

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1939 to date**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over									
1939	( <sup>1</sup> )	55,230	( <sup>1</sup> )	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
1940	( <sup>1</sup> )	55,640	( <sup>1</sup> )	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
1941	( <sup>1</sup> )	55,910	( <sup>1</sup> )	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,660	9.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over									
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 <sup>2</sup>	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 <sup>2</sup>	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 <sup>2</sup>	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>2</sup>	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>2</sup>	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>2</sup>	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>2</sup>	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>2</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>2</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>2</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998 <sup>2</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>2</sup>	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>2</sup>	209,699	140,863	67.2	135,208	3,305	131,903	5,655	4.0	68,836
2001	211,864	141,815	66.9	135,073	3,144	131,929	6,742	4.8	70,050

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical

Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,862	46,128	2,238	4.4	13,076
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972 <sup>1</sup>	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973 <sup>1</sup>	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 <sup>1</sup>	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 <sup>1</sup>	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 <sup>1</sup>	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 <sup>1</sup>	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 <sup>1</sup>	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 <sup>1</sup>	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 <sup>1</sup>	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 <sup>1</sup>	100,731	75,247	74.7	72,293	71.8	2,434	69,859	2,954	3.9	25,484
2001	101,858	75,743	74.4	72,080	70.8	2,275	69,805	3,663	4.8	26,114
Women										
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	601	29,087	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972 <sup>1</sup>	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973 <sup>1</sup>	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 <sup>1</sup>	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 <sup>1</sup>	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 <sup>1</sup>	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 <sup>1</sup>	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 <sup>1</sup>	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 <sup>1</sup>	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 <sup>1</sup>	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 <sup>1</sup>	108,968	65,616	60.2	62,915	57.7	871	62,044	2,701	4.1	43,352
2001	110,007	66,071	60.1	62,992	57.3	869	62,124	3,079	4.7	43,935

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Percent of labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
16 years and over .....	211,864	141,815	66.9	135,073	63.8	3,144	131,929	6,742	4.8	70,050
16 to 19 years .....	16,146	8,077	50.0	6,889	42.7	225	6,664	1,187	14.7	8,069
16 to 17 years .....	8,044	3,105	38.6	2,573	32.0	93	2,480	532	17.1	4,939
18 to 19 years .....	8,101	4,972	61.4	4,316	53.3	132	4,184	655	13.2	3,130
20 to 24 years .....	18,879	14,565	77.1	13,361	70.8	302	13,060	1,203	8.3	4,315
25 to 54 years .....	119,787	100,291	83.7	96,515	80.6	1,899	94,616	3,777	3.8	19,495
25 to 34 years .....	37,055	31,144	84.0	29,697	80.1	565	29,132	1,447	4.6	5,911
25 to 29 years .....	17,535	14,674	83.7	13,943	79.5	255	13,688	731	5.0	2,861
30 to 34 years .....	19,520	16,470	84.4	15,754	80.7	310	15,444	716	4.3	3,050
35 to 44 years .....	44,390	37,585	84.7	36,226	81.6	754	35,472	1,359	3.6	6,806
35 to 39 years .....	21,609	18,228	84.4	17,535	81.1	365	17,171	692	3.8	3,382
40 to 44 years .....	22,781	19,357	85.0	18,691	82.0	390	18,301	666	3.4	3,424
45 to 54 years .....	38,341	31,563	82.3	30,592	79.8	580	30,012	972	3.1	6,778
45 to 49 years .....	20,461	17,240	84.3	16,688	81.6	320	16,368	552	3.2	3,221
50 to 54 years .....	17,881	14,324	80.1	13,903	77.8	259	13,644	420	2.9	3,557
55 to 64 years .....	24,203	14,579	60.2	14,133	58.4	421	13,712	446	3.1	9,625
55 to 59 years .....	13,481	9,317	69.1	9,035	67.0	234	8,802	282	3.0	4,164
60 to 64 years .....	10,723	5,262	49.1	5,098	47.5	188	4,910	164	3.1	5,461
65 years and over .....	32,849	4,303	13.1	4,174	12.7	297	3,878	129	3.0	28,546
65 to 69 years .....	9,297	2,300	24.7	2,228	24.0	128	2,100	73	3.2	6,996
70 to 74 years .....	8,460	1,190	14.1	1,157	13.7	88	1,068	34	2.8	7,270
75 years and over .....	15,092	812	5.4	790	5.2	80	710	22	2.8	14,280
<b>Men</b>										
16 years and over .....	101,858	75,743	74.4	72,080	70.8	2,275	69,805	3,663	4.8	26,114
16 to 19 years .....	8,199	4,153	50.7	3,493	42.6	173	3,320	660	15.9	4,046
16 to 17 years .....	4,125	1,581	38.3	1,283	31.1	73	1,210	298	18.8	2,544
18 to 19 years .....	4,074	2,572	63.1	2,210	54.3	100	2,110	362	14.1	1,501
20 to 24 years .....	9,366	7,629	81.5	6,949	74.2	228	6,722	680	8.9	1,736
25 to 54 years .....	58,728	53,613	91.3	51,630	87.9	1,361	50,269	1,983	3.7	5,115
25 to 34 years .....	18,147	16,817	92.7	16,086	88.6	415	15,671	731	4.3	1,330
25 to 29 years .....	8,579	7,861	91.6	7,476	87.1	185	7,291	385	4.9	718
30 to 34 years .....	9,568	8,956	93.6	8,610	90.0	230	8,380	346	3.9	612
35 to 44 years .....	21,864	20,222	92.5	19,500	89.2	532	18,969	722	3.6	1,641
35 to 39 years .....	10,613	9,859	92.9	9,498	89.5	264	9,233	362	3.7	754
40 to 44 years .....	11,250	10,363	92.1	10,003	88.9	267	9,735	360	3.5	887
45 to 54 years .....	18,718	16,574	88.5	16,043	85.7	413	15,630	531	3.2	2,144
45 to 49 years .....	10,010	9,039	90.3	8,751	87.4	229	8,522	287	3.2	971
50 to 54 years .....	8,708	7,535	86.5	7,292	83.7	184	7,108	243	3.2	1,173
55 to 64 years .....	11,544	7,866	68.1	7,601	65.8	297	7,304	265	3.4	3,678
55 to 59 years .....	6,471	5,000	77.3	4,839	74.8	160	4,678	162	3.2	1,471
60 to 64 years .....	5,073	2,866	56.5	2,763	54.5	137	2,626	103	3.6	2,207
65 years and over .....	14,022	2,482	17.7	2,407	17.2	216	2,190	76	3.0	11,540
65 to 69 years .....	4,298	1,301	30.3	1,258	29.3	96	1,162	43	3.3	2,997
70 to 74 years .....	3,766	682	18.1	662	17.6	60	603	19	2.8	3,084
75 years and over .....	5,958	500	8.4	486	8.2	61	425	14	2.7	5,458
<b>Women</b>										
16 years and over .....	110,007	66,071	60.1	62,992	57.3	869	62,124	3,079	4.7	43,935
16 to 19 years .....	7,947	3,924	49.4	3,396	42.7	52	3,344	527	13.4	4,023
16 to 17 years .....	3,919	1,524	38.9	1,290	32.9	20	1,270	234	15.3	2,395
18 to 19 years .....	4,027	2,399	59.6	2,106	52.3	31	2,074	294	12.2	1,628
20 to 24 years .....	9,514	6,936	72.9	6,412	67.4	74	6,338	523	7.5	2,578
25 to 54 years .....	61,059	46,678	76.4	44,885	73.5	538	44,347	1,793	3.8	14,380
25 to 34 years .....	18,908	14,326	75.8	13,611	72.0	150	13,461	716	5.0	4,582
25 to 29 years .....	8,956	6,813	76.1	6,467	72.2	70	6,397	346	5.1	2,144
30 to 34 years .....	9,952	7,514	75.5	7,144	71.8	80	7,064	370	4.9	2,438
35 to 44 years .....	22,527	17,362	77.1	16,726	74.2	222	16,503	637	3.7	5,164
35 to 39 years .....	10,996	8,368	76.1	8,037	73.1	100	7,937	331	4.0	2,627
40 to 44 years .....	11,531	8,994	78.0	8,688	75.3	122	8,566	306	3.4	2,537
45 to 54 years .....	19,624	14,990	76.4	14,549	74.1	166	14,382	441	2.9	4,634
45 to 49 years .....	10,451	8,201	78.5	7,937	75.9	91	7,846	264	3.2	2,250
50 to 54 years .....	9,173	6,788	74.0	6,612	72.1	75	6,537	177	2.6	2,385
55 to 64 years .....	12,660	6,713	53.0	6,532	51.6	124	6,407	181	2.7	5,947
55 to 59 years .....	7,010	4,317	61.6	4,197	59.9	73	4,123	120	2.8	2,693
60 to 64 years .....	5,650	2,396	42.4	2,335	41.3	51	2,284	61	2.5	3,254
65 years and over .....	18,828	1,821	9.7	1,768	9.4	80	1,687	53	2.9	17,007
65 to 69 years .....	4,999	1,000	20.0	970	19.4	32	937	30	3.0	3,999
70 to 74 years .....	4,694	509	10.8	494	10.5	29	466	14	2.8	4,186
75 years and over .....	9,135	313	3.4	304	3.3	19	284	9	2.8	8,822

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Percent of labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries			
<b>WHITE</b>										
16 years and over .....	175,888	118,144	67.2	113,220	64.4	2,968	110,252	4,923	4.2	57,744
16 to 19 years .....	12,786	6,835	53.5	5,969	46.7	217	5,752	866	12.7	5,951
16 to 17 years .....	6,335	2,650	41.8	2,246	35.5	90	2,156	404	15.2	3,685
18 to 19 years .....	6,452	4,185	64.9	3,723	57.7	127	3,596	463	11.1	2,266
20 to 24 years .....	15,081	11,942	79.2	11,114	73.7	286	10,828	827	6.9	3,140
25 to 54 years .....	98,143	82,831	84.4	80,080	81.6	1,783	78,296	2,751	3.3	15,312
25 to 34 years .....	29,553	24,978	84.5	23,965	81.1	528	23,437	1,013	4.1	4,575
25 to 29 years .....	13,891	11,743	84.5	11,235	80.9	243	10,993	508	4.3	2,148
30 to 34 years .....	15,662	13,235	84.5	12,729	81.3	285	12,445	505	3.8	2,427
35 to 44 years .....	36,402	31,031	85.2	30,047	82.5	717	29,330	984	3.2	5,371
35 to 39 years .....	17,598	14,920	84.8	14,430	82.0	347	14,083	491	3.3	2,677
40 to 44 years .....	18,805	16,111	85.7	15,618	83.1	370	15,247	493	3.1	2,694
45 to 54 years .....	32,188	26,822	83.3	26,068	81.0	539	25,529	754	2.8	5,366
45 to 49 years .....	17,014	14,520	85.3	14,099	82.9	300	13,800	421	2.9	2,494
50 to 54 years .....	15,174	12,302	81.1	11,968	78.9	239	11,729	334	2.7	2,872
55 to 64 years .....	20,826	12,718	61.1	12,348	59.3	396	11,952	370	2.9	8,108
55 to 59 years .....	11,600	8,129	70.1	7,897	68.1	218	7,679	232	2.9	3,471
60 to 64 years .....	9,226	4,589	49.7	4,451	48.2	178	4,273	138	3.0	4,637
65 years and over .....	29,051	3,818	13.1	3,709	12.8	286	3,423	109	2.8	25,233
65 to 69 years .....	7,953	1,998	25.1	1,940	24.4	123	1,818	58	2.9	5,955
70 to 74 years .....	7,469	1,078	14.4	1,048	14.0	85	963	30	2.8	6,391
75 years and over .....	13,629	741	5.4	721	5.3	78	643	20	2.8	12,887
<b>Men</b>										
16 years and over .....	85,421	64,141	75.1	61,411	71.9	2,130	59,281	2,730	4.3	21,280
16 to 19 years .....	6,533	3,532	54.1	3,043	46.6	168	2,875	489	13.8	3,001
16 to 17 years .....	3,260	1,351	41.5	1,121	34.4	72	1,049	230	17.0	1,909
18 to 19 years .....	3,273	2,181	66.6	1,922	58.7	96	1,826	259	11.9	1,092
20 to 24 years .....	7,595	6,377	84.0	5,888	77.5	214	5,674	489	7.7	1,218
25 to 54 years .....	48,757	45,073	92.4	43,610	89.4	1,264	42,346	1,464	3.2	3,684
25 to 34 years .....	14,679	13,779	93.9	13,257	90.3	384	12,873	522	3.8	900
25 to 29 years .....	6,898	6,425	93.1	6,149	89.1	175	5,974	276	4.3	473
30 to 34 years .....	7,781	7,354	94.5	7,109	91.4	209	6,899	246	3.3	427
35 to 44 years .....	18,171	17,012	93.6	16,481	90.7	503	15,978	531	3.1	1,159
35 to 39 years .....	8,776	8,257	94.1	7,996	91.1	249	7,747	261	3.2	519
40 to 44 years .....	9,396	8,755	93.2	8,486	90.3	254	8,232	269	3.1	640
45 to 54 years .....	15,906	14,282	89.8	13,871	87.2	377	13,494	411	2.9	1,625
45 to 49 years .....	8,442	7,738	91.7	7,520	89.1	211	7,309	218	2.8	705
50 to 54 years .....	7,464	6,544	87.7	6,351	85.1	166	6,185	193	2.9	920
55 to 64 years .....	10,060	6,942	69.0	6,717	66.8	275	6,442	225	3.2	3,119
55 to 59 years .....	5,637	4,420	78.4	4,282	76.0	147	4,135	138	3.1	1,217
60 to 64 years .....	4,424	2,522	57.0	2,435	55.0	127	2,307	87	3.5	1,902
65 years and over .....	12,476	2,217	17.8	2,152	17.3	208	1,944	65	2.9	10,259
65 to 69 years .....	3,711	1,133	30.5	1,098	29.6	91	1,007	34	3.0	2,579
70 to 74 years .....	3,366	624	18.5	607	18.0	57	550	17	2.8	2,742
75 years and over .....	5,398	460	8.5	447	8.3	60	387	13	2.8	4,938
<b>Women</b>										
16 years and over .....	90,467	54,003	59.7	51,810	57.3	839	50,971	2,193	4.1	36,464
16 to 19 years .....	6,253	3,303	52.8	2,925	46.8	48	2,877	378	11.4	2,950
16 to 17 years .....	3,074	1,298	42.2	1,125	36.6	18	1,106	174	13.4	1,776
18 to 19 years .....	3,178	2,005	63.1	1,801	56.7	30	1,771	204	10.2	1,174
20 to 24 years .....	7,486	5,565	74.3	5,226	69.8	72	5,154	338	6.1	1,922
25 to 54 years .....	49,386	37,758	76.5	36,470	73.8	519	35,951	1,288	3.4	11,628
25 to 34 years .....	14,874	11,199	75.3	10,707	72.0	143	10,564	491	4.4	3,675
25 to 29 years .....	6,993	5,318	76.0	5,087	72.7	68	5,019	232	4.4	1,675
30 to 34 years .....	7,881	5,881	74.6	5,621	71.3	75	5,545	260	4.4	2,000
35 to 44 years .....	18,231	14,019	76.9	13,566	74.4	214	13,352	453	3.2	4,212
35 to 39 years .....	8,822	6,664	75.5	6,434	72.9	98	6,336	229	3.4	2,158
40 to 44 years .....	9,409	7,355	78.2	7,132	75.8	116	7,016	224	3.0	2,054
45 to 54 years .....	16,281	12,540	77.0	12,197	74.9	162	12,035	343	2.7	3,741
45 to 49 years .....	8,571	6,782	79.1	6,580	76.8	89	6,491	203	3.0	1,789
50 to 54 years .....	7,710	5,758	74.7	5,617	72.9	73	5,544	141	2.4	1,952
55 to 64 years .....	10,766	5,777	53.7	5,631	52.3	121	5,510	145	2.5	4,989
55 to 59 years .....	5,964	3,710	62.2	3,615	60.6	71	3,544	95	2.6	2,254
60 to 64 years .....	4,802	2,067	43.0	2,016	42.0	51	1,966	51	2.5	2,735
65 years and over .....	16,575	1,601	9.7	1,557	9.4	78	1,479	44	2.8	14,975
65 to 69 years .....	4,242	866	20.4	842	19.8	32	810	24	2.8	3,376
70 to 74 years .....	4,103	454	11.1	441	10.8	28	413	13	2.8	3,649
75 years and over .....	8,231	281	3.4	274	3.3	18	255	7	2.7	7,950

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Percent of labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries			
<b>BLACK</b>										
16 years and over .....	25,559	16,719	65.4	15,270	59.7	114	15,156	1,450	8.7	8,840
16 to 19 years .....	2,479	934	37.7	663	26.8	4	660	271	29.0	1,545
16 to 17 years .....	1,251	341	27.2	235	18.8	—	234	106	31.1	910
18 to 19 years .....	1,228	593	48.3	429	34.9	3	425	165	27.8	635
20 to 24 years .....	2,747	1,922	70.0	1,610	58.6	13	1,597	312	16.2	825
25 to 54 years .....	15,112	12,208	80.8	11,406	75.5	76	11,331	802	6.6	2,904
25 to 34 years .....	5,097	4,263	83.6	3,917	76.9	23	3,894	346	8.1	834
25 to 29 years .....	2,473	2,033	82.2	1,848	74.7	9	1,840	185	9.1	440
30 to 34 years .....	2,624	2,230	85.0	2,069	78.9	14	2,055	161	7.2	394
35 to 44 years .....	5,683	4,656	81.9	4,359	76.7	28	4,331	297	6.4	1,027
35 to 39 years .....	2,838	2,345	82.6	2,186	77.0	14	2,173	159	6.8	493
40 to 44 years .....	2,846	2,311	81.2	2,173	76.4	15	2,158	139	6.0	534
45 to 54 years .....	4,332	3,289	75.9	3,130	72.3	24	3,106	158	4.8	1,043
45 to 49 years .....	2,429	1,885	77.6	1,787	73.6	12	1,775	98	5.2	544
50 to 54 years .....	1,902	1,403	73.8	1,343	70.6	12	1,331	60	4.3	499
55 to 64 years .....	2,423	1,299	53.6	1,248	51.5	15	1,233	51	3.9	1,124
55 to 59 years .....	1,331	830	62.4	799	60.0	8	790	31	3.8	500
60 to 64 years .....	1,093	469	42.9	449	41.1	7	442	20	4.2	624
65 years and over .....	2,798	356	12.7	341	12.2	6	335	15	4.2	2,442
65 to 69 years .....	980	221	22.5	210	21.4	4	206	11	4.8	759
70 to 74 years .....	722	83	11.6	81	11.2	1	80	3	3.1	639
75 years and over .....	1,096	52	4.7	50	4.6	1	49	2	3.3	1,044
<b>Men</b>										
16 years and over .....	11,468	7,858	68.5	7,127	62.1	101	7,026	731	9.3	3,610
16 to 19 years .....	1,218	463	38.0	322	26.4	3	319	141	30.5	755
16 to 17 years .....	627	169	27.0	116	18.5	—	116	53	31.3	458
18 to 19 years .....	591	294	49.6	206	34.8	3	203	88	30.0	298
20 to 24 years .....	1,258	877	69.7	724	57.6	11	713	152	17.4	381
25 to 54 years .....	6,833	5,715	83.6	5,314	77.8	68	5,247	401	7.0	1,118
25 to 34 years .....	2,275	1,971	86.7	1,808	79.5	20	1,788	163	8.3	303
25 to 29 years .....	1,090	926	85.0	838	76.8	7	830	89	9.6	164
30 to 34 years .....	1,185	1,045	88.2	970	81.9	12	958	75	7.2	140
35 to 44 years .....	2,604	2,208	84.8	2,056	79.0	25	2,031	152	6.9	395
35 to 39 years .....	1,293	1,098	84.9	1,019	78.8	13	1,006	79	7.2	195
40 to 44 years .....	1,311	1,110	84.7	1,037	79.1	12	1,025	73	6.6	201
45 to 54 years .....	1,955	1,536	78.6	1,450	74.2	23	1,427	85	5.6	419
45 to 49 years .....	1,107	884	79.9	831	75.1	12	819	53	6.0	223
50 to 54 years .....	848	652	76.9	620	73.0	11	609	32	5.0	196
55 to 64 years .....	1,045	617	59.1	588	56.3	15	574	29	4.7	428
55 to 59 years .....	580	387	66.7	370	63.8	8	362	17	4.3	193
60 to 64 years .....	465	231	49.6	219	47.0	7	212	12	5.3	234
65 years and over .....	1,114	186	16.7	178	16.0	5	173	8	4.1	929
65 to 69 years .....	425	118	27.7	112	26.4	4	108	6	4.7	307
70 to 74 years .....	292	41	13.9	39	13.3	1	38	2	4.1	252
75 years and over .....	398	27	6.9	27	6.8	1	26	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	370
<b>Women</b>										
16 years and over .....	14,091	8,861	62.9	8,143	57.8	12	8,130	719	8.1	5,230
16 to 19 years .....	1,261	471	37.4	342	27.1	1	341	130	27.5	790
16 to 17 years .....	624	171	27.5	119	19.0	—	118	53	30.8	453
18 to 19 years .....	637	300	47.1	223	35.0	1	223	77	25.6	337
20 to 24 years .....	1,490	1,045	70.2	886	59.5	2	884	159	15.2	444
25 to 54 years .....	8,279	6,493	78.4	6,092	73.6	8	6,084	401	6.2	1,786
25 to 34 years .....	2,822	2,292	81.2	2,109	74.7	3	2,106	183	8.0	530
25 to 29 years .....	1,383	1,107	80.0	1,011	73.1	1	1,010	97	8.7	276
30 to 34 years .....	1,439	1,185	82.3	1,099	76.3	2	1,097	86	7.3	254
35 to 44 years .....	3,080	2,448	79.5	2,303	74.8	3	2,300	145	5.9	632
35 to 39 years .....	1,545	1,247	80.7	1,167	75.5	—	1,167	80	6.4	298
40 to 44 years .....	1,535	1,201	78.3	1,136	74.0	3	1,133	65	5.4	334
45 to 54 years .....	2,377	1,753	73.7	1,680	70.7	1	1,679	73	4.2	624
45 to 49 years .....	1,323	1,002	75.7	957	72.3	—	956	45	4.5	321
50 to 54 years .....	1,054	751	71.2	723	68.6	1	722	28	3.7	303
55 to 64 years .....	1,378	682	49.5	660	47.9	1	659	22	3.2	697
55 to 59 years .....	751	443	59.1	429	57.1	1	428	15	3.3	307
60 to 64 years .....	628	238	38.0	231	36.8	—	231	7	3.1	389
65 years and over .....	1,684	170	10.1	163	9.7	1	162	7	4.2	1,513
65 to 69 years .....	556	103	18.6	98	17.7	—	98	5	4.9	452
70 to 74 years .....	430	43	10.0	42	9.8	—	42	1	2.1	387
75 years and over .....	698	24	3.5	23	3.3	—	23	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	674

