

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1942 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1942.....	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943.....	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944.....	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945.....	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946.....	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947.....	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947.....	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948.....	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949.....	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950.....	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951.....	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952.....	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953.....	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1942 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	2,186	140,283	12,506	8.1	88,310

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1972 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1972.....	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973.....	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974.....	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975.....	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976.....	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977.....	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978.....	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979.....	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980.....	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981.....	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982.....	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983.....	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	1,626	73,930	6,771	8.2	35,017
Women										
1972.....	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973.....	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974.....	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975.....	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976.....	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977.....	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978.....	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979.....	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980.....	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981.....	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982.....	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983.....	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1972 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	560	66,353	5,734	7.9	53,293

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2012							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	12,506	8.1	88,310
16 to 19 years.....	16,984	5,823	34.3	4,426	26.1	1,397	24.0	11,162
16 to 17 years.....	8,891	1,952	22.0	1,419	16.0	533	27.3	6,939
18 to 19 years.....	8,093	3,870	47.8	3,007	37.2	863	22.3	4,223
20 to 24 years.....	21,799	15,462	70.9	13,408	61.5	2,054	13.3	6,337
25 to 54 years.....	124,314	101,253	81.4	94,150	75.7	7,103	7.0	23,061
25 to 34 years.....	40,975	33,465	81.7	30,701	74.9	2,764	8.3	7,510
25 to 29 years.....	20,653	16,792	81.3	15,293	74.0	1,500	8.9	3,860
30 to 34 years.....	20,322	16,673	82.0	15,408	75.8	1,265	7.6	3,650
35 to 44 years.....	39,642	32,734	82.6	30,576	77.1	2,158	6.6	6,908
35 to 39 years.....	19,025	15,658	82.3	14,560	76.5	1,098	7.0	3,367
40 to 44 years.....	20,617	17,076	82.8	16,016	77.7	1,060	6.2	3,541
45 to 54 years.....	43,697	35,054	80.2	32,874	75.2	2,181	6.2	8,643
45 to 49 years.....	21,359	17,456	81.7	16,371	76.6	1,086	6.2	3,902
50 to 54 years.....	22,339	17,598	78.8	16,503	73.9	1,095	6.2	4,741
55 to 64 years.....	38,318	24,710	64.5	23,239	60.6	1,470	5.9	13,608
55 to 59 years.....	20,574	14,908	72.5	14,015	68.1	892	6.0	5,667
60 to 64 years.....	17,743	9,802	55.2	9,224	52.0	578	5.9	7,941
65 years and over.....	41,869	7,727	18.5	7,245	17.3	482	6.2	34,142
65 to 69 years.....	13,801	4,427	32.1	4,133	29.9	295	6.7	9,373
70 to 74 years.....	9,853	1,917	19.5	1,794	18.2	124	6.4	7,936
75 years and over.....	18,216	1,383	7.6	1,319	7.2	64	4.6	16,833
Men								
16 years and over.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	6,771	8.2	35,017
16 to 19 years.....	8,657	2,940	34.0	2,152	24.9	787	26.8	5,717
16 to 17 years.....	4,550	950	20.9	659	14.5	291	30.6	3,600
18 to 19 years.....	4,107	1,990	48.5	1,493	36.4	497	25.0	2,117
20 to 24 years.....	10,889	8,110	74.5	6,948	63.8	1,163	14.3	2,778
25 to 54 years.....	60,959	54,053	88.7	50,310	82.5	3,742	6.9	6,907
25 to 34 years.....	20,205	18,083	89.5	16,607	82.2	1,476	8.2	2,122
25 to 29 years.....	10,216	9,027	88.4	8,219	80.5	808	9.0	1,188
30 to 34 years.....	9,989	9,055	90.7	8,387	84.0	668	7.4	934
35 to 44 years.....	19,416	17,607	90.7	16,483	84.9	1,124	6.4	1,808
35 to 39 years.....	9,309	8,502	91.3	7,930	85.2	572	6.7	807
40 to 44 years.....	10,107	9,106	90.1	8,553	84.6	552	6.1	1,001
45 to 54 years.....	21,339	18,363	86.1	17,221	80.7	1,142	6.2	2,976
45 to 49 years.....	10,449	9,205	88.1	8,633	82.6	572	6.2	1,244
50 to 54 years.....	10,890	9,157	84.1	8,588	78.9	570	6.2	1,732
55 to 64 years.....	18,416	12,879	69.9	12,068	65.5	811	6.3	5,537
55 to 59 years.....	9,922	7,737	78.0	7,243	73.0	494	6.4	2,185
60 to 64 years.....	8,495	5,142	60.5	4,826	56.8	317	6.2	3,352
65 years and over.....	18,422	4,345	23.6	4,077	22.1	268	6.2	14,078
65 to 69 years.....	6,499	2,412	37.1	2,252	34.7	159	6.6	4,088
70 to 74 years.....	4,537	1,096	24.2	1,025	22.6	71	6.5	3,441
75 years and over.....	7,386	837	11.3	800	10.8	37	4.4	6,549
Women								
16 years and over.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	5,734	7.9	53,293
16 to 19 years.....	8,327	2,883	34.6	2,274	27.3	609	21.1	5,444
16 to 17 years.....	4,341	1,003	23.1	760	17.5	242	24.2	3,338
18 to 19 years.....	3,986	1,880	47.2	1,514	38.0	367	19.5	2,106
20 to 24 years.....	10,910	7,352	67.4	6,460	59.2	891	12.1	3,559
25 to 54 years.....	63,355	47,200	74.5	43,840	69.2	3,361	7.1	16,154
25 to 34 years.....	20,770	15,382	74.1	14,094	67.9	1,288	8.4	5,388
25 to 29 years.....	10,437	7,765	74.4	7,073	67.8	692	8.9	2,672
30 to 34 years.....	10,333	7,617	73.7	7,021	67.9	597	7.8	2,716
35 to 44 years.....	20,226	15,127	74.8	14,093	69.7	1,034	6.8	5,100

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2012							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	9,716	7,156	73.7	6,630	68.2	526	7.3	2,560
40 to 44 years.....	10,510	7,970	75.8	7,462	71.0	508	6.4	2,540
45 to 54 years.....	22,358	16,692	74.7	15,653	70.0	1,039	6.2	5,667
45 to 49 years.....	10,909	8,251	75.6	7,738	70.9	513	6.2	2,658
50 to 54 years.....	11,449	8,440	73.7	7,915	69.1	525	6.2	3,009
55 to 64 years.....	19,902	11,830	59.4	11,171	56.1	659	5.6	8,071
55 to 59 years.....	10,653	7,171	67.3	6,773	63.6	398	5.6	3,482
60 to 64 years.....	9,249	4,660	50.4	4,399	47.6	261	5.6	4,589
65 years and over.....	23,447	3,383	14.4	3,168	13.5	214	6.3	20,064
65 to 69 years.....	7,301	2,015	27.6	1,880	25.8	135	6.7	5,286
70 to 74 years.....	5,316	821	15.4	769	14.5	52	6.4	4,495
75 years and over.....	10,830	546	5.0	519	4.8	27	4.9	10,284
WHITE								
16 years and over.....	193,204	123,684	64.0	114,769	59.4	8,915	7.2	69,520
16 to 19 years.....	12,658	4,669	36.9	3,665	29.0	1,004	21.5	7,988
16 to 17 years.....	6,617	1,605	24.2	1,207	18.2	397	24.8	5,013
18 to 19 years.....	6,040	3,065	50.7	2,458	40.7	607	19.8	2,975
20 to 24 years.....	16,289	11,914	73.1	10,561	64.8	1,353	11.4	4,375
25 to 54 years.....	96,774	79,635	82.3	74,626	77.1	5,009	6.3	17,139
25 to 34 years.....	31,242	25,806	82.6	23,925	76.6	1,881	7.3	5,435
25 to 29 years.....	15,738	12,971	82.4	11,947	75.9	1,024	7.9	2,767
30 to 34 years.....	15,504	12,835	82.8	11,978	77.3	857	6.7	2,669
35 to 44 years.....	30,597	25,445	83.2	23,931	78.2	1,514	5.9	5,152
35 to 39 years.....	14,540	12,017	82.6	11,276	77.5	741	6.2	2,524
40 to 44 years.....	16,057	13,429	83.6	12,656	78.8	773	5.8	2,628
45 to 54 years.....	34,935	28,384	81.2	26,769	76.6	1,614	5.7	6,552
45 to 49 years.....	16,920	13,992	82.7	13,204	78.0	787	5.6	2,928
50 to 54 years.....	18,015	14,392	79.9	13,565	75.3	827	5.7	3,623
55 to 64 years.....	31,511	20,752	65.9	19,608	62.2	1,144	5.5	10,759
55 to 59 years.....	16,810	12,458	74.1	11,761	70.0	698	5.6	4,352
60 to 64 years.....	14,701	8,294	56.4	7,847	53.4	447	5.4	6,407
65 years and over.....	35,973	6,714	18.7	6,309	17.5	405	6.0	29,259
65 to 69 years.....	11,675	3,836	32.9	3,587	30.7	249	6.5	7,839
70 to 74 years.....	8,412	1,654	19.7	1,551	18.4	103	6.2	6,757
75 years and over.....	15,886	1,223	7.7	1,171	7.4	52	4.3	14,663
Men								
16 years and over.....	94,266	66,921	71.0	61,990	65.8	4,931	7.4	27,345
16 to 19 years.....	6,486	2,382	36.7	1,797	27.7	584	24.5	4,104
16 to 17 years.....	3,387	785	23.2	563	16.6	222	28.3	2,602
18 to 19 years.....	3,099	1,596	51.5	1,234	39.8	362	22.7	1,502
20 to 24 years.....	8,211	6,339	77.2	5,547	67.6	792	12.5	1,872
25 to 54 years.....	48,242	43,395	90.0	40,701	84.4	2,694	6.2	4,847
25 to 34 years.....	15,691	14,256	90.9	13,212	84.2	1,044	7.3	1,435
25 to 29 years.....	7,913	7,113	89.9	6,537	82.6	577	8.1	800
30 to 34 years.....	7,779	7,143	91.8	6,676	85.8	468	6.5	635
35 to 44 years.....	15,263	14,018	91.8	13,224	86.6	794	5.7	1,245
35 to 39 years.....	7,255	6,694	92.3	6,304	86.9	390	5.8	560
40 to 44 years.....	8,008	7,323	91.4	6,920	86.4	404	5.5	685
45 to 54 years.....	17,287	15,121	87.5	14,264	82.5	856	5.7	2,167
45 to 49 years.....	8,397	7,507	89.4	7,085	84.4	422	5.6	890
50 to 54 years.....	8,890	7,614	85.6	7,179	80.8	435	5.7	1,276
55 to 64 years.....	15,333	10,970	71.6	10,334	67.4	637	5.8	4,362
55 to 59 years.....	8,215	6,567	79.9	6,174	75.2	393	6.0	1,648
60 to 64 years.....	7,118	4,403	61.9	4,160	58.4	243	5.5	2,714
65 years and over.....	15,995	3,835	24.0	3,611	22.6	224	5.8	12,160
65 to 69 years.....	5,573	2,128	38.2	1,994	35.8	134	6.3	3,445
70 to 74 years.....	3,908	960	24.6	900	23.0	59	6.2	2,948

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2012							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	6,514	747	11.5	717	11.0	30	4.0	5,767
Women								
16 years and over.....	98,938	56,763	57.4	52,779	53.3	3,985	7.0	42,175
16 to 19 years.....	6,172	2,288	37.1	1,868	30.3	420	18.4	3,884
16 to 17 years.....	3,230	819	25.4	644	19.9	176	21.4	2,411
18 to 19 years.....	2,942	1,469	49.9	1,224	41.6	245	16.7	1,473
20 to 24 years.....	8,078	5,575	69.0	5,014	62.1	561	10.1	2,503
25 to 54 years.....	48,532	36,240	74.7	33,925	69.9	2,314	6.4	12,292
25 to 34 years.....	15,550	11,550	74.3	10,713	68.9	837	7.2	4,001
25 to 29 years.....	7,825	5,858	74.9	5,411	69.1	447	7.6	1,967
30 to 34 years.....	7,725	5,692	73.7	5,302	68.6	389	6.8	2,033
35 to 44 years.....	15,334	11,428	74.5	10,708	69.8	720	6.3	3,906
35 to 39 years.....	7,285	5,322	73.1	4,972	68.2	351	6.6	1,963
40 to 44 years.....	8,049	6,106	75.9	5,736	71.3	370	6.1	1,943
45 to 54 years.....	17,648	13,263	75.2	12,505	70.9	758	5.7	4,385
45 to 49 years.....	8,523	6,485	76.1	6,119	71.8	365	5.6	2,038
50 to 54 years.....	9,125	6,778	74.3	6,386	70.0	392	5.8	2,347
55 to 64 years.....	16,179	9,782	60.5	9,274	57.3	508	5.2	6,397
55 to 59 years.....	8,595	5,891	68.5	5,587	65.0	304	5.2	2,704
60 to 64 years.....	7,583	3,890	51.3	3,687	48.6	203	5.2	3,693
65 years and over.....	19,978	2,879	14.4	2,698	13.5	181	6.3	17,099
65 to 69 years.....	6,102	1,708	28.0	1,593	26.1	115	6.7	4,394
70 to 74 years.....	4,504	694	15.4	651	14.4	44	6.3	3,809
75 years and over.....	9,372	476	5.1	454	4.8	22	4.7	8,896
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over.....	29,907	18,400	61.5	15,856	53.0	2,544	13.8	11,508
16 to 19 years.....	2,643	711	26.9	438	16.6	272	38.3	1,932
16 to 17 years.....	1,381	213	15.4	119	8.6	94	44.0	1,168
18 to 19 years.....	1,262	498	39.5	319	25.3	179	35.9	764
20 to 24 years.....	3,326	2,210	66.5	1,700	51.1	510	23.1	1,115
25 to 54 years.....	16,008	12,510	78.1	11,016	68.8	1,494	11.9	3,498
25 to 34 years.....	5,455	4,333	79.4	3,693	67.7	640	14.8	1,121
25 to 29 years.....	2,767	2,188	79.1	1,842	66.6	346	15.8	580
30 to 34 years.....	2,687	2,146	79.8	1,851	68.9	295	13.7	542
35 to 44 years.....	5,107	4,120	80.7	3,662	71.7	457	11.1	988
35 to 39 years.....	2,476	2,029	81.9	1,783	72.0	246	12.1	447
40 to 44 years.....	2,631	2,091	79.5	1,879	71.4	212	10.1	541
45 to 54 years.....	5,446	4,057	74.5	3,660	67.2	397	9.8	1,389
45 to 49 years.....	2,714	2,087	76.9	1,873	69.0	213	10.2	628
50 to 54 years.....	2,732	1,971	72.1	1,787	65.4	183	9.3	761
55 to 64 years.....	4,281	2,369	55.3	2,161	50.5	209	8.8	1,912
55 to 59 years.....	2,400	1,481	61.7	1,351	56.3	131	8.8	918
60 to 64 years.....	1,881	888	47.2	810	43.1	78	8.8	993
65 years and over.....	3,650	599	16.4	540	14.8	59	9.8	3,051
65 to 69 years.....	1,312	355	27.0	320	24.3	35	9.9	958
70 to 74 years.....	871	148	16.9	133	15.3	15	9.9	723
75 years and over.....	1,467	97	6.6	88	6.0	9	9.1	1,370
Men								
16 years and over.....	13,508	8,594	63.6	7,302	54.1	1,292	15.0	4,913
16 to 19 years.....	1,319	338	25.6	198	15.1	140	41.3	981
16 to 17 years.....	707	99	13.9	52	7.4	47	47.2	609
18 to 19 years.....	612	239	39.2	146	23.9	93	38.9	372
20 to 24 years.....	1,586	1,054	66.4	784	49.5	269	25.6	532
25 to 54 years.....	7,231	5,823	80.5	5,082	70.3	740	12.7	1,408
25 to 34 years.....	2,461	2,030	82.5	1,723	70.0	308	15.2	431
25 to 29 years.....	1,260	1,030	81.8	871	69.1	160	15.5	230
30 to 34 years.....	1,201	1,000	83.3	852	70.9	148	14.8	201

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2012							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,286	1,908	83.5	1,667	72.9	241	12.6	378
35 to 39 years.....	1,101	941	85.5	812	73.7	130	13.8	160
40 to 44 years.....	1,185	967	81.6	855	72.2	111	11.5	218
45 to 54 years.....	2,484	1,884	75.9	1,693	68.2	191	10.2	599
45 to 49 years.....	1,234	978	79.3	875	70.9	103	10.6	255
50 to 54 years.....	1,250	906	72.5	818	65.4	88	9.7	344
55 to 64 years.....	1,923	1,099	57.1	988	51.4	110	10.1	825
55 to 59 years.....	1,086	687	63.3	620	57.1	67	9.8	398
60 to 64 years.....	837	411	49.1	368	43.9	43	10.5	426
65 years and over.....	1,449	281	19.4	249	17.2	32	11.5	1,168
65 to 69 years.....	557	157	28.2	137	24.6	20	12.7	400
70 to 74 years.....	367	67	18.4	60	16.4	7	10.8	299
75 years and over.....	525	57	10.8	52	9.8	5	9.0	468
Women								
16 years and over.....	16,400	9,805	59.8	8,553	52.2	1,252	12.8	6,595
16 to 19 years.....	1,324	373	28.2	240	18.1	133	35.6	951
16 to 17 years.....	674	114	17.0	67	10.0	47	41.3	559
18 to 19 years.....	650	258	39.7	173	26.6	85	33.1	392
20 to 24 years.....	1,740	1,157	66.5	916	52.6	241	20.8	583
25 to 54 years.....	8,777	6,687	76.2	5,933	67.6	754	11.3	2,090
25 to 34 years.....	2,994	2,303	76.9	1,970	65.8	333	14.4	691
25 to 29 years.....	1,507	1,157	76.8	971	64.4	186	16.1	350
30 to 34 years.....	1,486	1,146	77.1	999	67.2	146	12.8	341
35 to 44 years.....	2,821	2,212	78.4	1,995	70.7	216	9.8	609
35 to 39 years.....	1,375	1,088	79.1	972	70.7	116	10.7	287
40 to 44 years.....	1,446	1,124	77.7	1,024	70.8	100	8.9	322
45 to 54 years.....	2,963	2,173	73.3	1,968	66.4	205	9.4	790
45 to 49 years.....	1,481	1,108	74.8	998	67.4	110	9.9	373
50 to 54 years.....	1,482	1,065	71.9	970	65.4	95	8.9	417
55 to 64 years.....	2,358	1,271	53.9	1,173	49.7	98	7.7	1,087
55 to 59 years.....	1,314	794	60.4	731	55.6	64	8.0	520
60 to 64 years.....	1,044	477	45.7	442	42.4	35	7.2	567
65 years and over.....	2,201	317	14.4	291	13.2	26	8.2	1,884
65 to 69 years.....	755	198	26.2	182	24.1	15	7.7	558
70 to 74 years.....	504	80	15.9	73	14.4	7	9.1	424
75 years and over.....	942	40	4.2	36	3.9	4	9.1	902
ASIAN								
16 years and over.....	12,815	8,188	63.9	7,705	60.1	483	5.9	4,627
16 to 19 years.....	802	162	20.1	128	15.9	34	20.8	640
16 to 17 years.....	422	44	10.5	36	8.6	8	18.0	378
18 to 19 years.....	380	117	30.9	92	24.1	26	21.9	263
20 to 24 years.....	1,151	608	52.8	544	47.3	64	10.5	543
25 to 54 years.....	7,526	5,978	79.4	5,679	75.5	300	5.0	1,547
25 to 34 years.....	2,699	2,067	76.6	1,956	72.5	111	5.4	631
25 to 29 years.....	1,344	1,001	74.5	946	70.4	55	5.5	343
30 to 34 years.....	1,354	1,066	78.7	1,010	74.6	56	5.3	289
35 to 44 years.....	2,632	2,129	80.9	2,038	77.5	90	4.2	503
35 to 39 years.....	1,330	1,069	80.4	1,016	76.4	54	5.0	261
40 to 44 years.....	1,302	1,060	81.4	1,023	78.6	37	3.5	242
45 to 54 years.....	2,195	1,782	81.2	1,684	76.7	98	5.5	413
45 to 49 years.....	1,156	949	82.1	899	77.8	49	5.2	207
50 to 54 years.....	1,039	834	80.2	785	75.5	49	5.8	206
55 to 64 years.....	1,719	1,144	66.5	1,071	62.3	73	6.4	575
55 to 59 years.....	915	692	75.6	652	71.2	40	5.8	223
60 to 64 years.....	805	452	56.2	419	52.1	33	7.3	352
65 years and over.....	1,617	296	18.3	283	17.5	12	4.2	1,321
65 to 69 years.....	571	177	31.0	171	30.0	6	3.2	394

