

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1942 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

| Year | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Agri-culture | Nonagri-cultural industries | Number | Percent of labor force | |
| Persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 | 98,640 | 56,410 | 57.2 | 53,750 | 54.5 | 9,250 | 44,500 | 2,660 | 4.7 | 42,230 |
| 1943 | 94,640 | 55,540 | 58.7 | 54,470 | 57.6 | 9,080 | 45,390 | 1,070 | 1.9 | 39,100 |
| 1944 | 93,220 | 54,630 | 58.6 | 53,960 | 57.9 | 8,950 | 45,010 | 670 | 1.2 | 38,590 |
| 1945 | 94,090 | 53,860 | 57.2 | 52,820 | 56.1 | 8,580 | 44,240 | 1,040 | 1.9 | 40,230 |
| 1946 | 103,070 | 57,520 | 55.8 | 55,250 | 53.6 | 8,320 | 46,930 | 2,270 | 3.9 | 45,550 |
| 1947 | 106,018 | 60,168 | 56.8 | 57,812 | 54.5 | 8,256 | 49,557 | 2,356 | 3.9 | 45,850 |
| Persons 16 years of age and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 101,827 | 59,350 | 58.3 | 57,038 | 56.0 | 7,890 | 49,148 | 2,311 | 3.9 | 42,477 |
| 1948 | 103,068 | 60,621 | 58.8 | 58,343 | 56.6 | 7,629 | 50,714 | 2,276 | 3.8 | 42,447 |
| 1949 | 103,994 | 61,286 | 58.9 | 57,651 | 55.4 | 7,658 | 49,993 | 3,637 | 5.9 | 42,708 |
| 1950 | 104,995 | 62,208 | 59.2 | 58,918 | 56.1 | 7,160 | 51,758 | 3,288 | 5.3 | 42,787 |
| 1951 | 104,621 | 62,017 | 59.2 | 59,961 | 57.3 | 6,726 | 53,235 | 2,055 | 3.3 | 42,604 |
| 1952 | 105,231 | 62,138 | 59.0 | 60,250 | 57.3 | 6,500 | 53,749 | 1,883 | 3.0 | 43,093 |
| 1953 ¹ | 107,056 | 63,015 | 58.9 | 61,179 | 57.1 | 6,260 | 54,919 | 1,834 | 2.9 | 44,041 |
| 1954 | 108,321 | 63,643 | 58.8 | 60,109 | 55.5 | 6,205 | 53,904 | 3,532 | 5.5 | 44,678 |
| 1955 | 109,683 | 65,023 | 59.3 | 62,170 | 56.7 | 6,450 | 55,722 | 2,852 | 4.4 | 44,660 |
| 1956 | 110,954 | 66,552 | 60.0 | 63,799 | 57.5 | 6,283 | 57,514 | 2,750 | 4.1 | 44,402 |
| 1957 | 112,265 | 66,929 | 59.6 | 64,071 | 57.1 | 5,947 | 58,123 | 2,859 | 4.3 | 45,336 |
| 1958 | 113,727 | 67,639 | 59.5 | 63,036 | 55.4 | 5,586 | 57,450 | 4,602 | 6.8 | 46,088 |
| 1959 | 115,329 | 68,369 | 59.3 | 64,630 | 56.0 | 5,565 | 59,065 | 3,740 | 5.5 | 46,960 |
| 1960 ¹ | 117,245 | 69,628 | 59.4 | 65,778 | 56.1 | 5,458 | 60,318 | 3,852 | 5.5 | 47,617 |
| 1961 | 118,771 | 70,459 | 59.3 | 65,746 | 55.4 | 5,200 | 60,546 | 4,714 | 6.7 | 48,312 |
| 1962 ¹ | 120,153 | 70,614 | 58.8 | 66,702 | 55.5 | 4,944 | 61,759 | 3,911 | 5.5 | 49,539 |
| 1963 | 122,416 | 71,833 | 58.7 | 67,762 | 55.4 | 4,687 | 63,076 | 4,070 | 5.7 | 50,583 |
| 1964 | 124,485 | 73,091 | 58.7 | 69,305 | 55.7 | 4,523 | 64,782 | 3,786 | 5.2 | 51,394 |
| 1965 | 126,513 | 74,455 | 58.9 | 71,088 | 56.2 | 4,361 | 66,726 | 3,366 | 4.5 | 52,058 |
| 1966 | 128,058 | 75,770 | 59.2 | 72,895 | 56.9 | 3,979 | 68,915 | 2,875 | 3.8 | 52,288 |
| 1967 | 129,874 | 77,347 | 59.6 | 74,372 | 57.3 | 3,844 | 70,527 | 2,975 | 3.8 | 52,527 |
| 1968 | 132,028 | 78,737 | 59.6 | 75,920 | 57.5 | 3,817 | 72,103 | 2,817 | 3.6 | 53,291 |
| 1969 | 134,335 | 80,734 | 60.1 | 77,902 | 58.0 | 3,606 | 74,296 | 2,832 | 3.5 | 53,602 |
| 1970 | 137,085 | 82,771 | 60.4 | 78,678 | 57.4 | 3,463 | 75,215 | 4,093 | 4.9 | 54,315 |
| 1971 | 140,216 | 84,382 | 60.2 | 79,367 | 56.6 | 3,394 | 75,972 | 5,016 | 5.9 | 55,834 |
| 1972 ¹ | 144,126 | 87,034 | 60.4 | 82,153 | 57.0 | 3,484 | 78,669 | 4,882 | 5.6 | 57,091 |
| 1973 ¹ | 147,096 | 89,429 | 60.8 | 85,064 | 57.8 | 3,470 | 81,594 | 4,365 | 4.9 | 57,667 |
| 1974 | 150,120 | 91,949 | 61.3 | 86,794 | 57.8 | 3,515 | 83,279 | 5,156 | 5.6 | 58,171 |
| 1975 | 153,153 | 93,774 | 61.2 | 85,846 | 56.1 | 3,408 | 82,438 | 7,929 | 8.5 | 59,377 |
| 1976 | 156,150 | 96,158 | 61.6 | 88,752 | 56.8 | 3,331 | 85,421 | 7,406 | 7.7 | 59,991 |
| 1977 | 159,033 | 99,008 | 62.3 | 92,017 | 57.9 | 3,283 | 88,734 | 6,991 | 7.1 | 60,025 |
| 1978 ¹ | 161,910 | 102,250 | 63.2 | 96,048 | 59.3 | 3,387 | 92,661 | 6,202 | 6.1 | 59,659 |
| 1979 | 164,863 | 104,962 | 63.7 | 98,824 | 59.9 | 3,347 | 95,477 | 6,137 | 5.8 | 59,900 |
| 1980 | 167,745 | 106,940 | 63.8 | 99,302 | 59.2 | 3,364 | 95,938 | 7,637 | 7.1 | 60,806 |
| 1981 | 170,130 | 108,670 | 63.9 | 100,397 | 59.0 | 3,368 | 97,030 | 8,273 | 7.6 | 61,460 |
| 1982 | 172,271 | 110,204 | 64.0 | 99,526 | 57.8 | 3,401 | 96,125 | 10,678 | 9.7 | 62,067 |
| 1983 | 174,215 | 111,550 | 64.0 | 100,834 | 57.9 | 3,383 | 97,450 | 10,717 | 9.6 | 62,665 |
| 1984 | 176,383 | 113,544 | 64.4 | 105,005 | 59.5 | 3,321 | 101,685 | 8,539 | 7.5 | 62,839 |
| 1985 | 178,206 | 115,461 | 64.8 | 107,150 | 60.1 | 3,179 | 103,971 | 8,312 | 7.2 | 62,744 |
| 1986 ¹ | 180,587 | 117,834 | 65.3 | 109,597 | 60.7 | 3,163 | 106,434 | 8,237 | 7.0 | 62,752 |
| 1987 | 182,753 | 119,865 | 65.6 | 112,440 | 61.5 | 3,208 | 109,232 | 7,425 | 6.2 | 62,888 |
| 1988 | 184,613 | 121,669 | 65.9 | 114,968 | 62.3 | 3,169 | 111,800 | 6,701 | 5.5 | 62,944 |
| 1989 | 186,393 | 123,869 | 66.5 | 117,342 | 63.0 | 3,199 | 114,142 | 6,528 | 5.3 | 62,523 |
| 1990 ¹ | 189,164 | 125,840 | 66.5 | 118,793 | 62.8 | 3,223 | 115,570 | 7,047 | 5.6 | 63,324 |
| 1991 | 190,925 | 126,346 | 66.2 | 117,718 | 61.7 | 3,269 | 114,449 | 8,628 | 6.8 | 64,578 |
| 1992 | 192,805 | 128,105 | 66.4 | 118,492 | 61.5 | 3,247 | 115,245 | 9,613 | 7.5 | 64,700 |
| 1993 | 194,838 | 129,200 | 66.3 | 120,259 | 61.7 | 3,115 | 117,144 | 8,940 | 6.9 | 65,638 |
| 1994 ¹ | 196,814 | 131,056 | 66.6 | 123,060 | 62.5 | 3,409 | 119,651 | 7,996 | 6.1 | 65,758 |
| 1995 | 198,584 | 132,304 | 66.6 | 124,900 | 62.9 | 3,440 | 121,460 | 7,404 | 5.6 | 66,280 |
| 1996 | 200,591 | 133,943 | 66.8 | 126,708 | 63.2 | 3,443 | 123,264 | 7,236 | 5.4 | 66,647 |
| 1997 ¹ | 203,133 | 136,297 | 67.1 | 129,558 | 63.8 | 3,399 | 126,159 | 6,739 | 4.9 | 66,836 |
| 1998 ¹ | 205,220 | 137,673 | 67.1 | 131,463 | 64.1 | 3,378 | 128,085 | 6,210 | 4.5 | 67,547 |
| 1999 ¹ | 207,753 | 139,368 | 67.1 | 133,488 | 64.3 | 3,281 | 130,207 | 5,880 | 4.2 | 68,385 |
| 2000 ¹ | 212,577 | 142,583 | 67.1 | 136,891 | 64.4 | 2,464 | 134,427 | 5,692 | 4.0 | 69,994 |
| 2001 | 215,092 | 143,734 | 66.8 | 136,933 | 63.7 | 2,299 | 134,635 | 6,801 | 4.7 | 71,359 |
| 2002 | 217,570 | 144,863 | 66.6 | 136,485 | 62.7 | 2,311 | 134,174 | 8,378 | 5.8 | 72,707 |
| 2003 ¹ | 221,168 | 146,510 | 66.2 | 137,736 | 62.3 | 2,275 | 135,461 | 8,774 | 6.0 | 74,658 |
| 2004 ¹ | 223,357 | 147,401 | 66.0 | 139,252 | 62.3 | 2,232 | 137,020 | 8,149 | 5.5 | 75,956 |
| 2005 ¹ | 226,082 | 149,320 | 66.0 | 141,730 | 62.7 | 2,197 | 139,532 | 7,591 | 5.1 | 76,762 |
| 2006 ¹ | 228,815 | 151,428 | 66.2 | 144,427 | 63.1 | 2,206 | 142,221 | 7,001 | 4.6 | 77,387 |
| 2007 ¹ | 231,867 | 153,124 | 66.0 | 146,047 | 63.0 | 2,095 | 143,952 | 7,078 | 4.6 | 78,743 |

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1973 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

| Year | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Agri-culture | Nonagri-cultural industries | Number | Percent of labor force | |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 ¹ | 69,292 | 54,624 | 78.8 | 52,349 | 75.5 | 2,847 | 49,502 | 2,275 | 4.2 | 14,667 |
| 1974 | 70,808 | 55,739 | 78.7 | 53,024 | 74.9 | 2,919 | 50,105 | 2,714 | 4.9 | 15,069 |
| 1975 | 72,291 | 56,299 | 77.9 | 51,857 | 71.7 | 2,824 | 49,032 | 4,442 | 7.9 | 15,993 |
| 1976 | 73,759 | 57,174 | 77.5 | 53,138 | 72.0 | 2,744 | 50,394 | 4,036 | 7.1 | 16,585 |
| 1977 | 75,193 | 58,396 | 77.7 | 54,728 | 72.8 | 2,671 | 52,057 | 3,667 | 6.3 | 16,797 |
| 1978 ¹ | 76,576 | 59,620 | 77.9 | 56,479 | 73.8 | 2,718 | 53,761 | 3,142 | 5.3 | 16,956 |
| 1979 | 78,020 | 60,726 | 77.8 | 57,607 | 73.8 | 2,686 | 54,921 | 3,120 | 5.1 | 17,293 |
| 1980 | 79,398 | 61,453 | 77.4 | 57,186 | 72.0 | 2,709 | 54,477 | 4,267 | 6.9 | 17,945 |
| 1981 | 80,511 | 61,974 | 77.0 | 57,397 | 71.3 | 2,700 | 54,697 | 4,577 | 7.4 | 18,537 |
| 1982 | 81,523 | 62,450 | 76.6 | 56,271 | 69.0 | 2,736 | 53,534 | 6,179 | 9.9 | 19,073 |
| 1983 | 82,531 | 63,047 | 76.4 | 56,787 | 68.8 | 2,704 | 54,083 | 6,260 | 9.9 | 19,484 |
| 1984 | 83,605 | 63,835 | 76.4 | 59,091 | 70.7 | 2,668 | 56,423 | 4,744 | 7.4 | 19,771 |
| 1985 | 84,469 | 64,411 | 76.3 | 59,891 | 70.9 | 2,535 | 57,356 | 4,521 | 7.0 | 20,058 |
| 1986 ¹ | 85,798 | 65,422 | 76.3 | 60,892 | 71.0 | 2,511 | 58,381 | 4,530 | 6.9 | 20,376 |
| 1987 | 86,899 | 66,207 | 76.2 | 62,107 | 71.5 | 2,543 | 59,564 | 4,101 | 6.2 | 20,692 |
| 1988 | 87,857 | 66,927 | 76.2 | 63,273 | 72.0 | 2,493 | 60,780 | 3,655 | 5.5 | 20,930 |
| 1989 | 88,762 | 67,840 | 76.4 | 64,315 | 72.5 | 2,513 | 61,802 | 3,525 | 5.2 | 20,923 |
| 1990 ¹ | 90,377 | 69,011 | 76.4 | 65,104 | 72.0 | 2,546 | 62,559 | 3,906 | 5.7 | 21,367 |
| 1991 | 91,278 | 69,168 | 75.8 | 64,223 | 70.4 | 2,589 | 61,634 | 4,946 | 7.2 | 22,110 |
| 1992 | 92,270 | 69,964 | 75.8 | 64,440 | 69.8 | 2,575 | 61,866 | 5,523 | 7.9 | 22,306 |
| 1993 | 93,332 | 70,404 | 75.4 | 65,349 | 70.0 | 2,478 | 62,871 | 5,055 | 7.2 | 22,927 |
| 1994 ¹ | 94,354 | 70,817 | 75.1 | 66,450 | 70.4 | 2,554 | 63,896 | 4,367 | 6.2 | 23,538 |
| 1995 | 95,178 | 71,360 | 75.0 | 67,377 | 70.8 | 2,559 | 64,818 | 3,983 | 5.6 | 23,818 |
| 1996 | 96,206 | 72,086 | 74.9 | 68,207 | 70.9 | 2,573 | 65,634 | 3,880 | 5.4 | 24,119 |
| 1997 ¹ | 97,715 | 73,261 | 75.0 | 69,685 | 71.3 | 2,552 | 67,133 | 3,577 | 4.9 | 24,454 |
| 1998 ¹ | 98,758 | 73,959 | 74.9 | 70,693 | 71.6 | 2,553 | 68,140 | 3,266 | 4.4 | 24,799 |
| 1999 ¹ | 99,722 | 74,512 | 74.7 | 71,446 | 71.6 | 2,432 | 69,014 | 3,066 | 4.1 | 25,210 |
| 2000 ¹ | 101,964 | 76,280 | 74.8 | 73,305 | 71.9 | 1,861 | 71,444 | 2,975 | 3.9 | 25,684 |
| 2001 | 103,282 | 76,886 | 74.4 | 73,196 | 70.9 | 1,708 | 71,488 | 3,690 | 4.8 | 26,396 |
| 2002 | 104,585 | 77,500 | 74.1 | 72,903 | 69.7 | 1,724 | 71,179 | 4,597 | 5.9 | 27,085 |
| 2003 ¹ | 106,435 | 78,238 | 73.5 | 73,332 | 68.9 | 1,695 | 71,636 | 4,906 | 6.3 | 28,197 |
| 2004 ¹ | 107,710 | 78,980 | 73.3 | 74,524 | 69.2 | 1,687 | 72,838 | 4,456 | 5.6 | 28,730 |
| 2005 ¹ | 109,151 | 80,033 | 73.3 | 75,973 | 69.6 | 1,654 | 74,319 | 4,059 | 5.1 | 29,119 |
| 2006 ¹ | 110,605 | 81,255 | 73.5 | 77,502 | 70.1 | 1,663 | 75,838 | 3,753 | 4.6 | 29,350 |
| 2007 ¹ | 112,173 | 82,136 | 73.2 | 78,254 | 69.8 | 1,604 | 76,650 | 3,882 | 4.7 | 30,036 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 ¹ | 77,804 | 34,804 | 44.7 | 32,715 | 42.0 | 622 | 32,093 | 2,089 | 6.0 | 43,000 |
| 1974 | 79,312 | 36,211 | 45.7 | 33,769 | 42.6 | 596 | 33,173 | 2,441 | 6.7 | 43,101 |
| 1975 | 80,860 | 37,475 | 46.3 | 33,989 | 42.0 | 584 | 33,404 | 3,486 | 9.3 | 43,386 |
| 1976 | 82,390 | 38,983 | 47.3 | 35,615 | 43.2 | 588 | 35,027 | 3,369 | 8.6 | 43,406 |
| 1977 | 83,840 | 40,613 | 48.4 | 37,289 | 44.5 | 612 | 36,677 | 3,324 | 8.2 | 43,227 |
| 1978 ¹ | 85,334 | 42,631 | 50.0 | 39,569 | 46.4 | 669 | 38,900 | 3,061 | 7.2 | 42,703 |
| 1979 | 86,843 | 44,235 | 50.9 | 41,217 | 47.5 | 661 | 40,556 | 3,018 | 6.8 | 42,608 |
| 1980 | 88,348 | 45,487 | 51.5 | 42,117 | 47.7 | 656 | 41,461 | 3,370 | 7.4 | 42,861 |
| 1981 | 89,618 | 46,696 | 52.1 | 43,000 | 48.0 | 667 | 42,333 | 3,696 | 7.9 | 42,922 |
| 1982 | 90,748 | 47,755 | 52.6 | 43,256 | 47.7 | 665 | 42,591 | 4,499 | 9.4 | 42,993 |
| 1983 | 91,684 | 48,503 | 52.9 | 44,047 | 48.0 | 680 | 43,367 | 4,457 | 9.2 | 43,181 |
| 1984 | 92,778 | 49,709 | 53.6 | 45,915 | 49.5 | 653 | 45,262 | 3,794 | 7.6 | 43,068 |
| 1985 | 93,736 | 51,050 | 54.5 | 47,259 | 50.4 | 644 | 46,615 | 3,791 | 7.4 | 42,686 |
| 1986 ¹ | 94,789 | 52,413 | 55.3 | 48,706 | 51.4 | 652 | 48,054 | 3,707 | 7.1 | 42,376 |
| 1987 | 95,853 | 53,658 | 56.0 | 50,334 | 52.5 | 666 | 49,668 | 3,324 | 6.2 | 42,195 |
| 1988 | 96,756 | 54,742 | 56.6 | 51,696 | 53.4 | 676 | 51,020 | 3,046 | 5.6 | 42,014 |
| 1989 | 97,630 | 56,030 | 57.4 | 53,027 | 54.3 | 687 | 52,341 | 3,003 | 5.4 | 41,601 |
| 1990 ¹ | 98,787 | 56,829 | 57.5 | 53,689 | 54.3 | 678 | 53,011 | 3,140 | 5.5 | 41,957 |
| 1991 | 99,646 | 57,178 | 57.4 | 53,496 | 53.7 | 680 | 52,815 | 3,683 | 6.4 | 42,468 |
| 1992 | 100,535 | 58,141 | 57.8 | 54,052 | 53.8 | 672 | 53,380 | 4,090 | 7.0 | 42,394 |
| 1993 | 101,506 | 58,795 | 57.9 | 54,910 | 54.1 | 637 | 54,273 | 3,885 | 6.6 | 42,711 |
| 1994 ¹ | 102,460 | 60,239 | 58.8 | 56,610 | 55.3 | 855 | 55,755 | 3,629 | 6.0 | 42,221 |
| 1995 | 103,406 | 60,944 | 58.9 | 57,523 | 55.6 | 881 | 56,642 | 3,421 | 5.6 | 42,462 |
| 1996 | 104,385 | 61,857 | 59.3 | 58,501 | 56.0 | 871 | 57,630 | 3,356 | 5.4 | 42,528 |
| 1997 ¹ | 105,418 | 63,036 | 59.8 | 59,873 | 56.8 | 847 | 59,026 | 3,162 | 5.0 | 42,382 |
| 1998 ¹ | 106,462 | 63,714 | 59.8 | 60,771 | 57.1 | 825 | 59,945 | 2,944 | 4.6 | 42,748 |
| 1999 ¹ | 108,031 | 64,855 | 60.0 | 62,042 | 57.4 | 849 | 61,193 | 2,814 | 4.3 | 43,175 |
| 2000 ¹ | 110,613 | 66,303 | 59.9 | 63,586 | 57.5 | 602 | 62,983 | 2,717 | 4.1 | 44,310 |
| 2001 | 111,811 | 66,848 | 59.8 | 63,737 | 57.0 | 591 | 63,147 | 3,111 | 4.7 | 44,962 |
| 2002 | 112,985 | 67,363 | 59.6 | 63,582 | 56.3 | 587 | 62,995 | 3,781 | 5.6 | 45,621 |
| 2003 ¹ | 114,733 | 68,272 | 59.5 | 64,404 | 56.1 | 580 | 63,824 | 3,868 | 5.7 | 46,461 |
| 2004 ¹ | 115,647 | 68,421 | 59.2 | 64,728 | 56.0 | 546 | 64,182 | 3,694 | 5.4 | 47,225 |
| 2005 ¹ | 116,931 | 69,288 | 59.3 | 65,757 | 56.2 | 544 | 65,213 | 3,531 | 5.1 | 47,643 |
| 2006 ¹ | 118,210 | 70,173 | 59.4 | 66,925 | 56.6 | 543 | 66,382 | 3,247 | 4.6 | 48,037 |
| 2007 ¹ | 119,694 | 70,988 | 59.3 | 67,792 | 56.6 | 490 | 67,302 | 3,196 | 4.5 | 48,707 |

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

| Age, sex, and race | 2007 | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Number | Percent of labor force | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 231,867 | 153,124 | 66.0 | 146,047 | 63.0 | 7,078 | 4.6 | 78,743 |
| 16 to 19 years | 16,982 | 7,012 | 41.3 | 5,911 | 34.8 | 1,101 | 15.7 | 9,970 |
| 16 to 17 years | 9,222 | 2,771 | 30.0 | 2,286 | 24.8 | 485 | 17.5 | 6,451 |
| 18 to 19 years | 7,760 | 4,242 | 54.7 | 3,625 | 46.7 | 616 | 14.5 | 3,519 |
| 20 to 24 years | 20,427 | 15,205 | 74.4 | 13,964 | 68.4 | 1,241 | 8.2 | 5,223 |
| 25 to 54 years | 125,696 | 104,353 | 83.0 | 100,450 | 79.9 | 3,904 | 3.7 | 21,343 |
| 25 to 34 years | 39,751 | 33,130 | 83.3 | 31,586 | 79.5 | 1,544 | 4.7 | 6,622 |
| 25 to 29 years | 20,607 | 17,130 | 83.1 | 16,247 | 78.8 | 883 | 5.2 | 3,477 |
| 30 to 34 years | 19,144 | 16,000 | 83.6 | 15,339 | 80.1 | 661 | 4.1 | 3,145 |
| 35 to 44 years | 42,401 | 35,527 | 83.8 | 34,302 | 80.9 | 1,225 | 3.4 | 6,875 |
| 35 to 39 years | 20,738 | 17,292 | 83.4 | 16,677 | 80.4 | 615 | 3.6 | 3,446 |
| 40 to 44 years | 21,664 | 18,235 | 84.2 | 17,625 | 81.4 | 610 | 3.3 | 3,429 |
| 45 to 54 years | 43,544 | 35,697 | 82.0 | 34,563 | 79.4 | 1,135 | 3.2 | 7,846 |
| 45 to 49 years | 22,661 | 18,903 | 83.4 | 18,285 | 80.7 | 618 | 3.3 | 3,758 |
| 50 to 54 years | 20,882 | 16,795 | 80.4 | 16,278 | 77.9 | 517 | 3.1 | 4,088 |
| 55 to 64 years | 32,533 | 20,750 | 63.8 | 20,108 | 61.8 | 642 | 3.1 | 11,783 |
| 55 to 59 years | 18,194 | 13,104 | 72.0 | 12,691 | 69.8 | 413 | 3.1 | 5,090 |
| 60 to 64 years | 14,339 | 7,646 | 53.3 | 7,417 | 51.7 | 229 | 3.0 | 6,693 |
| 65 years and over | 36,228 | 5,804 | 16.0 | 5,614 | 15.5 | 190 | 3.3 | 30,424 |
| 65 to 69 years | 10,708 | 3,179 | 29.7 | 3,074 | 28.7 | 105 | 3.3 | 7,529 |
| 70 to 74 years | 8,461 | 1,457 | 17.2 | 1,408 | 16.6 | 50 | 3.4 | 7,004 |
| 75 years and over | 17,059 | 1,167 | 6.8 | 1,132 | 6.6 | 35 | 3.0 | 15,892 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 112,173 | 82,136 | 73.2 | 78,254 | 69.8 | 3,882 | 4.7 | 30,036 |
| 16 to 19 years | 8,618 | 3,541 | 41.1 | 2,917 | 33.9 | 623 | 17.6 | 5,077 |
| 16 to 17 years | 4,658 | 1,354 | 29.1 | 1,091 | 23.4 | 263 | 19.4 | 3,304 |
| 18 to 19 years | 3,960 | 2,187 | 55.2 | 1,827 | 46.1 | 360 | 16.5 | 1,773 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,291 | 8,095 | 78.7 | 7,374 | 71.7 | 721 | 8.9 | 2,196 |
| 25 to 54 years | 62,081 | 56,408 | 90.9 | 54,328 | 87.5 | 2,081 | 3.7 | 5,673 |
| 25 to 34 years | 19,858 | 18,308 | 92.2 | 17,452 | 87.9 | 856 | 4.7 | 1,550 |
| 25 to 29 years | 10,336 | 9,441 | 91.3 | 8,943 | 86.5 | 498 | 5.3 | 895 |
| 30 to 34 years | 9,523 | 8,867 | 93.1 | 8,509 | 89.4 | 358 | 4.0 | 656 |
| 35 to 44 years | 20,910 | 19,299 | 92.3 | 18,666 | 89.3 | 634 | 3.3 | 1,611 |
| 35 to 39 years | 10,247 | 9,531 | 93.0 | 9,221 | 90.0 | 311 | 3.3 | 716 |
| 40 to 44 years | 10,663 | 9,768 | 91.6 | 9,445 | 88.6 | 323 | 3.3 | 895 |
| 45 to 54 years | 21,313 | 18,801 | 88.2 | 18,210 | 85.4 | 591 | 3.1 | 2,512 |
| 45 to 49 years | 11,125 | 9,995 | 89.8 | 9,677 | 87.0 | 318 | 3.2 | 1,131 |
| 50 to 54 years | 10,187 | 8,806 | 86.4 | 8,533 | 83.8 | 273 | 3.1 | 1,381 |
| 55 to 64 years | 15,658 | 10,904 | 69.6 | 10,556 | 67.4 | 349 | 3.2 | 4,753 |
| 55 to 59 years | 8,807 | 6,848 | 77.8 | 6,628 | 75.3 | 219 | 3.2 | 1,959 |
| 60 to 64 years | 6,851 | 4,057 | 59.2 | 3,927 | 57.3 | 129 | 3.2 | 2,794 |
| 65 years and over | 15,525 | 3,188 | 20.5 | 3,080 | 19.8 | 108 | 3.4 | 12,337 |
| 65 to 69 years | 4,986 | 1,710 | 34.3 | 1,651 | 33.1 | 59 | 3.5 | 3,276 |
| 70 to 74 years | 3,825 | 810 | 21.2 | 781 | 20.4 | 29 | 3.6 | 3,014 |
| 75 years and over | 6,714 | 668 | 10.0 | 648 | 9.6 | 20 | 3.1 | 6,046 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 119,694 | 70,988 | 59.3 | 67,792 | 56.6 | 3,196 | 4.5 | 48,707 |
| 16 to 19 years | 8,364 | 3,471 | 41.5 | 2,994 | 35.8 | 478 | 13.8 | 4,893 |
| 16 to 17 years | 4,564 | 1,417 | 31.0 | 1,195 | 26.2 | 222 | 15.7 | 3,147 |
| 18 to 19 years | 3,800 | 2,055 | 54.1 | 1,798 | 47.3 | 256 | 12.5 | 1,745 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,137 | 7,110 | 70.1 | 6,590 | 65.0 | 520 | 7.3 | 3,026 |
| 25 to 54 years | 63,615 | 47,945 | 75.4 | 46,122 | 72.5 | 1,823 | 3.8 | 15,670 |
| 25 to 34 years | 19,893 | 14,822 | 74.5 | 14,133 | 71.0 | 688 | 4.6 | 5,071 |
| 25 to 29 years | 10,271 | 7,689 | 74.9 | 7,304 | 71.1 | 385 | 5.0 | 2,582 |
| 30 to 34 years | 9,622 | 7,132 | 74.1 | 6,829 | 71.0 | 303 | 4.2 | 2,489 |
| 35 to 44 years | 21,491 | 16,227 | 75.5 | 15,636 | 72.8 | 591 | 3.6 | 5,264 |
| 35 to 39 years | 10,491 | 7,761 | 74.0 | 7,456 | 71.1 | 304 | 3.9 | 2,730 |
| 40 to 44 years | 11,000 | 8,467 | 77.0 | 8,180 | 74.4 | 287 | 3.4 | 2,534 |
| 45 to 54 years | 22,231 | 16,896 | 76.0 | 16,353 | 73.6 | 544 | 3.2 | 5,335 |
| 45 to 49 years | 11,536 | 8,908 | 77.2 | 8,608 | 74.6 | 300 | 3.4 | 2,628 |
| 50 to 54 years | 10,695 | 7,988 | 74.7 | 7,745 | 72.4 | 244 | 3.0 | 2,707 |
| 55 to 64 years | 16,876 | 9,846 | 58.3 | 9,553 | 56.6 | 293 | 3.0 | 7,030 |
| 55 to 59 years | 9,388 | 6,257 | 66.6 | 6,063 | 64.6 | 193 | 3.1 | 3,131 |
| 60 to 64 years | 7,488 | 3,589 | 47.9 | 3,489 | 46.6 | 100 | 2.8 | 3,898 |
| 65 years and over | 20,703 | 2,615 | 12.6 | 2,534 | 12.2 | 81 | 3.1 | 18,088 |
| 65 to 69 years | 5,722 | 1,469 | 25.7 | 1,423 | 24.9 | 46 | 3.1 | 4,253 |
| 70 to 74 years | 4,636 | 647 | 14.0 | 626 | 13.5 | 21 | 3.2 | 3,989 |
| 75 years and over | 10,345 | 499 | 4.8 | 484 | 4.7 | 15 | 2.9 | 9,846 |

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Age, sex, and race | 2007 | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Number | Percent of labor force | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 188,253 | 124,935 | 66.4 | 119,792 | 63.6 | 5,143 | 4.1 | 63,319 |
| 16 to 19 years | 13,043 | 5,795 | 44.4 | 4,990 | 38.3 | 805 | 13.9 | 7,248 |
| 16 to 17 years | 7,026 | 2,326 | 33.1 | 1,965 | 28.0 | 361 | 15.5 | 4,700 |
| 18 to 19 years | 6,018 | 3,470 | 57.7 | 3,026 | 50.3 | 444 | 12.8 | 2,548 |
| 20 to 24 years | 15,945 | 12,176 | 76.4 | 11,325 | 71.0 | 851 | 7.0 | 3,769 |
| 25 to 54 years | 100,446 | 84,096 | 83.7 | 81,294 | 80.9 | 2,802 | 3.3 | 16,350 |
| 25 to 34 years | 31,011 | 26,076 | 84.1 | 25,024 | 80.7 | 1,052 | 4.0 | 4,935 |
| 25 to 29 years | 16,096 | 13,547 | 84.2 | 12,944 | 80.4 | 603 | 4.5 | 2,549 |
| 30 to 34 years | 14,915 | 12,529 | 84.0 | 12,080 | 81.0 | 449 | 3.6 | 2,387 |
| 35 to 44 years | 33,770 | 28,394 | 84.1 | 27,492 | 81.4 | 902 | 3.2 | 5,376 |
| 35 to 39 years | 16,395 | 13,695 | 83.5 | 13,255 | 80.8 | 440 | 3.2 | 2,700 |
| 40 to 44 years | 17,375 | 14,699 | 84.6 | 14,237 | 81.9 | 462 | 3.1 | 2,676 |
| 45 to 54 years | 35,665 | 29,627 | 83.1 | 28,779 | 80.7 | 848 | 2.9 | 6,038 |
| 45 to 49 years | 18,470 | 15,560 | 84.2 | 15,103 | 81.8 | 457 | 2.9 | 2,910 |
| 50 to 54 years | 17,195 | 14,067 | 81.8 | 13,676 | 79.5 | 391 | 2.8 | 3,128 |
| 55 to 64 years | 27,392 | 17,782 | 64.9 | 17,262 | 63.0 | 520 | 2.9 | 9,611 |
| 55 to 59 years | 15,169 | 11,105 | 73.2 | 10,786 | 71.1 | 319 | 2.9 | 4,064 |
| 60 to 64 years | 12,223 | 6,677 | 54.6 | 6,476 | 53.0 | 201 | 3.0 | 5,546 |
| 65 years and over | 31,426 | 5,085 | 16.2 | 4,921 | 15.7 | 164 | 3.2 | 26,341 |
| 65 to 69 years | 9,055 | 2,765 | 30.5 | 2,672 | 29.5 | 93 | 3.4 | 6,290 |
| 70 to 74 years | 7,242 | 1,292 | 17.8 | 1,251 | 17.3 | 41 | 3.2 | 5,950 |
| 75 years and over | 15,129 | 1,028 | 6.8 | 998 | 6.6 | 30 | 2.9 | 14,102 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 92,073 | 68,158 | 74.0 | 65,289 | 70.9 | 2,869 | 4.2 | 23,915 |
| 16 to 19 years | 6,653 | 2,944 | 44.3 | 2,483 | 37.3 | 461 | 15.7 | 3,709 |
| 16 to 17 years | 3,567 | 1,147 | 32.1 | 951 | 26.7 | 195 | 17.0 | 2,421 |
| 18 to 19 years | 3,086 | 1,798 | 58.3 | 1,531 | 49.6 | 266 | 14.8 | 1,288 |
| 20 to 24 years | 8,113 | 6,567 | 80.9 | 6,066 | 74.8 | 501 | 7.6 | 1,546 |
| 25 to 54 years | 50,375 | 46,326 | 92.0 | 44,798 | 88.9 | 1,529 | 3.3 | 4,049 |
| 25 to 34 years | 15,762 | 14,715 | 93.4 | 14,112 | 89.5 | 604 | 4.1 | 1,047 |
| 25 to 29 years | 8,200 | 7,611 | 92.8 | 7,261 | 88.5 | 351 | 4.6 | 588 |
| 30 to 34 years | 7,562 | 7,104 | 93.9 | 6,851 | 90.6 | 253 | 3.6 | 459 |
| 35 to 44 years | 16,927 | 15,765 | 93.1 | 15,287 | 90.3 | 478 | 3.0 | 1,162 |
| 35 to 39 years | 8,244 | 7,729 | 93.8 | 7,500 | 91.0 | 229 | 3.0 | 514 |
| 40 to 44 years | 8,683 | 8,035 | 92.5 | 7,787 | 89.7 | 248 | 3.1 | 648 |
| 45 to 54 years | 17,686 | 15,846 | 89.6 | 15,399 | 87.1 | 447 | 2.8 | 1,840 |
| 45 to 49 years | 9,189 | 8,371 | 91.1 | 8,130 | 88.5 | 241 | 2.9 | 818 |
| 50 to 54 years | 8,497 | 7,475 | 88.0 | 7,269 | 85.5 | 206 | 2.8 | 1,022 |
| 55 to 64 years | 13,341 | 9,500 | 71.2 | 9,215 | 69.1 | 285 | 3.0 | 3,841 |
| 55 to 59 years | 7,436 | 5,911 | 79.5 | 5,739 | 77.2 | 172 | 2.9 | 1,525 |
| 60 to 64 years | 5,906 | 3,589 | 60.8 | 3,476 | 58.9 | 114 | 3.2 | 2,316 |
| 65 years and over | 13,591 | 2,821 | 20.8 | 2,727 | 20.1 | 93 | 3.3 | 10,771 |
| 65 to 69 years | 4,265 | 1,504 | 35.3 | 1,452 | 34.0 | 52 | 3.4 | 2,761 |
| 70 to 74 years | 3,296 | 723 | 21.9 | 699 | 21.2 | 23 | 3.2 | 2,574 |
| 75 years and over | 6,030 | 594 | 9.9 | 576 | 9.6 | 18 | 3.0 | 5,436 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 96,180 | 56,777 | 59.0 | 54,503 | 56.7 | 2,274 | 4.0 | 39,403 |
| 16 to 19 years | 6,390 | 2,851 | 44.6 | 2,507 | 39.2 | 344 | 12.1 | 3,539 |
| 16 to 17 years | 3,458 | 1,179 | 34.1 | 1,013 | 29.3 | 166 | 14.1 | 2,279 |
| 18 to 19 years | 2,932 | 1,672 | 57.0 | 1,494 | 51.0 | 178 | 10.6 | 1,260 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7,832 | 5,609 | 71.6 | 5,259 | 67.1 | 350 | 6.2 | 2,223 |
| 25 to 54 years | 50,071 | 37,770 | 75.4 | 36,496 | 72.9 | 1,274 | 3.4 | 12,301 |
| 25 to 34 years | 15,249 | 11,360 | 74.5 | 10,912 | 71.6 | 448 | 3.9 | 3,888 |
| 25 to 29 years | 7,896 | 5,936 | 75.2 | 5,683 | 72.0 | 252 | 4.2 | 1,960 |
| 30 to 34 years | 7,353 | 5,425 | 73.8 | 5,229 | 71.1 | 196 | 3.6 | 1,928 |
| 35 to 44 years | 16,843 | 12,629 | 75.0 | 12,205 | 72.5 | 425 | 3.4 | 4,214 |
| 35 to 39 years | 8,151 | 5,965 | 73.2 | 5,755 | 70.6 | 210 | 3.5 | 2,186 |
| 40 to 44 years | 8,692 | 6,664 | 76.7 | 6,450 | 74.2 | 214 | 3.2 | 2,028 |
| 45 to 54 years | 17,979 | 13,781 | 76.6 | 13,380 | 74.4 | 401 | 2.9 | 4,198 |
| 45 to 49 years | 9,281 | 7,189 | 77.5 | 6,973 | 75.1 | 216 | 3.0 | 2,093 |
| 50 to 54 years | 8,698 | 6,592 | 75.8 | 6,407 | 73.7 | 185 | 2.8 | 2,106 |
| 55 to 64 years | 14,051 | 8,282 | 58.9 | 8,047 | 57.3 | 235 | 2.8 | 5,770 |
| 55 to 59 years | 7,733 | 5,194 | 67.2 | 5,047 | 65.3 | 147 | 2.8 | 2,539 |
| 60 to 64 years | 6,318 | 3,088 | 48.9 | 3,000 | 47.5 | 88 | 2.8 | 3,230 |
| 65 years and over | 17,835 | 2,264 | 12.7 | 2,193 | 12.3 | 71 | 3.1 | 15,571 |
| 65 to 69 years | 4,790 | 1,262 | 26.3 | 1,220 | 25.5 | 41 | 3.3 | 3,529 |
| 70 to 74 years | 3,946 | 569 | 14.4 | 552 | 14.0 | 18 | 3.1 | 3,376 |
| 75 years and over | 9,099 | 433 | 4.8 | 422 | 4.6 | 12 | 2.7 | 8,666 |