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic-origin population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2001									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>										
16 years and over .....	23,122	15,751	68.1	14,714	63.6	639	14,075	1,037	6.6	7,371
16 to 19 years .....	2,393	1,122	46.9	923	38.6	38	886	199	17.7	1,271
16 to 17 years .....	1,106	327	29.6	248	22.5	9	239	79	24.1	778
18 to 19 years .....	1,287	795	61.7	675	52.4	28	647	120	15.0	493
20 to 24 years .....	2,880	2,183	75.8	2,004	69.6	99	1,906	179	8.2	696
25 years and over .....	17,850	12,446	69.7	11,787	66.0	503	11,284	659	5.3	5,404
25 to 54 years .....	14,081	11,207	79.6	10,616	75.4	451	10,165	591	5.3	2,874
25 to 34 years .....	5,747	4,556	79.3	4,290	74.6	184	4,106	267	5.9	1,190
35 to 44 years .....	5,047	4,119	81.6	3,903	77.3	181	3,722	216	5.2	928
45 to 54 years .....	3,287	2,532	77.0	2,423	73.7	86	2,338	109	4.3	755
55 years and over .....	3,769	1,239	32.9	1,170	31.1	52	1,118	68	5.5	2,530
55 to 64 years .....	1,886	1,031	54.7	972	51.5	36	936	59	5.7	855
65 years and over .....	1,883	208	11.0	198	10.5	16	182	9	4.4	1,675
<b>Men</b>										
16 years and over .....	11,400	9,098	79.8	8,556	75.0	547	8,009	542	6.0	2,302
16 to 19 years .....	1,230	645	52.4	534	43.4	32	501	111	17.2	585
16 to 17 years .....	574	183	32.0	135	23.6	9	127	48	26.1	390
18 to 19 years .....	656	461	70.3	398	60.7	23	375	63	13.7	195
20 to 24 years .....	1,468	1,277	86.9	1,173	79.9	86	1,087	104	8.1	192
25 years and over .....	8,702	7,177	82.5	6,849	78.7	428	6,421	328	4.6	1,525
25 to 54 years .....	7,046	6,453	91.6	6,169	87.6	382	5,788	283	4.4	593
25 to 34 years .....	2,870	2,682	93.4	2,559	89.2	154	2,406	123	4.6	188
35 to 44 years .....	2,573	2,382	92.6	2,275	88.4	155	2,120	107	4.5	190
45 to 54 years .....	1,603	1,388	86.6	1,335	83.3	73	1,262	53	3.8	214
55 years and over .....	1,656	724	43.7	680	41.0	47	633	44	6.1	933
55 to 64 years .....	869	591	67.9	553	63.6	32	520	38	6.4	279
65 years and over .....	787	133	16.9	127	16.1	14	113	6	4.7	654
<b>Women</b>										
16 years and over .....	11,722	6,653	56.8	6,159	52.5	92	6,066	495	7.4	5,069
16 to 19 years .....	1,163	477	41.0	390	33.5	5	385	87	18.3	686
16 to 17 years .....	532	144	27.1	113	21.2	-	112	31	21.6	388
18 to 19 years .....	631	333	52.8	277	43.9	5	272	56	16.9	298
20 to 24 years .....	1,411	907	64.3	831	58.9	13	819	76	8.3	504
25 years and over .....	9,148	5,269	57.6	4,938	54.0	74	4,863	332	6.3	3,879
25 to 54 years .....	7,036	4,754	67.6	4,447	63.2	69	4,378	308	6.5	2,281
25 to 34 years .....	2,876	1,874	65.2	1,730	60.2	30	1,700	144	7.7	1,002
35 to 44 years .....	2,475	1,737	70.2	1,628	65.8	27	1,601	109	6.3	738
45 to 54 years .....	1,685	1,144	67.9	1,089	64.6	12	1,076	55	4.8	541
55 years and over .....	2,112	515	24.4	491	23.2	5	485	24	4.7	1,597
55 to 64 years .....	1,017	441	43.3	419	41.2	3	416	21	4.8	576
65 years and over .....	1,096	74	6.8	71	6.5	2	69	3	3.9	1,021

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	209,699	211,864	174,428	175,888	25,218	25,559	22,393	23,122
Civilian labor force .....	140,863	141,815	117,574	118,144	16,603	16,719	15,368	15,751
Percent of population .....	67.2	66.9	67.4	67.2	65.8	65.4	68.6	68.1
Employed .....	135,208	135,073	113,475	113,220	15,334	15,270	14,492	14,714
Agriculture .....	3,305	3,144	3,099	2,968	138	114	745	639
Nonagricultural industries .....	131,903	131,929	110,376	110,252	15,196	15,156	13,747	14,075
Unemployed .....	5,655	6,742	4,099	4,923	1,269	1,450	876	1,037
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.8	3.5	4.2	7.6	8.7	5.7	6.6
Not in labor force .....	68,836	70,050	56,854	57,744	8,615	8,840	7,025	7,371
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	100,731	101,858	84,647	85,421	11,320	11,468	11,064	11,400
Civilian labor force .....	75,247	75,743	63,861	64,141	7,816	7,858	8,919	9,098
Percent of population .....	74.7	74.4	75.4	75.1	69.0	68.5	80.6	79.8
Employed .....	72,293	72,080	61,696	61,411	7,180	7,127	8,478	8,556
Agriculture .....	2,434	2,275	2,266	2,130	116	101	639	547
Nonagricultural industries .....	69,859	69,805	59,429	59,281	7,064	7,026	7,839	8,009
Unemployed .....	2,954	3,663	2,165	2,730	636	731	441	542
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.3	8.1	9.3	4.9	6.0
Not in labor force .....	25,484	26,114	20,786	21,280	3,504	3,610	2,145	2,302
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	92,580	93,659	78,151	78,888	10,107	10,250	9,859	10,170
Civilian labor force .....	70,930	71,590	60,182	60,609	7,343	7,395	8,306	8,453
Percent of population .....	76.6	76.4	77.0	76.8	72.6	72.1	84.2	83.1
Employed .....	68,580	68,587	58,469	58,367	6,832	6,805	7,961	8,022
Agriculture .....	2,252	2,102	2,092	1,961	111	99	601	515
Nonagricultural industries .....	66,328	66,485	56,377	56,406	6,720	6,707	7,360	7,508
Unemployed .....	2,350	3,003	1,713	2,242	511	590	345	431
Unemployment rate .....	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.7	7.0	8.0	4.2	5.1
Not in labor force .....	21,650	22,069	17,969	18,279	2,765	2,855	1,554	1,717
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	108,968	110,007	89,781	90,467	13,898	14,091	11,329	11,722
Civilian labor force .....	65,616	66,071	53,714	54,003	8,787	8,861	6,449	6,653
Percent of population .....	60.2	60.1	59.8	59.7	63.2	62.9	56.9	56.8
Employed .....	62,915	62,992	51,780	51,810	8,154	8,143	6,014	6,159
Agriculture .....	871	869	833	839	21	12	106	92
Nonagricultural industries .....	62,044	62,124	50,947	50,971	8,133	8,130	5,908	6,066
Unemployed .....	2,701	3,079	1,934	2,193	633	719	435	495
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.7	3.6	4.1	7.2	8.1	6.7	7.4
Not in labor force .....	43,352	43,935	36,068	36,464	5,111	5,230	4,880	5,069
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	101,078	102,060	83,570	84,214	12,643	12,830	10,193	10,559
Civilian labor force .....	61,565	62,148	50,318	50,700	8,293	8,390	5,979	6,176
Percent of population .....	60.9	60.9	60.2	60.2	65.6	65.4	58.7	58.5
Employed .....	59,352	59,596	48,736	48,884	7,774	7,801	5,629	5,769
Agriculture .....	818	817	784	790	20	11	100	87
Nonagricultural industries .....	58,535	58,779	47,953	48,094	7,754	7,790	5,529	5,682
Unemployed .....	2,212	2,551	1,581	1,815	519	589	350	407
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.6	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.6
Not in labor force .....	39,513	39,912	33,253	33,514	4,350	4,440	4,214	4,383
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	16,042	16,146	12,707	12,786	2,468	2,479	2,341	2,393
Civilian labor force .....	8,369	8,077	7,075	6,835	967	934	1,083	1,122
Percent of population .....	52.2	50.0	55.7	53.5	39.2	37.7	46.3	46.9
Employed .....	7,276	6,889	6,270	5,969	729	663	902	923
Agriculture .....	235	225	224	217	7	4	44	38
Nonagricultural industries .....	7,041	6,664	6,046	5,752	722	660	858	886
Unemployed .....	1,093	1,187	805	866	239	271	181	199
Unemployment rate .....	13.1	14.7	11.4	12.7	24.7	29.0	16.7	17.7
Not in labor force .....	7,673	8,069	5,632	5,951	1,500	1,545	1,258	1,271

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and

Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

6. Employment status of the Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup>		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	22,393	23,122	14,386	14,850	2,025	2,164	1,104	1,043
Civilian labor force .....	15,368	15,751	9,955	10,264	1,278	1,294	680	608
Percent of population .....	68.6	68.1	69.2	69.1	63.1	59.8	61.6	58.3
Employed .....	14,492	14,714	9,364	9,577	1,196	1,193	650	568
Agriculture .....	745	639	672	547	11	12	9	12
Nonagricultural industries .....	13,747	14,075	8,692	9,030	1,185	1,181	641	556
Unemployed .....	876	1,037	591	687	82	101	30	40
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	6.6	5.9	6.7	6.4	7.8	4.4	6.5
Not in labor force .....	7,025	7,371	4,430	4,586	747	871	424	435
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	11,064	11,400	7,336	7,535	908	942	549	517
Civilian labor force .....	8,919	9,098	6,028	6,174	637	632	395	349
Percent of population .....	80.6	79.8	82.2	81.9	70.2	67.1	71.8	67.5
Employed .....	8,478	8,556	5,718	5,805	601	583	378	326
Agriculture .....	639	547	578	469	11	11	7	10
Nonagricultural industries .....	7,839	8,009	5,140	5,336	590	572	371	316
Unemployed .....	441	542	310	368	36	49	16	23
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	6.0	5.1	6.0	5.7	7.8	4.1	6.5
Not in labor force .....	2,145	2,302	1,308	1,361	271	310	155	168
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	9,859	10,170	6,481	6,676	809	845	514	489
Civilian labor force .....	8,306	8,453	5,573	5,700	597	593	383	336
Percent of population .....	84.2	83.1	86.0	85.4	73.8	70.1	74.6	68.7
Employed .....	7,961	8,022	5,332	5,413	568	554	369	316
Agriculture .....	601	515	542	441	11	10	7	10
Nonagricultural industries .....	7,360	7,508	4,790	4,972	557	544	362	307
Unemployed .....	345	431	240	287	29	39	14	20
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.9	6.5	3.7	5.8
Not in labor force .....	1,554	1,717	908	976	212	253	131	153
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	11,329	11,722	7,050	7,315	1,116	1,223	555	526
Civilian labor force .....	6,449	6,653	3,927	4,090	640	662	286	259
Percent of population .....	56.9	56.8	55.7	55.9	57.4	54.1	51.5	49.3
Employed .....	6,014	6,159	3,646	3,771	595	610	272	242
Agriculture .....	106	92	94	77	1	1	2	3
Nonagricultural industries .....	5,908	6,066	3,552	3,694	594	609	270	240
Unemployed .....	435	495	281	319	46	51	13	17
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	4.7	6.5
Not in labor force .....	4,880	5,069	3,123	3,225	476	561	269	267
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,193	10,559	6,246	6,506	1,018	1,108	526	502
Civilian labor force .....	5,979	6,176	3,596	3,744	595	621	274	252
Percent of population .....	58.7	58.5	57.6	57.6	58.5	56.0	52.0	50.3
Employed .....	5,629	5,769	3,376	3,489	557	578	262	236
Agriculture .....	100	87	89	72	—	1	2	3
Nonagricultural industries .....	5,529	5,682	3,287	3,417	557	577	261	234
Unemployed .....	350	407	220	255	38	42	11	16
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.8	4.0	6.4
Not in labor force .....	4,214	4,383	2,650	2,762	423	488	253	250
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	2,341	2,393	1,659	1,668	197	210	64	52
Civilian labor force .....	1,083	1,122	787	819	86	80	23	20
Percent of population .....	46.3	46.9	47.4	49.1	43.4	38.1	36.4	38.3
Employed .....	902	923	656	675	71	60	19	16
Agriculture .....	44	38	41	34	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries .....	858	886	615	641	71	60	19	16
Unemployed .....	181	199	131	145	15	20	4	4
Unemployment rate .....	16.7	17.7	16.6	17.7	17.1	24.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Not in labor force .....	1,258	1,271	873	849	112	130	41	32

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	Total		Men		Women		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	175,247	176,839	83,426	84,294	91,821	92,546	147,000	148,021	20,060	20,333	17,277	17,850
Civilian labor force .....	118,148	119,173	63,372	63,961	54,777	55,212	98,737	99,367	13,704	13,863	12,129	12,446
Percent of population .....	67.4	67.4	76.0	75.9	59.7	59.7	67.2	67.1	68.3	68.2	70.2	69.7
Employed .....	114,612	114,822	61,571	61,638	53,041	53,184	96,127	96,137	12,964	12,996	11,596	11,787
Employment-population ratio .....	65.4	64.9	73.8	73.1	57.8	57.5	65.4	64.9	64.6	63.9	67.1	66.0
Unemployed .....	3,537	4,351	1,800	2,323	1,736	2,028	2,610	3,230	740	867	533	659
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	6.3	4.4	5.3
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	27,942	27,790	13,219	13,195	14,722	14,595	22,357	22,250	4,271	4,241	7,419	7,736
Civilian labor force .....	12,054	12,112	7,287	7,333	4,767	4,778	9,783	9,834	1,669	1,696	4,471	4,593
Percent of population .....	43.1	43.6	55.1	55.6	32.4	32.7	43.8	44.2	39.1	40.0	60.3	59.4
Employed .....	11,283	11,229	6,889	6,858	4,394	4,372	9,232	9,194	1,490	1,494	4,190	4,249
Employment-population ratio .....	40.4	40.4	52.1	52.0	29.8	30.0	41.3	41.3	34.9	35.2	56.5	54.9
Unemployed .....	771	883	398	476	373	407	550	640	179	202	282	344
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	7.3	5.5	6.5	7.8	8.5	5.6	6.5	10.7	11.9	6.3	7.5
<b>High school graduates, no college</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	57,559	57,367	26,337	26,542	31,222	30,825	48,510	48,277	7,046	7,094	4,794	4,911
Civilian labor force .....	37,170	36,949	19,762	19,758	17,409	17,191	30,927	30,706	4,929	4,908	3,549	3,631
Percent of population .....	64.6	64.4	75.0	74.4	55.8	55.8	63.8	63.6	69.9	69.2	74.0	73.9
Employed .....	35,886	35,412	19,086	18,912	16,799	16,500	30,015	29,602	4,609	4,542	3,410	3,471
Employment-population ratio .....	62.3	61.7	72.5	71.3	53.8	53.5	61.9	61.3	65.4	64.0	71.1	70.7
Unemployed .....	1,285	1,537	675	846	609	691	913	1,104	320	366	139	160
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	4.2	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.6	6.5	7.5	3.9	4.4
<b>Less than a bachelor's degree<sup>1</sup></b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	44,364	45,081	20,412	20,554	23,951	24,528	37,260	37,739	5,414	5,587	3,109	3,198
Civilian labor force .....	32,844	33,284	16,515	16,614	16,329	16,671	27,271	27,546	4,295	4,403	2,489	2,575
Percent of population .....	74.0	73.8	80.9	80.8	68.2	68.0	73.2	73.0	79.3	78.8	80.1	80.5
Employed .....	31,965	32,186	16,093	16,062	15,871	16,124	26,610	26,728	4,124	4,181	2,412	2,478
Employment-population ratio .....	72.1	71.4	78.8	78.1	66.3	65.7	71.4	70.8	76.2	74.8	77.6	77.5
Unemployed .....	879	1,098	422	552	458	546	661	818	171	222	78	97
Unemployment rate .....	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.0	4.0	5.0	3.1	3.8
<b>Some college, no degree</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	30,481	30,529	14,412	14,300	16,069	16,229	25,453	25,441	3,923	3,968	2,219	2,281
Civilian labor force .....	22,001	21,953	11,439	11,280	10,562	10,672	18,086	18,010	3,076	3,093	1,763	1,830
Percent of population .....	72.2	71.9	79.4	78.9	65.7	65.8	71.1	70.8	78.4	78.0	79.4	80.2
Employed .....	21,374	21,182	11,133	10,892	10,240	10,289	17,615	17,432	2,949	2,936	1,706	1,761
Employment-population ratio .....	70.1	69.4	77.3	76.2	63.7	63.4	69.2	68.5	75.2	74.0	76.9	77.2
Unemployed .....	628	771	306	388	322	383	471	578	128	157	57	69
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.2	4.2	5.1	3.2	3.8
<b>Associate degree</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,883	14,553	6,000	6,254	7,883	8,299	11,807	12,298	1,491	1,619	890	917
Civilian labor force .....	10,843	11,332	5,075	5,333	5,767	5,998	9,186	9,537	1,219	1,310	727	745
Percent of population .....	78.1	77.9	84.6	85.3	73.2	72.3	77.8	77.5	81.8	80.9	81.6	81.2
Employed .....	10,591	11,004	4,960	5,170	5,631	5,835	8,995	9,297	1,176	1,245	706	717
Employment-population ratio .....	76.3	75.6	82.7	82.7	71.4	70.3	76.2	75.6	78.9	76.9	79.3	78.2
Unemployed .....	252	327	116	164	136	163	190	240	43	65	21	27
Unemployment rate .....	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.5	4.9	2.8	3.7
<b>College graduates</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	45,382	46,601	23,457	24,002	21,925	22,599	38,873	39,754	3,328	3,411	1,955	2,005
Civilian labor force .....	36,080	36,828	19,808	20,256	16,272	16,573	30,756	31,281	2,810	2,856	1,620	1,647
Percent of population .....	79.5	79.0	84.4	84.4	74.2	73.3	79.1	78.7	84.4	83.7	82.9	82.1
Employed .....	35,478	35,995	19,503	19,806	15,975	16,189	30,270	30,614	2,741	2,779	1,585	1,588
Employment-population ratio .....	78.2	77.2	83.1	82.5	72.9	71.6	77.9	77.0	82.3	81.5	81.1	79.2
Unemployed .....	602	833	305	450	296	384	486	668	70	77	35	59
Unemployment rate .....	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes the categories, some college, no degree, and associate degree.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals

because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total, 16 years and over .....	111,832	97,517	10,312	4,003	23,241	2,280	19,408	1,552	5,493	1,249
16 to 19 years .....	2,301	1,932	314	55	4,589	295	4,093	201	606	581
16 to 17 years .....	331	264	57	10	2,242	63	2,080	99	153	378
18 to 19 years .....	1,969	1,668	257	45	2,347	232	2,013	102	453	202
20 years and over .....	109,531	95,585	9,998	3,948	18,652	1,985	15,315	1,351	4,887	668
20 to 24 years .....	9,850	8,633	973	244	3,511	462	2,878	171	1,021	182
25 years and over .....	99,681	86,952	9,025	3,704	15,141	1,523	12,437	1,180	3,865	486
25 to 54 years .....	85,809	75,161	7,586	3,062	10,706	1,331	8,576	799	3,431	345
55 years and over .....	13,872	11,791	1,439	642	4,435	193	3,861	381	434	140
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>64,524</b>	<b>57,394</b>	<b>5,164</b>	<b>1,966</b>	<b>7,557</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>6,123</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>3,122</b>	<b>541</b>
16 to 19 years .....	1,335	1,132	173	30	2,158	147	1,919	93	351	309
20 years and over .....	63,188	56,262	4,991	1,936	5,399	864	4,204	330	2,771	232
20 to 24 years .....	5,521	4,910	504	108	1,428	221	1,149	58	600	80
25 years and over .....	57,667	51,352	4,487	1,828	3,970	643	3,056	272	2,171	152
25 to 54 years .....	49,481	44,266	3,738	1,477	2,149	560	1,463	127	1,901	82
55 years and over .....	8,187	7,086	750	351	1,821	84	1,593	144	270	70
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>47,308</b>	<b>40,122</b>	<b>5,149</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>15,684</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>13,285</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>708</b>
16 to 19 years .....	966	799	141	25	2,430	148	2,174	108	255	272
20 years and over .....	46,343	39,323	5,007	2,012	13,253	1,121	11,111	1,022	2,116	436
20 to 24 years .....	4,329	3,723	469	136	2,083	241	1,729	113	421	102
25 years and over .....	42,014	35,600	4,538	1,876	11,170	880	9,382	909	1,694	334
25 to 54 years .....	36,328	30,894	3,849	1,586	8,556	771	7,114	672	1,530	263
55 years and over .....	5,685	4,706	689	291	2,614	109	2,268	237	164	71
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>55,023</b>	<b>48,897</b>	<b>4,447</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>6,388</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>5,242</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>428</b>
16 to 19 years .....	1,187	1,006	155	25	1,856	122	1,655	80	251	238
20 years and over .....	53,836	47,891	4,292	1,653	4,531	660	3,587	284	2,051	190
20 to 24 years .....	4,724	4,204	431	88	1,164	171	944	50	424	65
25 years and over .....	49,112	43,686	3,861	1,564	3,367	489	2,643	235	1,627	126
25 to 54 years .....	41,889	37,447	3,188	1,254	1,720	420	1,198	102	1,399	65
55 years and over .....	7,222	6,239	673	310	1,647	69	1,445	132	228	61
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>38,075</b>	<b>32,186</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>13,735</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>11,757</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>551</b>
16 to 19 years .....	815	677	116	22	2,110	121	1,896	93	178	199
20 years and over .....	37,259	31,509	4,088	1,661	11,625	852	9,861	913	1,464	352
20 to 24 years .....	3,491	3,007	372	112	1,735	185	1,455	94	265	74
25 years and over .....	33,768	28,502	3,716	1,549	9,890	667	8,405	819	1,199	278
25 to 54 years .....	28,946	24,528	3,117	1,301	7,524	575	6,347	602	1,069	219
55 years and over .....	4,822	3,974	599	249	2,366	92	2,058	216	130	60
<b>Black</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,342</b>	<b>5,654</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>85</b>
16 to 19 years .....	114	98	12	3	208	22	178	8	87	54
20 years and over .....	6,228	5,556	471	201	577	153	392	33	559	31
20 to 24 years .....	570	502	54	14	154	41	107	6	141	12
25 years and over .....	5,658	5,054	417	187	423	112	284	27	418	19
25 to 54 years .....	5,017	4,495	365	156	298	105	175	18	389	12
55 years and over .....	641	559	51	31	125	7	109	9	30	7
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>5,827</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>124</b>
16 to 19 years .....	119	98	19	2	223	22	191	10	66	63
20 years and over .....	6,702	5,730	701	271	1,099	204	822	73	528	61
20 to 24 years .....	644	547	78	20	242	45	183	14	138	21
25 years and over .....	6,057	5,183	623	251	858	159	640	59	390	39
25 to 54 years .....	5,417	4,643	556	218	675	150	480	45	368	32
55 years and over .....	640	540	67	33	183	9	159	15	22	7