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2012							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	410	78	19.1	74	18.0	5	5.8	332
75 years and over.....	636	40	6.3	38	6.0	2	5.4	596
Men								
16 years and over.....	6,000	4,334	72.2	4,085	68.1	249	5.8	1,666
16 to 19 years.....	411	77	18.7	59	14.4	18	22.8	334
16 to 17 years.....	224	21	9.5	17	7.7	4	—	202
18 to 19 years.....	187	56	29.6	42	22.4	13	24.2	132
20 to 24 years.....	576	328	57.0	295	51.1	34	10.2	248
25 to 54 years.....	3,532	3,179	90.0	3,027	85.7	152	4.8	353
25 to 34 years.....	1,279	1,117	87.3	1,066	83.3	51	4.6	163
25 to 29 years.....	642	536	83.5	506	78.9	30	5.5	106
30 to 34 years.....	638	581	91.1	559	87.7	22	3.7	57
35 to 44 years.....	1,228	1,135	92.4	1,090	88.8	44	3.9	94
35 to 39 years.....	625	582	93.2	555	88.8	27	4.7	42
40 to 44 years.....	603	552	91.5	535	88.7	17	3.1	51
45 to 54 years.....	1,024	928	90.6	871	85.0	57	6.1	97
45 to 49 years.....	541	499	92.3	473	87.5	26	5.2	42
50 to 54 years.....	484	429	88.6	398	82.3	31	7.2	55
55 to 64 years.....	772	580	75.2	543	70.3	38	6.5	192
55 to 59 years.....	405	342	84.5	323	79.8	19	5.6	63
60 to 64 years.....	367	238	64.9	219	59.8	19	7.9	129
65 years and over.....	708	170	23.9	161	22.8	8	4.9	539
65 to 69 years.....	262	96	36.8	94	35.8	3	2.6	166
70 to 74 years.....	186	49	26.5	45	24.3	4	8.5	137
75 years and over.....	260	24	9.2	22	8.6	2	—	237
Women								
16 years and over.....	6,815	3,853	56.5	3,620	53.1	234	6.1	2,962
16 to 19 years.....	391	85	21.7	69	17.5	16	19.0	306
16 to 17 years.....	198	23	11.5	19	9.6	4	—	175
18 to 19 years.....	192	62	32.1	50	25.8	12	19.7	131
20 to 24 years.....	575	280	48.7	250	43.4	31	10.9	295
25 to 54 years.....	3,994	2,799	70.1	2,652	66.4	148	5.3	1,194
25 to 34 years.....	1,419	950	67.0	890	62.7	60	6.3	469
25 to 29 years.....	703	466	66.3	440	62.6	25	5.5	237
30 to 34 years.....	716	485	67.7	450	62.8	34	7.1	232
35 to 44 years.....	1,404	994	70.8	948	67.5	46	4.7	409
35 to 39 years.....	705	487	69.0	461	65.3	26	5.4	219
40 to 44 years.....	698	507	72.7	487	69.8	20	4.0	191
45 to 54 years.....	1,171	855	73.0	813	69.5	41	4.9	316
45 to 49 years.....	615	450	73.1	426	69.3	24	5.2	166
50 to 54 years.....	556	405	72.9	387	69.7	18	4.4	151
55 to 64 years.....	947	563	59.5	528	55.8	35	6.3	384
55 to 59 years.....	509	349	68.6	328	64.4	21	6.0	160
60 to 64 years.....	438	214	48.9	200	45.6	14	6.7	224
65 years and over.....	909	126	13.9	122	13.4	4	3.2	783
65 to 69 years.....	309	81	26.1	78	25.1	3	3.9	228
70 to 74 years.....	224	29	12.9	29	12.7	0	—	195
75 years and over.....	376	16	4.3	16	4.2	1	—	359

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2012							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over.....	36,759	24,391	66.4	21,878	59.5	2,514	10.3	12,368
16 to 19 years.....	3,656	1,131	30.9	808	22.1	324	28.6	2,524
16 to 17 years.....	1,906	315	16.5	204	10.7	111	35.2	1,591
18 to 19 years.....	1,750	817	46.7	604	34.5	213	26.1	933
20 to 24 years.....	4,502	3,205	71.2	2,761	61.3	444	13.8	1,297
25 to 54 years.....	21,894	17,358	79.3	15,858	72.4	1,500	8.6	4,536
25 to 34 years.....	8,512	6,736	79.1	6,119	71.9	618	9.2	1,776
25 to 29 years.....	4,283	3,380	78.9	3,048	71.2	332	9.8	903
30 to 34 years.....	4,230	3,357	79.4	3,071	72.6	286	8.5	873
35 to 44 years.....	7,551	6,053	80.2	5,552	73.5	502	8.3	1,498
35 to 39 years.....	3,928	3,138	79.9	2,873	73.1	266	8.5	790
40 to 44 years.....	3,623	2,915	80.5	2,679	74.0	236	8.1	708
45 to 54 years.....	5,831	4,569	78.4	4,188	71.8	381	8.3	1,262
45 to 49 years.....	3,172	2,544	80.2	2,332	73.5	212	8.3	627
50 to 54 years.....	2,659	2,024	76.1	1,856	69.8	169	8.3	635
55 to 64 years.....	3,613	2,185	60.5	1,983	54.9	201	9.2	1,428
55 to 59 years.....	2,063	1,404	68.0	1,267	61.4	137	9.8	659
60 to 64 years.....	1,550	781	50.4	717	46.2	64	8.2	769
65 years and over.....	3,094	512	16.5	467	15.1	44	8.7	2,582
65 to 69 years.....	1,097	296	27.0	266	24.3	30	10.1	801
70 to 74 years.....	728	119	16.4	110	15.1	10	8.0	608
75 years and over.....	1,269	96	7.6	91	7.2	5	5.3	1,173
Men								
16 years and over.....	18,434	14,026	76.1	12,643	68.6	1,383	9.9	4,408
16 to 19 years.....	1,879	620	33.0	431	22.9	189	30.5	1,259
16 to 17 years.....	970	162	16.8	97	10.0	66	40.6	807
18 to 19 years.....	909	457	50.3	334	36.7	123	26.9	452
20 to 24 years.....	2,341	1,837	78.5	1,584	67.6	254	13.8	504
25 to 54 years.....	11,157	10,074	90.3	9,276	83.1	798	7.9	1,083
25 to 34 years.....	4,424	4,053	91.6	3,714	83.9	339	8.4	372
25 to 29 years.....	2,244	2,024	90.2	1,845	82.2	179	8.8	220
30 to 34 years.....	2,181	2,029	93.0	1,869	85.7	160	7.9	152
35 to 44 years.....	3,822	3,480	91.1	3,229	84.5	251	7.2	342
35 to 39 years.....	1,991	1,828	91.8	1,697	85.3	130	7.1	163
40 to 44 years.....	1,831	1,652	90.2	1,531	83.6	120	7.3	179
45 to 54 years.....	2,911	2,542	87.3	2,334	80.2	208	8.2	369
45 to 49 years.....	1,594	1,426	89.4	1,306	81.9	119	8.4	169
50 to 54 years.....	1,316	1,116	84.8	1,027	78.0	89	8.0	200
55 to 64 years.....	1,729	1,215	70.3	1,097	63.4	119	9.8	513
55 to 59 years.....	991	775	78.3	697	70.4	78	10.1	215
60 to 64 years.....	738	440	59.6	400	54.2	40	9.1	298
65 years and over.....	1,329	280	21.1	256	19.2	24	8.6	1,049
65 to 69 years.....	501	152	30.3	137	27.4	15	9.6	349
70 to 74 years.....	299	66	22.0	60	20.0	6	9.0	233
75 years and over.....	529	62	11.8	59	11.1	4	5.7	467
Women								
16 years and over.....	18,324	10,365	56.6	9,235	50.4	1,130	10.9	7,959
16 to 19 years.....	1,776	512	28.8	377	21.2	135	26.4	1,265
16 to 17 years.....	936	152	16.3	107	11.5	45	29.4	784
18 to 19 years.....	841	360	42.8	269	32.0	90	25.1	481
20 to 24 years.....	2,161	1,368	63.3	1,178	54.5	190	13.9	794
25 to 54 years.....	10,738	7,284	67.8	6,582	61.3	702	9.6	3,454
25 to 34 years.....	4,088	2,683	65.6	2,405	58.8	278	10.4	1,405
25 to 29 years.....	2,039	1,356	66.5	1,203	59.0	153	11.3	683
30 to 34 years.....	2,049	1,328	64.8	1,202	58.7	126	9.5	721

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2012							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	3,729	2,574	69.0	2,323	62.3	251	9.7	1,156
35 to 39 years.....	1,937	1,310	67.6	1,175	60.7	135	10.3	627
40 to 44 years.....	1,792	1,263	70.5	1,148	64.0	116	9.1	529
45 to 54 years.....	2,920	2,027	69.4	1,854	63.5	173	8.5	893
45 to 49 years.....	1,577	1,119	70.9	1,026	65.0	93	8.3	458
50 to 54 years.....	1,343	908	67.6	828	61.7	80	8.8	435
55 to 64 years.....	1,884	969	51.4	887	47.1	83	8.5	915
55 to 59 years.....	1,073	628	58.6	570	53.1	59	9.3	444
60 to 64 years.....	812	341	42.0	317	39.0	24	7.1	471
65 years and over.....	1,765	232	13.2	212	12.0	20	8.8	1,533
65 to 69 years.....	596	145	24.3	129	21.7	15	10.6	452
70 to 74 years.....	429	54	12.5	50	11.7	4	6.7	375
75 years and over.....	740	34	4.6	32	4.4	2	—	706

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	239,618	243,284	193,077	193,204	29,114	29,907	11,439	12,815
Civilian labor force.....	153,617	154,975	124,579	123,684	17,881	18,400	7,386	8,188
Participation rate.....	64.1	63.7	64.5	64.0	61.4	61.5	64.6	63.9
Employed.....	139,869	142,469	114,690	114,769	15,051	15,856	6,867	7,705
Employment-population ratio.....	58.4	58.6	59.4	59.4	51.7	53.0	60.0	60.1
Unemployed.....	13,747	12,506	9,889	8,915	2,831	2,544	518	483
Unemployment rate.....	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.2	15.8	13.8	7.0	5.9
Not in labor force.....	86,001	88,310	68,498	69,520	11,233	11,508	4,054	4,627
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	116,317	117,343	94,801	94,266	13,164	13,508	5,429	6,000
Civilian labor force.....	81,975	82,327	67,551	66,921	8,454	8,594	3,972	4,334
Participation rate.....	70.5	70.2	71.3	71.0	64.2	63.6	73.2	72.2
Employed.....	74,290	75,555	61,920	61,990	6,953	7,302	3,703	4,085
Employment-population ratio.....	63.9	64.4	65.3	65.8	52.8	54.1	68.2	68.1
Unemployed.....	7,684	6,771	5,631	4,931	1,502	1,292	269	249
Unemployment rate.....	9.4	8.2	8.3	7.4	17.8	15.0	6.8	5.8
Not in labor force.....	34,343	35,017	27,249	27,345	4,710	4,913	1,457	1,666
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	107,736	108,686	88,191	87,780	11,882	12,189	5,098	5,589
Civilian labor force.....	79,080	79,387	65,165	64,540	8,125	8,256	3,905	4,258
Participation rate.....	73.4	73.0	73.9	73.5	68.4	67.7	76.6	76.2
Employed.....	72,182	73,403	60,118	60,193	6,765	7,104	3,657	4,026
Employment-population ratio.....	67.0	67.5	68.2	68.6	56.9	58.3	71.7	72.0
Unemployed.....	6,898	5,984	5,046	4,347	1,360	1,152	249	232
Unemployment rate.....	8.7	7.5	7.7	6.7	16.7	14.0	6.4	5.4
Not in labor force.....	28,656	29,299	23,026	23,241	3,757	3,932	1,193	1,331
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	123,300	125,941	98,276	98,938	15,950	16,400	6,011	6,815
Civilian labor force.....	71,642	72,648	57,028	56,763	9,427	9,805	3,414	3,853
Participation rate.....	58.1	57.7	58.0	57.4	59.1	59.8	56.8	56.5
Employed.....	65,579	66,914	52,770	52,779	8,098	8,553	3,165	3,620
Employment-population ratio.....	53.2	53.1	53.7	53.3	50.8	52.2	52.6	53.1
Unemployed.....	6,063	5,734	4,257	3,985	1,329	1,252	250	234
Unemployment rate.....	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.0	14.1	12.8	7.3	6.1
Not in labor force.....	51,658	53,293	41,248	42,175	6,523	6,595	2,596	2,962
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	115,107	117,614	92,068	92,766	14,638	15,076	5,690	6,424
Civilian labor force.....	68,810	69,765	54,700	54,475	9,110	9,433	3,339	3,769
Participation rate.....	59.8	59.3	59.4	58.7	62.2	62.6	58.7	58.7
Employed.....	63,360	64,640	50,881	50,911	7,906	8,313	3,105	3,551
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	55.0	55.3	54.9	54.0	55.1	54.6	55.3
Unemployed.....	5,450	5,125	3,818	3,564	1,204	1,119	234	218
Unemployment rate.....	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	13.2	11.9	7.0	5.8
Not in labor force.....	46,297	47,849	37,368	38,291	5,529	5,643	2,351	2,656
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,774	16,984	12,818	12,658	2,594	2,643	652	802
Civilian labor force.....	5,727	5,823	4,714	4,669	647	711	141	162
Participation rate.....	34.1	34.3	36.8	36.9	24.9	26.9	21.7	20.1
Employed.....	4,327	4,426	3,691	3,665	380	438	106	128
Employment-population ratio.....	25.8	26.1	28.8	29.0	14.7	16.6	16.2	15.9
Unemployed.....	1,400	1,397	1,024	1,004	267	272	36	34
Unemployment rate.....	24.4	24.0	21.7	21.5	41.3	38.3	25.2	20.8
Not in labor force.....	11,048	11,162	8,103	7,988	1,947	1,932	510	640

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	34,438	36,759	21,519	22,716	3,201	3,462	1,533	1,702
Civilian labor force.....	22,898	24,391	14,360	15,128	1,893	2,090	976	1,102
Participation rate.....	66.5	66.4	66.7	66.6	59.2	60.4	63.6	64.7
Employed.....	20,269	21,878	12,697	13,552	1,627	1,830	867	994
Employment-population ratio.....	58.9	59.5	59.0	59.7	50.8	52.9	56.5	58.4
Unemployed.....	2,629	2,514	1,663	1,577	266	260	109	108
Unemployment rate.....	11.5	10.3	11.6	10.4	14.1	12.4	11.2	9.8
Not in labor force.....	11,540	12,368	7,159	7,588	1,307	1,372	558	601
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,753	18,434	11,321	11,639	1,533	1,631	772	842
Civilian labor force.....	13,576	14,026	8,841	9,024	964	1,065	551	579
Participation rate.....	76.5	76.1	78.1	77.5	62.9	65.3	71.4	68.9
Employed.....	12,049	12,643	7,850	8,137	822	926	484	525
Employment-population ratio.....	67.9	68.6	69.3	69.9	53.7	56.8	62.7	62.4
Unemployed.....	1,527	1,383	991	887	141	140	67	55
Unemployment rate.....	11.2	9.9	11.2	9.8	14.7	13.1	12.2	9.4
Not in labor force.....	4,177	4,408	2,480	2,615	569	565	221	262
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,941	16,555	10,096	10,375	1,362	1,470	721	790
Civilian labor force.....	13,030	13,407	8,452	8,587	920	1,021	538	565
Participation rate.....	81.7	81.0	83.7	82.8	67.5	69.4	74.6	71.5
Employed.....	11,685	12,212	7,592	7,835	793	902	474	512
Employment-population ratio.....	73.3	73.8	75.2	75.5	58.2	61.4	65.8	64.8
Unemployed.....	1,345	1,195	859	751	127	119	63	53
Unemployment rate.....	10.3	8.9	10.2	8.7	13.8	11.6	11.8	9.3
Not in labor force.....	2,911	3,149	1,644	1,788	442	449	183	225
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,685	18,324	10,198	11,078	1,668	1,831	761	861
Civilian labor force.....	9,322	10,365	5,519	6,105	930	1,025	424	522
Participation rate.....	55.9	56.6	54.1	55.1	55.7	55.9	55.8	60.7
Employed.....	8,220	9,235	4,848	5,414	805	904	383	469
Employment-population ratio.....	49.3	50.4	47.5	48.9	48.2	49.4	50.3	54.5
Unemployed.....	1,102	1,130	672	690	125	120	42	53
Unemployment rate.....	11.8	10.9	12.2	11.3	13.5	11.7	9.8	10.1
Not in labor force.....	7,363	7,959	4,679	4,973	738	807	337	339
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,090	16,548	9,110	9,883	1,513	1,664	726	809
Civilian labor force.....	8,902	9,853	5,227	5,763	893	973	415	505
Participation rate.....	59.0	59.5	57.4	58.3	59.0	58.4	57.2	62.4
Employed.....	7,918	8,858	4,638	5,166	782	864	375	457
Employment-population ratio.....	52.5	53.5	50.9	52.3	51.7	51.9	51.6	56.5
Unemployed.....	984	995	589	597	111	109	40	48
Unemployment rate.....	11.1	10.1	11.3	10.4	12.4	11.2	9.6	9.4
Not in labor force.....	6,187	6,695	3,883	4,119	620	692	311	304
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,407	3,656	2,313	2,459	326	328	87	104
Civilian labor force.....	965	1,131	681	778	81	97	23	32
Participation rate.....	28.3	30.9	29.4	31.7	24.8	29.5	26.3	30.8
Employed.....	665	808	467	550	52	64	17	25
Employment-population ratio.....	19.5	22.1	20.2	22.4	16.0	19.5	20.1	23.8
Unemployed.....	300	324	214	228	29	33	5	7
Unemployment rate.....	31.1	28.6	31.4	29.3	35.7	34.0	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2,442	2,524	1,632	1,680	245	231	64	72

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2011	2012
					2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	25,122	24,881	61,932	61,812	53,089	54,294	33,898	34,298	19,191	19,996	61,277	63,514
Civilian labor force.....	11,599	11,328	37,344	36,772	36,831	37,360	22,686	22,685	14,145	14,675	46,846	48,230
Participation rate.....	46.2	45.5	60.3	59.5	69.4	68.8	66.9	66.1	73.7	73.4	76.4	75.9
Employed.....	9,967	9,923	33,823	33,718	33,895	34,705	20,712	20,936	13,182	13,770	44,822	46,288
Employment-population ratio.....	39.7	39.9	54.6	54.5	63.8	63.9	61.1	61.0	68.7	68.9	73.1	72.9
Unemployed.....	1,632	1,405	3,521	3,053	2,937	2,655	1,974	1,750	963	905	2,024	1,942
Unemployment rate.....	14.1	12.4	9.4	8.3	8.0	7.1	8.7	7.7	6.8	6.2	4.3	4.0
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,563	12,325	30,264	30,131	24,307	24,701	16,078	16,094	8,229	8,608	29,758	30,640
Civilian labor force.....	7,398	7,133	21,169	20,964	18,229	18,511	11,760	11,738	6,469	6,773	24,183	24,669
Participation rate.....	58.9	57.9	69.9	69.6	75.0	74.9	73.1	72.9	78.6	78.7	81.3	80.5
Employed.....	6,388	6,309	19,059	19,192	16,771	17,226	10,741	10,862	6,029	6,364	23,138	23,729
Employment-population ratio.....	50.9	51.2	63.0	63.7	69.0	69.7	66.8	67.5	73.3	73.9	77.8	77.4
Unemployed.....	1,009	824	2,110	1,772	1,458	1,285	1,018	876	440	409	1,045	940
Unemployment rate.....	13.6	11.6	10.0	8.5	8.0	6.9	8.7	7.5	6.8	6.0	4.3	3.8
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,559	12,556	31,668	31,681	28,782	29,593	17,820	18,204	10,962	11,389	31,519	32,874
Civilian labor force.....	4,201	4,195	16,175	15,808	18,602	18,849	10,926	10,948	7,676	7,901	22,663	23,561
Participation rate.....	33.5	33.4	51.1	49.9	64.6	63.7	61.3	60.1	70.0	69.4	71.9	71.7
Employed.....	3,579	3,614	14,764	14,527	17,124	17,479	9,971	10,074	7,153	7,405	21,684	22,559
Employment-population ratio.....	28.5	28.8	46.6	45.9	59.5	59.1	56.0	55.3	65.3	65.0	68.8	68.6
Unemployed.....	623	581	1,411	1,281	1,478	1,370	955	874	523	496	978	1,002
Unemployment rate.....	14.8	13.9	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.3	8.7	8.0	6.8	6.3	4.3	4.3
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,765	19,394	50,280	49,774	43,136	43,577	27,370	27,281	15,765	16,295	50,516	51,513
Civilian labor force.....	9,443	9,147	30,093	29,298	29,717	29,728	18,109	17,819	11,609	11,909	38,492	38,928
Participation rate.....	47.8	47.2	59.8	58.9	68.9	68.2	66.2	65.3	73.6	73.1	76.2	75.6
Employed.....	8,248	8,100	27,568	27,112	27,635	27,854	16,713	16,594	10,922	11,260	36,975	37,476
Employment-population ratio.....	41.7	41.8	54.8	54.5	64.1	63.9	61.1	60.8	69.3	69.1	73.2	72.8
Unemployed.....	1,195	1,047	2,524	2,185	2,083	1,874	1,396	1,226	687	648	1,516	1,451
Unemployment rate.....	12.7	11.4	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.3	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4	3.9	3.7
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,545	3,494	8,176	8,208	6,877	7,101	4,563	4,756	2,314	2,345	4,755	5,135
Civilian labor force.....	1,343	1,277	5,088	5,080	4,960	5,066	3,233	3,303	1,727	1,763	3,738	4,057
Participation rate.....	37.9	36.5	62.2	61.9	72.1	71.3	70.8	69.4	74.6	75.2	78.6	79.0
Employed.....	1,013	1,016	4,298	4,397	4,311	4,503	2,792	2,919	1,519	1,584	3,474	3,801
Employment-population ratio.....	28.6	29.1	52.6	53.6	62.7	63.4	61.2	61.4	65.6	67.6	73.1	74.0
Unemployed.....	330	260	790	683	649	563	440	384	208	179	264	255
Unemployment rate.....	24.6	20.4	15.5	13.4	13.1	11.1	13.6	11.6	12.1	10.2	7.1	6.3
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,097	1,164	2,072	2,136	1,652	1,870	1,015	1,113	637	757	5,027	5,692
Civilian labor force.....	463	516	1,265	1,290	1,167	1,313	707	769	460	544	3,831	4,299
Participation rate.....	42.2	44.3	61.1	60.4	70.6	70.2	69.6	69.2	72.2	71.8	76.2	75.5
Employed.....	419	481	1,169	1,212	1,080	1,225	650	716	430	509	3,632	4,115
Employment-population ratio.....	38.2	41.3	56.4	56.7	65.4	65.5	64.0	64.3	67.6	67.3	72.2	72.3
Unemployed.....	44	35	96	79	86	88	57	53	30	34	199	184
Unemployment rate.....	9.5	6.8	7.6	6.1	7.4	6.7	8.0	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.2	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,612	9,779	8,000	8,633	5,466	5,977	3,622	3,931	1,844	2,046	3,761	4,211
Civilian labor force.....	5,859	5,920	5,813	6,168	4,214	4,584	2,770	2,973	1,444	1,611	3,030	3,384
Participation rate.....	61.0	60.5	72.7	71.4	77.1	76.7	76.5	75.6	78.3	78.7	80.6	80.4
Employed.....	5,156	5,269	5,216	5,613	3,830	4,216	2,513	2,734	1,317	1,482	2,857	3,210
Employment-population ratio.....	53.6	53.9	65.2	65.0	70.1	70.5	69.4	69.6	71.4	72.4	76.0	76.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2011	2012
					2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012		
Unemployed.....	703	650	597	554	384	368	257	239	127	130	173	173
Unemployment rate.....	12.0	11.0	10.3	9.0	9.1	8.0	9.3	8.0	8.8	8.0	5.7	5.1