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Age, sex, and race | 2007 | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Number | Percent of labor force | |
| BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 27,485 | 17,496 | 63.7 | 16,051 | 58.4 | 1,445 | 8.3 | 9,989 |
| 16 to 19 years | 2,640 | 801 | 30.3 | 566 | 21.4 | 235 | 29.4 | 1,839 |
| 16 to 17 years | 1,497 | 300 | 20.0 | 202 | 13.5 | 98 | 32.6 | 1,197 |
| 18 to 19 years | 1,143 | 501 | 43.8 | 364 | 31.8 | 138 | 27.4 | 642 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2,891 | 1,974 | 68.3 | 1,674 | 57.9 | 300 | 15.2 | 917 |
| 25 to 54 years | 15,590 | 12,478 | 80.0 | 11,666 | 74.8 | 812 | 6.5 | 3,113 |
| 25 to 34 years | 5,210 | 4,254 | 81.7 | 3,888 | 74.6 | 367 | 8.6 | 955 |
| 25 to 29 years | 2,779 | 2,229 | 80.2 | 2,017 | 72.6 | 212 | 9.5 | 550 |
| 30 to 34 years | 2,431 | 2,025 | 83.3 | 1,870 | 76.9 | 155 | 7.7 | 405 |
| 35 to 44 years | 5,271 | 4,357 | 82.7 | 4,120 | 78.2 | 237 | 5.4 | 914 |
| 35 to 39 years | 2,574 | 2,160 | 83.9 | 2,033 | 79.0 | 126 | 5.8 | 414 |
| 40 to 44 years | 2,697 | 2,198 | 81.5 | 2,087 | 77.4 | 111 | 5.0 | 500 |
| 45 to 54 years | 5,110 | 3,866 | 75.7 | 3,658 | 71.6 | 208 | 5.4 | 1,244 |
| 45 to 49 years | 2,722 | 2,159 | 79.3 | 2,039 | 74.9 | 120 | 5.6 | 563 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2,388 | 1,707 | 71.5 | 1,619 | 67.8 | 88 | 5.2 | 681 |
| 55 to 64 years | 3,284 | 1,811 | 55.1 | 1,732 | 52.7 | 79 | 4.3 | 1,473 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,925 | 1,222 | 63.5 | 1,158 | 60.2 | 64 | 5.2 | 703 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,359 | 589 | 43.3 | 574 | 42.2 | 15 | 2.5 | 770 |
| 65 years and over | 3,080 | 432 | 14.0 | 413 | 13.4 | 19 | 4.5 | 2,647 |
| 65 to 69 years | 1,025 | 224 | 21.9 | 217 | 21.2 | 7 | 3.3 | 800 |
| 70 to 74 years | 808 | 120 | 14.8 | 112 | 13.9 | 8 | 6.5 | 688 |
| 75 years and over | 1,247 | 88 | 7.1 | 84 | 6.7 | 4 | 4.8 | 1,159 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 12,361 | 8,252 | 66.8 | 7,500 | 60.7 | 752 | 9.1 | 4,110 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,305 | 384 | 29.4 | 254 | 19.5 | 130 | 33.8 | 920 |
| 16 to 17 years | 742 | 137 | 18.5 | 82 | 11.1 | 55 | 40.1 | 605 |
| 18 to 19 years | 563 | 247 | 43.9 | 172 | 30.6 | 75 | 30.2 | 315 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,380 | 981 | 71.1 | 816 | 59.1 | 166 | 16.9 | 398 |
| 25 to 54 years | 7,036 | 5,889 | 83.7 | 5,483 | 77.9 | 406 | 6.9 | 1,147 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2,366 | 2,037 | 86.1 | 1,851 | 78.2 | 186 | 9.1 | 329 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,283 | 1,085 | 84.6 | 976 | 76.0 | 109 | 10.1 | 198 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1,083 | 952 | 87.9 | 875 | 80.9 | 77 | 8.1 | 131 |
| 35 to 44 years | 2,352 | 2,030 | 86.3 | 1,916 | 81.4 | 114 | 5.6 | 323 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,143 | 1,012 | 88.5 | 956 | 83.7 | 56 | 5.5 | 131 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,210 | 1,018 | 84.2 | 960 | 79.3 | 58 | 5.7 | 192 |
| 45 to 54 years | 2,318 | 1,822 | 78.6 | 1,717 | 74.1 | 106 | 5.8 | 496 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1,237 | 1,009 | 81.6 | 955 | 77.2 | 54 | 5.4 | 228 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1,081 | 813 | 75.2 | 762 | 70.5 | 51 | 6.3 | 268 |
| 55 to 64 years | 1,454 | 791 | 54.4 | 750 | 51.6 | 41 | 5.2 | 663 |
| 55 to 59 years | 860 | 541 | 63.0 | 509 | 59.2 | 33 | 6.0 | 318 |
| 60 to 64 years | 595 | 250 | 42.0 | 242 | 40.6 | 8 | 3.4 | 345 |
| 65 years and over | 1,186 | 206 | 17.3 | 195 | 16.5 | 10 | 5.0 | 981 |
| 65 to 69 years | 430 | 101 | 23.5 | 97 | 22.6 | 4 | 3.6 | 329 |
| 70 to 74 years | 337 | 61 | 18.1 | 56 | 16.6 | 5 | 8.3 | 276 |
| 75 years and over | 419 | 44 | 10.4 | 42 | 10.1 | 2 | 3.8 | 375 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 15,124 | 9,244 | 61.1 | 8,551 | 56.5 | 693 | 7.5 | 5,879 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,336 | 417 | 31.2 | 311 | 23.3 | 106 | 25.3 | 919 |
| 16 to 17 years | 755 | 163 | 21.5 | 120 | 15.9 | 43 | 26.4 | 592 |
| 18 to 19 years | 581 | 254 | 43.7 | 191 | 32.9 | 63 | 24.7 | 327 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,511 | 993 | 65.7 | 858 | 56.8 | 135 | 13.6 | 519 |
| 25 to 54 years | 8,554 | 6,589 | 77.0 | 6,182 | 72.3 | 406 | 6.2 | 1,965 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2,844 | 2,218 | 78.0 | 2,037 | 71.6 | 181 | 8.1 | 626 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,496 | 1,144 | 76.5 | 1,042 | 69.7 | 102 | 8.9 | 352 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1,348 | 1,073 | 79.6 | 995 | 73.8 | 78 | 7.3 | 275 |
| 35 to 44 years | 2,918 | 2,328 | 79.8 | 2,205 | 75.5 | 123 | 5.3 | 591 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,431 | 1,148 | 80.2 | 1,077 | 75.3 | 70 | 6.1 | 283 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,488 | 1,180 | 79.3 | 1,127 | 75.8 | 53 | 4.5 | 308 |
| 45 to 54 years | 2,792 | 2,044 | 73.2 | 1,941 | 69.5 | 103 | 5.0 | 748 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1,485 | 1,150 | 77.4 | 1,084 | 73.0 | 66 | 5.7 | 335 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1,307 | 894 | 68.4 | 857 | 65.6 | 37 | 4.1 | 413 |
| 55 to 64 years | 1,830 | 1,019 | 55.7 | 982 | 53.7 | 38 | 3.7 | 810 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,066 | 681 | 63.9 | 650 | 61.0 | 31 | 4.6 | 385 |
| 60 to 64 years | 764 | 339 | 44.3 | 332 | 43.5 | 6 | 1.9 | 425 |
| 65 years and over | 1,893 | 227 | 12.0 | 218 | 11.5 | 9 | 4.0 | 1,666 |
| 65 to 69 years | 595 | 123 | 20.8 | 120 | 20.1 | 4 | 3.0 | 471 |
| 70 to 74 years | 470 | 59 | 12.5 | 56 | 11.9 | 3 | 4.8 | 411 |
| 75 years and over | 828 | 44 | 5.3 | 42 | 5.0 | 3 | 5.8 | 784 |

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Age, sex, and race | 2007 | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Employed | | Unemployed | | |
| | | | | Total | Percent of population | Number | Percent of labor force | |
| ASIAN | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 10,633 | 7,067 | 66.5 | 6,839 | 64.3 | 229 | 3.2 | 3,566 |
| 16 to 19 years | 631 | 155 | 24.5 | 135 | 21.4 | 20 | 12.7 | 476 |
| 16 to 17 years | 328 | 46 | 14.0 | 39 | 11.8 | 7 | 15.7 | 282 |
| 18 to 19 years | 303 | 109 | 36.0 | 97 | 31.8 | 13 | 11.5 | 194 |
| 20 to 24 years | 893 | 533 | 59.7 | 503 | 56.4 | 30 | 5.6 | 360 |
| 25 to 54 years | 6,603 | 5,331 | 80.7 | 5,186 | 78.5 | 146 | 2.7 | 1,272 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2,345 | 1,819 | 77.6 | 1,761 | 75.1 | 58 | 3.2 | 526 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,098 | 833 | 75.9 | 806 | 73.4 | 28 | 3.3 | 265 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1,247 | 986 | 79.0 | 956 | 76.6 | 30 | 3.1 | 261 |
| 35 to 44 years | 2,364 | 1,959 | 82.8 | 1,915 | 81.0 | 44 | 2.2 | 406 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,257 | 1,019 | 81.1 | 994 | 79.1 | 25 | 2.5 | 238 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,107 | 939 | 84.8 | 921 | 83.2 | 18 | 2.0 | 168 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,894 | 1,553 | 82.0 | 1,509 | 79.7 | 44 | 2.8 | 340 |
| 45 to 49 years | 976 | 808 | 82.7 | 786 | 80.6 | 21 | 2.6 | 168 |
| 50 to 54 years | 918 | 746 | 81.3 | 723 | 78.8 | 23 | 3.0 | 172 |
| 55 to 64 years | 1,278 | 838 | 65.6 | 808 | 63.2 | 31 | 3.6 | 439 |
| 55 to 59 years | 774 | 575 | 74.3 | 553 | 71.5 | 21 | 3.7 | 199 |
| 60 to 64 years | 504 | 264 | 52.3 | 254 | 50.5 | 9 | 3.5 | 240 |
| 65 years and over | 1,229 | 209 | 17.0 | 206 | 16.8 | 3 | 1.5 | 1,019 |
| 65 to 69 years | 433 | 141 | 32.5 | 139 | 32.0 | 2 | 1.5 | 292 |
| 70 to 74 years | 298 | 34 | 11.4 | 34 | 11.3 | — | (¹) | 264 |
| 75 years and over | 499 | 35 | 7.0 | 34 | 6.9 | 1 | 2.4 | 464 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 5,052 | 3,796 | 75.1 | 3,677 | 72.8 | 119 | 3.1 | 1,256 |
| 16 to 19 years | 315 | 78 | 24.7 | 69 | 22.1 | 8 | 10.8 | 237 |
| 16 to 17 years | 164 | 24 | 14.5 | 21 | 12.7 | 3 | (¹) | 140 |
| 18 to 19 years | 151 | 54 | 35.8 | 49 | 32.2 | 5 | 10.1 | 97 |
| 20 to 24 years | 445 | 264 | 59.3 | 246 | 55.3 | 18 | 6.9 | 181 |
| 25 to 54 years | 3,169 | 2,886 | 91.1 | 2,813 | 88.8 | 73 | 2.5 | 283 |
| 25 to 34 years | 1,134 | 1,012 | 89.3 | 984 | 86.8 | 28 | 2.8 | 122 |
| 25 to 29 years | 539 | 462 | 85.7 | 448 | 83.1 | 14 | 3.0 | 77 |
| 30 to 34 years | 595 | 550 | 92.5 | 536 | 90.2 | 14 | 2.6 | 44 |
| 35 to 44 years | 1,143 | 1,070 | 93.6 | 1,048 | 91.7 | 22 | 2.0 | 74 |
| 35 to 39 years | 609 | 565 | 92.7 | 551 | 90.4 | 14 | 2.5 | 44 |
| 40 to 44 years | 534 | 505 | 94.5 | 497 | 93.1 | 8 | 1.5 | 29 |
| 45 to 54 years | 892 | 804 | 90.2 | 781 | 87.6 | 23 | 2.9 | 87 |
| 45 to 49 years | 467 | 421 | 90.0 | 408 | 87.3 | 13 | 3.0 | 47 |
| 50 to 54 years | 424 | 384 | 90.4 | 373 | 87.9 | 11 | 2.8 | 41 |
| 55 to 64 years | 593 | 451 | 76.0 | 435 | 73.2 | 17 | 3.7 | 142 |
| 55 to 59 years | 358 | 298 | 83.3 | 287 | 80.1 | 12 | 3.9 | 60 |
| 60 to 64 years | 235 | 153 | 64.9 | 148 | 62.8 | 5 | 3.3 | 82 |
| 65 years and over | 530 | 116 | 22.0 | 114 | 21.5 | 3 | 2.2 | 413 |
| 65 to 69 years | 197 | 78 | 39.6 | 76 | 38.6 | 2 | 2.5 | 119 |
| 70 to 74 years | 137 | 20 | 14.3 | 20 | 14.3 | — | (¹) | 118 |
| 75 years and over | 196 | 19 | 9.7 | 18 | 9.4 | 1 | (¹) | 177 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 5,581 | 3,271 | 58.6 | 3,162 | 56.6 | 110 | 3.4 | 2,310 |
| 16 to 19 years | 316 | 77 | 24.4 | 66 | 20.8 | 11 | 14.7 | 239 |
| 16 to 17 years | 164 | 22 | 13.4 | 18 | 10.9 | 4 | (¹) | 142 |
| 18 to 19 years | 152 | 55 | 36.1 | 48 | 31.5 | 7 | 12.9 | 97 |
| 20 to 24 years | 447 | 269 | 60.1 | 257 | 57.5 | 11 | 4.2 | 179 |
| 25 to 54 years | 3,435 | 2,445 | 71.2 | 2,373 | 69.1 | 73 | 3.0 | 989 |
| 25 to 34 years | 1,212 | 807 | 66.6 | 777 | 64.2 | 30 | 3.7 | 404 |
| 25 to 29 years | 559 | 372 | 66.5 | 358 | 64.0 | 14 | 3.7 | 187 |
| 30 to 34 years | 652 | 435 | 66.7 | 419 | 64.3 | 16 | 3.7 | 217 |
| 35 to 44 years | 1,221 | 889 | 72.8 | 867 | 71.0 | 22 | 2.5 | 332 |
| 35 to 39 years | 648 | 454 | 70.2 | 443 | 68.4 | 11 | 2.5 | 193 |
| 40 to 44 years | 573 | 435 | 75.8 | 424 | 73.9 | 11 | 2.5 | 139 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,002 | 749 | 74.7 | 728 | 72.7 | 21 | 2.7 | 253 |
| 45 to 49 years | 509 | 387 | 76.0 | 378 | 74.3 | 9 | 2.2 | 122 |
| 50 to 54 years | 493 | 362 | 73.4 | 350 | 71.0 | 12 | 3.3 | 131 |
| 55 to 64 years | 684 | 387 | 56.6 | 373 | 54.6 | 14 | 3.6 | 297 |
| 55 to 59 years | 415 | 276 | 66.5 | 267 | 64.2 | 10 | 3.5 | 139 |
| 60 to 64 years | 269 | 111 | 41.2 | 107 | 39.7 | 4 | 3.8 | 158 |
| 65 years and over | 699 | 93 | 13.3 | 92 | 13.2 | 1 | .6 | 606 |
| 65 to 69 years | 236 | 63 | 26.6 | 63 | 26.6 | — | .3 | 173 |
| 70 to 74 years | 160 | 14 | 8.8 | 14 | 8.7 | — | (¹) | 146 |
| 75 years and over | 303 | 16 | 5.3 | 16 | 5.2 | — | (¹) | 287 |

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

| Age and sex | 2007 | | | | | | | Not in labor force |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Civilian noninstitutional population | Civilian labor force | | | | Unemployed | Percent of labor force | |
| | | Total | Percent of population | Total | Percent of population | | | |
| HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 31,383 | 21,602 | 68.8 | 20,382 | 64.9 | 1,220 | 5.6 | 9,781 |
| 16 to 19 years | 2,944 | 1,091 | 37.1 | 894 | 30.4 | 197 | 18.1 | 1,853 |
| 16 to 17 years | 1,559 | 347 | 22.3 | 269 | 17.3 | 78 | 22.5 | 1,212 |
| 18 to 19 years | 1,385 | 744 | 53.7 | 625 | 45.1 | 119 | 16.0 | 641 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,648 | 2,728 | 74.8 | 2,516 | 69.0 | 213 | 7.8 | 920 |
| 25 to 54 years | 19,633 | 15,818 | 80.6 | 15,097 | 76.9 | 721 | 4.6 | 3,815 |
| 25 to 34 years | 8,129 | 6,559 | 80.7 | 6,237 | 76.7 | 322 | 4.9 | 1,569 |
| 25 to 29 years | 4,163 | 3,318 | 79.7 | 3,140 | 75.4 | 178 | 5.4 | 844 |
| 30 to 34 years | 3,966 | 3,241 | 81.7 | 3,097 | 78.1 | 144 | 4.5 | 725 |
| 35 to 44 years | 6,785 | 5,552 | 81.8 | 5,314 | 78.3 | 238 | 4.3 | 1,234 |
| 35 to 39 years | 3,611 | 2,917 | 80.8 | 2,788 | 77.2 | 129 | 4.4 | 694 |
| 40 to 44 years | 3,174 | 2,634 | 83.0 | 2,525 | 79.6 | 109 | 4.1 | 540 |
| 45 to 54 years | 4,720 | 3,707 | 78.6 | 3,547 | 75.1 | 161 | 4.3 | 1,012 |
| 45 to 49 years | 2,656 | 2,150 | 80.9 | 2,060 | 77.5 | 90 | 4.2 | 507 |
| 50 to 54 years | 2,063 | 1,558 | 75.5 | 1,487 | 72.1 | 71 | 4.6 | 505 |
| 55 to 64 years | 2,685 | 1,569 | 58.5 | 1,499 | 55.9 | 70 | 4.5 | 1,115 |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,560 | 1,022 | 65.6 | 978 | 62.7 | 45 | 4.4 | 537 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,125 | 547 | 48.6 | 522 | 46.4 | 25 | 4.6 | 578 |
| 65 years and over | 2,473 | 395 | 16.0 | 376 | 15.2 | 19 | 4.9 | 2,078 |
| 65 to 69 years | 839 | 220 | 26.3 | 210 | 25.0 | 11 | 4.8 | 619 |
| 70 to 74 years | 630 | 98 | 15.6 | 94 | 14.9 | 4 | 4.6 | 532 |
| 75 years and over | 1,004 | 77 | 7.6 | 72 | 7.2 | 4 | 5.4 | 928 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 16,154 | 13,005 | 80.5 | 12,310 | 76.2 | 695 | 5.3 | 3,149 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,505 | 602 | 40.0 | 483 | 32.1 | 119 | 19.7 | 903 |
| 16 to 17 years | 790 | 189 | 24.0 | 145 | 18.4 | 44 | 23.4 | 601 |
| 18 to 19 years | 714 | 412 | 57.7 | 338 | 47.3 | 74 | 18.0 | 302 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,928 | 1,645 | 85.3 | 1,524 | 79.1 | 121 | 7.4 | 283 |
| 25 to 54 years | 10,377 | 9,620 | 92.7 | 9,213 | 88.8 | 407 | 4.2 | 756 |
| 25 to 34 years | 4,430 | 4,170 | 94.1 | 3,982 | 89.9 | 189 | 4.5 | 260 |
| 25 to 29 years | 2,290 | 2,141 | 93.5 | 2,038 | 89.0 | 103 | 4.8 | 149 |
| 30 to 34 years | 2,140 | 2,029 | 94.8 | 1,944 | 90.8 | 85 | 4.2 | 111 |
| 35 to 44 years | 3,563 | 3,346 | 93.9 | 3,220 | 90.4 | 126 | 3.8 | 217 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,908 | 1,806 | 94.7 | 1,736 | 91.0 | 71 | 3.9 | 101 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,655 | 1,540 | 93.0 | 1,484 | 89.7 | 56 | 3.6 | 115 |
| 45 to 54 years | 2,384 | 2,104 | 88.3 | 2,012 | 84.4 | 92 | 4.4 | 280 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1,356 | 1,230 | 90.7 | 1,178 | 86.9 | 52 | 4.3 | 126 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1,028 | 874 | 85.0 | 834 | 81.1 | 40 | 4.5 | 154 |
| 55 to 64 years | 1,287 | 904 | 70.3 | 869 | 67.5 | 35 | 3.9 | 383 |
| 55 to 59 years | 753 | 581 | 77.2 | 560 | 74.4 | 21 | 3.5 | 172 |
| 60 to 64 years | 534 | 323 | 60.5 | 308 | 57.8 | 15 | 4.6 | 211 |
| 65 years and over | 1,058 | 233 | 22.0 | 220 | 20.8 | 13 | 5.5 | 824 |
| 65 to 69 years | 361 | 126 | 34.9 | 119 | 33.0 | 7 | 5.4 | 235 |
| 70 to 74 years | 278 | 61 | 21.8 | 58 | 21.0 | 3 | 4.1 | 218 |
| 75 years and over | 418 | 46 | 11.0 | 43 | 10.2 | 3 | 7.4 | 372 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| 16 years and over | 15,229 | 8,597 | 56.5 | 8,072 | 53.0 | 525 | 6.1 | 6,632 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,439 | 489 | 34.0 | 410 | 28.5 | 79 | 16.1 | 950 |
| 16 to 17 years | 769 | 158 | 20.5 | 124 | 16.1 | 34 | 21.3 | 611 |
| 18 to 19 years | 670 | 332 | 49.5 | 287 | 42.7 | 45 | 13.6 | 339 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,720 | 1,083 | 62.9 | 991 | 57.6 | 92 | 8.5 | 637 |
| 25 to 54 years | 9,256 | 6,198 | 67.0 | 5,884 | 63.6 | 314 | 5.1 | 3,058 |
| 25 to 34 years | 3,698 | 2,389 | 64.6 | 2,255 | 61.0 | 134 | 5.6 | 1,309 |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,873 | 1,177 | 62.9 | 1,102 | 58.9 | 75 | 6.3 | 696 |
| 30 to 34 years | 1,826 | 1,212 | 66.4 | 1,153 | 63.2 | 59 | 4.9 | 614 |
| 35 to 44 years | 3,222 | 2,205 | 68.4 | 2,094 | 65.0 | 111 | 5.1 | 1,017 |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,704 | 1,111 | 65.2 | 1,053 | 61.8 | 58 | 5.2 | 593 |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,519 | 1,094 | 72.1 | 1,041 | 68.6 | 53 | 4.9 | 424 |
| 45 to 54 years | 2,336 | 1,604 | 68.7 | 1,535 | 65.7 | 69 | 4.3 | 732 |
| 45 to 49 years | 1,300 | 920 | 70.7 | 882 | 67.8 | 37 | 4.1 | 381 |
| 50 to 54 years | 1,035 | 684 | 66.1 | 653 | 63.0 | 31 | 4.6 | 351 |
| 55 to 64 years | 1,398 | 665 | 47.6 | 631 | 45.1 | 35 | 5.2 | 733 |
| 55 to 59 years | 807 | 441 | 54.7 | 417 | 51.7 | 24 | 5.4 | 365 |
| 60 to 64 years | 591 | 224 | 37.9 | 213 | 36.1 | 10 | 4.7 | 367 |
| 65 years and over | 1,416 | 162 | 11.4 | 155 | 11.0 | 6 | 4.0 | 1,254 |
| 65 to 69 years | 478 | 94 | 19.7 | 90 | 18.9 | 4 | 4.0 | 384 |
| 70 to 74 years | 351 | 37 | 10.6 | 35 | 10.1 | 2 | 5.3 | 314 |
| 75 years and over | 586 | 30 | 5.2 | 30 | 5.1 | 1 | (¹) | 556 |

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

| Employment status, sex, and age | Total | | White | | Black or African American | | Asian | |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 228,815 | 231,867 | 186,264 | 188,253 | 27,007 | 27,485 | 10,155 | 10,633 |
| Civilian labor force | 151,428 | 153,124 | 123,834 | 124,935 | 17,314 | 17,496 | 6,727 | 7,067 |
| Percent of population | 66.2 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 66.4 | 64.1 | 63.7 | 66.2 | 66.5 |
| Employed | 144,427 | 146,047 | 118,833 | 119,792 | 15,765 | 16,051 | 6,522 | 6,839 |
| Unemployed | 7,001 | 7,078 | 5,002 | 5,143 | 1,549 | 1,445 | 205 | 229 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Not in labor force | 77,387 | 78,743 | 62,429 | 63,319 | 9,693 | 9,989 | 3,427 | 3,566 |
| Men, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 110,605 | 112,173 | 91,021 | 92,073 | 12,130 | 12,361 | 4,827 | 5,052 |
| Civilian labor force | 81,255 | 82,136 | 67,613 | 68,158 | 8,128 | 8,252 | 3,621 | 3,796 |
| Percent of population | 73.5 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 74.0 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 75.0 | 75.1 |
| Employed | 77,502 | 78,254 | 64,883 | 65,289 | 7,354 | 7,500 | 3,511 | 3,677 |
| Unemployed | 3,753 | 3,882 | 2,730 | 2,869 | 774 | 752 | 110 | 119 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Not in labor force | 29,350 | 30,036 | 23,408 | 23,915 | 4,002 | 4,110 | 1,206 | 1,256 |
| Men, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 102,145 | 103,555 | 84,466 | 85,420 | 10,864 | 11,057 | 4,515 | 4,737 |
| Civilian labor force | 77,562 | 78,596 | 64,540 | 65,214 | 7,720 | 7,867 | 3,535 | 3,718 |
| Percent of population | 75.9 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 71.1 | 71.2 | 78.3 | 78.5 |
| Employed | 74,431 | 75,337 | 62,259 | 62,806 | 7,079 | 7,245 | 3,437 | 3,608 |
| Unemployed | 3,131 | 3,259 | 2,281 | 2,408 | 640 | 622 | 98 | 110 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Not in labor force | 24,584 | 24,959 | 19,927 | 20,206 | 3,144 | 3,189 | 980 | 1,019 |
| Women, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 118,210 | 119,694 | 95,242 | 96,180 | 14,877 | 15,124 | 5,328 | 5,581 |
| Civilian labor force | 70,173 | 70,988 | 56,221 | 56,777 | 9,186 | 9,244 | 3,106 | 3,271 |
| Percent of population | 59.4 | 59.3 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 58.3 | 58.6 |
| Employed | 66,925 | 67,792 | 53,950 | 54,503 | 8,410 | 8,551 | 3,011 | 3,162 |
| Unemployed | 3,247 | 3,196 | 2,271 | 2,274 | 775 | 693 | 95 | 110 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Not in labor force | 48,037 | 48,707 | 39,021 | 39,403 | 5,691 | 5,879 | 2,222 | 2,310 |
| Women, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 109,992 | 111,330 | 88,942 | 89,790 | 13,578 | 13,788 | 5,027 | 5,265 |
| Civilian labor force | 66,585 | 67,516 | 53,286 | 53,925 | 8,723 | 8,828 | 3,038 | 3,194 |
| Percent of population | 60.5 | 60.6 | 59.9 | 60.1 | 64.2 | 64.0 | 60.4 | 60.7 |
| Employed | 63,834 | 64,799 | 51,359 | 51,996 | 8,068 | 8,240 | 2,953 | 3,096 |
| Unemployed | 2,751 | 2,718 | 1,927 | 1,930 | 656 | 588 | 85 | 99 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Not in labor force | 43,407 | 43,814 | 35,656 | 35,864 | 4,854 | 4,960 | 1,989 | 2,071 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 16,678 | 16,982 | 12,856 | 13,043 | 2,565 | 2,640 | 613 | 631 |
| Civilian labor force | 7,281 | 7,012 | 6,009 | 5,795 | 871 | 801 | 154 | 155 |
| Percent of population | 43.7 | 41.3 | 46.7 | 44.4 | 34.0 | 30.3 | 25.1 | 24.5 |
| Employed | 6,162 | 5,911 | 5,215 | 4,990 | 618 | 566 | 132 | 135 |
| Unemployed | 1,119 | 1,101 | 794 | 805 | 253 | 235 | 22 | 20 |
| Unemployment rate | 15.4 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 14.0 | 12.7 |
| Not in labor force | 9,397 | 9,970 | 6,847 | 7,248 | 1,694 | 1,839 | 459 | 476 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

| Employment status, sex, and age | Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|
| | Total ¹ | | Mexican origin | | Puerto Rican origin | | Cuban origin | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 30,103 | 31,383 | 19,036 | 19,770 | 2,600 | 2,711 | 1,326 | 1,421 |
| Civilian labor force | 20,694 | 21,602 | 13,158 | 13,672 | 1,599 | 1,684 | 807 | 898 |
| Percent of population | 68.7 | 68.8 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 60.9 | 63.2 |
| Employed | 19,613 | 20,382 | 12,477 | 12,908 | 1,484 | 1,551 | 778 | 862 |
| Unemployed | 1,081 | 1,220 | 681 | 764 | 115 | 133 | 29 | 36 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Not in labor force | 9,409 | 9,781 | 5,877 | 6,098 | 1,001 | 1,027 | 519 | 523 |
| Men, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 15,473 | 16,154 | 10,037 | 10,415 | 1,208 | 1,252 | 646 | 712 |
| Civilian labor force | 12,488 | 13,005 | 8,251 | 8,553 | 842 | 865 | 468 | 511 |
| Percent of population | 80.7 | 80.5 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 69.7 | 69.1 | 72.4 | 71.7 |
| Employed | 11,887 | 12,310 | 7,863 | 8,122 | 782 | 791 | 452 | 490 |
| Unemployed | 601 | 695 | 388 | 431 | 60 | 74 | 16 | 21 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| Not in labor force | 2,985 | 3,149 | 1,787 | 1,862 | 366 | 387 | 178 | 201 |
| Men, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 14,046 | 14,649 | 9,086 | 9,420 | 1,081 | 1,119 | 612 | 670 |
| Civilian labor force | 11,888 | 12,403 | 7,833 | 8,134 | 797 | 819 | 458 | 497 |
| Percent of population | 84.6 | 84.7 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 73.7 | 73.2 | 74.8 | 74.1 |
| Employed | 11,391 | 11,827 | 7,515 | 7,779 | 749 | 761 | 445 | 478 |
| Unemployed | 497 | 576 | 318 | 356 | 48 | 58 | 13 | 18 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Not in labor force | 2,157 | 2,246 | 1,253 | 1,285 | 284 | 300 | 154 | 173 |
| Women, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 14,630 | 15,229 | 8,998 | 9,355 | 1,392 | 1,459 | 680 | 709 |
| Civilian labor force | 8,206 | 8,597 | 4,907 | 5,119 | 757 | 819 | 339 | 387 |
| Percent of population | 56.1 | 56.5 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 54.4 | 56.1 | 49.9 | 54.6 |
| Employed | 7,725 | 8,072 | 4,614 | 4,786 | 702 | 760 | 326 | 372 |
| Unemployed | 480 | 525 | 294 | 333 | 55 | 60 | 13 | 15 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Not in labor force | 6,424 | 6,632 | 4,091 | 4,236 | 635 | 640 | 340 | 322 |
| Women, 20 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 13,262 | 13,791 | 8,097 | 8,384 | 1,267 | 1,325 | 634 | 671 |
| Civilian labor force | 7,735 | 8,108 | 4,596 | 4,784 | 714 | 770 | 327 | 380 |
| Percent of population | 58.3 | 58.8 | 56.8 | 57.1 | 56.4 | 58.1 | 51.6 | 56.6 |
| Employed | 7,321 | 7,662 | 4,351 | 4,508 | 666 | 720 | 315 | 366 |
| Unemployed | 414 | 446 | 246 | 276 | 48 | 50 | 12 | 14 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Not in labor force | 5,527 | 5,682 | 3,501 | 3,600 | 553 | 555 | 307 | 291 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 2,796 | 2,944 | 1,853 | 1,967 | 252 | 267 | 79 | 80 |
| Civilian labor force | 1,071 | 1,091 | 729 | 753 | 88 | 95 | 21 | 21 |
| Percent of population | 38.3 | 37.1 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 34.9 | 35.5 | 26.7 | 26.6 |
| Employed | 900 | 894 | 611 | 621 | 70 | 69 | 18 | 18 |
| Unemployed | 170 | 197 | 118 | 132 | 18 | 25 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment rate | 15.9 | 18.1 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 26.8 | (²) | (²) |
| Not in labor force | 1,725 | 1,853 | 1,124 | 1,213 | 164 | 172 | 58 | 59 |

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

| Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | Less than a high school diploma | | High school graduates, no college ¹ | | Some college or associate degree | | | | | | Bachelor's degree and higher ² | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|--------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | Total | | Some college, no degree | | Associate degree | | 2006 | 2007 |
| | | | | | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ... | 27,541 | 26,633 | 60,748 | 61,373 | 49,011 | 49,831 | 32,069 | 32,853 | 16,942 | 16,978 | 54,571 | 56,620 |
| Civilian labor force | 12,758 | 12,408 | 38,354 | 38,539 | 35,410 | 35,887 | 22,504 | 22,958 | 12,906 | 12,928 | 42,512 | 44,074 |
| Percent of population | 46.3 | 46.6 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 70.2 | 69.9 | 76.2 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 77.8 |
| Employed | 11,892 | 11,521 | 36,702 | 36,857 | 34,143 | 34,612 | 21,630 | 22,076 | 12,514 | 12,535 | 41,649 | 43,182 |
| Employment-population ratio | 43.2 | 43.3 | 60.4 | 60.1 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 67.4 | 67.2 | 73.9 | 73.8 | 76.3 | 76.3 |
| Unemployed | 866 | 886 | 1,652 | 1,682 | 1,267 | 1,275 | 874 | 882 | 393 | 393 | 863 | 892 |
| Unemployment rate | 6.8 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ... | 13,565 | 13,249 | 28,995 | 29,232 | 22,137 | 22,690 | 14,879 | 15,337 | 7,258 | 7,353 | 27,258 | 28,094 |
| Civilian labor force | 8,112 | 7,974 | 21,260 | 21,385 | 17,520 | 17,853 | 11,507 | 11,810 | 6,013 | 6,043 | 22,554 | 23,289 |
| Percent of population | 59.8 | 60.2 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 79.1 | 78.7 | 77.3 | 77.0 | 82.8 | 82.2 | 82.7 | 82.9 |
| Employed | 7,614 | 7,450 | 20,345 | 20,434 | 16,945 | 17,243 | 11,110 | 11,382 | 5,835 | 5,862 | 22,114 | 22,835 |
| Employment-population ratio | 56.1 | 56.2 | 70.2 | 69.9 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 74.7 | 74.2 | 80.4 | 79.7 | 81.1 | 81.3 |
| Unemployed | 498 | 523 | 914 | 951 | 575 | 610 | 397 | 429 | 177 | 181 | 440 | 454 |
| Unemployment rate | 6.1 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ... | 13,976 | 13,385 | 31,754 | 32,141 | 26,874 | 27,141 | 17,189 | 17,516 | 9,684 | 9,625 | 27,314 | 28,527 |
| Civilian labor force | 4,646 | 4,434 | 17,094 | 17,154 | 17,890 | 18,034 | 10,996 | 11,148 | 6,893 | 6,886 | 19,958 | 20,784 |
| Percent of population | 33.2 | 33.1 | 53.8 | 53.4 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 71.2 | 71.5 | 73.1 | 72.9 |
| Employed | 4,278 | 4,071 | 16,357 | 16,423 | 17,198 | 17,368 | 10,520 | 10,695 | 6,678 | 6,674 | 19,535 | 20,346 |
| Employment-population ratio | 30.6 | 30.4 | 51.5 | 51.1 | 64.0 | 64.0 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 69.0 | 69.3 | 71.5 | 71.3 |
| Unemployed | 368 | 363 | 737 | 731 | 692 | 666 | 477 | 454 | 215 | 212 | 423 | 438 |
| Unemployment rate | 7.9 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ... | 21,781 | 21,102 | 50,171 | 50,340 | 40,396 | 41,007 | 26,281 | 26,927 | 14,115 | 14,080 | 45,213 | 46,815 |
| Civilian labor force | 10,331 | 10,106 | 31,351 | 31,354 | 28,973 | 29,287 | 18,254 | 18,578 | 10,719 | 10,709 | 35,043 | 36,215 |
| Percent of population | 47.4 | 47.9 | 62.5 | 62.3 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 69.5 | 69.0 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 77.5 | 77.4 |
| Employed | 9,720 | 9,446 | 30,188 | 30,140 | 28,056 | 28,355 | 17,632 | 17,936 | 10,424 | 10,419 | 34,357 | 35,535 |
| Employment-population ratio | 44.6 | 44.8 | 60.2 | 59.9 | 69.5 | 69.1 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 75.9 |
| Unemployed | 611 | 660 | 1,162 | 1,214 | 917 | 932 | 622 | 642 | 295 | 290 | 686 | 681 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.9 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ... | 3,975 | 3,761 | 7,638 | 7,884 | 5,889 | 6,041 | 4,075 | 4,160 | 1,814 | 1,881 | 4,089 | 4,268 |
| Civilian labor force | 1,593 | 1,470 | 5,105 | 5,158 | 4,428 | 4,552 | 3,015 | 3,093 | 1,413 | 1,459 | 3,356 | 3,540 |
| Percent of population | 40.1 | 39.1 | 66.8 | 65.4 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 74.0 | 74.4 | 77.9 | 77.6 | 82.1 | 83.0 |
| Employed | 1,389 | 1,293 | 4,697 | 4,783 | 4,154 | 4,300 | 2,816 | 2,912 | 1,338 | 1,389 | 3,263 | 3,435 |
| Employment-population ratio | 34.9 | 34.4 | 61.5 | 60.7 | 70.5 | 71.2 | 69.1 | 70.0 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 79.8 | 80.5 |
| Unemployed | 204 | 177 | 408 | 375 | 274 | 252 | 199 | 181 | 75 | 70 | 93 | 106 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.8 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ... | 1,026 | 999 | 1,718 | 1,858 | 1,439 | 1,502 | 847 | 893 | 592 | 609 | 4,496 | 4,750 |
| Civilian labor force | 455 | 437 | 1,079 | 1,174 | 1,045 | 1,088 | 595 | 647 | 450 | 441 | 3,486 | 3,679 |
| Percent of population | 44.4 | 43.8 | 62.8 | 63.2 | 72.6 | 72.5 | 70.2 | 72.5 | 76.0 | 72.5 | 77.5 | 77.5 |
| Employed | 438 | 425 | 1,046 | 1,136 | 1,012 | 1,048 | 573 | 624 | 439 | 423 | 3,414 | 3,592 |
| Employment-population ratio | 42.7 | 42.5 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 70.3 | 69.8 | 67.7 | 69.9 | 74.2 | 69.5 | 75.9 | 75.6 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 13 | 33 | 38 | 32 | 41 | 22 | 23 | 11 | 18 | 72 | 88 |
| Unemployment rate | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population ... | 9,519 | 9,643 | 6,738 | 7,191 | 4,396 | 4,665 | 2,998 | 3,176 | 1,398 | 1,489 | 3,051 | 3,292 |
| Civilian labor force | 5,948 | 6,040 | 5,008 | 5,344 | 3,502 | 3,692 | 2,374 | 2,490 | 1,128 | 1,201 | 2,484 | 2,707 |
| Percent of population | 62.5 | 62.6 | 74.3 | 74.3 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 82.2 |
| Employed | 5,620 | 5,677 | 4,801 | 5,110 | 3,377 | 3,542 | 2,282 | 2,382 | 1,095 | 1,160 | 2,428 | 2,644 |
| Employment-population ratio | 59.0 | 58.9 | 71.3 | 71.1 | 76.8 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 75.0 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 79.6 | 80.3 |
| Unemployed | 328 | 363 | 207 | 234 | 125 | 150 | 92 | 108 | 33 | 41 | 56 | 63 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.
² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

| Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 2007 | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Employed ¹ | | | | | | | | Unemployed | |
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work ² | | Not at work | | |
| | | 35 hours or more | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | | | Part time for economic reasons | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 121,091 | 106,990 | 9,976 | 4,125 | 24,956 | 2,851 | 20,511 | 1,594 | 5,789 | 1,289 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,774 | 1,491 | 238 | 45 | 4,137 | 264 | 3,692 | 181 | 555 | 546 |
| 16 to 17 years | 272 | 218 | 48 | 6 | 2,013 | 53 | 1,868 | 93 | 130 | 355 |
| 18 to 19 years | 1,502 | 1,273 | 190 | 39 | 2,123 | 211 | 1,824 | 88 | 425 | 191 |
| 20 years and over | 119,317 | 105,499 | 9,738 | 4,080 | 20,819 | 2,587 | 16,819 | 1,413 | 5,234 | 742 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,001 | 8,882 | 877 | 242 | 3,962 | 587 | 3,214 | 161 | 1,055 | 186 |
| 25 years and over | 109,316 | 96,617 | 8,861 | 3,838 | 16,856 | 2,000 | 13,605 | 1,252 | 4,179 | 556 |
| 25 to 54 years | 89,252 | 79,323 | 6,970 | 2,959 | 11,198 | 1,662 | 8,760 | 776 | 3,544 | 360 |
| 55 years and over | 20,063 | 17,294 | 1,891 | 879 | 5,659 | 338 | 4,845 | 476 | 635 | 196 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 70,035 | 62,965 | 5,095 | 1,975 | 8,220 | 1,319 | 6,424 | 477 | 3,326 | 556 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,067 | 907 | 136 | 23 | 1,851 | 129 | 1,641 | 80 | 336 | 288 |
| 20 years and over | 68,968 | 62,057 | 4,959 | 1,952 | 6,369 | 1,190 | 4,782 | 397 | 2,990 | 268 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5,724 | 5,149 | 466 | 108 | 1,650 | 301 | 1,294 | 55 | 634 | 87 |
| 25 years and over | 63,244 | 56,908 | 4,493 | 1,844 | 4,719 | 889 | 3,489 | 342 | 2,356 | 181 |
| 25 to 54 years | 51,774 | 46,879 | 3,514 | 1,382 | 2,554 | 737 | 1,663 | 154 | 1,985 | 96 |
| 55 years and over | 11,470 | 10,029 | 979 | 462 | 2,165 | 152 | 1,826 | 187 | 371 | 86 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 51,056 | 44,025 | 4,881 | 2,150 | 16,736 | 1,532 | 14,087 | 1,117 | 2,463 | 732 |
| 16 to 19 years | 708 | 584 | 102 | 22 | 2,286 | 135 | 2,050 | 101 | 219 | 258 |
| 20 years and over | 50,349 | 43,442 | 4,779 | 2,128 | 14,450 | 1,397 | 12,037 | 1,016 | 2,244 | 474 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4,277 | 3,732 | 411 | 134 | 2,312 | 286 | 1,920 | 106 | 421 | 99 |
| 25 years and over | 46,071 | 39,709 | 4,368 | 1,994 | 12,138 | 1,111 | 10,117 | 910 | 1,823 | 375 |
| 25 to 54 years | 37,478 | 32,445 | 3,456 | 1,578 | 8,644 | 925 | 7,097 | 621 | 1,559 | 264 |
| 55 years and over | 8,593 | 7,264 | 912 | 416 | 3,494 | 186 | 3,019 | 289 | 264 | 111 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 58,494 | 52,460 | 4,359 | 1,676 | 6,795 | 1,022 | 5,368 | 406 | 2,444 | 425 |
| 16 to 19 years | 903 | 769 | 115 | 19 | 1,579 | 107 | 1,401 | 72 | 240 | 221 |
| 20 years and over | 57,591 | 51,691 | 4,243 | 1,656 | 5,216 | 915 | 3,967 | 334 | 2,204 | 204 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4,765 | 4,287 | 386 | 91 | 1,302 | 224 | 1,036 | 42 | 440 | 61 |
| 25 years and over | 52,826 | 47,403 | 3,857 | 1,565 | 3,914 | 691 | 2,931 | 292 | 1,764 | 143 |
| 25 to 54 years | 42,826 | 38,687 | 2,983 | 1,156 | 1,971 | 566 | 1,283 | 122 | 1,458 | 71 |
| 55 years and over | 10,000 | 8,716 | 875 | 409 | 1,943 | 125 | 1,648 | 169 | 306 | 72 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 40,238 | 34,486 | 4,014 | 1,738 | 14,265 | 1,143 | 12,148 | 973 | 1,694 | 579 |
| 16 to 19 years | 569 | 471 | 82 | 16 | 1,939 | 106 | 1,746 | 86 | 148 | 196 |
| 20 years and over | 39,670 | 34,015 | 3,932 | 1,722 | 12,326 | 1,037 | 10,402 | 887 | 1,547 | 383 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,388 | 2,955 | 324 | 109 | 1,871 | 213 | 1,572 | 85 | 276 | 75 |
| 25 years and over | 36,281 | 31,060 | 3,608 | 1,613 | 10,455 | 824 | 8,830 | 802 | 1,271 | 308 |
| 25 to 54 years | 29,142 | 25,063 | 2,815 | 1,264 | 7,354 | 677 | 6,140 | 537 | 1,063 | 211 |
| 55 years and over | 7,139 | 5,997 | 793 | 350 | 3,101 | 147 | 2,690 | 264 | 208 | 97 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 6,673 | 6,068 | 429 | 176 | 826 | 195 | 589 | 42 | 660 | 92 |
| 16 to 19 years | 99 | 85 | 12 | 2 | 156 | 13 | 137 | 5 | 80 | 50 |
| 20 years and over | 6,574 | 5,983 | 417 | 174 | 671 | 181 | 452 | 37 | 580 | 43 |
| 20 to 24 years | 612 | 549 | 51 | 12 | 204 | 53 | 144 | 7 | 150 | 16 |
| 25 years and over | 5,962 | 5,434 | 366 | 162 | 467 | 128 | 308 | 30 | 430 | 27 |
| 25 to 54 years | 5,137 | 4,703 | 304 | 130 | 347 | 115 | 212 | 19 | 387 | 19 |
| 55 years and over | 826 | 731 | 62 | 32 | 120 | 13 | 96 | 11 | 43 | 8 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 7,119 | 6,272 | 584 | 263 | 1,432 | 273 | 1,085 | 75 | 589 | 104 |
| 16 to 19 years | 95 | 78 | 14 | 3 | 217 | 19 | 188 | 10 | 63 | 43 |
| 20 years and over | 7,024 | 6,194 | 570 | 260 | 1,216 | 254 | 897 | 65 | 527 | 61 |
| 20 to 24 years | 591 | 512 | 60 | 19 | 268 | 53 | 206 | 9 | 117 | 18 |
| 25 years and over | 6,434 | 5,682 | 510 | 242 | 948 | 201 | 691 | 56 | 410 | 43 |
| 25 to 54 years | 5,482 | 4,855 | 431 | 196 | 701 | 176 | 483 | 42 | 373 | 34 |
| 55 years and over | 952 | 827 | 79 | 46 | 247 | 25 | 208 | 15 | 37 | 9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

| Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 2007 | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Employed ¹ | | | | | | | Unemployed | | |
| | Full-time workers | | | | Part-time workers | | | | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |
| | Total | At work | | Not at work | Total | At work ² | | Not at work | | |
| 35 hours or more | | 1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons | Part time for economic reasons | | | Part time for noneconomic reasons | | | | |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 3,320 | 3,074 | 169 | 76 | 357 | 43 | 298 | 16 | 103 | 16 |
| 16 to 19 years | 20 | 18 | 2 | — | 49 | 1 | 46 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 20 years and over | 3,299 | 3,056 | 167 | 76 | 308 | 41 | 252 | 14 | 99 | 11 |
| 20 to 24 years | 160 | 148 | 11 | 1 | 86 | 8 | 76 | 2 | 13 | 5 |
| 25 years and over | 3,140 | 2,908 | 157 | 75 | 222 | 33 | 177 | 12 | 86 | 6 |
| 25 to 54 years | 2,661 | 2,468 | 132 | 62 | 152 | 22 | 122 | 7 | 71 | 2 |
| 55 years and over | 478 | 440 | 25 | 13 | 70 | 11 | 54 | 5 | 15 | 4 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 2,527 | 2,264 | 165 | 98 | 634 | 58 | 538 | 38 | 87 | 23 |
| 16 to 19 years | 13 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 53 | 2 | 48 | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| 20 years and over | 2,514 | 2,253 | 163 | 98 | 582 | 56 | 490 | 36 | 83 | 15 |
| 20 to 24 years | 159 | 143 | 13 | 3 | 98 | 5 | 86 | 8 | 9 | 3 |
| 25 years and over | 2,355 | 2,110 | 150 | 95 | 484 | 51 | 404 | 29 | 75 | 13 |
| 25 to 54 years | 1,986 | 1,780 | 125 | 81 | 387 | 42 | 321 | 24 | 62 | 11 |
| 55 years and over | 369 | 330 | 26 | 13 | 96 | 8 | 83 | 5 | 13 | 2 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 11,307 | 10,155 | 898 | 253 | 1,003 | 305 | 658 | 40 | 617 | 77 |
| 16 to 19 years | 258 | 227 | 27 | 4 | 225 | 27 | 191 | 7 | 72 | 47 |
| 20 years and over | 11,048 | 9,929 | 871 | 249 | 778 | 278 | 466 | 34 | 546 | 30 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,303 | 1,158 | 122 | 23 | 221 | 65 | 151 | 5 | 112 | 9 |
| 25 years and over | 9,745 | 8,770 | 749 | 226 | 557 | 213 | 315 | 29 | 434 | 21 |
| 25 to 54 years | 8,771 | 7,905 | 676 | 191 | 442 | 192 | 230 | 20 | 392 | 15 |
| 55 years and over | 974 | 866 | 73 | 35 | 115 | 21 | 85 | 9 | 42 | 6 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 6,293 | 5,513 | 558 | 222 | 1,779 | 292 | 1,399 | 87 | 424 | 101 |
| 16 to 19 years | 135 | 113 | 19 | 2 | 276 | 21 | 244 | 11 | 42 | 37 |
| 20 years and over | 6,159 | 5,400 | 539 | 219 | 1,503 | 271 | 1,156 | 76 | 382 | 64 |
| 20 to 24 years | 686 | 606 | 58 | 21 | 306 | 49 | 249 | 8 | 77 | 15 |
| 25 years and over | 5,473 | 4,794 | 481 | 198 | 1,197 | 222 | 907 | 68 | 306 | 49 |
| 25 to 54 years | 4,877 | 4,271 | 429 | 177 | 1,007 | 195 | 755 | 57 | 271 | 43 |
| 55 years and over | 596 | 523 | 52 | 21 | 190 | 27 | 152 | 11 | 35 | 6 |

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

| Occupation | Total | | Men | | | | Women | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| | 16 years and over | | 16 years and over | | 20 years and over | | 16 years and over | | 20 years and over | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Total | 144,427 | 146,047 | 77,502 | 78,254 | 74,431 | 75,337 | 66,925 | 67,792 | 63,834 | 64,799 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 50,420 | 51,788 | 24,928 | 25,593 | 24,770 | 25,426 | 25,492 | 26,195 | 25,292 | 26,003 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations .. | 21,233 | 21,577 | 12,347 | 12,375 | 12,304 | 12,332 | 8,886 | 9,203 | 8,857 | 9,172 |
| Management occupations | 15,249 | 15,486 | 9,652 | 9,686 | 9,619 | 9,652 | 5,597 | 5,800 | 5,582 | 5,774 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 5,983 | 6,091 | 2,694 | 2,688 | 2,685 | 2,681 | 3,289 | 3,403 | 3,275 | 3,398 |
| Professional and related occupations | 29,187 | 30,210 | 12,581 | 13,218 | 12,465 | 13,093 | 16,606 | 16,992 | 16,435 | 16,831 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 3,209 | 3,441 | 2,354 | 2,560 | 2,341 | 2,546 | 855 | 881 | 851 | 877 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 2,830 | 2,932 | 2,418 | 2,511 | 2,406 | 2,501 | 412 | 421 | 409 | 420 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 1,434 | 1,382 | 813 | 792 | 808 | 787 | 620 | 591 | 618 | 587 |
| Community and social services occupations | 2,156 | 2,265 | 829 | 890 | 823 | 879 | 1,327 | 1,375 | 1,316 | 1,365 |
| Legal occupations | 1,637 | 1,668 | 791 | 809 | 790 | 808 | 846 | 858 | 843 | 854 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 8,126 | 8,485 | 2,100 | 2,267 | 2,071 | 2,240 | 6,026 | 6,218 | 5,946 | 6,139 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 2,735 | 2,789 | 1,401 | 1,476 | 1,362 | 1,435 | 1,334 | 1,313 | 1,287 | 1,277 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 7,060 | 7,248 | 1,875 | 1,913 | 1,864 | 1,897 | 5,185 | 5,335 | 5,166 | 5,311 |
| Service occupations | 23,811 | 24,137 | 10,159 | 10,337 | 9,094 | 9,284 | 13,653 | 13,800 | 12,381 | 12,548 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 3,132 | 3,138 | 333 | 338 | 319 | 317 | 2,799 | 2,800 | 2,711 | 2,726 |
| Protective service occupations | 2,939 | 3,071 | 2,284 | 2,380 | 2,239 | 2,330 | 654 | 691 | 613 | 643 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 7,606 | 7,699 | 3,297 | 3,354 | 2,613 | 2,644 | 4,309 | 4,345 | 3,501 | 3,546 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations ... | 5,381 | 5,469 | 3,230 | 3,280 | 3,011 | 3,106 | 2,151 | 2,189 | 2,082 | 2,123 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 4,754 | 4,760 | 1,014 | 986 | 912 | 887 | 3,740 | 3,774 | 3,474 | 3,510 |
| Sales and office occupations | 36,141 | 36,212 | 13,275 | 13,264 | 12,427 | 12,495 | 22,866 | 22,948 | 21,413 | 21,559 |
| Sales and related occupations | 16,641 | 16,698 | 8,478 | 8,424 | 7,972 | 7,960 | 8,163 | 8,275 | 7,206 | 7,360 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 19,500 | 19,513 | 4,797 | 4,840 | 4,455 | 4,535 | 14,703 | 14,673 | 14,206 | 14,199 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .. | 15,830 | 15,740 | 15,079 | 15,078 | 14,597 | 14,614 | 752 | 662 | 713 | 618 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 961 | 960 | 750 | 759 | 672 | 682 | 212 | 201 | 189 | 172 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 9,507 | 9,535 | 9,216 | 9,276 | 8,928 | 9,004 | 292 | 258 | 283 | 248 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 5,362 | 5,245 | 5,114 | 5,043 | 4,998 | 4,928 | 248 | 202 | 242 | 198 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 18,224 | 18,171 | 14,061 | 13,983 | 13,543 | 13,518 | 4,163 | 4,188 | 4,035 | 4,070 |
| Production occupations | 9,378 | 9,395 | 6,529 | 6,563 | 6,367 | 6,423 | 2,850 | 2,832 | 2,794 | 2,783 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 8,846 | 8,776 | 7,533 | 7,420 | 7,175 | 7,095 | 1,313 | 1,355 | 1,241 | 1,286 |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

| Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | Total | | Men | | Women | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over (thousands) | 144,427 | 146,047 | 77,502 | 78,254 | 66,925 | 67,792 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 34.9 | 35.5 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 38.1 | 38.6 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 13.6 |
| Professional and related occupations | 20.2 | 20.7 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 24.8 | 25.1 |
| Service occupations | 16.5 | 16.5 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| Sales and office occupations | 25.0 | 24.8 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 34.2 | 33.8 |
| Sales and related occupations | 11.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 13.5 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 22.0 | 21.6 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 11.0 | 10.8 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | .7 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .3 | .3 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 6.6 | 6.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | .4 | .4 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | .4 | .3 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 12.6 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Production occupations | 6.5 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6.1 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| White | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over (thousands) | 118,833 | 119,792 | 64,883 | 65,289 | 53,950 | 54,503 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 35.5 | 36.1 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 38.9 | 39.5 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 15.4 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 13.9 |
| Professional and related occupations | 20.1 | 20.6 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 25.2 | 25.6 |
| Service occupations | 15.4 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| Sales and office occupations | 25.1 | 24.8 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 34.8 | 34.4 |
| Sales and related occupations | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 13.3 | 13.2 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 22.4 | 22.1 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 11.8 | 11.6 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | .7 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .3 | .3 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 7.1 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 12.7 | .5 | .4 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 3.9 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | .4 | .3 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 12.2 | 12.0 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Production occupations | 6.4 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 5.9 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over (thousands) | 15,765 | 16,051 | 7,354 | 7,500 | 8,410 | 8,551 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 27.0 | 27.1 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 31.1 | 31.2 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 11.0 |
| Professional and related occupations | 17.2 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 21.1 | 20.3 |
| Service occupations | 24.1 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 27.3 | 26.8 |
| Sales and office occupations | 25.7 | 26.2 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 32.3 | 32.7 |
| Sales and related occupations | 9.5 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 11.7 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 16.2 | 15.8 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 21.4 | 21.0 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 6.8 | 7.0 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 1.0 | .8 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .2 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 4.0 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | .3 | .3 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 2.6 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 5.5 | .5 | .3 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 16.4 | 16.5 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| Production occupations | 7.3 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 9.1 | 9.2 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

| Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | Total | | Men | | Women | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Asian | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over (thousands) | 6,522 | 6,839 | 3,511 | 3,677 | 3,011 | 3,162 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 47.3 | 48.1 | 48.7 | 49.3 | 45.7 | 46.8 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 15.7 |
| Professional and related occupations | 31.6 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 33.5 | 31.2 | 31.1 |
| Service occupations | 15.8 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| Sales and office occupations | 22.4 | 21.9 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 27.3 | 26.0 |
| Sales and related occupations | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 10.7 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 4.4 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 7.4 | .7 | .9 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | .3 | .1 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | .3 | .5 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 10.1 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Production occupations | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over (thousands) | 19,613 | 20,382 | 11,887 | 12,310 | 7,725 | 8,072 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 17.0 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 22.1 | 23.1 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| Professional and related occupations | 9.5 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 13.9 | 14.5 |
| Service occupations | 23.7 | 24.1 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 30.6 | 30.7 |
| Sales and office occupations | 21.2 | 21.1 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 32.7 | 33.1 |
| Sales and related occupations | 9.4 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 12.6 | 12.4 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 11.8 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 20.2 | 20.7 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 19.8 | 19.4 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 14.2 | 14.0 | 22.9 | 22.8 | .9 | .6 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | .3 | .2 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 18.3 | 17.6 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 12.3 | 11.3 |
| Production occupations | 9.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 8.4 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Total, 16 years and over | 146,047 | 46.4 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 14.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 51,788 | 50.6 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 7.0 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 21,577 | 42.7 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 7.3 |
| Management occupations | 15,486 | 37.5 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 7.4 |
| Chief executives | 1,649 | 25.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| General and operations managers | 971 | 27.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 7.9 |
| Legislators | 19 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Advertising and promotions managers | 77 | 56.2 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Marketing and sales managers | 848 | 38.8 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 5.8 |
| Public relations managers | 63 | 53.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Administrative services managers | 98 | 32.7 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| Computer and information systems managers | 467 | 27.8 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 3.4 |
| Financial managers | 1,181 | 54.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.0 |
| Human resources managers | 253 | 70.3 | 11.6 | 3.3 | 7.1 |
| Industrial production managers | 264 | 16.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 9.8 |
| Purchasing managers | 168 | 40.3 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| Transportation, storage, and distribution managers | 260 | 17.2 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 13.6 |
| Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers | 204 | 22.5 | .6 | 1.1 | 5.3 |
| Farmers and ranchers | 742 | 25.5 | 1.1 | .5 | 2.3 |
| Construction managers | 1,176 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 9.2 |
| Education administrators | 810 | 64.1 | 12.6 | 1.0 | 7.4 |
| Engineering managers | 114 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 1.5 |
| Food service managers | 1,002 | 44.3 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 14.3 |
| Funeral directors | 43 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Gaming managers | 7 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Lodging managers | 151 | 50.6 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 7.7 |
| Medical and health services managers | 536 | 69.9 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 7.4 |
| Natural sciences managers | 12 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Postmasters and mail superintendents | 50 | 54.1 | 13.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| Property, real estate, and community association managers | 594 | 50.5 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 9.5 |
| Social and community service managers | 331 | 65.8 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 8.6 |
| Managers, all other | 3,398 | 36.5 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 7.0 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 6,091 | 55.9 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes | 41 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products | 7 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products | 200 | 51.5 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 7.9 |
| Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products | 280 | 55.5 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 6.9 |
| Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators | 289 | 61.8 | 17.3 | 3.1 | 7.8 |
| Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation | 139 | 50.6 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 8.0 |
| Cost estimators | 115 | 15.4 | .2 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists | 793 | 71.1 | 14.2 | 3.6 | 7.5 |
| Logisticians | 55 | 40.8 | 11.7 | 7.6 | 2.7 |
| Management analysts | 627 | 44.3 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Meeting and convention planners | 44 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Other business operations specialists | 218 | 71.4 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 9.2 |
| Accountants and auditors | 1,806 | 61.9 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 5.9 |
| Appraisers and assessors of real estate | 118 | 25.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| Budget analysts | 62 | 66.1 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 2.4 |
| Credit analysts | 30 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Financial analysts | 109 | 34.3 | 4.0 | 14.7 | 5.8 |
| Personal financial advisors | 373 | 31.7 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Insurance underwriters | 94 | 71.2 | 14.3 | 6.1 | 2.5 |
| Financial examiners | 6 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Loan counselors and officers | 467 | 52.7 | 14.4 | 4.2 | 13.1 |
| Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents | 62 | 57.1 | 22.0 | 1.6 | 10.5 |
| Tax preparers | 104 | 62.2 | 13.6 | 5.8 | 10.1 |
| Financial specialists, all other | 52 | 60.5 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 9.8 |
| Professional and related occupations | 30,210 | 56.2 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 3,441 | 25.6 | 7.2 | 17.8 | 5.2 |
| Computer scientists and systems analysts | 825 | 27.1 | 8.8 | 15.5 | 5.6 |
| Computer programmers | 526 | 24.7 | 5.2 | 19.6 | 6.2 |
| Computer software engineers | 907 | 20.8 | 4.9 | 29.4 | 2.8 |
| Computer support specialists | 332 | 30.0 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 6.0 |
| Database administrators | 104 | 35.9 | 5.8 | 16.2 | 3.8 |
| Network and computer systems administrators | 214 | 14.7 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 7.8 |
| Network systems and data communications analysts | 383 | 26.3 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 6.9 |
| Actuaries | 18 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Mathematicians | 2 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Operations research analysts | 87 | 47.5 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 7.8 |
| Statisticians | 41 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations | 3 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 2,932 | 14.4 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 6.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Architects, except naval | 240 | 24.7 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 7.0 |
| Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists | 45 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Aerospace engineers | 123 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 13.4 | 3.1 |
| Agricultural engineers | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Biomedical engineers | 12 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Chemical engineers | 75 | 21.2 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 4.3 |
| Civil engineers | 382 | 11.5 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 6.1 |
| Computer hardware engineers | 79 | 9.6 | 5.6 | 22.8 | 4.9 |
| Electrical and electronics engineers | 347 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 13.5 | 4.1 |
| Environmental engineers | 36 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Industrial engineers, including health and safety | 161 | 17.5 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 3.0 |
| Marine engineers and naval architects | 11 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Materials engineers | 38 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Mechanical engineers | 296 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 12.1 | 3.8 |
| Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nuclear engineers | 10 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Petroleum engineers | 21 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Engineers, all other | 349 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 12.0 | 8.5 |
| Drafters | 187 | 20.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 8.8 |
| Engineering technicians, except drafters | 420 | 22.4 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 11.2 |
| Surveying and mapping technicians | 92 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 5.8 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 1,382 | 42.7 | 5.8 | 12.9 | 4.6 |
| Agricultural and food scientists | 32 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Biological scientists | 92 | 42.6 | 2.0 | 13.5 | 1.7 |
| Conservation scientists and foresters | 30 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Medical scientists | 152 | 49.1 | 7.4 | 31.9 | 2.8 |
| Astronomers and physicists | 17 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Atmospheric and space scientists | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Chemists and materials scientists | 118 | 40.8 | 6.8 | 18.3 | 5.1 |
| Environmental scientists and geoscientists | 98 | 29.9 | 5.4 | 3.9 | .3 |
| Physical scientists, all other | 119 | 33.5 | 6.4 | 23.5 | 2.8 |
| Economists | 23 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Market and survey researchers | 159 | 56.8 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 5.1 |
| Psychologists | 185 | 64.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| Sociologists | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Urban and regional planners | 30 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers | 36 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Agricultural and food science technicians | 23 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Biological technicians | 23 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Chemical technicians | 62 | 32.4 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 14.5 |
| Geological and petroleum technicians | 15 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nuclear technicians | 2 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Other life, physical, and social science technicians | 151 | 39.3 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 4.9 |
| Community and social services occupations | 2,265 | 60.7 | 18.4 | 3.2 | 9.5 |
| Counselors | 686 | 65.9 | 18.6 | 2.9 | 8.3 |
| Social workers | 673 | 82.0 | 22.9 | 3.2 | 11.9 |
| Miscellaneous community and social service specialists | 317 | 63.2 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 14.6 |
| Clergy | 422 | 15.1 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| Directors, religious activities and education | 57 | 69.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 6.0 |
| Religious workers, all other | 110 | 61.2 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 6.9 |
| Legal occupations | 1,668 | 51.5 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 6.0 |
| Lawyers | 1,001 | 32.6 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 4.3 |
| Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers | 68 | 43.3 | 9.1 | .1 | 8.1 |
| Paralegals and legal assistants | 347 | 88.4 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 9.0 |
| Miscellaneous legal support workers | 253 | 77.5 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 8.1 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 8,485 | 73.3 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 7.6 |
| Postsecondary teachers | 1,261 | 46.2 | 5.6 | 11.7 | 4.2 |
| Preschool and kindergarten teachers | 667 | 97.3 | 14.3 | 3.0 | 10.4 |
| Elementary and middle school teachers | 2,943 | 80.9 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 6.9 |
| Secondary school teachers | 1,158 | 56.9 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 7.0 |
| Special education teachers | 363 | 81.5 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 4.5 |
| Other teachers and instructors | 732 | 63.8 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 6.7 |
| Archivists, curators, and museum technicians | 42 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Librarians | 215 | 83.2 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 4.1 |
| Library technicians | 52 | 62.3 | 11.9 | 4.1 | 9.9 |
| Teacher assistants | 974 | 91.5 | 12.8 | 2.2 | 15.8 |
| Other education, training, and library workers | 78 | 69.7 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 2,789 | 47.1 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 8.7 |
| Artists and related workers | 227 | 52.9 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| Designers | 852 | 54.7 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 8.5 |
| Actors | 28 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Producers and directors | 149 | 30.5 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 7.4 |
| Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers | 253 | 36.3 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 7.6 |
| Dancers and choreographers | 25 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Musicians, singers, and related workers | 170 | 31.5 | 9.5 | 2.0 | 13.2 |
| Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other | 42 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Announcers | 51 | 24.4 | 22.8 | .6 | 9.5 |
| News analysts, reporters and correspondents | 84 | 42.1 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 6.8 |
| Public relations specialists | 132 | 63.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 7.2 |
| Editors | 163 | 49.5 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| Technical writers | 51 | 47.8 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| Writers and authors | 179 | 59.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| Miscellaneous media and communication workers | 73 | 68.0 | 3.6 | 12.7 | 35.5 |
| Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators | 89 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 4.3 | 9.3 |
| Photographers | 173 | 47.5 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 10.3 |
| Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors | 47 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 7,248 | 73.6 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 5.6 |
| Chiropractors | 62 | 16.8 | .8 | — | 3.0 |
| Dentists | 184 | 28.2 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 3.4 |
| Dietitians and nutritionists | 100 | 87.6 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 5.3 |
| Optometrists | 34 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pharmacists | 247 | 53.3 | 5.9 | 16.6 | 2.5 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 888 | 30.0 | 5.6 | 16.9 | 5.2 |
| Physician assistants | 87 | 70.1 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 8.2 |
| Podiatrists | 10 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Registered nurses | 2,629 | 91.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 4.6 |
| Audiologists | 15 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Occupational therapists | 79 | 85.6 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 6.7 |
| Physical therapists | 212 | 68.2 | 3.5 | 12.0 | 5.3 |
| Radiation therapists | 13 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Recreational therapists | 22 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Respiratory therapists | 97 | 66.9 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 8.9 |
| Speech-language pathologists | 122 | 98.0 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 4.5 |
| Therapists, all other | 123 | 76.5 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 8.7 |
| Veterinarians | 56 | 48.4 | 1.0 | .6 | 6.3 |
| Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other | 21 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians | 332 | 75.9 | 18.3 | 10.4 | 5.0 |
| Dental hygienists | 156 | 99.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| Diagnostic related technologists and technicians | 287 | 69.2 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 8.4 |
| Emergency medical technicians and paramedics | 162 | 26.5 | 8.6 | .7 | 7.0 |
| Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians | 462 | 78.0 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 8.8 |
| Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses | 533 | 93.2 | 22.4 | 3.9 | 5.8 |
| Medical records and health information technicians | 83 | 93.0 | 17.9 | 3.7 | 15.8 |
| Opticians, dispensing | 54 | 63.0 | 2.7 | .5 | 14.6 |
| Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians | 124 | 72.1 | 25.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations | 53 | 39.4 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| Service occupations | 24,137 | 57.2 | 15.5 | 4.5 | 20.3 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 3,138 | 89.2 | 24.0 | 3.9 | 14.0 |
| Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides | 1,879 | 88.3 | 33.6 | 4.2 | 13.8 |
| Occupational therapist assistants and aides | 9 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Physical therapist assistants and aides | 61 | 67.4 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 9.2 |
| Massage therapists | 134 | 89.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| Dental assistants | 275 | 96.3 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 16.7 |
| Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations | 781 | 90.6 | 11.8 | 3.9 | 15.6 |
| Protective service occupations | 3,071 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 2.1 | 10.0 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers | 47 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives | 116 | 14.5 | 11.2 | .8 | 10.6 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers | 56 | 9.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 10.6 |
| Supervisors, protective service workers, all other | 97 | 25.8 | 18.2 | 1.7 | 11.9 |
| Fire fighters | 288 | 5.3 | 10.0 | .9 | 6.2 |
| Fire inspectors | 16 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers | 444 | 29.5 | 23.9 | .4 | 7.3 |
| Detectives and criminal investigators | 135 | 23.2 | 14.9 | 3.0 | 11.2 |
| Fish and game wardens | 8 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Parking enforcement workers | 11 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Police and sheriff's patrol officers | 669 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 2.6 | 9.1 |
| Transit and railroad police | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Animal control workers | 10 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Private detectives and investigators | 86 | 31.1 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 9.7 |
| Security guards and gaming surveillance officers | 891 | 23.2 | 28.3 | 3.3 | 12.4 |
| Crossing guards | 48 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Lifeguards and other protective service workers | 144 | 57.2 | 12.2 | .8 | 9.5 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 7,699 | 56.4 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 21.2 |
| Chefs and head cooks | 345 | 20.6 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 19.5 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers | 610 | 57.3 | 13.9 | 2.9 | 16.3 |
| Cooks | 1,939 | 40.1 | 15.4 | 6.0 | 31.0 |
| Food preparation workers | 681 | 61.2 | 12.2 | 5.3 | 23.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Bartenders | 375 | 54.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 10.9 |
| Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food | 302 | 70.1 | 12.4 | 4.2 | 12.6 |
| Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop | 323 | 64.5 | 10.6 | 3.7 | 14.7 |
| Waiters and waitresses | 1,978 | 74.0 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 15.3 |
| Food servers, nonrestaurant | 182 | 73.4 | 20.9 | 6.4 | 16.9 |
| Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers | 392 | 48.9 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 27.9 |
| Dishwashers | 281 | 24.8 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 36.6 |
| Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop | 284 | 85.8 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 11.9 |
| Food preparation and serving related workers, all other | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 5,469 | 40.0 | 15.2 | 2.8 | 34.3 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers | 319 | 34.1 | 19.2 | 2.6 | 21.2 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and grounds keeping workers | 234 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 19.3 |
| Janitors and building cleaners | 2,080 | 34.2 | 19.2 | 3.2 | 28.0 |
| Maids and housekeeping cleaners | 1,427 | 89.2 | 17.6 | 3.3 | 40.4 |
| Pest control workers | 77 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 14.2 |
| Grounds maintenance workers | 1,332 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 44.4 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 4,760 | 79.3 | 14.3 | 6.9 | 13.6 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers | 139 | 43.2 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 6.2 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers | 157 | 71.3 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 5.5 |
| Animal trainers | 31 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Nonfarm animal caretakers | 140 | 78.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 13.4 |
| Gaming services workers | 111 | 50.3 | 9.8 | 23.8 | 7.8 |
| Motion picture projectionists | 6 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers | 51 | 37.1 | 13.4 | 2.5 | 9.0 |
| Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers | 160 | 45.2 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 13.1 |
| Funeral service workers | 12 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Barbers | 102 | 26.1 | 27.3 | 2.4 | 22.6 |
| Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists | 778 | 92.9 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 12.5 |
| Miscellaneous personal appearance workers | 223 | 84.9 | 5.9 | 49.1 | 6.8 |
| Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges | 60 | 16.7 | 20.3 | 10.0 | 26.7 |
| Tour and travel guides | 47 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Transportation attendants | 148 | 75.9 | 18.5 | 7.7 | 9.8 |
| Child care workers | 1,341 | 94.6 | 16.0 | 2.7 | 16.8 |
| Personal and home care aides | 766 | 88.2 | 22.5 | 6.2 | 18.8 |
| Recreation and fitness workers | 331 | 61.7 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 6.9 |
| Residential advisors | 64 | 67.4 | 26.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Personal care and service workers, all other | 90 | 51.4 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 10.2 |
| Sales and office occupations | 36,212 | 63.4 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 11.9 |
| Sales and related occupations | 16,698 | 49.6 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 11.3 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers | 3,445 | 42.6 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 9.6 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers | 1,333 | 28.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 8.8 |
| Cashiers | 3,022 | 75.6 | 17.4 | 5.8 | 17.0 |
| Counter and rental clerks | 158 | 53.4 | 15.9 | 3.1 | 11.0 |
| Parts salespersons | 132 | 17.4 | 7.9 | .3 | 11.9 |
| Retail salespersons | 3,492 | 51.5 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 12.2 |
| Advertising sales agents | 219 | 57.5 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 7.7 |
| Insurance sales agents | 538 | 45.4 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 8.2 |
| Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents | 398 | 31.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| Travel agents | 111 | 75.3 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| Sales representatives, services, all other | 590 | 36.2 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 8.4 |
| Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing | 1,442 | 27.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 8.4 |
| Models, demonstrators, and product promoters | 75 | 83.4 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 8.1 |
| Real estate brokers and sales agents | 1,050 | 55.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 10.1 |
| Sales engineers | 40 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Telemarketers | 160 | 60.2 | 19.5 | 1.2 | 13.4 |
| Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers | 265 | 66.7 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 17.5 |
| Sales and related workers, all other | 227 | 60.9 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 6.9 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 19,513 | 75.2 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 12.4 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers | 1,629 | 73.4 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 11.3 |
| Switchboard operators, including answering service | 50 | 89.4 | 14.6 | .5 | 6.5 |
| Telephone operators | 40 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Communications equipment operators, all other | 8 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Bill and account collectors | 216 | 63.2 | 24.3 | 2.1 | 14.4 |
| Billing and posting clerks and machine operators | 442 | 89.5 | 14.9 | 4.4 | 11.6 |
| Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks | 1,490 | 90.3 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 9.5 |
| Gaming cage workers | 13 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Payroll and timekeeping clerks | 181 | 89.1 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 12.2 |
| Procurement clerks | 28 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Tellers | 472 | 87.5 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 13.3 |
| Brokerage clerks | 6 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Correspondence clerks | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Court, municipal, and license clerks | 99 | 80.7 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 11.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks | 48 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Customer service representatives | 1,917 | 68.5 | 18.0 | 3.6 | 14.1 |
| Eligibility interviewers, government programs | 68 | 79.6 | 21.0 | 6.8 | 11.0 |
| File clerks | 403 | 82.0 | 17.9 | 3.8 | 13.1 |
| Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks | 118 | 68.1 | 13.7 | 3.6 | 16.2 |
| Interviewers, except eligibility and loan | 141 | 81.5 | 17.6 | 3.6 | 13.3 |
| Library assistants, clerical | 113 | 84.2 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 12.6 |
| Loan interviewers and clerks | 155 | 80.4 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 14.6 |
| New accounts clerks | 17 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Order clerks | 102 | 70.1 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 12.5 |
| Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping | 49 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Receptionists and information clerks | 1,441 | 93.0 | 11.3 | 2.7 | 14.3 |
| Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks | 144 | 59.1 | 15.3 | 3.3 | 15.3 |
| Information and record clerks, all other | 101 | 88.9 | 11.2 | 1.8 | 12.5 |
| Cargo and freight agents | 21 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Couriers and messengers | 254 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 4.7 | 11.1 |
| Dispatchers | 286 | 55.1 | 11.6 | 1.0 | 12.0 |
| Meter readers, utilities | 42 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Postal service clerks | 172 | 53.0 | 24.8 | 9.1 | 10.4 |
| Postal service mail carriers | 364 | 36.9 | 15.9 | 6.1 | 7.5 |
| Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators | 84 | 43.3 | 37.0 | 12.2 | 6.5 |
| Production, planning, and expediting clerks | 258 | 54.3 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 10.2 |
| Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks | 539 | 33.4 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 23.0 |
| Stock clerks and order fillers | 1,512 | 35.5 | 17.4 | 3.6 | 17.3 |
| Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping | 68 | 48.7 | 14.0 | .9 | 19.9 |
| Secretaries and administrative assistants | 3,401 | 96.7 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 9.3 |
| Computer operators | 160 | 51.1 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 11.3 |
| Data entry keyers | 449 | 78.6 | 16.5 | 7.3 | 10.7 |
| Word processors and typists | 214 | 89.6 | 19.6 | 3.0 | 11.8 |
| Desktop publishers | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Insurance claims and policy processing clerks | 283 | 87.0 | 15.4 | 1.7 | 13.8 |
| Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service | 123 | 48.6 | 25.7 | 5.2 | 11.6 |
| Office clerks, general | 1,097 | 85.3 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 13.8 |
| Office machine operators, except computer | 48 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Proofreaders and copy markers | 13 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Statistical assistants | 21 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Office and administrative support workers, all other | 603 | 75.9 | 12.9 | 4.1 | 9.7 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 15,740 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 25.2 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 960 | 20.9 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 40.4 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers | 42 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Agricultural inspectors | 14 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Animal breeders | 8 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Graders and sorters, agricultural products | 81 | 64.1 | 15.9 | 4.3 | 50.2 |
| Miscellaneous agricultural workers | 683 | 19.3 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 45.9 |
| Fishers and related fishing workers | 34 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Hunters and trappers | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Forest and conservation workers | 9 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Logging workers | 88 | 1.5 | 7.7 | .2 | 15.1 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 9,535 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 29.9 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers | 918 | 3.2 | 3.8 | .7 | 15.9 |
| Boilermakers | 24 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons | 233 | 1.2 | 9.1 | .7 | 37.2 |
| Carpenters | 1,824 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 26.9 |
| Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers | 258 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 43.3 |
| Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers | 112 | 2.2 | 12.9 | .4 | 52.1 |
| Construction laborers | 1,771 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 1.7 | 44.6 |
| Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators | 28 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pile-driver operators | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators | 411 | 2.7 | 7.4 | .4 | 15.1 |
| Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers | 232 | 3.6 | 3.5 | .2 | 53.6 |
| Electricians | 912 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 14.3 |
| Glaziers | 52 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 17.4 |
| Insulation workers | 52 | 1.9 | 4.5 | .6 | 36.0 |
| Painters, construction and maintenance | 714 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 41.0 |
| Paperhangers | 6 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters | 697 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 23.0 |
| Plasterers and stucco masons | 82 | .6 | - | - | 65.3 |
| Reinforcing iron and rebar workers | 12 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Roofers | 269 | .9 | 4.9 | .1 | 45.1 |
| Sheet metal workers | 143 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 15.9 |
| Structural iron and steel workers | 88 | .4 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 9.6 |
| Helpers, construction trades | 117 | 4.2 | 14.0 | .4 | 39.2 |
| Construction and building inspectors | 107 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 8.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Elevator installers and repairers | 31 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Fence erectors | 35 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Hazardous materials removal workers | 17 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Highway maintenance workers | 109 | .5 | 14.4 | — | 19.5 |
| Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators | 12 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Miscellaneous construction and related workers | 48 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining | 43 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Earth drillers, except oil and gas | 40 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Mining machine operators | 58 | 1.0 | 4.1 | .4 | 12.0 |
| Roof bolters, mining | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Roustabouts, oil and gas | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Helpers—extraction workers | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Other extraction workers | 50 | 4.0 | 6.2 | — | 32.9 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 5,245 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 13.8 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers | 330 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 11.4 |
| Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers | 318 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 10.2 |
| Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers | 203 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 3.9 | 10.9 |
| Avionics technicians | 14 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers | 27 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility | 14 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles | 28 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers | 62 | .3 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 13.2 |
| Security and fire alarm systems installers | 64 | .4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 12.4 |
| Aircraft mechanics and service technicians | 126 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 11.7 |
| Automotive body and related repairers | 155 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 24.9 |
| Automotive glass installers and repairers | 16 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Automotive service technicians and mechanics | 879 | .7 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 17.7 |
| Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists | 365 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 12.7 |
| Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics | 226 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 12.2 |
| Small engine mechanics | 68 | 2.5 | 4.4 | — | 8.8 |
| Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers | 88 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 16.5 |
| Control and valve installers and repairers | 20 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers | 403 | .9 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 13.7 |
| Home appliance repairers | 51 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 11.3 |
| Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics | 426 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 11.4 |
| Maintenance and repair workers, general | 488 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 3.6 | 14.6 |
| Maintenance workers, machinery | 55 | .7 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 8.8 |
| Millwrights | 75 | .9 | 6.2 | .3 | 4.5 |
| Electrical power-line installers and repairers | 103 | 1.4 | 6.0 | .3 | 6.3 |
| Telecommunications line installers and repairers | 227 | 7.5 | 13.5 | 1.1 | 14.9 |
| Precision instrument and equipment repairers | 58 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 12.5 |
| Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers | 61 | 17.6 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 12.7 |
| Commercial divers | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Locksmiths and safe repairers | 24 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Manufactured building and mobile home installers | 18 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Riggers | 8 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Signal and track switch repairers | 10 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers | 22 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers | 198 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 19.7 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 18,171 | 23.0 | 14.6 | 3.6 | 19.7 |
| Production occupations | 9,395 | 30.1 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 20.4 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers | 941 | 19.4 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 10.2 |
| Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers | 10 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers | 205 | 57.9 | 13.1 | 16.7 | 20.0 |
| Engine and other machine assemblers | 14 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Structural metal fabricators and fitters | 33 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators | 1,071 | 38.3 | 15.3 | 5.1 | 18.6 |
| Bakers | 192 | 54.1 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 24.5 |
| Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers | 281 | 26.8 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 41.1 |
| Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders | 16 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Food batchmakers | 92 | 58.0 | 12.5 | 2.2 | 32.4 |
| Food cooking machine operators and tenders | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Computer control programmers and operators | 55 | 8.7 | 7.1 | .4 | 4.0 |
| Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 18 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 9 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 12 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 118 | 21.6 | 9.4 | .8 | 22.0 |
| Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal/plastic | 2 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 55 | 13.2 | 23.9 | 1.4 | 15.6 |
| Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 15 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Milling and planning machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic | 4 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Machinists | 422 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 13.9 |
| Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders | 24 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic | 15 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 75 | 18.1 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 10.9 |
| Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Tool and die makers | 80 | 2.0 | — | 1.3 | 5.7 |
| Welding, soldering, and brazing workers | 577 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 20.3 |
| Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 13 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Lay-out workers, metal and plastic | 8 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 18 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners | 7 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other | 435 | 28.9 | 12.4 | 4.8 | 25.4 |
| Bookbinders and bindery workers | 47 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Job printers | 42 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Prepress technicians and workers | 52 | 46.8 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 11.4 |
| Printing machine operators | 222 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 16.2 |
| Laundry and dry-cleaning workers | 229 | 56.4 | 21.0 | 7.6 | 30.9 |
| Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials | 59 | 72.2 | 20.5 | 5.9 | 52.3 |
| Sewing machine operators | 265 | 81.6 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 35.5 |
| Shoe and leather workers and repairers | 12 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Shoe machine operators and tenders | 9 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers | 90 | 75.3 | 5.9 | 18.5 | 29.0 |
| Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders | 6 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders | 13 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, opera, and tenders | 25 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Fabric and apparel patternmakers | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Upholsterers | 53 | 14.9 | 13.1 | .6 | 23.4 |
| Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other | 16 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters | 91 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 19.3 |
| Furniture finishers | 20 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Model makers and patternmakers, wood | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood | 52 | 9.1 | 9.5 | — | 24.9 |
| Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing | 30 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Woodworkers, all other | 35 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers | 48 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Stationary engineers and boiler operators | 95 | 1.3 | 15.5 | 1.8 | 9.2 |
| Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators | 72 | 6.2 | 16.4 | — | 6.6 |
| Miscellaneous plant and system operators | 44 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders | 47 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers | 118 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 4.8 | 19.4 |
| Cutting workers | 94 | 24.4 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 26.9 |
| Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders ... | 32 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders | 14 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers | 737 | 39.5 | 13.5 | 5.0 | 14.7 |
| Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers | 47 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians | 107 | 44.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 13.9 |
| Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders | 279 | 57.1 | 22.2 | 3.9 | 36.7 |
| Painting workers | 193 | 11.0 | 9.3 | .6 | 29.0 |
| Photographic process workers and processing machine operators | 64 | 56.4 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 11.9 |
| Semiconductor processors | 3 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders | 16 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders | 12 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders | 5 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Etchers and engravers | 8 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic | 39 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders | 49 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Tire builders | 15 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Helpers—production workers | 44 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Production workers, all other | 1,006 | 30.5 | 16.5 | 3.0 | 23.3 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 8,776 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 2.3 | 19.0 |
| Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers | 225 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 2.7 | 10.3 |
| Aircraft pilots and flight engineers | 123 | 4.2 | .5 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists | 33 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians | 17 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Bus drivers | 578 | 51.6 | 26.8 | 1.1 | 11.3 |
| Driver/sales workers and truck drivers | 3,460 | 5.3 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 17.5 |
| Taxi drivers and chauffeurs | 333 | 15.4 | 24.3 | 12.8 | 18.8 |
| Motor vehicle operators, all other | 74 | 10.4 | 18.2 | 5.7 | 16.9 |
| Locomotive engineers and operators | 52 | 5.5 | 17.0 | — | 2.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators | 6 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Railroad conductors and yardmasters | 53 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 11.3 |
| Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers | 18 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Sailors and marine oilers | 15 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Ship and boat captains and operators | 41 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Ship engineers | 2 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Bridge and lock tenders | 3 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Parking lot attendants | 90 | 15.4 | 22.1 | 7.6 | 34.9 |
| Service station attendants | 90 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 15.8 |
| Transportation inspectors | 43 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Other transportation workers | 19 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Conveyor operators and tenders | 6 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Crane and tower operators | 61 | .6 | 12.4 | — | 12.6 |
| Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators | 61 | 2.2 | 3.7 | .3 | 12.3 |
| Hoist and winch operators | 9 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Industrial truck and tractor operators | 571 | 5.9 | 23.0 | 1.5 | 23.8 |
| Cleaners of vehicles and equipment | 326 | 13.0 | 19.1 | 1.3 | 30.0 |
| Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand | 1,877 | 18.6 | 17.9 | 1.9 | 20.1 |
| Machine feeders and offbearers | 29 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Packers and packagers, hand | 406 | 64.4 | 15.6 | 4.7 | 41.2 |
| Pumping station operators | 23 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Refuse and recyclable material collectors | 79 | 6.4 | 23.8 | .7 | 24.1 |
| Shuttle car operators | 4 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Tank car, truck, and ship loaders | 7 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Material moving workers, all other | 39 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(In thousands)