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified

according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total .....	135,208	135,073	72,293	72,080	68,580	68,587	62,915	62,992	59,352	59,596
Managerial and professional specialty .....	40,887	41,894	20,543	20,966	20,401	20,807	20,345	20,928	20,140	20,735
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	19,774	20,338	10,814	10,990	10,754	10,938	8,960	9,348	8,900	9,287
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	753	830	380	427	379	427	373	403	372	402
Other executive, administrative, and managerial .....	14,089	14,369	8,291	8,437	8,243	8,395	5,797	5,932	5,747	5,884
Management-related occupations .....	4,932	5,139	2,143	2,125	2,132	2,115	2,789	3,014	2,780	3,000
Professional specialty .....	21,113	21,556	9,728	9,976	9,648	9,870	11,385	11,580	11,241	11,448
Engineers .....	2,093	2,122	1,886	1,902	1,882	1,900	207	221	206	220
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	2,074	2,103	1,422	1,470	1,409	1,460	652	633	651	631
Natural scientists .....	566	582	376	382	376	382	190	200	190	200
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1,038	1,090	757	778	757	777	281	312	281	312
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2,966	3,052	425	423	424	419	2,541	2,629	2,539	2,627
Teachers, college and university .....	961	1,003	541	568	539	566	420	435	414	428
Teachers, except college and university .....	5,353	5,473	1,317	1,375	1,294	1,348	4,036	4,098	3,962	4,036
Lawyers and judges .....	926	966	651	682	650	682	275	283	275	283
Other professional specialty occupations .....	5,134	5,164	2,352	2,396	2,316	2,336	2,782	2,769	2,723	2,710
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	39,442	39,044	14,288	14,167	13,383	13,284	25,154	24,877	23,328	23,135
Technicians and related support .....	4,385	4,497	2,118	2,097	2,071	2,054	2,267	2,400	2,222	2,361
Health technologists and technicians .....	1,724	1,807	336	330	331	325	1,388	1,477	1,367	1,453
Engineering and science technicians .....	1,272	1,306	955	958	932	931	316	348	301	338
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science .....	1,389	1,384	827	808	808	799	562	576	554	570
Sales occupations .....	16,340	16,044	8,231	8,120	7,618	7,527	8,110	7,924	6,986	6,837
Supervisors and proprietors .....	4,937	4,836	2,948	2,846	2,918	2,820	1,989	1,990	1,960	1,954
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	2,934	2,891	1,628	1,611	1,596	1,589	1,306	1,280	1,268	1,241
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	1,581	1,511	1,146	1,157	1,139	1,149	435	354	429	344
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	6,782	6,711	2,476	2,474	1,935	1,938	4,306	4,236	3,257	3,236
Sales-related occupations .....	107	96	33	31	31	30	74	65	72	63
Administrative support, including clerical .....	18,717	18,503	3,939	3,950	3,694	3,702	14,778	14,553	14,120	13,936
Supervisors .....	710	720	282	244	280	244	428	476	427	473
Computer equipment operators .....	323	324	166	152	157	146	157	172	151	166
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	3,328	3,086	67	72	60	68	3,262	3,014	3,181	2,931
Financial records processing .....	2,269	2,205	186	181	182	175	2,083	2,024	2,051	2,001
Mail and message distributing .....	978	936	575	555	561	540	403	381	394	370
Other administrative support, including clerical .....	11,108	11,231	2,663	2,746	2,454	2,529	8,445	8,486	7,916	7,995
Service occupations .....	18,278	18,359	7,245	7,263	6,197	6,280	11,034	11,096	9,808	9,912
Private household .....	792	715	35	27	31	22	757	688	679	608
Protective service .....	2,399	2,478	1,944	1,972	1,896	1,920	455	507	414	465
Service, except private household and protective .....	15,087	15,166	5,265	5,264	4,270	4,339	9,822	9,902	8,715	8,838
Food service .....	6,327	6,246	2,675	2,685	1,924	1,971	3,651	3,562	2,888	2,817
Health service .....	2,557	2,680	269	293	251	272	2,288	2,387	2,190	2,304
Cleaning and building service .....	3,127	3,114	1,719	1,682	1,598	1,587	1,407	1,431	1,339	1,365
Personal service .....	3,077	3,126	601	604	497	509	2,476	2,522	2,299	2,352
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	14,882	14,833	13,532	13,545	13,202	13,232	1,351	1,287	1,316	1,253
Mechanics and repairers .....	4,875	4,807	4,625	4,571	4,531	4,473	250	237	247	226
Construction trades .....	6,120	6,253	5,960	6,099	5,776	5,928	160	153	151	148
Other precision production, craft, and repair .....	3,887	3,772	2,946	2,875	2,895	2,831	941	897	918	880
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	18,319	17,698	13,988	13,569	12,925	12,633	4,331	4,129	4,115	3,940
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	7,319	6,734	4,622	4,286	4,453	4,140	2,697	2,448	2,616	2,373
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5,557	5,638	5,003	5,049	4,870	4,945	554	589	536	578
Motor vehicle operators .....	4,222	4,356	3,736	3,827	3,634	3,745	486	529	470	518
Other transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,335	1,282	1,267	1,222	1,236	1,200	68	60	66	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5,443	5,326	4,363	4,234	3,603	3,547	1,080	1,092	963	989
Construction laborers .....	1,015	1,024	977	988	883	895	38	36	38	34
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4,428	4,302	3,386	3,246	2,720	2,652	1,042	1,055	925	955
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	3,399	3,245	2,698	2,570	2,472	2,351	701	675	645	622
Farm operators and managers .....	1,125	1,108	839	828	832	819	286	281	284	278
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2,274	2,136	1,859	1,742	1,641	1,532	415	394	361	343

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation and race	Total		Men		Women	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	135,208	135,073	72,293	72,080	62,915	62,992
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty .....	30.2	31.0	28.4	29.1	32.3	33.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	14.6	15.1	15.0	15.2	14.2	14.8
Professional specialty .....	15.6	16.0	13.5	13.8	18.1	18.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	29.2	28.9	19.8	19.7	40.0	39.5
Technicians and related support .....	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8
Sales occupations .....	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.3	12.9	12.6
Administrative support, including clerical .....	13.8	13.7	5.4	5.5	23.5	23.1
Service occupations .....	13.5	13.6	10.0	10.1	17.5	17.6
Private household .....	.6	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	1.1
Protective service .....	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	.7	.8
Service, except private household and protective .....	11.2	11.2	7.3	7.3	15.6	15.7
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	11.0	11.0	18.7	18.8	2.1	2.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13.5	13.1	19.3	18.8	6.9	6.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5.4	5.0	6.4	5.9	4.3	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	4.1	4.2	6.9	7.0	.9	.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4.0	3.9	6.0	5.9	1.7	1.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.6	1.1	1.1
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	113,475	113,220	61,696	61,411	51,780	51,810
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty .....	31.1	31.9	29.2	29.8	33.4	34.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	15.3	15.7	15.8	16.0	14.8	15.4
Professional specialty .....	15.8	16.2	13.4	13.8	18.6	19.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	29.2	28.9	19.7	19.6	40.5	39.9
Technicians and related support .....	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.8
Sales occupations .....	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.7	13.2	12.8
Administrative support, including clerical .....	13.5	13.4	5.0	5.1	23.7	23.3
Service occupations .....	12.4	12.4	9.1	9.1	16.4	16.4
Private household .....	.6	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	1.1
Protective service .....	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.5	.6	.7
Service, except private household and protective .....	10.2	10.2	6.5	6.5	14.6	14.6
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	11.6	11.6	19.5	19.7	2.1	2.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	12.9	12.5	18.4	17.9	6.4	6.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5.1	4.7	6.1	5.7	3.9	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.9	4.0	6.6	6.7	.8	.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.5	1.6	1.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.2
<b>Black</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,334	15,270	7,180	7,127	8,154	8,143
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty .....	21.8	22.6	18.5	18.8	24.8	26.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	9.9	10.5	8.9	9.5	10.7	11.4
Professional specialty .....	12.0	12.1	9.6	9.3	14.1	14.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	29.3	29.2	18.8	18.8	38.6	38.3
Technicians and related support .....	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	3.7	3.7
Sales occupations .....	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.1	10.9	10.9
Administrative support, including clerical .....	16.8	16.6	8.5	8.5	24.0	23.7
Service occupations .....	21.5	21.5	17.4	17.8	25.2	24.8
Private household .....	.8	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	1.0
Protective service .....	3.1	3.2	4.7	5.0	1.6	1.7
Service, except private household and protective .....	17.7	17.7	12.6	12.7	22.1	22.0
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	7.8	7.5	14.2	14.1	2.1	1.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	18.5	18.1	29.0	28.4	9.1	9.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	7.0	6.5	8.8	7.9	5.5	5.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.0	6.0	11.1	11.2	1.4	1.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5.4	5.5	9.1	9.4	2.2	2.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	.2	.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,073	46.6	11.3	10.9
Managerial and professional specialty .....	41,894	50.0	8.3	5.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	20,338	46.0	7.9	5.6
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	731	51.5	14.5	7.0
Administrators, protective services .....	66	25.8	8.9	3.6
Financial managers .....	752	52.1	6.6	4.2
Personnel and labor relations managers .....	224	68.2	11.4	7.3
Purchasing managers .....	152	42.6	8.9	4.3
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations .....	766	39.3	3.7	4.3
Administrators, education and related fields .....	833	64.1	11.5	5.7
Managers, medicine and health .....	780	77.3	7.5	5.6
Postmasters and mail superintendents .....	50	47.7	12.3	9.1
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments .....	1,463	46.2	10.2	9.9
Managers, properties and real estate .....	583	48.8	8.2	7.7
Funeral directors .....	59	24.9	11.8	6.9
Management-related occupations .....	5,139	58.6	9.7	5.7
Accountants and auditors .....	1,657	58.8	9.5	5.4
Underwriters .....	108	75.7	5.4	4.9
Other financial officers .....	867	50.7	11.2	6.1
Management analysts .....	498	42.2	7.1	2.2
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists .....	676	70.5	10.8	5.7
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products .....	223	57.4	6.5	7.7
Construction inspectors .....	62	6.8	6.5	9.8
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction .....	239	41.7	12.6	8.0
Professional specialty .....	21,556	53.7	8.6	4.7
Engineers, architects, and surveyors .....	2,360	11.6	5.3	3.5
Architects .....	214	23.5	3.1	4.4
Engineers .....	2,122	10.4	5.5	3.5
Aerospace engineers .....	89	9.4	3.0	2.3
Chemical engineers .....	78	11.4	4.4	1.1
Civil engineers .....	297	10.2	6.0	1.9
Electrical and electronic engineers .....	739	10.0	6.9	4.5
Industrial engineers .....	261	17.3	5.4	4.1
Mechanical engineers .....	333	6.2	4.2	3.3
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	2,103	30.1	8.6	3.6
Computer systems analysts and scientists .....	1,810	27.4	8.5	3.7
Operations and systems researchers and analysts .....	237	46.9	10.5	3.5
Natural scientists .....	582	34.3	4.8	2.8
Chemists, except biochemists .....	165	31.0	8.7	3.1
Geologists and geodesists .....	50	23.5	1.9	1.6
Biological and life scientists .....	126	44.0	3.0	4.5
Medical scientists .....	95	51.5	4.3	3.2
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1,090	28.6	5.0	4.1
Physicians .....	761	29.3	5.6	4.6
Dentists .....	170	19.9	4.1	3.5
Veterinarians .....	53	39.4	4.0	3.4
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	3,052	86.1	9.6	3.8
Registered nurses .....	2,162	93.1	9.9	3.4
Pharmacists .....	212	48.1	5.6	3.2
Dietitians .....	101	86.4	24.8	8.0
Therapists .....	497	76.3	7.6	5.2
Respiratory therapists .....	87	61.1	13.3	3.9
Occupational therapists .....	64	93.1	6.1	6.2
Physical therapists .....	150	66.9	2.5	4.9
Speech therapists .....	111	92.1	4.3	4.2
Physicians' assistants .....	80	60.3	4.5	3.2
Teachers, college and university .....	1,003	43.3	6.1	4.1
Teachers, except college and university .....	5,473	74.9	9.9	5.4
Prekindergarten and kindergarten .....	651	97.8	15.0	10.3
Elementary school .....	2,216	82.5	10.6	5.4
Secondary school .....	1,304	58.5	6.9	3.9
Special education .....	353	86.0	9.7	2.4
Counselors, educational and vocational .....	258	68.4	14.1	6.5
Librarians, archivists, and curators .....	231	84.5	10.0	3.5
Librarians .....	203	85.7	10.8	3.0
Social scientists and urban planners .....	454	58.0	8.6	3.3
Economists .....	135	52.3	9.6	3.6
Psychologists .....	268	61.7	8.3	3.7

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Social, recreation, and religious workers .....	1,449	56.7	17.6	6.1
Social workers .....	782	72.2	24.5	7.5
Recreation workers .....	127	73.7	12.6	6.2
Clergy .....	360	15.1	10.7	3.9
Lawyers and judges .....	966	29.3	5.3	3.2
Lawyers .....	929	29.3	5.1	3.1
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes .....	2,536	49.7	6.5	6.7
Authors .....	122	57.7	5.0	2.1
Technical writers .....	81	58.2	5.7	6.0
Designers .....	788	56.3	3.9	7.7
Musicians and composers .....	180	36.5	14.7	6.2
Actors and directors .....	131	42.1	7.9	8.9
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers .....	243	45.6	5.1	6.4
Photographers .....	154	38.4	5.0	4.1
Editors and reporters .....	309	51.6	5.2	4.3
Public relations specialists .....	182	60.2	9.9	5.0
Athletes .....	114	27.4	10.3	8.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	39,044	63.7	11.4	9.1
Technicians and related support .....	4,497	53.4	10.3	7.5
Health technologists and technicians .....	1,807	81.7	14.3	8.6
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	355	78.8	16.5	7.7
Dental hygienists .....	116	97.8	2.5	1.6
Radiologic technicians .....	167	70.3	8.2	7.5
Licensed practical nurses .....	374	94.3	23.2	3.4
Engineering and related technologists and technicians .....	1,007	21.3	8.9	7.8
Electrical and electronic technicians .....	475	19.5	9.3	7.1
Drafting occupations .....	220	20.1	4.3	9.2
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	68	13.6	3.4	10.6
Science technicians .....	299	44.6	6.1	6.9
Biological technicians .....	124	63.4	5.8	8.8
Chemical technicians .....	70	27.1	6.2	6.6
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science .....	1,384	41.6	7.0	6.1
Airplane pilots and navigators .....	136	3.5	.6	1.7
Broadcast equipment operators .....	52	17.0	8.8	3.3
Computer programmers .....	646	26.6	6.2	4.8
Legal assistants .....	400	83.5	9.5	10.5
Sales occupations .....	16,044	49.4	9.1	8.7
Supervisors and proprietors .....	4,836	41.1	6.9	6.9
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	2,891	44.3	7.7	5.6
Insurance sales .....	582	47.4	8.1	6.0
Real estate sales .....	811	52.2	5.2	4.9
Securities and financial services sales .....	562	29.9	6.9	4.1
Advertising and related sales .....	176	54.5	7.1	3.6
Sales occupations, other business services .....	761	41.7	10.8	7.6
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	1,511	23.4	3.5	5.8
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale .....	1,480	23.7	3.5	5.9
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	6,711	63.1	12.6	12.2
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats .....	329	10.0	11.5	9.4
Sales workers, apparel .....	378	78.3	13.8	17.9
Sales workers, shoes .....	93	52.9	25.4	17.3
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings .....	177	46.7	6.2	9.4
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances .....	294	28.2	6.8	10.3
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies .....	302	25.8	4.8	8.7
Sales workers, parts .....	170	11.5	6.7	12.3
Sales workers, other commodities .....	1,426	64.9	8.7	10.0
Sales counter clerks .....	194	63.8	10.7	13.8
Cashiers .....	2,974	76.9	16.6	13.6
Street and door-to-door sales workers .....	285	74.8	10.0	10.0
News vendors .....	89	51.4	9.7	7.2
Sales-related occupations .....	96	67.5	10.4	3.2
Demonstrators, promoters, and models .....	71	76.2	12.1	3.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	18,503	78.7	13.7	9.8
Supervisors, administrative support .....	720	66.1	15.7	9.0
Supervisors, general office .....	423	72.3	17.2	10.6
Supervisors, financial records processing .....	103	87.8	13.0	5.9
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks .....	180	39.8	14.6	7.8
Computer equipment operators .....	324	53.0	18.4	7.8
Computer operators .....	317	53.2	17.8	7.9

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	3,086	97.7	10.2	8.5
Secretaries .....	2,404	98.4	9.0	8.7
Stenographers .....	153	94.8	3.7	3.7
Typists .....	529	95.0	17.3	8.9
Information clerks .....	2,029	87.8	12.1	10.4
Interviewers .....	165	81.5	15.0	9.8
Hotel clerks .....	127	72.8	14.0	8.5
Transportation ticket and reservation agents .....	274	69.5	11.9	8.4
Receptionists .....	1,047	97.0	11.7	11.6
Records processing, except financial .....	1,063	80.8	15.7	9.4
Order clerks .....	315	75.2	22.9	9.8
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping .....	56	88.1	21.5	3.9
Library clerks .....	150	82.0	8.9	8.1
File clerks .....	328	81.5	14.4	11.4
Records clerks .....	210	85.6	10.4	8.2
Financial records processing .....	2,205	91.8	7.9	7.4
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	1,621	92.9	7.5	6.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	171	93.2	10.5	7.9
Billing clerks .....	210	87.9	9.3	9.7
Cost and rate clerks .....	52	71.4	7.1	18.2
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators .....	151	90.6	7.2	10.6
Duplicating, mail and other office machine operators .....	59	51.3	27.2	12.6
Communications equipment operators .....	156	82.1	26.0	11.6
Telephone operators .....	140	83.3	25.5	11.5
Mail and message distributing .....	936	40.7	21.7	8.3
Postal clerks, except mail carriers .....	295	49.7	35.5	6.2
Mail carriers, postal service .....	344	30.9	14.9	7.6
Mail clerks, except postal service .....	140	56.4	22.4	12.8
Messengers .....	157	31.2	10.1	9.8
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks .....	2,012	46.1	14.2	12.5
Dispatchers .....	228	52.7	12.0	9.0
Production coordinators .....	226	56.5	9.0	4.6
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks .....	656	30.2	15.5	17.2
Stock and inventory clerks .....	440	46.0	13.8	10.7
Meter readers .....	55	12.4	24.3	8.7
Weighers, measurers, and checkers and samplers .....	50	56.6	17.3	16.1
Expeditors .....	344	68.1	15.0	12.9
Adjusters and investigators .....	1,943	74.3	17.0	10.0
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	476	72.1	15.0	7.3
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance .....	1,171	75.0	17.0	10.8
Eligibility clerks, social welfare .....	91	91.1	14.1	9.9
Bill and account collectors .....	205	68.7	22.9	12.1
Miscellaneous administrative support .....	3,970	83.5	14.7	11.1
General office clerks .....	903	83.7	15.2	10.5
Bank tellers .....	444	86.9	10.6	11.7
Data-entry keyers .....	692	81.9	18.8	11.3
Statistical clerks .....	111	89.7	21.3	6.1
Teachers' aides .....	779	91.6	12.8	16.0
Service occupations .....	18,359	60.4	17.9	16.3
Private household .....	715	96.2	12.1	32.8
Child care workers .....	239	97.0	8.1	18.8
Cleaners and servants .....	446	96.1	13.5	39.5
Protective service .....	2,478	20.4	19.9	9.8
Supervisors .....	212	12.3	17.3	7.8
Police and detectives .....	111	10.3	13.6	4.5
Guards .....	62	22.7	32.1	10.2
Firefighting and fire prevention .....	264	4.1	12.3	8.1
Firefighting .....	250	2.7	12.9	8.3
Police and detectives .....	1,066	17.8	17.2	9.5
Police and detectives, public service .....	574	14.1	12.6	9.7
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers .....	169	21.2	14.4	9.7
Correctional institution officers .....	323	22.5	26.8	9.2
Guards .....	936	29.9	25.6	11.2
Guards and police, except public services .....	786	24.0	27.6	12.1
Service occupations, except private household and protective service .....	15,166	65.3	17.8	16.6
Food preparation and service occupations .....	6,246	57.0	12.4	18.1
Supervisors, food preparation and service .....	495	65.5	12.6	10.7
Bartenders .....	342	50.9	2.9	8.2
Waiters and waitresses .....	1,347	76.4	5.4	10.4

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Cooks .....	2,073	42.5	17.4	24.0
Food counter, fountain and related occupations .....	388	67.2	14.6	14.6
Kitchen workers, food preparation .....	305	71.0	11.1	12.9
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants .....	640	54.0	10.8	21.5
Miscellaneous food preparation .....	657	50.3	16.4	27.0
Health service occupations .....	2,680	89.1	29.4	11.5
Dental assistants .....	219	96.8	4.8	11.1
Health aides, except nursing .....	380	79.1	25.8	10.8
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	2,081	90.1	32.7	11.6
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	3,114	46.0	20.7	23.8
Supervisors .....	187	34.5	20.2	14.4
Maids and housemen .....	686	84.8	21.9	28.5
Janitors and cleaners .....	2,166	36.0	20.8	23.3
Pest control occupations .....	66	4.0	9.9	19.3
Personal service occupations .....	3,126	80.7	15.9	11.0
Supervisors .....	121	65.8	14.4	7.5
Barbers .....	90	25.9	23.6	18.5
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	854	90.4	13.1	10.5
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities .....	258	37.7	9.4	7.0
Public transportation attendants .....	133	80.5	12.6	9.3
Welfare service aides .....	109	84.7	30.2	8.7
Family child care providers .....	455	98.7	15.3	14.6
Early childhood teachers' assistants .....	499	94.7	20.4	10.7
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	14,833	8.7	7.8	14.7
Mechanics and repairers .....	4,807	4.9	7.8	11.4
Supervisors .....	261	8.8	6.6	6.9
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors .....	4,547	4.7	7.9	11.6
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers .....	1,795	1.5	6.6	13.5
Automobile mechanics .....	817	1.5	7.5	15.2
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics .....	344	.5	7.2	10.5
Aircraft engine mechanics .....	123	4.1	4.0	14.4
Small engine repairers .....	68	.7	4.3	3.4
Automobile body and related repairers .....	220	1.3	5.4	20.8
Heavy equipment mechanics .....	158	1.9	6.0	5.7
Industrial machinery repairers .....	448	3.6	7.0	10.2
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers .....	984	11.4	11.0	9.2
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment .....	202	4.8	12.3	11.6
Data processing equipment repairers .....	316	17.1	11.5	6.6
Telephone line installers and repairers .....	53	3.6	1.5	11.3
Telephone installers and repairers .....	290	13.8	11.8	9.9
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics .....	326	.6	6.6	10.8
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers .....	975	5.7	7.4	11.7
Millwrights .....	67	3.3	3.8	2.5
Construction trades .....	6,253	2.5	7.0	17.4
Supervisors .....	986	2.5	5.7	7.9
Construction trades, except supervisors .....	5,266	2.4	7.3	19.2
Brickmasons and stonemasons .....	235	1.2	11.2	24.5
Tile setters, hard and soft .....	93	.2	4.0	29.8
Carpet installers .....	122	1.9	5.8	22.5
Carpenters .....	1,486	1.7	5.2	18.3
Drywall installers .....	191	2.7	8.6	35.1
Electricians .....	874	1.8	7.5	8.3
Electrical power installers and repairers .....	138	3.6	11.4	8.8
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	636	5.8	7.6	28.5
Plasterers .....	58	.6	12.2	46.9
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	569	1.9	5.6	13.4
Concrete and terrazzo finishers .....	117	.3	13.9	38.4
Insulation workers .....	60	6.2	7.7	20.1
Roofers .....	212	1.8	7.4	28.4
Structural metalworkers .....	78	1.9	5.2	17.4
Extractive occupations .....	132	2.0	6.2	11.9
Precision production occupations .....	3,641	24.6	9.0	14.4
Supervisors .....	1,076	19.7	9.5	11.5
Precision metalworking .....	856	6.7	6.9	8.8
Tool and die makers .....	113	2.7	2.6	5.3
Machinists .....	485	4.6	7.6	9.8
Sheet-metal workers .....	117	5.6	5.6	5.2
Precision woodworking occupations .....	123	11.2	5.6	13.9
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters .....	86	4.3	3.4	11.6
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers .....	197	58.5	9.5	26.1

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Dressmakers .....	92	92.2	8.1	21.1
Upholsterers .....	62	22.8	10.9	28.2
Precision workers, assorted materials .....	515	53.5	9.0	16.6
Optical goods workers .....	85	56.7	5.0	9.1
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	306	61.3	10.5	19.3
Precision food production occupations .....	429	37.4	13.5	31.2
Butchers and meat cutters .....	223	18.9	14.7	38.1
Bakers .....	155	51.6	12.3	26.7
Food batchmakers .....	51	74.7	12.0	15.0
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers .....	177	27.0	8.8	6.4
Inspectors, testers, and graders .....	171	26.7	8.7	6.0
Plant and system operators .....	267	4.4	8.8	10.2
Water and sewage treatment plant operators .....	64	.9	6.0	10.0
Stationary engineers .....	116	4.1	9.7	8.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	17,698	23.3	15.6	17.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6,734	36.4	14.8	19.6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	4,198	36.0	15.6	20.5
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators .....	313	20.1	10.6	11.3
Punching and stamping press machine operators .....	92	27.6	17.1	9.5
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators .....	94	16.9	7.3	14.0
Metal and plastic processing machine operators .....	125	23.2	13.2	14.9
Molding and casting machine operators .....	73	32.0	15.4	9.8
Woodworking machine operators .....	111	15.2	7.4	13.1
Sawing machine operators .....	59	13.9	3.1	14.2
Printing machine operators .....	344	21.4	8.9	12.3
Printing press operators .....	279	15.5	9.1	13.8
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators .....	768	68.4	18.9	30.7
Textile sewing machine operators .....	368	74.2	13.5	38.3
Pressing machine operators .....	71	74.5	29.0	36.8
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators .....	205	61.4	20.1	25.3
Machine operators, assorted materials .....	2,515	31.7	16.6	20.4
Packaging and filling machine operators .....	301	61.1	21.5	31.9
Mixing and blending machine operators .....	100	13.8	23.0	17.9
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators .....	55	13.2	19.0	10.8
Painting and paint spraying machine operators .....	173	10.8	13.4	18.3
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food .....	57	10.0	15.5	9.7
Slicing and cutting machine operators .....	138	27.0	16.3	24.3
Photographic process machine operators .....	86	62.7	8.8	11.1
Machine operators, not specified .....	399	31.4	17.4	12.1
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations .....	1,833	31.6	12.5	18.3
Welders and cutters .....	529	3.6	7.2	17.2
Assemblers .....	1,135	42.4	15.5	18.6
Miscellaneous hand working occupations .....	87	52.1	10.6	13.7
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers .....	704	51.1	16.3	17.4
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners .....	505	53.4	16.7	13.7
Production testers .....	66	30.9	11.5	13.6
Graders and sorters, except agricultural .....	128	52.0	17.6	34.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5,638	10.4	16.4	12.4
Motor vehicle operators .....	4,356	12.2	16.8	12.0
Supervisors .....	88	25.8	21.3	11.4
Truck drivers .....	3,156	5.3	14.0	12.6
Drivers-sales workers .....	166	9.1	8.0	8.8
Bus drivers .....	571	48.9	28.6	8.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	305	12.3	23.2	12.6
Parking lot attendants .....	61	10.0	27.9	22.6
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles .....	171	3.5	15.2	3.8
Rail transportation .....	112	4.2	16.6	4.1
Locomotive operating occupations .....	61	1.1	17.4	5.8
Water transportation .....	59	2.3	12.8	3.3
Material moving equipment operators .....	1,111	4.8	15.0	15.1
Operating engineers .....	245	2.2	8.0	10.2
Crane and tower operators .....	68	2.1	15.4	6.6
Excavating and loading machine operators .....	94	.2	5.3	9.0
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators .....	60	1.8	5.0	8.6
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators .....	542	6.3	20.8	20.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5,326	20.5	15.7	21.0
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations .....	116	4.4	8.0	31.7
Helpers, construction trades .....	106	4.8	8.7	34.6