1 Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

2 Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2012									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over.....	114,809	101,877	9,324	3,607	27,661	6,626	19,509	1,525	10,699	1,807
16 to 19 years.....	1,141	958	158	25	3,285	386	2,759	140	731	666
16 to 17 years.....	156	130	23	3	1,263	55	1,146	62	150	383
18 to 19 years.....	985	828	134	22	2,022	331	1,613	78	580	283
20 years and over.....	113,667	100,919	9,167	3,582	24,376	6,240	16,750	1,385	9,968	1,141
20 to 24 years.....	8,346	7,407	781	159	5,062	1,332	3,555	175	1,761	293
25 years and over.....	105,321	93,512	8,386	3,423	19,314	4,909	13,195	1,210	8,207	848
25 to 54 years.....	81,777	73,046	6,256	2,476	12,374	3,884	7,817	672	6,579	524
55 years and over.....	23,544	20,466	2,131	947	6,940	1,025	5,378	537	1,628	324
Men, 16 years and over.....	65,477	58,956	4,803	1,719	10,078	3,089	6,491	498	5,988	784
16 to 19 years.....	668	570	84	14	1,485	206	1,220	59	440	347
20 years and over.....	64,810	58,386	4,719	1,705	8,593	2,883	5,271	439	5,547	437
20 to 24 years.....	4,736	4,243	419	74	2,212	660	1,488	64	1,023	139
25 years and over.....	60,074	54,143	4,300	1,631	6,381	2,223	3,783	376	4,524	297
25 to 54 years.....	46,722	42,375	3,206	1,142	3,588	1,766	1,660	163	3,588	154
55 years and over.....	13,352	11,768	1,095	489	2,793	457	2,123	213	937	143
Women, 16 years and over.....	49,331	42,921	4,521	1,888	17,583	3,538	13,018	1,026	4,711	1,023
16 to 19 years.....	474	389	74	11	1,800	180	1,539	81	290	319
20 years and over.....	48,857	42,533	4,448	1,877	15,783	3,358	11,480	946	4,420	704
20 to 24 years.....	3,610	3,164	362	85	2,850	672	2,067	111	738	153
25 years and over.....	45,247	39,369	4,086	1,792	12,933	2,686	9,413	834	3,682	551
25 to 54 years.....	35,054	30,671	3,050	1,334	8,785	2,118	6,158	510	2,991	370
55 years and over.....	10,193	8,699	1,036	458	4,147	568	3,255	325	691	182
White										
Men, 16 years and over.....	53,857	48,409	4,009	1,439	8,133	2,383	5,334	416	4,330	600
16 to 19 years.....	555	475	68	11	1,243	166	1,029	48	317	267
20 years and over.....	53,302	47,934	3,941	1,427	6,891	2,218	4,306	367	4,014	333
20 to 24 years.....	3,852	3,456	338	58	1,696	497	1,151	47	694	98
25 years and over.....	49,450	44,478	3,603	1,369	5,195	1,720	3,155	320	3,320	235
25 to 54 years.....	37,980	34,390	2,643	947	2,720	1,340	1,256	124	2,579	115
55 years and over.....	11,470	10,088	961	422	2,475	380	1,898	196	741	120
Women, 16 years and over.....	38,362	33,244	3,614	1,504	14,416	2,674	10,875	867	3,191	794
16 to 19 years.....	374	309	58	8	1,494	141	1,285	68	181	239
20 years and over.....	37,988	32,936	3,556	1,497	12,923	2,533	9,591	799	3,009	555
20 to 24 years.....	2,795	2,456	270	69	2,218	497	1,639	83	455	106
25 years and over.....	35,193	30,480	3,286	1,427	10,704	2,036	7,952	716	2,554	449
25 to 54 years.....	26,829	23,376	2,405	1,048	7,097	1,585	5,082	429	2,016	298
55 years and over.....	8,364	7,104	881	379	3,607	451	2,870	287	538	151
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,185	5,579	453	153	1,117	442	629	46	1,169	123
16 to 19 years.....	68	57	10	1	131	22	103	5	88	51
20 years and over.....	6,117	5,522	443	152	987	421	526	40	1,081	71
20 to 24 years.....	486	429	51	5	299	112	178	9	243	27
25 years and over.....	5,632	5,093	392	147	688	309	348	31	838	45
25 to 54 years.....	4,582	4,171	307	104	500	258	220	22	712	28
55 years and over.....	1,049	922	85	43	188	51	127	9	126	17
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,750	5,956	557	236	1,803	559	1,157	88	1,099	153
16 to 19 years.....	67	56	10	1	173	28	136	9	78	55
20 years and over.....	6,682	5,901	547	235	1,631	531	1,021	79	1,021	98
20 to 24 years.....	530	465	56	10	386	113	254	18	210	31
25 years and over.....	6,152	5,436	491	225	1,245	418	766	61	811	67
25 to 54 years.....	5,004	4,438	392	174	929	349	540	39	710	45

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2012									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,148	998	99	51	316	69	226	22	102	23
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,627	3,360	186	81	458	135	303	20	223	27
16 to 19 years.....	18	17	1	1	41	5	34	2	7	11
20 years and over.....	3,609	3,343	186	81	417	129	270	18	216	16
20 to 24 years.....	192	175	12	5	103	17	80	5	27	7
25 years and over.....	3,417	3,168	174	75	314	112	189	13	189	9
25 to 54 years.....	2,804	2,601	142	60	223	92	122	9	147	5
55 years and over.....	613	567	31	15	91	20	68	4	42	4
Women, 16 years and over.....	2,808	2,516	197	96	811	166	602	43	204	30
16 to 19 years.....	13	10	3	0	56	4	50	1	9	7
20 years and over.....	2,795	2,506	194	96	756	162	552	42	195	23
20 to 24 years.....	136	119	15	3	114	22	87	5	22	9
25 years and over.....	2,660	2,387	179	93	642	140	465	37	173	14
25 to 54 years.....	2,161	1,943	144	74	491	108	356	27	137	11
55 years and over.....	499	444	35	20	151	32	109	9	36	4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over.....	10,893	9,775	881	237	1,750	828	875	47	1,243	141
16 to 19 years.....	179	156	20	3	252	51	195	5	113	76
20 years and over.....	10,714	9,619	861	234	1,498	777	680	42	1,130	65
20 to 24 years.....	1,131	1,008	108	14	453	162	283	9	231	23
25 years and over.....	9,583	8,611	753	219	1,046	615	397	33	899	42
25 to 54 years.....	8,433	7,586	662	185	843	543	277	23	768	30
55 years and over.....	1,150	1,025	90	35	202	73	120	10	131	12
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,770	5,949	598	223	2,464	792	1,579	94	940	190
16 to 19 years.....	99	85	12	2	278	29	240	10	71	64
20 years and over.....	6,672	5,864	586	221	2,186	763	1,339	84	869	126
20 to 24 years.....	688	616	57	15	489	140	338	12	161	28
25 years and over.....	5,983	5,248	530	206	1,697	623	1,001	72	708	97
25 to 54 years.....	5,196	4,558	459	179	1,386	533	795	58	620	82
55 years and over.....	787	690	71	26	311	90	206	15	88	15

1 Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

2 Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total.....	139,869	142,469	74,290	75,555	72,182	73,403	65,579	66,914	63,360	64,640
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	52,547	54,043	25,552	26,208	25,415	26,071	26,995	27,834	26,841	27,633
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,589	22,678	12,275	12,779	12,244	12,749	9,314	9,899	9,289	9,862
Management occupations.....	15,250	16,042	9,439	9,849	9,415	9,823	5,812	6,194	5,794	6,167
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,339	6,636	2,837	2,931	2,829	2,926	3,503	3,705	3,495	3,695
Professional and related occupations.....	30,957	31,365	13,277	13,429	13,171	13,321	17,681	17,936	17,552	17,771
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,608	3,816	2,705	2,841	2,694	2,834	903	976	901	972
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,785	2,846	2,406	2,457	2,401	2,449	379	390	376	387
Life, physical, and social science occupations...	1,303	1,316	687	720	684	719	616	596	615	590
Community and social service occupations.....	2,352	2,265	835	819	828	812	1,518	1,446	1,509	1,438
Legal occupations.....	1,770	1,786	889	885	887	884	881	901	879	898
Education, training, and library occupations. . .	8,619	8,543	2,274	2,253	2,236	2,219	6,345	6,290	6,291	6,210
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,779	2,814	1,499	1,456	1,468	1,419	1,281	1,358	1,244	1,317
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,740	7,977	1,982	1,998	1,973	1,987	5,758	5,979	5,739	5,959
Service occupations.....	24,787	25,459	10,929	11,135	10,115	10,295	13,858	14,324	12,842	13,353
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,359	3,496	413	434	397	420	2,945	3,062	2,881	3,006
Protective service occupations.....	3,210	3,096	2,546	2,449	2,501	2,397	664	647	618	606
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,747	8,018	3,534	3,648	2,987	3,111	4,213	4,370	3,571	3,765
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,492	5,591	3,359	3,430	3,232	3,286	2,133	2,160	2,086	2,109
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,979	5,258	1,077	1,173	998	1,080	3,902	4,085	3,686	3,866
Sales and office occupations.....	33,066	33,152	12,450	12,653	11,902	12,088	20,616	20,500	19,682	19,530
Sales and related occupations.....	15,330	15,457	7,733	7,922	7,401	7,565	7,597	7,535	6,936	6,841
Office and administrative support occupations. . .	17,736	17,695	4,717	4,730	4,501	4,523	13,019	12,965	12,747	12,689
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,009	12,821	12,457	12,266	12,201	12,001	552	554	529	525
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,001	994	785	768	702	702	216	226	199	204
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,125	7,005	6,962	6,832	6,846	6,707	163	173	160	166
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,883	4,821	4,710	4,666	4,654	4,592	173	156	170	155
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,461	16,994	12,902	13,294	12,548	12,949	3,558	3,701	3,465	3,599
Production occupations.....	8,142	8,455	5,826	6,109	5,725	6,005	2,316	2,346	2,276	2,303
Transportation and material moving occupations..	8,318	8,540	7,076	7,185	6,823	6,944	1,242	1,355	1,190	1,296