| Category | Total | | White | | Black or African American | | Asian | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 144,427 | 146,047 | 118,833 | 119,792 | 15,765 | 16,051 | 6,522 | 6,839 |
| Men | 77,502 | 78,254 | 64,883 | 65,289 | 7,354 | 7,500 | 3,511 | 3,677 |
| Women | 66,925 | 67,792 | 53,950 | 54,503 | 8,410 | 8,551 | 3,011 | 3,162 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 50,420 | 51,788 | 42,177 | 43,235 | 4,252 | 4,343 | 3,088 | 3,292 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 21,233 | 21,577 | 18,298 | 18,511 | 1,547 | 1,626 | 1,029 | 1,077 |
| Management occupations | 15,249 | 15,486 | 13,387 | 13,549 | 950 | 983 | 657 | 690 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 5,983 | 6,091 | 4,912 | 4,962 | 597 | 643 | 372 | 387 |
| Professional and related occupations | 29,187 | 30,210 | 23,879 | 24,724 | 2,704 | 2,717 | 2,058 | 2,214 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 3,209 | 3,441 | 2,392 | 2,523 | 233 | 247 | 519 | 614 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 2,830 | 2,932 | 2,368 | 2,449 | 158 | 154 | 273 | 284 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 1,434 | 1,382 | 1,146 | 1,094 | 81 | 80 | 174 | 178 |
| Community and social services occupations | 2,156 | 2,265 | 1,631 | 1,720 | 402 | 416 | 71 | 73 |
| Legal occupations | 1,637 | 1,668 | 1,455 | 1,481 | 107 | 111 | 45 | 47 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 8,126 | 8,485 | 6,900 | 7,215 | 795 | 814 | 284 | 312 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 2,735 | 2,789 | 2,370 | 2,453 | 183 | 159 | 115 | 110 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 7,060 | 7,248 | 5,617 | 5,788 | 746 | 736 | 578 | 596 |
| Service occupations | 23,811 | 24,137 | 18,310 | 18,588 | 3,797 | 3,734 | 1,028 | 1,096 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 3,132 | 3,138 | 2,137 | 2,182 | 774 | 753 | 128 | 122 |
| Protective service occupations | 2,939 | 3,071 | 2,239 | 2,347 | 578 | 581 | 51 | 66 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 7,606 | 7,699 | 6,071 | 6,121 | 892 | 888 | 406 | 427 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 5,381 | 5,469 | 4,264 | 4,325 | 840 | 833 | 139 | 154 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 4,754 | 4,760 | 3,600 | 3,612 | 714 | 678 | 303 | 329 |
| Sales and office occupations | 36,141 | 36,212 | 29,798 | 29,660 | 4,051 | 4,201 | 1,463 | 1,499 |
| Sales and related occupations | 16,641 | 16,698 | 14,026 | 13,888 | 1,503 | 1,658 | 767 | 782 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 19,500 | 19,513 | 15,772 | 15,772 | 2,548 | 2,543 | 696 | 717 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 15,830 | 15,740 | 14,025 | 13,880 | 1,079 | 1,119 | 288 | 298 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 961 | 960 | 870 | 859 | 47 | 47 | 15 | 17 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 9,507 | 9,535 | 8,481 | 8,504 | 624 | 636 | 114 | 118 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 5,362 | 5,245 | 4,674 | 4,517 | 408 | 436 | 159 | 163 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 18,224 | 18,171 | 14,522 | 14,429 | 2,586 | 2,654 | 656 | 654 |
| Production occupations | 9,378 | 9,395 | 7,548 | 7,566 | 1,148 | 1,184 | 453 | 448 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 8,846 | 8,776 | 6,974 | 6,863 | 1,438 | 1,471 | 203 | 206 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture: | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 1,287 | 1,220 | 1,178 | 1,107 | 54 | 42 | 15 | 23 |
| Self-employed workers | 901 | 856 | 869 | 827 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 18 | 19 | 16 | 19 | - | - | - | - |
| Nonagricultural industries: | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 132,449 | 134,283 | 108,359 | 109,485 | 15,067 | 15,382 | 6,003 | 6,317 |
| Government | 20,337 | 21,003 | 16,061 | 16,615 | 3,025 | 3,058 | 740 | 800 |
| Private industries | 112,111 | 113,280 | 92,298 | 92,870 | 12,042 | 12,324 | 5,263 | 5,517 |
| Private households | 803 | 813 | 672 | 665 | 89 | 97 | 20 | 27 |
| Other industries | 111,309 | 112,467 | 91,626 | 92,205 | 11,954 | 12,227 | 5,242 | 5,490 |
| Self-employed workers | 9,685 | 9,557 | 8,342 | 8,268 | 635 | 614 | 478 | 470 |
| Unpaid family workers | 87 | 112 | 69 | 85 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 23 |
| FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Full-time workers | 119,688 | 121,091 | 97,875 | 98,732 | 13,530 | 13,792 | 5,588 | 5,847 |
| Part-time workers | 24,739 | 24,956 | 20,957 | 21,060 | 2,235 | 2,259 | 934 | 991 |

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

| Category | Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| | Total ¹ | | Mexican | | Puerto Rican | | Cuban | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SEX | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 19,613 | 20,382 | 12,477 | 12,908 | 1,484 | 1,551 | 778 | 862 |
| Men | 11,887 | 12,310 | 7,863 | 8,122 | 782 | 791 | 452 | 490 |
| Women | 7,725 | 8,072 | 4,614 | 4,786 | 702 | 760 | 326 | 372 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 3,337 | 3,621 | 1,830 | 1,950 | 375 | 395 | 227 | 253 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 1,477 | 1,580 | 837 | 880 | 138 | 136 | 96 | 116 |
| Management occupations | 1,084 | 1,139 | 613 | 646 | 96 | 96 | 76 | 88 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 393 | 441 | 223 | 234 | 42 | 41 | 21 | 28 |
| Professional and related occupations | 1,860 | 2,041 | 993 | 1,070 | 237 | 258 | 131 | 137 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 159 | 179 | 71 | 75 | 24 | 26 | 10 | 15 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 167 | 189 | 80 | 102 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 16 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 59 | 64 | 33 | 36 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| Community and social services occupations | 184 | 216 | 96 | 119 | 35 | 36 | 11 | 6 |
| Legal occupations | 93 | 100 | 52 | 50 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 8 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 591 | 646 | 357 | 367 | 66 | 88 | 31 | 41 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 214 | 241 | 110 | 117 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 16 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 394 | 407 | 194 | 206 | 54 | 48 | 34 | 33 |
| Service occupations | 4,649 | 4,904 | 2,978 | 3,077 | 320 | 351 | 121 | 141 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 410 | 441 | 203 | 225 | 46 | 59 | 17 | 18 |
| Protective service occupations | 301 | 307 | 166 | 151 | 53 | 63 | 19 | 22 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 1,608 | 1,633 | 1,140 | 1,116 | 78 | 78 | 29 | 33 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 1,712 | 1,875 | 1,127 | 1,222 | 91 | 86 | 29 | 37 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 618 | 648 | 343 | 364 | 52 | 65 | 26 | 31 |
| Sales and office occupations | 4,154 | 4,306 | 2,435 | 2,548 | 407 | 448 | 200 | 222 |
| Sales and related occupations | 1,839 | 1,891 | 1,090 | 1,122 | 150 | 182 | 97 | 94 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 2,314 | 2,415 | 1,345 | 1,426 | 257 | 266 | 103 | 127 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 3,893 | 3,963 | 2,818 | 2,896 | 147 | 139 | 107 | 112 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 382 | 388 | 356 | 361 | - | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 2,790 | 2,851 | 2,024 | 2,096 | 82 | 83 | 63 | 63 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 721 | 725 | 438 | 439 | 64 | 53 | 42 | 44 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 3,580 | 3,588 | 2,416 | 2,436 | 235 | 218 | 123 | 134 |
| Production occupations | 1,936 | 1,921 | 1,362 | 1,349 | 114 | 110 | 49 | 59 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 1,645 | 1,667 | 1,055 | 1,087 | 122 | 107 | 74 | 75 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture: | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 410 | 406 | 375 | 382 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Self-employed workers | 18 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Unpaid family workers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonagricultural industries: | | | | | | | | |
| Wage and salary workers | 18,043 | 18,728 | 11,363 | 11,735 | 1,424 | 1,495 | 722 | 795 |
| Government | 1,829 | 1,960 | 1,160 | 1,213 | 225 | 237 | 79 | 82 |
| Private industries | 16,214 | 16,767 | 10,204 | 10,522 | 1,199 | 1,258 | 643 | 713 |
| Private households | 263 | 283 | 143 | 156 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Other industries | 15,950 | 16,484 | 10,060 | 10,366 | 1,191 | 1,251 | 639 | 709 |
| Self-employed workers | 1,130 | 1,213 | 719 | 767 | 57 | 53 | 51 | 60 |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | 16 | 8 | 11 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 |
| FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ² | | | | | | | | |
| Full-time workers | 16,943 | 17,600 | 10,822 | 11,181 | 1,269 | 1,326 | 696 | 770 |
| Part-time workers | 2,669 | 2,782 | 1,655 | 1,727 | 215 | 225 | 82 | 92 |

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

| Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Mining | Con- struc- tion | Manu- facturing | Whole- sale and retail trade | Trans- portation and utili- ties | Informa- tion | Finan- cial ac- tivities | Profes- sional and busi- ness services | Educa- tion and health services | Leisure and hos- pitality | Other ser- vices ¹ | Public adminis- tration |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 736 | 11,856 | 16,302 | 20,937 | 7,650 | 3,566 | 10,488 | 15,621 | 30,662 | 12,415 | 6,972 | 6,746 |
| 16 to 19 years | 11 | 306 | 216 | 1,613 | 81 | 117 | 148 | 280 | 598 | 2,078 | 296 | 47 |
| 20 years and over | 726 | 11,550 | 16,085 | 19,325 | 7,569 | 3,449 | 10,340 | 15,341 | 30,065 | 10,337 | 6,676 | 6,699 |
| 20 to 24 years | 70 | 1,178 | 1,092 | 2,865 | 462 | 311 | 793 | 1,330 | 2,383 | 2,304 | 728 | 295 |
| 25 years and over | 656 | 10,373 | 14,994 | 16,460 | 7,107 | 3,138 | 9,548 | 14,011 | 27,682 | 8,032 | 5,948 | 6,404 |
| 25 to 54 years | 532 | 8,841 | 12,160 | 12,862 | 5,697 | 2,631 | 7,553 | 11,222 | 21,483 | 6,742 | 4,503 | 5,038 |
| 55 years and over | 124 | 1,532 | 2,834 | 3,598 | 1,411 | 508 | 1,995 | 2,789 | 6,199 | 1,290 | 1,445 | 1,366 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 635 | 10,738 | 11,416 | 11,523 | 5,772 | 2,065 | 4,681 | 8,962 | 7,756 | 6,038 | 3,343 | 3,720 |
| 16 to 19 years | 9 | 283 | 160 | 772 | 61 | 59 | 52 | 160 | 186 | 939 | 123 | 23 |
| 20 years and over | 626 | 10,455 | 11,257 | 10,751 | 5,710 | 2,006 | 4,629 | 8,802 | 7,570 | 5,099 | 3,221 | 3,697 |
| 20 to 24 years | 62 | 1,102 | 791 | 1,536 | 350 | 172 | 323 | 772 | 586 | 1,070 | 319 | 163 |
| 25 years and over | 564 | 9,352 | 10,466 | 9,215 | 5,360 | 1,834 | 4,306 | 8,030 | 6,984 | 4,029 | 2,902 | 3,534 |
| 25 to 54 years | 454 | 8,021 | 8,483 | 7,248 | 4,256 | 1,569 | 3,363 | 6,342 | 5,255 | 3,413 | 2,206 | 2,807 |
| 55 years and over | 109 | 1,331 | 1,983 | 1,966 | 1,105 | 265 | 943 | 1,688 | 1,729 | 616 | 696 | 727 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 101 | 1,119 | 4,885 | 9,414 | 1,878 | 1,501 | 5,807 | 6,659 | 22,906 | 6,377 | 3,628 | 3,026 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1 | 23 | 56 | 840 | 19 | 58 | 96 | 120 | 412 | 1,139 | 173 | 25 |
| 20 years and over | 100 | 1,096 | 4,829 | 8,574 | 1,859 | 1,443 | 5,711 | 6,539 | 22,495 | 5,237 | 3,455 | 3,001 |
| 20 to 24 years | 8 | 75 | 301 | 1,329 | 112 | 139 | 470 | 558 | 1,797 | 1,234 | 409 | 131 |
| 25 years and over | 92 | 1,021 | 4,528 | 7,245 | 1,747 | 1,305 | 5,241 | 5,981 | 20,698 | 4,004 | 3,046 | 2,870 |
| 25 to 54 years | 78 | 820 | 3,677 | 5,613 | 1,441 | 1,062 | 4,190 | 4,879 | 16,228 | 3,330 | 2,297 | 2,231 |
| 55 years and over | 14 | 201 | 851 | 1,632 | 306 | 243 | 1,052 | 1,101 | 4,470 | 674 | 750 | 639 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 581 | 9,676 | 9,689 | 9,671 | 4,491 | 1,701 | 3,923 | 7,439 | 6,033 | 4,823 | 2,725 | 3,035 |
| 16 to 19 years | 9 | 263 | 136 | 651 | 46 | 47 | 43 | 143 | 146 | 792 | 109 | 17 |
| 20 years and over | 572 | 9,414 | 9,554 | 9,021 | 4,445 | 1,655 | 3,880 | 7,296 | 5,887 | 4,031 | 2,616 | 3,019 |
| 20 to 24 years | 56 | 1,007 | 658 | 1,230 | 242 | 126 | 265 | 625 | 452 | 874 | 272 | 139 |
| 25 years and over | 517 | 8,406 | 8,895 | 7,791 | 4,203 | 1,529 | 3,615 | 6,671 | 5,435 | 3,158 | 2,344 | 2,880 |
| 25 to 54 years | 417 | 7,188 | 7,154 | 6,028 | 3,280 | 1,292 | 2,762 | 5,184 | 3,969 | 2,668 | 1,758 | 2,259 |
| 55 years and over | 99 | 1,219 | 1,741 | 1,763 | 923 | 236 | 853 | 1,487 | 1,466 | 490 | 587 | 621 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 95 | 1,007 | 3,877 | 7,764 | 1,370 | 1,197 | 4,757 | 5,451 | 18,238 | 5,102 | 2,967 | 2,226 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1 | 20 | 46 | 703 | 13 | 42 | 82 | 98 | 343 | 950 | 159 | 21 |
| 20 years and over | 94 | 987 | 3,831 | 7,061 | 1,357 | 1,156 | 4,675 | 5,352 | 17,895 | 4,152 | 2,808 | 2,204 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7 | 66 | 237 | 1,023 | 82 | 107 | 375 | 433 | 1,460 | 992 | 353 | 98 |
| 25 years and over | 86 | 921 | 3,594 | 6,038 | 1,275 | 1,049 | 4,300 | 4,919 | 16,435 | 3,160 | 2,454 | 2,106 |
| 25 to 54 years | 72 | 730 | 2,887 | 4,577 | 1,036 | 834 | 3,350 | 3,957 | 12,741 | 2,612 | 1,835 | 1,610 |
| 55 years and over | 14 | 191 | 706 | 1,461 | 240 | 215 | 950 | 962 | 3,693 | 548 | 619 | 496 |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 28 | 616 | 1,002 | 1,083 | 951 | 205 | 392 | 740 | 1,009 | 596 | 368 | 463 |
| 16 to 19 years | - | 11 | 16 | 71 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 25 | 84 | 8 | 4 |
| 20 years and over | 27 | 606 | 986 | 1,012 | 940 | 198 | 388 | 728 | 985 | 511 | 359 | 459 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4 | 52 | 95 | 207 | 84 | 27 | 29 | 84 | 75 | 109 | 29 | 17 |
| 25 years and over | 23 | 554 | 891 | 805 | 856 | 171 | 359 | 644 | 910 | 402 | 331 | 443 |
| 25 to 54 years | 19 | 489 | 750 | 702 | 726 | 154 | 315 | 529 | 758 | 363 | 270 | 377 |
| 55 years and over | 4 | 65 | 141 | 103 | 130 | 17 | 44 | 115 | 152 | 39 | 61 | 66 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 4 | 57 | 574 | 1,001 | 375 | 218 | 669 | 721 | 3,243 | 725 | 357 | 600 |
| 16 to 19 years | - | 3 | 6 | 91 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 41 | 124 | 7 | 2 |
| 20 years and over | 4 | 54 | 568 | 910 | 371 | 209 | 661 | 706 | 3,201 | 601 | 350 | 598 |
| 20 to 24 years | - | 5 | 37 | 211 | 22 | 24 | 61 | 75 | 225 | 145 | 29 | 23 |
| 25 years and over | 4 | 50 | 531 | 699 | 349 | 185 | 600 | 630 | 2,976 | 456 | 321 | 575 |
| 25 to 54 years | 4 | 43 | 450 | 619 | 304 | 168 | 542 | 541 | 2,407 | 392 | 234 | 476 |
| 55 years and over | - | 7 | 81 | 81 | 44 | 17 | 58 | 90 | 570 | 64 | 87 | 99 |

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

| Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Mining | Con- struc- tion | Manu- facturing | Whole- sale and retail trade | Trans- portation and utili- ties | Informa- tion | Finan- cial ac- tivities | Profes- sional and busi- ness services | Educa- tion and health services | Leisure and hos- pitality | Other ser- vices ¹ | Public adminis- tration |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 14 | 148 | 523 | 517 | 201 | 121 | 289 | 603 | 537 | 404 | 180 | 126 |
| 16 to 19 years | - | 1 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 24 | 2 | 1 |
| 20 years and over | 14 | 148 | 520 | 496 | 200 | 118 | 287 | 600 | 527 | 380 | 178 | 124 |
| 20 to 24 years | - | 5 | 22 | 49 | 8 | 11 | 20 | 37 | 36 | 44 | 10 | 4 |
| 25 years and over | 13 | 143 | 497 | 447 | 192 | 107 | 267 | 563 | 492 | 336 | 168 | 121 |
| 25 to 54 years | 12 | 122 | 420 | 370 | 157 | 101 | 232 | 494 | 411 | 263 | 130 | 93 |
| 55 years and over | 1 | 21 | 78 | 77 | 35 | 6 | 35 | 69 | 81 | 73 | 38 | 28 |
| Women, 16 years and over | - | 27 | 330 | 408 | 90 | 59 | 274 | 345 | 945 | 332 | 223 | 116 |
| 16 to 19 years | - | - | 2 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 20 | 1 | - |
| 20 years and over | - | 27 | 328 | 385 | 89 | 55 | 270 | 344 | 935 | 312 | 222 | 116 |
| 20 to 24 years | - | 2 | 18 | 49 | 4 | 3 | 22 | 27 | 70 | 47 | 12 | 3 |
| 25 years and over | - | 25 | 310 | 336 | 84 | 52 | 248 | 317 | 865 | 265 | 210 | 113 |
| 25 to 54 years | - | 24 | 258 | 274 | 69 | 43 | 215 | 287 | 717 | 220 | 174 | 84 |
| 55 years and over | - | 2 | 51 | 62 | 15 | 9 | 33 | 30 | 149 | 45 | 37 | 28 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over | 89 | 2,877 | 1,574 | 1,609 | 810 | 205 | 486 | 1,362 | 714 | 1,362 | 565 | 305 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1 | 78 | 32 | 117 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 29 | 18 | 133 | 22 | 3 |
| 20 years and over | 88 | 2,799 | 1,542 | 1,493 | 799 | 190 | 477 | 1,333 | 696 | 1,229 | 543 | 301 |
| 20 to 24 years | 8 | 396 | 149 | 248 | 64 | 27 | 46 | 173 | 63 | 233 | 57 | 19 |
| 25 years and over | 79 | 2,403 | 1,393 | 1,245 | 734 | 163 | 431 | 1,159 | 633 | 996 | 486 | 282 |
| 25 to 54 years | 70 | 2,257 | 1,228 | 1,101 | 639 | 152 | 379 | 1,032 | 528 | 909 | 421 | 243 |
| 55 years and over | 9 | 146 | 166 | 144 | 95 | 12 | 51 | 127 | 106 | 87 | 65 | 39 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 10 | 119 | 784 | 1,201 | 227 | 132 | 609 | 791 | 2,230 | 1,048 | 564 | 283 |
| 16 to 19 years | - | 5 | 8 | 133 | 2 | 6 | 19 | 14 | 53 | 143 | 21 | 3 |
| 20 years and over | 10 | 114 | 776 | 1,068 | 225 | 126 | 590 | 777 | 2,178 | 905 | 543 | 281 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3 | 10 | 63 | 211 | 23 | 16 | 84 | 80 | 223 | 183 | 64 | 22 |
| 25 years and over | 7 | 104 | 713 | 858 | 202 | 110 | 506 | 697 | 1,955 | 722 | 478 | 259 |
| 25 to 54 years | 7 | 98 | 640 | 749 | 181 | 100 | 459 | 614 | 1,693 | 658 | 413 | 219 |
| 55 years and over | - | 6 | 72 | 108 | 21 | 10 | 47 | 83 | 262 | 64 | 66 | 40 |

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

| Age and sex | 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Agriculture and related industries | | | | Nonagricultural industries | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Wage and salary workers | Self-employed workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage and salary workers | | | | | Self-employed workers | Unpaid family workers |
| | | | | | | Total | Private industries | | | Government | | |
| Total | Total | Private household workers | Other private industries | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 2,095 | 1,220 | 856 | 19 | 143,952 | 134,283 | 113,280 | 813 | 112,467 | 21,003 | 9,557 | 112 |
| 16 to 19 years | 121 | 108 | 5 | 8 | 5,790 | 5,705 | 5,427 | 69 | 5,358 | 277 | 76 | 10 |
| 16 to 17 years | 61 | 54 | 2 | 5 | 2,224 | 2,186 | 2,091 | 35 | 2,056 | 95 | 33 | 5 |
| 18 to 19 years | 60 | 54 | 3 | 2 | 3,565 | 3,519 | 3,336 | 35 | 3,302 | 182 | 42 | 5 |
| 20 to 24 years | 155 | 134 | 18 | 3 | 13,809 | 13,529 | 12,323 | 118 | 12,205 | 1,206 | 272 | 7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 321 | 255 | 66 | 1 | 31,265 | 29,816 | 25,928 | 127 | 25,802 | 3,888 | 1,435 | 14 |
| 35 to 44 years | 398 | 261 | 135 | 2 | 33,904 | 31,565 | 26,496 | 179 | 26,318 | 5,068 | 2,312 | 27 |
| 45 to 54 years | 468 | 249 | 217 | 2 | 34,094 | 31,310 | 25,330 | 160 | 25,170 | 5,980 | 2,755 | 30 |
| 55 to 64 years | 344 | 139 | 205 | 1 | 19,764 | 17,814 | 13,920 | 112 | 13,808 | 3,894 | 1,934 | 17 |
| 65 years and over | 287 | 74 | 211 | 2 | 5,326 | 4,545 | 3,855 | 48 | 3,807 | 690 | 774 | 7 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 1,604 | 973 | 623 | 8 | 76,650 | 70,697 | 61,675 | 76 | 61,599 | 9,022 | 5,920 | 32 |
| 16 to 19 years | 90 | 82 | 4 | 4 | 2,827 | 2,770 | 2,642 | 9 | 2,633 | 128 | 51 | 7 |
| 16 to 17 years | 45 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 1,046 | 1,024 | 980 | 4 | 975 | 45 | 19 | 2 |
| 18 to 19 years | 46 | 42 | 3 | 1 | 1,781 | 1,745 | 1,662 | 5 | 1,658 | 83 | 31 | 4 |
| 20 to 24 years | 127 | 110 | 15 | 3 | 7,246 | 7,055 | 6,539 | 10 | 6,529 | 516 | 186 | 6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 257 | 206 | 51 | - | 17,195 | 16,281 | 14,620 | 18 | 14,602 | 1,661 | 910 | 4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 303 | 205 | 97 | - | 18,363 | 16,959 | 14,724 | 20 | 14,705 | 2,234 | 1,401 | 4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 350 | 198 | 151 | - | 17,860 | 16,172 | 13,670 | 13 | 13,658 | 2,502 | 1,683 | 5 |
| 55 to 64 years | 258 | 110 | 148 | - | 10,298 | 9,072 | 7,410 | 6 | 7,404 | 1,663 | 1,222 | 4 |
| 65 years and over | 220 | 62 | 157 | 1 | 2,860 | 2,389 | 2,070 | 1 | 2,068 | 319 | 468 | 4 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 490 | 247 | 233 | 11 | 67,302 | 63,586 | 51,605 | 737 | 50,868 | 11,981 | 3,637 | 80 |
| 16 to 19 years | 31 | 26 | 1 | 4 | 2,963 | 2,935 | 2,785 | 60 | 2,725 | 150 | 25 | 3 |
| 16 to 17 years | 17 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 1,179 | 1,162 | 1,111 | 30 | 1,081 | 50 | 14 | 3 |
| 18 to 19 years | 14 | 13 | - | 1 | 1,784 | 1,773 | 1,674 | 30 | 1,644 | 99 | 11 | - |
| 20 to 24 years | 28 | 24 | 2 | 1 | 6,562 | 6,474 | 5,784 | 108 | 5,676 | 690 | 86 | 2 |
| 25 to 34 years | 63 | 49 | 14 | - | 14,070 | 13,535 | 11,308 | 109 | 11,199 | 2,227 | 524 | 10 |
| 35 to 44 years | 95 | 56 | 38 | 2 | 15,541 | 14,606 | 11,772 | 159 | 11,613 | 2,834 | 911 | 23 |
| 45 to 54 years | 119 | 51 | 65 | 2 | 16,234 | 15,138 | 11,660 | 148 | 11,512 | 3,478 | 1,072 | 25 |
| 55 to 64 years | 86 | 29 | 57 | 1 | 9,466 | 8,741 | 6,510 | 106 | 6,405 | 2,231 | 712 | 13 |
| 65 years and over | 68 | 12 | 55 | 1 | 2,466 | 2,156 | 1,785 | 47 | 1,738 | 371 | 307 | 3 |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

| Industry and sex | 2007 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total employed | Wage and salary workers | | | Self-employed workers | Unpaid family workers |
| | | Total | Private industries | Government | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Mining | 736 | 717 | 710 | 6 | 19 | 1 |
| Construction | 11,856 | 9,952 | 9,511 | 440 | 1,890 | 15 |
| Manufacturing | 16,302 | 15,948 | 15,850 | 98 | 348 | 6 |
| Durable goods | 10,363 | 10,146 | 10,066 | 80 | 213 | 4 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,938 | 5,803 | 5,784 | 18 | 134 | 2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 20,937 | 19,800 | 19,697 | 102 | 1,116 | 22 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,367 | 4,172 | 4,162 | 10 | 192 | 3 |
| Retail trade | 16,570 | 15,627 | 15,535 | 92 | 924 | 19 |
| Transportation and utilities | 7,650 | 7,240 | 5,707 | 1,534 | 405 | 5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 6,457 | 6,047 | 4,855 | 1,192 | 405 | 5 |
| Utilities | 1,193 | 1,193 | 851 | 342 | - | - |
| Information | 3,566 | 3,431 | 3,237 | 194 | 135 | - |
| Financial activities | 10,488 | 9,657 | 9,417 | 239 | 829 | 3 |
| Finance and insurance | 7,306 | 6,964 | 6,819 | 145 | 341 | 1 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 3,182 | 2,692 | 2,599 | 94 | 488 | 2 |
| Professional and business services | 15,621 | 13,592 | 13,190 | 403 | 2,009 | 20 |
| Professional and technical services | 9,208 | 8,048 | 7,825 | 223 | 1,152 | 8 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 6,412 | 5,544 | 5,364 | 180 | 857 | 12 |
| Education and health services | 30,662 | 29,549 | 18,790 | 10,759 | 1,102 | 12 |
| Educational services | 12,828 | 12,640 | 3,621 | 9,020 | 187 | 1 |
| Health care and social assistance | 17,834 | 16,908 | 15,169 | 1,739 | 915 | 11 |
| Hospitals | 5,955 | 5,940 | 5,154 | 786 | 15 | - |
| Health services, except hospitals | 8,733 | 8,319 | 7,856 | 463 | 405 | 8 |
| Social assistance | 3,147 | 2,649 | 2,159 | 490 | 495 | 3 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 12,415 | 11,716 | 11,273 | 443 | 679 | 20 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 2,833 | 2,425 | 2,041 | 383 | 407 | 2 |
| Accommodation and food services | 9,582 | 9,291 | 9,232 | 60 | 272 | 19 |
| Other services | 6,972 | 5,936 | 5,898 | 38 | 1,026 | 10 |
| Other services, except private households | 6,159 | 5,123 | 5,085 | 38 | 1,026 | 10 |
| Private households | 813 | 813 | 813 | - | - | - |
| Public administration | 6,746 | 6,746 | - | 6,746 | - | - |
| Men | | | | | | |
| Mining | 635 | 619 | 614 | 6 | 16 | - |
| Construction | 10,738 | 8,954 | 8,551 | 403 | 1,781 | 3 |
| Manufacturing | 11,416 | 11,201 | 11,126 | 75 | 213 | 2 |
| Durable goods | 7,667 | 7,507 | 7,441 | 65 | 159 | 1 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,749 | 3,694 | 3,684 | 10 | 54 | 1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11,523 | 10,907 | 10,860 | 47 | 610 | 7 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,091 | 2,944 | 2,936 | 8 | 146 | - |
| Retail trade | 8,433 | 7,963 | 7,923 | 39 | 464 | 6 |
| Transportation and utilities | 5,772 | 5,421 | 4,401 | 1,020 | 350 | - |
| Transportation and warehousing | 4,836 | 4,485 | 3,736 | 749 | 350 | - |
| Utilities | 936 | 936 | 665 | 271 | - | - |
| Information | 2,065 | 1,979 | 1,938 | 42 | 85 | - |
| Financial activities | 4,681 | 4,196 | 4,100 | 96 | 485 | - |
| Finance and insurance | 3,030 | 2,785 | 2,732 | 53 | 245 | - |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 1,651 | 1,411 | 1,368 | 43 | 240 | - |
| Professional and business services | 8,962 | 7,733 | 7,488 | 245 | 1,221 | 8 |
| Professional and technical services | 5,168 | 4,468 | 4,336 | 132 | 699 | 2 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 3,794 | 3,265 | 3,152 | 113 | 522 | 6 |
| Education and health services | 7,756 | 7,480 | 4,379 | 3,101 | 272 | 4 |
| Educational services | 3,962 | 3,908 | 1,257 | 2,651 | 54 | - |
| Health care and social assistance | 3,794 | 3,573 | 3,123 | 450 | 218 | 4 |
| Hospitals | 1,464 | 1,458 | 1,185 | 274 | 6 | - |
| Health services, except hospitals | 1,852 | 1,669 | 1,575 | 94 | 183 | 1 |
| Social assistance | 478 | 446 | 363 | 82 | 29 | 3 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6,038 | 5,649 | 5,402 | 247 | 384 | 5 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1,514 | 1,283 | 1,059 | 224 | 231 | - |
| Accommodation and food services | 4,525 | 4,366 | 4,343 | 23 | 153 | 5 |
| Other services | 3,343 | 2,839 | 2,818 | 21 | 503 | 2 |
| Other services, except private households | 3,267 | 2,763 | 2,742 | 21 | 503 | 2 |
| Private households | 76 | 76 | 76 | - | - | - |
| Public administration | 3,720 | 3,720 | - | 3,720 | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

| Industry and sex | 2007 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total employed | Wage and salary workers | | | Self-employed workers | Unpaid family workers |
| | | Total | Private industries | Government | | |
| Women | | | | | | |
| Mining | 101 | 97 | 96 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Construction | 1,119 | 998 | 961 | 37 | 108 | 12 |
| Manufacturing | 4,885 | 4,748 | 4,725 | 23 | 135 | 3 |
| Durable goods | 2,696 | 2,639 | 2,625 | 15 | 54 | 3 |
| Nondurable goods | 2,189 | 2,108 | 2,100 | 8 | 80 | 1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 9,414 | 8,893 | 8,837 | 56 | 507 | 15 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,276 | 1,228 | 1,225 | 3 | 46 | 2 |
| Retail trade | 8,138 | 7,665 | 7,612 | 53 | 461 | 12 |
| Transportation and utilities | 1,878 | 1,819 | 1,306 | 514 | 55 | 4 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 1,621 | 1,562 | 1,119 | 443 | 55 | 4 |
| Utilities | 257 | 257 | 187 | 71 | — | — |
| Information | 1,501 | 1,452 | 1,300 | 152 | 49 | — |
| Financial activities | 5,807 | 5,461 | 5,317 | 143 | 344 | 2 |
| Finance and insurance | 4,276 | 4,179 | 4,086 | 93 | 96 | 1 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 1,531 | 1,282 | 1,231 | 51 | 248 | 1 |
| Professional and business services | 6,659 | 5,859 | 5,702 | 157 | 788 | 11 |
| Professional and technical services | 4,040 | 3,581 | 3,490 | 91 | 453 | 6 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 2,619 | 2,279 | 2,212 | 66 | 335 | 5 |
| Education and health services | 22,906 | 22,068 | 14,410 | 7,658 | 830 | 8 |
| Educational services | 8,866 | 8,733 | 2,364 | 6,369 | 133 | 1 |
| Health care and social assistance | 14,040 | 13,336 | 12,046 | 1,289 | 697 | 7 |
| Hospitals | 4,491 | 4,482 | 3,969 | 513 | 9 | — |
| Health services, except hospitals | 6,880 | 6,650 | 6,282 | 369 | 223 | 7 |
| Social assistance | 2,669 | 2,203 | 1,795 | 408 | 465 | — |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6,377 | 6,067 | 5,871 | 196 | 294 | 15 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1,320 | 1,142 | 982 | 160 | 176 | 2 |
| Accommodation and food services | 5,057 | 4,925 | 4,889 | 36 | 118 | 14 |
| Other services | 3,628 | 3,097 | 3,080 | 18 | 523 | 8 |
| Other services, except private households | 2,892 | 2,361 | 2,343 | 18 | 523 | 8 |
| Private households | 737 | 737 | 737 | — | — | — |
| Public administration | 3,026 | 3,026 | — | 3,026 | — | — |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

| Industry, sex, and race | 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| | Total employed | Management, professional, and related occupations | | Service occupations | | Sales and office occupations | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | | | Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | |
| | | Management, business, and financial operations occupations | Professional and related occupations | Protective service occupations | Service occupations, except protective | Sales and related occupations | Office and administrative support occupations | Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | Construction and extraction occupations | Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 2,095 | 971 | 42 | 26 | 54 | 8 | 77 | 785 | 15 | 25 | 20 | 73 |
| Mining | 736 | 110 | 61 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 59 | 1 | 257 | 69 | 48 | 115 |
| Construction | 11,856 | 1,717 | 213 | 15 | 55 | 125 | 621 | 6 | 8,077 | 567 | 163 | 297 |
| Manufacturing | 16,302 | 2,616 | 2,038 | 38 | 184 | 621 | 1,521 | 65 | 354 | 794 | 6,811 | 1,260 |
| Durable goods | 10,363 | 1,672 | 1,497 | 24 | 90 | 343 | 931 | 11 | 292 | 506 | 4,318 | 679 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,938 | 944 | 541 | 14 | 94 | 278 | 590 | 54 | 62 | 288 | 2,493 | 582 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. | 20,937 | 1,450 | 987 | 77 | 615 | 10,852 | 3,252 | 60 | 138 | 838 | 667 | 2,002 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,367 | 534 | 170 | 6 | 36 | 1,583 | 795 | 47 | 23 | 192 | 155 | 825 |
| Retail trade | 16,570 | 916 | 818 | 71 | 579 | 9,269 | 2,457 | 13 | 114 | 646 | 511 | 1,177 |
| Transportation and utilities | 7,650 | 745 | 308 | 66 | 283 | 131 | 1,846 | 7 | 184 | 501 | 310 | 3,270 |
| Information | 3,566 | 714 | 1,133 | 6 | 87 | 413 | 636 | - | 15 | 415 | 82 | 65 |
| Financial activities | 10,488 | 3,909 | 685 | 49 | 289 | 2,488 | 2,654 | 1 | 69 | 185 | 42 | 117 |
| Professional and business services | 15,621 | 3,416 | 4,935 | 538 | 2,481 | 616 | 2,408 | 11 | 136 | 269 | 332 | 480 |
| Education and health services | 30,662 | 2,619 | 16,519 | 177 | 6,452 | 133 | 3,769 | 4 | 125 | 227 | 210 | 428 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 12,415 | 1,580 | 792 | 166 | 7,838 | 857 | 631 | 3 | 31 | 114 | 130 | 271 |
| Other services | 6,972 | 586 | 902 | 15 | 2,446 | 410 | 690 | 4 | 32 | 1,074 | 501 | 313 |
| Other services, except private households | 6,159 | 585 | 894 | 15 | 1,672 | 410 | 685 | 4 | 27 | 1,073 | 500 | 295 |
| Private households | 813 | 2 | 8 | - | 774 | - | 4 | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| Public administration | 6,746 | 1,144 | 1,594 | 1,899 | 279 | 34 | 1,349 | 14 | 103 | 168 | 80 | 84 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 1,604 | 727 | 32 | 23 | 34 | 4 | 8 | 658 | 15 | 24 | 16 | 63 |
| Mining | 635 | 82 | 49 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 251 | 68 | 45 | 113 |
| Construction | 10,738 | 1,453 | 175 | 10 | 47 | 101 | 70 | 6 | 7,874 | 560 | 155 | 286 |
| Manufacturing | 11,416 | 1,814 | 1,587 | 31 | 126 | 427 | 524 | 27 | 339 | 760 | 4,763 | 1,019 |
| Durable goods | 7,667 | 1,194 | 1,233 | 20 | 67 | 266 | 325 | 9 | 278 | 484 | 3,218 | 573 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,749 | 620 | 354 | 11 | 59 | 161 | 199 | 18 | 61 | 276 | 1,545 | 446 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. | 11,523 | 870 | 461 | 64 | 242 | 5,461 | 1,315 | 34 | 132 | 807 | 435 | 1,701 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,091 | 362 | 118 | 6 | 23 | 1,206 | 291 | 27 | 23 | 188 | 114 | 733 |
| Retail trade | 8,433 | 508 | 343 | 58 | 220 | 4,255 | 1,024 | 7 | 109 | 619 | 321 | 969 |
| Transportation and utilities | 5,772 | 504 | 251 | 40 | 128 | 76 | 921 | 7 | 179 | 490 | 276 | 2,898 |
| Information | 2,065 | 416 | 730 | 4 | 53 | 208 | 173 | - | 14 | 367 | 52 | 48 |
| Financial activities | 4,681 | 1,957 | 370 | 31 | 187 | 1,287 | 472 | - | 64 | 177 | 29 | 107 |
| Professional and business services | 8,962 | 1,940 | 3,174 | 407 | 1,645 | 282 | 492 | 10 | 128 | 257 | 222 | 405 |
| Education and health services | 7,756 | 867 | 4,559 | 114 | 1,194 | 33 | 360 | 4 | 120 | 210 | 91 | 204 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6,038 | 875 | 449 | 111 | 3,758 | 242 | 147 | 2 | 30 | 111 | 81 | 231 |
| Other services | 3,343 | 324 | 541 | 9 | 415 | 277 | 88 | 2 | 31 | 1,051 | 332 | 273 |
| Other services, except private households | 3,267 | 324 | 539 | 9 | 364 | 277 | 88 | 2 | 27 | 1,050 | 332 | 257 |
| Private households | 76 | 1 | 2 | - | 51 | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| Public administration | 3,720 | 545 | 839 | 1,535 | 123 | 17 | 260 | 8 | 97 | 161 | 65 | 71 |