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Construction laborers .....	1,024	3.6	10.1	29.3
Production helpers .....	57	22.0	15.6	29.3
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	2,003	24.1	18.2	15.0
Garbage collectors .....	56	5.8	30.8	12.7
Stock handlers and baggers .....	1,127	30.9	13.6	15.1
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	81	38.9	24.3	22.4
Garage and service station related occupations .....	173	7.4	9.9	15.4
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners .....	309	13.6	17.7	27.9
Hand packers and packagers .....	348	65.5	12.8	36.2
Laborers, except construction .....	1,252	21.2	18.2	17.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	3,245	20.8	5.0	21.5
Farm operators and managers .....	1,108	25.3	.9	3.6
Farmers, except horticultural .....	844	26.6	.4	1.6
Horticultural specialty farmers .....	69	13.2	6.3	17.7
Managers, farms, except horticultural .....	171	25.2	1.2	6.4
Other agricultural and related occupations .....	2,004	19.1	7.1	32.6
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	734	21.5	3.6	42.8
Farm workers .....	671	20.7	3.7	42.3
Related agricultural occupations .....	1,269	17.8	9.1	26.7
Supervisors .....	179	7.1	4.3	18.4
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm .....	876	7.8	11.1	29.5
Animal caretakers, except farm .....	160	70.1	4.5	7.3
Graders and sorters, agricultural products .....	51	60.5	7.9	68.0
Forestry and logging occupations .....	90	8.3	7.4	4.5
Timber cutting and logging occupations .....	55	2.2	11.8	1.9

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed are not shown. published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**12. Employed white, black, and Hispanic-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status.**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>SEX</b>								
Total (all civilian workers) .....	135,208	135,073	113,475	113,220	15,334	15,270	14,492	14,714
Men .....	72,293	72,080	61,696	61,411	7,180	7,127	8,478	8,556
Women .....	62,915	62,992	51,780	51,810	8,154	8,143	6,014	6,159
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Managerial and professional specialty .....	40,887	41,894	35,304	36,125	3,349	3,457	2,036	2,150
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	19,774	20,338	17,372	17,803	1,512	1,603	1,072	1,148
Professional specialty .....	21,113	21,556	17,932	18,323	1,836	1,854	964	1,002
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	39,442	39,044	33,146	32,718	4,497	4,461	3,504	3,556
Technicians and related support .....	4,385	4,497	3,611	3,731	492	463	303	338
Sales occupations .....	16,340	16,044	14,169	13,807	1,436	1,464	1,385	1,402
Administrative support, including clerical .....	18,717	18,503	15,366	15,180	2,570	2,533	1,816	1,816
Service occupations .....	18,278	18,359	14,066	14,083	3,301	3,281	2,867	3,000
Private household .....	792	715	631	593	118	87	251	234
Protective service .....	2,399	2,478	1,860	1,908	471	492	208	244
Service, except private household and protective .....	15,087	15,166	11,575	11,582	2,712	2,702	2,408	2,521
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	14,882	14,833	13,133	13,128	1,191	1,152	2,075	2,176
Mechanics and repairers .....	4,875	4,807	4,293	4,274	399	374	522	547
Construction trades .....	6,120	6,253	5,540	5,643	431	440	1,004	1,088
Other precision production, craft, and repair .....	3,887	3,772	3,300	3,210	360	337	550	541
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	18,319	17,698	14,680	14,167	2,830	2,758	3,202	3,134
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	7,319	6,734	5,802	5,336	1,080	997	1,416	1,320
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5,557	5,638	4,476	4,553	915	922	662	697
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5,443	5,326	4,402	4,278	835	838	1,125	1,118
Construction laborers .....	1,015	1,024	876	895	113	103	281	300
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4,428	4,302	3,526	3,383	722	735	844	818
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	3,399	3,245	3,146	3,000	166	161	807	698
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers .....	2,034	1,884	1,883	1,762	107	81	685	559
Self-employed workers .....	1,233	1,233	1,179	1,181	31	33	59	79
Unpaid family workers .....	38	27	38	25	-	-	1	1
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers .....	123,128	123,235	102,595	102,524	14,611	14,607	13,114	13,404
Government .....	19,053	19,127	15,293	15,344	2,935	2,941	1,446	1,536
Private industries .....	104,076	104,108	87,302	87,181	11,676	11,667	11,669	11,867
Private households .....	890	803	705	655	140	106	267	255
Other industries .....	103,186	103,305	86,597	86,525	11,536	11,560	11,402	11,612
Self-employed workers .....	8,674	8,594	7,692	7,639	583	544	616	659
Unpaid family workers .....	101	101	89	89	2	4	17	12
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>								
Full-time workers .....	112,291	111,832	93,581	93,097	13,279	13,162	12,547	12,674
Part-time workers .....	22,917	23,241	19,894	20,123	2,055	2,107	1,945	2,040

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and

Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**13. Employed Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status**

(In thousands)

Category	Total Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup>		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>SEX</b>								
Total (all civilian workers) .....	14,492	14,714	9,364	9,577	1,196	1,193	650	568
Men .....	8,478	8,556	5,718	5,805	601	583	378	326
Women .....	6,014	6,159	3,646	3,771	595	610	272	242
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Managerial and professional specialty .....	2,036	2,150	1,107	1,190	224	250	151	128
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	1,072	1,148	602	667	111	127	73	64
Professional specialty .....	964	1,002	504	523	113	123	77	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	3,504	3,556	2,060	2,143	394	388	216	177
Technicians and related support .....	303	338	171	198	33	33	20	20
Sales occupations .....	1,385	1,402	816	843	134	126	96	71
Administrative support, including clerical .....	1,816	1,816	1,073	1,102	227	229	99	86
Service occupations .....	2,867	3,000	1,818	1,884	224	226	87	87
Private household .....	251	234	133	124	5	6	3	2
Protective service .....	208	244	112	144	37	37	12	14
Service, except private household and protective .....	2,408	2,521	1,573	1,616	182	182	72	71
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	2,075	2,176	1,456	1,527	119	128	87	71
Mechanics and repairers .....	522	547	323	354	45	58	36	29
Construction trades .....	1,004	1,088	739	801	45	34	35	28
Other precision production, craft, and repair .....	550	541	394	373	29	35	16	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3,202	3,134	2,202	2,225	222	186	99	97
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1,416	1,320	976	941	102	90	39	28
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	662	697	423	473	52	46	28	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1,125	1,118	804	811	68	50	33	39
Construction laborers .....	281	300	220	230	8	9	5	8
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	844	818	583	582	59	41	28	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	807	698	721	607	12	15	11	9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers .....	685	559	624	485	11	11	4	8
Self-employed workers .....	59	79	47	61	—	1	5	5
Unpaid family workers .....	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers .....	13,114	13,404	8,325	8,616	1,150	1,142	602	520
Government .....	1,446	1,536	935	985	168	177	77	61
Private industries .....	11,669	11,867	7,390	7,631	982	965	525	459
Private households .....	267	255	143	134	6	8	3	3
Other industries .....	11,402	11,612	7,247	7,497	976	957	521	456
Self-employed workers .....	616	659	354	407	34	38	40	36
Unpaid family workers .....	17	12	13	7	—	—	—	—
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>								
Full-time workers .....	12,547	12,674	8,135	8,278	1,024	1,029	573	497
Part-time workers .....	1,945	2,040	1,229	1,298	172	164	78	71

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and race**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2001									
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>1</sup>	Public administration
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
<b>Total</b>										
Total, 16 years and over .....	567	9,581	18,970	11,588	7,381	9,738	27,672	8,797	50,478	6,126
16 to 19 years .....	8	321	335	202	133	138	3,735	181	1,892	54
20 years and over .....	559	9,261	18,635	11,387	7,248	9,599	23,938	8,616	48,586	6,071
20 to 24 years .....	38	1,040	1,405	840	565	730	4,178	753	4,650	265
25 years and over .....	521	8,220	17,230	10,546	6,683	8,869	19,760	7,863	43,936	5,807
25 to 54 years .....	450	7,227	14,695	9,013	5,682	7,663	16,565	6,517	36,617	4,883
55 years and over .....	71	993	2,535	1,534	1,001	1,206	3,195	1,346	7,318	924
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b> .....	484	8,647	12,937	8,421	4,516	6,898	14,661	3,672	19,142	3,363
16 to 19 years .....	5	299	228	150	78	99	1,819	55	791	25
20 years and over .....	480	8,348	12,709	8,271	4,437	6,799	12,843	3,618	18,351	3,338
20 to 24 years .....	31	972	978	634	344	478	2,160	240	1,730	133
25 years and over .....	449	7,376	11,731	7,637	4,093	6,321	10,683	3,377	16,621	3,205
25 to 54 years .....	391	6,508	9,987	6,507	3,480	5,381	8,977	2,715	13,617	2,695
55 years and over .....	58	869	1,744	1,131	613	941	1,706	663	3,004	510
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b> .....	83	934	6,033	3,167	2,866	2,840	13,011	5,125	31,336	2,763
16 to 19 years .....	3	22	107	52	55	40	1,916	126	1,101	29
20 years and over .....	79	912	5,926	3,115	2,811	2,800	11,095	4,998	30,234	2,734
20 to 24 years .....	8	68	427	206	221	252	2,018	513	2,920	132
25 years and over .....	72	844	5,499	2,909	2,590	2,548	9,077	4,485	27,315	2,602
25 to 54 years .....	59	720	4,708	2,506	2,202	2,282	7,587	3,802	23,001	2,188
55 years and over .....	12	124	791	403	388	266	1,490	683	4,314	414
<b>White</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	450	7,844	11,082	7,261	3,821	5,591	12,468	3,170	15,889	2,788
16 to 19 years .....	5	286	210	142	68	80	1,549	47	679	20
20 years and over .....	445	7,558	10,872	7,119	3,753	5,511	10,919	3,123	15,210	2,767
20 to 24 years .....	28	914	833	540	294	375	1,840	189	1,384	110
25 years and over .....	417	6,644	10,039	6,579	3,460	5,136	9,078	2,934	13,826	2,657
25 to 54 years .....	360	5,865	8,490	5,561	2,929	4,324	7,549	2,329	11,216	2,214
55 years and over .....	57	779	1,549	1,018	531	812	1,530	606	2,610	444
Women, 16 years and over .....	79	860	4,923	2,598	2,325	2,160	10,999	4,273	25,589	2,087
16 to 19 years .....	3	20	93	48	45	32	1,644	110	957	19
20 years and over .....	76	840	4,830	2,550	2,280	2,128	9,355	4,163	24,632	2,068
20 to 24 years .....	8	64	336	169	167	186	1,670	402	2,383	104
25 years and over .....	68	776	4,494	2,381	2,113	1,942	7,685	3,761	22,249	1,964
25 to 54 years .....	56	660	3,820	2,036	1,785	1,714	6,339	3,134	18,609	1,617
55 years and over .....	12	117	673	345	328	228	1,346	627	3,640	347
<b>Black</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	22	569	1,190	693	497	1,005	1,440	318	2,037	444
16 to 19 years .....	-	8	12	5	7	14	203	5	74	4
20 years and over .....	22	562	1,177	688	490	991	1,237	313	1,963	440
20 to 24 years .....	1	38	93	58	35	82	227	30	227	16
25 years and over .....	21	524	1,084	630	455	910	1,011	283	1,736	424
25 to 54 years .....	21	457	956	552	405	808	907	245	1,473	379
55 years and over .....	1	67	128	78	50	102	103	38	262	46
Women, 16 years and over .....	2	42	724	350	374	536	1,327	632	4,317	550
16 to 19 years .....	-	1	8	2	6	7	197	11	108	9
20 years and over .....	2	41	717	349	368	529	1,130	621	4,209	541
20 to 24 years .....	-	3	65	24	41	52	262	83	399	20
25 years and over .....	2	39	652	325	327	477	868	539	3,810	521
25 to 54 years .....	2	35	570	283	287	447	788	501	3,276	466
55 years and over .....	-	4	82	42	40	30	80	38	534	55

<sup>1</sup> Includes private households.

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2001									
	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,884	1,233	27	123,235	104,108	803	103,305	19,127	8,594	101
16 to 19 years .....	197	20	8	6,597	6,296	93	6,203	301	57	11
16 to 17 years .....	77	10	6	2,459	2,374	46	2,328	84	19	3
18 to 19 years .....	121	9	2	4,138	3,921	46	3,875	217	38	8
20 to 24 years .....	263	35	4	12,818	11,704	106	11,598	1,114	235	6
25 to 34 years .....	430	132	3	27,790	24,203	116	24,087	3,587	1,329	12
35 to 44 years .....	466	284	4	32,984	27,798	174	27,624	5,186	2,465	23
45 to 54 years .....	288	289	3	27,562	21,660	152	21,507	5,902	2,424	27
55 to 64 years .....	169	250	3	12,250	9,732	108	9,624	2,518	1,452	10
65 years and over .....	71	224	2	3,233	2,715	54	2,662	518	632	12
Men, 16 years and over .....	1,362	897	16	64,588	56,349	58	56,291	8,240	5,189	28
16 to 19 years .....	150	17	7	3,279	3,146	10	3,136	133	35	6
16 to 17 years .....	59	9	6	1,199	1,160	4	1,155	39	10	2
18 to 19 years .....	91	8	1	2,080	1,986	5	1,981	94	26	4
20 to 24 years .....	195	29	3	6,580	6,135	6	6,129	445	137	4
25 to 34 years .....	305	109	2	14,924	13,365	15	13,350	1,559	745	2
35 to 44 years .....	331	199	2	17,481	15,256	12	15,244	2,225	1,484	4
45 to 54 years .....	208	205	1	14,143	11,634	6	11,627	2,509	1,483	4
55 to 64 years .....	123	173	1	6,408	5,300	6	5,294	1,108	895	2
65 years and over .....	50	166	1	1,773	1,512	3	1,509	261	411	7
Women, 16 years and over .....	522	336	11	58,646	47,759	745	47,014	10,887	3,404	73
16 to 19 years .....	48	3	2	3,318	3,150	83	3,067	168	21	5
16 to 17 years .....	18	2	1	1,260	1,214	42	1,172	46	9	1
18 to 19 years .....	30	1	1	2,058	1,935	41	1,894	123	12	4
20 to 24 years .....	67	6	1	6,238	5,569	100	5,469	669	98	2
25 to 34 years .....	125	23	2	12,866	10,838	101	10,737	2,028	584	11
35 to 44 years .....	136	85	2	15,503	12,542	162	12,380	2,961	981	19
45 to 54 years .....	80	84	2	13,419	10,026	146	9,880	3,393	941	23
55 to 64 years .....	45	77	2	5,842	4,432	102	4,329	1,410	557	8
65 years and over .....	21	58	1	1,460	1,203	51	1,152	257	221	6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker**

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2001					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Mining .....	567	542	541	1	25	-
Construction .....	9,581	8,046	7,590	456	1,519	16
Manufacturing .....	18,970	18,602	18,530	73	361	7
Durable goods .....	11,588	11,362	11,315	47	223	3
Nondurable goods .....	7,381	7,241	7,215	26	138	3
Transportation and public utilities .....	9,738	9,297	7,690	1,607	437	4
Wholesale and retail trade .....	27,672	26,173	26,064	109	1,466	33
Wholesale trade .....	5,102	4,859	4,843	16	238	4
Retail trade .....	22,571	21,314	21,221	93	1,228	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	8,797	8,149	7,967	181	644	4
Services .....	50,478	46,299	35,725	10,574	4,142	37
Private households .....	816	803	803	-	14	-
Other service industries .....	49,662	45,497	34,922	10,574	4,128	37
Business, automobile, and repair .....	9,764	8,459	8,393	66	1,286	18
Personal, except private households .....	3,636	2,962	2,944	18	671	2
Entertainment and recreation .....	2,684	2,413	2,070	343	268	3
Professional .....	33,445	31,568	21,476	10,092	1,864	13
Hospitals .....	5,189	5,180	4,496	684	8	-
Health services, except hospitals .....	6,758	6,396	5,941	455	356	6
Educational .....	11,319	11,184	2,934	8,250	134	1
Social services .....	3,516	3,005	2,465	540	509	2
Other .....	6,664	5,803	5,640	163	856	5
Forestry and fisheries .....	133	94	39	56	39	-
Public administration .....	6,126	6,126	-	6,126	-	-
<b>Men</b>						
Mining .....	484	464	463	1	21	-
Construction .....	8,647	7,239	6,832	407	1,404	4
Manufacturing .....	12,937	12,692	12,642	50	243	1
Durable goods .....	8,421	8,252	8,216	36	169	1
Nondurable goods .....	4,516	4,440	4,426	14	75	1
Transportation and public utilities .....	6,898	6,524	5,439	1,085	373	1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14,661	13,857	13,811	46	792	12
Wholesale trade .....	3,567	3,388	3,379	9	179	-
Retail trade .....	11,094	10,469	10,432	37	613	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3,672	3,276	3,189	87	396	1
Services .....	19,142	17,174	13,973	3,201	1,961	8
Private households .....	66	58	58	-	8	-
Other service industries .....	19,077	17,116	13,915	3,201	1,953	8
Business, automobile, and repair .....	6,132	5,334	5,299	35	793	5
Personal, except private households .....	1,267	1,071	1,065	5	196	-
Entertainment and recreation .....	1,518	1,348	1,151	198	169	1
Professional .....	10,059	9,294	6,368	2,926	763	2
Hospitals .....	1,182	1,179	961	218	3	-
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,369	1,182	1,092	90	186	-
Educational .....	3,440	3,397	1,009	2,388	43	-
Social services .....	625	607	475	131	17	1
Other .....	3,443	2,929	2,830	99	514	-
Forestry and fisheries .....	102	69	32	37	32	-
Public administration .....	3,363	3,363	-	3,363	-	-
<b>Women</b>						
Mining .....	83	78	78	-	4	-
Construction .....	934	807	758	48	115	12
Manufacturing .....	6,033	5,910	5,888	22	117	5
Durable goods .....	3,167	3,110	3,099	11	55	3
Nondurable goods .....	2,866	2,801	2,789	12	63	2
Transportation and public utilities .....	2,840	2,773	2,251	522	64	3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13,011	12,316	12,253	63	674	21
Wholesale trade .....	1,535	1,471	1,464	7	59	4
Retail trade .....	11,477	10,845	10,789	56	615	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	5,125	4,873	4,778	95	248	3
Services .....	31,336	29,126	21,752	7,373	2,181	29
Private households .....	751	745	745	-	6	-
Other service industries .....	30,585	28,381	21,008	7,373	2,175	29
Business, automobile, and repair .....	3,632	3,126	3,095	31	493	13
Personal, except private households .....	2,369	1,892	1,879	13	475	2
Entertainment and recreation .....	1,166	1,064	919	145	99	3
Professional .....	23,387	22,274	15,109	7,165	1,101	11
Hospitals .....	4,006	4,001	3,535	466	5	-
Health services, except hospitals .....	5,389	5,214	4,849	366	170	5
Educational .....	7,879	7,787	1,926	5,862	91	-
Social services .....	2,891	2,398	1,989	409	492	1
Other .....	3,222	2,874	2,810	64	343	5
Forestry and fisheries .....	31	25	6	19	6	-
Public administration .....	2,763	2,763	-	2,763	-	-

