0
Federal	3,264	1,047	32.1	1,275	39.0	3,233	1,033	32.0	1,186	36.7
State	5,233	1,527	29.2	1,781	34.0	5,464	1,641	30.0	1,867	34.2
Local	10,440	4,484	42.9	4,911	47.0	10,278	4,436	43.2	4,923	47.9

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	1999				2000			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	\$797	\$826	\$819	\$792	\$836	\$840	\$834	\$836
Executive, administrative, and managerial	792	823	829	789	840	834	854	839
Professional specialty	800	826	817	794	832	841	829	832
Technical, sales, and administrative support	488	583	580	477	506	598	590	497
Technicians and related support	618	714	711	608	648	748	741	635
Sales occupations	523	513	519	523	550	526	522	552
Administrative support, including clerical	447	574	564	429	469	588	579	453
Service occupations	336	536	529	314	355	554	542	327
Protective service	592	737	728	477	623	786	771	502
Service, except protective service	311	412	409	303	324	423	419	316
Precision production, craft, and repair	594	755	747	546	613	784	778	570
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	429	591	584	398	446	605	602	411
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ...	423	572	566	394	436	575	572	408
Transportation and material moving occupations ...	513	668	657	478	540	694	690	502
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	363	507	499	340	378	555	551	355
Farming, forestry, and fishing	331	512	514	322	334	516	506	325
INDUSTRY								
Private wage and salary workers	521	633	627	510	549	663	656	530
Agriculture	340	(³)	(³)	337	347	(³)	(³)	344
Nonagricultural industries	525	\$634	\$628	513	555	\$664	\$657	537
Mining	734	710	731	735	768	746	748	774
Construction	552	778	772	509	584	814	810	529
Manufacturing	576	614	611	561	595	630	628	587
Durable goods	594	628	625	584	618	662	659	610
Nondurable goods	529	584	579	518	553	594	594	537
Transportation and public utilities	651	748	742	613	679	768	762	639
Transportation	596	727	718	551	615	744	741	582
Communications and public utilities	751	773	770	738	776	808	798	766
Wholesale and retail trade	421	499	492	418	444	518	514	439
Wholesale trade	573	584	570	573	595	607	608	593
Retail trade	391	472	463	387	403	495	490	399
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	582	587	599	620	596	593	621
Services	517	554	563	515	543	567	574	540
Government workers	641	714	709	585	665	730	726	609
Federal	729	721	723	737	745	736	738	755
State	615	683	677	578	633	685	681	606
Local	623	726	720	525	650	746	738	562

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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Table 44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2000				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	72,744	1,844	866	2,710	3.7
16 to 24 years	16,938	938	510	1,447	8.5
25 years and over	55,806	906	357	1,263	2.3
Men, 16 years and over	36,228	632	322	954	2.6
16 to 24 years	8,743	346	202	548	6.3
25 years and over	27,485	286	120	406	1.5
Women, 16 years and over	36,516	1,212	544	1,757	4.8
16 to 24 years	8,194	592	308	899	11.0
25 years and over	28,321	621	237	857	3.0
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	59,374	1,555	687	2,242	3.8
Men	29,970	506	246	752	2.5
Women	29,404	1,049	441	1,490	5.1
Black, 16 years and over	10,105	213	148	361	3.6
Men	4,648	94	63	157	3.4
Women	5,457	119	85	204	3.7
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	9,847	189	129	318	3.2
Men	5,787	91	50	141	2.4
Women	4,060	99	78	177	4.4
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX¹					
Full-time workers	55,701	736	289	1,025	1.8
Men	30,856	286	113	400	1.3
Women	24,845	450	176	626	2.5
Part-time workers	16,909	1,096	577	1,673	9.9
Men	5,308	342	208	550	10.4
Women	11,601	754	369	1,123	9.7