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

| Industry, sex, and race | 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| | Total employed | Management, professional, and related occupations | | Service occupations | | Sales and office occupations | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | | | Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | |
| | | Management, business, and financial operations occupations | Professional and related occupations | Protective service occupations | Service occupations, except protective | Sales and related occupations | Office and administrative support occupations | Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | Construction and extraction occupations | Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 490 | 243 | 10 | 2 | 20 | 4 | 69 | 126 | — | 1 | 4 | 10 |
| Mining | 101 | 27 | 12 | — | 1 | 1 | 48 | — | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Construction | 1,119 | 264 | 38 | 5 | 8 | 24 | 551 | — | 203 | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| Manufacturing | 4,885 | 802 | 451 | 7 | 57 | 195 | 997 | 38 | 15 | 34 | 2,048 | 241 |
| Durable goods | 2,696 | 478 | 264 | 4 | 23 | 77 | 607 | 2 | 14 | 22 | 1,101 | 105 |
| Nondurable goods | 2,189 | 324 | 187 | 3 | 35 | 117 | 390 | 36 | 1 | 12 | 948 | 136 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. | 9,414 | 580 | 526 | 13 | 372 | 5,391 | 1,937 | 26 | 5 | 31 | 232 | 300 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,276 | 172 | 52 | — | 13 | 377 | 504 | 20 | — | 4 | 41 | 92 |
| Retail trade | 8,138 | 408 | 475 | 12 | 359 | 5,014 | 1,434 | 6 | 5 | 27 | 190 | 208 |
| Transportation and utilities | 1,878 | 240 | 57 | 25 | 155 | 55 | 925 | — | 5 | 11 | 34 | 372 |
| Information | 1,501 | 298 | 403 | 2 | 34 | 205 | 463 | — | — | 48 | 30 | 17 |
| Financial activities | 5,807 | 1,952 | 315 | 18 | 101 | 1,202 | 2,182 | — | 5 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| Professional and business services | 6,659 | 1,476 | 1,761 | 130 | 835 | 334 | 1,916 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 110 | 75 |
| Education and health services | 22,906 | 1,753 | 11,960 | 63 | 5,257 | 100 | 3,408 | — | 5 | 16 | 118 | 224 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6,377 | 705 | 344 | 55 | 4,080 | 615 | 485 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 49 | 40 |
| Other services | 3,628 | 262 | 361 | 6 | 2,031 | 133 | 602 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 168 | 40 |
| Other services, except private households | 2,892 | 261 | 355 | 6 | 1,308 | 132 | 597 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 168 | 39 |
| Private households | 737 | 1 | 6 | — | 723 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| Public administration | 3,026 | 599 | 754 | 364 | 157 | 17 | 1,089 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 13 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 1,953 | 938 | 36 | 22 | 51 | 7 | 73 | 719 | 11 | 23 | 17 | 58 |
| Mining | 676 | 100 | 54 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 56 | 1 | 240 | 65 | 43 | 101 |
| Construction | 10,683 | 1,600 | 182 | 11 | 47 | 113 | 572 | 6 | 7,240 | 509 | 145 | 256 |
| Manufacturing | 13,567 | 2,341 | 1,645 | 27 | 147 | 564 | 1,325 | 45 | 305 | 683 | 5,488 | 998 |
| Durable goods | 8,727 | 1,509 | 1,203 | 17 | 74 | 314 | 811 | 10 | 253 | 434 | 3,553 | 549 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,840 | 832 | 442 | 10 | 73 | 250 | 514 | 35 | 52 | 249 | 1,934 | 449 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. | 17,435 | 1,275 | 806 | 60 | 511 | 9,023 | 2,659 | 50 | 124 | 753 | 550 | 1,625 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,729 | 473 | 140 | 5 | 27 | 1,417 | 660 | 38 | 19 | 170 | 110 | 669 |
| Retail trade | 13,707 | 802 | 666 | 55 | 484 | 7,606 | 1,999 | 12 | 105 | 583 | 440 | 955 |
| Transportation and utilities | 5,862 | 621 | 250 | 43 | 198 | 109 | 1,327 | 6 | 161 | 436 | 249 | 2,462 |
| Information | 2,899 | 615 | 928 | 4 | 72 | 330 | 486 | — | 13 | 340 | 57 | 55 |
| Financial activities | 8,680 | 3,263 | 523 | 36 | 226 | 2,149 | 2,153 | 1 | 51 | 153 | 35 | 92 |
| Professional and business services | 12,890 | 2,933 | 4,076 | 344 | 2,081 | 524 | 1,949 | 10 | 116 | 223 | 272 | 362 |
| Education and health services | 24,271 | 2,139 | 13,531 | 118 | 4,548 | 107 | 3,054 | 4 | 101 | 183 | 159 | 327 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 9,925 | 1,287 | 690 | 138 | 6,256 | 588 | 518 | 2 | 25 | 94 | 98 | 229 |
| Other services | 5,691 | 499 | 754 | 13 | 1,912 | 340 | 592 | 4 | 28 | 917 | 395 | 238 |
| Other services, except private households | 5,027 | 498 | 748 | 13 | 1,277 | 340 | 588 | 4 | 24 | 917 | 395 | 225 |
| Private households | 665 | 1 | 6 | — | 635 | — | 4 | — | 5 | 1 | — | 13 |
| Public administration | 5,261 | 900 | 1,250 | 1,532 | 189 | 24 | 1,009 | 10 | 88 | 139 | 58 | 61 |

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

| Industry, sex, and race | 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| | Total employed | Management, professional, and related occupations | | Service occupations | | Sales and office occupations | | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | | | Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | |
| | | Management, business, and financial operations occupations | Professional and related occupations | Protective service occupations | Service occupations, except protective | Sales and related occupations | Office and administrative support occupations | Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | Construction and extraction occupations | Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | Production occupations | Transportation and material moving occupations |
| Black or African American | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 53 | 11 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 26 | 1 | - | 1 | 10 |
| Mining | 32 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 10 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| Construction | 673 | 50 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 27 | - | 500 | 34 | 9 | 29 |
| Manufacturing | 1,575 | 103 | 102 | 10 | 28 | 32 | 115 | 12 | 32 | 68 | 867 | 205 |
| Durable goods | 871 | 48 | 63 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 66 | 1 | 24 | 43 | 492 | 99 |
| Nondurable goods | 704 | 55 | 39 | 4 | 15 | 15 | 50 | 12 | 7 | 25 | 376 | 107 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. | 2,084 | 78 | 65 | 13 | 64 | 1,062 | 392 | 6 | 12 | 45 | 74 | 273 |
| Wholesale trade | 355 | 20 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 65 | 80 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 31 | 119 |
| Retail trade | 1,729 | 57 | 57 | 12 | 58 | 996 | 313 | - | 8 | 32 | 43 | 154 |
| Transportation and utilities | 1,327 | 72 | 30 | 19 | 63 | 14 | 368 | - | 20 | 47 | 49 | 644 |
| Information | 424 | 61 | 93 | 1 | 11 | 58 | 120 | - | 1 | 58 | 13 | 8 |
| Financial activities | 1,062 | 348 | 66 | 10 | 46 | 186 | 348 | - | 14 | 20 | 5 | 19 |
| Professional and business services | 1,461 | 222 | 273 | 152 | 277 | 50 | 323 | - | 13 | 21 | 37 | 92 |
| Education and health services | 4,252 | 342 | 1,715 | 53 | 1,496 | 18 | 461 | - | 17 | 23 | 45 | 83 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 1,320 | 106 | 51 | 18 | 836 | 186 | 68 | - | 4 | 11 | 17 | 23 |
| Other services | 725 | 56 | 100 | 1 | 267 | 38 | 64 | - | 2 | 93 | 47 | 57 |
| Other services, except private households | 628 | 56 | 99 | 1 | 175 | 38 | 63 | - | 2 | 93 | 46 | 55 |
| Private households | 97 | - | 1 | - | 91 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Public administration | 1,064 | 173 | 210 | 299 | 58 | 7 | 254 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 19 |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 29 | 8 | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 13 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Mining | 14 | 6 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| Construction | 175 | 38 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 9 | - | 97 | 11 | 3 | 2 |
| Manufacturing | 853 | 134 | 263 | 1 | 4 | 21 | 47 | 2 | 8 | 24 | 325 | 25 |
| Durable goods | 566 | 93 | 210 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 31 | - | 8 | 17 | 184 | 11 |
| Nondurable goods | 287 | 41 | 53 | - | 3 | 12 | 15 | 2 | - | 7 | 141 | 14 |
| Wholesale and retail trade .. | 925 | 75 | 95 | 1 | 26 | 519 | 110 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 28 | 47 |
| Wholesale trade | 193 | 31 | 17 | - | 1 | 76 | 37 | 1 | - | 4 | 8 | 16 |
| Retail trade | 732 | 44 | 78 | 1 | 24 | 442 | 73 | - | 1 | 18 | 20 | 31 |
| Transportation and utilities | 291 | 36 | 23 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 103 | - | 2 | 10 | 5 | 89 |
| Information | 179 | 28 | 92 | - | 2 | 15 | 20 | - | 1 | 12 | 8 | 1 |
| Financial activities | 562 | 237 | 89 | 2 | 13 | 115 | 95 | - | 2 | 7 | 1 | 3 |
| Professional and business services | 948 | 215 | 506 | 21 | 61 | 24 | 80 | - | 2 | 16 | 15 | 7 |
| Education and health services | 1,481 | 88 | 976 | 2 | 230 | 5 | 159 | - | 2 | 9 | 5 | 5 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 736 | 148 | 26 | 2 | 465 | 48 | 23 | - | 1 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| Other services | 403 | 22 | 32 | - | 202 | 24 | 20 | - | - | 43 | 45 | 13 |
| Other services, except private households | 376 | 22 | 31 | - | 178 | 24 | 20 | - | - | 43 | 45 | 13 |
| Private households | 27 | - | 1 | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Public administration | 242 | 42 | 94 | 33 | 12 | 1 | 50 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

| Industry | 2007 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Total, 16 years and over | 146,047 | 46.4 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 14.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | 2,095 | 23.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 20.3 |
| Crop production | 896 | 22.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 28.8 |
| Animal production | 854 | 25.4 | 1.3 | .9 | 11.8 |
| Forestry, except logging | 55 | 24.3 | 3.7 | — | 8.6 |
| Logging | 101 | 3.7 | 9.7 | .2 | 8.6 |
| Fishing, hunting, and trapping | 47 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Support activities for agriculture and forestry | 141 | 36.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 37.1 |
| Mining | 736 | 13.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 13.4 |
| Oil and gas extraction | 96 | 16.8 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 12.3 |
| Coal mining | 95 | 5.2 | — | — | 1.4 |
| Metal ore mining | 36 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying | 107 | 14.1 | 6.1 | .2 | 12.2 |
| Not specified type of mining | 9 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Support activities for mining | 393 | 15.0 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 16.6 |
| Construction | 11,856 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 25.3 |
| Manufacturing | 16,302 | 30.0 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 14.5 |
| Durable goods | 10,363 | 26.0 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 12.4 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 544 | 19.1 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 19.7 |
| Pottery, ceramics, and related product manufacturing | 28 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Structural clay product manufacturing | 39 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Glass and glass products | 141 | 26.8 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 16.8 |
| Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products | 233 | 11.7 | 8.9 | — | 19.9 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing | 102 | 19.8 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 22.3 |
| Primary metals and fabricated metal products | 1,899 | 18.6 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 13.2 |
| Iron and steel mills and steel products | 273 | 13.2 | 11.2 | .9 | 12.6 |
| Aluminum production and processing | 89 | 15.7 | 14.3 | .9 | 11.5 |
| Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing | 65 | 23.8 | 6.6 | .6 | 11.9 |
| Foundries | 99 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 1.3 | 15.3 |
| Metal forgings and stampings | 89 | 18.1 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 13.6 |
| Cutlery and hand tools | 54 | 31.4 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.2 |
| Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers | 393 | 16.9 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 14.7 |
| Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts | 342 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 12.3 |
| Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities | 108 | 19.0 | 9.8 | .4 | 14.9 |
| Ordnance | 36 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing | 330 | 26.2 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 13.0 |
| Not specified metal industries | 21 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Machinery manufacturing | 1,309 | 21.1 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 11.0 |
| Agricultural implements | 94 | 20.9 | 14.1 | — | 9.2 |
| Construction, mining, and oil field machinery | 145 | 15.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 11.5 |
| Commercial and service industry machinery | 105 | 28.9 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 11.9 |
| Metalworking machinery | 158 | 17.3 | 4.7 | .9 | 10.6 |
| Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment | 71 | 22.3 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. | 724 | 22.1 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 11.9 |
| Not specified machinery manufacturing | 11 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Computers and electronic products | 1,487 | 33.7 | 6.1 | 16.1 | 9.7 |
| Computer and peripheral equipment | 334 | 28.9 | 9.3 | 15.8 | 7.4 |
| Communications, audio, and video equipment | 166 | 36.4 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 9.9 |
| Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments | 232 | 32.5 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 8.3 |
| Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c. | 755 | 35.5 | 5.5 | 19.2 | 11.1 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 484 | 32.1 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 10.1 |
| Household appliances | 84 | 36.0 | 13.8 | 2.4 | 4.6 |
| Electrical lighting, equipment, and supplies manufacturing, n.e.c. | 400 | 31.3 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 11.3 |
| Transportation equipment | 2,215 | 24.1 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 8.9 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment | 1,282 | 26.3 | 13.1 | 4.2 | 8.2 |
| Aircraft and parts | 375 | 23.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 11.3 |
| Aerospace products and parts | 318 | 21.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| Railroad rolling stock manufacturing | 30 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Ship and boat building | 171 | 16.4 | 20.4 | 3.4 | 11.1 |
| Other transportation equipment manufacturing | 38 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Wood products | 511 | 18.7 | 8.8 | .6 | 15.3 |
| Sawmills and wood preservation | 136 | 12.6 | 12.1 | .6 | 8.1 |
| Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products | 59 | 22.5 | 11.9 | 2.1 | 18.5 |
| Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes | 61 | 14.4 | 12.3 | — | 13.1 |
| Miscellaneous wood products | 255 | 22.1 | 5.5 | .3 | 19.0 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 641 | 24.8 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 20.2 |
| Furniture and related product manufacturing | 641 | 24.8 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 20.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 1,273 | 40.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 14.5 |
| Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing | 506 | 43.4 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 11.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Industry | 2007 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing | 118 | 40.1 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 12.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c. | 455 | 40.0 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 15.1 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 194 | 36.0 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 23.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,938 | 36.9 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 18.1 |
| Food manufacturing | 1,600 | 39.6 | 14.1 | 3.7 | 26.7 |
| Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling | 141 | 23.7 | 10.6 | 1.4 | 13.6 |
| Sugar and confectionery products | 80 | 53.2 | 16.5 | 7.8 | 19.3 |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods | 166 | 44.3 | 11.8 | 2.5 | 27.6 |
| Dairy products | 161 | 30.7 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 16.8 |
| Animal slaughtering and processing | 477 | 38.5 | 20.9 | 3.2 | 35.2 |
| Retail bakeries | 137 | 58.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 22.3 |
| Bakeries, except retail | 219 | 38.3 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 31.7 |
| Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c. | 194 | 40.5 | 18.3 | 5.5 | 23.1 |
| Not specified food industries | 25 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Beverages and tobacco products | 243 | 25.1 | 14.8 | 1.9 | 9.2 |
| Beverages manufacturing | 208 | 22.5 | 12.5 | 1.7 | 10.1 |
| Tobacco manufacturing | 35 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Textiles, apparel, and leather | 805 | 57.7 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 27.0 |
| Fiber, yarn, and thread mills | 18 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Fabric mills, except knitting | 131 | 44.4 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 19.0 |
| Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills | 28 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Carpet and rug mills | 63 | 40.4 | 11.0 | .2 | 29.4 |
| Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs | 109 | 56.4 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 14.4 |
| Knitting mills | 34 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Cut and sew apparel | 339 | 68.7 | 8.9 | 16.4 | 39.6 |
| Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing | 14 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Footwear manufacturing | 37 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Leather tanning and products, except footwear manufacturing | 33 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Paper and printing | 1,156 | 29.6 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 13.4 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 185 | 22.6 | 10.5 | 1.1 | 9.1 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 150 | 25.0 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 17.3 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 85 | 25.8 | 17.8 | 1.1 | 14.0 |
| Printing and related support activities | 736 | 32.8 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 13.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 181 | 21.0 | 16.3 | 3.8 | 14.0 |
| Petroleum refining | 159 | 20.8 | 16.5 | 4.3 | 13.9 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 22 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Chemicals | 1,229 | 34.7 | 10.6 | 6.5 | 10.6 |
| Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments | 101 | 30.6 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 16.8 |
| Agricultural chemical manufacturing | 35 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines | 468 | 43.3 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 8.3 |
| Paints, coatings, and adhesives | 80 | 21.3 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 9.7 |
| Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics | 161 | 50.2 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 18.5 |
| Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals | 383 | 22.6 | 12.8 | 4.2 | 9.3 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 725 | 30.6 | 10.7 | 3.2 | 13.6 |
| Plastics product manufacturing | 564 | 31.8 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 15.0 |
| Tire manufacturing | 84 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 2.0 | 8.3 |
| Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing | 77 | 36.1 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 8.8 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 20,937 | 45.0 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 13.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,367 | 29.2 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 14.4 |
| Motor vehicles, parts and supplies | 255 | 21.1 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 14.2 |
| Furniture and home furnishings | 92 | 42.0 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 15.0 |
| Lumber and other construction materials | 230 | 22.7 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 15.5 |
| Professional and commercial equipment and supplies | 417 | 32.6 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 8.9 |
| Metals and minerals, except petroleum | 81 | 26.5 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 12.7 |
| Electrical goods | 259 | 27.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 11.6 |
| Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies | 186 | 25.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 6.2 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies | 486 | 24.8 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 9.1 |
| Recyclable materials | 119 | 14.1 | 14.5 | .7 | 15.7 |
| Miscellaneous durable goods | 124 | 37.6 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 16.4 |
| Paper and paper products | 82 | 37.7 | 16.7 | 1.3 | 18.4 |
| Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products | 289 | 42.5 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 11.3 |
| Apparel, fabrics, and notions | 132 | 53.2 | 10.2 | 16.4 | 23.7 |
| Groceries and related products | 833 | 26.0 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 21.9 |
| Farm product raw materials | 60 | 15.3 | .5 | — | 7.6 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products | 115 | 26.5 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 17.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 173 | 19.8 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 13.7 |
| Farm supplies | 51 | 30.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 9.8 |
| Miscellaneous nondurable goods | 215 | 39.6 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 17.0 |
| Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers | 106 | 37.7 | 7.3 | 11.8 | 10.6 |
| Not specified wholesale trade | 61 | 28.6 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 15.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Industry | 2007 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Retail trade | 16,570 | 49.1 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 13.2 |
| Automobile dealers | 1,371 | 20.0 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 12.6 |
| Other motor vehicle dealers | 174 | 23.1 | 1.8 | .6 | 10.2 |
| Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores | 462 | 16.5 | 10.5 | 1.6 | 15.4 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 660 | 43.2 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 14.3 |
| Household appliance stores | 91 | 27.5 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 15.7 |
| Radio, TV, and computer stores | 594 | 32.1 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 12.2 |
| Building material and supplies dealers | 1,063 | 28.2 | 8.9 | 2.2 | 13.6 |
| Hardware stores | 186 | 36.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 10.8 |
| Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores | 275 | 34.2 | 1.4 | .4 | 10.4 |
| Grocery stores | 2,622 | 51.3 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 15.2 |
| Specialty food stores | 192 | 49.0 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 18.9 |
| Beer, wine, and liquor stores | 155 | 38.7 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 |
| Pharmacies and drug stores | 859 | 63.0 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 10.7 |
| Health and personal care, except drug, stores | 332 | 66.9 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 16.5 |
| Gasoline stations | 508 | 51.5 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 8.7 |
| Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores | 1,010 | 73.9 | 15.6 | 6.3 | 16.6 |
| Shoe stores | 142 | 59.0 | 17.2 | 3.4 | 13.9 |
| Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores | 210 | 64.4 | 5.9 | 11.1 | 14.2 |
| Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores | 433 | 43.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 11.0 |
| Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores | 85 | 70.7 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 6.8 |
| Music stores | 85 | 35.3 | 12.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| Book stores and news dealers | 199 | 59.0 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 9.4 |
| Department stores and discount stores | 2,283 | 62.5 | 16.1 | 3.8 | 12.5 |
| Miscellaneous general merchandise stores | 484 | 58.1 | 15.9 | 3.5 | 16.1 |
| Retail florists | 153 | 69.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 11.8 |
| Office supplies and stationery stores | 153 | 45.2 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 8.3 |
| Used merchandise stores | 216 | 64.0 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 11.4 |
| Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops | 216 | 77.6 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 9.6 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 397 | 52.8 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 13.6 |
| Electronic shopping | 78 | 45.7 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 8.8 |
| Electronic auctions | 27 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Mail order houses | 127 | 60.8 | 10.7 | .8 | 7.9 |
| Vending machine operators | 78 | 26.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 10.9 |
| Fuel dealers | 112 | 30.1 | 4.5 | .4 | 7.4 |
| Other direct selling establishments | 274 | 69.5 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 17.5 |
| Not specified retail trade | 266 | 48.7 | 16.6 | 8.4 | 12.3 |
| Transportation and utilities | 7,650 | 24.6 | 17.3 | 3.8 | 13.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 6,457 | 25.1 | 18.4 | 4.0 | 14.4 |
| Air transportation | 534 | 41.0 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 11.1 |
| Rail transportation | 286 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 1.5 | 10.8 |
| Water transportation | 69 | 29.9 | 13.0 | 5.5 | 10.7 |
| Truck transportation | 2,040 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 1.2 | 15.7 |
| Bus service and urban transit | 544 | 38.9 | 35.3 | 3.7 | 14.5 |
| Taxi and limousine service | 237 | 13.8 | 25.1 | 14.2 | 17.4 |
| Pipeline transportation | 42 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation | 20 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Services incidental to transportation | 696 | 27.1 | 14.0 | 5.1 | 18.9 |
| Postal Service | 839 | 40.7 | 21.9 | 7.3 | 8.1 |
| Couriers and messengers | 724 | 21.8 | 23.6 | 3.6 | 12.3 |
| Warehousing and storage | 425 | 30.3 | 20.3 | 3.1 | 23.6 |
| Utilities | 1,193 | 21.6 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 8.8 |
| Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution | 637 | 22.7 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 6.6 |
| Natural gas distribution | 125 | 18.4 | 13.4 | 1.7 | 11.3 |
| Electric and gas, and other combinations | 60 | 30.7 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 14.6 |
| Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems | 241 | 20.3 | 13.1 | 2.8 | 13.4 |
| Sewage treatment facilities | 104 | 11.7 | 17.8 | .5 | 7.0 |
| Not specified utilities | 26 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Information | 3,566 | 42.1 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 9.5 |
| Newspaper publishers | 419 | 46.0 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 9.9 |
| Publishing, except newspapers and software | 314 | 54.5 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| Software publishing | 139 | 28.5 | 2.8 | 13.7 | 4.3 |
| Motion pictures and video industries | 359 | 35.8 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 11.9 |
| Sound recording industries | 40 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Radio and television broadcasting and cable | 609 | 36.8 | 16.3 | 2.2 | 14.1 |
| Internet publishing and broadcasting | 26 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Wired telecommunications carriers | 923 | 37.0 | 14.5 | 5.2 | 8.4 |
| Other telecommunications services | 293 | 39.0 | 15.5 | 5.9 | 14.1 |
| Internet service providers | 76 | 26.8 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 4.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Industry | 2007 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Data processing, hosting, and related services | 110 | 43.9 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 5.2 |
| Libraries and archives | 224 | 83.5 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 6.2 |
| Other information services | 34 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Financial activities | 10,488 | 55.4 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 10.4 |
| Finance and insurance | 7,306 | 58.5 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 |
| Banking and related activities | 2,044 | 66.4 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 11.1 |
| Savings institutions, including credit unions | 317 | 73.6 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 10.0 |
| Non-depository credit and related activities | 1,120 | 52.9 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 14.0 |
| Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments | 1,256 | 38.7 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 5.0 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities | 2,569 | 62.6 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 7.9 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 3,182 | 48.1 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 13.0 |
| Real estate | 2,684 | 50.9 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 12.9 |
| Rental and leasing services | 498 | 33.2 | 12.6 | 2.9 | 13.7 |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing | 176 | 30.1 | 21.1 | 1.7 | 14.3 |
| Video tape and disk rental | 95 | 56.0 | 12.2 | 3.9 | 9.8 |
| Other consumer goods rental | 97 | 29.9 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 16.0 |
| Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing | 130 | 23.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 13.7 |
| Professional and business services | 15,621 | 42.6 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 13.8 |
| Professional and technical services | 9,208 | 43.9 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 6.8 |
| Legal services | 1,642 | 58.5 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 7.9 |
| Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services | 998 | 61.1 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 7.0 |
| Architectural, engineering, and related services | 1,658 | 25.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| Specialized design services | 403 | 54.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 7.1 |
| Computer systems design and related services | 1,809 | 25.9 | 6.8 | 18.7 | 5.1 |
| Management, scientific, and technical consulting services | 1,027 | 41.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Scientific research and development services | 533 | 43.6 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 7.2 |
| Advertising and related services | 496 | 53.7 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 8.2 |
| Veterinary services | 260 | 81.5 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 6.9 |
| Other professional, scientific, and technical services | 384 | 56.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 10.1 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 6,412 | 40.8 | 14.3 | 3.3 | 23.8 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 159 | 51.9 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| Employment services | 1,081 | 58.8 | 21.6 | 3.9 | 17.1 |
| Business support services | 791 | 63.7 | 14.6 | 4.1 | 11.7 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 294 | 66.9 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 9.7 |
| Investigation and security services | 775 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 3.7 | 11.4 |
| Services to buildings and dwellings | 1,325 | 51.2 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 33.1 |
| Landscaping services | 1,282 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 43.7 |
| Other administrative and other support services | 280 | 51.5 | 13.7 | 3.4 | 16.0 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 424 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 1.0 | 17.8 |
| Education and health services | 30,662 | 74.7 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 9.6 |
| Educational services | 12,828 | 69.1 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 8.7 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 8,721 | 75.3 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 9.7 |
| Colleges and universities, including junior colleges | 3,344 | 53.7 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 6.8 |
| Business, technical, and trade schools and training | 126 | 54.9 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 7.3 |
| Other schools, instruction, and educational services | 637 | 67.7 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| Health care and social assistance | 17,834 | 78.7 | 16.2 | 5.6 | 10.2 |
| Hospitals | 5,955 | 75.4 | 15.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 8,733 | 78.8 | 15.6 | 5.3 | 10.5 |
| Offices of physicians | 1,720 | 75.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 8.9 |
| Offices of dentists | 843 | 80.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 10.6 |
| Offices of chiropractors | 144 | 62.4 | 2.1 | .4 | 9.6 |
| Offices of optometrists | 114 | 76.9 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 6.6 |
| Offices of other health practitioners | 299 | 76.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 7.3 |
| Outpatient care centers | 881 | 75.5 | 12.4 | 5.7 | 11.3 |
| Home health care services | 959 | 90.0 | 24.9 | 4.4 | 19.2 |
| Other health care services | 1,334 | 70.1 | 16.8 | 6.6 | 10.4 |
| Nursing care facilities | 1,689 | 87.1 | 26.8 | 4.2 | 8.1 |
| Residential care facilities, without nursing | 749 | 74.0 | 23.2 | 3.0 | 9.7 |
| Social assistance | 3,147 | 84.8 | 19.1 | 3.4 | 14.2 |
| Individual and family services | 1,282 | 77.2 | 20.6 | 4.8 | 13.2 |
| Community food and housing, and emergency services | 123 | 68.9 | 21.3 | 2.0 | 15.7 |
| Vocational rehabilitation services | 181 | 63.0 | 14.3 | 1.9 | 9.9 |
| Child day care services | 1,560 | 94.9 | 18.3 | 2.6 | 15.4 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 12,415 | 51.4 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 19.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

| Industry | 2007 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Percent of total: | | | |
| | | Women | Black or African American | Asian | Hispanic or Latino |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 2,833 | 46.6 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 11.7 |
| Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries | 773 | 42.5 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 9.0 |
| Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions | 399 | 45.4 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 11.7 |
| Bowling centers | 47 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries | 1,614 | 49.0 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 13.2 |
| Accommodation and food services | 9,582 | 52.8 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 21.7 |
| Accommodation | 1,463 | 55.9 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 23.7 |
| Traveler accommodation | 1,374 | 56.7 | 14.3 | 7.6 | 24.8 |
| Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses | 89 | 43.9 | 6.2 | .5 | 7.2 |
| Food services and drinking places | 8,119 | 52.2 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 21.3 |
| Restaurants and other food services | 7,857 | 52.2 | 11.0 | 6.5 | 21.6 |
| Drinking places, alcoholic beverages | 261 | 52.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 12.0 |
| Other services | 6,972 | 52.0 | 10.4 | 5.8 | 16.2 |
| Other services, except private households | 6,159 | 47.0 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 13.7 |
| Repair and maintenance | 2,105 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 17.9 |
| Automotive repair and maintenance | 1,261 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 18.9 |
| Car washes | 154 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 3.2 | 27.8 |
| Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance | 174 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 9.3 | 7.6 |
| Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance | 323 | 7.9 | 4.5 | .8 | 16.8 |
| Personal and household goods repair and maintenance | 188 | 31.0 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 14.4 |
| Footwear and leather goods repair | 5 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| Personal and laundry services | 2,218 | 72.6 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 15.3 |
| Barber shops | 103 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 2.2 | 21.5 |
| Beauty salons | 942 | 91.4 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 12.5 |
| Nail salons and other personal care services | 358 | 80.6 | 4.0 | 31.9 | 4.6 |
| Drycleaning and laundry services | 369 | 57.5 | 12.5 | 15.8 | 31.2 |
| Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories | 117 | 32.1 | 16.2 | 1.7 | 8.9 |
| Other personal services | 330 | 55.7 | 16.9 | 3.6 | 17.3 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 1,836 | 55.0 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 7.1 |
| Religious organizations | 1,066 | 48.6 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 6.6 |
| Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services | 519 | 67.5 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 7.7 |
| Labor unions | 63 | 42.1 | 14.3 | 3.5 | 14.4 |
| Business, professional, political, and similar organizations | 188 | 61.4 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 5.9 |
| Private households | 813 | 90.7 | 11.9 | 3.3 | 34.8 |
| Public administration | 6,746 | 44.9 | 15.8 | 3.6 | 8.7 |
| Executive offices and legislative bodies | 883 | 54.0 | 14.4 | 4.6 | 9.4 |
| Public finance activities | 358 | 62.7 | 19.0 | 4.3 | 8.3 |
| Other general government and support | 130 | 32.6 | 14.9 | 1.5 | 7.3 |
| Justice, public order, and safety activities | 2,864 | 35.3 | 15.3 | 1.8 | 9.1 |
| Administration of human resource programs | 907 | 71.1 | 19.5 | 5.0 | 10.0 |
| Administration of environmental quality and housing programs | 323 | 37.7 | 10.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 |
| Administration of economic programs and space research | 581 | 45.8 | 14.2 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| National security and international affairs | 699 | 34.0 | 16.6 | 6.1 | 8.1 |

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

| Hours of work | 2007 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Thousands of persons | | | Percent distribution | | |
| | All industries | Agriculture and related industries | Nonagricultural industries | All industries | Agriculture and related industries | Nonagricultural industries |
| Total, 16 years and over | 140,328 | 2,007 | 138,321 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1 to 34 hours | 32,435 | 534 | 31,902 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 23.1 |
| 1 to 4 hours | 1,395 | 38 | 1,357 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| 5 to 14 hours | 5,093 | 127 | 4,965 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| 15 to 29 hours | 16,094 | 254 | 15,840 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| 30 to 34 hours | 9,854 | 114 | 9,740 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 7.0 |
| 35 hours and over | 107,892 | 1,473 | 106,419 | 76.9 | 73.4 | 76.9 |
| 35 to 39 hours | 9,368 | 90 | 9,278 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 |
| 40 hours | 59,973 | 542 | 59,431 | 42.7 | 27.0 | 43.0 |
| 41 hours and over | 38,552 | 841 | 37,710 | 27.5 | 41.9 | 27.3 |
| 41 to 48 hours | 13,612 | 131 | 13,481 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 9.7 |
| 49 to 59 hours | 14,522 | 250 | 14,273 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 10.3 |
| 60 hours and over | 10,417 | 460 | 9,956 | 7.4 | 22.9 | 7.2 |
| Average hours, total at work | 39.2 | 43.2 | 39.1 | — | — | — |
| Average hours, persons who usually work full time | 42.8 | 49.1 | 42.7 | — | — | — |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