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2001												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service <sup>1</sup>		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Agriculture .....	3,144	96	107	57	24	162	-	9	41	8	54	15	2,571
Mining .....	567	93	60	14	11	54	-	5	196	22	94	18	-
Construction .....	9,581	1,376	176	74	77	433	-	34	5,648	104	541	1,100	19
Manufacturing .....	18,970	2,938	1,977	613	704	1,733	-	256	3,603	5,365	697	1,010	73
Durable goods .....	11,588	1,737	1,305	414	305	975	-	133	2,567	3,195	371	521	65
Nondurable goods .....	7,381	1,202	672	199	400	758	-	123	1,036	2,169	325	489	8
Transportation and public utilities .....	9,738	1,343	635	384	326	2,376	-	314	1,280	104	2,392	576	10
Wholesale and retail trade .....	27,672	2,652	654	277	11410	2,282	-	5,311	1,501	322	1,167	2,003	92
Wholesale trade .....	5,102	658	142	64	2,047	745	-	57	327	113	511	388	50
Retail trade .....	22,571	1,994	511	213	9,363	1,538	-	5,254	1,174	209	656	1,615	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	8,797	2,668	346	187	2,274	2,756	-	309	163	13	8	23	50
Services .....	50,478	7,739	16,583	2,650	1,193	7,415	715	9,647	2,173	774	647	552	391
Private households .....	816	5	7	2	-	8	715	49	2	-	4	11	14
Other service industries .....	49,662	7,734	16,577	2,648	1,193	7,407	-	9,599	2,171	773	643	541	376
Professional services .....	33,445	4,641	14,131	2,168	192	5,417	-	5,748	444	160	355	102	89
Public administration .....	6,126	1,433	1,018	241	26	1,292	-	1,758	228	21	39	31	40
<b>Men</b>													
Agriculture .....	2,275	50	64	10	15	9	-	6	40	6	52	12	2,010
Mining .....	484	70	52	12	8	14	-	4	193	21	91	18	-
Construction .....	8,647	1,085	147	64	52	54	-	23	5,519	101	527	1,059	18
Manufacturing .....	12,937	1,921	1,512	464	461	547	-	184	3,019	3,427	656	676	70
Durable goods .....	8,421	1,190	1,096	338	228	320	-	96	2,155	2,198	356	381	63
Nondurable goods .....	4,516	731	416	126	233	227	-	89	864	1,229	300	295	7
Transportation and public utilities .....	6,898	844	453	305	191	996	-	146	1,195	90	2,170	500	9
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14,661	1,470	302	100	5,635	615	-	2,485	1,280	176	1,073	1,478	48
Wholesale trade .....	3,567	411	89	46	1,566	215	-	40	307	73	492	303	26
Retail trade .....	11,094	1,059	213	54	4,069	400	-	2,445	973	103	581	1,174	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3,672	1,270	194	98	1,222	461	-	199	151	7	7	20	42
Services .....	19,142	3,563	6,721	907	527	1,011	27	2,792	1,934	441	438	446	337
Private households .....	66	2	3	-	-	2	27	4	1	-	3	10	12
Other service industries .....	19,077	3,561	6,718	906	526	1,009	-	2,787	1,933	441	435	435	325
Professional services .....	10,059	1,775	5,186	556	60	537	-	1,205	356	71	167	74	71
Public administration .....	3,363	718	532	138	9	243	-	1,397	214	17	35	26	35
<b>Women</b>													
Agriculture .....	869	46	43	46	9	153	-	3	1	2	2	3	561
Mining .....	83	23	8	2	2	40	-	-	3	1	3	-	-
Construction .....	934	292	30	10	24	379	-	12	129	4	14	41	-
Manufacturing .....	6,033	1,017	465	149	243	1,186	-	72	585	1,938	41	334	3
Durable goods .....	3,167	547	208	77	76	655	-	38	412	997	15	140	2
Nondurable goods .....	2,866	470	257	72	167	532	-	34	173	941	26	194	1
Transportation and public utilities .....	2,840	499	182	79	136	1,380	-	168	85	14	222	76	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13,011	1,182	352	177	5,776	1,667	-	2,827	221	146	95	525	44
Wholesale trade .....	1,535	247	54	18	481	530	-	18	20	40	19	85	24
Retail trade .....	11,477	936	298	159	5,294	1,137	-	2,809	202	105	76	441	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	5,125	1,398	151	90	1,052	2,295	-	109	12	6	1	2	8
Services .....	31,336	4,176	9,862	1,744	667	6,404	688	6,856	238	333	209	106	53
Private households .....	751	3	4	2	-	6	688	45	-	-	1	-	2
Other service industries .....	30,585	4,173	9,859	1,742	667	6,397	-	6,811	238	333	208	106	51
Professional services .....	23,387	2,867	8,945	1,612	131	4,881	-	4,543	87	89	188	27	17
Public administration .....	2,763	715	486	103	17	1,049	-	361	14	4	3	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2001												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service <sup>1</sup>		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>White</b>													
Agriculture .....	2,968	93	101	55	20	160	—	9	39	8	48	11	2,425
Mining .....	529	89	56	12	11	52	—	4	182	19	88	16	—
Construction .....	8,704	1,308	149	61	74	397	—	28	5,135	91	482	963	15
Manufacturing .....	16,005	2,690	1,657	514	655	1,525	—	204	3,105	4,252	565	776	64
Durable goods .....	9,859	1,600	1,080	342	291	865	—	103	2,216	2,595	304	405	58
Nondurable goods .....	6,147	1,089	576	172	364	660	—	101	888	1,657	261	371	7
Transportation and public utilities .....	7,751	1,151	519	345	273	1,782	—	230	1,104	91	1,850	397	9
Wholesale and retail trade .....	23,467	2,284	578	235	9,735	1,933	—	4,409	1,336	257	991	1,629	80
Wholesale trade .....	4,494	599	125	48	1,880	633	—	48	298	82	430	309	42
Retail trade .....	18,973	1,684	453	187	7,855	1,301	—	4,361	1,038	175	561	1,320	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	7,443	2,312	279	162	2,035	2,219	—	231	134	10	7	17	37
Services .....	41,478	6,701	14,169	2,150	987	6,131	593	6,973	1,905	591	496	445	338
Private households .....	667	4	6	1	—	6	593	29	2	—	3	9	13
Other service industries .....	40,811	6,696	14,163	2,148	987	6,125	—	6,944	1,903	590	493	436	325
Professional services .....	27,502	4,004	12,131	1,767	166	4,513	—	4,012	379	115	259	82	75
Public administration .....	4,874	1,176	815	197	17	980	—	1,403	188	17	27	24	30
<b>Black</b>													
Agriculture .....	114	2	4	—	3	2	—	—	1	—	4	2	94
Mining .....	24	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	10	2	4	2	—
Construction .....	611	35	9	7	2	19	—	6	366	9	47	107	3
Manufacturing .....	1,914	121	96	53	33	155	—	42	309	799	123	173	8
Durable goods .....	1,043	57	54	35	7	79	—	27	205	421	64	88	7
Nondurable goods .....	871	64	42	18	27	77	—	15	104	378	59	86	1
Transportation and public utilities .....	1,541	123	72	22	40	459	—	65	136	11	457	157	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	2,767	211	35	21	1,071	253	—	579	102	45	141	299	9
Wholesale trade .....	382	28	9	7	78	73	—	8	22	20	67	65	6
Retail trade .....	2,385	182	27	14	993	180	—	572	80	25	74	234	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	951	234	36	16	159	405	—	61	23	3	1	5	9
Services .....	6,354	674	1,455	312	149	988	87	2,137	178	124	134	86	30
Private households .....	108	—	—	1	—	2	87	15	—	—	—	2	1
Other service industries .....	6,246	674	1,455	312	149	986	—	2,122	178	124	134	85	28
Professional services .....	4,367	443	1,262	272	21	701	—	1,473	44	37	90	14	10
Public administration .....	994	201	147	30	6	251	—	304	27	4	11	7	7

<sup>1</sup> Includes protective service, not shown separately.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,073	46.6	11.3	10.9
Agriculture .....	3,144	27.6	3.6	20.3
Agricultural production, crops .....	895	25.3	2.5	28.7
Agricultural production, livestock .....	968	28.2	1.8	8.5
Veterinary services .....	207	77.8	2.7	3.2
Landscape and horticultural services .....	879	12.3	7.6	27.4
Mining .....	567	14.6	4.2	7.6
Coal mining .....	88	6.2	1.6	.1
Oil and gas extraction .....	354	18.4	5.4	9.2
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel .....	87	9.0	4.1	7.9
Construction .....	9,581	9.7	6.4	15.8
Manufacturing .....	18,970	31.8	10.1	12.3
Durable goods .....	11,588	27.3	9.0	10.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture .....	693	15.9	9.8	10.6
Logging .....	102	9.3	14.9	1.8
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	377	17.9	8.9	11.3
Wood buildings and mobile homes .....	66	15.6	6.4	11.8
Miscellaneous wood products .....	148	15.7	10.2	14.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	613	32.2	7.3	17.7
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products .....	539	23.0	9.9	10.5
Glass and glass products .....	160	31.8	10.0	10.2
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	204	12.0	10.0	10.5
Structural clay, pottery, and related products .....	74	34.5	8.6	9.2
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products .....	100	22.9	10.5	11.9
Metal industries .....	2,027	20.7	9.8	11.5
Primary metal industries .....	743	18.0	10.6	9.6
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling, and finishing mills .....	329	15.2	12.5	6.8
Iron and steel foundries .....	84	10.1	13.5	11.2
Primary aluminum industries .....	124	21.1	10.4	8.9
Other primary metal industries .....	206	23.7	6.5	13.8
Fabricated metal industries .....	1,284	22.4	9.3	12.6
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware .....	120	35.8	14.4	7.0
Fabricated structural metal products .....	578	17.2	5.8	14.7
Screw machine products .....	57	29.5	7.7	21.4
Metal forging and stampings .....	124	25.9	9.8	10.8
Machinery and computing equipment .....	2,305	23.9	6.8	8.3
Engines and turbines .....	62	24.1	12.5	5.0
Farm machinery and equipment .....	97	27.0	6.9	7.9
Construction and material handling machines .....	218	18.1	4.1	7.7
Metal working machinery .....	291	17.4	5.3	7.3
Computers and related equipment .....	501	33.0	7.3	8.1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	1,815	38.3	7.9	11.0
Household appliances .....	116	43.1	15.4	9.0
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment .....	412	35.8	8.5	10.5
Transportation equipment .....	2,160	23.4	12.6	8.0
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	1,209	25.3	14.9	6.2
Aircraft and parts .....	414	24.0	8.7	9.6
Ship and boat building and repairing .....	177	12.2	19.9	12.3
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	251	24.0	7.4	10.0
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment .....	85	19.8	1.5	11.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	715	39.0	5.3	10.5
Scientific and controlling instruments .....	215	32.9	4.3	6.2
Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies .....	417	43.3	5.9	14.0
Photographic equipment and supplies .....	77	30.6	5.6	3.6
Toys, amusements, and sporting goods .....	138	37.8	5.4	17.1
Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing industries .....	584	39.7	10.2	15.7
Nondurable goods .....	7,381	38.8	11.8	15.1
Food and kindred products .....	1,634	35.3	14.4	25.2
Meat products .....	458	36.8	20.7	37.0
Dairy products .....	136	28.7	8.7	12.1
Canned, frozen, and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	187	44.4	6.7	30.4
Grain mill products .....	160	30.4	7.8	9.7
Bakery products .....	212	34.3	15.8	21.4
Sugar and confectionary products .....	99	44.9	10.4	26.6
Beverage industries .....	184	25.0	14.7	13.7
Miscellaneous and not specified food and kindred products .....	197	37.4	16.8	28.7
Tobacco manufactures .....	51	37.7	22.4	5.4

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Textile mill products .....	489	47.2	19.4	12.5
Knitting mills .....	74	70.7	19.1	10.5
Dye and finish textile, ex wool and knit goods .....	35	31.8	19.6	19.6
Carpets and rugs .....	89	31.2	9.2	22.9
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	244	46.8	23.1	9.1
Apparel and other finished textile products .....	570	63.4	10.6	32.7
Apparel and accessories, except knit .....	421	64.5	10.9	34.9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products .....	149	60.3	10.0	26.2
Paper and allied products .....	586	25.5	13.1	11.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	215	19.9	7.3	8.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products .....	183	34.3	14.4	10.3
Paperboard containers and boxes .....	188	23.2	18.6	15.1
Printing, publishing, and allied products .....	1,759	43.4	7.5	8.8
Newspaper publishing and printing .....	478	47.2	8.9	9.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers .....	1,281	42.0	7.0	8.6
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,242	34.0	12.5	8.6
Plastics, synthetics, and resins .....	151	26.6	9.0	13.8
Drugs .....	409	45.3	12.6	7.7
Soaps and cosmetics .....	165	46.6	11.1	13.1
Paints, varnishes, and related products .....	54	25.3	11.7	16.7
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals .....	425	22.5	13.8	5.0
Petroleum and coal products .....	166	19.4	12.8	12.0
Petroleum refining .....	142	20.3	13.5	14.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	788	33.5	9.6	11.2
Tires and inner tubes .....	111	17.3	17.8	2.0
Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting .....	127	34.5	12.0	9.2
Miscellaneous plastics products .....	550	36.5	7.4	13.5
Leather and leather products .....	96	49.1	7.3	15.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	9,738	29.2	15.8	9.6
Transportation .....	6,246	26.7	17.2	10.5
Railroads .....	274	12.7	15.8	7.6
Bus service and urban transit .....	682	33.9	26.2	10.8
Taxicab service .....	131	11.3	30.8	11.8
Trucking service .....	2,503	13.9	14.9	10.6
Warehousing and storage .....	196	28.6	16.3	23.0
U.S. Postal Service .....	867	38.2	24.2	7.0
Water transportation .....	207	22.1	12.4	8.9
Air transportation .....	929	36.0	14.7	10.1
Services incidental to transportation .....	448	60.1	8.6	13.6
Communications .....	2,084	41.7	14.4	8.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable .....	466	38.9	13.4	8.4
Telephone communications .....	1,593	42.4	14.9	8.6
Utilities and sanitary services .....	1,408	21.7	11.6	7.0
Electric light and power .....	589	20.9	9.0	4.4
Gas and steam supply systems .....	108	27.5	8.2	7.5
Electric and gas, and other combinations .....	135	26.7	11.4	6.5
Water supply and irrigation .....	236	23.4	14.3	7.2
Sanitary services .....	324	17.4	15.8	11.5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	27,672	47.0	10.0	12.4
Wholesale trade .....	5,102	30.1	7.5	11.1
Durable goods .....	2,773	27.9	6.1	9.5
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	262	25.9	5.5	10.9
Furniture and home furnishings .....	112	33.6	4.5	13.4
Lumber and construction materials .....	204	21.3	4.9	9.3
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies .....	489	33.6	8.0	7.8
Metals and minerals, except petroleum .....	90	17.2	11.0	16.5
Electrical goods .....	344	36.2	6.5	7.3
Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies .....	320	22.8	4.3	8.4
Machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	618	25.4	3.9	7.6
Scrap and waste materials .....	169	20.8	10.7	17.6
Miscellaneous wholesale trade, durable goods .....	165	34.5	7.0	11.5
Nondurable goods .....	2,329	32.6	9.2	12.9
Paper and paper products .....	124	41.3	10.6	10.6
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products .....	270	42.8	13.7	8.5
Apparel, fabrics, and notions .....	120	43.9	10.4	16.6
Groceries and related products .....	930	27.6	10.6	18.1
Farm products-raw materials .....	93	26.7	6.6	3.7
Petroleum products .....	132	28.8	9.7	7.6
Alcoholic beverages .....	141	15.0	10.9	8.6
Farm supplies .....	133	28.9	3.1	6.8
Miscellaneous nondurable goods and not specified wholesale trade .....	386	42.0	3.7	11.0

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Retail trade .....	22,571	50.8	10.6	12.7
Lumber and building material retailing .....	691	28.7	7.3	9.9
Hardware stores .....	212	34.5	4.9	8.0
Retail nurseries and garden stores .....	144	47.4	1.2	6.9
Department stores .....	2,182	65.0	15.6	10.3
Variety stores .....	158	67.2	18.2	11.8
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	202	55.9	13.5	12.1
Grocery stores .....	2,883	51.2	12.2	11.4
Retail bakeries .....	220	62.0	6.1	17.4
Motor vehicle dealers .....	1,272	19.6	7.1	11.6
Auto and home supply stores .....	481	19.1	6.6	14.7
Gasoline service stations .....	373	40.5	9.3	8.5
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers .....	129	19.8	.3	6.2
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe .....	809	74.7	14.3	16.2
Shoe stores .....	144	54.0	25.2	13.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	655	37.7	8.8	12.2
Household appliance stores .....	90	27.4	6.7	7.6
Radio, TV, and computer stores .....	565	29.6	9.1	8.6
Music stores .....	145	36.7	6.1	8.6
Eating and drinking places .....	6,890	53.1	11.4	17.5
Drug stores .....	689	66.1	11.2	10.2
Liquor stores .....	140	38.6	7.9	10.4
Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores .....	468	43.5	5.3	7.0
Book and stationery stores .....	330	55.7	11.5	5.9
Jewelry stores .....	165	63.1	5.8	9.7
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	233	76.6	4.8	9.1
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	56	84.1	1.8	8.1
Catalog and mail order houses .....	173	65.8	8.8	6.5
Vending machine operators .....	80	35.0	10.4	4.2
Direct selling establishments .....	299	72.6	10.6	10.4
Fuel dealers .....	122	30.0	3.9	4.2
Retail florists .....	171	79.7	3.8	6.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	8,797	58.3	10.8	7.2
Banking .....	1,901	69.6	14.0	7.3
Savings institutions, including credit unions .....	280	76.4	9.1	7.5
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies .....	1,062	39.1	7.0	4.2
Insurance .....	2,402	62.8	10.7	5.7
Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices .....	2,335	50.0	9.3	9.5
Services .....	50,478	62.1	12.6	9.3
Private households .....	816	92.0	13.2	31.3
Other service industries .....	49,662	61.6	12.6	8.9
Business, automobile, and repair services .....	9,764	37.2	11.4	11.7
Advertising .....	296	49.5	3.2	6.9
Services to dwellings and other buildings .....	946	52.8	13.2	26.2
Personnel supply services .....	1,032	60.4	22.2	11.9
Computer and data processing services .....	2,395	30.6	7.3	4.2
Detective and protective services .....	614	29.1	26.3	10.8
Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers .....	173	30.3	19.3	12.6
Automobile parking and carwashes .....	207	20.1	22.0	26.9
Automotive repair and related services .....	1,200	11.0	6.5	15.5
Electrical repair shops .....	95	11.9	4.8	11.3
Miscellaneous repair services .....	597	15.8	4.6	12.7
Personal services, except private household .....	3,636	65.2	13.3	15.5
Hotels and motels .....	1,449	57.2	16.2	21.0
Lodging places, except hotels and motels .....	119	46.3	2.2	5.0
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services .....	449	57.1	14.0	22.5
Beauty shops .....	938	88.6	12.7	10.4
Barber shops .....	92	29.8	24.8	17.9
Funeral service and crematories .....	106	33.6	10.4	6.5
Entertainment and recreation services .....	2,684	43.5	10.4	9.8
Theaters and motion pictures .....	688	37.5	12.2	7.5
Video tape rental .....	118	57.1	6.0	11.7
Professional and related services .....	33,445	69.9	13.1	7.4
Hospitals .....	5,189	77.2	17.4	6.8
Health services, except hospitals .....	6,758	79.7	14.7	8.4
Offices and clinics of physicians .....	1,774	76.5	6.4	9.4
Offices and clinics of dentists .....	698	79.0	3.8	7.2

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

Industry	2001			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Offices and clinics of chiropractors .....	118	65.8	2.1	8.4
Offices and clinics of optometrists .....	55	65.6	3.0	5.9
Nursing and personal care facilities .....	1,745	86.6	26.7	7.4
Educational services .....	11,319	69.6	11.3	7.4
Elementary and secondary schools .....	7,735	75.9	11.6	8.0
Colleges and universities .....	3,006	53.9	10.6	6.4
Vocational schools .....	92	46.9	9.0	8.0
Libraries .....	166	82.3	12.7	3.6
Social services .....	3,516	82.2	20.7	10.1
Job training and vocational rehabilitation services .....	223	59.4	19.1	5.4
Child day care services .....	1,103	95.2	20.5	11.0
Family child care homes .....	466	98.4	15.5	14.5
Residential care facilities, without nursing .....	557	70.4	27.5	7.3
Other professional services .....	6,664	48.3	7.0	5.2
Legal services .....	1,402	55.6	6.4	6.6
Museums, art galleries, and zoos .....	136	60.8	13.0	4.9
Labor unions .....	69	54.6	12.3	12.6
Religious organizations .....	956	48.9	9.1	5.1
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services .....	929	23.6	3.9	4.8
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services .....	731	59.8	5.9	5.2
Research, development, and testing services .....	692	45.7	8.2	6.9
Management and public relations services .....	1,140	44.5	7.4	3.0
Forestry and fisheries .....	133	23.5	1.7	5.1
Forestry .....	80	29.8	1.3	6.8
Fishing, hunting, and trapping .....	53	14.0	2.2	2.5
Public administration .....	6,126	45.1	16.2	8.0
Executive and legislative offices .....	141	61.4	9.2	7.8
Justice, public order, and safety .....	2,519	33.7	15.9	8.5
Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy .....	370	61.2	14.1	10.5
Administration of human resources programs .....	852	70.4	20.9	8.1
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs .....	267	42.7	11.1	3.7
Administration of economic programs .....	617	43.0	13.4	6.9
National security and international affairs .....	589	36.6	17.1	6.4

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed are not shown. published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories

19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2001					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	129,517	3,004	126,513	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	31,175	838	30,337	24.1	27.9	24.0
1 to 4 hours .....	1,336	61	1,275	1.0	2.0	1.0
5 to 14 hours .....	4,819	197	4,622	3.7	6.6	3.7
15 to 29 hours .....	15,305	389	14,917	11.8	12.9	11.8
30 to 34 hours .....	9,715	191	9,524	7.5	6.4	7.5
35 hours and over .....	98,342	2,166	96,176	75.9	72.1	76.0
35 to 39 hours .....	8,703	169	8,534	6.7	5.6	6.7
40 hours .....	51,822	831	50,991	40.0	27.7	40.3
41 hours and over .....	37,817	1,166	36,651	29.2	38.8	29.0
41 to 48 hours .....	13,665	228	13,437	10.6	7.6	10.6
49 to 59 hours .....	14,067	360	13,706	10.9	12.0	10.8
60 hours and over .....	10,085	577	9,507	7.8	19.2	7.5
Average hours, total at work .....	39.2	41.6	39.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	42.9	47.6	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Detail on persons at work in tables 19-23 may not sum to the totals shown because of minor editing problems associated with the redesigned survey.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2001					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	31,175	10,312	20,863	30,337	10,067	20,270
Economic reasons .....	3,672	1,516	2,156	3,529	1,436	2,093
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,355	1,256	1,099	2,266	1,203	1,063
Could only find part-time work .....	1,007	—	1,007	989	—	989
Seasonal work .....	160	111	50	130	88	42
Job started or ended during week .....	149	149	—	144	144	—
Noneconomic reasons .....	27,503	8,797	18,707	26,808	8,632	18,177
Child-care problems .....	785	87	699	772	85	686
Other family or personal obligations .....	5,659	772	4,887	5,515	757	4,758
Health or medical limitations .....	759	—	759	734	—	734
In school or training .....	6,264	95	6,169	6,138	92	6,045
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	1,896	—	1,896	1,780	—	1,780
Vacation or personal day .....	3,520	3,520	—	3,471	3,471	—
Holiday, legal or religious .....	1,162	1,162	—	1,151	1,151	—
Weather-related curtailment .....	294	294	—	259	259	—
All other reasons .....	7,164	2,868	4,296	6,990	2,816	4,174
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	23.2	24.1	22.6	23.3	24.2	22.7
Noneconomic reasons .....	21.5	25.3	19.7	21.6	25.3	19.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2001							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total 16 years and over .....	126,513	30,337	3,529	8,632	18,177	96,176	39.2	42.8
Wage and salary workers .....	118,366	27,731	3,186	8,095	16,450	90,634	39.2	42.6
Mining .....	517	42	4	24	13	476	48.3	49.0
Construction .....	7,791	1,291	330	596	365	6,500	40.9	42.2
Manufacturing .....	18,020	2,250	377	1,215	658	15,770	41.8	42.8
Durable goods .....	11,014	1,309	203	776	331	9,705	42.0	42.8
Nondurable goods .....	7,005	940	174	439	327	6,065	41.5	42.7
Transportation and public utilities .....	8,927	1,398	196	627	574	7,529	41.9	43.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	25,335	8,195	1,029	1,205	5,961	17,140	37.0	43.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	7,898	1,471	79	613	779	6,427	40.0	42.3
Service industries .....	43,974	12,090	1,137	3,150	7,802	31,884	38.0	42.3
Private households .....	774	428	70	40	318	347	29.5	40.6
All other industries .....	43,199	11,662	1,067	3,111	7,485	31,537	38.1	42.3
Public administration .....	5,904	995	33	663	298	4,909	40.9	42.1
Self-employed workers .....	8,047	2,542	339	531	1,672	5,504	39.4	45.8
Unpaid family workers .....	101	64	4	5	55	37	30.4	43.2