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	139,869	142,469	74,290	75,555	65,579	66,914
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	37.6	37.9	34.4	34.7	41.2	41.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	15.4	15.9	16.5	16.9	14.2	14.8
Professional and related occupations.....	22.1	22.0	17.9	17.8	27.0	26.8
Service occupations.....	17.7	17.9	14.7	14.7	21.1	21.4
Sales and office occupations.....	23.6	23.3	16.8	16.7	31.4	30.6
Sales and related occupations.....	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.5	11.6	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.7	12.4	6.3	6.3	19.9	19.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.3	9.0	16.8	16.2	0.8	0.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.1	4.9	9.4	9.0	0.2	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.5	3.4	6.3	6.2	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.8	11.9	17.4	17.6	5.4	5.5
Production occupations.....	5.8	5.9	7.8	8.1	3.5	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.9	6.0	9.5	9.5	1.9	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	114,690	114,769	61,920	61,990	52,770	52,779
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	38.3	38.7	34.9	35.3	42.3	42.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16.1	16.6	17.4	17.8	14.7	15.2
Professional and related occupations.....	22.2	22.0	17.6	17.4	27.6	27.4
Service occupations.....	16.6	16.6	13.8	13.6	19.9	20.0
Sales and office occupations.....	23.6	23.3	16.6	16.5	31.8	31.2
Sales and related occupations.....	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.6	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.5	12.3	5.9	5.9	20.2	20.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10.1	9.8	17.9	17.4	0.9	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.6	5.4	10.1	9.9	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.7	3.6	6.6	6.5	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.4	11.7	16.8	17.2	5.1	5.2
Production occupations.....	5.7	5.8	7.8	8.0	3.3	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.7	5.8	9.0	9.1	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	15,051	15,856	6,953	7,302	8,098	8,553
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	29.2	29.5	23.5	23.8	34.1	34.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	10.5	11.1	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.9
Professional and related occupations.....	18.7	18.4	13.8	13.6	22.9	22.4
Service occupations.....	25.4	25.5	22.3	22.5	28.0	28.0
Sales and office occupations.....	24.9	24.6	18.0	18.7	30.8	29.7
Sales and related occupations.....	10.0	10.3	8.2	9.2	11.5	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	14.9	14.4	9.8	9.5	19.3	18.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.6	5.6	11.6	11.3	0.5	0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2.8	2.7	5.9	5.7	0.1	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.2	0.2	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14.9	14.8	24.6	23.6	6.7	7.2
Production occupations.....	5.9	6.2	8.1	8.5	4.1	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9.0	8.6	16.5	15.2	2.6	2.9
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	6,867	7,705	3,703	4,085	3,165	3,620
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	46.9	48.5	49.1	50.0	44.4	46.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16.2	16.9	16.9	17.6	15.4	16.2
Professional and related occupations.....	30.8	31.5	32.3	32.4	29.0	30.6
Service occupations.....	17.7	18.4	14.2	14.9	21.8	22.3
Sales and office occupations.....	21.3	20.3	17.1	16.8	26.3	24.3
Sales and related occupations.....	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.6	11.4	10.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10.5	9.7	6.7	6.2	14.9	13.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3.8	3.6	6.5	6.3	0.6	0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.6	0.1	0.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	10.2	9.3	13.0	12.1	6.9	6.2
Production occupations.....	6.9	6.3	7.8	7.5	6.0	5.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.3	3.0	5.3	4.6	0.9	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	20,269	21,878	12,049	12,643	8,220	9,235
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	19.5	20.6	15.6	16.8	25.2	25.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	8.2	8.9	7.7	8.4	8.9	9.5
Professional and related occupations.....	11.3	11.8	7.9	8.4	16.3	16.4
Service occupations.....	25.7	26.3	21.9	22.0	31.2	32.2
Sales and office occupations.....	21.6	21.3	14.6	14.2	31.8	30.9
Sales and related occupations.....	9.5	9.6	7.8	7.7	12.2	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.0	11.7	6.8	6.5	19.6	18.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	16.3	14.9	26.1	24.7	1.8	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	10.3	9.3	17.1	15.8	0.4	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.8	3.7	6.2	6.2	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17.0	16.9	21.8	22.2	10.1	9.5
Production occupations.....	8.7	8.4	9.8	10.0	7.1	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.3	8.5	12.0	12.2	3.0	3.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	142,469	47.0	11.1	5.4	15.4
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,043	51.5	8.7	6.9	8.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,678	43.6	7.8	5.8	8.6
Management occupations.....	16,042	38.6	6.9	5.1	8.8
Chief executives.....	1,513	27.4	3.7	4.2	4.7
General and operations managers.....	1,064	29.1	6.2	4.7	9.3
Legislators.....	11	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	77	49.4	6.7	4.3	10.0
Marketing and sales managers.....	967	45.2	4.2	6.0	6.1
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	58	69.3	5.8	3.4	8.0
Administrative services managers.....	144	44.1	6.4	4.4	9.5
Computer and information systems managers.....	605	26.8	5.6	14.5	5.8
Financial managers.....	1,228	53.5	8.6	5.7	10.3
Compensation and benefits managers.....	15	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	224	72.7	11.3	2.4	9.5
Training and development managers.....	36	—	—	—	—
Industrial production managers.....	261	17.6	3.4	5.1	11.4
Purchasing managers.....	218	50.9	8.4	4.6	10.4
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	287	15.6	11.1	3.3	11.3
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	944	24.5	0.8	1.2	4.0
Construction managers.....	983	6.4	3.7	2.2	9.4
Education administrators.....	811	64.4	13.8	2.2	7.9
Architectural and engineering managers.....	120	10.9	2.8	7.7	2.9
Food service managers.....	1,085	47.2	8.8	9.5	16.5
Funeral service managers.....	13	—	—	—	—
Gaming managers.....	26	—	—	—	—
Lodging managers.....	154	45.0	8.0	13.9	11.5
Medical and health services managers.....	585	69.7	10.9	5.1	8.1
Natural sciences managers.....	18	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	39	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	644	50.7	8.5	3.4	11.4
Social and community service managers.....	315	70.5	14.6	3.7	8.5
Emergency management directors.....	6	—	—	—	—
Managers, all other.....	3,594	35.0	7.3	5.0	9.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,636	55.8	9.8	7.4	8.0
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	47	—	—	—	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	13	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	198	55.2	7.1	7.7	10.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	261	55.1	6.1	4.4	9.8
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	323	63.4	17.5	3.1	10.3
Compliance officers.....	199	50.6	9.1	3.3	8.2
Cost estimators.....	114	11.7	1.5	2.0	6.8
Human resources workers.....	603	71.8	15.4	4.4	11.8
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	71	81.1	6.9	4.2	11.8
Training and development specialists.....	126	56.4	15.9	0.8	10.8
Logisticians.....	94	36.8	12.3	2.2	11.9
Management analysts.....	773	39.8	6.8	8.8	4.4
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	127	73.3	8.1	4.2	10.3
Fundraisers.....	86	75.3	5.1	4.6	3.4
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	219	54.2	5.4	9.1	4.7
Business operations specialists, all other.....	251	67.3	14.2	5.6	9.2
Accountants and auditors.....	1,765	60.9	9.7	12.0	6.8
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	93	40.6	9.8	2.7	1.0
Budget analysts.....	55	52.5	11.5	8.7	8.2
Credit analysts.....	30	—	—	—	—
Financial analysts.....	89	36.8	3.7	9.0	6.3
Personal financial advisors.....	378	31.2	4.8	6.2	4.5
Insurance underwriters.....	103	70.4	10.7	0.7	10.2
Financial examiners.....	14	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	333	59.2	13.2	6.0	9.3
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	82	62.4	13.9	11.5	13.9
Tax preparers.....	107	59.6	10.4	7.1	15.9
Financial specialists, all other.....	82	66.5	10.9	8.4	11.5
Professional and related occupations.....	31,365	57.2	9.3	7.8	8.2
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,816	25.6	7.4	17.5	6.1
Computer and information research scientists.....	29	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	499	30.9	8.8	15.8	4.5
Information security analysts.....	52	15.1	11.8	14.2	4.0
Computer programmers.....	480	22.5	5.9	17.3	5.3
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,084	19.7	4.0	29.4	5.2
Web developers.....	190	33.7	4.1	8.0	5.6
Computer support specialists.....	476	27.1	12.0	7.7	9.7
Database administrators.....	101	36.6	4.1	10.0	9.8
Network and computer systems administrators.....	226	25.0	10.0	11.0	10.7
Computer network architects.....	127	8.1	10.0	14.6	4.6
Computer occupations, all other.....	341	24.4	11.4	11.7	5.9
Actuaries.....	26	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	4	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	130	54.9	8.3	9.3	6.5
Statisticians.....	47	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	3	—	—	—	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,846	13.7	5.6	10.8	7.4
Architects, except naval.....	195	23.5	1.3	6.2	8.2
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	51	27.8	4.3	5.4	8.1
Aerospace engineers.....	119	9.0	1.8	13.4	4.6
Agricultural engineers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Biomedical engineers.....	10	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	71	17.7	5.9	9.3	6.7
Civil engineers.....	358	13.7	5.4	9.0	3.7
Computer hardware engineers.....	91	15.1	8.5	20.8	6.5
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	335	9.0	3.5	16.6	6.7
Environmental engineers.....	43	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	197	18.8	6.2	9.6	10.5
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	8	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	40	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineers.....	288	4.5	6.3	12.3	4.9
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	9	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	38	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	359	13.2	3.9	15.4	5.9
Drafters.....	149	16.6	3.0	7.7	9.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	395	16.3	10.8	5.0	12.3
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	77	4.3	5.3	2.5	13.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,316	45.3	6.5	9.9	6.7
Agricultural and food scientists.....	42	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	101	50.1	3.7	11.7	7.2
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	25	—	—	—	—
Medical scientists.....	136	52.8	5.3	22.4	5.8
Life scientists, all other.....	0	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	25	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	15	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	105	44.2	4.0	9.2	9.4
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	105	25.7	7.0	1.3	1.7
Physical scientists, all other.....	154	35.1	2.7	20.4	3.8
Economists.....	26	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Psychologists.....	178	72.7	6.0	3.9	6.3
Sociologists.....	7	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	28	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	57	54.3	10.8	5.5	7.0
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	32	—	—	—	—
Biological technicians.....	19	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	70	29.9	15.4	4.8	7.4
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	21	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	3	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	160	52.8	12.8	14.4	10.4
Community and social service occupations.....	2,265	63.8	18.8	3.2	11.1
Counselors.....	661	69.3	19.4	2.9	10.7
Social workers.....	734	80.6	23.0	3.1	12.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	88	47.5	20.7	1.3	15.0
Social and human service assistants.....	151	77.1	24.4	3.8	15.5
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	94	75.7	16.9	2.4	18.4
Clergy.....	408	20.5	11.2	4.2	6.1
Directors, religious activities and education.....	61	66.3	7.4	2.1	5.9
Religious workers, all other.....	69	62.4	10.0	2.8	8.9
Legal occupations.....	1,786	50.4	7.1	3.9	7.4
Lawyers.....	1,061	31.1	4.4	4.3	4.0
Judicial law clerks.....	17	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	67	39.0	12.8	0.7	4.5
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	418	85.9	10.7	4.6	17.0
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	223	79.0	11.9	1.4	7.0
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,543	73.6	9.5	4.3	9.7
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,350	48.2	7.9	11.3	6.2
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	678	98.1	11.8	4.2	12.0
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,838	81.4	9.8	2.1	10.3
Secondary school teachers.....	1,127	57.3	6.0	3.1	7.6
Special education teachers.....	366	86.2	6.9	1.1	9.4
Other teachers and instructors.....	860	65.6	10.7	5.9	9.5
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	46	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	181	86.8	7.9	2.5	2.8
Library technicians.....	45	—	—	—	—
Teacher assistants.....	898	91.1	14.5	2.7	15.7
Other education, training, and library workers.....	153	67.3	11.7	2.5	11.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,814	48.3	6.0	5.2	8.9
Artists and related workers.....	212	51.6	4.0	9.3	6.6
Designers.....	756	55.3	3.9	5.9	8.9
Actors.....	37	—	—	—	—
Producers and directors.....	121	40.8	8.2	3.3	4.9
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	267	36.5	6.4	1.4	9.0
Dancers and choreographers.....	21	—	—	—	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	203	35.5	10.9	2.8	6.7
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	41	—	—	—	—
Announcers.....	50	23.6	12.0	8.3	15.3
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	82	45.7	9.2	6.1	5.9
Public relations specialists.....	155	58.2	7.3	5.8	8.0
Editors.....	159	50.7	4.8	3.2	6.5
Technical writers.....	58	55.5	2.7	6.7	3.7
Writers and authors.....	208	55.6	5.4	4.2	2.9
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	98	79.2	5.6	15.0	35.0
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	108	8.4	4.1	1.6	12.6
Photographers.....	178	52.2	6.2	4.3	10.7
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	57	21.4	4.4	5.6	10.7
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,977	75.0	10.6	8.4	7.3
Chiropractors.....	58	22.3	0.0	3.5	4.0
Dentists.....	167	24.2	1.7	10.6	2.5
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	116	93.3	13.7	5.1	7.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Optometrists.....	33	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	286	53.7	6.8	18.5	5.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	911	34.3	7.2	18.1	5.2
Physician assistants.....	108	69.4	8.2	9.0	8.8
Podiatrists.....	9	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	14	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	118	94.0	2.5	4.0	5.8
Physical therapists.....	211	70.7	4.4	9.1	9.4
Radiation therapists.....	14	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	13	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	111	60.4	12.1	5.6	10.6
Speech-language pathologists.....	146	95.2	3.1	1.7	8.3
Exercise physiologists.....	2	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	148	83.6	10.3	2.9	8.7
Veterinarians.....	85	54.7	1.9	1.3	6.1
Registered nurses.....	2,875	90.6	11.5	7.3	6.2
Nurse anesthetists.....	27	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	3	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	103	86.1	4.5	4.6	2.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	23	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	319	72.8	13.5	14.0	10.7
Dental hygienists.....	163	99.3	3.3	5.6	8.1
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	308	74.5	9.0	4.1	7.8
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	172	31.2	5.0	1.6	8.1
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	544	83.6	15.8	5.9	12.2
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	531	94.2	23.3	5.1	9.4
Medical records and health information technicians.....	90	89.3	17.1	4.3	15.6
Opticians, dispensing.....	54	59.6	8.2	3.8	4.1
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	140	60.2	18.7	11.0	10.0
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	75	50.3	8.8	3.1	5.6
Service occupations.....	25,459	56.3	15.9	5.6	22.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,496	87.6	26.5	4.5	15.3
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,119	87.9	34.5	4.6	14.2
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	18	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	66	66.4	14.7	3.6	5.6
Massage therapists.....	158	81.5	5.4	7.7	12.0
Dental assistants.....	274	97.9	9.6	3.6	21.2
Medical assistants.....	429	93.8	15.0	3.8	22.9
Medical transcriptionists.....	55	98.2	7.0	0.3	4.0
Pharmacy aides.....	45	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	47	—	—	—	—
Phlebotomists.....	119	80.2	26.5	4.8	15.7
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	166	69.0	21.9	4.0	9.9
Protective service occupations.....	3,096	20.9	17.2	2.7	13.7
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	46	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	112	15.2	9.2	4.4	10.6
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	64	0.5	10.7	0.0	6.6
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	93	29.9	17.4	0.4	12.5
Firefighters.....	295	3.4	7.7	1.1	9.9
Fire inspectors.....	18	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	371	28.0	22.7	1.1	18.3
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	160	24.8	9.8	3.5	10.4
Fish and game wardens.....	7	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	657	12.6	12.8	3.1	13.8
Transit and railroad police.....	3	—	—	—	—
Animal control workers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	103	44.0	8.0	2.2	11.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	903	18.5	26.6	4.1	15.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Crossing guards.....	61	55.3	19.7	1.8	16.1
Transportation security screeners.....	25	—	—	—	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers. . .	162	52.6	7.8	1.2	9.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,018	54.5	12.1	6.2	23.8
Chefs and head cooks.....	403	21.5	11.9	14.2	18.6
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	552	59.3	13.9	4.0	17.2
Cooks.....	1,970	37.7	16.6	6.0	31.7
Food preparation workers.....	868	58.0	12.1	5.7	27.5
Bartenders.....	412	59.9	5.2	3.5	13.2
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	343	64.9	14.1	3.1	18.0
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	233	70.8	10.9	4.8	16.6
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,124	71.2	7.9	7.1	19.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	217	64.9	22.2	6.4	20.1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	359	43.4	10.0	5.5	31.7
Dishwashers.....	271	18.7	12.9	5.5	40.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	260	81.5	10.2	5.4	14.8
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	6	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,591	38.6	15.0	3.3	36.1
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	277	47.1	16.9	3.3	21.7
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	281	7.6	6.6	1.1	19.8
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,205	29.7	18.4	3.6	30.9
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,457	88.1	17.2	4.8	43.3
Pest control workers.....	73	4.7	7.7	0.1	20.4
Grounds maintenance workers.....	1,298	5.1	8.7	1.7	44.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,258	77.7	14.7	9.5	16.4
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	146	43.0	5.2	9.2	10.1
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	246	70.3	10.7	19.8	9.3
Animal trainers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	179	74.2	4.3	1.8	12.2
Gaming services workers.....	106	51.0	9.4	24.3	13.5
Motion picture projectionists.....	2	—	—	—	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	43	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	180	45.4	14.0	5.1	17.6
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	16	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	38	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	109	21.9	38.2	2.5	24.1
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	785	92.8	13.2	6.5	15.0
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	300	81.5	5.3	59.6	9.5
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	68	25.0	20.8	13.1	18.0
Tour and travel guides.....	51	36.9	3.6	7.1	15.1
Childcare workers.....	1,314	94.1	15.3	3.3	20.3
Personal care aides.....	1,071	84.7	21.8	7.9	21.2
Recreation and fitness workers.....	406	66.5	10.0	4.5	9.7
Residential advisors.....	58	61.4	29.1	1.4	5.4
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	95	45.7	5.5	3.3	17.5
Sales and office occupations.....	33,152	61.8	11.8	4.7	14.0
Sales and related occupations.....	15,457	48.7	10.5	5.3	13.5
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,237	43.4	8.6	5.9	11.3
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,151	24.7	7.2	5.0	10.4
Cashiers.....	3,275	71.8	17.2	7.3	19.9
Counter and rental clerks.....	139	53.4	8.9	5.2	19.6
Parts salespersons.....	106	13.3	8.3	4.1	12.3
Retail salespersons.....	3,341	50.2	12.5	4.4	15.3
Advertising sales agents.....	230	47.4	9.9	2.3	7.6
Insurance sales agents.....	540	44.1	8.1	1.8	10.3
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	280	27.9	3.4	8.3	8.9
Travel agents.....	73	79.0	2.5	9.3	4.8
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	457	31.0	7.9	3.7	10.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,277	27.0	3.7	3.7	9.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	65	83.4	19.4	4.0	10.6
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	761	57.1	4.0	4.7	8.7
Sales engineers.....	27	—	—	—	—
Telemarketers.....	97	50.3	23.0	1.1	14.7
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers...	198	62.2	10.2	3.8	13.5
Sales and related workers, all other.....	204	47.9	7.7	4.7	10.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,695	73.3	12.9	4.2	14.5
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,416	68.5	11.3	3.5	11.9
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	35	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	42	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	9	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	206	69.1	15.3	3.6	17.6
Billing and posting clerks.....	475	90.1	11.8	4.0	16.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,268	89.1	7.6	5.0	9.0
Gaming cage workers.....	8	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	155	92.6	9.5	4.6	15.1
Procurement clerks.....	27	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	380	87.3	11.6	5.7	18.6
Financial clerks, all other.....	52	68.4	17.1	4.1	16.6
Brokerage clerks.....	5	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	6	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	85	77.2	23.0	1.2	13.4
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	43	—	—	—	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,956	67.8	16.2	4.2	18.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	92	81.4	19.8	2.1	23.1
File clerks.....	292	81.3	14.1	4.6	16.4
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	110	64.6	18.4	6.3	18.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	135	83.7	20.0	6.0	12.1
Library assistants, clerical.....	97	84.0	7.0	3.2	5.8
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	144	81.2	10.9	4.0	10.4
New accounts clerks.....	26	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	104	58.2	5.8	4.1	21.3
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	132	82.7	18.3	1.9	7.9
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,237	91.5	12.1	4.3	17.9
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	117	58.6	21.8	10.9	21.5
Information and record clerks, all other.....	104	80.2	17.0	2.5	13.4
Cargo and freight agents.....	25	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	213	15.5	13.0	2.4	16.9
Dispatchers.....	277	61.5	13.5	2.3	16.7
Meter readers, utilities.....	29	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	148	50.0	21.3	9.5	12.0
Postal service mail carriers.....	318	37.7	16.5	6.7	8.8
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators...	66	47.6	28.6	12.7	9.8
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	272	55.0	11.0	3.2	12.5
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	527	27.8	15.6	3.6	23.7
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,453	35.5	16.7	4.5	18.1
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	74	49.1	19.9	2.8	21.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,904	95.3	8.6	3.2	10.3
Computer operators.....	102	50.7	12.2	6.5	10.7
Data entry keyers.....	337	77.0	14.0	5.1	13.8
Word processors and typists.....	119	88.7	12.4	2.8	12.9
Desktop publishers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	230	81.9	12.7	3.6	13.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	81	41.2	18.1	10.6	10.1
Office clerks, general.....	1,103	83.4	12.4	5.0	16.9
Office machine operators, except computer.....	46	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	10	—	—	—	—
Statistical assistants.....	32	—	—	—	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	570	77.3	14.1	3.9	11.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,821	4.3	7.0	2.1	25.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	994	22.7	5.3	1.8	44.2
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	50	14.1	7.8	4.2	23.9
Agricultural inspectors.....	16	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	118	59.8	16.6	2.1	58.0
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	711	18.9	3.2	1.5	48.9
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	33	—	—	—	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	9	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	49	—	—	—	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,005	2.5	6.2	1.6	28.9
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	634	2.8	4.5	1.3	14.0
Boilermakers.....	23	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	122	0.1	5.8	0.3	43.2
Carpenters.....	1,223	1.6	4.2	1.9	29.0
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	150	2.2	8.8	0.4	37.8
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	68	2.7	5.8	3.1	53.3
Construction laborers.....	1,387	2.9	8.4	2.0	41.2
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	23	—	—	—	—
Pile-driver operators.....	4	—	—	—	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	348	1.3	6.0	0.2	17.1
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	129	0.3	2.7	0.0	62.0
Electricians.....	692	1.8	6.0	2.3	14.8
Glaziers.....	46	—	—	—	—
Insulation workers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	485	5.5	5.5	2.0	42.6
Paperhangers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	534	1.3	6.6	1.5	20.9
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	18	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	196	1.5	7.0	0.5	45.1
Sheet metal workers.....	123	4.6	3.2	1.7	12.1
Structural iron and steel workers.....	65	2.8	6.5	0.0	15.8
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	53	4.5	12.1	1.3	38.4
Construction and building inspectors.....	118	7.8	5.5	2.1	7.7
Elevator installers and repairers.....	29	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	33	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	38	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	108	1.5	11.0	0.1	12.4
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	10	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	8	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	32	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	37	—	—	—	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	35	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	8	—	—	—	—
Mining machine operators.....	65	0.3	3.8	0.0	17.2
Roof bolters, mining.....	3	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	14	—	—	—	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	75	4.5	5.6	1.0	26.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,821	3.2	8.4	3.0	16.6
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	292	5.9	11.3	1.0	10.4
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	296	10.7	10.8	7.2	9.9
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	158	5.8	11.2	3.2	13.8
Avionics technicians.....	14	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	37	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment...	5	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	12	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	18	—	—	—	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	50	0.5	11.6	4.3	13.2
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	41	—	—	—	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	153	1.6	7.5	5.4	14.3
Automotive body and related repairers.....	140	1.8	5.7	2.3	25.3
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	22	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	867	1.2	9.6	4.7	21.3
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	316	0.5	8.6	1.3	13.4
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	194	1.0	5.4	2.0	17.3
Small engine mechanics.....	56	1.4	4.9	0.2	12.2
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	87	1.8	8.0	0.0	31.4
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	27	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	340	1.6	7.1	3.2	16.2
Home appliance repairers.....	47	—	—	—	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	454	1.9	4.5	2.9	13.3
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	442	2.2	8.4	3.2	19.4
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	28	—	—	—	—
Millwrights.....	53	6.4	2.1	1.4	6.7
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	110	2.4	7.8	0.3	7.9
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	177	4.8	11.2	1.9	15.7
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	60	16.0	9.1	1.1	13.3
Wind turbine service technicians.....	3	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	33	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	31	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	13	—	—	—	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	30	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	205	3.6	5.9	1.4	21.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,994	21.8	13.8	4.2	21.7
Production occupations.....	8,455	27.7	11.6	5.8	21.7
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	808	19.5	9.4	5.8	13.9
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	23	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	166	52.8	13.4	16.3	24.0
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	32	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	25	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	919	38.4	15.8	6.9	19.3
Bakers.....	199	53.9	15.6	5.1	28.4
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	311	23.0	13.5	7.9	41.6
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	11	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	84	59.6	12.2	5.7	33.5
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	14	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	117	29.5	15.9	5.9	34.6
Computer control programmers and operators.....	67	8.4	6.4	3.3	17.1
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	10	—	—	—	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	10	—	—	—	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	87	18.9	8.4	3.3	22.9
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	—	—	—	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	54	6.6	13.7	0.7	21.8
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	17	—	—	—	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Machinists.....	397	3.8	4.5	4.9	11.7
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	17	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	11	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	37	—	—	—	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers.....	56	0.8	3.1	5.6	4.3
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	593	4.8	8.7	2.6	23.0
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . .	4	—	—	—	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	4	—	—	—	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	18	—	—	—	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	3	—	—	—	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	375	19.5	14.4	6.6	26.0
Prepress technicians and workers.....	33	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	201	17.2	10.1	3.4	15.6
Print binding and finishing workers.....	22	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	185	53.3	20.8	10.3	37.1
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	54	70.6	17.0	3.5	47.9
Sewing machine operators.....	166	74.2	5.6	11.4	43.8
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	11	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	86	77.1	5.9	19.5	24.9
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	5	—	—	—	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	7	—	—	—	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	—	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	1	—	—	—	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	34	—	—	—	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	14	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	45	—	—	—	—
Furniture finishers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	0	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	30	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	21	—	—	—	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	21	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	121	5.5	10.4	4.3	13.8
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	72	4.5	8.4	1.7	19.6
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	39	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	68	16.2	4.5	0.8	10.7
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	100	15.0	14.5	6.8	18.4
Cutting workers.....	67	19.2	14.1	3.5	15.8
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	45	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	16	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	689	33.4	11.5	6.7	13.6
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	46	—	—	—	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	95	50.7	1.6	8.9	15.9
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	261	52.3	14.1	8.8	38.0
Painting workers.....	150	15.1	5.7	4.3	34.9
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	55	45.6	13.3	4.9	18.7
Semiconductor processors.....	4	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	9	—	—	—	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders. . . .	7	—	—	—	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	2	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	6	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	41	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	35	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	19	—	—	—	—
Helpers--production workers.....	59	34.8	19.8	2.9	30.6
Production workers, all other.....	933	26.3	13.7	4.0	21.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,540	15.9	15.9	2.7	21.7
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	200	23.0	13.5	4.4	18.4
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	129	4.1	2.7	2.5	5.0
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	44	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	88	77.6	11.8	5.9	10.5
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians... ..	20	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers.....	558	45.5	25.3	2.3	12.9
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,201	5.4	14.0	1.6	19.3
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	336	13.2	24.8	13.8	16.0
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	63	13.3	14.4	1.4	10.5
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	41	—	—	—	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	10	—	—	—	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	52	5.6	16.2	0.7	12.5
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	16	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	37	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	7	—	—	—	—
Parking lot attendants.....	81	11.6	23.5	5.3	35.5
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	94	9.2	12.9	5.2	12.5
Transportation inspectors.....	36	—	—	—	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	38	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	17	—	—	—	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	4	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	62	4.0	12.3	0.9	12.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	42	—	—	—	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	5	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	537	7.4	18.4	1.6	31.3
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	315	15.2	16.8	2.7	35.9
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,849	18.7	15.9	2.5	23.0
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	27	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	431	53.1	14.0	3.5	42.0
Pumping station operators.....	25	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	106	6.6	24.9	1.4	29.4
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	—	—	—	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	4	—	—	—	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	45	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	142,469	4,426	13,408	30,701	30,576	32,874	23,239	7,245	42.3
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,043	339	2,690	11,894	12,810	13,329	9,908	3,074	44.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,678	67	817	4,236	5,436	6,171	4,457	1,494	46.2
Management occupations.....	16,042	52	500	2,691	3,829	4,571	3,260	1,140	47.1
Chief executives.....	1,513	1	5	107	318	532	413	136	52.0
General and operations managers.....	1,064	0	30	193	283	326	195	37	45.1
Legislators.....	11	0	0	1	1	3	3	3	–
Advertising and promotions managers. . .	77	0	8	19	23	15	9	3	39.7
Marketing and sales managers.....	967	2	43	238	284	244	136	21	42.2
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	58	0	1	19	12	13	11	2	42.1
Administrative services managers.....	144	0	5	17	25	55	35	7	49.6
Computer and information systems managers.....	605	1	6	106	222	172	89	11	43.7
Financial managers.....	1,228	1	37	287	296	331	220	55	44.6
Compensation and benefits managers. . .	15	0	0	4	4	4	4	0	–
Human resources managers.....	224	1	4	40	58	72	43	6	46.0
Training and development managers.	36	1	2	6	5	14	8	1	–
Industrial production managers.....	261	1	5	39	59	94	50	12	47.7
Purchasing managers.....	218	0	7	33	48	81	44	6	48.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	287	1	10	57	76	78	52	13	44.7
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	944	12	31	88	111	201	249	252	55.9
Construction managers.....	983	1	24	150	239	318	200	52	47.8
Education administrators.....	811	1	18	117	221	218	191	45	47.0
Architectural and engineering managers.....	120	0	0	16	31	40	28	5	48.7
Food service managers.....	1,085	22	140	273	234	245	135	36	39.7
Funeral service managers.....	13	0	0	0	2	4	3	5	–
Gaming managers.....	26	0	4	6	6	7	1	1	–
Lodging managers.....	154	0	6	32	26	37	34	19	48.3
Medical and health services managers. . .	585	0	8	89	125	176	148	40	49.3
Natural sciences managers.....	18	0	0	3	6	5	4	0	–
Postmasters and mail superintendents. . .	39	0	1	2	8	13	13	3	–
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	644	1	10	109	125	172	139	87	50.2
Social and community service managers.....	315	0	15	56	84	72	59	28	46.2
Emergency management directors.....	6	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	–
Managers, all other.....	3,594	7	79	583	897	1,028	748	253	47.4
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,636	15	317	1,546	1,607	1,600	1,197	355	44.1
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	47	1	3	10	13	7	7	4	–
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	13	0	0	2	3	3	3	2	–
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	198	3	14	47	38	39	47	11	44.4
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	261	1	11	40	65	71	65	9	47.5
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	323	0	12	75	86	73	61	16	44.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Compliance officers.....	199	0	1	36	47	57	51	6	46.9
Cost estimators.....	114	0	7	20	30	23	24	9	45.6
Human resources workers.....	603	1	31	148	168	141	97	16	42.5
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	71	0	2	13	19	16	20	1	46.1
Training and development specialists... ..	126	0	4	28	34	30	25	4	43.8
Logisticians.....	94	0	4	26	20	28	12	4	45.1
Management analysts.....	773	1	25	151	178	181	160	77	47.0
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	127	2	15	41	28	24	11	7	38.4
Fundraisers.....	86	2	8	24	19	18	12	3	40.2
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	219	0	14	68	57	48	27	6	40.9
Business operations specialists, all other.....	251	2	9	59	59	71	41	10	45.1
Accountants and auditors.....	1,765	1	95	443	436	424	274	91	42.8
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	93	0	1	16	16	27	25	7	50.5
Budget analysts.....	55	0	0	11	14	17	10	3	46.5
Credit analysts.....	30	0	4	13	6	5	2	0	—
Financial analysts.....	89	0	7	25	27	21	7	2	39.4
Personal financial advisors.....	378	0	19	79	87	83	78	31	45.7
Insurance underwriters.....	103	0	2	23	24	30	21	3	45.9
Financial examiners.....	14	0	2	6	1	2	2	1	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	333	1	13	98	75	83	57	6	42.4
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	82	0	1	14	14	32	17	4	48.7
Tax preparers.....	107	0	6	12	25	23	23	17	49.6
Financial specialists, all other.....	82	0	6	18	19	23	14	3	43.9
Professional and related occupations.....	31,365	272	1,874	7,657	7,373	7,158	5,451	1,580	43.1
Computer and mathematical occupations... ..	3,816	11	213	1,062	1,103	873	461	94	40.9
Computer and information research scientists.....	29	0	3	10	4	10	2	0	—
Computer systems analysts.....	499	1	17	126	123	134	80	19	43.4
Information security analysts.....	52	0	2	14	17	11	6	1	41.4
Computer programmers.....	480	2	33	113	132	124	66	11	41.6
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,084	1	53	338	348	226	102	16	39.7
Web developers.....	190	1	21	72	48	28	16	4	36.5
Computer support specialists.....	476	3	45	130	127	90	72	9	40.4
Database administrators.....	101	0	1	14	35	36	12	3	44.8
Network and computer systems administrators.....	226	0	9	70	81	38	24	4	40.1
Computer network architects.....	127	1	1	26	49	39	5	6	41.8
Computer occupations, all other.....	341	3	20	86	89	88	44	12	41.8
Actuaries.....	26	0	1	8	4	6	5	2	—
Mathematicians.....	4	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	130	0	3	38	29	32	21	7	43.1
Statisticians.....	47	0	1	16	15	10	4	1	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	—
Architecture and engineering occupations..	2,846	11	158	650	628	768	513	120	44.6
Architects, except naval.....	195	0	3	45	42	55	42	8	46.1
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	51	0	2	12	11	13	10	1	44.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Aerospace engineers.....	119	0	4	23	30	34	24	5	46.5
Agricultural engineers.....	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	—
Biomedical engineers.....	10	0	1	3	3	4	0	0	—
Chemical engineers.....	71	0	6	17	20	14	12	2	41.4
Civil engineers.....	358	1	25	91	81	85	57	18	43.4
Computer hardware engineers.....	91	0	3	34	16	26	11	1	40.7
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	335	0	10	66	78	102	60	19	46.4
Environmental engineers.....	43	0	1	5	14	10	9	4	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	197	0	16	43	41	54	39	4	44.4
Marine engineers and naval architects. . .	8	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	—
Materials engineers.....	40	1	2	12	7	12	4	2	—
Mechanical engineers.....	288	1	26	63	63	83	43	10	43.3
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	9	0	0	4	1	2	2	1	—
Nuclear engineers.....	11	0	0	3	1	5	3	0	—
Petroleum engineers.....	38	0	7	8	8	6	7	2	—
Engineers, all other.....	359	1	10	90	84	97	55	22	44.5
Drafters.....	149	1	6	41	35	32	30	4	43.6
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	395	5	32	66	77	114	87	14	46.8
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	77	0	4	20	14	18	18	3	45.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,316	8	82	375	284	295	210	62	42.1
Agricultural and food scientists.....	42	0	3	8	9	9	9	4	—
Biological scientists.....	101	0	7	28	21	22	20	3	41.6
Conservation scientists and foresters. . .	25	0	0	6	6	5	7	1	—
Medical scientists.....	136	0	4	39	38	32	20	3	42.5
Life scientists, all other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	25	0	0	2	3	10	4	5	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	15	0	0	3	3	6	2	1	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	105	0	9	32	22	29	11	2	40.4
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	105	0	3	31	22	28	16	5	43.5
Physical scientists, all other.....	154	0	9	48	42	24	22	9	40.3
Economists.....	26	0	1	5	6	5	6	3	—
Survey researchers.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	—
Psychologists.....	178	0	0	43	38	34	46	18	47.0
Sociologists.....	7	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	—
Urban and regional planners.....	28	0	0	13	7	4	4	0	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	57	0	1	17	16	13	9	1	41.1
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	32	0	2	11	4	8	5	2	—
Biological technicians.....	19	0	2	5	3	6	1	0	—
Chemical technicians.....	70	0	5	26	8	18	10	2	39.4
Geological and petroleum technicians....	21	0	2	7	3	8	1	0	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	160	7	31	44	30	30	15	3	34.0
Community and social service occupations.....	2,265	15	127	508	507	477	468	162	44.8
Counselors.....	661	5	43	157	152	127	140	35	43.9
Social workers.....	734	2	34	195	205	159	115	23	42.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	88	0	3	26	30	17	11	1	40.3
Social and human service assistants.....	151	1	18	39	27	22	35	9	42.2
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	94	1	7	21	15	30	14	5	44.4
Clergy.....	408	2	10	49	62	94	120	70	52.8
Directors, religious activities and education.....	61	0	2	13	9	16	15	6	48.3
Religious workers, all other.....	69	3	9	8	7	13	17	12	51.1
Legal occupations.....	1,786	5	49	385	415	421	354	156	46.0
Lawyers.....	1,061	0	1	213	258	240	223	125	47.5
Judicial law clerks.....	17	0	2	5	2	2	6	1	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	67	0	0	9	9	16	26	8	53.2
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	418	3	38	104	97	100	62	13	41.4
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	223	1	8	55	49	63	38	9	44.4
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,543	114	602	2,003	1,877	1,937	1,543	468	43.2
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,350	6	95	304	262	274	274	136	45.2
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	678	15	70	183	161	145	82	22	39.5
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,838	8	117	722	731	647	502	111	43.0
Secondary school teachers.....	1,127	3	53	303	272	268	184	44	42.8
Special education teachers.....	366	3	13	94	70	106	67	14	44.7
Other teachers and instructors.....	860	48	137	178	126	144	158	69	40.5
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	46	1	3	5	10	10	12	6	—
Librarians.....	181	1	7	24	31	46	57	15	51.1
Library technicians.....	45	6	7	8	6	5	12	1	—
Teacher assistants.....	898	18	92	152	180	254	164	36	44.1
Other education, training, and library workers.....	153	3	8	31	29	37	31	14	46.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,814	78	285	706	592	564	415	175	41.0
Artists and related workers.....	212	0	10	44	53	42	46	17	45.7
Designers.....	756	7	61	196	174	176	107	35	41.6
Actors.....	37	2	7	10	9	5	3	1	—
Producers and directors.....	121	0	10	37	28	22	19	4	41.1
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	267	44	60	48	38	38	30	9	31.1
Dancers and choreographers.....	21	4	5	9	3	0	0	0	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	203	7	18	51	35	34	38	20	43.3
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	41	2	5	14	6	6	2	5	—
Announcers.....	50	0	5	9	14	13	5	5	44.1
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	82	1	12	20	11	20	15	5	42.8
Public relations specialists.....	155	0	11	46	39	25	27	8	41.1
Editors.....	159	2	21	41	30	30	23	11	40.4
Technical writers.....	58	0	1	8	17	18	10	3	44.8
Writers and authors.....	208	1	13	48	27	49	42	28	47.3
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	98	2	8	27	21	21	13	7	40.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	108	2	14	32	23	22	12	3	37.5
Photographers.....	178	4	19	49	44	30	20	12	39.2
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	57	1	5	16	18	12	3	2	39.6
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,977	31	358	1,969	1,968	1,823	1,487	341	43.6
Chiropractors.....	58	0	0	9	17	15	10	6	47.3
Dentists.....	167	0	0	17	39	51	37	22	51.7
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	116	2	4	24	22	26	32	6	47.4
Optometrists.....	33	0	0	8	3	10	7	4	—
Pharmacists.....	286	0	8	94	73	49	45	16	41.2
Physicians and surgeons.....	911	0	3	179	238	218	181	92	46.9
Physician assistants.....	108	0	5	34	35	22	11	2	39.6
Podiatrists.....	9	0	0	0	3	3	3	0	—
Audiologists.....	14	0	0	5	5	2	2	0	—
Occupational therapists.....	118	0	2	38	34	26	16	3	41.4
Physical therapists.....	211	1	6	74	53	46	27	5	39.9
Radiation therapists.....	14	0	0	5	5	2	1	0	—
Recreational therapists.....	13	0	0	6	2	4	1	1	—
Respiratory therapists.....	111	0	3	27	34	24	20	3	43.2
Speech-language pathologists.....	146	0	4	50	40	21	29	1	41.6
Exercise physiologists.....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	148	1	12	41	40	25	23	6	40.8
Veterinarians.....	85	1	1	19	30	16	14	3	43.2
Registered nurses.....	2,875	1	104	655	695	699	626	95	45.0
Nurse anesthetists.....	27	0	0	1	9	8	9	0	—
Nurse midwives.....	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	—
Nurse practitioners.....	103	0	0	15	38	26	23	2	45.4
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	23	0	0	3	3	9	7	1	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	319	1	17	81	62	86	57	15	44.7
Dental hygienists.....	163	0	8	47	42	38	25	2	41.4
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	308	2	14	80	89	64	52	6	42.2
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	172	5	17	73	40	25	10	1	33.8
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	544	9	96	179	106	90	50	14	34.9
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	531	3	25	127	133	140	85	18	43.2
Medical records and health information technicians.....	90	1	4	19	17	25	19	4	45.7
Opticians, dispensing.....	54	0	7	7	10	12	17	2	48.1
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	140	2	10	31	33	31	26	7	43.1
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	75	1	6	19	17	9	19	3	42.3
Service occupations.....	25,459	1,812	3,917	5,658	4,800	4,949	3,190	1,133	37.9
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,496	69	528	911	667	710	478	133	38.9
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,119	41	311	489	393	463	323	98	40.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	18	0	4	9	2	2	1	0	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	66	0	14	20	14	9	7	2	34.8
Massage therapists.....	158	1	17	46	32	27	25	9	40.4
Dental assistants.....	274	5	39	87	61	51	26	4	36.5
Medical assistants.....	429	3	67	163	96	59	36	5	33.6
Medical transcriptionists.....	55	0	2	6	10	20	13	5	52.6
Pharmacy aides.....	45	1	13	11	7	4	9	0	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	47	4	14	14	6	3	6	0	—
Phlebotomists.....	119	1	14	38	21	32	10	3	39.3
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	166	13	32	27	26	40	22	7	38.6
Protective service occupations.....	3,096	92	231	754	792	684	402	140	40.9
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	46	0	0	8	13	17	5	3	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	112	0	0	8	41	44	17	3	45.6
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	64	0	0	6	21	23	15	0	46.4
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	93	0	2	13	24	23	24	8	49.5
Firefighters.....	295	0	21	97	97	59	20	1	38.3
Fire inspectors.....	18	0	2	4	4	6	3	0	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	371	5	22	95	124	89	32	4	40.2
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	160	0	1	30	56	47	20	5	43.2
Fish and game wardens.....	7	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	657	2	25	200	216	148	53	14	40.0
Transit and railroad police.....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	—
Animal control workers.....	11	0	0	5	2	2	1	1	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	103	1	5	25	25	23	17	7	43.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	903	16	114	231	146	163	163	70	41.0
Crossing guards.....	61	1	3	7	6	17	14	14	54.4
Transportation security screeners.....	25	0	2	8	6	7	1	0	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	162	67	35	15	6	13	16	10	22.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,018	1,143	1,939	1,896	1,151	1,077	609	203	29.6
Chefs and head cooks.....	403	7	45	125	96	77	48	6	38.4
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	552	23	113	149	103	93	57	14	34.9
Cooks.....	1,970	202	358	506	349	313	178	63	33.7
Food preparation workers.....	868	144	233	178	100	110	80	22	27.9
Bartenders.....	412	5	82	148	66	69	30	12	31.9
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	343	57	89	55	44	56	32	11	29.2
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	233	109	62	21	17	14	7	3	21.8
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,124	307	697	544	250	212	87	28	26.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	217	28	48	38	32	37	24	10	31.8
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	359	94	76	52	40	47	30	20	27.1
Dishwashers.....	271	56	52	57	40	35	23	8	30.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	260	111	81	23	12	13	13	7	21.6
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	6	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,591	196	481	990	1,185	1,431	970	338	44.1
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	277	3	8	39	56	92	65	14	48.8
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers....	281	3	7	48	83	68	57	15	45.3
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,205	80	182	334	394	585	454	176	47.1
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,457	32	108	249	354	391	242	81	44.2
Pest control workers.....	73	1	4	16	18	21	10	4	43.8
Grounds maintenance workers.....	1,298	77	171	303	280	275	143	48	38.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,258	312	738	1,107	1,004	1,047	731	319	39.6
First-line supervisors of gaming workers....	146	1	16	29	37	37	21	4	42.6
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	246	1	13	49	75	63	34	11	42.8
Animal trainers.....	44	1	9	9	8	12	3	3	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	179	16	50	33	25	29	21	5	31.7
Gaming services workers.....	106	2	8	25	28	22	15	6	43.0
Motion picture projectionists.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	43	14	17	5	2	1	3	2	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	180	45	45	25	16	18	16	14	26.0
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	16	1	0	1	3	4	1	6	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	38	0	2	11	4	7	10	4	—
Barbers.....	109	2	6	34	22	17	14	14	39.9
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	785	12	79	209	170	159	111	46	40.6
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	300	4	17	80	96	61	35	8	39.9
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	68	1	7	15	10	19	8	7	42.1
Tour and travel guides.....	51	3	14	9	6	6	6	8	35.4
Childcare workers.....	1,314	139	221	242	214	258	166	74	37.3
Personal care aides.....	1,071	29	129	200	185	253	192	84	43.9
Recreation and fitness workers.....	406	33	69	100	75	57	56	15	36.4
Residential advisors.....	58	1	14	11	9	15	7	1	37.7
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	95	8	21	22	19	8	12	6	34.4
Sales and office occupations.....	33,152	1,534	4,157	6,712	6,318	7,207	5,398	1,826	41.4
Sales and related occupations.....	15,457	1,051	2,226	3,065	2,870	3,098	2,234	914	39.7
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,237	23	259	773	732	791	485	174	42.7
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,151	0	25	186	319	326	223	72	46.1
Cashiers.....	3,275	677	913	559	371	354	288	113	26.3
Counter and rental clerks.....	139	10	28	32	24	22	18	4	34.6
Parts salespersons.....	106	3	15	21	22	26	17	2	40.5
Retail salespersons.....	3,341	294	708	658	486	543	450	201	35.2
Advertising sales agents.....	230	2	23	73	50	49	24	9	38.6
Insurance sales agents.....	540	4	27	118	111	134	101	45	45.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	280	1	21	75	65	66	35	17	41.7
Travel agents.....	73	0	3	10	14	15	16	16	52.9
Sales representatives, services, all other... ..	457	3	41	107	109	106	75	16	42.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,277	8	62	241	319	366	217	64	45.1
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	65	5	8	12	3	11	18	9	50.2
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	761	1	24	89	153	185	191	116	50.8
Sales engineers.....	27	0	0	6	6	9	5	0	—
Telemarketers.....	97	8	30	24	12	8	11	4	29.3
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	198	7	19	40	32	43	31	26	43.8
Sales and related workers, all other.....	204	4	18	40	41	44	30	26	43.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,695	483	1,931	3,647	3,448	4,110	3,164	912	42.9
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,416	7	41	287	347	392	291	50	45.3
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	35	1	5	9	3	7	6	4	—
Telephone operators.....	42	1	8	12	4	10	5	1	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	9	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	—
Bill and account collectors.....	206	2	25	63	46	35	29	6	39.3
Billing and posting clerks.....	475	4	27	110	109	118	93	14	43.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,268	7	63	164	249	351	310	124	49.7
Gaming cage workers.....	8	0	1	2	2	2	1	0	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	155	0	4	20	35	58	31	5	47.7
Procurement clerks.....	27	0	0	7	7	5	7	1	—
Tellers.....	380	13	107	85	68	57	36	15	31.8
Financial clerks, all other.....	52	2	5	11	8	13	10	3	40.7
Brokerage clerks.....	5	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	6	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	85	0	3	16	15	28	19	4	47.6
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks... ..	43	0	4	9	11	13	6	0	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,956	92	333	508	381	348	237	58	36.6
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	92	0	2	23	20	20	21	6	46.1
File clerks.....	292	27	34	51	45	69	49	17	41.9
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	110	8	34	32	16	10	7	3	29.3
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan... ..	135	3	16	35	25	27	27	3	41.3
Library assistants, clerical.....	97	3	16	11	11	22	22	12	48.7
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	144	0	7	50	34	33	16	3	40.2
New accounts clerks.....	26	0	5	6	6	6	2	1	—
Order clerks.....	104	5	14	25	19	20	15	5	40.2
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	132	0	13	37	34	20	25	3	40.4
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,237	56	234	276	215	211	179	65	37.4
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	117	3	11	26	29	29	16	2	40.6
Information and record clerks, all other... ..	104	2	5	21	24	23	23	7	45.9
Cargo and freight agents.....	25	0	0	4	4	12	4	1	—
Couriers and messengers.....	213	3	16	40	49	45	38	22	45.2
Dispatchers.....	277	3	19	85	64	61	38	6	40.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Meter readers, utilities.....	29	0	4	8	6	8	1	1	—
Postal service clerks.....	148	1	1	8	20	47	65	5	53.5
Postal service mail carriers.....	318	0	1	31	65	126	83	10	51.1
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	66	1	5	6	10	21	19	3	50.6
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	272	2	15	69	59	62	55	10	44.1
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	527	11	74	126	112	116	71	16	39.6
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,453	124	308	315	217	244	172	73	34.9
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	74	1	8	22	20	11	10	1	37.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants...	2,904	28	163	465	559	792	685	212	48.5
Computer operators.....	102	2	9	15	23	31	17	5	45.6
Data entry keyers.....	337	9	40	88	58	80	54	9	40.4
Word processors and typists.....	119	1	7	24	23	34	23	7	46.3
Desktop publishers.....	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	230	0	17	70	41	60	34	7	41.6
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	81	2	11	9	12	18	21	9	49.9
Office clerks, general.....	1,103	45	147	220	192	261	172	66	41.6
Office machine operators, except computer.....	46	2	8	10	6	9	9	2	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	10	0	2	1	0	2	4	1	—
Statistical assistants.....	32	0	4	9	6	7	3	3	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	570	9	54	121	126	131	99	29	42.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,821	295	1,067	3,077	3,045	3,092	1,840	404	41.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations...	994	88	134	232	191	185	117	47	37.4
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	50	0	2	9	11	15	8	5	46.2
Agricultural inspectors.....	16	0	0	2	6	4	3	1	—
Animal breeders.....	6	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products..	118	4	8	30	24	30	19	3	41.4
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	711	79	119	172	135	108	68	31	34.1
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	33	0	0	5	5	10	6	5	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	9	2	1	1	1	2	2	0	—
Logging workers.....	49	2	3	11	8	15	9	1	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,005	132	544	1,773	1,701	1,706	957	192	41.4
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	634	0	14	131	152	188	115	34	46.3
Boilermakers.....	23	0	2	4	4	6	5	2	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	122	5	8	27	40	28	12	2	40.9
Carpenters.....	1,223	22	81	308	308	295	175	34	41.8
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	150	2	18	38	36	36	19	1	39.7
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	68	0	6	20	18	19	4	1	40.2
Construction laborers.....	1,387	45	161	412	313	282	140	33	38.2
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	23	0	2	6	6	4	3	0	—
Pile-driver operators.....	4	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	348	5	22	69	74	94	75	10	45.4
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	129	2	10	42	39	24	11	1	38.5
Electricians.....	692	6	42	150	172	196	111	15	43.4
Glaziers.....	46	0	2	18	12	6	6	2	—
Insulation workers.....	44	1	4	11	17	8	2	0	—
Painters, construction and maintenance....	485	12	38	124	113	117	66	15	41.2
Paperhangers.....	7	0	1	2	0	2	0	1	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	534	7	36	129	135	150	62	15	41.7
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	18	1	2	3	7	4	0	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	—
Roofers.....	196	3	15	70	47	41	17	4	37.8
Sheet metal workers.....	123	2	8	26	29	32	23	3	43.1
Structural iron and steel workers.....	65	1	5	17	28	10	4	0	38.4
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	7	0	1	1	4	1	1	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	53	4	8	20	12	5	4	0	31.6
Construction and building inspectors.....	118	1	4	12	20	32	40	9	51.8
Elevator installers and repairers.....	29	0	0	5	7	13	4	0	—
Fence erectors.....	33	3	6	6	6	11	2	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	38	1	5	8	10	10	1	2	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	108	3	4	17	25	31	24	5	46.9
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	10	0	0	4	1	5	1	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	8	0	1	0	5	1	0	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	32	0	1	12	5	7	7	0	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	37	1	6	13	10	6	1	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	35	0	6	7	10	7	3	1	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	8	0	1	2	1	3	0	0	—
Mining machine operators.....	65	1	8	20	16	14	7	0	37.2
Roof bolters, mining.....	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	14	2	3	4	1	3	1	0	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	5	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	75	3	10	26	16	14	4	0	35.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,821	75	390	1,071	1,153	1,201	766	165	42.4
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	292	1	6	47	72	84	73	10	47.7
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	296	2	29	73	73	67	40	13	40.9
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	158	1	10	39	47	31	25	5	41.3
Avionics technicians.....	14	0	1	3	3	6	1	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	37	1	5	11	8	7	3	1	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	5	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	12	0	0	3	2	4	3	1	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	18	0	0	5	4	4	5	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	50	1	5	14	12	13	2	2	37.8
Security and fire alarm systems installers...	41	0	4	11	11	10	3	2	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	153	0	11	33	28	49	26	5	44.8
Automotive body and related repairers.....	140	4	12	36	37	27	18	5	40.0
Automotive glass installers and repairers...	22	0	2	6	9	3	2	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	867	19	107	202	203	194	121	23	39.8
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	316	6	25	75	64	77	56	14	42.9
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	194	1	10	39	44	61	32	6	45.3
Small engine mechanics.....	56	1	5	18	13	9	7	3	38.0
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	87	7	23	24	17	13	3	1	30.2
Control and valve installers and repairers...	27	0	1	5	7	10	3	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	340	5	27	96	81	87	37	6	40.2
Home appliance repairers.....	47	0	4	13	8	9	9	5	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	454	4	18	71	105	138	102	15	46.8
Maintenance and repair workers, general...	442	7	18	76	110	121	90	19	45.9
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	28	1	6	8	5	4	5	1	—
Millwrights.....	53	1	1	14	11	14	12	0	45.8
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	110	0	17	31	25	24	12	0	37.6
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	177	1	10	50	58	36	19	2	40.0
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	60	0	1	10	13	16	13	6	50.3
Wind turbine service technicians.....	3	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	33	0	3	6	8	7	6	1	—
Commercial divers.....	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	31	0	1	3	7	12	6	3	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	5	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	—
Riggers.....	13	0	2	1	3	4	2	0	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	5	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	30	4	5	8	7	4	2	0	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	205	7	18	37	51	54	25	15	42.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,994	447	1,576	3,360	3,603	4,296	2,904	809	43.3
Production occupations.....	8,455	147	748	1,697	1,885	2,178	1,481	319	43.5
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	808	1	24	115	194	265	174	34	48.0
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	23	1	3	5	5	3	6	0	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	166	2	17	25	42	42	34	5	43.7
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	32	0	1	5	7	11	8	0	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	25	0	2	4	8	7	3	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	919	25	96	189	202	225	145	37	42.1
Bakers.....	199	7	36	41	31	40	34	10	39.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	311	9	40	69	82	62	32	17	39.2
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders. ..	11	0	2	2	3	1	1	1	—
Food batchmakers.....	84	5	11	19	21	13	12	4	38.9
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	14	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	117	1	23	27	24	26	13	3	38.1
Computer control programmers and operators.....	67	1	3	14	15	20	13	2	44.0
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	10	0	1	3	0	4	2	0	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	10	0	1	0	3	4	2	0	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	0	0	2	1	4	0	0	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	87	3	13	14	18	23	15	1	42.0
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	54	4	7	15	8	8	10	2	36.4
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	17	0	2	1	4	7	2	2	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	—
Machinists.....	397	3	28	75	90	104	80	16	45.0
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	17	0	1	2	3	6	4	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	11	0	1	0	0	4	5	1	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	37	1	4	8	7	7	7	1	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	—
Tool and die makers.....	56	0	0	6	8	15	22	5	53.5
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. ..	593	6	60	175	143	123	74	12	39.7
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	18	0	2	3	5	5	1	0	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	375	3	33	84	91	93	64	7	43.0
Prepress technicians and workers.....	33	0	2	6	9	7	5	4	—
Printing press operators.....	201	3	13	33	43	66	36	7	45.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Print binding and finishing workers.....	22	0	1	1	2	7	8	3	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	185	8	13	36	41	41	36	10	44.9
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	54	0	0	16	12	13	7	5	42.3
Sewing machine operators.....	166	1	8	28	31	44	39	15	48.3
Shoe and leather workers and repairers....	11	0	0	1	2	5	2	1	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	11	0	2	0	3	5	0	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	86	1	1	6	16	29	18	15	53.9
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	5	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	0	0	1	5	3	3	0	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	7	0	0	1	1	5	0	0	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	0	0	1	5	4	2	1	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	—
Upholsterers.....	34	1	1	4	8	10	9	2	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	14	0	0	6	2	3	4	0	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	45	1	2	8	7	14	13	0	—
Furniture finishers.....	7	0	1	1	3	2	1	1	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	30	0	2	4	5	10	8	1	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	21	1	2	4	6	5	3	1	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	21	2	2	5	1	4	5	2	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	44	0	2	7	12	12	10	1	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators..	121	0	5	20	22	35	33	5	49.3
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	72	0	0	14	13	31	11	2	46.9
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	39	0	3	7	11	9	10	1	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	68	0	8	15	14	17	13	0	43.1
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	100	1	8	29	19	22	17	4	42.5
Cutting workers.....	67	2	7	13	15	19	10	0	40.9
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	45	1	1	10	12	15	6	0	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	16	0	3	4	3	6	1	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	689	6	51	124	157	188	138	25	45.4
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	46	0	1	9	4	14	9	8	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	95	2	15	15	24	17	18	5	41.6
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	261	7	22	55	57	75	40	5	42.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Painting workers.....	150	3	20	41	33	37	12	4	38.0
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	55	1	10	20	10	8	6	0	30.9
Semiconductor processors.....	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	9	0	3	2	3	1	1	0	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	7	0	0	2	3	1	2	0	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	6	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	41	0	4	8	8	10	8	4	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	35	1	2	7	10	10	5	0	—
Tire builders.....	19	1	3	6	3	3	2	1	—
Helpers--production workers.....	59	6	11	11	13	11	4	3	35.4
Production workers, all other.....	933	24	99	206	213	226	148	16	41.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,540	299	828	1,663	1,718	2,118	1,424	490	43.1
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	200	0	16	51	41	54	35	3	42.8
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	129	0	3	22	27	41	30	6	47.8
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	44	0	0	14	10	11	7	2	—
Flight attendants.....	88	0	1	12	18	30	20	6	49.1
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	20	0	1	6	4	4	3	1	—
Bus drivers.....	558	1	7	45	83	167	167	87	53.5
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,201	37	171	569	714	911	602	196	45.7
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	336	2	15	42	63	93	80	40	50.4
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	63	0	1	6	10	10	10	25	59.2
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	41	0	0	6	12	13	9	1	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	10	0	2	1	2	3	2	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	52	1	6	15	13	9	8	0	38.9
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	11	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	16	2	1	7	2	2	2	1	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	37	0	2	6	8	10	8	3	—
Ship engineers.....	7	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	7	0	0	0	2	2	3	0	—
Parking lot attendants.....	81	6	28	8	10	14	10	5	32.2
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	94	14	23	23	10	13	10	1	29.4
Transportation inspectors.....	36	0	2	8	6	8	11	2	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	38	2	4	7	4	7	11	4	—
Other transportation workers.....	17	1	5	1	3	4	3	0	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	4	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	—
Crane and tower operators.....	62	1	5	11	14	18	11	3	46.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	42	0	4	6	7	14	8	4	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	5	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	537	6	50	162	122	132	59	6	39.7
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	315	33	64	73	61	50	25	9	33.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,849	146	356	408	324	348	211	58	35.8
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	27	1	3	5	4	6	6	1	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	431	43	46	100	93	88	45	16	38.0
Pumping station operators.....	25	0	0	9	4	7	4	2	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors...	106	3	9	23	27	30	11	4	41.9
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	45	1	1	9	12	9	10	4	—