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2000. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2000				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
OCCUPATION					
Managerial and professional specialty	10,049	79	33	112	1.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial	4,280	35	12	47	1.1
Professional specialty	5,769	44	20	65	1.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support	23,020	229	262	491	2.1
Technicians and related support	2,790	12	6	17	.6
Sales occupations	7,472	131	156	286	3.8
Administrative support, including clerical	12,758	86	101	187	1.5
Service occupations	13,524	1,302	374	1,676	12.4
Private household	361	61	5	65	18.1
Protective service	1,550	17	7	24	1.6
Service, except private household and protective	11,613	1,224	362	1,587	13.7
Food service workers	5,564	1,046	218	1,264	22.7
Health service workers	2,159	37	38	75	3.5
Cleaning and building service workers	2,450	63	49	112	4.6
Personal service workers	1,440	79	57	136	9.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	9,811	37	18	55	.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14,933	162	146	308	2.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6,374	45	45	90	1.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	3,662	42	17	60	1.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,897	75	84	158	3.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,407	34	34	68	4.8
INDUSTRY					
Private wage and salary workers	63,951	1,754	789	2,543	4.0
Agriculture	1,241	29	26	55	4.4
Nonagricultural industries	62,710	1,725	763	2,488	4.0
Mining	297	1	1	1	.4
Construction	4,915	15	14	29	.6
Manufacturing	12,851	64	58	122	.9
Durable goods	7,869	36	18	54	.7
Nondurable goods	4,982	28	40	68	1.4
Transportation and public utilities	4,284	43	16	59	1.4
Transportation	2,729	35	10	45	1.6
Communications and other public utilities	1,555	8	6	14	.9
Wholesale and retail trade	17,946	1,184	420	1,604	8.9
Wholesale trade	2,416	19	9	28	1.2
Retail trade	15,530	1,164	412	1,576	10.1
Eating and drinking places	5,325	1,007	234	1,241	23.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,877	20	14	33	1.2
Services	19,540	399	240	640	3.3
Private households	430	65	6	71	16.6
Other service industries	19,110	334	234	568	3.0
Personal services, except private households	1,849	85	31	116	6.3
Entertainment and recreation services	1,256	62	32	94	7.5
Government workers	8,793	89	78	167	1.9
Federal	1,828	10	9	19	1.1
State	2,284	24	27	52	2.3
Local	4,680	55	41	96	2.1

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2000. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not

necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher.

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ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2000						
	Total employed	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	99,846	3.8	2.7	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.6
16 to 19 years	2,382	4.2	3.1	1.1	1.9	1.3	.6
20 to 24 years	9,608	4.0	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	.7
25 years and over	87,856	3.8	2.7	1.0	2.0	1.5	.5
25 to 54 years	77,120	3.7	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.4	.6
55 years and over	10,736	3.9	3.2	.7	2.3	2.0	.3
Men, 16 years and over	56,228	2.8	2.2	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
16 to 19 years	1,414	3.2	2.5	.7	1.5	1.1	.4
20 to 24 years	5,420	2.8	2.1	.7	1.3	1.0	.3
25 years and over	49,394	2.7	2.2	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
25 to 54 years	43,353	2.7	2.1	.6	1.4	1.2	.3
55 years and over	6,041	3.3	2.7	.6	2.0	1.7	.3
Women, 16 years and over	43,618	5.1	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.0
16 to 19 years	968	5.6	3.9	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.1
20 to 24 years	4,188	5.5	3.5	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.2
25 years and over	38,461	5.1	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.8	.9
25 to 54 years	33,767	5.1	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.0
55 years and over	4,694	4.8	3.9	.9	2.6	2.3	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2000						
	Total employed	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Managerial and professional specialty	31,477	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15,398	3.0	2.0	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Professional specialty	16,079	3.2	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.0	.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	28,191	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.1	1.4	.7
Technicians and related support	3,661	4.2	3.0	1.3	2.1	1.4	.7
Sales occupations	10,164	3.2	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	.6
Administrative support, including clerical	14,366	5.0	3.6	1.5	2.5	1.7	.8
Service occupations	11,043	4.5	3.4	1.1	2.5	1.9	.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,160	3.5	2.7	.8	2.0	1.6	.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15,352	4.2	3.3	.9	2.4	2.0	.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,624	2.6	1.9	.6	1.3	1.0	.2
INDUSTRY							
Agricultural wage and salary workers	1,496	2.6	1.9	.7	1.4	1.0	.4
Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers	82,135	3.7	2.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	.5
Mining	481	2.5	1.9	.6	1.4	1.2	.2
Construction	6,237	3.4	2.5	.9	1.9	1.5	.4
Manufacturing	18,269	3.7	2.8	.9	2.1	1.6	.5
Durable goods	11,279	3.6	2.8	.8	2.1	1.6	.4
Nondurable goods	6,990	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.5	.6
Transportation and public utilities	6,720	3.6	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.5	.6
Transportation	3,906	3.7	2.8	.9	2.2	1.7	.5
Communications and other public utilities	2,814	3.3	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.3	.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17,718	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.3	.5
Wholesale trade	4,436	2.9	2.0	.9	1.5	1.1	.5
Retail trade	13,282	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,667	3.4	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	.7
Services	26,043	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	.6
Government workers	16,215	4.6	3.4	1.2	2.4	1.7	.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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48. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status and age	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force							
	1999	2000	Total		Employed		Unemployed			
			1999	2000	1999	2000	Number		Percent of labor force	
							1999	2000	1999	2000
VIETNAM-ERA VETERANS										
Total, 40 years and over	7,761	7,712	6,381	6,184	6,200	6,028	180	156	2.8	2.5
40 to 54 years	5,497	4,969	4,842	4,300	4,703	4,181	139	119	2.9	2.8
40 to 44 years	513	315	452	273	431	261	20	12	4.5	4.4
45 to 49 years	1,868	1,542	1,645	1,345	1,593	1,312	52	34	3.2	2.5
50 to 54 years	3,116	3,112	2,745	2,682	2,679	2,609	66	73	2.4	2.7
55 years and over	2,263	2,743	1,539	1,885	1,497	1,847	42	38	2.7	2.0
NONVETERANS										
Total, 40 to 54 years	21,289	22,384	19,291	20,304	18,784	19,798	507	506	2.6	2.5
40 to 44 years	9,426	9,632	8,716	8,898	8,482	8,664	234	235	2.7	2.6
45 to 49 years	7,323	7,813	6,655	7,093	6,484	6,925	171	168	2.6	2.4
50 to 54 years	4,540	4,939	3,920	4,313	3,818	4,210	101	103	2.6	2.4