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, and marital status	2001							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	126,513	30,337	3,529	8,632	18,177	96,176	39.2	42.8
16 to 19 years .....	6,416	4,482	355	218	3,909	1,935	25.2	38.9
16 to 17 years .....	2,375	2,105	77	36	1,992	270	19.1	37.2
18 to 19 years .....	4,041	2,377	277	182	1,917	1,664	28.8	39.2
20 years and over .....	120,097	25,856	3,174	8,413	14,268	94,241	39.9	42.9
20 to 24 years .....	12,651	4,110	617	757	2,736	8,541	36.0	41.1
25 years and over .....	107,446	21,745	2,557	7,657	11,532	85,700	40.4	43.1
25 to 54 years .....	90,841	16,671	2,198	6,457	8,016	74,170	41.0	43.2
55 years and over .....	16,605	5,074	359	1,199	3,516	11,530	37.2	42.5
Men, 16 years and over .....	67,495	11,526	1,758	4,132	5,636	55,969	41.9	44.2
16 to 19 years .....	3,203	2,102	190	109	1,803	1,101	26.5	39.4
16 to 17 years .....	1,159	997	39	18	940	163	20.1	37.7
18 to 19 years .....	2,044	1,106	151	92	863	938	30.2	39.7
20 years and over .....	64,292	9,424	1,568	4,022	3,833	54,868	42.6	44.3
20 to 24 years .....	6,561	1,763	317	362	1,083	4,798	37.8	41.9
25 years and over .....	57,731	7,661	1,251	3,660	2,750	50,070	43.2	44.5
25 to 54 years .....	48,711	5,460	1,077	3,052	1,332	43,251	43.8	44.7
55 years and over .....	9,020	2,201	175	608	1,418	6,819	39.6	43.8
Women, 16 years and over .....	59,018	18,811	1,771	4,500	12,541	40,207	36.1	40.9
16 to 19 years .....	3,213	2,380	165	109	2,106	834	23.9	38.2
16 to 17 years .....	1,216	1,108	39	18	1,051	108	18.2	36.5
18 to 19 years .....	1,997	1,271	126	91	1,054	726	27.4	38.5
20 years and over .....	55,805	16,432	1,606	4,391	10,435	39,373	36.8	41.0
20 to 24 years .....	6,090	2,347	300	394	1,653	3,743	34.0	40.0
25 years and over .....	49,715	14,084	1,306	3,996	8,782	35,630	37.1	41.1
25 to 54 years .....	42,130	11,211	1,121	3,406	6,684	30,919	37.6	41.2
55 years and over .....	7,585	2,874	184	591	2,099	4,711	34.4	40.7
<b>Race</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	105,653	25,907	2,784	7,241	15,882	79,747	39.2	43.0
Men .....	57,310	9,778	1,416	3,562	4,800	47,532	42.1	44.4
Women .....	48,343	16,128	1,368	3,678	11,082	32,215	35.8	41.0
Black, 16 years and over .....	14,561	3,073	553	1,014	1,506	11,487	38.9	41.5
Men .....	6,786	1,168	247	384	537	5,618	40.5	42.8
Women .....	7,775	1,905	306	630	969	5,870	37.5	40.4
<b>Marital status</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	40,450	5,043	695	2,565	1,784	35,407	43.7	44.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	8,176	1,232	250	523	459	6,944	42.5	44.1
Single (never married) .....	18,869	5,250	814	1,043	3,393	13,619	37.8	42.5
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	31,125	9,889	694	2,432	6,763	21,236	36.0	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,091	3,029	417	1,011	1,601	9,062	38.4	41.5
Single (never married) .....	15,802	5,894	660	1,056	4,178	9,909	34.5	40.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**23. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by sex and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2001							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	126,412	30,323	3,515	8,612	18,196	96,089	39.2	42.8
Managerial and professional specialty .....	39,872	7,553	485	3,015	4,053	32,318	41.5	44.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	19,662	2,906	183	1,378	1,345	16,755	43.2	45.0
Professional specialty .....	20,210	4,647	302	1,636	2,708	15,563	39.9	43.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	37,586	10,379	865	2,593	6,921	27,207	37.5	41.9
Technicians and related support .....	4,343	932	59	359	515	3,410	39.1	41.7
Sales occupations .....	15,489	4,423	469	804	3,150	11,066	38.6	44.0
Administrative support, including clerical .....	17,754	5,024	337	1,431	3,256	12,730	36.2	40.2
Service occupations .....	17,597	6,818	944	948	4,927	10,779	34.7	41.7
Private household .....	690	389	62	36	292	300	28.8	40.1
Protective service .....	2,379	381	38	139	204	1,999	42.7	45.3
Service, except private household and protective .....	14,528	6,048	845	773	4,431	8,480	33.7	41.0
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	14,324	2,037	463	987	587	12,287	41.6	42.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	17,034	3,535	758	1,069	1,708	13,499	39.8	42.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6,506	1,030	253	448	330	5,476	40.1	41.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5,383	957	184	299	475	4,425	42.9	45.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5,145	1,548	321	323	904	3,597	36.3	40.8
Men, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	67,217	11,430	1,744	4,103	5,583	55,787	41.9	44.2
Managerial and professional specialty .....	20,224	2,646	219	1,322	1,105	17,578	44.4	46.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	10,665	1,131	95	628	408	9,534	45.7	46.8
Professional specialty .....	9,559	1,515	124	694	697	8,044	43.0	45.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	13,771	2,533	242	779	1,512	11,238	41.4	44.4
Technicians and related support .....	2,032	317	28	167	121	1,716	41.2	42.8
Sales occupations .....	7,907	1,421	140	344	937	6,486	42.7	46.1
Administrative support, including clerical .....	3,832	796	74	267	455	3,036	38.9	41.8
Service occupations .....	7,021	2,014	319	333	1,363	5,007	37.8	43.2
Private household .....	27	13	3	1	9	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Protective service .....	1,899	248	25	103	120	1,651	44.2	46.2
Service, except private household and protective .....	5,095	1,753	291	228	1,234	3,342	35.4	41.7
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	13,099	1,771	421	907	443	11,328	41.9	42.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13,102	2,465	543	762	1,160	10,637	40.7	43.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	4,164	542	136	265	142	3,622	41.2	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	4,837	740	155	254	331	4,097	43.7	45.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4,102	1,183	252	243	688	2,919	36.8	41.1
Women, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	59,195	18,893	1,771	4,509	12,613	40,302	36.1	40.9
Managerial and professional specialty .....	19,647	4,907	266	1,692	2,948	14,740	38.5	42.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	8,997	1,775	88	750	937	7,222	40.2	42.6
Professional specialty .....	10,651	3,132	179	942	2,012	7,519	37.1	41.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	23,815	7,846	623	1,814	5,408	15,969	35.3	40.2
Technicians and related support .....	2,310	616	31	191	393	1,694	37.2	40.6
Sales occupations .....	7,582	3,002	329	459	2,214	4,580	34.4	41.3
Administrative support, including clerical .....	13,922	4,227	262	1,164	2,801	9,695	35.4	39.6
Service occupations .....	10,576	4,804	625	615	3,564	5,772	32.7	40.5
Private household .....	663	376	59	34	283	287	28.8	40.0
Protective service .....	481	132	13	36	83	348	37.0	41.5
Service, except private household and protective .....	9,433	4,296	553	544	3,198	5,137	32.8	40.5
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	1,225	266	42	80	144	959	38.5	41.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3,932	1,070	215	308	548	2,861	36.9	40.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	2,342	488	117	183	188	1,854	38.2	40.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	546	218	29	44	144	329	35.4	41.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1,043	365	69	80	216	679	34.7	39.4

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, age, and sex

Marital status, race, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over .....	2,954	3,663	3.9	4.8	2,701	3,079	4.1	4.7
Married, spouse present .....	891	1,213	2.0	2.7	923	1,058	2.7	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	400	472	4.4	5.1	553	628	4.2	4.7
Single (never married) .....	1,663	1,979	7.6	9.0	1,224	1,393	6.9	7.7
White, 16 years and over .....	2,165	2,730	3.4	4.3	1,934	2,193	3.6	4.1
Married, spouse present .....	706	969	1.8	2.5	755	846	2.5	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	304	361	4.0	4.7	412	466	4.0	4.4
Single (never married) .....	1,154	1,400	6.6	7.9	767	881	5.8	6.6
Black, 16 years and over .....	636	731	8.1	9.3	633	719	7.2	8.1
Married, spouse present .....	127	161	3.7	4.5	114	126	4.0	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	82	91	6.7	7.5	123	136	5.5	6.1
Single (never married) .....	426	480	13.7	15.6	395	456	10.7	12.2
Total, 25 years and over .....	1,800	2,323	2.8	3.6	1,736	2,028	3.2	3.7
Married, spouse present .....	841	1,145	2.0	2.6	817	957	2.5	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	383	450	4.3	5.0	518	586	4.1	4.5
Single (never married) .....	576	728	5.0	6.3	401	485	4.5	5.4
White, 25 years and over .....	1,343	1,753	2.5	3.2	1,266	1,477	2.8	3.3
Married, spouse present .....	669	913	1.8	2.4	667	762	2.3	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	289	344	3.9	4.6	383	432	3.8	4.2
Single (never married) .....	386	496	4.3	5.4	217	283	3.6	4.6
Black, 25 years and over .....	360	438	5.6	6.7	380	430	5.2	5.9
Married, spouse present .....	119	152	3.5	4.4	101	117	3.7	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	81	87	6.7	7.3	118	130	5.3	5.9
Single (never married) .....	160	198	8.5	10.7	161	183	7.0	7.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex**

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	5,655	6,742	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.1	4.7
Managerial and professional specialty .....	725	973	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	356	491	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.5
Professional specialty .....	369	482	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	1,464	1,699	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.3
Technicians and related support .....	97	133	2.2	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.4
Sales occupations .....	684	794	4.0	4.7	2.9	3.6	5.1	5.8
Administrative support, including clerical .....	684	772	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.4	3.8
Service occupations .....	1,023	1,150	5.3	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.8
Private household .....	58	53	6.9	6.9	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	6.6
Protective service .....	65	74	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.9
Service, except private household and protective .....	900	1,023	5.6	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.3	5.8
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	554	711	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.3	6.3
Mechanics and repairers .....	129	153	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.0
Construction trades .....	312	391	4.9	5.9	4.8	5.8	6.8	9.5
Other precision production, craft, and repair .....	113	167	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.6	3.8	6.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1,228	1,481	6.3	7.7	5.9	7.3	7.5	8.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	455	573	5.9	7.8	4.9	7.1	7.4	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	253	298	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	520	610	8.7	10.3	8.7	10.3	8.6	10.1
Construction laborers .....	133	155	11.6	13.1	11.6	13.0	11.9	18.0
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	387	455	8.0	9.6	7.9	9.5	8.5	9.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	215	259	6.0	7.4	5.5	6.9	7.7	9.1
No previous work experience .....	431	453	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years .....	300	311	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	70	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over .....	62	74	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over .....	5,655	6,742	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.1	4.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	4,446	5,468	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.2	4.9
Mining .....	21	27	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.8	1.5	4.0
Construction .....	499	598	6.4	7.3	6.5	7.5	5.2	5.1
Manufacturing .....	733	1,024	3.6	5.2	3.1	4.7	4.7	6.3
Durable goods .....	413	632	3.4	5.3	3.1	4.9	4.0	6.4
Lumber and wood products .....	30	42	4.1	6.3	4.1	6.6	3.9	4.7
Furniture and fixtures .....	30	32	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.8
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	20	30	3.2	5.4	3.3	5.3	2.9	5.8
Primary metal industries .....	24	44	3.1	5.6	3.3	4.9	2.2	9.1
Fabricated metal products .....	45	65	3.5	4.9	3.1	4.5	4.7	6.5
Machinery, except electrical .....	79	119	3.2	5.0	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	53	113	2.7	5.9	2.2	4.7	3.5	7.8
Transportation equipment .....	82	98	3.5	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.6	5.8
Automobiles .....	50	66	3.7	5.2	3.1	4.7	5.4	6.7
Other transportation equipment .....	31	32	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.3
Professional and photographic equipment .....	16	28	2.1	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.3	4.7
Other durable goods industries .....	35	61	5.0	8.2	4.2	8.3	6.1	8.0
Nondurable goods .....	320	391	4.0	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.3	6.2
Food and kindred products .....	91	88	5.2	5.2	3.8	4.7	7.8	6.1
Textile mill products .....	22	45	4.2	8.5	3.3	7.5	5.2	9.7
Apparel and other textile products .....	60	61	8.0	10.0	5.7	8.0	9.3	11.2
Paper and allied products .....	16	25	2.6	4.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	6.6
Printing and publishing .....	56	69	3.1	4.0	2.8	4.2	3.5	3.8
Chemicals and allied products .....	30	50	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.7	2.3	4.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	30	40	3.2	4.8	2.8	4.0	4.1	6.4
Other nondurable goods industries .....	15	14	5.1	4.5	4.9	3.9	5.5	5.6
Transportation and public utilities .....	243	329	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.9	3.4	4.5
Transportation .....	179	221	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.9	5.0
Communications and other public utilities .....	65	108	2.1	3.5	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.9
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,381	1,554	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.1
Wholesale trade .....	150	195	2.8	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.6	4.8
Retail trade .....	1,231	1,359	5.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	185	226	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.8
Service industries .....	1,383	1,711	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
Professional services .....	503	633	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9
Other service industries .....	880	1,077	5.8	7.0	5.4	6.6	6.3	7.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers .....	165	202	7.5	9.7	7.0	9.7	8.9	9.5
Government, self-employed, and unpaid family workers .....	613	619	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
No previous work experience .....	431	453	-	-	-	-	-	-

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	5,655	6,742	2,350	3,003	2,212	2,551	1,093	1,187
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,492	3,428	1,398	1,977	934	1,265	160	186
On temporary layoff .....	842	1,049	484	613	302	367	57	70
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,650	2,379	914	1,364	632	898	103	117
Permanent job losers .....	1,108	1,737	609	993	441	681	58	63
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	542	642	306	371	191	217	45	54
Job leavers .....	775	832	324	369	340	362	111	101
Reentrants .....	1,957	2,029	574	606	860	835	522	589
New entrants .....	431	453	54	52	78	90	300	311
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	44.1	50.8	59.5	65.8	42.2	49.6	14.6	15.7
On temporary layoff .....	14.9	15.6	20.6	20.4	13.6	14.4	5.2	5.9
Not on temporary layoff .....	29.2	35.3	38.9	45.4	28.6	35.2	9.4	9.8
Job leavers .....	13.7	12.3	13.8	12.3	15.4	14.2	10.1	8.5
Reentrants .....	34.6	30.1	24.4	20.2	38.9	32.7	47.8	49.6
New entrants .....	7.6	6.7	2.3	1.7	3.5	3.5	27.4	26.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.3	1.3
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.4	.8	.8	1.4	1.3	6.2	7.3
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	3.6	3.9

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	5,655	6,742	4,099	4,923	1,269	1,450	876	1,037
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,492	3,428	1,866	2,576	514	676	390	532
On temporary layoff .....	842	1,049	690	860	118	147	142	175
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,650	2,379	1,176	1,716	397	530	248	358
Permanent job losers .....	1,108	1,737	805	1,268	255	365	145	231
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	542	642	371	448	141	165	103	127
Job leavers .....	775	832	593	635	145	155	98	105
Reentrants .....	1,957	2,029	1,356	1,412	494	500	289	297
New entrants .....	431	453	284	301	115	118	99	104
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	44.1	50.8	45.5	52.3	40.5	46.6	44.5	51.3
On temporary layoff .....	14.9	15.6	16.8	17.5	9.3	10.1	16.2	16.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	29.2	35.3	28.7	34.8	31.3	36.5	28.3	34.5
Job leavers .....	13.7	12.3	14.5	12.9	11.5	10.7	11.2	10.1
Reentrants .....	34.6	30.1	33.1	28.7	38.9	34.5	33.0	28.6
New entrants .....	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.1	9.1	8.1	11.3	10.0
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.2	3.1	4.0	2.5	3.4
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.9	.9	.6	.7
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.7	.7	.6	.7

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and

Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2001						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,742	100.0	42.0	32.1	25.9	14.1	11.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,428	100.0	42.0	32.2	25.7	15.5	10.3
On temporary layoff .....	1,049	100.0	56.1	31.0	12.9	9.8	3.1
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,379	100.0	35.8	32.8	31.4	18.0	13.4
Permanent job losers .....	1,737	100.0	33.8	32.8	33.4	19.0	14.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	642	100.0	41.3	32.6	26.1	15.3	10.8
Job leavers .....	832	100.0	47.6	31.7	20.6	11.4	9.2
Reentrants .....	2,029	100.0	40.2	31.5	28.3	13.2	15.0
New entrants .....	453	100.0	39.6	34.3	26.1	12.1	14.0
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,003	100.0	39.0	32.3	28.7	15.5	13.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,977	100.0	40.1	32.5	27.3	16.2	11.1
On temporary layoff .....	613	100.0	52.9	32.7	14.4	11.3	3.0
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,364	100.0	34.4	32.4	33.2	18.4	14.8
Permanent job losers .....	993	100.0	33.2	32.0	34.9	19.0	15.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	371	100.0	37.7	33.7	28.6	16.8	11.9
Job leavers .....	369	100.0	43.0	33.7	23.2	12.0	11.2
Reentrants .....	606	100.0	34.0	30.9	35.1	15.4	19.7
New entrants .....	52	100.0	28.2	28.3	43.5	13.9	29.7
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,551	100.0	41.0	32.1	26.9	14.4	12.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,265	100.0	41.4	32.7	25.8	15.9	9.9
On temporary layoff .....	367	100.0	57.1	30.7	12.2	8.7	3.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	898	100.0	35.1	33.6	31.4	18.9	12.5
Permanent job losers .....	681	100.0	32.5	34.3	33.2	20.2	13.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	217	100.0	43.1	31.3	25.6	14.7	10.9
Job leavers .....	362	100.0	47.7	30.9	21.4	12.3	9.1
Reentrants .....	835	100.0	38.0	31.6	30.4	13.2	17.2
New entrants .....	90	100.0	36.2	33.1	30.6	12.6	18.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,187	100.0	51.6	31.6	16.8	9.8	7.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	186	100.0	66.0	25.8	8.2	4.7	3.4
On temporary layoff .....	70	100.0	78.4	17.8	3.8	2.3	1.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	117	100.0	58.6	30.6	10.8	6.2	4.6
Permanent job losers .....	63	100.0	58.3	30.8	10.9	5.2	5.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	54	100.0	59.1	30.3	10.6	7.3	3.3
Job leavers .....	101	100.0	64.1	27.4	8.5	6.1	2.4
Reentrants .....	589	100.0	49.8	32.0	18.2	11.0	7.2
New entrants .....	311	100.0	42.5	35.6	22.0	11.7	10.2

**30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total, 16 years and over .....	5,655	6,742	100.0	100.0	4,502	5,493	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,543	2,833	45.0	42.0	1,877	2,154	41.7	39.2
5 to 14 weeks .....	1,803	2,163	31.9	32.1	1,475	1,799	32.8	32.7
5 to 10 weeks .....	1,301	1,502	23.0	22.3	1,049	1,226	23.3	22.3
11 to 14 weeks .....	502	662	8.9	9.8	426	572	9.5	10.4
15 weeks and over .....	1,309	1,746	23.1	25.9	1,150	1,540	25.5	28.0
15 to 26 weeks .....	665	949	11.8	14.1	582	831	12.9	15.1
27 weeks and over .....	644	797	11.4	11.8	569	709	12.6	12.9
27 to 51 weeks .....	304	390	5.4	5.8	275	351	6.1	6.4
52 weeks and over .....	340	408	6.0	6.0	294	358	6.5	6.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	12.6	13.2	—	—	13.6	14.0	—	—
Median duration, in weeks .....	5.9	6.8	—	—	6.9	7.6	—	—

31. Unemployed persons by selected demographic characteristics and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2001							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,742	2,833	2,163	1,746	949	797	13.2	6.8	
16 to 19 years .....	1,187	613	375	199	116	83	9.6	4.4	
20 to 24 years .....	1,203	567	384	252	139	113	11.4	5.4	
25 to 34 years .....	1,447	613	470	363	202	161	12.7	6.7	
35 to 44 years .....	1,359	507	456	395	215	180	14.2	8.0	
45 to 54 years .....	972	338	307	327	174	153	16.0	9.0	
55 to 64 years .....	446	144	137	165	85	80	18.0	9.8	
65 years and over .....	129	51	34	44	17	26	18.1	7.6	
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>									
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,663	1,504	1,187	972	529	443	13.5	7.1	
16 to 19 years .....	660	331	218	111	64	47	9.8	4.5	
20 to 24 years .....	680	319	215	147	81	66	11.5	5.5	
25 to 34 years .....	731	302	239	189	112	77	12.9	7.1	
35 to 44 years .....	722	266	246	209	113	96	14.2	8.1	
45 to 54 years .....	531	177	167	186	98	88	16.9	9.3	
55 to 64 years .....	265	79	82	104	52	52	19.3	10.3	
65 years and over .....	76	29	20	26	10	17	19.0	7.7	
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>									
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,079	1,329	976	774	420	354	12.7	6.5	
16 to 19 years .....	527	282	157	89	53	36	9.3	4.2	
20 to 24 years .....	523	248	170	106	59	47	11.2	5.2	
25 to 34 years .....	716	311	231	174	89	84	12.5	6.4	
35 to 44 years .....	637	241	210	186	102	84	14.2	7.9	
45 to 54 years .....	441	160	139	141	76	66	15.0	8.6	
55 to 64 years .....	181	65	55	61	33	28	16.1	9.0	
65 years and over .....	53	22	14	17	8	10	16.8	7.5	
<b>Race and Hispanic origin</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	4,923	2,187	1,580	1,156	661	496	11.9	6.1	
Men .....	2,730	1,178	881	671	383	288	12.4	6.5	
Women .....	2,193	1,009	699	485	278	208	11.3	5.6	
Black, 16 years and over .....	1,450	503	457	489	235	254	16.9	8.9	
Men .....	731	251	236	244	116	128	17.1	9.0	
Women .....	719	252	221	245	120	126	16.8	8.9	
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over .....	1,037	458	337	242	137	106	11.9	6.3	
Men .....	542	245	177	121	68	53	11.7	6.0	
Women .....	495	213	160	122	69	53	12.2	6.7	
<b>Marital status</b>									
<b>Men, 16 years and over:</b>									
Married, spouse present .....	1,213	455	406	351	201	150	14.0	7.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	472	185	144	143	68	75	16.1	7.7	
Single (never married) .....	1,979	864	637	478	260	218	12.6	6.4	
<b>Women, 16 years and over:</b>									
Married, spouse present .....	1,058	453	334	270	154	116	12.7	6.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	628	242	199	187	97	89	14.3	7.9	
Single (never married) .....	1,393	633	443	317	168	149	12.0	5.8	

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics

are included in both the white and black population groups.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment**

Occupation and industry	2001							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Managerial and professional specialty .....	973	377	320	276	159	117	13.7	7.8	
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	1,699	725	546	429	238	191	12.7	6.6	
Service occupations .....	1,150	521	351	278	132	145	13.1	5.9	
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	711	320	228	163	96	67	12.0	5.9	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1,481	601	470	409	222	187	13.6	7.2	
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	259	104	85	70	44	25	12.5	7.3	
<b>INDUSTRY<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture .....	202	87	65	49	32	17	11.5	6.3	
Construction .....	609	270	207	132	72	60	11.9	6.0	
Manufacturing .....	1,028	387	327	313	182	132	13.9	8.2	
Durable goods .....	635	245	201	189	112	76	13.5	8.0	
Nondurable goods .....	393	143	126	124	69	55	14.6	8.5	
Transportation and public utilities .....	352	138	119	95	54	41	13.0	7.6	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,562	699	483	379	203	176	12.5	6.1	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	231	86	77	68	37	32	14.4	8.2	
Services .....	1,949	843	616	491	261	230	13.1	6.6	
Public administration .....	116	35	39	42	24	18	17.0	10.7	
No previous work experience .....	453	179	155	118	55	63	14.8	7.0	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex, age, and race	2001									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Other	
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency		
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,742	5,693	62.4	51.5	15.8	15.6	19.2	8.6	11.4	1.85
16 to 19 years .....	1,187	1,118	58.8	56.7	9.3	11.4	8.4	3.3	5.6	1.54
20 to 24 years .....	1,203	1,071	64.2	52.9	14.8	13.2	17.7	7.6	9.7	1.80
25 to 34 years .....	1,447	1,216	63.2	49.8	17.5	16.5	22.7	9.6	13.3	1.93
35 to 44 years .....	1,359	1,091	63.2	51.1	19.0	18.5	24.5	10.8	14.2	2.02
45 to 54 years .....	972	768	63.2	49.7	18.8	17.5	22.4	11.5	14.1	1.98
55 to 64 years .....	446	339	62.5	46.3	17.7	20.2	24.6	12.0	15.0	1.99
65 years and over .....	129	90	57.2	32.7	13.5	17.9	10.8	5.4	10.6	1.48
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,663	3,004	63.9	50.0	15.5	17.2	19.5	8.7	12.2	1.88
16 to 19 years .....	660	613	59.6	56.8	9.1	12.9	8.3	2.9	5.3	1.55
20 to 24 years .....	680	588	65.5	50.5	13.9	14.7	18.1	7.5	9.6	1.80
25 to 34 years .....	731	588	65.3	46.9	17.9	18.5	23.6	10.2	13.6	1.97
35 to 44 years .....	722	556	65.7	50.6	18.6	21.0	24.8	10.9	16.5	2.09
45 to 54 years .....	531	405	64.2	47.9	18.3	18.9	23.9	12.8	16.2	2.03
55 to 64 years .....	265	202	64.0	44.5	18.0	19.7	24.9	12.8	17.1	2.01
65 years and over .....	76	52	56.9	33.9	14.9	18.6	9.9	6.2	12.3	1.53
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,079	2,689	60.8	53.2	16.1	13.8	18.8	8.3	10.6	1.82
16 to 19 years .....	527	504	57.9	56.7	9.6	9.5	8.6	3.8	5.9	1.52
20 to 24 years .....	523	483	62.7	56.0	15.8	11.4	17.2	7.7	9.8	1.81
25 to 34 years .....	716	629	61.3	52.6	17.0	14.5	21.8	9.0	13.0	1.90
35 to 44 years .....	637	535	60.7	51.6	19.5	16.0	24.1	10.8	11.8	1.95
45 to 54 years .....	441	363	62.1	51.8	19.4	15.9	20.8	10.1	11.8	1.92
55 to 64 years .....	181	138	60.3	49.0	17.2	21.0	24.2	11.0	12.0	1.96
65 years and over .....	53	38	57.5	31.1	11.4	16.8	11.9	4.4	8.2	1.41
White, 16 years and over .....	4,923	4,063	63.0	51.7	32.5	31.8	36.1	16.7	12.5	1.87
Men .....	2,730	2,184	64.4	50.2	15.9	17.5	18.7	8.8	13.4	1.89
Women .....	2,193	1,879	61.4	53.5	16.6	14.3	17.4	7.9	11.4	1.83
Black, 16 years and over .....	1,450	1,303	61.5	50.5	27.7	26.7	45.5	17.2	7.6	1.79
Men .....	731	641	63.3	48.9	13.1	14.7	22.8	8.0	7.9	1.79
Women .....	719	662	59.8	52.1	14.6	12.0	22.7	9.2	7.3	1.78