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total, 16 years and over.....	139,869	142,469	114,690	114,769	15,051	15,856	6,867	7,705
Men.....	74,290	75,555	61,920	61,990	6,953	7,302	3,703	4,085
Women.....	65,579	66,914	52,770	52,779	8,098	8,553	3,165	3,620
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	52,547	54,043	43,923	44,375	4,398	4,678	3,223	3,735
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,589	22,678	18,495	19,095	1,579	1,766	1,111	1,305
Business and financial operations occupations.....	15,250	16,042	13,308	13,741	959	1,114	696	814
Professional and related occupations.....	6,339	6,636	5,187	5,353	620	651	416	491
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	30,957	31,365	25,428	25,280	2,819	2,912	2,112	2,431
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,608	3,816	2,695	2,773	250	284	599	666
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	2,785	2,846	2,353	2,339	145	159	245	308
Community and social service occupations.....	1,303	1,316	1,059	1,077	96	85	128	130
Legal occupations.....	2,352	2,265	1,794	1,711	427	425	65	71
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,770	1,786	1,540	1,552	129	127	68	70
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	8,619	8,543	7,319	7,161	834	814	304	368
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	2,779	2,814	2,442	2,395	166	170	101	145
Service occupations.....	7,740	7,977	6,227	6,273	773	847	600	671
Healthcare support occupations.....	24,787	25,459	19,027	19,001	3,816	4,039	1,216	1,415
Protective service occupations.....	3,359	3,496	2,290	2,294	826	925	146	156
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,210	3,096	2,478	2,350	560	532	69	83
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	7,747	8,018	6,086	6,209	973	968	455	495
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,492	5,591	4,423	4,365	755	839	168	184
Sales and office occupations.....	4,979	5,258	3,750	3,783	702	774	378	497
Sales and related occupations.....	33,066	33,152	27,079	26,733	3,742	3,907	1,466	1,564
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,330	15,457	12,751	12,563	1,503	1,627	745	815
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	17,736	17,695	14,328	14,169	2,239	2,280	721	749
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	13,009	12,821	11,571	11,272	847	892	261	274
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,001	994	919	889	43	53	14	18
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	7,125	7,005	6,419	6,253	417	434	106	110
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4,883	4,821	4,233	4,130	387	405	140	146
Production occupations.....	16,461	16,994	13,090	13,389	2,248	2,341	702	716
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,142	8,455	6,580	6,702	892	985	477	488
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,318	8,540	6,510	6,686	1,356	1,356	225	229
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ¹	1,380	1,377	1,295	1,264	43	54	14	20
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	846	780	812	742	10	7	8	12
Unpaid family workers.....	28	29	28	28	0	0	0	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ¹	128,934	131,452	105,042	105,236	14,434	15,178	6,433	7,208
Government.....	20,536	20,360	16,264	15,826	2,901	2,978	770	856
Private industries.....	108,398	111,093	88,778	89,411	11,533	12,200	5,663	6,352
Private households.....	722	738	614	618	61	62	27	33
Other industries.....	107,676	110,355	88,163	88,793	11,472	12,138	5,636	6,319
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,603	8,749	7,458	7,436	561	614	398	452
Unpaid family workers.....	78	81	56	63	4	3	15	13
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS²								
Full-time workers.....	112,556	114,809	91,880	92,219	12,342	12,935	5,784	6,436
Part-time workers.....	27,313	27,661	22,811	22,550	2,708	2,921	1,084	1,269