| Reason for working less than 35 hours | 2007 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | All industries | | | Nonagricultural industries | | |
| | Total | Usually work full time | Usually work part time | Total | Usually work full time | Usually work part time |
| Total, 16 years and over | 32,435 | 9,976 | 22,460 | 31,902 | 9,813 | 22,089 |
| Economic reasons | 4,401 | 1,697 | 2,704 | 4,317 | 1,647 | 2,670 |
| Slack work or business conditions | 2,877 | 1,436 | 1,441 | 2,827 | 1,403 | 1,423 |
| Could only find part-time work | 1,210 | — | 1,210 | 1,199 | — | 1,199 |
| Seasonal work | 175 | 122 | 53 | 154 | 106 | 48 |
| Job started or ended during week | 139 | 139 | — | 137 | 137 | — |
| Noneconomic reasons | 28,034 | 8,278 | 19,756 | 27,585 | 8,166 | 19,419 |
| Child-care problems | 728 | 72 | 656 | 723 | 72 | 651 |
| Other family or personal obligations | 5,739 | 799 | 4,940 | 5,657 | 787 | 4,870 |
| Health or medical limitations | 853 | — | 853 | 830 | — | 830 |
| In school or training | 6,239 | 89 | 6,150 | 6,165 | 87 | 6,079 |
| Retired or Social Security limit on earnings | 2,200 | — | 2,200 | 2,106 | — | 2,106 |
| Vacation or personal day | 3,579 | 3,579 | — | 3,539 | 3,539 | — |
| Holiday, legal or religious | 582 | 582 | — | 579 | 579 | — |
| Weather-related curtailment | 669 | 669 | — | 645 | 645 | — |
| All other reasons | 7,443 | 2,488 | 4,956 | 7,340 | 2,457 | 4,883 |
| Average hours: | | | | | | |
| Economic reasons | 23.1 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 22.7 |
| Other reasons | 21.3 | 25.0 | 19.8 | 21.4 | 25.0 | 19.8 |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry and class of worker | 2007 | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total at work | Worked 1 to 34 hours | | | | Worked 35 hours or more | Average hours | |
| | | Total | For economic reasons | For noneconomic reasons | | | Total at work | Persons who usually work full time |
| | | | | Usually work full time | Usually work part time | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 138,321 | 31,902 | 4,317 | 8,166 | 19,419 | 106,419 | 39.1 | 42.7 |
| Wage and salary workers | 129,266 | 28,852 | 3,773 | 7,573 | 17,506 | 100,414 | 39.2 | 42.6 |
| Mining | 685 | 52 | 5 | 30 | 17 | 633 | 48.9 | 49.7 |
| Construction | 9,677 | 1,542 | 488 | 595 | 459 | 8,135 | 40.7 | 42.1 |
| Manufacturing | 15,511 | 1,611 | 251 | 850 | 510 | 13,900 | 42.5 | 43.3 |
| Durable goods | 9,874 | 981 | 137 | 554 | 290 | 8,893 | 42.6 | 43.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,637 | 630 | 114 | 296 | 219 | 5,008 | 42.3 | 43.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 19,219 | 5,135 | 685 | 860 | 3,589 | 14,084 | 38.1 | 42.9 |
| Transportation and utilities | 6,967 | 1,068 | 186 | 379 | 503 | 5,899 | 42.1 | 44.1 |
| Information | 3,325 | 606 | 61 | 202 | 343 | 2,719 | 40.1 | 42.9 |
| Financial activities | 9,351 | 1,574 | 122 | 593 | 859 | 7,777 | 40.2 | 42.4 |
| Professional and business services | 13,206 | 2,451 | 367 | 766 | 1,317 | 10,756 | 40.3 | 43.0 |
| Education and health services | 27,703 | 7,539 | 620 | 1,934 | 4,986 | 20,164 | 37.4 | 41.6 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 11,347 | 4,551 | 721 | 464 | 3,365 | 6,796 | 34.6 | 42.2 |
| Other services | 5,755 | 1,771 | 226 | 284 | 1,261 | 3,985 | 36.9 | 42.9 |
| Other services, except private households | 4,972 | 1,343 | 147 | 241 | 955 | 3,628 | 38.1 | 43.1 |
| Private households | 784 | 428 | 79 | 42 | 306 | 356 | 29.7 | 40.6 |
| Public administration | 6,519 | 953 | 41 | 615 | 297 | 5,566 | 41.0 | 42.1 |
| Self-employed workers | 8,943 | 2,993 | 539 | 588 | 1,865 | 5,950 | 38.0 | 44.4 |
| Unpaid family workers | 112 | 57 | 5 | 5 | 47 | 55 | 33.4 | 43.3 |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | 2007 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total at work | Worked 1 to 34 hours | | | | Worked 35 hours or more | Average hours | |
| | | Total | For economic reasons | For noneconomic reasons | | | Total at work | Persons who usually work full time |
| | | | | Usually work full time | Usually work part time | | | |
| AGE AND SEX | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 138,321 | 31,902 | 4,317 | 8,166 | 19,419 | 106,419 | 39.1 | 42.7 |
| 16 to 19 years | 5,567 | 4,036 | 319 | 166 | 3,551 | 1,531 | 24.2 | 38.8 |
| 16 to 17 years | 2,128 | 1,894 | 62 | 34 | 1,798 | 234 | 18.3 | 37.2 |
| 18 to 19 years | 3,439 | 2,142 | 257 | 132 | 1,753 | 1,297 | 27.9 | 39.0 |
| 20 years and over | 132,754 | 27,866 | 3,988 | 8,001 | 15,868 | 104,888 | 39.7 | 42.8 |
| 20 to 24 years | 13,410 | 4,495 | 764 | 653 | 3,079 | 8,915 | 35.6 | 41.0 |
| 25 years and over | 119,344 | 23,371 | 3,234 | 7,348 | 12,789 | 95,973 | 40.2 | 42.9 |
| 25 to 54 years | 95,569 | 16,715 | 2,667 | 5,762 | 8,285 | 78,854 | 40.8 | 43.0 |
| 55 years and over | 23,775 | 6,656 | 566 | 1,586 | 4,504 | 17,119 | 37.8 | 42.6 |
| Men, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| 16 to 19 years | 2,726 | 1,810 | 165 | 90 | 1,555 | 915 | 25.8 | 39.2 |
| 16 to 17 years | 1,003 | 863 | 32 | 25 | 806 | 140 | 19.2 | 37.2 |
| 18 to 19 years | 1,723 | 948 | 132 | 65 | 750 | 776 | 29.7 | 39.6 |
| 20 years and over | 71,527 | 10,370 | 2,093 | 3,847 | 4,431 | 61,157 | 42.3 | 44.1 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7,088 | 1,970 | 416 | 322 | 1,231 | 5,118 | 37.3 | 41.8 |
| 25 years and over | 64,439 | 8,400 | 1,676 | 3,525 | 3,199 | 56,039 | 42.8 | 44.3 |
| 25 to 54 years | 51,905 | 5,668 | 1,392 | 2,734 | 1,542 | 46,237 | 43.4 | 44.3 |
| 55 years and over | 12,534 | 2,732 | 284 | 791 | 1,657 | 9,802 | 40.4 | 43.9 |
| Women, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| 16 to 19 years | 2,841 | 2,225 | 154 | 75 | 1,996 | 616 | 22.7 | 38.0 |
| 16 to 17 years | 1,126 | 1,031 | 30 | 9 | 992 | 95 | 17.5 | 37.2 |
| 18 to 19 years | 1,715 | 1,194 | 125 | 66 | 1,004 | 521 | 26.1 | 38.2 |
| 20 years and over | 61,228 | 17,496 | 1,905 | 4,154 | 11,437 | 43,732 | 36.8 | 41.0 |
| 20 to 24 years | 6,323 | 2,526 | 348 | 331 | 1,847 | 3,797 | 33.6 | 40.0 |
| 25 years and over | 54,905 | 14,970 | 1,558 | 3,823 | 9,590 | 39,934 | 37.1 | 41.1 |
| 25 to 54 years | 43,664 | 11,047 | 1,275 | 3,028 | 6,743 | 32,618 | 37.7 | 41.2 |
| 55 years and over | 11,240 | 3,924 | 282 | 795 | 2,846 | 7,317 | 35.0 | 40.8 |
| RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY | | | | | | | | |
| White, 16 years and over | 113,128 | 26,800 | 3,407 | 6,836 | 16,557 | 86,328 | 39.1 | 42.9 |
| Men | 61,757 | 10,176 | 1,834 | 3,355 | 4,987 | 51,581 | 41.8 | 44.2 |
| Women | 51,371 | 16,623 | 1,573 | 3,481 | 11,570 | 34,748 | 35.8 | 41.0 |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 15,442 | 3,053 | 616 | 841 | 1,596 | 12,389 | 38.9 | 41.5 |
| Women | 7,236 | 1,165 | 271 | 339 | 555 | 6,071 | 40.4 | 42.6 |
| Women | 8,206 | 1,888 | 345 | 503 | 1,041 | 6,319 | 37.5 | 40.5 |
| Asian, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 6,582 | 1,235 | 141 | 286 | 808 | 5,348 | 39.7 | 42.8 |
| Women | 3,570 | 493 | 69 | 140 | 284 | 3,077 | 41.4 | 43.5 |
| Women | 3,012 | 742 | 72 | 146 | 523 | 2,271 | 37.6 | 41.8 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 19,366 | 3,941 | 974 | 1,006 | 1,961 | 15,425 | 38.7 | 41.3 |
| Women | 11,673 | 1,772 | 596 | 557 | 619 | 9,900 | 40.3 | 41.9 |
| Women | 7,694 | 2,169 | 378 | 449 | 1,342 | 5,525 | 36.2 | 40.2 |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | |
| Married, spouse present | 43,782 | 5,241 | 872 | 2,404 | 1,965 | 38,540 | 43.4 | 44.7 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 9,291 | 1,399 | 342 | 527 | 530 | 7,891 | 42.0 | 43.8 |
| Never married | 21,180 | 5,540 | 1,043 | 1,006 | 3,491 | 15,640 | 37.9 | 42.4 |
| Women, 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | |
| Married, spouse present | 33,498 | 10,090 | 774 | 2,283 | 7,032 | 23,408 | 36.3 | 40.8 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 12,993 | 3,231 | 484 | 942 | 1,805 | 9,762 | 38.0 | 41.4 |
| Never married | 17,577 | 6,400 | 801 | 1,004 | 4,595 | 11,178 | 34.6 | 40.8 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | 2007 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total at work | Worked 1 to 34 hours | | | | Worked 35 hours or more | Average hours | |
| | | Total | For economic reasons | For noneconomic reasons | | | Total at work | Persons who usually work full time |
| | | | | Usually work full time | Usually work part time | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 140,328 | 32,435 | 4,401 | 8,278 | 19,756 | 107,892 | 39.2 | 42.8 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 49,322 | 9,252 | 734 | 3,242 | 5,275 | 40,070 | 41.0 | 43.8 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 20,874 | 2,866 | 244 | 1,214 | 1,409 | 18,007 | 43.5 | 45.3 |
| Professional and related occupations | 28,448 | 6,385 | 490 | 2,028 | 3,867 | 22,063 | 39.2 | 42.6 |
| Service occupations | 23,221 | 8,375 | 1,300 | 1,164 | 5,912 | 14,846 | 35.3 | 41.7 |
| Sales and office occupations | 34,997 | 9,453 | 988 | 2,001 | 6,464 | 25,543 | 37.4 | 41.9 |
| Sales and related occupations | 16,108 | 4,565 | 570 | 725 | 3,270 | 11,543 | 38.2 | 43.7 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 18,888 | 4,888 | 418 | 1,276 | 3,194 | 14,000 | 36.8 | 40.5 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹ | 15,225 | 2,393 | 759 | 957 | 678 | 12,832 | 40.9 | 42.3 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 9,196 | 1,606 | 603 | 635 | 368 | 7,590 | 40.2 | 41.5 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 5,100 | 567 | 106 | 271 | 190 | 4,532 | 42.1 | 43.2 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 17,563 | 2,962 | 621 | 915 | 1,427 | 14,601 | 40.9 | 43.2 |
| Production occupations | 9,118 | 1,191 | 244 | 501 | 446 | 7,927 | 41.2 | 42.5 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 8,446 | 1,772 | 377 | 414 | 981 | 6,674 | 40.6 | 44.0 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 75,803 | 12,510 | 2,322 | 4,022 | 6,166 | 63,293 | 41.7 | 44.1 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 24,733 | 3,224 | 328 | 1,418 | 1,477 | 21,510 | 43.9 | 45.6 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 12,034 | 1,278 | 149 | 608 | 521 | 10,756 | 45.7 | 47.0 |
| Professional and related occupations | 12,700 | 1,945 | 179 | 810 | 956 | 10,754 | 42.2 | 44.3 |
| Service occupations | 10,026 | 2,639 | 498 | 469 | 1,672 | 7,387 | 38.3 | 43.0 |
| Sales and office occupations | 12,904 | 2,429 | 333 | 572 | 1,524 | 10,474 | 41.0 | 44.2 |
| Sales and related occupations | 8,192 | 1,445 | 200 | 322 | 923 | 6,746 | 42.2 | 45.4 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 4,712 | 984 | 134 | 249 | 601 | 3,728 | 38.9 | 42.2 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹ | 14,590 | 2,222 | 725 | 909 | 588 | 12,367 | 41.0 | 42.3 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 8,951 | 1,533 | 586 | 615 | 332 | 7,418 | 40.3 | 41.5 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 4,905 | 534 | 103 | 254 | 176 | 4,371 | 42.2 | 43.2 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 13,550 | 1,995 | 438 | 654 | 904 | 11,554 | 41.9 | 43.9 |
| Production occupations | 6,393 | 667 | 142 | 317 | 209 | 5,726 | 42.3 | 43.2 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 7,157 | 1,328 | 297 | 337 | 695 | 5,829 | 41.6 | 44.5 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 64,525 | 19,926 | 2,079 | 4,257 | 13,590 | 44,599 | 36.1 | 41.0 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 24,588 | 6,028 | 406 | 1,824 | 3,798 | 18,560 | 38.2 | 41.7 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 8,840 | 1,588 | 95 | 606 | 888 | 7,252 | 40.5 | 42.9 |
| Professional and related occupations | 15,748 | 4,440 | 311 | 1,218 | 2,911 | 11,309 | 36.9 | 41.0 |
| Service occupations | 13,195 | 5,736 | 802 | 694 | 4,240 | 7,459 | 33.0 | 40.5 |
| Sales and office occupations | 22,093 | 7,024 | 655 | 1,429 | 4,940 | 15,069 | 35.4 | 40.3 |
| Sales and related occupations | 7,917 | 3,120 | 370 | 403 | 2,347 | 4,796 | 34.2 | 41.3 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 14,176 | 3,904 | 285 | 1,026 | 2,593 | 10,273 | 36.1 | 39.9 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹ | 635 | 171 | 33 | 48 | 90 | 464 | 37.7 | 41.5 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 245 | 73 | 17 | 20 | 36 | 172 | 37.1 | 41.4 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 195 | 34 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 161 | 39.7 | 41.4 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 4,013 | 967 | 182 | 261 | 523 | 3,047 | 37.7 | 40.7 |
| Production occupations | 2,725 | 524 | 102 | 184 | 237 | 2,201 | 38.8 | 40.8 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 1,289 | 443 | 80 | 77 | 286 | 845 | 35.3 | 40.5 |

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

| Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age | Men | | | | Women | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|------|
| | Thousands of persons | | Unemployment rates | | Thousands of persons | | Unemployment rates | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Total, 16 years and over | 3,753 | 3,882 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3,247 | 3,196 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Married, spouse present | 1,142 | 1,206 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1,042 | 1,049 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 545 | 544 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 709 | 724 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Single (never married) | 2,067 | 2,132 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 1,496 | 1,422 | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| White, 16 years and over | 2,730 | 2,869 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2,271 | 2,274 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Married, spouse present | 896 | 965 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 839 | 830 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 407 | 421 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 523 | 547 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Single (never married) | 1,428 | 1,483 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 909 | 897 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | 774 | 752 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 775 | 693 | 8.4 | 7.5 |
| Married, spouse present | 166 | 156 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 121 | 123 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 105 | 92 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 155 | 135 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| Single (never married) | 502 | 504 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 499 | 435 | 12.5 | 10.8 |
| Asian, 16 years and over | 110 | 119 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 95 | 110 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Married, spouse present | 49 | 54 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 55 | 61 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 11 | 9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 12 | 12 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Single (never married) | 49 | 56 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 29 | 37 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | 601 | 695 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 480 | 525 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Married, spouse present | 201 | 247 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 177 | 191 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 73 | 85 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 97 | 110 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| Single (never married) | 327 | 363 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 206 | 224 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Total, 25 years and over | 2,426 | 2,538 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2,221 | 2,198 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Married, spouse present | 1,088 | 1,152 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 955 | 959 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 520 | 515 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 667 | 683 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Single (never married) | 819 | 871 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 599 | 556 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| White, 25 years and over | 1,798 | 1,907 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1,578 | 1,579 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Married, spouse present | 854 | 919 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 765 | 756 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 389 | 401 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 494 | 516 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Single (never married) | 555 | 587 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 320 | 307 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Black or African American, 25 years and over | 473 | 457 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 505 | 453 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| Married, spouse present | 156 | 149 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 113 | 113 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 102 | 85 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 145 | 129 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| Single (never married) | 214 | 222 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 247 | 211 | 9.2 | 7.7 |
| Asian, 25 years and over | 80 | 92 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 75 | 87 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Married, spouse present | 48 | 53 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 53 | 59 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 11 | 9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 10 | 12 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Single (never married) | 21 | 30 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 13 | 17 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | 387 | 455 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 330 | 355 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Married, spouse present | 189 | 234 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 154 | 166 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 67 | 77 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 91 | 100 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| Single (never married) | 131 | 144 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 85 | 89 | 6.4 | 6.1 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

| Occupation | Thousands of persons | | Unemployment rates | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| | Total | | Total | | Men | | Women | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Total, 16 years and over ¹ | 7,001 | 7,078 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 1,065 | 1,090 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 427 | 429 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Management occupations | 279 | 278 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 148 | 151 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Professional and related occupations | 638 | 662 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 80 | 76 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 49 | 47 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 27 | 28 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Community and social services occupations | 50 | 53 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Legal occupations | 22 | 40 | 1.3 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 196 | 198 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 115 | 127 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 98 | 93 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Service occupations | 1,485 | 1,521 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 152 | 147 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Protective service occupations | 105 | 118 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 590 | 626 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 402 | 392 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 235 | 238 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Sales and office occupations | 1,667 | 1,638 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Sales and related occupations | 812 | 835 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 856 | 804 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 1,007 | 1,052 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 10.4 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 101 | 89 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 13.2 | 13.8 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 699 | 781 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 11.2 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 207 | 182 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 1,127 | 1,128 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Production occupations | 544 | 564 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 583 | 564 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| No previous work experience | 616 | 627 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 to 19 years | 435 | 419 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20 to 24 years | 90 | 115 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25 years and over | 91 | 93 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

| Industry and class of worker | Thousands of persons | | Unemployment rates | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | | Total | | Men | | Women | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Total, 16 years and over | 7,001 | 7,078 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers | 5,523 | 5,559 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Mining | 22 | 25 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Construction | 671 | 757 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 6.6 |
| Manufacturing | 699 | 706 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Durable goods | 410 | 436 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 21 | 17 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| Primary and fabricated metal products | 70 | 66 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 39 | 46 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| Computer and electronic products | 43 | 52 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Electrical equipment and appliances | 25 | 16 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| Transportation equipment | 91 | 120 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.5 |
| Wood products | 28 | 28 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 8.3 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 40 | 32 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 6.3 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 53 | 62 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 289 | 270 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| Food manufacturing | 82 | 74 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 5.2 |
| Beverage and tobacco products | 10 | 10 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Textile, apparel, and leather | 58 | 52 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Paper and printing | 52 | 51 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 6 | 5 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Chemicals | 44 | 36 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 |
| Plastic and rubber products | 37 | 41 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,039 | 975 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 145 | 141 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.9 |
| Retail trade | 894 | 835 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| Transportation and utilities | 229 | 233 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 212 | 220 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Utilities | 17 | 13 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Information ² | 126 | 120 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Publishing, except Internet | 29 | 27 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Motion picture and sound recording industries | 22 | 25 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| Broadcasting, except Internet | 18 | 19 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 |
| Telecommunications | 44 | 39 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 |
| Internet service providers and data processing services | 8 | 8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 |
| Other information services | 3 | 2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | (¹) | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Financial activities | 264 | 289 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Finance and insurance | 178 | 190 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Finance | 128 | 132 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Insurance | 49 | 57 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 87 | 100 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Real estate | 62 | 82 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| Rental and leasing services | 25 | 18 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 3.2 |
| Professional and business services | 746 | 740 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Professional and technical services | 225 | 243 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services ² | 521 | 497 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 8.5 |
| Administrative and support services | 501 | 475 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 8.8 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 16 | 17 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Education and health services | 568 | 575 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Educational services | 116 | 142 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| Health care and social assistance | 452 | 433 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Hospitals | 81 | 76 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 267 | 249 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Social assistance | 104 | 108 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

| Industry and class of worker | Thousands of persons | | Unemployment rates | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------|--------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| | Total | | Total | | Men | | Women | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 865 | 896 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 148 | 160 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| Accommodation and food services | 717 | 736 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| Accommodation | 102 | 94 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| Food services and drinking places | 615 | 642 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Other services | 293 | 241 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Other services, except private households | 217 | 178 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Repair and maintenance | 92 | 77 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Personal and laundry services | 67 | 57 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| Membership associations and organizations | 58 | 45 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Private households | 75 | 62 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 16.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers | 95 | 78 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 9.4 |
| Government workers | 473 | 505 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Self-employed and unpaid family workers | 293 | 309 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| No previous work experience | 616 | 627 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the

release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

| Reason | Total, 16 years and over | | Men, 20 years and over | | Women, 20 years and over | | Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | |
| Total unemployed | 7,001 | 7,078 | 3,131 | 3,259 | 2,751 | 2,718 | 1,119 | 1,101 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 3,321 | 3,515 | 1,927 | 2,064 | 1,249 | 1,276 | 145 | 176 |
| On temporary layoff | 921 | 976 | 540 | 580 | 324 | 333 | 57 | 63 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 2,400 | 2,539 | 1,387 | 1,483 | 925 | 943 | 88 | 113 |
| Permanent job losers | 1,686 | 1,781 | 948 | 1,013 | 685 | 696 | 53 | 72 |
| Persons who completed temporary jobs | 714 | 758 | 439 | 470 | 240 | 247 | 35 | 42 |
| Job leavers | 827 | 793 | 368 | 371 | 380 | 351 | 78 | 71 |
| Reentrants | 2,237 | 2,142 | 757 | 723 | 1,019 | 984 | 461 | 435 |
| New entrants | 616 | 627 | 78 | 101 | 103 | 107 | 435 | 419 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | |
| Total unemployed | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 47.4 | 49.7 | 61.6 | 63.3 | 45.4 | 46.9 | 13.0 | 16.0 |
| On temporary layoff | 13.2 | 13.8 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 34.3 | 35.9 | 44.3 | 45.5 | 33.6 | 34.7 | 7.9 | 10.3 |
| Job leavers | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| Reentrants | 32.0 | 30.3 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 41.2 | 39.5 |
| New entrants | 8.8 | 8.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 38.9 | 38.0 |
| UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Job leavers | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Reentrants | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| New entrants | .4 | .4 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | 6.0 | 6.0 |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

| Reason | White | | Black or African American | | Asian | | Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | |
| Total unemployed | 5,002 | 5,143 | 1,549 | 1,445 | 205 | 229 | 1,081 | 1,220 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 2,479 | 2,667 | 660 | 637 | 83 | 95 | 522 | 635 |
| On temporary layoff | 764 | 805 | 115 | 122 | 13 | 16 | 159 | 184 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 1,715 | 1,861 | 545 | 515 | 70 | 79 | 363 | 451 |
| Permanent job losers | 1,236 | 1,328 | 351 | 337 | 54 | 56 | 216 | 276 |
| Persons who completed temporary jobs | 479 | 533 | 194 | 178 | 16 | 23 | 147 | 175 |
| Job leavers | 608 | 595 | 161 | 139 | 22 | 25 | 107 | 111 |
| Reentrants | 1,514 | 1,474 | 564 | 500 | 75 | 79 | 331 | 346 |
| New entrants | 401 | 407 | 164 | 169 | 25 | 29 | 121 | 127 |
| PERCENT DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | |
| Total unemployed | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 49.6 | 51.8 | 42.6 | 44.1 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 48.3 | 52.1 |
| On temporary layoff | 15.3 | 15.7 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 15.1 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 34.3 | 36.2 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 34.1 | 34.6 | 33.6 | 37.0 |
| Job leavers | 12.2 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 9.1 |
| Reentrants | 30.3 | 28.7 | 36.4 | 34.6 | 36.6 | 34.7 | 30.7 | 28.4 |
| New entrants | 8.0 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| Job leavers | .5 | .5 | .9 | .8 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 |
| Reentrants | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| New entrants | .3 | .3 | .9 | 1.0 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .6 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

| Reason, sex, and age | 2007 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Total unemployed | | Duration of unemployment | | | | |
| | Thousands of persons | Percent | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks and over | | |
| | | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks and over |
| Total, 16 years and over | 7,078 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 31.5 | 32.5 | 15.0 | 17.6 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 3,515 | 100.0 | 37.0 | 32.4 | 30.7 | 15.4 | 15.3 |
| On temporary layoff | 976 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 32.3 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 2.8 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 2,539 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 32.4 | 37.9 | 17.8 | 20.1 |
| Permanent job losers | 1,781 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 31.9 | 41.3 | 19.4 | 21.9 |
| Persons who completed temporary jobs | 758 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 33.6 | 29.9 | 14.0 | 15.9 |
| Job leavers | 793 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 32.8 | 28.8 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| Reentrants | 2,142 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 37.2 | 15.0 | 22.1 |
| New entrants | 627 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 30.2 | 32.1 | 13.2 | 18.9 |
| Men, 20 years and over | 3,259 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 35.2 | 15.6 | 19.6 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 2,064 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 15.6 | 16.2 |
| On temporary layoff | 580 | 100.0 | 52.8 | 33.4 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 3.1 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 1,483 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 33.0 | 38.8 | 17.5 | 21.3 |
| Permanent job losers | 1,013 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 32.6 | 42.4 | 19.5 | 22.9 |
| Persons who completed temporary jobs | 470 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 31.0 | 13.3 | 17.8 |
| Job leavers | 371 | 100.0 | 37.4 | 30.6 | 32.0 | 15.9 | 16.1 |
| Reentrants | 723 | 100.0 | 27.2 | 28.6 | 44.2 | 15.9 | 28.3 |
| New entrants | 101 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 52.0 | 11.9 | 40.1 |
| Women, 20 years and over | 2,718 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 31.2 | 33.8 | 15.5 | 18.3 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 1,276 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 16.0 | 15.5 |
| On temporary layoff | 333 | 100.0 | 56.7 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 2.7 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 943 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 31.5 | 39.0 | 19.0 | 20.0 |
| Permanent job losers | 696 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 30.7 | 42.2 | 20.1 | 22.1 |
| Persons who completed temporary jobs | 247 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 33.9 | 30.2 | 16.0 | 14.2 |
| Job leavers | 351 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 34.4 | 28.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| Reentrants | 984 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 29.2 | 38.8 | 15.5 | 23.3 |
| New entrants | 107 | 100.0 | 35.5 | 29.4 | 35.2 | 14.6 | 20.5 |
| Both sexes, 16 to 19 years | 1,101 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 32.2 | 21.5 | 11.9 | 9.6 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs | 176 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 26.5 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 3.5 |
| On temporary layoff | 63 | 100.0 | 79.5 | 17.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | .8 |
| Not on temporary layoff | 113 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 31.7 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 5.0 |
| Permanent job losers | 72 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 34.4 | 16.2 | 11.1 | 5.2 |
| Persons who completed temporary jobs | 42 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 26.9 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 4.8 |
| Job leavers | 71 | 100.0 | 49.9 | 35.9 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 4.7 |
| Reentrants | 435 | 100.0 | 43.6 | 34.4 | 22.0 | 12.7 | 9.3 |
| New entrants | 419 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 31.8 | 26.5 | 13.1 | 13.3 |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

| Duration of unemployment | Total | | | | Full-time workers | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Thousands of persons | | Percent distribution | | Thousands of persons | | Percent distribution | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Total, 16 years and over | 7,001 | 7,078 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,675 | 5,789 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Less than 5 weeks | 2,614 | 2,542 | 37.3 | 35.9 | 1,950 | 1,896 | 34.4 | 32.8 |
| 5 to 14 weeks | 2,121 | 2,232 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 1,719 | 1,843 | 30.3 | 31.8 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 1,460 | 1,529 | 20.9 | 21.6 | 1,157 | 1,236 | 20.4 | 21.4 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 661 | 703 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 562 | 606 | 9.9 | 10.5 |
| 15 weeks and over | 2,266 | 2,303 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 2,005 | 2,050 | 35.3 | 35.4 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 1,031 | 1,061 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 907 | 931 | 16.0 | 16.1 |
| 27 weeks and over | 1,235 | 1,243 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 1,098 | 1,119 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| 27 to 51 weeks | 535 | 539 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 485 | 486 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| 52 weeks and over | 700 | 704 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 613 | 633 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Average (mean) duration, in weeks | 16.8 | 16.8 | — | — | 18.0 | 18.1 | — | — |
| Median duration, in weeks | 8.3 | 8.5 | — | — | 9.2 | 9.4 | — | — |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

| Characteristic | 2007 | | | | | | | Average (mean) duration | Median duration |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | Thousands of persons | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks and over | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks and over | | | |
| AGE AND SEX | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 7,078 | 2,542 | 2,232 | 2,303 | 1,061 | 1,243 | 16.8 | 8.5 | |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,101 | 509 | 355 | 237 | 131 | 106 | 11.2 | 5.5 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,241 | 492 | 402 | 347 | 174 | 174 | 14.4 | 7.6 | |
| 25 to 34 years | 1,544 | 550 | 501 | 493 | 229 | 265 | 16.4 | 8.5 | |
| 35 to 44 years | 1,225 | 403 | 386 | 436 | 194 | 242 | 17.9 | 9.4 | |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,135 | 331 | 340 | 464 | 196 | 268 | 21.2 | 11.0 | |
| 55 to 64 years | 642 | 186 | 192 | 264 | 110 | 154 | 21.9 | 11.0 | |
| 65 years and over | 190 | 73 | 55 | 62 | 28 | 34 | 18.5 | 7.8 | |
| Men, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,882 | 1,370 | 1,228 | 1,284 | 578 | 706 | 17.3 | 8.7 | |
| 16 to 19 years | 623 | 288 | 198 | 137 | 70 | 67 | 11.6 | 5.5 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 721 | 270 | 238 | 212 | 101 | 112 | 15.6 | 8.0 | |
| 25 to 34 years | 856 | 297 | 278 | 281 | 137 | 144 | 16.4 | 8.7 | |
| 35 to 44 years | 634 | 216 | 198 | 220 | 98 | 122 | 17.7 | 9.2 | |
| 45 to 54 years | 591 | 169 | 180 | 241 | 98 | 144 | 22.0 | 11.1 | |
| 55 to 64 years | 349 | 92 | 106 | 150 | 58 | 92 | 23.4 | 11.9 | |
| 65 years and over | 108 | 37 | 29 | 42 | 17 | 25 | 22.1 | 9.2 | |
| Women, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,196 | 1,172 | 1,004 | 1,020 | 483 | 537 | 16.2 | 8.4 | |
| 16 to 19 years | 478 | 221 | 157 | 100 | 61 | 39 | 10.6 | 5.5 | |
| 20 to 24 years | 520 | 221 | 164 | 135 | 73 | 62 | 12.8 | 6.9 | |
| 25 to 34 years | 688 | 252 | 223 | 213 | 92 | 121 | 16.3 | 8.3 | |
| 35 to 44 years | 591 | 187 | 188 | 216 | 96 | 121 | 18.2 | 9.7 | |
| 45 to 54 years | 544 | 161 | 160 | 222 | 98 | 124 | 20.4 | 10.9 | |
| 55 to 64 years | 293 | 94 | 86 | 114 | 52 | 62 | 20.0 | 9.9 | |
| 65 years and over | 81 | 35 | 26 | 20 | 11 | 9 | 13.6 | 6.2 | |
| RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY | | | | | | | | | |
| White, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 5,143 | 1,947 | 1,634 | 1,562 | 747 | 814 | 15.7 | 7.9 | |
| Women | 2,869 | 1,070 | 913 | 886 | 413 | 474 | 16.3 | 8.0 | |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | 2,274 | 877 | 721 | 675 | 335 | 341 | 15.1 | 7.8 | |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 1,445 | 413 | 442 | 590 | 253 | 337 | 20.7 | 11.1 | |
| Women | 752 | 205 | 228 | 318 | 133 | 185 | 21.6 | 11.7 | |
| Asian, 16 years and over | 693 | 208 | 214 | 272 | 120 | 152 | 19.8 | 10.4 | |
| Asian, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 229 | 81 | 72 | 76 | 29 | 48 | 17.5 | 8.7 | |
| Women | 119 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 15 | 25 | 17.8 | 8.9 | |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | 110 | 40 | 33 | 37 | 14 | 23 | 17.2 | 8.5 | |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 1,220 | 495 | 381 | 344 | 169 | 175 | 14.9 | 7.3 | |
| Women | 695 | 285 | 222 | 187 | 93 | 94 | 14.6 | 7.2 | |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | | | |
| Men, 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, spouse present | 2,132 | 780 | 681 | 671 | 303 | 368 | 16.7 | 8.2 | |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 544 | 177 | 168 | 199 | 87 | 112 | 19.3 | 9.8 | |
| Single (never married) | 1,206 | 414 | 379 | 413 | 188 | 225 | 17.6 | 9.0 | |
| Women, 16 years and over: | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, spouse present | 1,049 | 385 | 332 | 332 | 147 | 185 | 16.6 | 8.2 | |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 724 | 231 | 227 | 266 | 130 | 137 | 18.2 | 9.8 | |
| Single (never married) | 1,422 | 557 | 445 | 421 | 206 | 215 | 14.9 | 7.8 | |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

| Occupation and industry | 2007 | | | | | | | Average (mean) duration | Median duration |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Thousands of persons | | | | | Weeks | | | |
| | Total | Less than 5 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 weeks and over | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks and over | | | |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 1,090 | 379 | 344 | 368 | 161 | 207 | 17.9 | 8.8 | |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations .. | 429 | 138 | 141 | 150 | 68 | 82 | 17.6 | 9.4 | |
| Professional and related occupations | 662 | 240 | 203 | 218 | 93 | 126 | 18.1 | 8.4 | |
| Service occupations | 1,521 | 560 | 478 | 482 | 232 | 251 | 16.3 | 8.3 | |
| Sales and office occupations | 1,638 | 570 | 508 | 560 | 276 | 285 | 16.9 | 8.9 | |
| Sales and related occupations | 835 | 302 | 255 | 277 | 136 | 142 | 16.2 | 8.7 | |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 804 | 268 | 253 | 283 | 140 | 143 | 17.5 | 9.2 | |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .. | 1,052 | 408 | 345 | 299 | 142 | 157 | 15.1 | 7.6 | |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 89 | 30 | 32 | 27 | 13 | 13 | 16.5 | 8.6 | |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 781 | 316 | 253 | 212 | 100 | 112 | 14.4 | 7.1 | |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 182 | 62 | 60 | 60 | 28 | 32 | 17.2 | 9.1 | |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 1,128 | 383 | 361 | 384 | 164 | 219 | 17.9 | 9.0 | |
| Production occupations | 564 | 187 | 183 | 193 | 83 | 110 | 18.1 | 9.2 | |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 564 | 196 | 177 | 191 | 81 | 109 | 17.7 | 8.8 | |
| INDUSTRY ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture and related industries | 82 | 28 | 29 | 25 | 12 | 14 | 17.6 | 8.7 | |
| Mining | 25 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | (²) | (²) | |
| Construction | 769 | 299 | 255 | 215 | 109 | 107 | 14.1 | 7.5 | |
| Manufacturing | 710 | 229 | 222 | 259 | 108 | 152 | 19.5 | 9.7 | |
| Durable goods | 439 | 139 | 139 | 162 | 69 | 93 | 19.1 | 9.8 | |
| Nondurable goods | 271 | 90 | 83 | 97 | 39 | 58 | 20.2 | 9.4 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 987 | 341 | 311 | 334 | 163 | 171 | 16.8 | 9.0 | |
| Transportation and utilities | 262 | 83 | 84 | 95 | 37 | 58 | 18.8 | 9.5 | |
| Information | 124 | 40 | 36 | 49 | 19 | 29 | 22.1 | 10.1 | |
| Financial activities | 295 | 101 | 94 | 100 | 50 | 50 | 17.2 | 8.9 | |
| Professional and business services | 752 | 262 | 242 | 247 | 117 | 130 | 16.9 | 8.8 | |
| Education and health services | 807 | 300 | 255 | 253 | 121 | 132 | 16.2 | 8.1 | |
| Leisure and hospitality | 929 | 361 | 294 | 274 | 132 | 142 | 15.2 | 7.6 | |
| Other services | 245 | 95 | 71 | 80 | 37 | 43 | 15.9 | 8.1 | |
| Public administration | 133 | 40 | 42 | 51 | 22 | 29 | 20.3 | 10.0 | |
| No previous work experience | 627 | 237 | 190 | 201 | 83 | 118 | 17.3 | 8.1 | |

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

| Characteristic | 2007 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Thousands of persons | | Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers | | | | | | | Average number of methods used |
| | Total unemployed | Total job-seekers | Employer directly | Sent out resumes or filled out applications | Placed or answered ads | Friends or relatives | Public employment agency | Private employment agency | Other | |
| AGE AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 7,078 | 6,102 | 57.4 | 50.7 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 17.7 | 7.6 | 12.9 | 1.84 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,101 | 1,039 | 55.5 | 55.6 | 9.7 | 14.6 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 1.54 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,241 | 1,136 | 59.3 | 52.5 | 15.1 | 20.1 | 15.4 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 1.80 |
| 25 to 34 years | 1,544 | 1,329 | 57.6 | 50.3 | 17.5 | 23.4 | 19.4 | 7.8 | 14.2 | 1.91 |
| 35 to 44 years | 1,225 | 1,019 | 59.3 | 48.9 | 18.3 | 25.3 | 22.4 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 2.00 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,135 | 934 | 58.1 | 49.1 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 10.1 | 15.3 | 1.98 |
| 55 to 64 years | 642 | 512 | 52.9 | 47.3 | 18.1 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 9.5 | 16.2 | 1.89 |
| 65 years and over | 190 | 134 | 50.3 | 39.5 | 13.3 | 28.1 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 14.4 | 1.64 |
| Men, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,882 | 3,266 | 58.3 | 48.5 | 15.7 | 23.2 | 17.8 | 7.8 | 13.1 | 1.85 |
| 20 to 24 years | 623 | 588 | 55.3 | 54.9 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 7.7 | 1.54 |
| 25 to 34 years | 721 | 649 | 59.3 | 49.9 | 15.4 | 21.6 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 11.2 | 1.79 |
| 35 to 44 years | 856 | 701 | 59.2 | 45.8 | 15.9 | 25.9 | 19.5 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 1.89 |
| 45 to 54 years | 634 | 502 | 61.1 | 47.4 | 18.0 | 28.2 | 23.3 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 2.06 |
| 55 to 64 years | 591 | 470 | 59.3 | 46.8 | 20.0 | 25.3 | 24.1 | 10.5 | 16.7 | 2.04 |
| 65 years and over | 349 | 276 | 55.3 | 45.6 | 18.1 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 9.2 | 18.1 | 1.91 |
| 65 years and over | 108 | 80 | 50.7 | 39.2 | 11.7 | 29.5 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 15.2 | 1.66 |
| Women, 16 years and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,196 | 2,836 | 56.3 | 53.3 | 16.2 | 20.0 | 17.6 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 1.84 |
| 20 to 24 years | 478 | 451 | 55.7 | 56.5 | 9.6 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 1.55 |
| 25 to 34 years | 520 | 486 | 59.3 | 56.0 | 14.8 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 1.82 |
| 35 to 44 years | 688 | 628 | 55.9 | 55.3 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 1.93 |
| 45 to 54 years | 591 | 517 | 57.6 | 50.4 | 18.5 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 1.94 |
| 55 to 64 years | 544 | 464 | 56.9 | 51.3 | 16.6 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 1.92 |
| 65 years and over | 293 | 236 | 50.0 | 49.4 | 18.1 | 24.5 | 21.1 | 9.8 | 14.0 | 1.88 |
| 65 years and over | 81 | 54 | 49.6 | 39.8 | 15.7 | 26.0 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 1.61 |
| RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| White, 16 years and over | 5,143 | 4,337 | 57.5 | 51.1 | 16.5 | 21.8 | 16.5 | 7.3 | 13.3 | 1.85 |
| Men | 2,869 | 2,353 | 58.5 | 48.7 | 16.0 | 23.3 | 16.6 | 7.6 | 13.8 | 1.85 |
| Women | 2,274 | 1,985 | 56.2 | 53.9 | 17.1 | 20.2 | 16.4 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 1.84 |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | 1,445 | 1,323 | 58.1 | 49.7 | 15.0 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 1.85 |
| Men | 752 | 683 | 57.9 | 48.0 | 15.2 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 1.84 |
| Women | 693 | 641 | 58.3 | 51.6 | 14.7 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 1.86 |
| Asian, 16 years and over | 229 | 212 | 56.5 | 45.5 | 13.2 | 27.5 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 17.7 | 1.84 |
| Men | 119 | 111 | 58.3 | 44.5 | 13.4 | 29.6 | 14.5 | 10.3 | 19.1 | 1.91 |
| Women | 110 | 101 | 54.4 | 46.6 | 12.9 | 25.2 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 16.1 | 1.76 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | 1,220 | 1,035 | 56.8 | 42.7 | 12.9 | 30.2 | 16.5 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 1.78 |
| Men | 695 | 567 | 58.7 | 39.7 | 12.1 | 32.4 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 1.77 |
| Women | 525 | 469 | 54.4 | 46.4 | 14.0 | 27.7 | 16.9 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 1.78 |

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

| Sex and reason | 2007 | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Thousands of persons | | Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers | | | | | | | Average number of methods used |
| | Total unemployed | Total job-seekers | Employer directly | Sent out resumes or filled out applications | Placed or answered ads | Friends or relatives | Public employment agency | Private employment agency | Other | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 7,078 | 6,102 | 57.4 | 50.7 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 17.7 | 7.6 | 12.9 | 1.84 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹ | 3,515 | 2,539 | 59.4 | 49.8 | 19.3 | 26.4 | 23.6 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 2.04 |
| Job leavers | 793 | 793 | 61.8 | 51.8 | 17.3 | 20.8 | 15.8 | 7.4 | 12.2 | 1.88 |
| Reentrants | 2,142 | 2,142 | 54.6 | 50.9 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 13.6 | 5.4 | 12.7 | 1.69 |
| New entrants | 627 | 627 | 53.1 | 52.3 | 9.8 | 16.8 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 1.54 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 3,882 | 3,266 | 58.3 | 48.5 | 15.7 | 23.2 | 17.8 | 7.8 | 13.1 | 1.85 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹ | 2,175 | 1,559 | 60.3 | 47.5 | 18.4 | 27.7 | 22.8 | 10.3 | 14.7 | 2.02 |
| Job leavers | 408 | 408 | 62.9 | 50.9 | 15.9 | 21.0 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 12.4 | 1.85 |
| Reentrants | 956 | 956 | 55.3 | 47.5 | 13.4 | 18.8 | 13.7 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 1.67 |
| New entrants | 343 | 343 | 52.0 | 52.8 | 9.9 | 17.7 | 10.4 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 1.54 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 3,196 | 2,836 | 56.3 | 53.3 | 16.2 | 20.0 | 17.6 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 1.84 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹ | 1,340 | 980 | 58.0 | 53.4 | 20.8 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 11.0 | 13.9 | 2.07 |
| Job leavers | 385 | 385 | 60.5 | 52.7 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 17.3 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 1.91 |
| Reentrants | 1,186 | 1,186 | 54.0 | 53.7 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 13.6 | 5.4 | 12.6 | 1.70 |
| New entrants | 285 | 285 | 54.5 | 51.7 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 1.53 |

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

| Category | Total | | Age | | | | | | Sex | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 16 to 24 years | | 25 to 54 years | | 55 years and over | | Men | | Women | |
| | | | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Total not in the labor force | 77,387 | 78,743 | 14,549 | 15,192 | 21,318 | 21,343 | 41,520 | 42,207 | 29,350 | 30,036 | 48,037 | 48,707 |
| Do not want a job now ¹ | 72,602 | 74,040 | 12,867 | 13,510 | 19,221 | 19,256 | 40,514 | 41,275 | 27,248 | 27,914 | 45,354 | 46,126 |
| Want a job ¹ | 4,786 | 4,703 | 1,682 | 1,683 | 2,097 | 2,088 | 1,006 | 933 | 2,102 | 2,122 | 2,684 | 2,581 |
| Did not search for work in previous year | 2,758 | 2,748 | 883 | 931 | 1,155 | 1,148 | 720 | 668 | 1,145 | 1,173 | 1,612 | 1,575 |
| Searched for work in previous year ² | 2,028 | 1,955 | 800 | 751 | 942 | 939 | 286 | 264 | 956 | 950 | 1,071 | 1,005 |
| Not available to work now | 580 | 560 | 282 | 272 | 252 | 234 | 46 | 53 | 226 | 223 | 354 | 336 |
| Available to work now | 1,448 | 1,395 | 518 | 479 | 690 | 705 | 240 | 211 | 731 | 726 | 717 | 669 |
| Reason not currently looking: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discouragement over job prospects ³ | 381 | 369 | 118 | 110 | 195 | 199 | 68 | 61 | 229 | 226 | 152 | 143 |
| Reasons other than discouragement | 1,067 | 1,026 | 399 | 370 | 495 | 506 | 172 | 150 | 502 | 500 | 565 | 526 |
| Family responsibilities | 152 | 160 | 31 | 31 | 97 | 109 | 24 | 21 | 35 | 37 | 117 | 123 |
| In school or training | 207 | 180 | 177 | 149 | 28 | 27 | 2 | 3 | 111 | 102 | 96 | 78 |
| Ill health or disability | 130 | 114 | 18 | 11 | 76 | 66 | 36 | 37 | 63 | 57 | 68 | 58 |
| Other ⁴ | 578 | 572 | 174 | 178 | 294 | 304 | 110 | 90 | 292 | 305 | 285 | 267 |

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Both sexes | | | | Men | | | | Women | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------------------|------|--------|-------|-------------------|------|--------|-------|-------------------|------|
| | Number | | Rate ¹ | | Number | | Rate ¹ | | Number | | Rate ¹ | |
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| AGE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over ² | 7,576 | 7,655 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3,822 | 3,833 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3,753 | 3,822 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 16 to 19 years | 270 | 249 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 103 | 96 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 167 | 153 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| 20 years and over | 7,306 | 7,406 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3,719 | 3,737 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3,586 | 3,669 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 774 | 738 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 341 | 309 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 432 | 429 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| 25 years and over | 6,532 | 6,668 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3,378 | 3,427 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3,154 | 3,241 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| 25 to 54 years | 5,368 | 5,432 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 2,760 | 2,783 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2,608 | 2,649 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| 55 years and over | 1,164 | 1,236 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 618 | 645 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 546 | 592 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 988 | 1,022 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 517 | 522 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 471 | 501 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 65 years and over | 176 | 214 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 101 | 123 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 75 | 91 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 6,321 | 6,467 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 3,199 | 3,250 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3,122 | 3,217 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Black or African American | 818 | 753 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 404 | 375 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 415 | 379 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| Asian | 249 | 249 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 127 | 119 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 122 | 130 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 598 | 638 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 337 | 353 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 261 | 284 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, spouse present | 4,136 | 4,215 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2,420 | 2,435 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 1,716 | 1,780 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Widowed, divorced, or separated | 1,308 | 1,339 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 440 | 446 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 868 | 893 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Single (never married) | 2,131 | 2,101 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 962 | 952 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 1,169 | 1,149 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary job full time, secondary job part time | 3,981 | 4,174 | - | - | 2,233 | 2,320 | - | - | 1,748 | 1,854 | - | - |
| Primary and secondary jobs both part time | 1,676 | 1,764 | - | - | 508 | 531 | - | - | 1,168 | 1,233 | - | - |
| Primary and secondary jobs both full time | 310 | 288 | - | - | 208 | 193 | - | - | 102 | 95 | - | - |
| Hours vary on primary or secondary job | 1,564 | 1,383 | - | - | 849 | 765 | - | - | 715 | 618 | - | - |