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used**

Sex and reason	2001									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,742	5,693	62.4	51.5	15.8	15.6	19.2	8.6	11.4	1.85
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	3,428	2,379	64.8	51.9	19.0	19.3	25.7	11.7	13.7	2.07
Job leavers .....	832	832	65.4	51.2	17.8	12.9	19.1	9.0	11.1	1.87
Reentrants .....	2,029	2,029	59.5	51.1	12.5	13.1	13.2	5.6	10.0	1.65
New entrants .....	453	453	58.0	52.1	10.1	12.8	11.7	4.3	6.8	1.56
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,663	3,004	63.9	50.0	15.5	17.2	19.5	8.7	12.2	1.88
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	2,098	1,439	65.9	49.9	18.6	20.6	25.4	11.5	14.9	2.08
Job leavers .....	419	419	68.1	48.6	16.0	12.6	19.4	9.4	11.3	1.86
Reentrants .....	929	929	60.6	50.3	11.7	14.9	12.1	5.3	9.9	1.65
New entrants .....	217	217	56.4	52.6	9.8	13.2	12.3	4.0	6.4	1.55
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,079	2,689	60.8	53.2	16.1	13.8	18.8	8.3	10.6	1.82
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	1,330	940	63.0	54.9	19.4	17.2	26.2	12.1	11.9	2.06
Job leavers .....	413	413	62.7	53.8	19.6	13.1	18.8	8.7	10.9	1.88
Reentrants .....	1,100	1,100	58.5	51.8	13.3	11.6	14.1	5.8	10.1	1.65
New entrants .....	236	236	59.4	51.6	10.3	12.4	11.2	4.6	7.1	1.57

<sup>1</sup> Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseeker total is less than the total unemployed because it does

not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2000	2001	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total not in the labor force .....	68,836	70,050	11,738	12,384	18,953	19,495	38,146	38,171	25,484	26,114	43,352	43,935
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	64,459	65,483	10,107	10,629	17,007	17,509	37,345	37,345	23,627	24,119	40,832	41,363
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	4,377	4,567	1,631	1,755	1,945	1,986	801	826	1,856	1,995	2,521	2,572
Did not search for work in previous year .....	2,675	2,705	903	946	1,143	1,130	629	629	1,068	1,130	1,607	1,575
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	1,703	1,862	728	809	802	856	172	197	788	865	914	997
Not available to work now .....	550	591	280	306	237	248	33	36	217	227	334	364
Available to work now .....	1,152	1,271	448	503	565	608	139	161	572	638	581	634
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects <sup>3</sup> .....	260	319	79	105	143	165	39	49	160	191	100	128
Reasons other than discouragement .....	892	952	369	398	422	443	101	112	412	447	481	505
Family responsibilities .....	118	131	26	31	83	87	10	13	23	30	96	101
In school or training .....	185	208	158	174	26	32	1	2	97	112	88	96
Ill health or disability .....	95	95	15	16	58	55	22	24	49	45	46	50
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	493	518	171	177	255	268	68	74	243	260	250	258

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

<sup>4</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,556	7,319	5.6	5.4	3,968	3,808	5.5	5.3	3,588	3,511	5.7	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	346	318	4.8	4.6	145	130	3.9	3.7	201	188	5.6	5.5
20 years and over .....	7,210	7,000	5.6	5.5	3,822	3,677	5.6	5.4	3,388	3,323	5.7	5.6
20 to 24 years .....	752	756	5.6	5.7	337	345	4.8	5.0	415	411	6.6	6.4
25 years and over .....	6,458	6,244	5.6	5.4	3,485	3,333	5.7	5.4	2,972	2,912	5.6	5.5
25 to 54 years .....	5,614	5,412	5.8	5.6	3,011	2,868	5.8	5.6	2,604	2,544	5.8	5.7
55 years and over .....	843	833	4.8	4.5	474	465	4.9	4.6	369	368	4.6	4.4
55 to 64 years .....	695	686	5.1	4.9	379	372	5.1	4.9	317	314	5.1	4.8
65 years and over .....	148	146	3.6	3.5	95	92	4.1	3.8	52	54	3.1	3.0
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	6,462	6,281	5.7	5.5	3,433	3,275	5.6	5.3	3,029	3,006	5.8	5.8
Black .....	818	759	5.3	5.0	396	390	5.5	5.5	422	369	5.2	4.5
Hispanic origin .....	490	504	3.4	3.4	298	290	3.5	3.4	192	214	3.2	3.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,156	4,028	5.4	5.2	2,499	2,380	5.8	5.5	1,656	1,648	4.9	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,299	1,297	6.1	6.0	469	472	5.3	5.4	830	824	6.6	6.4
Single (never married) .....	2,101	1,994	5.7	5.4	1,000	956	5.0	4.8	1,102	1,038	6.6	6.3
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	4,173	3,992	-	-	2,409	2,311	-	-	1,764	1,681	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,595	1,581	-	-	518	507	-	-	1,077	1,073	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	317	280	-	-	210	181	-	-	106	100	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,429	1,425	-	-	811	787	-	-	618	639	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over .....	99,917	99,599	\$76	\$97
Men, 16 years and over .....	56,273	55,928	646	672
16 to 24 years .....	6,786	6,554	376	392
25 years and over .....	49,487	49,374	700	722
Women, 16 years and over .....	43,644	43,671	491	511
16 to 24 years .....	5,147	5,098	342	354
25 years and over .....	38,497	38,573	515	542
<b>RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX</b>				
White .....	82,475	82,149	591	612
Men .....	47,578	47,279	669	694
Women .....	34,897	34,871	500	521
Black .....	12,556	12,533	468	487
Men .....	5,989	5,925	503	518
Women .....	6,568	6,607	429	451
Hispanic origin .....	11,738	11,790	396	414
Men .....	7,261	7,230	414	438
Women .....	4,477	4,561	364	385

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over .....	20,619	20,926	\$170	\$180
Men, 16 years and over .....	6,458	6,667	156	168
16 to 24 years .....	3,640	3,590	131	140
25 years and over .....	2,817	3,077	203	219
Women, 16 years and over .....	14,161	14,259	177	186
16 to 24 years .....	4,563	4,538	132	136
25 years and over .....	9,599	9,721	208	218
<b>RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX</b>				
White .....	17,762	18,026	171	181
Men .....	5,419	5,575	156	168
Women .....	12,343	12,452	178	187
Black .....	1,966	1,963	161	170
Men .....	702	722	154	160
Women .....	1,264	1,240	165	175
Hispanic origin .....	1,866	1,978	168	180
Men .....	620	712	174	185
Women .....	1,246	1,266	165	177

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over .....	99,599	\$597	55,928	\$672	43,671	\$511
Managerial and professional specialty .....	32,221	859	16,265	1,038	15,956	732
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	15,795	867	8,349	1,060	7,446	706
Administrators and officials, public administration .....	686	889	337	1,051	349	747
Administrators, protective services .....	62	891	44	( <sup>1</sup> )	18	( <sup>1</sup> )
Financial managers .....	682	1,016	330	1,262	352	816
Personnel and labor relations managers .....	209	924	68	1,113	141	861
Purchasing managers .....	135	919	76	1,125	59	749
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations .....	727	1,095	451	1,219	276	853
Administrators, education and related fields .....	717	945	272	1,189	445	819
Managers, medicine and health .....	665	789	157	1,146	508	725
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments .....	971	598	520	707	451	486
Managers, properties and real estate .....	348	702	162	880	187	620
Management-related occupations .....	4,197	758	1,724	942	2,473	670
Accountants and auditors .....	1,374	773	581	954	793	687
Underwriters .....	98	780	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	73	732
Other financial officers .....	729	861	357	1,065	371	712
Management analysts .....	270	1,084	152	1,214	117	969
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists .....	590	710	175	876	414	670
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products .....	162	649	79	797	84	586
Construction inspectors .....	54	670	50	698	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction .....	215	858	121	923	94	749
Professional specialty .....	16,426	854	7,916	1,021	8,510	749
Engineers, architects, and surveyors .....	2,148	1,131	1,920	1,142	228	989
Architects .....	152	981	116	1,039	36	( <sup>1</sup> )
Engineers .....	1,979	1,142	1,787	1,149	191	1,022
Aerospace engineers .....	84	1,246	75	1,249	9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemical engineers .....	75	1,350	65	1,401	9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Civil engineers .....	270	1,041	244	1,059	26	( <sup>1</sup> )
Electrical and electronic engineers .....	695	1,174	634	1,171	61	1,200
Industrial engineers .....	255	1,053	211	1,104	44	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mechanical engineers .....	309	1,131	295	1,134	14	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	1,878	1,074	1,329	1,159	549	898
Computer systems analysts and scientists .....	1,603	1,100	1,173	1,161	430	918
Operations and systems researchers and analysts .....	223	931	126	1,074	97	819
Natural scientists .....	513	901	332	996	181	758
Chemists, except biochemists .....	151	954	97	1,087	54	800
Biological and life scientists .....	109	743	61	826	49	( <sup>1</sup> )
Medical scientists .....	88	811	45	( <sup>1</sup> )	43	( <sup>1</sup> )
Health diagnosing occupations .....	581	1,172	388	1,372	193	883
Physicians .....	494	1,258	333	1,410	161	958
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2,233	831	370	983	1,863	811
Registered nurses .....	1,604	829	145	933	1,459	820
Pharmacists .....	157	1,366	92	1,421	66	1,261
Dietitians .....	72	520	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	63	545
Therapists .....	346	788	100	810	246	782
Respiratory therapists .....	68	765	27	( <sup>1</sup> )	42	( <sup>1</sup> )
Physical therapists .....	106	859	41	( <sup>1</sup> )	65	806
Speech therapists .....	68	834	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	63	836
Physicians' assistants .....	54	839	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	30	( <sup>1</sup> )
Teachers, college and university .....	663	1,009	420	1,126	244	844
Teachers, except college and university .....	4,421	730	1,189	780	3,232	707
Teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten .....	495	480	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	487	476
Teachers, elementary school .....	1,959	740	362	770	1,596	731
Teachers, secondary school .....	1,155	774	504	826	651	759
Teachers, special education .....	314	761	53	742	261	764
Counselors, educational and vocational .....	225	766	67	854	157	734
Librarians, archivists, and curators .....	181	724	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	148	713
Librarians .....	159	726	27	( <sup>1</sup> )	132	713

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Social scientists and urban planners .....	298	870	135	1,056	163	750
Economists .....	107	945	49	( <sup>1</sup> )	58	733
Psychologists .....	151	818	64	914	87	757
Social, recreation, and religious workers .....	1,218	643	569	689	649	614
Social workers .....	711	644	211	677	500	630
Recreation workers .....	81	471	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	59	451
Clergy .....	303	699	269	723	34	( <sup>1</sup> )
Lawyers and judges .....	611	1,380	405	1,535	206	1,062
Lawyers .....	572	1,398	377	1,547	195	1,073
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes .....	1,455	750	758	843	697	683
Technical writers .....	70	941	29	( <sup>1</sup> )	41	( <sup>1</sup> )
Designers .....	511	742	258	884	253	639
Actors and directors .....	85	774	47	( <sup>1</sup> )	39	( <sup>1</sup> )
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers .....	102	647	67	662	35	( <sup>1</sup> )
Photographers .....	54	667	35	( <sup>1</sup> )	19	( <sup>1</sup> )
Editors and reporters .....	230	762	112	866	118	705
Public relations specialists .....	151	819	58	917	93	789
Athletes .....	55	761	44	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	( <sup>1</sup> )
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	28,145	521	10,733	667	17,411	473
Technicians and related support .....	3,753	673	1,870	783	1,883	580
Health technologists and technicians .....	1,389	562	290	698	1,099	534
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	289	609	68	717	220	575
Radiologic technicians .....	140	707	49	( <sup>1</sup> )	91	694
Licensed practical nurses .....	287	567	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	271	562
Engineering and related technologists and technicians .....	924	713	736	743	187	608
Electrical and electronic technicians .....	437	727	352	751	84	628
Drafting occupations .....	198	703	164	737	35	( <sup>1</sup> )
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	62	666	56	680	6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Science technicians .....	237	625	139	689	98	558
Biological technicians .....	93	535	40	( <sup>1</sup> )	53	491
Chemical technicians .....	62	761	47	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	( <sup>1</sup> )
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science .....	1,203	827	704	949	499	705
Airplane pilots and navigators .....	101	1,150	98	1,145	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Computer programmers .....	602	952	438	975	164	867
Legal assistants .....	344	645	55	665	289	637
Sales occupations .....	10,173	574	5,599	692	4,574	429
Supervisors and proprietors .....	3,380	618	1,957	712	1,423	502
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	1,983	753	1,113	897	870	627
Insurance sales .....	397	670	186	850	211	583
Real estate sales .....	382	747	184	838	198	695
Securities and financial services sales .....	434	980	293	1,156	140	716
Advertising and related sales .....	157	707	73	782	84	663
Sales occupations, other business services .....	614	707	377	775	236	544
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	1,301	839	1,012	876	289	694
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	3,474	363	1,504	460	1,971	313
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats .....	294	656	267	675	27	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sales workers, apparel .....	139	336	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	107	329
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings .....	125	496	78	545	48	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances .....	189	506	134	509	55	465
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies .....	227	480	172	490	55	430
Sales workers, parts .....	136	458	120	471	16	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sales workers, other commodities .....	732	382	287	428	445	351
Sales counter clerks .....	93	329	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	60	310
Cashiers .....	1,383	299	309	327	1,075	292
Street and door-to-door sales workers .....	94	497	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	57	492
Administrative support, including clerical .....	14,219	486	3,264	576	10,954	469
Supervisors .....	696	621	245	703	451	587
General office .....	403	592	110	763	293	552
Financial records processing .....	97	722	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	83	703
Distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks .....	186	636	117	639	69	629
Computer equipment operators .....	285	559	135	644	149	498
Computer operators .....	280	565	132	647	148	499

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2,333	479	48	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,285	478
Secretaries .....	1,846	475	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,821	475
Stenographers .....	99	517	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	94	511
Typists .....	388	487	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	370	485
Information clerks .....	1,384	421	164	511	1,220	414
Interviewers .....	106	444	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	91	448
Hotel clerks .....	89	348	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	66	347
Transportation ticket and reservation agents .....	209	525	69	681	141	475
Receptionists .....	712	401	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	697	401
Records processing, except financial .....	752	473	152	484	601	469
Order clerks .....	272	517	67	506	205	522
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping .....	52	540	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	43	( <sup>1</sup> )
Library clerks .....	68	400	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	58	398
File clerks .....	181	402	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	144	398
Records clerks .....	172	478	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	146	479
Financial records processing .....	1,529	483	143	519	1,386	479
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	1,058	477	83	506	975	474
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	150	549	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	139	553
Billing clerks .....	172	480	29	( <sup>1</sup> )	143	474
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators .....	109	483	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	100	478
Communications equipment operators .....	126	418	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	107	397
Telephone operators .....	118	424	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	102	400
Mail and message distributing .....	800	660	492	700	307	593
Postal clerks, except mail carriers .....	280	697	146	738	133	654
Mail carriers, postal service .....	317	721	225	753	91	641
Mail clerks, except postal service .....	115	471	53	497	62	436
Messengers .....	89	503	68	545	21	( <sup>1</sup> )
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks .....	1,723	489	963	513	760	457
Dispatchers .....	207	563	111	634	96	483
Production coordinators .....	223	675	93	775	130	580
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks .....	589	450	420	468	169	413
Stock and inventory clerks .....	366	467	203	493	164	431
Meter readers .....	51	529	45	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Expeditors .....	234	440	73	550	161	416
Adjusters and investigators .....	1,723	508	435	581	1,288	497
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	449	575	122	662	328	546
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance .....	998	497	247	545	752	487
Eligibility clerks, social welfare .....	78	497	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	72	485
Bill and account collectors .....	197	481	61	504	136	468
Miscellaneous administrative support occupations .....	2,822	449	446	520	2,376	437
General office clerks .....	624	465	87	481	536	462
Bank tellers .....	303	376	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	270	372
Data-entry keyers .....	546	446	84	483	462	441
Statistical clerks .....	88	428	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	82	419
Teachers' aides .....	415	361	31	( <sup>1</sup> )	384	356
Service occupations .....	11,143	377	5,331	438	5,812	335
Private household .....	354	255	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	340	255
Child care workers .....	135	246	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	132	245
Cleaners and servants .....	207	254	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	197	254
Protective services .....	2,166	629	1,783	658	383	509
Supervisors .....	200	894	175	920	24	( <sup>1</sup> )
Police and detectives .....	111	949	100	970	11	( <sup>1</sup> )
Guards .....	53	595	40	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	( <sup>1</sup> )
Firefighting and fire prevention .....	256	792	245	796	10	( <sup>1</sup> )
Firefighting .....	242	795	235	793	6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Police and detectives .....	1,038	691	856	717	182	594
Police and detectives, public service .....	545	782	471	796	73	725
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers .....	163	647	125	651	37	( <sup>1</sup> )
Correctional institution officers .....	330	573	259	603	71	502
Guards .....	673	424	507	447	167	391
Guards and police, except public service .....	629	440	488	451	142	413

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Service occupations, except private household and protective .....	8,622	349	3,532	374	5,089	332
Food preparation and service occupations .....	3,285	322	1,648	343	1,638	309
Supervisors .....	292	394	135	445	157	350
Bartenders .....	178	369	89	408	89	338
Waiters and waitresses .....	558	331	162	363	396	317
Cooks, except short order .....	1,382	326	836	347	546	305
Food counter, fountain, and related occupations .....	114	266	39	(1)	75	261
Kitchen workers, food preparation .....	138	315	42	(1)	95	308
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants .....	278	315	138	319	140	310
Miscellaneous food preparation occupations .....	346	291	207	288	139	296
Health service occupations .....	1,867	367	227	408	1,640	363
Dental assistants .....	130	435	3	(1)	127	433
Health aides, except nursing .....	266	375	62	438	204	364
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	1,472	360	162	397	1,309	356
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	2,228	361	1,335	399	893	315
Supervisors .....	159	444	113	500	46	(1)
Maids and housemen .....	471	316	96	385	375	308
Janitors and cleaners .....	1,536	365	1,070	389	466	318
Pest control .....	53	475	51	483	3	(1)
Personal service occupations .....	1,242	370	323	404	919	355
Supervisors .....	69	521	31	(1)	38	(1)
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	326	381	35	(1)	291	374
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities .....	146	371	90	388	56	343
Public transportation attendants .....	85	552	17	(1)	68	561
Welfare service aides .....	74	394	12	(1)	62	395
Early childhood teachers' assistants .....	239	306	10	(1)	229	306
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	12,030	629	11,018	648	1,012	479
Mechanics and repairers .....	4,153	665	3,951	670	201	594
Supervisors .....	251	783	228	794	23	(1)
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors .....	3,901	656	3,723	661	179	586
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers .....	1,495	614	1,475	615	20	(1)
Automobile mechanics .....	641	541	633	545	8	(1)
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics .....	309	686	306	685	3	(1)
Aircraft engine mechanics .....	127	791	121	803	7	(1)
Automobile body and related repairers .....	175	577	174	575	1	(1)
Heavy equipment mechanics .....	143	688	142	690	1	(1)
Industrial machinery repairers .....	420	650	403	659	18	(1)
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers .....	884	748	789	760	95	651
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment .....	181	695	172	692	9	(1)
Data processing equipment repairers .....	275	708	231	743	44	(1)
Telephone line installers and repairers .....	54	953	52	976	1	(1)
Telephone installers and repairers .....	278	803	243	803	35	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics .....	265	714	261	713	4	(1)
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers .....	817	627	776	637	40	(1)
Millwrights .....	63	813	61	827	2	(1)
Construction trades .....	4,501	611	4,407	613	94	437
Supervisors .....	559	749	546	749	13	(1)
Construction trades, except supervisors .....	3,942	593	3,861	595	81	424
Brickmasons and stonemasons .....	183	545	179	551	4	(1)
Tile setters, hard and soft .....	57	530	57	530	-	-
Carpet installers .....	71	497	71	497	-	-
Carpenters .....	1,036	573	1,020	576	16	(1)
Drywall installers .....	136	517	131	522	5	(1)
Electricians .....	752	714	739	716	14	(1)
Electrical power installers and repairers .....	146	758	140	767	6	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	359	460	347	460	13	(1)
Plumbers, pipefitters, steamfitters, and apprentices .....	466	672	458	674	8	(1)
Concrete and terrazzo finishers .....	104	545	104	547	-	-
Insulation workers .....	55	542	52	547	3	(1)
Roofers .....	131	491	130	491	2	(1)
Structural metalworkers .....	71	701	69	699	2	(1)
Extractive occupations .....	125	784	123	789	2	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Precision production occupations .....	3,252	618	2,537	680	714	451
Supervisors .....	1,028	707	833	732	195	571
Precision metalworking occupations .....	811	687	761	697	50	510
Tool and die makers .....	109	811	106	817	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Machinists .....	476	671	453	680	23	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sheet-metal workers .....	110	674	104	673	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Precision woodworking occupations .....	83	510	74	537	10	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters .....	56	550	53	558	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers .....	99	422	42	( <sup>1</sup> )	57	390
Precision workers, assorted materials .....	459	474	220	517	239	418
Optical goods workers .....	61	530	31	( <sup>1</sup> )	29	( <sup>1</sup> )
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	299	448	114	506	184	411
Precision food production occupations .....	355	424	240	472	115	375
Butchers and meat cutters .....	200	445	168	471	33	( <sup>1</sup> )
Bakers .....	117	406	62	461	54	363
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers .....	157	716	118	760	39	( <sup>1</sup> )
Inspectors, testers, and graders .....	150	726	114	763	36	( <sup>1</sup> )
Plant and system operators .....	259	783	248	789	10	( <sup>1</sup> )
Water and sewage treatment plant operators .....	67	748	67	746	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Stationary engineers .....	102	779	97	788	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	14,568	467	11,310	501	3,258	368
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6,073	457	3,954	512	2,119	369
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	3,797	449	2,496	509	1,301	360
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators .....	305	531	246	554	59	458
Punching and stamping press machine operators .....	91	464	64	525	27	( <sup>1</sup> )
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators .....	86	512	75	516	11	( <sup>1</sup> )
Metal and plastic processing machine operators .....	122	485	97	521	25	( <sup>1</sup> )
Molding and casting machine operators .....	73	475	52	511	21	( <sup>1</sup> )
Woodworking machine operators .....	84	415	71	431	14	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sawing machine operators .....	51	399	42	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Printing machine operators .....	312	562	246	618	66	418
Printing press operators .....	250	565	212	607	38	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators .....	615	330	193	373	422	319
Textile sewing machine operators .....	317	316	86	345	231	311
Pressing machine operators .....	55	288	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	37	( <sup>1</sup> )
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators .....	133	324	46	( <sup>1</sup> )	87	306
Machine operators, assorted materials .....	2,338	463	1,627	508	712	372
Packaging and filling machine operators .....	286	380	107	446	179	346
Mixing and blending machine operators .....	103	550	91	559	12	( <sup>1</sup> )
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators .....	53	793	47	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Painting and paint spraying machine operators .....	152	498	139	508	13	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food .....	57	607	52	630	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Slicing and cutting machine operators .....	130	454	98	490	32	( <sup>1</sup> )
Photographic process machine operators .....	54	353	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	32	( <sup>1</sup> )
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations .....	1,623	464	1,134	505	489	376
Welders and cutters .....	500	539	485	546	15	( <sup>1</sup> )
Assemblers .....	1,015	433	584	481	431	381
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers .....	652	484	323	592	329	400
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners .....	469	495	223	616	246	410
Production testers .....	69	603	48	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	( <sup>1</sup> )
Graders and sorters, except agricultural .....	108	334	50	388	58	313
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	4,505	573	4,149	587	356	439
Motor vehicle operators .....	3,303	575	3,004	591	299	422
Supervisors .....	72	609	57	683	15	( <sup>1</sup> )
Truck drivers .....	2,530	593	2,421	600	108	456
Drivers--sales workers .....	144	630	137	647	7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Bus drivers .....	346	457	203	487	143	415
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	162	487	143	509	19	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2001					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles .....	151	911	144	919	6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rail transportation .....	102	947	98	950	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Locomotive operating occupations .....	57	947	56	950	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Material moving equipment operators .....	1,052	536	1,001	540	51	486
Operating engineers .....	231	675	226	675	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Crane and tower operators .....	64	726	63	718	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Excavating and loading machine operators .....	72	665	71	661	-	-
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators .....	55	568	54	571	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators .....	538	474	504	476	34	( <sup>1</sup> )
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3,990	389	3,207	401	783	342
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations .....	89	394	86	391	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Helpers, construction trades .....	83	389	79	386	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction laborers .....	878	424	849	427	29	( <sup>1</sup> )
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	1,277	384	972	398	305	341
Stock handlers and baggers .....	595	324	388	330	207	317
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	72	399	47	( <sup>1</sup> )	25	( <sup>1</sup> )
Garage and service station related occupations .....	127	326	118	328	9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners .....	211	339	183	346	28	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hand packers and packagers .....	291	326	108	344	182	321
Laborers, except construction .....	1,037	400	824	410	212	365
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1,493	354	1,271	366	222	308
Farm operators and managers .....	77	510	59	560	18	( <sup>1</sup> )
Farm managers .....	65	525	48	( <sup>1</sup> )	18	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other agricultural and related occupations .....	1,354	342	1,155	353	199	303
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	540	319	463	328	77	283
Farm workers .....	491	313	421	319	70	284
Related agricultural occupations .....	814	360	692	370	122	315
Supervisors, related agricultural occupations .....	82	561	73	625	9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm .....	609	356	574	358	36	( <sup>1</sup> )
Animal caretakers, except farm .....	80	341	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	55	323