1 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

2 Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total, 16 years and over.....	20,269	21,878	12,697	13,552	1,627	1,830	867	994
Men.....	12,049	12,643	7,850	8,137	822	926	484	525
Women.....	8,220	9,235	4,848	5,414	805	904	383	469
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	3,952	4,516	2,058	2,361	449	538	296	338
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,662	1,940	884	1,037	172	202	129	154
Management occupations.....	1,169	1,410	628	747	103	141	93	122
Business and financial operations occupations.....	493	530	255	290	69	61	35	32
Professional and related occupations.....	2,291	2,576	1,175	1,324	277	336	167	185
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	205	234	95	106	30	34	12	12
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	178	212	96	116	15	16	14	16
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	77	88	33	45	8	9	3	3
Community and social service occupations.....	251	251	134	135	40	47	7	6
Legal occupations.....	95	133	47	59	8	20	11	17
Education, training, and library occupations.....	713	829	375	446	82	97	61	72
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	252	250	125	123	23	23	13	11
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	518	579	270	295	71	89	47	48
Service occupations.....	5,201	5,754	3,318	3,583	374	412	151	186
Healthcare support occupations.....	466	536	252	293	60	68	17	32
Protective service occupations.....	404	425	224	241	73	69	22	26
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,692	1,911	1,168	1,315	90	104	42	37
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	1,909	2,020	1,254	1,244	83	95	43	63
Personal care and service occupations.....	730	862	419	489	68	75	27	28
Sales and office occupations.....	4,370	4,650	2,571	2,763	482	515	229	237
Sales and related occupations.....	1,935	2,091	1,102	1,260	196	202	115	108
Office and administrative support occupations.....	2,435	2,559	1,469	1,503	286	312	114	129
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3,296	3,268	2,403	2,352	117	126	85	96
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	430	440	392	388	3	4	1	3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2,095	2,027	1,531	1,455	57	60	46	53
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	771	801	480	509	57	62	38	39
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,450	3,690	2,348	2,493	205	239	106	136
Production occupations.....	1,761	1,838	1,248	1,305	92	97	42	59
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,689	1,852	1,099	1,187	113	142	65	77
CLASS OF WORKER²								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ³	501	468	457	423	2	2	3	5
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	21	21	13	13	1	1	1	2
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ³	18,572	20,044	11,478	12,250	1,579	1,773	813	930
Government.....	2,105	2,262	1,251	1,306	276	294	107	110
Private industries.....	16,467	17,782	10,227	10,944	1,303	1,479	706	819
Private households.....	254	275	129	137	4	10	3	7
Other industries.....	16,213	17,508	10,098	10,807	1,299	1,469	704	813
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	1,162	1,334	738	859	45	54	49	58
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS⁴								
Full-time workers.....	16,446	17,663	10,236	10,931	1,341	1,465	734	841
Part-time workers.....	3,823	4,214	2,462	2,621	286	365	133	153

1 Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

2 Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

3 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

4 Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2012											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over.....	957	8,964	14,686	19,876	7,271	2,971	9,590	16,539	32,350	13,193	7,168	6,717
16 to 19 years.....	10	148	172	1,122	59	62	63	213	509	1,707	225	31
20 years and over.....	947	8,816	14,514	18,754	7,212	2,910	9,527	16,326	31,841	11,485	6,943	6,687
20 to 24 years.....	81	599	982	2,913	378	258	637	1,167	2,502	2,770	684	241
25 years and over.....	865	8,218	13,533	15,841	6,835	2,651	8,889	15,160	29,339	8,715	6,259	6,446
25 to 54 years.....	690	6,549	10,307	11,988	4,996	2,102	6,631	11,620	21,659	7,128	4,475	4,866
55 years and over.....	175	1,669	3,225	3,853	1,838	549	2,258	3,540	7,680	1,587	1,784	1,580
Men, 16 years and over.....	831	8,162	10,432	11,004	5,581	1,838	4,482	9,741	8,263	6,487	3,439	3,669
16 to 19 years.....	8	133	123	548	43	44	21	133	147	767	91	16
20 years and over.....	822	8,029	10,309	10,456	5,538	1,794	4,462	9,608	8,116	5,719	3,349	3,653
20 to 24 years.....	70	564	728	1,509	305	138	288	687	716	1,323	318	150
25 years and over.....	752	7,465	9,581	8,947	5,232	1,656	4,174	8,921	7,401	4,396	3,031	3,503
25 to 54 years.....	603	5,994	7,282	6,800	3,824	1,341	3,083	6,810	5,222	3,604	2,187	2,706
55 years and over.....	149	1,472	2,300	2,147	1,408	315	1,091	2,110	2,178	792	844	798
Women, 16 years and over.....	126	802	4,255	8,871	1,691	1,134	5,108	6,798	24,087	6,706	3,728	3,048
16 to 19 years.....	2	15	49	574	16	18	43	80	362	940	134	15
20 years and over.....	124	787	4,206	8,297	1,675	1,116	5,065	6,718	23,725	5,766	3,594	3,033
20 to 24 years.....	11	35	254	1,404	72	120	350	479	1,786	1,447	365	91
25 years and over.....	113	752	3,952	6,893	1,602	996	4,715	6,239	21,938	4,319	3,229	2,942
25 to 54 years.....	87	555	3,026	5,188	1,172	761	3,548	4,810	16,437	3,524	2,288	2,160
55 years and over.....	26	198	926	1,706	430	234	1,167	1,429	5,502	795	940	782
White												
Men, 16 years and over.....	756	7,330	8,778	9,034	4,365	1,492	3,725	7,881	6,365	5,018	2,787	2,946
16 to 19 years.....	8	123	106	443	34	35	19	109	115	642	74	14
20 years and over.....	748	7,207	8,671	8,591	4,331	1,457	3,706	7,772	6,250	4,376	2,712	2,932
20 to 24 years.....	65	511	613	1,161	237	110	220	538	543	1,022	270	118
25 years and over.....	682	6,696	8,059	7,430	4,094	1,347	3,486	7,234	5,707	3,354	2,443	2,814
25 to 54 years.....	547	5,353	6,043	5,528	2,947	1,074	2,527	5,377	3,914	2,717	1,735	2,150
55 years and over.....	136	1,342	2,016	1,902	1,147	274	959	1,857	1,794	637	708	664
Women, 16 years and over.....	109	721	3,343	7,146	1,246	881	4,175	5,515	18,770	5,248	2,919	2,187
16 to 19 years.....	2	13	41	457	13	13	37	67	291	784	114	11
20 years and over.....	108	708	3,303	6,689	1,233	868	4,137	5,448	18,479	4,463	2,805	2,176
20 to 24 years.....	10	33	198	1,066	53	90	276	359	1,390	1,131	300	67
25 years and over.....	98	675	3,104	5,623	1,180	778	3,861	5,089	17,089	3,333	2,506	2,109
25 to 54 years.....	76	492	2,323	4,151	843	569	2,817	3,829	12,627	2,706	1,733	1,498
55 years and over.....	21	183	782	1,472	337	209	1,044	1,261	4,462	627	772	611
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over.....	36	460	817	1,086	844	180	362	864	1,083	723	339	459
16 to 19 years.....	0	7	10	64	7	5	1	14	12	69	8	1
20 years and over.....	36	453	807	1,023	837	175	362	850	1,071	654	330	457
20 to 24 years.....	2	26	67	220	48	15	35	67	91	166	28	16
25 years and over.....	33	427	740	803	788	160	327	783	979	488	303	442
25 to 54 years.....	25	348	599	689	600	142	257	648	739	429	222	349
55 years and over.....	8	80	140	113	188	18	70	134	240	59	81	93
Women, 16 years and over.....	9	39	466	1,012	315	149	561	718	3,545	765	367	597
16 to 19 years.....	0	2	6	73	2	3	2	8	38	92	13	1
20 years and over.....	9	37	460	939	313	147	559	710	3,507	673	353	596
20 to 24 years.....	0	0	33	230	13	16	41	79	263	196	28	14
25 years and over.....	9	36	426	709	300	131	518	631	3,244	477	326	582
25 to 54 years.....	6	28	348	591	237	117	444	527	2,518	405	249	458
55 years and over.....	3	9	78	119	63	14	74	103	726	72	77	125
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over.....	11	146	586	570	209	117	298	732	576	454	226	143
16 to 19 years.....	0	1	3	13	1	2	1	1	10	23	3	0
20 years and over.....	11	145	583	557	208	114	297	731	566	430	223	143