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

| Characteristic | Number of workers (in thousands) | | Median weekly earnings | |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 106,106 | 107,339 | \$671 | \$695 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 59,747 | 60,298 | 743 | 766 |
| 16 to 24 years | 6,559 | 6,458 | 418 | 443 |
| 25 years and over | 53,188 | 53,840 | 797 | 823 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 46,358 | 47,041 | 600 | 614 |
| 16 to 24 years | 4,802 | 4,792 | 395 | 409 |
| 25 years and over | 41,556 | 42,249 | 627 | 646 |
| RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX | | | | |
| White | 86,055 | 86,653 | 690 | 716 |
| Men | 49,650 | 49,889 | 761 | 788 |
| Women | 36,405 | 36,764 | 609 | 626 |
| Black or African American | 12,745 | 13,061 | 554 | 569 |
| Men | 6,025 | 6,186 | 591 | 600 |
| Women | 6,720 | 6,874 | 519 | 533 |
| Asian | 4,840 | 5,155 | 784 | 830 |
| Men | 2,717 | 2,858 | 882 | 936 |
| Women | 2,123 | 2,297 | 699 | 731 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 15,693 | 16,201 | 486 | 503 |
| Men | 10,007 | 10,248 | 505 | 520 |
| Women | 5,686 | 5,953 | 440 | 473 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

| Characteristic | Number of workers (in thousands) | | Median weekly earnings | |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 21,863 | 22,172 | \$206 | \$213 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 6,914 | 7,032 | 192 | 203 |
| 16 to 24 years | 3,553 | 3,480 | 153 | 162 |
| 25 years and over | 3,361 | 3,552 | 255 | 264 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 14,949 | 15,139 | 213 | 218 |
| 16 to 24 years | 4,583 | 4,628 | 148 | 155 |
| 25 years and over | 10,365 | 10,511 | 253 | 259 |
| RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX | | | | |
| White | 18,390 | 18,637 | 208 | 214 |
| Men | 5,690 | 5,765 | 193 | 203 |
| Women | 12,700 | 12,873 | 216 | 220 |
| Black or African American | 2,107 | 2,099 | 191 | 202 |
| Men | 744 | 749 | 190 | 205 |
| Women | 1,363 | 1,350 | 191 | 200 |
| Asian | 852 | 856 | 216 | 222 |
| Men | 292 | 307 | 199 | 217 |
| Women | 561 | 549 | 224 | 225 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | 2,413 | 2,554 | 202 | 206 |
| Men | 826 | 903 | 206 | 219 |
| Women | 1,587 | 1,651 | 200 | 201 |

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Total, 16 years and over | 107,339 | \$695 | 60,298 | \$766 | 47,041 | \$614 |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 39,147 | 996 | 19,222 | 1,187 | 19,924 | 858 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 15,977 | 1,080 | 8,684 | 1,261 | 7,293 | 908 |
| Management occupations | 11,009 | 1,161 | 6,570 | 1,337 | 4,438 | 963 |
| Chief executives | 1,043 | 1,882 | 776 | 1,918 | 267 | 1,536 |
| General and operations managers | 893 | 1,221 | 644 | 1,332 | 249 | 987 |
| Legislators | 10 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Advertising and promotions managers | 69 | 965 | 29 | (1) | 41 | (1) |
| Marketing and sales managers | 784 | 1,319 | 488 | 1,511 | 296 | 1,028 |
| Public relations managers | 60 | 1,145 | 29 | (1) | 30 | (1) |
| Administrative services managers | 97 | 1,057 | 69 | 1,068 | 28 | (1) |
| Computer and information systems managers | 444 | 1,553 | 321 | 1,596 | 123 | 1,363 |
| Financial managers | 1,070 | 1,078 | 495 | 1,452 | 575 | 909 |
| Human resources managers | 238 | 1,208 | 72 | 1,581 | 166 | 1,073 |
| Industrial production managers | 253 | 1,216 | 211 | 1,244 | 41 | (1) |
| Purchasing managers | 154 | 1,240 | 90 | 1,374 | 64 | 1,054 |
| Transportation, storage, and distribution managers | 252 | 845 | 208 | 836 | 43 | (1) |
| Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers | 86 | 713 | 67 | 693 | 19 | (1) |
| Construction managers | 546 | 1,143 | 497 | 1,155 | 48 | (1) |
| Education administrators | 713 | 1,131 | 259 | 1,371 | 454 | 960 |
| Engineering managers | 116 | 1,713 | 107 | 1,748 | 9 | (1) |
| Food service managers | 646 | 645 | 338 | 731 | 308 | 584 |
| Funeral directors | 31 | (1) | 22 | (1) | 9 | (1) |
| Gaming managers | 6 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Lodging managers | 104 | 696 | 48 | (1) | 56 | 618 |
| Medical and health services managers | 448 | 1,136 | 122 | 1,414 | 326 | 1,063 |
| Natural sciences managers | 10 | (1) | 6 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Postmasters and mail superintendents | 35 | (1) | 19 | (1) | 16 | (1) |
| Property, real estate, and community association managers | 338 | 787 | 140 | 970 | 197 | 732 |
| Social and community service managers | 269 | 962 | 105 | 1,063 | 164 | 913 |
| Managers, all other | 2,296 | 1,180 | 1,399 | 1,307 | 897 | 1,006 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 4,968 | 941 | 2,114 | 1,131 | 2,854 | 832 |
| Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes | 23 | (1) | 14 | (1) | 8 | (1) |
| Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products | 7 | (1) | 6 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products | 157 | 750 | 77 | 794 | 81 | 737 |
| Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products | 260 | 854 | 112 | 992 | 148 | 753 |
| Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators | 270 | 809 | 106 | 898 | 164 | 743 |
| Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation | 125 | 936 | 62 | 1,124 | 63 | 747 |
| Cost estimators | 104 | 1,034 | 89 | 1,063 | 16 | (1) |
| Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists | 731 | 875 | 215 | 1,037 | 517 | 811 |
| Logisticians | 53 | 990 | 30 | (1) | 22 | (1) |
| Management analysts | 352 | 1,200 | 186 | 1,388 | 166 | 1,083 |
| Meeting and convention planners | 31 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 26 | (1) |
| Other business operations specialists | 195 | 834 | 59 | 1,026 | 136 | 772 |
| Accountants and auditors | 1,519 | 968 | 577 | 1,186 | 942 | 858 |
| Appraisers and assessors of real estate | 67 | 960 | 45 | (1) | 22 | (1) |
| Budget analysts | 53 | 1,124 | 20 | (1) | 33 | (1) |
| Credit analysts | 30 | (1) | 15 | (1) | 14 | (1) |
| Financial analysts | 76 | 1,232 | 51 | 1,238 | 25 | (1) |
| Personal financial advisors | 260 | 1,204 | 171 | 1,377 | 89 | 1,047 |
| Insurance underwriters | 91 | 979 | 26 | (1) | 65 | 865 |
| Financial examiners | 3 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Loan counselors and officers | 408 | 938 | 189 | 1,129 | 219 | 844 |
| Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents | 59 | 837 | 26 | (1) | 33 | (1) |
| Tax preparers | 52 | 761 | 21 | (1) | 32 | (1) |
| Financial specialists, all other | 43 | (1) | 13 | (1) | 30 | (1) |
| Professional and related occupations | 23,170 | 951 | 10,538 | 1,148 | 12,632 | 835 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 3,117 | 1,229 | 2,326 | 1,294 | 790 | 1,047 |
| Computer scientists and systems analysts | 712 | 1,173 | 511 | 1,243 | 201 | 1,041 |
| Computer programmers | 485 | 1,232 | 361 | 1,268 | 124 | 1,074 |
| Computer software engineers | 872 | 1,455 | 694 | 1,509 | 178 | 1,318 |
| Computer support specialists | 273 | 877 | 200 | 905 | 73 | 764 |
| Database administrators | 101 | 1,345 | 64 | 1,400 | 37 | (1) |
| Network and computer systems administrators | 205 | 1,180 | 178 | 1,204 | 27 | (1) |
| Network systems and data communications analysts | 328 | 1,039 | 237 | 1,181 | 91 | 853 |
| Actuaries | 18 | (1) | 13 | (1) | 6 | (1) |
| Mathematicians | 3 | (1) | 3 | (1) | - | (1) |
| Operations research analysts | 85 | 1,182 | 47 | (1) | 38 | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Statisticians | 31 | (1) | 16 | (1) | 15 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations | 3 | (1) | 3 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 2,633 | \$1,213 | 2,249 | \$1,258 | 384 | \$981 |
| Architects, except naval | 160 | 1,151 | 120 | 1,296 | 40 | (1) |
| Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists | 36 | (1) | 31 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Aerospace engineers | 127 | 1,557 | 114 | 1,637 | 13 | (1) |
| Agricultural engineers | 2 | (1) | 2 | (1) | - | - |
| Biomedical engineers | 12 | (1) | 10 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Chemical engineers | 72 | 1,410 | 54 | 1,495 | 18 | (1) |
| Civil engineers | 330 | 1,337 | 295 | 1,358 | 35 | (1) |
| Computer hardware engineers | 66 | 1,325 | 63 | 1,352 | 3 | (1) |
| Electrical and electronics engineers | 325 | 1,454 | 292 | 1,483 | 32 | (1) |
| Environmental engineers | 29 | (1) | 18 | (1) | 11 | (1) |
| Industrial engineers, including health and safety | 163 | 1,223 | 135 | 1,250 | 28 | (1) |
| Marine engineers and naval architects | 11 | (1) | 11 | (1) | - | - |
| Materials engineers | 36 | (1) | 34 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Mechanical engineers | 281 | 1,354 | 259 | 1,349 | 22 | (1) |
| Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers | 3 | (1) | 3 | (1) | - | - |
| Nuclear engineers | 9 | (1) | 8 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Petroleum engineers | 19 | (1) | 18 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Engineers, all other | 310 | 1,350 | 275 | 1,373 | 35 | (1) |
| Drafters | 161 | 823 | 126 | 885 | 35 | (1) |
| Engineering technicians, except drafters | 405 | 902 | 315 | 958 | 90 | 781 |
| Surveying and mapping technicians | 75 | 748 | 68 | 750 | 7 | (1) |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 1,152 | 1,053 | 683 | 1,151 | 469 | 939 |
| Agricultural and food scientists | 17 | (1) | 13 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Biological scientists | 81 | 1,004 | 46 | (1) | 34 | (1) |
| Conservation scientists and foresters | 29 | (1) | 25 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Medical scientists | 145 | 1,098 | 78 | 1,374 | 66 | 856 |
| Astronomers and physicists | 16 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Atmospheric and space scientists | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | - | - |
| Chemists and materials scientists | 120 | 1,149 | 67 | 1,354 | 53 | 980 |
| Environmental scientists and geoscientists | 78 | 1,080 | 58 | 1,159 | 20 | (1) |
| Physical scientists, all other | 120 | 1,371 | 78 | 1,531 | 41 | (1) |
| Economists | 20 | (1) | 15 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Market and survey researchers | 122 | 1,062 | 54 | 1,160 | 68 | 1,035 |
| Psychologists | 100 | 1,170 | 38 | (1) | 63 | 1,152 |
| Sociologists | 8 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 7 | (1) |
| Urban and regional planners | 29 | (1) | 24 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers | 30 | (1) | 14 | (1) | 15 | (1) |
| Agricultural and food science technicians | 19 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 7 | (1) |
| Biological technicians | 19 | (1) | 13 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Chemical technicians | 57 | 785 | 37 | (1) | 21 | (1) |
| Geological and petroleum technicians | 16 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Nuclear technicians | 2 | (1) | 2 | (1) | - | - |
| Other life, physical, and social science technicians | 117 | 749 | 76 | 833 | 41 | (1) |
| Community and social services occupations | 1,893 | 755 | 776 | 807 | 1,117 | 720 |
| Counselors | 577 | 760 | 202 | 833 | 375 | 724 |
| Social workers | 587 | 757 | 112 | 764 | 475 | 754 |
| Miscellaneous community and social service specialists | 272 | 680 | 103 | 788 | 169 | 636 |
| Clergy | 359 | 797 | 313 | 832 | 46 | (1) |
| Directors, religious activities and education | 35 | (1) | 16 | (1) | 20 | (1) |
| Religious workers, all other | 62 | 668 | 30 | (1) | 32 | (1) |
| Legal occupations | 1,167 | 1,148 | 505 | 1,579 | 663 | 930 |
| Lawyers | 624 | 1,591 | 393 | 1,783 | 231 | 1,381 |
| Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers | 67 | 1,728 | 41 | (1) | 26 | (1) |
| Paralegals and legal assistants | 285 | 797 | 34 | (1) | 251 | 789 |
| Miscellaneous legal support workers | 192 | 722 | 37 | (1) | 155 | 662 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 6,500 | 841 | 1,810 | 1,007 | 4,690 | 784 |
| Postsecondary teachers | 860 | 1,131 | 491 | 1,239 | 370 | 962 |
| Preschool and kindergarten teachers | 488 | 567 | 15 | (1) | 473 | 561 |
| Elementary and middle school teachers | 2,595 | 863 | 514 | 938 | 2,081 | 847 |
| Secondary school teachers | 1,028 | 944 | 471 | 1,001 | 558 | 900 |
| Special education teachers | 323 | 881 | 58 | 860 | 265 | 886 |
| Other teachers and instructors | 335 | 766 | 147 | 987 | 188 | 685 |
| Archivists, curators, and museum technicians | 31 | (1) | 8 | (1) | 23 | (1) |
| Librarians | 169 | 861 | 35 | (1) | 134 | 846 |
| Library technicians | 22 | (1) | 11 | (1) | 12 | (1) |
| Teacher assistants | 600 | 410 | 47 | (1) | 553 | 406 |

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Other education, training, and library workers | 49 | (1) | 14 | (1) | 34 | (1) |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 1,568 | \$829 | 879 | \$920 | 689 | \$732 |
| Artists and related workers | 78 | 953 | 47 | (1) | 31 | (1) |
| Designers | 553 | 776 | 278 | 894 | 275 | 697 |
| Actors | 10 | (1) | 3 | (1) | 6 | (1) |
| Producers and directors | 93 | 1,008 | 64 | 988 | 29 | (1) |
| Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers | 119 | 773 | 94 | 798 | 25 | (1) |
| Dancers and choreographers | 12 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 8 | (1) |
| Musicians, singers, and related workers | 32 | (1) | 22 | (1) | 10 | (1) |
| Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other | 14 | (1) | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) |
| Announcers | 31 | (1) | 21 | (1) | 10 | (1) |
| News analysts, reporters and correspondents | 63 | 943 | 36 | (1) | 27 | (1) |
| Public relations specialists | 110 | 851 | 39 | (1) | 70 | 804 |
| Editors | 134 | 931 | 75 | 979 | 59 | 804 |
| Technical writers | 47 | (1) | 22 | (1) | 25 | (1) |
| Writers and authors | 80 | 999 | 34 | (1) | 46 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous media and communication workers | 37 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 25 | (1) |
| Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators | 70 | 864 | 60 | 893 | 10 | (1) |
| Photographers | 61 | 660 | 35 | (1) | 26 | (1) |
| Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors | 25 | (1) | 24 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 5,140 | 920 | 1,310 | 1,156 | 3,830 | 875 |
| Chiropractors | 6 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Dentists | 36 | (1) | 19 | (1) | 17 | (1) |
| Dietitians and nutritionists | 76 | 734 | 6 | (1) | 70 | 720 |
| Optometrists | 11 | (1) | 7 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Pharmacists | 172 | 1,838 | 84 | 1,887 | 87 | 1,603 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 611 | 1,475 | 413 | 1,796 | 197 | 1,062 |
| Physician assistants | 71 | 1,211 | 22 | (1) | 48 | (1) |
| Podiatrists | 4 | (1) | 3 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Registered nurses | 1,965 | 984 | 192 | 1,098 | 1,773 | 976 |
| Audiologists | 10 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 9 | (1) |
| Occupational therapists | 51 | 1,099 | 11 | (1) | 40 | (1) |
| Physical therapists | 139 | 1,143 | 60 | 1,247 | 79 | 1,096 |
| Radiation therapists | 9 | (1) | - | - | 9 | (1) |
| Recreational therapists | 17 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 14 | (1) |
| Respiratory therapists | 77 | 896 | 27 | (1) | 50 | 881 |
| Speech-language pathologists | 84 | 1,037 | 2 | (1) | 82 | 1,039 |
| Therapists, all other | 73 | 730 | 21 | (1) | 53 | 729 |
| Veterinarians | 27 | (1) | 14 | (1) | 13 | (1) |
| Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other | 5 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians | 270 | 844 | 68 | 1,049 | 201 | 803 |
| Dental hygienists | 61 | 946 | 1 | (1) | 60 | 949 |
| Diagnostic related technologists and technicians | 226 | 916 | 83 | 1,050 | 144 | 845 |
| Emergency medical technicians and paramedics | 129 | 704 | 95 | 751 | 34 | (1) |
| Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians | 341 | 579 | 68 | 687 | 273 | 538 |
| Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses | 422 | 668 | 30 | (1) | 392 | 664 |
| Medical records and health information technicians | 72 | 507 | 4 | (1) | 68 | 509 |
| Opticians, dispensing | 36 | (1) | 15 | (1) | 21 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians | 99 | 688 | 33 | (1) | 66 | 681 |
| Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations | 42 | (1) | 22 | (1) | 20 | (1) |
| Service occupations | 14,716 | 454 | 7,371 | 515 | 7,345 | 406 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 2,187 | 454 | 261 | 522 | 1,926 | 447 |
| Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides | 1,344 | 423 | 170 | 500 | 1,174 | 416 |
| Occupational therapist assistants and aides | 7 | (1) | - | - | 6 | (1) |
| Physical therapist assistants and aides | 42 | (1) | 16 | (1) | 26 | (1) |
| Massage therapists | 36 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 33 | (1) |
| Dental assistants | 169 | 508 | 14 | (1) | 155 | 508 |
| Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations | 589 | 490 | 58 | 575 | 531 | 487 |
| Protective service occupations | 2,736 | 719 | 2,175 | 754 | 560 | 588 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers | 41 | (1) | 31 | (1) | 10 | (1) |
| First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives | 124 | 1,067 | 105 | 1,084 | 20 | (1) |
| First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention work | 59 | 1,197 | 53 | 1,119 | 6 | (1) |
| Supervisors, protective service workers, all other | 91 | 758 | 68 | 876 | 23 | (1) |
| Fire fighters | 266 | 901 | 252 | 919 | 14 | (1) |
| Fire inspectors | 14 | (1) | 14 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers | 437 | 648 | 304 | 686 | 132 | 578 |
| Detectives and criminal investigators | 134 | 1,066 | 104 | 1,121 | 30 | (1) |
| Fish and game wardens | 6 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 1 | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Parking enforcement workers | 10 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 7 | (1) |
| Police and sheriff's patrol officers | 655 | \$891 | 568 | \$907 | 86 | \$791 |
| Transit and railroad police | 6 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Animal control workers | 8 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Private detectives and investigators | 64 | 696 | 46 | (1) | 17 | (1) |
| Security guards and gaming surveillance officers | 750 | 510 | 579 | 524 | 172 | 465 |
| Crossing guards | 13 | (1) | 6 | (1) | 7 | (1) |
| Lifeguards and other protective service workers | 58 | 410 | 29 | (1) | 29 | (1) |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 4,107 | 385 | 2,070 | 403 | 2,037 | 363 |
| Chefs and head cooks | 290 | 518 | 236 | 535 | 53 | 482 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers | 449 | 491 | 191 | 586 | 258 | 423 |
| Cooks | 1,263 | 365 | 815 | 377 | 448 | 341 |
| Food preparation workers | 322 | 349 | 124 | 367 | 198 | 335 |
| Bartenders | 212 | 479 | 108 | 551 | 104 | 404 |
| Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food | 145 | 340 | 46 | (1) | 99 | 358 |
| Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop | 91 | 305 | 36 | (1) | 55 | 299 |
| Waiters and waitresses | 865 | 380 | 274 | 415 | 592 | 360 |
| Food servers, nonrestaurant | 95 | 415 | 29 | (1) | 67 | 401 |
| Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers | 156 | 356 | 89 | 370 | 67 | 345 |
| Dishwashers | 150 | 316 | 111 | 314 | 38 | (1) |
| Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop | 63 | 366 | 7 | (1) | 56 | 363 |
| Food preparation and serving related workers, all other | 6 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 3,520 | 422 | 2,290 | 472 | 1,230 | 376 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial work | 180 | 586 | 126 | 646 | 54 | 481 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers | 105 | 718 | 99 | 732 | 6 | (1) |
| Janitors and building cleaners | 1,444 | 434 | 1,028 | 475 | 416 | 388 |
| Maids and housekeeping cleaners | 849 | 366 | 132 | 439 | 717 | 357 |
| Pest control workers | 68 | 516 | 65 | 518 | 3 | (1) |
| Grounds maintenance workers | 874 | 420 | 840 | 421 | 34 | (1) |
| Personal care and service occupations | 2,166 | 434 | 574 | 578 | 1,593 | 402 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers | 97 | 728 | 65 | 805 | 32 | (1) |
| First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers | 50 | 605 | 20 | (1) | 30 | (1) |
| Animal trainers | 8 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Nonfarm animal caretakers | 48 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 39 | (1) |
| Gaming services workers | 88 | 627 | 51 | 655 | 36 | (1) |
| Motion picture projectionists | 3 | (1) | 3 | (1) | - | - |
| Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers | 11 | (1) | 8 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers | 62 | 416 | 37 | (1) | 26 | (1) |
| Funeral service workers | 3 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Barbers | 48 | (1) | 33 | (1) | 15 | (1) |
| Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists | 309 | 425 | 31 | (1) | 278 | 409 |
| Miscellaneous personal appearance workers | 129 | 429 | 31 | (1) | 98 | 402 |
| Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges | 53 | 522 | 44 | (1) | 9 | (1) |
| Tour and travel guides | 20 | (1) | 11 | (1) | 9 | (1) |
| Transportation attendants | 96 | 595 | 25 | (1) | 71 | 557 |
| Child care workers | 445 | 368 | 38 | (1) | 408 | 360 |
| Personal and home care aides | 433 | 380 | 55 | 434 | 379 | 373 |
| Recreation and fitness workers | 164 | 523 | 68 | 626 | 96 | 513 |
| Residential advisors | 48 | (1) | 16 | (1) | 32 | (1) |
| Personal care and service workers, all other | 51 | 489 | 24 | (1) | 28 | (1) |
| Sales and office occupations | 25,702 | 598 | 9,725 | 714 | 15,976 | 550 |
| Sales and related occupations | 10,448 | 643 | 5,773 | 791 | 4,675 | 493 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers | 2,352 | 647 | 1,349 | 746 | 1,004 | 538 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers | 865 | 928 | 587 | 990 | 278 | 768 |
| Cashiers | 1,459 | 356 | 385 | 409 | 1,074 | 344 |
| Counter and rental clerks | 95 | 504 | 50 | 567 | 45 | (1) |
| Parts salespersons | 122 | 598 | 101 | 638 | 21 | (1) |
| Retail salespersons | 2,034 | 513 | 1,193 | 638 | 841 | 409 |
| Advertising sales agents | 185 | 741 | 74 | 900 | 110 | 683 |
| Insurance sales agents | 357 | 747 | 168 | 959 | 189 | 644 |
| Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents | 307 | 1,128 | 208 | 1,243 | 100 | 1,031 |
| Travel agents | 79 | 649 | 18 | (1) | 60 | 670 |
| Sales representatives, services, all other | 485 | 854 | 321 | 939 | 164 | 713 |
| Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing | 1,228 | 933 | 900 | 976 | 327 | 784 |
| Models, demonstrators, and product promoters | 21 | (1) | 7 | (1) | 14 | (1) |
| Real estate brokers and sales agents | 504 | 851 | 241 | 1,027 | 263 | 701 |
| Sales engineers | 38 | (1) | 34 | (1) | 4 | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Telemarketers | 110 | \$407 | 50 | \$422 | 60 | \$391 |
| Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers | 55 | 464 | 26 | (1) | 29 | (1) |
| Sales and related workers, all other | 152 | 736 | 62 | 851 | 91 | 682 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 15,253 | 581 | 3,952 | 619 | 11,301 | 570 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support | 1,396 | 711 | 406 | 803 | 990 | 675 |
| Switchboard operators, including answering service | 32 | (1) | 3 | (1) | 28 | (1) |
| Telephone operators | 35 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 23 | (1) |
| Communications equipment operators, all other | 4 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Bill and account collectors | 190 | 537 | 72 | 586 | 118 | 521 |
| Billing and posting clerks and machine operators | 365 | 560 | 39 | (1) | 327 | 560 |
| Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks | 964 | 606 | 105 | 666 | 859 | 601 |
| Gaming cage workers | 11 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 9 | (1) |
| Payroll and timekeeping clerks | 156 | 652 | 14 | (1) | 142 | 636 |
| Procurement clerks | 23 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 14 | (1) |
| Tellers | 342 | 455 | 37 | (1) | 304 | 457 |
| Brokerage clerks | 6 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Correspondence clerks | 7 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 6 | (1) |
| Court, municipal, and license clerks | 92 | 623 | 17 | (1) | 74 | 626 |
| Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks | 44 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 39 | (1) |
| Customer service representatives | 1,570 | 541 | 485 | 608 | 1,085 | 521 |
| Eligibility interviewers, government programs | 68 | 661 | 14 | (1) | 54 | 619 |
| File clerks | 279 | 525 | 57 | 574 | 222 | 519 |
| Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks | 97 | 406 | 33 | (1) | 64 | 396 |
| Interviewers, except eligibility and loan | 107 | 560 | 17 | (1) | 90 | 550 |
| Library assistants, clerical | 44 | (1) | 6 | (1) | 38 | (1) |
| Loan interviewers and clerks | 122 | 639 | 19 | (1) | 103 | 633 |
| New accounts clerks | 15 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 13 | (1) |
| Order clerks | 95 | 542 | 27 | (1) | 68 | 529 |
| Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping | 43 | (1) | 8 | (1) | 35 | (1) |
| Receptionists and information clerks | 1,019 | 482 | 79 | 503 | 940 | 480 |
| Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks | 130 | 564 | 59 | 562 | 71 | 565 |
| Information and record clerks, all other | 87 | 597 | 7 | (1) | 80 | 586 |
| Cargo and freight agents | 18 | (1) | 13 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Couriers and messengers | 191 | 707 | 167 | 720 | 24 | (1) |
| Dispatchers | 265 | 602 | 122 | 649 | 143 | 551 |
| Meter readers, utilities | 36 | (1) | 32 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Postal service clerks | 151 | 831 | 75 | 812 | 76 | 850 |
| Postal service mail carriers | 315 | 896 | 209 | 929 | 105 | 799 |
| Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators | 81 | 832 | 45 | (1) | 36 | (1) |
| Production, planning, and expediting clerks | 240 | 746 | 112 | 885 | 128 | 658 |
| Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks | 468 | 508 | 318 | 514 | 150 | 500 |
| Stock clerks and order fillers | 1,067 | 445 | 684 | 448 | 383 | 441 |
| Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping | 53 | 513 | 24 | (1) | 30 | (1) |
| Secretaries and administrative assistants | 2,668 | 599 | 90 | 694 | 2,578 | 597 |
| Computer operators | 145 | 595 | 74 | 628 | 71 | 562 |
| Data entry keyers | 381 | 519 | 80 | 511 | 302 | 521 |
| Word processors and typists | 180 | 585 | 16 | (1) | 164 | 586 |
| Desktop publishers | 3 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Insurance claims and policy processing clerks | 246 | 571 | 32 | (1) | 214 | 559 |
| Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service | 101 | 516 | 50 | 509 | 51 | 523 |
| Office clerks, general | 748 | 556 | 123 | 584 | 625 | 550 |
| Office machine operators, except computer | 31 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 19 | (1) |
| Proofreaders and copy markers | 10 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 9 | (1) |
| Statistical assistants | 20 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 16 | (1) |
| Office and administrative support workers, all other | 490 | 650 | 125 | 719 | 366 | 634 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 12,486 | 670 | 12,028 | 674 | 457 | 539 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 739 | 372 | 601 | 382 | 138 | 348 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of farming, and forestry workers | 39 | (1) | 35 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Agricultural inspectors | 10 | (1) | 7 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Animal breeders | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | - | - |
| Graders and sorters, agricultural products | 70 | 398 | 25 | (1) | 45 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous agricultural workers | 546 | 352 | 461 | 357 | 86 | 332 |
| Fishers and related fishing workers | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | - | - |
| Hunters and trappers | 1 | (1) | - | - | 1 | (1) |
| Forest and conservation workers | 6 | (1) | 6 | (1) | - | - |
| Logging workers | 59 | 471 | 58 | 469 | - | (1) |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 7,227 | 646 | 7,071 | 648 | 156 | 573 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers | 678 | 901 | 663 | 906 | 15 | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Boilermakers | 20 | (1) | 20 | (1) | — | — |
| Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons | 170 | \$609 | 165 | \$608 | 4 | (1) |
| Carpenters | 1,182 | 615 | 1,162 | 615 | 20 | (1) |
| Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers | 153 | 511 | 148 | 515 | 5 | (1) |
| Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers | 86 | 527 | 83 | 530 | 3 | (1) |
| Construction laborers | 1,374 | 514 | 1,351 | 514 | 24 | (1) |
| Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators | 27 | (1) | 26 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Pile-driver operators | 5 | (1) | 5 | (1) | — | — |
| Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators | 376 | 765 | 364 | 772 | 12 | (1) |
| Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers | 189 | 511 | 179 | 509 | 10 | (1) |
| Electricians | 777 | 805 | 764 | 804 | 14 | (1) |
| Glaziers | 44 | (1) | 44 | (1) | — | — |
| Insulation workers | 49 | (1) | 48 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Painters, construction and maintenance | 435 | 515 | 420 | 515 | 15 | (1) |
| Paperhangers | 2 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters | 584 | 721 | 579 | 720 | 5 | (1) |
| Plasterers and stucco masons | 63 | 513 | 63 | 513 | — | — |
| Reinforcing iron and rebar workers | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | — | — |
| Roofers | 190 | 550 | 188 | 553 | 1 | (1) |
| Sheet metal workers | 123 | 790 | 118 | 786 | 6 | (1) |
| Structural iron and steel workers | 71 | 870 | 70 | 867 | — | — |
| Helpers, construction trades | 91 | 434 | 89 | 432 | 2 | (1) |
| Construction and building inspectors | 92 | 906 | 83 | 906 | 9 | (1) |
| Elevator installers and repairers | 31 | (1) | 31 | (1) | — | — |
| Fence erectors | 28 | (1) | 28 | (1) | — | — |
| Hazardous materials removal workers | 21 | (1) | 19 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Highway maintenance workers | 102 | 621 | 102 | 623 | 1 | (1) |
| Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators | 11 | (1) | 11 | (1) | — | — |
| Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners | 4 | (1) | 4 | (1) | — | — |
| Miscellaneous construction and related workers | 34 | (1) | 33 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining | 42 | (1) | 42 | (1) | — | — |
| Earth drillers, except oil and gas | 30 | (1) | 29 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters | 4 | (1) | 3 | (1) | — | — |
| Mining machine operators | 59 | 954 | 57 | 961 | 1 | (1) |
| Roof bolters, mining | 3 | (1) | 3 | (1) | — | — |
| Roustabouts, oil and gas | 5 | (1) | 5 | (1) | — | — |
| Helpers—extraction workers | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | — | — |
| Other extraction workers | 57 | 777 | 56 | 769 | 1 | (1) |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 4,520 | 749 | 4,357 | 750 | 163 | \$726 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers | 324 | 960 | 306 | 961 | 18 | (1) |
| Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers | 251 | 751 | 217 | 777 | 34 | (1) |
| Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers | 182 | 927 | 157 | 923 | 25 | (1) |
| Avionics technicians | 13 | (1) | 10 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers | 24 | (1) | 24 | (1) | — | — |
| Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation | 4 | (1) | 4 | (1) | — | — |
| Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility | 14 | (1) | 14 | (1) | — | — |
| Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles | 26 | (1) | 25 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers | 48 | (1) | 48 | (1) | — | — |
| Security and fire alarm systems installers | 59 | 739 | 59 | 739 | — | — |
| Aircraft mechanics and service technicians | 128 | 889 | 126 | 895 | 2 | (1) |
| Automotive body and related repairers | 119 | 620 | 117 | 623 | 2 | (1) |
| Automotive glass installers and repairers | 11 | (1) | 11 | (1) | — | — |
| Automotive service technicians and mechanics | 670 | 655 | 667 | 656 | 3 | (1) |
| Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists | 332 | 698 | 328 | 697 | 4 | (1) |
| Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics | 226 | 803 | 224 | 802 | 2 | (1) |
| Small engine mechanics | 45 | (1) | 44 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers | 70 | 508 | 70 | 506 | — | — |
| Control and valve installers and repairers | 20 | (1) | 19 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers | 345 | 728 | 342 | 729 | 3 | (1) |
| Home appliance repairers | 34 | (1) | 33 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics | 393 | 798 | 381 | 798 | 12 | (1) |
| Maintenance and repair workers, general | 444 | 694 | 432 | 694 | 12 | (1) |
| Maintenance workers, machinery | 53 | 700 | 52 | 703 | — | — |
| Millwrights | 74 | 897 | 73 | 902 | 1 | (1) |
| Electrical power-line installers and repairers | 98 | 1,008 | 98 | 1,007 | 1 | (1) |
| Telecommunications line installers and repairers | 212 | 843 | 201 | 849 | 11 | (1) |
| Precision instrument and equipment repairers | 44 | (1) | 38 | (1) | 6 | (1) |
| Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers | 50 | 685 | 43 | (1) | 7 | (1) |
| Commercial divers | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Locksmiths and safe repairers | 20 | (1) | 20 | (1) | — | — |
| Manufactured building and mobile home installers | 9 | (1) | 9 | (1) | — | — |
| Riggers | 6 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Signal and track switch repairers | 10 | (1) | 10 | (1) | — | — |
| Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers | 21 | (1) | 19 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers | 134 | \$618 | 124 | \$620 | 10 | (1) |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 15,289 | 577 | 11,951 | 616 | 3,338 | \$437 |
| Production occupations | 8,389 | 581 | 5,992 | 641 | 2,396 | 443 |
| First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers | 876 | 824 | 726 | 864 | 150 | 615 |
| Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers | 8 | (1) | 7 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers | 200 | 488 | 86 | 543 | 114 | 447 |
| Engine and other machine assemblers | 15 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Structural metal fabricators and fitters | 31 | (1) | 29 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators | 951 | 524 | 588 | 587 | 362 | 460 |
| Bakers | 134 | 433 | 65 | 498 | 69 | 404 |
| Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers | 240 | 495 | 183 | 558 | 57 | 406 |
| Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and | 11 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Food batchmakers | 74 | 493 | 33 | (1) | 41 | (1) |
| Food cooking machine operators and tenders | 5 | (1) | 3 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Computer control programmers and operators | 55 | 780 | 51 | 798 | 5 | (1) |
| Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal | 17 | (1) | 16 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 9 | (1) | 7 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 13 | (1) | 8 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders | 120 | 563 | 101 | 577 | 19 | (1) |
| Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 2 | (1) | 2 | (1) | — | — |
| Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators | 49 | (1) | 42 | (1) | 7 | (1) |
| Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal | 13 | (1) | 12 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 3 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Machinists | 406 | 700 | 384 | 706 | 22 | (1) |
| Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders | 23 | (1) | 21 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic | 12 | (1) | 11 | (1) | — | — |
| Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal | 73 | 580 | 61 | 618 | 12 | (1) |
| Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 5 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Tool and die makers | 75 | 918 | 72 | 923 | 3 | (1) |
| Welding, soldering, and brazing workers | 536 | 607 | 499 | 618 | 37 | (1) |
| Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 12 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Lay-out workers, metal and plastic | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | — | — |
| Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic | 15 | (1) | 14 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners | 5 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other | 422 | 551 | 299 | 588 | 123 | 482 |
| Bookbinders and bindery workers | 43 | (1) | 28 | (1) | 15 | (1) |
| Job printers | 34 | (1) | 30 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Prepress technicians and workers | 51 | 538 | 25 | (1) | 26 | (1) |
| Printing machine operators | 180 | 613 | 153 | 657 | 26 | (1) |
| Laundry and dry-cleaning workers | 176 | 380 | 78 | 496 | 98 | 340 |
| Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials | 50 | 344 | 17 | (1) | 33 | (1) |
| Sewing machine operators | 226 | 361 | 47 | (1) | 179 | 359 |
| Shoe and leather workers and repairers | 6 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Shoe machine operators and tenders | 10 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers | 54 | 453 | 20 | (1) | 34 | (1) |
| Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders | 4 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders | 6 | (1) | 5 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders | 11 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 9 | (1) |
| Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders | 23 | (1) | 8 | (1) | 14 | (1) |
| Fabric and apparel patternmakers | 6 | (1) | — | — | 6 | (1) |
| Upholsterers | 34 | (1) | 32 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other | 11 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters | 67 | 598 | 61 | 607 | 6 | (1) |
| Furniture finishers | 11 | (1) | 7 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Model makers and patternmakers, wood | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) | — | — |
| Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood | 54 | 483 | 49 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing | 25 | (1) | 19 | (1) | 6 | (1) |
| Woodworkers, all other | 19 | (1) | 18 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers | 47 | (1) | 43 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Stationary engineers and boiler operators | 88 | 752 | 86 | 757 | 1 | (1) |
| Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators | 74 | 722 | 69 | 731 | 5 | (1) |
| Miscellaneous plant and system operators | 40 | (1) | 35 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders | 44 | (1) | 37 | (1) | 7 | (1) |

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation | 2007 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | Both sexes | | Men | | Women | |
| | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings | Number of workers | Median weekly earnings |
| Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers | 103 | \$607 | 94 | \$604 | 10 | (1) |
| Cutting workers | 84 | 527 | 63 | 546 | 21 | (1) |
| Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders ... | 31 | (1) | 22 | (1) | 8 | (1) |
| Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders | 12 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers | 687 | 625 | 419 | 735 | 268 | \$506 |
| Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers | 21 | (1) | 15 | (1) | 6 | (1) |
| Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians | 77 | 504 | 38 | (1) | 38 | (1) |
| Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders | 264 | 430 | 126 | 493 | 138 | 396 |
| Painting workers | 168 | 576 | 153 | 590 | 16 | (1) |
| Photographic process workers and processing machine operators | 50 | 437 | 25 | (1) | 25 | (1) |
| Semiconductor processors | 4 | (1) | 3 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders | 17 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 8 | (1) |
| Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders | 12 | (1) | 9 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders | 5 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Etchers and engravers | 3 | (1) | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic | 27 | (1) | 24 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders | 48 | (1) | 34 | (1) | 14 | (1) |
| Tire builders | 16 | (1) | 15 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Helpers—production workers | 36 | (1) | 29 | (1) | 6 | (1) |
| Production workers, all other | 912 | 540 | 636 | 583 | 276 | 445 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6,900 | 570 | 5,959 | 596 | 942 | 424 |
| Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers | 203 | 811 | 164 | 836 | 39 | (1) |
| Aircraft pilots and flight engineers | 95 | 1,358 | 92 | 1,381 | 4 | (1) |
| Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists | 31 | (1) | 21 | (1) | 10 | (1) |
| Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians | 14 | (1) | 11 | (1) | 3 | (1) |
| Bus drivers | 365 | 507 | 187 | 540 | 178 | 476 |
| Driver/sales workers and truck drivers | 2,772 | 665 | 2,658 | 672 | 113 | 499 |
| Taxi drivers and chauffeurs | 217 | 501 | 189 | 518 | 28 | (1) |
| Motor vehicle operators, all other | 37 | (1) | 32 | (1) | 4 | (1) |
| Locomotive engineers and operators | 54 | 1,157 | 51 | 1,184 | 2 | (1) |
| Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | — | — |
| Railroad conductors and yardmasters | 51 | 912 | 49 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers | 17 | (1) | 16 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Sailors and marine oilers | 16 | (1) | 14 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Ship and boat captains and operators | 38 | (1) | 38 | (1) | — | — |
| Ship engineers | 3 | (1) | 3 | (1) | — | — |
| Bridge and lock tenders | 3 | (1) | 3 | (1) | — | — |
| Parking lot attendants | 71 | 410 | 64 | 422 | 6 | (1) |
| Service station attendants | 63 | 404 | 57 | 411 | 6 | (1) |
| Transportation inspectors | 41 | (1) | 36 | (1) | 5 | (1) |
| Other transportation workers | 18 | (1) | 17 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Conveyor operators and tenders | 7 | (1) | 7 | (1) | — | — |
| Crane and tower operators | 55 | 715 | 55 | 716 | — | — |
| Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators | 44 | (1) | 44 | (1) | — | — |
| Hoist and winch operators | 6 | (1) | 4 | (1) | 2 | (1) |
| Industrial truck and tractor operators | 532 | 519 | 503 | 522 | 29 | (1) |
| Cleaners of vehicles and equipment | 233 | 405 | 200 | 413 | 33 | (1) |
| Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand | 1,428 | 474 | 1,195 | 486 | 233 | 418 |
| Machine feeders and offbearers | 23 | (1) | 13 | (1) | 10 | (1) |
| Packers and packagers, hand | 335 | 374 | 114 | 414 | 221 | 362 |
| Pumping station operators | 17 | (1) | 17 | (1) | — | — |
| Refuse and recyclable material collectors | 60 | 517 | 58 | 525 | 3 | (1) |
| Shuttle car operators | 2 | (1) | 1 | (1) | 1 | (1) |
| Tank car, truck, and ship loaders | 4 | (1) | 4 | (1) | — | — |
| Material moving workers, all other | 36 | (1) | 32 | (1) | 4 | (1) |