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2000					2001				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>										
Total, 16 years and over .....	120,786	16,258	13.5	17,944	14.9	120,760	16,275	13.5	17,875	14.8
16 to 24 years .....	20,166	1,010	5.0	1,152	5.7	19,819	1,034	5.2	1,188	6.0
25 years and over .....	100,620	15,248	15.2	16,792	16.7	100,941	15,241	15.1	16,688	16.5
25 to 34 years .....	28,406	3,369	11.9	3,720	13.1	27,710	3,180	11.5	3,539	12.8
35 to 44 years .....	32,470	4,822	14.9	5,293	16.3	32,124	4,807	15.0	5,242	16.3
45 to 54 years .....	25,651	4,815	18.8	5,305	20.7	26,503	5,015	18.9	5,455	20.6
55 to 64 years .....	11,204	1,998	17.8	2,193	19.6	11,609	1,997	17.2	2,185	18.8
65 years and over .....	2,889	243	8.4	281	9.7	2,995	242	8.1	267	8.9
Men, 16 years and over .....	62,853	9,578	15.2	10,355	16.5	62,727	9,502	15.1	10,268	16.4
16 to 24 years .....	10,440	618	5.9	697	6.7	10,165	617	6.1	705	6.9
25 years and over .....	52,412	8,960	17.1	9,657	18.4	52,562	8,885	16.9	9,562	18.2
25 to 34 years .....	15,197	2,030	13.4	2,207	14.5	14,856	1,913	12.9	2,082	14.0
35 to 44 years .....	17,028	2,871	16.9	3,077	18.1	16,832	2,881	17.1	3,075	18.3
45 to 54 years .....	12,898	2,739	21.2	2,956	22.9	13,359	2,808	21.0	3,018	22.6
55 to 64 years .....	5,770	1,191	20.6	1,268	22.0	5,935	1,152	19.4	1,241	20.9
65 years and over .....	1,519	129	8.5	148	9.8	1,580	132	8.4	147	9.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	57,933	6,680	11.5	7,590	13.1	58,033	6,773	11.7	7,608	13.1
16 to 24 years .....	9,726	392	4.0	455	4.7	9,654	417	4.3	483	5.0
25 years and over .....	48,207	6,288	13.0	7,135	14.8	48,379	6,356	13.1	7,125	14.7
25 to 34 years .....	13,209	1,340	10.1	1,513	11.5	12,855	1,267	9.9	1,457	11.3
35 to 44 years .....	15,441	1,951	12.6	2,215	14.3	15,292	1,927	12.6	2,167	14.2
45 to 54 years .....	12,752	2,077	16.3	2,348	18.4	13,145	2,208	16.8	2,437	18.5
55 to 64 years .....	5,434	807	14.9	925	17.0	5,673	846	14.9	944	16.6
65 years and over .....	1,370	114	8.3	133	9.7	1,415	109	7.7	120	8.5
<b>RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX</b>										
White, 16 years and over .....	100,455	13,094	13.0	14,453	14.4	100,384	13,125	13.1	14,400	14.3
Men .....	53,105	7,911	14.9	8,541	16.1	52,970	7,849	14.8	8,474	16.0
Women .....	47,350	5,183	10.9	5,912	12.5	47,414	5,276	11.1	5,926	12.5
Black, 16 years and over .....	14,544	2,489	17.1	2,744	18.9	14,515	2,465	17.0	2,705	18.6
Men .....	6,701	1,282	19.1	1,388	20.7	6,660	1,256	18.9	1,357	20.4
Women .....	7,843	1,208	15.4	1,356	17.3	7,855	1,209	15.4	1,347	17.2
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over .....	13,609	1,554	11.4	1,740	12.8	13,782	1,559	11.3	1,729	12.5
Men .....	7,884	972	12.3	1,063	13.5	7,950	935	11.8	1,024	12.9
Women .....	5,725	582	10.2	677	11.8	5,832	624	10.7	705	12.1
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-time workers .....	99,917	14,822	14.8	16,306	16.3	99,599	14,809	14.9	16,218	16.3
Part-time workers .....	20,619	1,395	6.8	1,593	7.7	20,926	1,437	6.9	1,625	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. Beginning in 1994, these data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small

number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics**

Characteristic	2000				2001			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	\$576	\$696	\$691	\$542	\$597	\$718	\$712	\$575
16 to 24 years .....	361	437	436	355	376	473	475	370
25 years and over .....	611	709	705	592	632	733	728	612
25 to 34 years .....	550	627	624	529	579	654	646	563
35 to 44 years .....	631	716	712	614	658	743	738	637
45 to 54 years .....	671	755	752	639	693	776	774	663
55 to 64 years .....	617	727	723	592	640	744	744	613
65 years and over .....	442	577	565	422	472	607	605	440
Men, 16 years and over .....	646	739	737	620	672	765	761	647
16 to 24 years .....	376	458	457	370	392	482	488	387
25 years and over .....	700	753	752	682	722	781	779	705
25 to 34 years .....	603	678	675	591	621	699	691	610
35 to 44 years .....	731	776	774	718	755	799	794	744
45 to 54 years .....	777	801	799	769	799	814	813	790
55 to 64 years .....	738	755	757	729	766	801	807	748
65 years and over .....	537	613	613	514	548	686	705	520
Women, 16 years and over .....	491	616	613	472	511	643	639	494
16 to 24 years .....	342	406	405	339	354	458	456	348
25 years and over .....	515	627	623	497	542	656	652	519
25 to 34 years .....	493	579	578	483	514	600	597	503
35 to 44 years .....	520	605	604	506	545	643	641	523
45 to 54 years .....	565	697	692	522	588	721	715	554
55 to 64 years .....	505	659	647	481	539	656	659	512
65 years and over .....	378	485	484	365	372	497	487	358
<b>RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	591	716	711	565	612	741	736	591
Men .....	669	757	755	641	694	784	781	669
Women .....	500	631	627	482	521	667	661	503
Black, 16 years and over .....	468	596	590	436	487	603	599	463
Men .....	503	619	614	479	518	649	637	498
Women .....	429	564	555	408	451	563	564	424
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over .....	396	584	580	377	414	578	578	398
Men .....	414	631	620	394	438	611	612	414
Women .....	364	489	492	346	385	503	501	372

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2000					2001				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Managerial and professional specialty .....	35,378	4,536	12.8	5,277	14.9	36,276	4,654	12.8	5,355	14.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	16,434	875	5.3	1,075	6.5	16,916	949	5.6	1,133	6.7
Professional specialty .....	18,944	3,661	19.3	4,202	22.2	19,360	3,705	19.1	4,222	21.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	36,124	3,119	8.6	3,521	9.7	35,953	3,193	8.9	3,587	10.0
Technicians and related support .....	4,279	431	10.1	500	11.7	4,393	474	10.8	533	12.1
Sales occupations .....	13,677	481	3.5	533	3.9	13,639	481	3.5	545	4.0
Administrative support, including clerical .....	18,167	2,207	12.1	2,487	13.7	17,921	2,239	12.5	2,509	14.0
Service occupations .....	16,953	2,234	13.2	2,441	14.4	17,156	2,274	13.3	2,464	14.4
Protective service .....	2,384	938	39.4	1,003	42.1	2,460	935	38.0	998	40.6
Service, except protective service .....	14,569	1,295	8.9	1,438	9.9	14,695	1,339	9.1	1,466	10.0
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	12,716	2,783	21.9	2,910	22.9	12,635	2,716	21.5	2,839	22.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	17,642	3,498	19.8	3,687	20.9	16,888	3,353	19.9	3,534	20.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	7,043	1,366	19.4	1,442	20.5	6,502	1,317	20.3	1,383	21.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5,182	1,195	23.1	1,260	24.3	5,153	1,202	23.3	1,276	24.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5,417	938	17.3	984	18.2	5,233	834	15.9	875	16.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1,974	89	4.5	109	5.5	1,853	85	4.6	96	5.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Private wage and salary workers .....	101,810	9,148	9.0	9,969	9.8	101,605	9,113	9.0	9,871	9.7
Agriculture .....	1,821	38	2.1	45	2.5	1,667	27	1.6	33	2.0
Nonagricultural industries .....	99,989	9,110	9.1	9,924	9.9	99,938	9,086	9.1	9,838	9.8
Mining .....	499	54	10.9	57	11.4	531	65	12.3	69	12.9
Construction .....	6,666	1,220	18.3	1,268	19.0	6,881	1,264	18.4	1,305	19.0
Manufacturing .....	19,167	2,832	14.8	2,999	15.6	18,149	2,657	14.6	2,807	15.5
Durable goods .....	11,688	1,791	15.3	1,894	16.2	11,059	1,666	15.1	1,757	15.9
Nondurable goods .....	7,480	1,041	13.9	1,105	14.8	7,091	990	14.0	1,050	14.8
Transportation and public utilities .....	7,508	1,805	24.0	1,920	25.6	7,422	1,743	23.5	1,834	24.7
Transportation .....	4,573	1,135	24.8	1,203	26.3	4,441	1,069	24.1	1,126	25.4
Communications and public utilities .....	2,935	670	22.8	717	24.4	2,981	674	22.6	708	23.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	25,133	1,194	4.7	1,315	5.2	25,045	1,174	4.7	1,284	5.1
Wholesale trade .....	4,766	243	5.1	265	5.6	4,540	249	5.5	268	5.9
Retail trade .....	20,366	951	4.7	1,049	5.2	20,505	926	4.5	1,016	5.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	7,488	121	1.6	156	2.1	7,648	158	2.1	211	2.8
Services .....	33,528	1,884	5.6	2,208	6.6	34,261	2,026	5.9	2,328	6.8
Government workers .....	18,976	7,110	37.5	7,976	42.0	19,155	7,162	37.4	8,004	41.8
Federal .....	3,233	1,033	32.0	1,186	36.7	3,284	1,037	31.6	1,201	36.6
State .....	5,464	1,641	30.0	1,867	34.2	5,677	1,732	30.5	1,957	34.5
Local .....	10,278	4,436	43.2	4,923	47.9	10,195	4,393	43.1	4,847	47.5

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose

jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry**

Occupation and industry	2000				2001			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Managerial and professional specialty .....	\$336	\$340	\$334	\$336	\$359	\$365	\$360	\$359
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	840	834	854	839	867	869	880	865
Professional specialty .....	832	841	829	832	854	864	855	853
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	506	598	590	497	521	613	606	513
Technicians and related support .....	648	748	741	635	673	731	738	662
Sales occupations .....	550	526	522	552	574	559	556	575
Administrative support, including clerical .....	469	588	579	453	486	597	588	472
Service occupations .....	355	554	542	327	377	556	550	352
Protective service .....	623	786	771	502	629	809	797	518
Service, except protective service .....	324	423	419	316	345	426	424	333
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	613	784	778	570	629	822	817	590
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	446	605	602	411	467	620	613	425
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ...	436	575	572	408	457	587	582	421
Transportation and material moving occupations ...	540	694	690	502	573	724	715	521
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	378	555	551	355	389	530	523	369
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	334	516	506	325	354	587	582	345
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Private wage and salary workers .....	549	663	656	530	580	684	676	566
Agriculture .....	347	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	344	371	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	370
Nonagricultural industries .....	555	\$664	\$657	537	583	\$685	\$677	572
Mining .....	768	746	748	774	795	816	816	789
Construction .....	584	814	810	529	609	864	854	569
Manufacturing .....	595	630	628	587	613	645	641	607
Durable goods .....	618	662	659	610	634	675	669	625
Nondurable goods .....	553	594	594	537	583	607	606	577
Transportation and public utilities .....	679	768	762	639	705	796	792	669
Transportation .....	615	744	741	582	644	781	776	609
Communications and public utilities .....	776	808	798	766	794	816	813	782
Wholesale and retail trade .....	444	518	514	439	468	540	528	464
Wholesale trade .....	595	607	608	593	624	654	660	621
Retail trade .....	403	495	490	399	421	497	488	418
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	620	596	593	621	655	584	600	658
Services .....	543	567	574	540	580	599	597	579
Government workers .....	665	730	726	609	684	753	749	620
Federal .....	745	736	738	755	772	762	767	777
State .....	633	685	681	606	649	718	712	610
Local .....	650	746	738	562	667	764	756	580

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**Table 44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2001				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	72,486	1,602	636	2,238	3.1
16 to 24 years .....	16,602	830	376	1,206	7.3
25 years and over .....	55,884	771	260	1,032	1.8
Men, 16 years and over .....	36,029	529	255	784	2.2
16 to 24 years .....	8,491	296	177	473	5.6
25 years and over .....	27,538	233	78	311	1.1
Women, 16 years and over .....	36,457	1,073	381	1,454	4.0
16 to 24 years .....	8,111	534	199	733	9.0
25 years and over .....	28,346	539	182	721	2.5
<b>RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX</b>					
White, 16 years and over .....	59,152	1,359	502	1,861	3.1
Men .....	29,792	444	198	641	2.2
Women .....	29,360	915	304	1,219	4.2
Black, 16 years and over .....	10,014	183	114	297	3.0
Men .....	4,583	64	50	114	2.5
Women .....	5,431	119	64	183	3.4
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over .....	10,030	187	114	302	3.0
Men .....	5,772	83	55	138	2.4
Women .....	4,258	104	59	164	3.8
<b>FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX<sup>1</sup></b>					
Full-time workers .....	55,232	662	191	853	1.5
Men .....	30,452	249	79	328	1.1
Women .....	24,780	413	112	525	2.1
Part-time workers .....	17,124	937	441	1,378	8.0
Men .....	5,511	279	176	455	8.3
Women .....	11,613	657	266	923	7.9

<sup>1</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2001. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2001				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Managerial and professional specialty .....	10,527	43	21	64	.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	4,459	12	4	16	.4
Professional specialty .....	6,068	32	16	48	.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	22,944	188	193	381	1.7
Technicians and related support .....	2,888	9	7	16	.5
Sales occupations .....	7,481	109	122	231	3.1
Administrative support, including clerical .....	12,575	70	64	134	1.1
Service occupations .....	13,673	1,182	282	1,464	10.7
Private household .....	359	60	5	65	18.1
Protective service .....	1,620	14	7	21	1.3
Service, except private household and protective .....	11,695	1,108	270	1,378	11.8
Food service workers .....	5,563	946	162	1,108	19.9
Health service workers .....	2,250	37	25	62	2.8
Cleaning and building service workers .....	2,427	48	42	90	3.7
Personal service workers .....	1,454	77	40	117	8.1
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	9,820	40	15	55	.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	14,211	117	103	220	1.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5,867	33	17	50	.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3,658	30	25	56	1.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4,686	54	61	115	2.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1,309	31	23	54	4.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Private wage and salary workers .....	63,520	1,528	572	2,100	3.3
Agriculture .....	1,107	26	18	44	4.0
Nonagricultural industries .....	62,413	1,501	555	2,056	3.3
Mining .....	317	-	-	1	.2
Construction .....	5,066	18	10	28	.6
Manufacturing .....	12,006	49	35	84	.7
Durable goods .....	7,384	18	13	31	.4
Nondurable goods .....	4,623	31	21	52	1.1
Transportation and public utilities .....	4,211	26	6	32	.8
Transportation .....	2,618	17	4	21	.8
Communications and other public utilities .....	1,593	9	1	11	.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	17,941	1,031	326	1,356	7.6
Wholesale trade .....	2,250	7	9	16	.7
Retail trade .....	15,691	1,023	317	1,340	8.5
Eating and drinking places .....	5,384	894	184	1,077	20.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2,988	11	12	23	.8
Services .....	19,883	366	166	532	2.7
Private households .....	421	62	8	70	16.6
Other service industries .....	19,462	304	158	462	2.4
Personal services, except private households .....	1,848	71	30	101	5.5
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1,288	61	26	87	6.8
Government workers .....	8,966	74	64	138	1.5
Federal .....	1,823	8	9	17	.9
State .....	2,391	25	20	45	1.9
Local .....	4,752	41	35	76	1.6

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2001. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not

necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2001						
	Total employed	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over .....	99,508	3.6	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.5
16 to 19 years .....	2,179	3.4	2.5	.9	1.5	1.1	.4
20 to 24 years .....	9,429	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	.7
25 years and over .....	87,899	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	.5
25 to 54 years .....	76,680	3.5	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	.6
55 years and over .....	11,220	3.8	3.1	.8	2.2	1.8	.4
Men, 16 years and over .....	55,931	2.6	2.0	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
16 to 19 years .....	1,274	2.6	2.0	.6	1.2	.9	.3
20 to 24 years .....	5,279	2.5	1.8	.6	1.1	.9	.2
25 years and over .....	49,378	2.6	2.0	.6	1.4	1.2	.3
25 to 54 years .....	43,121	2.5	1.9	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
55 years and over .....	6,257	3.2	2.6	.6	1.9	1.6	.2
Women, 16 years and over .....	43,576	4.8	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.7	.9
16 to 19 years .....	905	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.1	1.3	.7
20 to 24 years .....	4,150	4.9	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.3
25 years and over .....	38,521	4.8	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.7	.9
25 to 54 years .....	33,559	4.8	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.6	.9
55 years and over .....	4,963	4.7	3.6	1.0	2.5	2.0	.5

<sup>1</sup> Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer

only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

<sup>2</sup> Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2001						
	Total employed	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Managerial and professional specialty .....	32,231	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	15,881	2.7	1.8	.9	1.3	.9	.5
Professional specialty .....	16,350	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	.9	.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	28,047	4.0	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.4	.6
Technicians and related support .....	3,755	4.1	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	.6
Sales occupations .....	10,128	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	.5
Administrative support, including clerical .....	14,165	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	.8
Service occupations .....	11,034	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.3	1.7	.6
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	12,006	3.2	2.5	.8	1.8	1.4	.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	14,685	4.1	3.2	.9	2.5	2.0	.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1,505	2.6	2.0	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Agricultural wage and salary workers .....	1,363	2.4	1.8	.6	1.3	1.1	.3
Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers .....	81,838	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	.5
Mining .....	509	2.2	1.5	.7	1.6	1.1	.5
Construction .....	6,446	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	1.3	.3
Manufacturing .....	17,305	3.6	2.7	.9	2.0	1.6	.5
Durable goods .....	10,672	3.6	2.7	.9	2.0	1.6	.4
Nondurable goods .....	6,633	3.6	2.7	.9	2.1	1.6	.5
Transportation and public utilities .....	6,757	3.4	2.6	.9	2.1	1.6	.5
Transportation .....	3,889	3.4	2.6	.8	2.2	1.8	.5
Communications and other public utilities .....	2,868	3.4	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	.6
Wholesale and retail trade .....	17,615	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
Wholesale trade .....	4,156	2.7	1.9	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Retail trade .....	13,458	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	6,723	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	.6
Services .....	26,483	3.7	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.2	.6
Government workers .....	16,306	4.3	3.1	1.2	2.2	1.6	.6

<sup>1</sup> Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer

only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

<sup>2</sup> Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**48. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status and age	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force							
	2000	2001	Total		Employed		Unemployed			
			2000	2001	2000	2001	Number		Percent of labor force	
	2000	2001					2000	2001		
<b>VIETNAM-ERA VETERANS</b>										
Total, 40 years and over .....	7,712	7,695	6,184	6,090	6,028	5,895	156	195	2.5	3.2
40 to 54 years .....	4,969	4,352	4,300	3,763	4,181	3,640	119	123	2.8	3.3
40 to 44 years .....	315	149	273	129	261	124	12	6	4.4	4.4
45 to 49 years .....	1,542	1,266	1,345	1,103	1,312	1,059	34	44	2.5	4.0
50 to 54 years .....	3,112	2,937	2,682	2,532	2,609	2,458	73	74	2.7	2.9
55 years and over .....	2,743	3,343	1,885	2,327	1,847	2,255	38	72	2.0	3.1
<b>NONVETERANS</b>										
Total, 40 to 54 years .....	22,384	23,570	20,304	21,350	19,798	20,649	506	701	2.5	3.3
40 to 44 years .....	9,632	9,790	8,898	9,050	8,664	8,739	235	311	2.6	3.4
45 to 49 years .....	7,813	8,245	7,093	7,498	6,925	7,272	168	226	2.4	3.0
50 to 54 years .....	4,939	5,534	4,313	4,802	4,210	4,638	103	164	2.4	3.4

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who have never served in the Armed Forces.

49. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and age	Veterans						Nonveterans					
	White		Black		Hispanic origin		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>Total, 40 to 54 years</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	4,340	3,771	518	479	207	197	18,938	19,953	2,305	2,390	2,265	2,435
Civilian labor force .....	3,807	3,306	402	374	176	165	17,396	18,295	1,875	1,949	2,027	2,171
Employed .....	3,710	3,207	384	355	171	159	17,021	17,762	1,772	1,825	1,959	2,078
Unemployed .....	97	99	18	18	6	6	375	533	103	124	69	93
Unemployment rate .....	2.5	3.0	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.9	5.5	6.4	3.4	4.3
<b>40 to 44 years</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	257	129	53	16	15	9	8,145	8,265	1,012	1,031	1,009	1,074
Civilian labor force .....	228	114	41	12	13	6	7,613	7,723	848	873	924	990
Employed .....	219	111	38	10	13	6	7,439	7,488	798	813	889	944
Unemployed .....	9	4	3	2	-	-	174	235	50	60	35	46
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	3.1	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	3.0	5.9	6.9	3.8	4.7
<b>45 to 49 years</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	1,283	1,037	215	194	65	68	6,668	7,031	774	806	713	746
Civilian labor force .....	1,144	919	164	153	54	59	6,129	6,475	627	652	639	665
Employed .....	1,118	886	158	145	51	58	6,003	6,304	593	611	622	642
Unemployed .....	26	33	6	8	3	1	126	172	34	40	17	23
Unemployment rate .....	2.3	3.6	3.9	5.4	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	5.4	6.2	2.7	3.4
<b>50 to 54 years</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	2,800	2,606	249	269	126	120	4,126	4,657	519	553	543	614
Civilian labor force .....	2,435	2,273	196	208	109	99	3,654	4,096	401	425	464	516
Employed .....	2,373	2,211	188	200	106	95	3,579	3,970	381	401	447	492
Unemployed .....	62	62	8	8	3	4	75	126	19	24	17	24
Unemployment rate .....	2.5	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.4	2.1	3.1	4.8	5.6	3.6	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who have never served in the Armed Forces. Detail for the above race and

Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.