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

— Continued

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2012											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	0	3	21	64	9	8	22	45	43	59	11	8
25 years and over.....	11	142	562	493	199	107	276	686	523	371	212	135
25 to 54 years.....	10	117	448	386	150	95	226	598	426	287	168	106
55 years and over.....	1	25	113	106	49	12	50	88	98	84	44	28
Women, 16 years and over.....	2	24	326	444	73	67	254	411	1,124	422	328	131
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	1	21	0	2	2	1	15	22	4	1
20 years and over.....	2	24	325	423	73	65	252	409	1,109	400	324	131
20 to 24 years.....	0	1	7	44	4	4	19	26	71	52	16	4
25 years and over.....	2	23	318	379	69	61	233	383	1,038	347	307	127
25 to 54 years.....	2	20	266	294	46	55	197	333	824	268	235	104
55 years and over.....	0	2	52	85	23	6	36	51	214	80	72	22
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over.....	151	2,106	1,530	1,773	932	195	501	1,538	897	1,553	662	418
16 to 19 years.....	3	37	31	99	11	8	3	35	19	153	16	2
20 years and over.....	148	2,069	1,498	1,674	921	187	497	1,503	879	1,400	646	416
20 to 24 years.....	18	185	151	332	64	25	47	160	111	332	85	25
25 years and over.....	130	1,884	1,347	1,341	858	162	450	1,343	768	1,067	562	391
25 to 54 years.....	117	1,726	1,135	1,186	738	150	369	1,192	625	962	472	324
55 years and over.....	13	158	213	156	119	12	81	151	144	105	89	67
Women, 16 years and over.....	16	82	716	1,302	247	108	618	972	2,778	1,338	625	329
16 to 19 years.....	1	2	11	102	4	4	8	14	50	161	16	0
20 years and over.....	16	80	705	1,199	244	105	610	957	2,729	1,177	609	328
20 to 24 years.....	3	6	54	252	21	17	86	97	268	292	58	13
25 years and over.....	13	74	651	947	223	88	524	861	2,461	885	550	315
25 to 54 years.....	13	67	563	814	188	78	465	749	2,067	812	443	245
55 years and over.....	0	7	88	132	35	9	59	112	394	73	107	70

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2012													
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries									
	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹							Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government				
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries						
Total, 16 years and over.	2,186	1,377	780	29	140,283	131,452	111,093	738	110,355	20,360	8,749	81		
16 to 19 years.	105	89	9	7	4,321	4,245	4,041	60	3,982	204	67	8		
16 to 17 years.	45	38	2	6	1,374	1,343	1,274	26	1,249	69	27	4		
18 to 19 years.	60	51	7	1	2,947	2,902	2,767	34	2,733	135	41	5		
20 to 24 years.	197	169	21	7	13,211	12,970	11,983	111	11,872	987	234	7		
25 to 34 years.	349	287	60	2	30,352	29,111	25,259	121	25,138	3,852	1,233	8		
35 to 44 years.	338	254	82	2	30,238	28,368	23,808	123	23,685	4,560	1,854	17		
45 to 54 years.	452	274	172	6	32,422	30,065	24,516	162	24,354	5,549	2,339	18		
55 to 64 years.	417	210	205	2	22,822	20,798	16,555	105	16,449	4,243	2,010	14		
65 years and over.	328	95	231	2	6,917	5,896	4,931	57	4,874	965	1,012	9		
Men, 16 years and over.	1,626	1,048	562	16	73,930	68,629	59,869	82	59,786	8,760	5,266	34		
16 to 19 years.	78	69	6	4	2,074	2,019	1,924	6	1,918	94	49	7		
16 to 17 years.	33	30	1	3	626	605	575	4	571	30	19	2		
18 to 19 years.	45	39	5	1	1,448	1,414	1,350	3	1,347	64	30	4		
20 to 24 years.	152	132	13	7	6,796	6,654	6,193	15	6,178	460	137	5		
25 to 34 years.	269	225	43	2	16,337	15,619	13,920	14	13,906	1,699	715	3		
35 to 44 years.	257	196	60	1	16,226	15,111	13,174	15	13,159	1,936	1,111	5		
45 to 54 years.	328	203	124	1	16,892	15,502	13,175	19	13,156	2,327	1,384	7		
55 to 64 years.	302	153	148	1	11,766	10,535	8,743	8	8,735	1,792	1,228	3		
65 years and over.	239	69	169	1	3,838	3,190	2,739	6	2,734	450	643	5		
Women, 16 years and over. . .	560	329	218	13	66,353	62,824	51,224	656	50,568	11,600	3,483	47		
16 to 19 years.	27	20	3	3	2,247	2,226	2,117	53	2,064	110	19	2		
16 to 17 years.	12	8	1	3	748	739	700	22	678	39	8	1		
18 to 19 years.	14	12	2	0	1,499	1,488	1,417	31	1,386	70	11	1		
20 to 24 years.	45	36	8	1	6,415	6,317	5,790	96	5,693	527	97	2		
25 to 34 years.	79	62	17	0	14,015	13,492	11,339	107	11,233	2,153	518	5		
35 to 44 years.	81	58	22	1	14,012	13,257	10,634	108	10,526	2,623	743	12		
45 to 54 years.	124	71	48	5	15,529	14,563	11,341	143	11,198	3,222	955	11		
55 to 64 years.	115	57	58	1	11,056	10,262	7,812	97	7,714	2,451	782	11		
65 years and over.	89	26	63	1	3,079	2,706	2,192	51	2,140	515	368	5		

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2012					Unpaid family workers
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	140,283	131,452	111,093	20,360	8,749	81
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	957	937	932	5	20	0
Construction.....	8,964	7,439	7,025	414	1,518	8
Manufacturing.....	14,686	14,372	14,269	103	308	6
Durable goods.....	9,244	9,056	8,970	86	183	5
Nondurable goods.....	5,443	5,316	5,299	16	125	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,876	18,986	18,860	126	872	18
Wholesale trade.....	3,694	3,555	3,542	13	138	0
Retail trade.....	16,182	15,431	15,317	113	734	18
Transportation and utilities.....	7,271	6,915	5,512	1,403	355	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,082	5,725	4,660	1,065	355	1
Utilities.....	1,190	1,190	851	338	—	—
Information.....	2,971	2,830	2,643	186	141	1
Financial activities.....	9,590	8,937	8,710	227	651	2
Finance and insurance.....	6,786	6,547	6,412	135	237	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,804	2,390	2,297	92	413	1
Professional and business services.....	16,539	14,414	13,971	443	2,109	16
Professional and technical services.....	9,913	8,758	8,508	250	1,145	11
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,626	5,656	5,463	193	964	6
Education and health services.....	32,350	31,244	20,973	10,271	1,101	6
Educational services.....	12,945	12,727	4,254	8,472	218	0
Health care and social assistance.....	19,405	18,517	16,719	1,798	883	5
Hospitals.....	6,113	6,102	5,333	769	11	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,009	9,604	9,128	476	403	2
Social assistance.....	3,283	2,811	2,258	553	469	3
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,193	12,524	12,098	426	659	9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,022	2,611	2,264	348	408	2
Accommodation and food services.....	10,171	9,913	9,834	78	251	7
Other services.....	7,168	6,138	6,100	38	1,016	13
Other services, except private households.....	6,430	5,400	5,362	38	1,016	13
Private households.....	738	738	738	—	—	—
Public administration.....	6,717	6,717	—	6,717	—	—
Men						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	73,930	68,629	59,869	8,760	5,266	34
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	831	814	811	2	17	0
Construction.....	8,162	6,710	6,339	371	1,449	2
Manufacturing.....	10,432	10,232	10,156	75	197	3
Durable goods.....	6,932	6,795	6,729	66	136	2
Nondurable goods.....	3,499	3,437	3,428	9	62	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,004	10,531	10,462	68	464	9
Wholesale trade.....	2,638	2,537	2,529	8	100	0
Retail trade.....	8,367	7,994	7,934	60	364	9
Transportation and utilities.....	5,581	5,266	4,296	970	315	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,669	4,353	3,662	691	315	0
Utilities.....	912	912	634	278	—	—
Information.....	1,838	1,744	1,692	52	93	0
Financial activities.....	4,482	4,085	4,000	85	397	1
Finance and insurance.....	2,981	2,797	2,749	48	184	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,501	1,287	1,251	37	213	1
Professional and business services.....	9,741	8,495	8,222	273	1,244	2
Professional and technical services.....	5,632	4,965	4,812	153	666	1
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,109	3,530	3,410	120	578	1
Education and health services.....	8,263	8,012	5,086	2,925	248	3
Educational services.....	4,068	3,998	1,539	2,459	70	0
Health care and social assistance.....	4,196	4,014	3,547	466	179	3
Hospitals.....	1,436	1,431	1,196	235	6	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,265	2,107	1,977	130	157	1
Social assistance.....	494	476	375	102	16	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2012					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,487	6,124	5,885	240	357	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,647	1,433	1,225	208	211	2
Accommodation and food services.....	4,840	4,691	4,660	31	146	3
Other services.....	3,439	2,947	2,919	29	483	9
Other services, except private households.....	3,357	2,865	2,837	29	483	9
Private households.....	82	82	82	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,669	3,669	—	3,669	—	—
Women						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	66,353	62,824	51,224	11,600	3,483	47
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	126	123	121	2	3	0
Construction.....	802	729	686	43	68	5
Manufacturing.....	4,255	4,140	4,113	27	111	4
Durable goods.....	2,311	2,261	2,241	20	47	3
Nondurable goods.....	1,943	1,879	1,871	7	64	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,871	8,455	8,397	58	408	9
Wholesale trade.....	1,056	1,018	1,013	5	38	0
Retail trade.....	7,815	7,437	7,384	53	370	8
Transportation and utilities.....	1,691	1,649	1,216	433	40	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,413	1,372	998	373	40	1
Utilities.....	278	278	218	60	—	—
Information.....	1,134	1,085	951	134	48	1
Financial activities.....	5,108	4,852	4,710	142	254	2
Finance and insurance.....	3,804	3,750	3,663	87	53	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,303	1,102	1,047	55	200	1
Professional and business services.....	6,798	5,919	5,749	170	865	14
Professional and technical services.....	4,281	3,793	3,696	97	479	9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,517	2,126	2,053	73	386	5
Education and health services.....	24,087	23,232	15,887	7,345	853	2
Educational services.....	8,877	8,729	2,716	6,013	149	0
Health care and social assistance.....	15,209	14,503	13,171	1,332	704	2
Hospitals.....	4,677	4,672	4,137	534	5	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	7,744	7,497	7,151	346	246	1
Social assistance.....	2,789	2,335	1,883	451	453	1
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,706	6,400	6,213	187	302	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,375	1,178	1,039	139	197	0
Accommodation and food services.....	5,331	5,222	5,175	47	105	4
Other services.....	3,728	3,191	3,181	10	533	5
Other services, except private households.....	3,072	2,535	2,525	10	533	5
Private households.....	656	656	656	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,048	3,048	—	3,048	—	—

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2012											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture and related.....	2,186	978	46	13	86	17	92	812	7	33	30	71
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	957	165	116	1	8	19	67	1	321	78	69	112
Construction.....	8,964	1,633	261	17	35	85	453	4	5,620	451	157	247
Manufacturing.....	14,686	2,441	2,005	38	203	650	1,321	65	301	676	5,859	1,128
Durable goods.....	9,244	1,598	1,476	24	85	344	814	6	253	445	3,630	570
Nondurable goods.....	5,443	843	529	14	118	307	507	59	48	231	2,229	558
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,876	1,415	1,011	73	707	10,145	3,091	59	101	756	616	1,903
Wholesale trade.....	3,694	547	156	6	44	1,284	633	49	30	129	126	690
Retail trade.....	16,182	868	855	66	663	8,860	2,458	10	71	627	490	1,213
Transportation and utilities.....	7,271	770	345	53	130	138	1,584	5	170	514	340	3,222
Information.....	2,971	605	1,004	5	68	357	493	0	18	302	68	51
Financial activities.....	9,590	3,982	703	62	319	1,967	2,174	1	50	168	52	112
Professional and business services.....	16,539	4,077	5,037	544	2,592	535	2,285	15	175	280	408	593
Education and health services.....	32,350	2,934	17,484	197	7,105	122	3,593	6	102	223	173	411
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,193	1,759	851	209	8,189	1,005	595	8	28	114	136	299
Other services.....	7,168	658	912	19	2,630	384	644	3	31	1,094	489	305
Other services, except private households.....	6,430	651	908	19	1,927	384	641	1	29	1,092	486	293
Private households.....	738	7	4	0	703	0	4	2	2	2	4	12
Public administration.....	6,717	1,261	1,589	1,866	291	32	1,303	16	80	134	58	87
Men												
Agriculture and related.....	1,626	726	35	11	47	10	11	661	7	32	26	61
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	831	129	88	1	6	18	19	1	314	78	68	110
Construction.....	8,162	1,428	225	13	27	68	65	4	5,497	445	150	239
Manufacturing.....	10,432	1,680	1,562	36	127	419	498	28	290	655	4,228	909
Durable goods.....	6,932	1,136	1,210	22	53	253	313	6	242	430	2,777	492
Nondurable goods.....	3,499	544	352	14	75	166	186	22	48	226	1,450	417
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,004	811	439	57	310	5,170	1,325	35	100	738	425	1,596
Wholesale trade.....	2,638	346	110	5	28	994	252	30	30	125	94	622
Retail trade.....	8,367	465	328	51	282	4,176	1,073	5	70	612	331	974
Transportation and utilities.....	5,581	507	269	36	94	86	808	5	166	500	307	2,804
Information.....	1,838	371	656	5	41	219	163	0	17	280	49	36
Financial activities.....	4,482	2,019	405	42	218	1,049	403	0	47	162	35	102
Professional and business services.....	9,741	2,303	3,258	433	1,689	283	526	12	169	265	295	508
Education and health services.....	8,263	977	4,717	133	1,440	34	354	5	95	208	75	225
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,487	932	465	149	4,010	281	170	6	24	111	84	255
Other services.....	3,439	315	515	12	542	273	102	2	31	1,064	322	261
Other services, except private households.....	3,357	313	514	12	482	273	102	0	28	1,062	319	250
Private households.....	82	2	1	0	60	0	0	2	2	2	3	11
Public administration.....	3,669	582	796	1,522	133	12	285	11	75	129	46	79
Women												
Agriculture and related.....	560	252	11	2	40	8	80	151	0	1	4	11
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	126	36	28	0	2	2	48	0	7	1	1	1
Construction.....	802	205	36	4	8	16	388	0	123	6	7	8
Manufacturing.....	4,255	761	443	2	75	231	822	37	11	20	1,631	219
Durable goods.....	2,311	462	266	2	32	91	501	0	11	15	852	78
Nondurable goods.....	1,943	299	177	0	43	141	321	37	0	5	779	141

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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2012											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,871	604	572	16	397	4,975	1,766	24	2	19	191	306
Wholesale trade.....	1,056	200	46	1	16	290	380	19	0	4	32	67
Retail trade.....	7,815	403	527	15	381	4,685	1,385	4	2	15	159	239
Transportation and utilities.....	1,691	263	76	17	36	52	776	1	4	14	33	418
Information.....	1,134	234	348	0	27	138	330	0	1	21	19	15
Financial activities.....	5,108	1,963	298	20	100	918	1,770	1	3	6	17	10
Professional and business services... ..	6,798	1,774	1,779	112	902	252	1,758	3	5	14	113	85
Education and health services.....	24,087	1,957	12,767	64	5,665	88	3,239	1	7	15	98	186
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,706	828	386	60	4,179	724	425	2	4	2	52	43
Other services.....	3,728	343	396	6	2,088	111	543	1	0	30	167	44
Other services, except private households.....	3,072	338	393	6	1,445	110	539	1	0	30	166	43
Private households.....	656	5	3	0	643	0	4	0	0	0	1	1
Public administration.....	3,048	679	793	344	158	21	1,018	5	5	5	12	8
White												
Agriculture and related.....	2,033	935	44	11	76	16	90	738	6	29	24	63
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	865	154	103	1	7	19	58	1	293	72	57	101
Construction.....	8,050	1,499	218	12	33	76	420	4	5,035	403	129	222
Manufacturing.....	12,121	2,150	1,615	24	160	576	1,121	46	274	597	4,643	914
Durable goods.....	7,688	1,413	1,183	14	67	309	685	6	232	385	2,923	471
Nondurable goods.....	4,433	737	432	10	93	266	436	40	42	213	1,720	443
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16,180	1,210	804	53	563	8,204	2,479	52	95	663	515	1,543
Wholesale trade.....	3,175	468	122	5	31	1,157	539	43	28	115	99	568
Retail trade.....	13,006	743	682	48	531	7,047	1,940	10	68	548	416	975
Transportation and utilities.....	5,611	624	277	34	95	114	1,175	5	149	420	288	2,428
Information.....	2,373	497	811	2	50	287	369	0	16	251	50	42
Financial activities.....	7,900	3,310	534	49	239	1,718	1,754	1	38	141	39	76
Professional and business services... ..	13,396	3,404	4,064	335	2,142	450	1,854	13	139	241	323	432
Education and health services.....	25,135	2,374	14,120	144	4,805	87	2,888	6	86	191	124	310
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,266	1,424	726	158	6,345	681	461	7	21	91	101	251
Other services.....	5,706	562	761	14	1,940	314	548	3	29	927	368	240
Other services, except private households.....	5,088	557	758	14	1,355	314	544	1	26	926	364	229
Private households.....	618	5	3	0	585	0	3	2	2	2	4	11
Public administration.....	5,133	952	1,202	1,512	198	21	952	13	73	104	43	65
Black or African American												
Agriculture and related.....	61	8	0	0	7	0	1	30	1	3	5	5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	45	4	8	0	1	1	4	0	13	3	4	6
Construction.....	498	58	16	2	2	7	16	0	335	30	15	18
Manufacturing.....	1,283	95	93	9	27	26	124	15	19	33	679	162
Durable goods.....	705	51	56	5	11	11	77	0	13	25	379	76
Nondurable goods.....	578	44	38	4	16	14	46	15	6	9	300	86
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,098	67	81	13	83	1,088	388	4	3	54	54	263
Wholesale trade.....	261	18	12	1	9	54	55	4	0	7	13	88
Retail trade.....	1,837	49	69	11	74	1,035	333	0	3	47	40	175
Transportation and utilities.....	1,159	86	38	15	22	17	270	0	14	61	39	596
Information.....	329	54	78	3	13	49	82	0	1	37	9	4
Financial activities.....	923	358	56	9	55	125	265	0	6	20	9	21
Professional and business services... ..	1,582	275	286	157	312	54	277	1	24	25	53	117
Education and health services.....	4,628	361	1,870	44	1,711	22	473	0	11	20	38	78