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who

have never served in the Armed Forces. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

49. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and age	Veterans						Nonveterans					
	White		Black		Hispanic origin		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total, 40 to 54 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,862	4,340	510	518	239	207	17,966	18,938	2,237	2,305	2,143	2,265
Civilian labor force	4,334	3,807	407	402	209	176	16,509	17,396	1,810	1,875	1,889	2,027
Employed	4,219	3,710	388	384	206	171	16,115	17,021	1,726	1,772	1,806	1,959
Unemployed	115	97	19	18	3	6	394	375	84	103	83	69
Unemployment rate	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.4	1.3	3.2	2.4	2.2	4.6	5.5	4.4	3.4
40 to 44 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	426	257	72	53	29	15	7,966	8,145	986	1,012	984	1,009
Civilian labor force	381	228	61	41	26	13	7,452	7,613	832	848	893	924
Employed	367	219	56	38	26	13	7,271	7,439	791	798	860	889
Unemployed	14	9	5	3	-	-	181	174	41	50	33	35
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	8.4	7.3	.4	1.3	2.4	2.3	4.9	5.9	3.7	3.8
45 to 49 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,629	1,283	192	215	75	65	6,189	6,668	781	774	667	713
Civilian labor force	1,453	1,144	154	164	66	54	5,709	6,129	634	627	591	639
Employed	1,410	1,118	146	158	64	51	5,577	6,003	603	593	561	622
Unemployed	43	26	8	6	2	3	132	126	31	34	29	17
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.3	4.9	3.9	2.6	4.8	2.3	2.1	4.9	5.4	5.0	2.7
50 to 54 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,807	2,800	246	249	135	126	3,811	4,126	469	519	493	543
Civilian labor force	2,500	2,435	193	196	118	109	3,348	3,654	344	401	406	464
Employed	2,442	2,373	186	188	117	106	3,267	3,579	332	381	385	447
Unemployed	58	62	7	8	1	3	81	75	12	19	20	17
Unemployment rate	2.3	2.5	3.5	4.2	.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.5	4.8	5.0	3.6

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who have never served in the Armed Forces. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races"

group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 2000, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.