¹ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | 2006 | | | | | 2007 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total employed | Members of unions ¹ | | Represented by unions ² | | Total employed | Members of unions ¹ | | Represented by unions ² | |
| | | Total | Percent of employed | Total | Percent of employed | | Total | Percent of employed | Total | Percent of employed |
| AGE AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 128,237 | 15,359 | 12.0 | 16,860 | 13.1 | 129,767 | 15,670 | 12.1 | 17,243 | 13.3 |
| 16 to 24 years | 19,538 | 857 | 4.4 | 978 | 5.0 | 19,395 | 939 | 4.8 | 1,068 | 5.5 |
| 25 years and over | 108,699 | 14,502 | 13.3 | 15,883 | 14.6 | 110,372 | 14,731 | 13.3 | 16,176 | 14.7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 28,805 | 2,899 | 10.1 | 3,195 | 11.1 | 29,409 | 3,050 | 10.4 | 3,358 | 11.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 30,526 | 3,997 | 13.1 | 4,356 | 14.3 | 30,296 | 3,972 | 13.1 | 4,362 | 14.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 29,401 | 4,710 | 16.0 | 5,131 | 17.5 | 29,731 | 4,664 | 15.7 | 5,087 | 17.1 |
| 55 to 64 years | 16,095 | 2,568 | 16.0 | 2,832 | 17.6 | 16,752 | 2,691 | 16.1 | 2,967 | 17.7 |
| 65 years and over | 3,872 | 328 | 8.5 | 370 | 9.5 | 4,183 | 355 | 8.5 | 402 | 9.6 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 66,811 | 8,657 | 13.0 | 9,360 | 14.0 | 67,468 | 8,767 | 13.0 | 9,494 | 14.1 |
| 16 to 24 years | 10,130 | 543 | 5.4 | 608 | 6.0 | 9,959 | 551 | 5.5 | 627 | 6.3 |
| 25 years and over | 56,682 | 8,114 | 14.3 | 8,752 | 15.4 | 57,509 | 8,217 | 14.3 | 8,867 | 15.4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 15,677 | 1,650 | 10.5 | 1,793 | 11.4 | 15,994 | 1,736 | 10.9 | 1,884 | 11.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 16,159 | 2,309 | 14.3 | 2,488 | 15.4 | 16,070 | 2,318 | 14.4 | 2,501 | 15.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 14,867 | 2,617 | 17.6 | 2,807 | 18.9 | 15,040 | 2,578 | 17.1 | 2,745 | 18.3 |
| 55 to 64 years | 7,990 | 1,370 | 17.1 | 1,474 | 18.4 | 8,286 | 1,403 | 16.9 | 1,532 | 18.5 |
| 65 years and over | 1,989 | 167 | 8.4 | 190 | 9.6 | 2,119 | 181 | 8.5 | 205 | 9.7 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 61,426 | 6,702 | 10.9 | 7,501 | 12.2 | 62,299 | 6,903 | 11.1 | 7,749 | 12.4 |
| 16 to 24 years | 9,408 | 315 | 3.3 | 370 | 3.9 | 9,436 | 388 | 4.1 | 441 | 4.7 |
| 25 years and over | 52,018 | 6,388 | 12.3 | 7,131 | 13.7 | 52,863 | 6,514 | 12.3 | 7,308 | 13.8 |
| 25 to 34 years | 13,127 | 1,249 | 9.5 | 1,401 | 10.7 | 13,416 | 1,313 | 9.8 | 1,474 | 11.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 14,368 | 1,687 | 11.7 | 1,867 | 13.0 | 14,226 | 1,653 | 11.6 | 1,861 | 13.1 |
| 45 to 54 years | 14,534 | 2,093 | 14.4 | 2,325 | 16.0 | 14,691 | 2,086 | 14.2 | 2,341 | 15.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 8,106 | 1,198 | 14.8 | 1,358 | 16.8 | 8,466 | 1,288 | 15.2 | 1,435 | 17.0 |
| 65 years and over | 1,883 | 160 | 8.5 | 180 | 9.5 | 2,065 | 174 | 8.4 | 197 | 9.5 |
| RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| White, 16 years and over | 104,668 | 12,259 | 11.7 | 13,424 | 12.8 | 105,515 | 12,487 | 11.8 | 13,715 | 13.0 |
| Men | 55,459 | 7,115 | 12.8 | 7,668 | 13.8 | 55,771 | 7,134 | 12.8 | 7,708 | 13.8 |
| Women | 49,209 | 5,144 | 10.5 | 5,756 | 11.7 | 49,743 | 5,352 | 10.8 | 6,007 | 12.1 |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | 14,878 | 2,163 | 14.5 | 2,391 | 16.1 | 15,177 | 2,165 | 14.3 | 2,403 | 15.8 |
| Men | 6,788 | 1,056 | 15.6 | 1,158 | 17.1 | 6,945 | 1,097 | 15.8 | 1,205 | 17.3 |
| Women | 8,090 | 1,107 | 13.7 | 1,233 | 15.2 | 8,232 | 1,067 | 13.0 | 1,198 | 14.6 |
| Asian, 16 years and over | 5,703 | 592 | 10.4 | 657 | 11.5 | 6,016 | 654 | 10.9 | 720 | 12.0 |
| Men | 3,015 | 286 | 9.5 | 316 | 10.5 | 3,168 | 324 | 10.2 | 348 | 11.0 |
| Women | 2,688 | 306 | 11.4 | 340 | 12.7 | 2,849 | 330 | 11.6 | 372 | 13.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | 18,121 | 1,770 | 9.8 | 1,935 | 10.7 | 18,778 | 1,837 | 9.8 | 2,026 | 10.8 |
| Men | 10,842 | 1,064 | 9.8 | 1,144 | 10.6 | 11,163 | 1,108 | 9.9 | 1,208 | 10.8 |
| Women | 7,279 | 706 | 9.7 | 791 | 10.9 | 7,615 | 728 | 9.6 | 818 | 10.7 |
| FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-time workers | 106,106 | 13,938 | 13.1 | 15,244 | 14.4 | 107,339 | 14,201 | 13.2 | 15,570 | 14.5 |
| Part-time workers | 21,863 | 1,382 | 6.3 | 1,573 | 7.2 | 22,172 | 1,437 | 6.5 | 1,635 | 7.4 |

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

| Characteristic | 2006 | | | | 2007 | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Members of unions 1 | Repre- sented by unions 2 | Non- union | Total | Members of unions 1 | Repre- sented by unions 2 | Non- union |
| AGE AND SEX | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | \$671 | \$833 | \$827 | \$642 | \$695 | \$863 | \$857 | \$663 |
| 16 to 24 years | 409 | 526 | 523 | 404 | 424 | 566 | 551 | 418 |
| 25 years and over | 718 | 850 | 845 | 691 | 738 | 880 | 876 | 712 |
| 25 to 34 years | 621 | 773 | 766 | 606 | 643 | 789 | 781 | 622 |
| 35 to 44 years | 748 | 853 | 849 | 728 | 769 | 910 | 907 | 745 |
| 45 to 54 years | 773 | 888 | 884 | 750 | 790 | 900 | 899 | 763 |
| 55 to 64 years | 765 | 882 | 883 | 741 | 803 | 925 | 921 | 766 |
| 65 years and over | 583 | 675 | 667 | 573 | 605 | 634 | 682 | 597 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 743 | 887 | 885 | 717 | 766 | 913 | 910 | 738 |
| 16 to 24 years | 418 | 526 | 521 | 413 | 443 | 567 | 557 | 432 |
| 25 years and over | 797 | 904 | 902 | 771 | 823 | 930 | 928 | 796 |
| 25 to 34 years | 661 | 831 | 822 | 640 | 687 | 823 | 819 | 664 |
| 35 to 44 years | 836 | 918 | 914 | 816 | 873 | 971 | 969 | 847 |
| 45 to 54 years | 897 | 936 | 939 | 883 | 909 | 958 | 961 | 892 |
| 55 to 64 years | 902 | 928 | 930 | 893 | 933 | 954 | 952 | 926 |
| 65 years and over | 658 | 650 | 653 | 659 | 686 | 732 | 776 | 672 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 600 | 758 | 753 | 579 | 614 | 790 | 784 | 592 |
| 16 to 24 years | 395 | 527 | 529 | 391 | 409 | 564 | 540 | 403 |
| 25 years and over | 627 | 768 | 763 | 607 | 646 | 805 | 800 | 620 |
| 25 to 34 years | 583 | 727 | 716 | 565 | 597 | 753 | 745 | 580 |
| 35 to 44 years | 645 | 759 | 755 | 626 | 668 | 826 | 820 | 640 |
| 45 to 54 years | 659 | 807 | 798 | 628 | 677 | 813 | 810 | 650 |
| 55 to 64 years | 658 | 819 | 822 | 627 | 679 | 886 | 881 | 641 |
| 65 years and over | 510 | 690 | 678 | 495 | 534 | 582 | 608 | 520 |
| RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX | | | | | | | | |
| White, 16 years and over | 690 | 859 | 854 | 659 | 716 | 889 | 884 | 684 |
| Men | 761 | 909 | 907 | 735 | 788 | 937 | 934 | 757 |
| Women | 609 | 777 | 772 | 588 | 626 | 814 | 807 | 603 |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | 554 | 707 | 694 | 520 | 569 | 732 | 727 | 533 |
| Men | 591 | 745 | 734 | 557 | 600 | 768 | 763 | 573 |
| Women | 519 | 665 | 656 | 502 | 533 | 697 | 691 | 513 |
| Asian, 16 years and over | 784 | 834 | 840 | 774 | 830 | 853 | 881 | 823 |
| Men | 882 | 838 | 852 | 888 | 936 | 867 | 898 | 940 |
| Women | 699 | 828 | 824 | 681 | 731 | 842 | 871 | 712 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | 486 | 686 | 681 | 469 | 503 | 736 | 729 | 487 |
| Men | 505 | 732 | 724 | 490 | 520 | 793 | 782 | 505 |
| Women | 440 | 607 | 614 | 420 | 473 | 675 | 672 | 446 |

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and industry | 2006 | | | | | 2007 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total employed | Members of unions ¹ | | Represented by unions ² | | Total employed | Members of unions ¹ | | Represented by unions ² | |
| | | Total | Percent of employed | Total | Percent of employed | | Total | Percent of employed | Total | Percent of employed |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 43,105 | 5,522 | 12.8 | 6,288 | 14.6 | 44,547 | 5,853 | 13.1 | 6,656 | 14.9 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 16,471 | 802 | 4.9 | 964 | 5.9 | 17,003 | 849 | 5.0 | 1,020 | 6.0 |
| Management occupations | 11,260 | 478 | 4.2 | 595 | 5.3 | 11,656 | 530 | 4.5 | 633 | 5.4 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 5,210 | 324 | 6.2 | 369 | 7.1 | 5,348 | 319 | 6.0 | 386 | 7.2 |
| Professional and related occupations | 26,635 | 4,721 | 17.7 | 5,324 | 20.0 | 27,543 | 5,004 | 18.2 | 5,636 | 20.5 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 3,069 | 133 | 4.3 | 172 | 5.6 | 3,252 | 157 | 4.8 | 188 | 5.8 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 2,669 | 197 | 7.4 | 236 | 8.9 | 2,744 | 215 | 7.8 | 240 | 8.7 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 1,315 | 130 | 9.9 | 155 | 11.8 | 1,270 | 113 | 8.9 | 138 | 10.9 |
| Community and social services occupations | 2,099 | 327 | 15.6 | 356 | 17.0 | 2,187 | 326 | 14.9 | 375 | 17.1 |
| Legal occupations | 1,282 | 68 | 5.3 | 73 | 5.7 | 1,288 | 71 | 5.5 | 83 | 6.4 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 7,888 | 2,942 | 37.3 | 3,287 | 41.7 | 8,288 | 3,087 | 37.2 | 3,439 | 41.5 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 1,930 | 124 | 6.4 | 140 | 7.2 | 1,955 | 152 | 7.8 | 182 | 9.3 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 6,383 | 800 | 12.5 | 904 | 14.2 | 6,558 | 883 | 13.5 | 992 | 15.1 |
| Service occupations | 21,569 | 2,460 | 11.4 | 2,658 | 12.3 | 21,784 | 2,481 | 11.4 | 2,692 | 12.4 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 2,999 | 312 | 10.4 | 340 | 11.3 | 2,987 | 304 | 10.2 | 332 | 11.1 |
| Protective service occupations | 2,919 | 1,012 | 34.7 | 1,067 | 36.6 | 3,025 | 1,066 | 35.2 | 1,127 | 37.2 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 7,478 | 321 | 4.3 | 353 | 4.7 | 7,500 | 325 | 4.3 | 371 | 4.9 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 4,703 | 507 | 10.8 | 561 | 11.9 | 4,642 | 497 | 10.7 | 549 | 11.8 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 3,471 | 307 | 8.9 | 337 | 9.7 | 3,631 | 289 | 8.0 | 314 | 8.6 |
| Sales and office occupations | 32,986 | 2,319 | 7.0 | 2,573 | 7.8 | 32,978 | 2,386 | 7.2 | 2,659 | 8.1 |
| Sales and related occupations | 13,883 | 430 | 3.1 | 489 | 3.5 | 14,079 | 462 | 3.3 | 521 | 3.7 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 19,103 | 1,889 | 9.9 | 2,084 | 10.9 | 18,900 | 1,925 | 10.2 | 2,138 | 11.3 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 13,366 | 2,138 | 16.0 | 2,248 | 16.8 | 13,325 | 2,252 | 16.9 | 2,363 | 17.7 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 880 | 31 | 3.5 | 33 | 3.7 | 876 | 23 | 2.7 | 28 | 3.2 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 7,617 | 1,337 | 17.6 | 1,396 | 18.3 | 7,708 | 1,434 | 18.6 | 1,480 | 19.2 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 4,870 | 771 | 15.8 | 820 | 16.8 | 4,742 | 794 | 16.8 | 855 | 18.0 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 17,211 | 2,920 | 17.0 | 3,094 | 18.0 | 17,133 | 2,699 | 15.8 | 2,874 | 16.8 |
| Production occupations | 8,964 | 1,392 | 15.5 | 1,468 | 16.4 | 8,903 | 1,243 | 14.0 | 1,314 | 14.8 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 8,247 | 1,528 | 18.5 | 1,626 | 19.7 | 8,231 | 1,456 | 17.7 | 1,560 | 19.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and industry | 2006 | | | | | 2007 | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Total employed | Members of unions ¹ | | Represented by unions ² | | Total employed | Members of unions ¹ | | Represented by unions ² | |
| | | Total | Percent of employed | Total | Percent of employed | | Total | Percent of employed | Total | Percent of employed |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private sector | 107,846 | 7,981 | 7.4 | 8,688 | 8.1 | 108,714 | 8,114 | 7.5 | 8,870 | 8.2 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 1,059 | 25 | 2.3 | 27 | 2.6 | 1,046 | 16 | 1.5 | 19 | 1.8 |
| Nonagriculture and related industries | 106,786 | 7,957 | 7.5 | 8,660 | 8.1 | 107,668 | 8,098 | 7.5 | 8,851 | 8.2 |
| Mining | 632 | 48 | 7.5 | 56 | 8.8 | 705 | 66 | 9.3 | 72 | 10.2 |
| Construction | 8,444 | 1,097 | 13.0 | 1,146 | 13.6 | 8,561 | 1,193 | 13.9 | 1,232 | 14.4 |
| Manufacturing | 15,643 | 1,827 | 11.7 | 1,949 | 12.5 | 15,341 | 1,734 | 11.3 | 1,845 | 12.0 |
| Durable goods | 10,072 | 1,190 | 11.8 | 1,263 | 12.5 | 9,770 | 1,107 | 11.3 | 1,172 | 12.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,571 | 637 | 11.4 | 686 | 12.3 | 5,571 | 628 | 11.3 | 673 | 12.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 19,245 | 957 | 5.0 | 1,023 | 5.3 | 18,896 | 990 | 5.2 | 1,075 | 5.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,100 | 201 | 4.9 | 215 | 5.2 | 3,951 | 205 | 5.2 | 224 | 5.7 |
| Retail trade | 15,145 | 756 | 5.0 | 808 | 5.3 | 14,945 | 785 | 5.3 | 851 | 5.7 |
| Transportation and utilities | 5,299 | 1,227 | 23.2 | 1,287 | 24.3 | 5,488 | 1,211 | 22.1 | 1,282 | 23.4 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 4,459 | 991 | 22.2 | 1,042 | 23.4 | 4,654 | 974 | 20.9 | 1,037 | 22.3 |
| Utilities | 840 | 237 | 28.2 | 245 | 29.1 | 834 | 237 | 28.4 | 245 | 29.4 |
| Information ³ | 3,105 | 372 | 12.0 | 404 | 13.0 | 3,211 | 389 | 12.1 | 420 | 13.1 |
| Publishing, except internet | 833 | 58 | 7.0 | 63 | 7.5 | 850 | 62 | 7.3 | 65 | 7.7 |
| Motion pictures and sound recording | 296 | 30 | 10.3 | 32 | 10.6 | 309 | 35 | 11.5 | 39 | 12.5 |
| Broadcasting, except internet | 522 | 31 | 5.9 | 40 | 7.6 | 588 | 51 | 8.7 | 62 | 10.6 |
| Telecommunications | 1,183 | 245 | 20.7 | 261 | 22.1 | 1,186 | 233 | 19.7 | 246 | 20.8 |
| Financial activities | 8,841 | 168 | 1.9 | 206 | 2.3 | 8,858 | 174 | 2.0 | 215 | 2.4 |
| Finance and insurance | 6,503 | 92 | 1.4 | 123 | 1.9 | 6,531 | 99 | 1.5 | 129 | 2.0 |
| Finance | 4,308 | 52 | 1.2 | 73 | 1.7 | 4,313 | 55 | 1.3 | 76 | 1.8 |
| Insurance | 2,195 | 40 | 1.8 | 50 | 2.3 | 2,218 | 45 | 2.0 | 53 | 2.4 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 2,338 | 77 | 3.3 | 82 | 3.5 | 2,327 | 74 | 3.2 | 86 | 3.7 |
| Professional and business services | 11,398 | 274 | 2.4 | 329 | 2.9 | 12,022 | 290 | 2.4 | 360 | 3.0 |
| Professional and technical services | 6,601 | 90 | 1.4 | 116 | 1.8 | 6,962 | 98 | 1.4 | 147 | 2.1 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 4,798 | 184 | 3.8 | 213 | 4.4 | 5,060 | 191 | 3.8 | 213 | 4.2 |
| Education and health services | 17,853 | 1,483 | 8.3 | 1,694 | 9.5 | 18,120 | 1,591 | 8.8 | 1,815 | 10.0 |
| Educational services | 3,540 | 478 | 13.5 | 562 | 15.9 | 3,513 | 444 | 12.6 | 529 | 15.1 |
| Health care and social assistance | 14,313 | 1,005 | 7.0 | 1,132 | 7.9 | 14,607 | 1,147 | 7.9 | 1,286 | 8.8 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 10,638 | 326 | 3.1 | 370 | 3.5 | 10,956 | 302 | 2.8 | 354 | 3.2 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1,781 | 112 | 6.3 | 126 | 7.1 | 1,966 | 122 | 6.2 | 138 | 7.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 8,857 | 214 | 2.4 | 244 | 2.8 | 8,990 | 180 | 2.0 | 217 | 2.4 |
| Accommodation | 1,422 | 131 | 9.2 | 141 | 9.9 | 1,414 | 109 | 7.7 | 123 | 8.7 |
| Food services and drinking places | 7,436 | 83 | 1.1 | 103 | 1.4 | 7,575 | 70 | .9 | 94 | 1.2 |
| Other services ³ | 5,689 | 177 | 3.1 | 198 | 3.5 | 5,510 | 159 | 2.9 | 181 | 3.3 |
| Other services, except private households | 4,873 | 172 | 3.5 | 191 | 3.9 | 4,727 | 150 | 3.2 | 172 | 3.6 |
| Public sector | 20,392 | 7,378 | 36.2 | 8,172 | 40.1 | 21,053 | 7,557 | 35.9 | 8,373 | 39.8 |
| Federal government | 3,381 | 960 | 28.4 | 1,139 | 33.7 | 3,423 | 916 | 26.8 | 1,079 | 31.5 |
| State government | 6,102 | 1,843 | 30.2 | 2,049 | 33.6 | 6,384 | 1,943 | 30.4 | 2,168 | 34.0 |
| Local government | 10,908 | 4,575 | 41.9 | 4,984 | 45.7 | 11,246 | 4,698 | 41.8 | 5,126 | 45.6 |

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

| Occupation and industry | 2006 | | | | 2007 | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Members of unions 1 | Repre- sented by unions 2 | Non- union | Total | Members of unions 1 | Repre- sented by unions 2 | Non- union |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | \$967 | \$966 | \$962 | \$968 | \$996 | \$996 | \$992 | \$996 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 1,045 | 1,042 | 1,060 | 1,044 | 1,080 | 1,066 | 1,072 | 1,081 |
| Management occupations | 1,127 | 1,144 | 1,154 | 1,125 | 1,161 | 1,172 | 1,165 | 1,160 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 930 | 950 | 947 | 928 | 941 | 934 | 950 | 940 |
| Professional and related occupations | 928 | 956 | 948 | 921 | 951 | 987 | 980 | 942 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 1,166 | 1,057 | 1,103 | 1,170 | 1,229 | 1,188 | 1,204 | 1,231 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 1,155 | 1,148 | 1,157 | 1,155 | 1,213 | 1,179 | 1,178 | 1,221 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 984 | 1,114 | 1,086 | 977 | 1,053 | 1,147 | 1,144 | 1,036 |
| Community and social services occupations | 740 | 886 | 872 | 707 | 755 | 920 | 909 | 732 |
| Legal occupations | 1,144 | 1,422 | 1,415 | 1,136 | 1,148 | 1,180 | 1,151 | 1,148 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 819 | 929 | 917 | 725 | 841 | 959 | 947 | 742 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 841 | 968 | 964 | 823 | 829 | 1,000 | 1,009 | 807 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 905 | 995 | 979 | 889 | 920 | 1,005 | 1,019 | 906 |
| Service occupations | 422 | 638 | 629 | 404 | 454 | 666 | 654 | 421 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 423 | 484 | 481 | 417 | 454 | 502 | 502 | 446 |
| Protective service occupations | 693 | 918 | 913 | 585 | 719 | 954 | 946 | 610 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 371 | 484 | 482 | 366 | 385 | 502 | 495 | 379 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 406 | 524 | 520 | 393 | 422 | 551 | 543 | 407 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 407 | 530 | 529 | 397 | 434 | 585 | 585 | 420 |
| Sales and office occupations | 589 | 706 | 697 | 578 | 598 | 717 | 715 | 587 |
| Sales and related occupations | 628 | 671 | 656 | 627 | 643 | 648 | 648 | 643 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 572 | 713 | 705 | 549 | 581 | 726 | 724 | 560 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 653 | 934 | 925 | 608 | 670 | 973 | 961 | 617 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 387 | (³) | (³) | 383 | 372 | (³) | (³) | 369 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 619 | 941 | 933 | 582 | 646 | 976 | 968 | 597 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 742 | 931 | 922 | 709 | 749 | 975 | 962 | 709 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 557 | 741 | 733 | 519 | 577 | 759 | 753 | 540 |
| Production occupations | 559 | 730 | 723 | 525 | 581 | 761 | 755 | 552 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 556 | 752 | 743 | 512 | 570 | 757 | 750 | 523 |

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

| Occupation and industry | 2006 | | | | 2007 | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Members of unions ¹ | Repre- sented by unions ² | Non- union | Total | Members of unions ¹ | Repre- sented by unions ² | Non- union |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Private sector | \$645 | \$792 | \$785 | \$631 | \$666 | \$818 | \$813 | \$651 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 422 | (³) | (³) | 420 | 412 | (³) | (³) | 411 |
| Nonagriculture and related industries | 648 | 793 | 786 | 634 | 670 | 819 | 814 | 654 |
| Mining | 912 | (³) | 1,044 | 899 | 969 | 960 | 950 | 975 |
| Construction | 642 | 969 | 956 | 610 | 673 | 1,000 | 993 | 624 |
| Manufacturing | 702 | 755 | 753 | 692 | 719 | 783 | 779 | 708 |
| Durable goods | 729 | 785 | 780 | 719 | 744 | 818 | 815 | 732 |
| Nondurable goods | 650 | 694 | 697 | 640 | 669 | 714 | 712 | 659 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 578 | 637 | 632 | 575 | 587 | 639 | 632 | 584 |
| Wholesale trade | 725 | 780 | 778 | 720 | 720 | 756 | 753 | 717 |
| Retail trade | 520 | 583 | 582 | 518 | 538 | 608 | 601 | 532 |
| Transportation and utilities | 739 | 876 | 876 | 697 | 738 | 902 | 894 | 695 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 700 | 831 | 828 | 661 | 696 | 846 | 835 | 657 |
| Utilities | 978 | 1,041 | 1,051 | 939 | 994 | 1,056 | 1,052 | 954 |
| Information ⁴ | 871 | 998 | 990 | 841 | 891 | 1,000 | 994 | 867 |
| Publishing, except internet | 848 | (³) | 950 | 830 | 881 | 931 | 933 | 877 |
| Motion pictures and sound recording | 813 | (³) | (³) | 748 | 889 | (³) | (³) | 797 |
| Broadcasting, except internet | 737 | (³) | (³) | 722 | 786 | (³) | 1,010 | 770 |
| Telecommunications | 947 | 986 | 982 | 928 | 951 | 1,003 | 1,000 | 927 |
| Financial activities | 757 | 674 | 691 | 759 | 782 | 728 | 738 | 784 |
| Finance and insurance | 794 | 657 | 674 | 799 | 820 | 722 | 746 | 822 |
| Finance | 811 | (³) | 673 | 817 | 835 | 717 | 773 | 836 |
| Insurance | 767 | (³) | (³) | 769 | 795 | (³) | 735 | 799 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 663 | 701 | 700 | 660 | 691 | 739 | 718 | 690 |
| Professional and business services | 749 | 744 | 752 | 749 | 783 | 800 | 822 | 782 |
| Professional and technical services | 996 | 940 | 966 | 996 | 1,031 | 991 | 1,041 | 1,031 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 504 | 653 | 643 | 499 | 524 | 733 | 686 | 519 |
| Education and health services | 648 | 751 | 745 | 635 | 671 | 779 | 781 | 657 |
| Educational services | 750 | 816 | 806 | 737 | 766 | 824 | 812 | 754 |
| Health care and social assistance | 620 | 703 | 700 | 614 | 644 | 752 | 762 | 632 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 417 | 538 | 533 | 412 | 440 | 580 | 572 | 431 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 545 | 617 | 604 | 537 | 587 | 633 | 634 | 581 |
| Accommodation and food services | 399 | 515 | 515 | 395 | 413 | 534 | 528 | 410 |
| Accommodation | 490 | 567 | 570 | 481 | 492 | 554 | 546 | 481 |
| Food services and drinking places | 382 | 480 | 481 | 381 | 399 | 476 | 490 | 398 |
| Other services ⁴ | 568 | 816 | 794 | 550 | 581 | 803 | 789 | 574 |
| Other services, except private households | 597 | 824 | 800 | 588 | 600 | 822 | 806 | 593 |
| Public sector | 773 | 871 | 865 | 717 | 816 | 901 | 896 | 749 |
| Federal government | 919 | 896 | 900 | 938 | 965 | 927 | 933 | 996 |
| State government | 746 | 835 | 824 | 699 | 772 | 865 | 856 | 731 |
| Local government | 754 | 876 | 868 | 656 | 787 | 907 | 899 | 688 |

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | 2007 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| | Workers paid hourly rates | | | | |
| | Total | Below prevailing Federal minimum wage | At prevailing Federal minimum wage | Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage | |
| Number | | | | Percent of hourly-paid workers | |
| AGE AND SEX | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 75,873 | 1,462 | 267 | 1,729 | 2.3 |
| 16 to 24 years | 16,275 | 669 | 145 | 814 | 5.0 |
| 25 years and over | 59,597 | 793 | 122 | 915 | 1.5 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 37,790 | 460 | 86 | 546 | 1.4 |
| 16 to 24 years | 8,314 | 190 | 52 | 242 | 2.9 |
| 25 years and over | 29,476 | 270 | 34 | 304 | 1.0 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 38,082 | 1,002 | 181 | 1,183 | 3.1 |
| 16 to 24 years | 7,961 | 479 | 93 | 572 | 7.2 |
| 25 years and over | 30,121 | 523 | 88 | 611 | 2.0 |
| RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX | | | | | |
| White, 16 years and over | 61,061 | 1,216 | 204 | 1,420 | 2.3 |
| Men | 30,944 | 398 | 73 | 471 | 1.5 |
| Women | 30,117 | 818 | 131 | 949 | 3.2 |
| Black or African American, 16 years and over | 9,965 | 150 | 55 | 205 | 2.1 |
| Men | 4,482 | 39 | 10 | 49 | 1.1 |
| Women | 5,483 | 111 | 45 | 156 | 2.8 |
| Asian, 16 years and over | 2,730 | 50 | 1 | 50 | 1.8 |
| Men | 1,260 | 14 | — | 14 | 1.1 |
| Women | 1,469 | 36 | 1 | 37 | 2.5 |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over | 13,168 | 205 | 41 | 246 | 1.9 |
| Men | 7,796 | 95 | 19 | 114 | 1.5 |
| Women | 5,372 | 110 | 22 | 133 | 2.5 |
| FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹ | | | | | |
| Full-time workers | 57,745 | 658 | 94 | 751 | 1.3 |
| Men | 32,003 | 253 | 30 | 283 | .9 |
| Women | 25,743 | 405 | 64 | 468 | 1.8 |
| Part-time workers | 17,997 | 799 | 172 | 971 | 5.4 |
| Men | 5,721 | 204 | 56 | 260 | 4.5 |
| Women | 12,276 | 594 | 117 | 711 | 5.8 |

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour from January 2007 to July 23, 2007. Beginning July 24, 2007, the prevailing Federal minimum wage increased to \$5.85 per hour. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates.

Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and industry | 2007 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| | Workers paid hourly rates | | | | |
| | Total | Below prevailing Federal minimum wage | At prevailing Federal minimum wage | Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage | |
| Number | | | | Percent of hourly-paid workers | |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 14,447 | 63 | 12 | 75 | .5 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 4,033 | 18 | 4 | 22 | .6 |
| Management occupations | 2,386 | 14 | 3 | 17 | .7 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 1,648 | 4 | 1 | 5 | .3 |
| Professional and related occupations | 10,413 | 45 | 8 | 52 | .5 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 763 | 3 | — | 3 | .4 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 965 | 1 | — | 1 | .1 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 413 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .4 |
| Community and social services occupations | 730 | 1 | — | 1 | .2 |
| Legal occupations | 317 | 2 | — | 2 | .7 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 2,193 | 16 | 4 | 20 | .9 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 813 | 6 | 1 | 7 | .9 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 4,220 | 14 | 2 | 15 | .4 |
| Service occupations | 16,882 | 1,118 | 130 | 1,248 | 7.4 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 2,514 | 27 | 10 | 37 | 1.5 |
| Protective service occupations | 1,823 | 22 | 7 | 29 | 1.6 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 6,479 | 942 | 71 | 1,013 | 15.6 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 3,573 | 36 | 22 | 58 | 1.6 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 2,495 | 91 | 20 | 111 | 4.5 |
| Sales and office occupations | 20,951 | 155 | 85 | 240 | 1.1 |
| Sales and related occupations | 7,851 | 75 | 50 | 125 | 1.6 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 13,099 | 80 | 35 | 114 | .9 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 10,116 | 40 | 4 | 45 | .4 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 628 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 1.9 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 6,009 | 27 | — | 27 | .5 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 3,480 | 5 | — | 6 | .2 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 13,477 | 86 | 35 | 121 | .9 |
| Production occupations | 7,373 | 29 | 13 | 42 | .6 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6,104 | 57 | 22 | 79 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and industry | 2007 | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| | Workers paid hourly rates | | | | |
| | Total | Below prevailing Federal minimum wage | At prevailing Federal minimum wage | Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage | |
| Number | | | | Percent of hourly-paid workers | |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | |
| Private sector | 66,432 | 1,386 | 232 | 1,618 | 2.4 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 688 | 9 | — | 9 | 1.3 |
| Nonagriculture and related industries | 65,744 | 1,377 | 232 | 1,609 | 2.4 |
| Mining | 436 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 6,041 | 31 | 3 | 34 | .6 |
| Manufacturing | 9,862 | 28 | 10 | 38 | .4 |
| Durable goods | 6,226 | 21 | 4 | 26 | .4 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,637 | 7 | 5 | 13 | .3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 12,658 | 99 | 52 | 151 | 1.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,986 | 7 | 2 | 9 | .4 |
| Retail trade | 10,671 | 92 | 50 | 142 | 1.3 |
| Transportation and utilities | 3,160 | 14 | 4 | 18 | .6 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 2,676 | 12 | 4 | 16 | .6 |
| Utilities | 484 | 2 | — | 2 | .5 |
| Information ¹ | 1,505 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 1.2 |
| Publishing, except internet | 311 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .7 |
| Motion pictures and sound recording | 182 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 5.3 |
| Broadcasting, except internet | 300 | 1 | — | 1 | .4 |
| Telecommunications | 607 | 4 | — | 4 | .6 |
| Financial activities | 3,409 | 17 | 7 | 24 | .7 |
| Finance and insurance | 2,383 | 12 | 2 | 14 | .6 |
| Finance | 1,577 | 9 | 2 | 11 | .7 |
| Insurance | 806 | 3 | — | 3 | .4 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 1,026 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 1.0 |
| Professional and business services | 5,767 | 37 | 6 | 43 | .8 |
| Professional and technical services | 2,423 | 12 | 2 | 14 | .6 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 3,344 | 26 | 4 | 30 | .9 |
| Education and health services | 11,455 | 103 | 41 | 144 | 1.3 |
| Educational services | 1,260 | 16 | 7 | 23 | 1.8 |
| Health care and social assistance | 10,194 | 86 | 35 | 121 | 1.2 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 8,520 | 966 | 93 | 1,058 | 12.4 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1,330 | 45 | 8 | 53 | 4.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 7,190 | 920 | 85 | 1,005 | 14.0 |
| Accommodation | 1,011 | 36 | 3 | 39 | 3.8 |
| Food services and drinking places | 6,179 | 885 | 81 | 966 | 15.6 |
| Other services ¹ | 2,932 | 70 | 10 | 79 | 2.7 |
| Other services, except private households | 2,415 | 45 | 5 | 50 | 2.1 |
| Public sector | 9,441 | 76 | 35 | 111 | 1.2 |
| Federal government | 1,729 | 11 | 4 | 15 | .9 |
| State government | 2,596 | 27 | 16 | 43 | 1.7 |
| Local government | 5,115 | 38 | 15 | 53 | 1.0 |

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour from January 2007 to July 23, 2007. Beginning July 24, 2007, the prevailing Federal minimum wage increased to \$5.85 per hour. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

| Age and sex | 2007 | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Absence rate ¹ | | | Lost worktime rate ² | | |
| | | Total | Illness or injury | Other reasons | Total | Illness or injury | Other reasons |
| Total, 16 years and over | 107,164 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,674 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .9 | .6 |
| 20 to 24 years | 9,527 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .9 | .6 |
| 25 years and over | 95,964 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 25 to 54 years | 79,438 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .6 |
| 55 years and over | 16,526 | 3.5 | 2.8 | .7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | .3 |
| Men, 16 years and over | 60,262 | 2.3 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 16 to 19 years | 1,011 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .4 | .8 | .6 | .2 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5,435 | 2.1 | 1.7 | .5 | 1.0 | .8 | .2 |
| 25 years and over | 53,817 | 2.3 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 25 to 54 years | 44,895 | 2.2 | 1.6 | .6 | 1.2 | .9 | .3 |
| 55 years and over | 8,922 | 3.0 | 2.4 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | .2 |
| Women, 16 years and over | 46,902 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .9 |
| 16 to 19 years | 663 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4,092 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 25 years and over | 42,147 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .9 |
| 25 to 54 years | 34,544 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 55 years and over | 7,603 | 4.2 | 3.3 | .9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | .5 |

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week at their main job worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, slack work or business conditions, and the wait for a new job to begin. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. All self-employed persons are excluded, regardless of whether or not their jobs are incorporated. The

absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary workers who usually work 35 hours or more on their main job. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables in part because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

| Occupation and industry | 2007 | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Absence rate ¹ | | | Lost worktime rate ² | | |
| | | Total | Illness or injury | Other reasons | Total | Illness or injury | Other reasons |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related occupations | 39,173 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Management, business, and financial operations occupations | 15,943 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.3 | .8 | .5 |
| Management occupations | 10,987 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.2 | .7 | .5 |
| Business and financial operations occupations | 4,956 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | .9 | .6 |
| Professional and related occupations | 23,230 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .7 |
| Computer and mathematical occupations | 3,131 | 2.7 | 1.8 | .9 | 1.3 | .7 | .5 |
| Architecture and engineering occupations | 2,655 | 2.4 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.2 | .8 | .4 |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations | 1,147 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .6 |
| Community and social services occupations | 1,893 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .8 |
| Legal occupations | 1,180 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .9 |
| Education, training, and library occupations | 6,488 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | .9 | .9 |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations | 1,537 | 2.8 | 2.0 | .8 | 1.3 | .9 | .5 |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations | 5,199 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .9 |
| Service occupations | 14,700 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .6 |
| Healthcare support occupations | 2,182 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Protective service occupations | 2,722 | 3.2 | 2.3 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .5 |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations | 4,089 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .6 |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations | 3,564 | 3.1 | 2.3 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | .4 |
| Personal care and service occupations | 2,142 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .7 |
| Sales and office occupations | 25,511 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .6 |
| Sales and related occupations | 10,291 | 2.8 | 2.0 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .5 |
| Office and administrative support occupations | 15,221 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | .6 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 12,477 | 2.5 | 2.0 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .2 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 734 | 2.1 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .2 |
| Construction and extraction occupations | 7,198 | 2.5 | 1.9 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .3 |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations | 4,545 | 2.7 | 2.2 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .2 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 15,304 | 3.3 | 2.5 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | .4 |
| Production occupations | 8,453 | 3.5 | 2.6 | .9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | .5 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 6,851 | 3.2 | 2.4 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | .4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

| Occupation and industry | 2007 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Total employed (in thousands) | Absence rate ¹ | | | Lost worktime rate ² | | |
| | | Total | Illness or injury | Other reasons | Total | Illness or injury | Other reasons |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Private sector | 89,072 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Agriculture and related industries | 856 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.1 | .7 | .4 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 88,216 | 3.0 | 2.0 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .5 |
| Mining | 672 | 2.3 | 2.0 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .2 |
| Construction | 7,908 | 2.3 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 |
| Manufacturing | 14,840 | 3.1 | 2.3 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .4 |
| Durable goods | 9,476 | 3.0 | 2.3 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .4 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,364 | 3.1 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 14,282 | 3.0 | 2.2 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,604 | 2.5 | 1.8 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 |
| Retail trade | 10,679 | 3.2 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .5 |
| Transportation and utilities | 4,892 | 2.8 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .3 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 4,064 | 2.7 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .3 |
| Utilities | 828 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 |
| Information | 2,788 | 2.8 | 1.9 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .4 |
| Financial activities | 7,857 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .6 |
| Finance and insurance | 6,002 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .6 |
| Finance | 3,934 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | .8 | .6 |
| Insurance | 2,068 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .7 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 1,854 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .5 |
| Professional and business services | 10,431 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .8 | .5 |
| Professional and technical services | 6,207 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .7 | .6 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services | 4,223 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .5 |
| Education and health services | 13,934 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | .8 |
| Educational services | 2,609 | 2.9 | 2.1 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .5 |
| Health care and social assistance | 11,326 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | .9 |
| Leisure and hospitality | 6,633 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .9 | .5 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 1,302 | 2.5 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.3 | .8 | .5 |
| Accommodation and food services | 5,331 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .9 | .5 |
| Accommodation | 1,119 | 3.0 | 2.2 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .5 |
| Food services and drinking places | 4,213 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .9 | .5 |
| Other services | 3,979 | 2.6 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.3 | .8 | .5 |
| Other services, except private households | 3,581 | 2.7 | 1.8 | .9 | 1.3 | .8 | .5 |
| Public sector | 18,092 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .7 |
| Federal government | 3,186 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | .5 |
| State government | 5,403 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | .6 |
| Local government | 9,503 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .7 |

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week at their main job worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, slack work or business conditions, and the wait for a new job to begin. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. All self-employed persons are excluded, regardless of whether or not their jobs are incorporated. The

absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary workers who usually work 35 hours or more on their main job. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables in part because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.