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2012											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,488	136	55	27	929	200	80	1	4	10	23	22
Other services.....	706	48	102	2	287	31	53	0	0	88	47	46
Other services, except private households.....	643	46	102	2	228	31	53	0	0	88	47	46
Private households.....	62	2	0	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.....	1,056	215	228	250	57	8	247	1	3	21	10	16
Asian												
Agriculture and related.....	32	14	0	0	1	1	0	14	0	0	1	0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	13	3	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
Construction.....	169	38	19	1	0	1	10	0	84	10	3	2
Manufacturing.....	912	152	262	3	8	35	47	1	5	26	346	26
Durable goods.....	614	100	211	3	5	18	36	0	5	20	207	8
Nondurable goods.....	298	52	51	0	4	17	11	1	0	5	139	18
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,014	110	103	1	32	545	132	1	1	17	26	47
Wholesale trade.....	184	48	20	0	3	57	28	1	0	1	10	16
Retail trade.....	830	61	83	1	30	488	104	0	1	16	15	30
Transportation and utilities.....	282	34	24	2	9	5	90	0	3	16	5	96
Information.....	184	36	95	0	3	13	25	0	0	4	6	2
Financial activities.....	552	233	100	4	11	84	107	0	2	2	2	7
Professional and business services.....	1,143	319	573	22	56	20	102	0	6	11	21	14
Education and health services.....	1,700	133	1,079	3	322	6	133	0	4	5	7	8
Leisure and hospitality.....	875	144	35	5	553	80	32	1	1	5	6	14
Other services.....	554	30	32	1	323	23	28	0	2	46	59	10
Other services, except private households.....	521	30	32	1	290	23	28	0	2	46	59	10
Private households.....	33	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.....	275	60	105	40	14	2	42	1	1	4	2	3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	142,469	47.0	11.1	5.4	15.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,186	25.6	2.8	1.5	22.5
Crop production.....	955	25.2	2.8	1.8	29.9
Animal production.....	899	26.2	1.8	1.1	16.8
Forestry, except logging.....	49	—	—	—	—
Logging.....	82	8.8	9.9	0.0	2.3
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	42	—	—	—	—
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	160	35.5	3.5	0.6	29.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	957	13.2	4.7	1.4	17.5
Oil and gas extraction.....	92	23.3	4.1	1.3	9.2
Coal mining.....	97	5.9	1.0	0.0	2.5
Metal ore mining.....	45	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	88	13.5	1.4	0.5	7.7
Not specified type of mining.....	15	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	620	12.8	6.3	1.8	22.5
Construction.....	8,964	9.0	5.6	1.9	24.4
Manufacturing.....	14,686	29.0	8.7	6.2	15.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,244	25.0	7.6	6.6	12.7
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	403	21.0	5.9	1.3	14.6
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	32	—	—	—	—
Structural clay product manufacturing.....	28	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	150	29.2	5.5	1.2	10.5
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	136	7.1	5.7	1.6	17.8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	57	16.7	3.7	0.1	21.5
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,657	17.7	7.1	3.0	14.7
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	288	12.8	12.1	1.7	13.9
Aluminum production and processing.....	67	16.7	5.4	0.7	12.6
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing.....	68	11.8	9.7	10.4	11.3
Foundries.....	87	13.5	11.6	0.3	11.7
Metal forgings and stampings.....	49	—	—	—	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	44	—	—	—	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	362	18.6	4.7	4.1	20.4
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	294	10.4	3.5	2.6	9.7
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities.....	68	22.9	7.3	2.3	23.0
Ordnance.....	44	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	269	25.0	6.1	3.5	11.3
Not specified metal industries.....	17	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,295	21.4	6.6	4.3	10.0
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	125	20.0	5.6	3.7	10.7
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	161	15.6	4.7	3.6	10.2
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	86	34.1	5.7	8.3	5.8
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	155	14.7	4.8	4.1	2.7
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	73	21.3	9.3	6.7	9.6
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.....	690	23.1	7.5	3.7	12.1
Not specified machinery manufacturing.....	6	—	—	—	—
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,272	30.9	5.2	18.7	9.9
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	251	34.1	5.1	21.8	7.3
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	129	23.8	11.8	16.8	8.7
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	224	30.3	6.4	7.4	11.8
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	668	31.3	3.6	21.7	10.5
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	390	31.7	10.9	5.0	14.3
Household appliance manufacturing.....	70	42.3	24.4	3.6	5.4
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	321	29.4	8.0	5.2	16.2
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,061	22.3	10.4	6.1	9.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,034	24.2	14.2	4.2	6.9
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	385	21.3	5.6	7.0	12.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing.....	427	22.9	4.8	11.7	11.4
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	29	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	150	10.2	16.1	3.1	12.6
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	36	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	388	14.9	7.3	2.1	17.3
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	126	10.3	11.1	1.0	8.5
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	32	—	—	—	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes.....	32	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	199	16.7	6.6	3.2	25.8
Furniture and fixtures manufacturing.....	410	24.9	8.5	1.3	19.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,366	38.1	6.6	7.8	16.1
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	583	42.4	5.6	11.5	13.2
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	108	35.5	3.8	4.3	12.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	490	35.6	7.7	4.8	17.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	186	33.1	8.6	6.5	24.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,443	35.7	10.6	5.5	19.7
Food manufacturing.....	1,706	40.6	11.7	6.3	28.8
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	151	26.9	8.8	2.7	16.4
Sugar and confectionery products.....	72	42.1	10.9	8.0	27.9
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	132	37.0	9.4	2.2	30.4
Dairy product manufacturing.....	150	28.1	5.2	5.5	19.5
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	480	37.1	16.3	7.8	39.0
Retail bakeries.....	279	61.9	10.7	8.1	26.8
Bakeries, except retail.....	183	37.5	11.6	3.8	32.9
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	190	43.3	11.8	5.9	20.4
Not specified food industries.....	70	41.1	9.7	11.3	22.6
Beverage and tobacco products manufacturing.....	272	26.4	17.2	3.3	14.1
Beverage manufacturing.....	257	26.2	16.8	3.4	14.1
Tobacco manufacturing.....	15	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	597	52.9	8.8	7.2	29.4
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	9	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	103	44.0	13.2	3.3	25.4
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	23	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	50	43.5	8.3	3.1	30.0
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	93	52.5	6.0	0.8	29.9
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	24	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing.....	223	62.0	7.9	15.2	35.3
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	8	—	—	—	—
Footwear manufacturing.....	35	—	—	—	—
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing.....	30	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	883	28.2	9.6	2.4	13.4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	189	16.7	17.5	0.8	8.5
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	94	17.8	14.3	0.0	21.6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	85	34.8	6.9	5.0	11.0
Printing and related support activities.....	515	33.2	6.3	3.0	14.1
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	207	17.7	7.3	2.9	18.4
Petroleum refining.....	191	17.6	6.8	2.6	18.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	16	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,286	33.4	10.1	7.3	11.6
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing.....	206	30.0	9.2	3.8	17.9
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	31	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	451	46.6	12.0	13.5	9.3
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	56	18.5	0.7	5.4	14.3
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	140	53.0	11.1	8.2	17.6
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	401	16.6	9.7	2.8	8.9
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	491	30.2	9.8	3.6	12.7
Plastics product manufacturing.....	331	32.0	8.7	4.4	13.6
Tire manufacturing.....	79	25.1	16.4	2.1	10.5
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	80	28.0	8.2	1.8	11.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,876	44.6	10.6	5.1	15.5
Wholesale trade.....	3,694	28.6	7.1	5.0	16.8
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	185	23.7	9.1	2.4	15.3
Furniture and home furnishing, merchant wholesalers.....	65	37.1	4.3	6.6	28.4
Lumber and other construction materials, merchant wholesalers.....	157	21.4	9.1	1.9	18.2
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	364	38.0	4.7	5.4	10.3
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	47	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic goods, merchant wholesalers.....	207	26.2	1.4	8.1	14.4
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	135	20.1	10.6	1.1	5.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	379	25.2	5.3	1.9	7.3
Recyclable material, merchant wholesalers.....	124	15.8	9.8	2.7	23.8
Miscellaneous durable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	114	28.7	8.2	7.5	15.6
Paper and paper products, merchant wholesalers.....	52	29.6	7.4	4.3	12.1
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products, merchant wholesalers.....	226	45.1	10.2	6.2	11.8
Apparel, fabrics, and notions, merchant wholesalers.....	104	49.5	4.5	14.9	24.8
Groceries and related products, merchant wholesalers.....	839	23.4	8.8	4.3	26.0
Farm product raw materials, merchant wholesalers.....	64	36.7	2.1	1.7	9.5
Petroleum and petroleum products, merchant wholesalers.....	149	23.5	5.7	6.9	16.4
Alcoholic beverages, merchant wholesalers.....	121	19.0	6.9	4.7	9.0
Farm supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	50	25.0	4.0	0.0	15.8
Miscellaneous nondurable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	188	40.4	7.6	5.0	18.7
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers.....	85	39.4	7.3	16.5	24.9
Not specified wholesale trade.....	38	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	16,182	48.3	11.4	5.1	15.2
Automobile dealers.....	1,237	19.7	8.6	3.0	15.5
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	126	17.3	3.8	1.6	8.0
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	496	15.9	9.3	3.3	18.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	501	40.2	8.9	3.5	16.4
Household appliance stores.....	66	29.8	8.0	1.8	12.9
Radio, TV, and computer stores.....	578	28.8	10.9	5.6	16.2
Building material and supplies dealers.....	895	30.1	7.7	1.7	14.1
Hardware stores.....	245	26.5	6.4	2.3	12.3
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	280	29.8	3.7	0.1	7.0
Grocery stores.....	2,792	49.3	11.5	6.0	17.5
Specialty food stores.....	293	48.2	7.9	5.6	25.7
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	156	36.9	9.0	10.3	10.6
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	871	63.6	11.4	8.4	12.6
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	327	67.5	8.5	6.9	16.9
Gasoline stations.....	484	50.6	11.7	12.5	8.6
Clothing stores.....	1,008	76.8	13.8	6.5	18.3
Shoe stores.....	183	50.3	17.6	7.5	23.7
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	199	66.3	7.7	11.4	11.9
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores.....	461	43.6	6.7	3.4	11.3
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	68	78.9	2.7	4.0	9.8
Music stores.....	59	28.7	5.6	6.2	12.4
Book stores and news dealers.....	150	52.9	9.4	4.4	10.9
Department stores and discount stores.....	2,205	60.2	19.0	4.2	15.6
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	506	58.5	16.6	3.8	17.7
Retail florists.....	97	76.5	7.5	2.3	12.0
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	142	38.6	6.5	4.1	14.4
Used merchandise stores.....	255	62.3	10.3	4.3	13.7
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	143	73.7	6.8	6.5	11.6
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	459	53.7	7.3	3.2	12.1
Electronic shopping.....	168	41.7	5.9	11.7	7.9
Electronic auctions.....	23	—	—	—	—
Mail order houses.....	78	65.3	9.0	1.8	10.2
Vending machine operators.....	42	—	—	—	—
Fuel dealers.....	81	22.1	4.9	2.6	9.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other direct selling establishments.....	192	73.7	10.0	3.8	14.2
Not specified retail trade.....	316	51.7	18.0	9.8	15.5
Transportation and utilities.....	7,271	23.2	15.9	3.9	16.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,082	23.2	17.2	4.2	17.3
Air transportation.....	559	36.0	14.0	6.0	13.6
Rail transportation.....	254	9.6	15.8	2.4	11.3
Water transportation.....	56	16.8	3.9	6.9	14.0
Truck transportation.....	1,784	11.7	14.5	1.4	18.7
Bus service and urban transit.....	472	38.1	29.1	3.9	16.0
Taxi and limousine service.....	225	11.5	31.9	18.2	15.5
Pipeline transportation.....	59	26.0	5.6	0.6	9.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	37	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	843	24.3	13.5	4.7	23.3
Postal Service.....	704	40.2	18.9	7.7	10.7
Couriers and messengers.....	671	19.6	20.2	2.7	14.4
Warehousing and storage.....	417	28.2	17.4	3.4	28.0
Utilities.....	1,190	23.3	9.4	2.1	10.8
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution.....	620	23.4	9.7	1.9	9.7
Natural gas distribution.....	111	29.4	8.7	2.8	11.2
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	83	34.8	10.2	5.3	6.1
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	237	20.9	8.7	1.9	15.0
Sewage treatment facilities.....	121	13.8	8.7	1.4	11.9
Not specified utilities.....	17	—	—	—	—
Information.....	2,971	38.2	11.1	6.2	10.2
Newspaper publishers.....	283	44.7	7.6	2.6	6.8
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	252	52.3	5.2	6.4	5.6
Software publishers.....	67	35.0	4.9	23.7	5.6
Motion pictures and video industries.....	370	30.9	8.0	6.4	11.4
Sound recording industries.....	33	—	—	—	—
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	547	32.4	14.2	2.8	14.9
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	60	36.6	6.1	17.1	4.0
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	523	27.7	15.0	6.9	10.6
Other telecommunications services.....	487	33.9	13.3	7.8	11.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	104	43.0	10.5	7.1	7.6
Libraries and archives.....	210	76.1	9.0	5.0	5.8
Other information services.....	35	—	—	—	—
Financial activities.....	9,590	53.3	9.6	5.8	11.7
Finance and insurance.....	6,786	56.1	9.7	6.4	10.5
Banking and related activities.....	2,112	60.6	11.2	7.7	12.7
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	239	74.7	6.6	5.9	11.9
Non-depository credit and related activities.....	875	53.3	10.2	7.0	14.1
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,122	38.6	5.4	9.2	5.9
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,437	59.4	10.6	3.9	9.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,804	46.5	9.4	4.1	14.4
Real estate.....	2,409	49.6	8.6	4.2	14.1
Rental and leasing services.....	395	27.4	14.1	3.5	16.4
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	172	27.5	18.3	5.6	12.6
Video tape and disk rental.....	18	—	—	—	—
Other consumer goods rental.....	103	29.1	15.2	2.3	25.6
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	101	21.2	6.7	0.7	14.5
Professional and business services.....	16,539	41.1	9.6	6.9	15.2
Professional and technical services.....	9,913	43.2	6.4	9.4	7.5
Legal services.....	1,714	56.5	6.7	5.2	9.1
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,044	60.4	8.0	7.1	8.6
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,525	25.7	6.0	5.1	6.6
Specialized design services.....	371	57.9	3.8	6.4	11.0
Computer systems design and related services.....	2,092	24.5	5.8	20.2	5.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,415	41.7	7.3	7.4	5.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Scientific research and development services.....	510	48.1	6.1	13.1	8.5
Advertising and related services.....	559	50.2	6.1	7.2	7.7
Veterinary services.....	311	77.1	5.0	2.5	10.9
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	373	56.1	5.9	6.6	10.9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,626	38.0	14.3	3.2	26.7
Management of companies and enterprises.....	187	49.7	6.6	5.3	11.8
Employment services.....	1,037	52.1	21.2	5.1	19.5
Business support services.....	793	62.9	15.6	2.3	13.2
Travel arrangements and reservation services.....	268	61.7	11.5	10.3	11.5
Investigation and security services.....	782	24.2	22.7	3.6	14.8
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,422	52.4	13.9	2.1	40.6
Landscaping services.....	1,327	7.4	6.6	1.7	42.7
Other administrative and other support services.....	293	38.7	9.9	5.5	14.6
Waste management and remediation services.....	518	14.4	14.0	1.2	20.6
Education and health services.....	32,350	74.5	14.3	5.3	11.4
Educational services.....	12,945	68.6	11.0	4.2	10.5
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,491	75.8	11.3	2.4	11.7
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges.....	3,609	53.1	11.2	7.9	8.1
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	121	48.2	7.3	4.1	8.3
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	723	64.2	8.0	6.3	8.2
Health care and social assistance.....	19,405	78.4	16.5	6.0	12.0
Hospitals.....	6,113	76.5	16.0	7.1	9.5
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,009	77.4	16.1	5.7	11.8
Offices of physicians.....	1,502	76.1	6.8	6.1	11.1
Offices of dentists.....	835	81.6	5.6	5.7	13.9
Offices of chiropractors.....	134	61.8	1.5	3.1	12.8
Offices of optometrists.....	122	72.6	6.8	7.0	6.8
Offices of other health practitioners.....	257	73.2	5.2	7.7	8.2
Outpatient care centers.....	1,285	74.6	12.2	5.4	13.3
Home health care services.....	1,040	87.6	28.4	4.9	16.4
Other health care services.....	2,392	71.9	15.9	7.4	11.6
Nursing care facilities.....	1,726	84.7	25.5	4.4	9.6
Residential care facilities, without nursing.....	717	71.2	22.2	4.3	9.9
Social assistance.....	3,283	84.9	18.8	4.5	17.0
Individual and family services.....	1,459	78.9	20.1	5.8	17.1
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	118	74.3	28.9	1.6	16.7
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	158	52.7	20.7	3.2	6.3
Child day care services.....	1,549	94.8	16.6	3.6	18.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,193	50.8	11.3	6.6	21.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,022	45.5	8.8	5.0	12.6
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	824	42.6	9.2	4.2	7.8
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	340	43.7	9.3	2.6	12.3
Bowling centers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,813	47.1	8.7	6.0	14.9
Accommodation and food services.....	10,171	52.4	12.0	7.1	24.7
Accommodation.....	1,426	57.4	15.0	8.7	26.4
Traveler accommodation.....	1,332	57.6	15.7	9.1	27.7
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses.....	94	55.5	4.5	2.9	6.8
Food services and drinking places.....	8,745	51.6	11.5	6.9	24.4
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,484	51.5	11.7	7.0	24.9
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	261	54.1	7.1	3.3	9.4
Other services.....	7,168	52.0	9.8	7.7	18.0
Other services, except private households.....	6,430	47.8	10.0	8.1	15.7
Repair and maintenance.....	2,146	12.1	7.2	4.3	21.9
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,237	10.0	6.3	3.5	21.6
Car washes.....	171	13.5	12.0	1.8	36.8
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	179	12.2	13.4	11.7	11.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2012				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	360	8.6	6.7	2.5	22.5
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	191	30.6	4.1	8.5	18.3
Footwear and leather goods repair.....	8	—	—	—	—
Personal and laundry services.....	2,379	71.8	12.2	15.5	15.9
Barber shops.....	121	28.7	35.4	2.2	22.8
Beauty salons.....	987	90.0	13.2	8.4	15.0
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	466	74.0	4.4	44.0	8.5
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	337	57.7	12.7	19.1	30.5
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	124	34.0	11.0	0.2	6.8
Other personal services.....	344	59.3	11.9	3.9	15.3
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,904	58.0	10.4	3.1	8.6
Religious organizations.....	1,059	51.7	9.2	2.7	7.8
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	638	69.7	12.6	3.2	9.7
Labor unions.....	50	32.1	16.4	7.6	16.2
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	157	61.7	7.6	4.0	7.6
Private households.....	738	88.9	8.4	4.5	37.2
Public administration.....	6,717	45.4	15.7	4.1	11.1
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,031	53.3	14.8	4.3	10.5
Public finance activities.....	373	65.4	16.5	6.7	8.0
Other general government and support.....	133	37.7	18.5	3.1	11.5
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,690	33.3	15.0	2.3	12.5
Administration of human resource programs.....	940	70.5	21.3	5.8	11.7
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	298	41.9	9.7	2.5	6.1
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	561	46.7	13.8	5.7	8.4
National security and international affairs.....	690	37.3	15.4	6.4	12.0

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

[Numbers in thousands]

Hours of work	2012					
	Persons at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	137,337	2,102	135,235	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	34,425	573	33,852	25.1	27.3	25.0
1 to 4 hours.....	1,481	49	1,432	1.1	2.3	1.1
5 to 14 hours.....	5,369	133	5,236	3.9	6.3	3.9
15 to 29 hours.....	17,128	265	16,863	12.5	12.6	12.5
30 to 34 hours.....	10,448	126	10,322	7.6	6.0	7.6
35 hours and over.....	102,912	1,529	101,383	74.9	72.7	75.0
35 to 39 hours.....	9,747	95	9,651	7.1	4.5	7.1
40 hours.....	58,778	608	58,169	42.8	28.9	43.0
41 hours and over.....	34,388	825	33,562	25.0	39.3	24.8
41 to 48 hours.....	11,859	135	11,724	8.6	6.4	8.7
49 to 59 hours.....	13,251	240	13,012	9.6	11.4	9.6
60 hours and over.....	9,277	451	8,826	6.8	21.4	6.5
Average hours, total at work.....	38.5	42.3	38.4	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	42.5	48.5	42.4	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2012					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	34,425	9,324	25,101	33,852	9,175	24,677
Economic reasons.....	8,122	1,828	6,294	8,003	1,771	6,231
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,255	1,587	3,668	5,178	1,547	3,631
Could only find part-time work.....	2,541	–	2,541	2,522	–	2,522
Seasonal work.....	212	126	85	193	114	79
Job started or ended during week.....	114	114	–	110	110	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	26,303	7,497	18,806	25,849	7,404	18,446
Child-care problems.....	853	67	786	848	67	781
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,631	661	3,970	4,560	652	3,908
Health or medical limitations.....	790	–	790	770	–	770
In school or training.....	5,765	88	5,678	5,702	86	5,616
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	2,313	–	2,313	2,195	–	2,195
Vacation or personal day.....	3,586	3,586	–	3,551	3,551	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	530	530	–	525	525	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	263	263	–	251	251	–
All other reasons.....	7,571	2,302	5,269	7,447	2,271	5,176
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.7	23.9	22.4	22.7	24.0	22.4
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.2	24.7	19.9	21.3	24.7	19.9

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2012							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	135,235	33,852	8,003	7,404	18,446	101,383	38.4	42.4
Wage and salary workers ¹	126,987	30,584	7,065	6,862	16,657	96,403	38.6	42.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	904	68	12	35	20	836	49.5	50.4
Construction.....	7,234	1,338	575	430	332	5,897	40.1	42.0
Manufacturing.....	14,045	1,567	350	715	502	12,479	42.0	43.0
Durable goods.....	8,864	897	171	456	269	7,967	42.3	43.2
Nondurable goods.....	5,182	670	179	258	233	4,512	41.4	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,493	5,541	1,488	758	3,294	12,953	37.1	42.3
Transportation and utilities.....	6,667	1,060	276	358	426	5,607	41.6	43.6
Information.....	2,757	520	103	160	258	2,237	40.0	42.9
Financial activities.....	8,687	1,364	183	539	642	7,323	40.4	42.4
Professional and business services.....	14,044	2,780	711	748	1,320	11,264	39.7	42.7
Education and health services.....	29,492	8,098	1,318	1,810	4,970	21,394	37.2	41.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,189	5,390	1,524	470	3,396	6,799	33.6	41.6
Other services.....	5,969	1,939	447	282	1,209	4,030	36.3	42.4
Other services, except private households.....	5,255	1,527	322	244	961	3,728	37.3	42.6
Private households.....	713	412	125	39	248	302	28.8	39.7
Public administration.....	6,504	920	76	556	287	5,585	40.8	42.0
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,167	3,224	932	538	1,753	4,943	36.0	43.6
Unpaid family workers.....	81	45	6	4	35	37	33.2	44.0

1 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2012							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	135,235	33,852	8,003	7,404	18,446	101,383	38.4	42.4
16 to 19 years.....	4,160	3,184	419	100	2,665	975	22.9	38.4
16 to 17 years.....	1,310	1,179	60	12	1,107	131	17.1	37.7
18 to 19 years.....	2,850	2,005	359	88	1,558	845	25.5	38.5
20 years and over.....	131,075	30,668	7,584	7,304	15,780	100,407	38.9	42.4
20 to 24 years.....	12,881	5,434	1,489	541	3,404	7,447	33.4	40.5
25 years and over.....	118,195	25,234	6,095	6,763	12,377	92,961	39.5	42.6
25 to 54 years.....	89,901	17,230	4,790	5,034	7,407	72,671	40.1	42.6
55 years and over.....	28,294	8,004	1,305	1,729	4,970	20,290	37.6	42.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	71,765	13,616	3,981	3,597	6,038	58,149	40.7	43.6
16 to 19 years.....	2,004	1,437	225	48	1,164	567	24.4	39.2
16 to 17 years.....	596	525	31	6	488	71	17.8	38.3
18 to 19 years.....	1,409	912	194	42	677	496	27.2	39.3
20 years and over.....	69,761	12,178	3,756	3,548	4,874	57,582	41.2	43.6
20 to 24 years.....	6,660	2,447	758	269	1,419	4,213	35.1	41.3
25 years and over.....	63,100	9,731	2,997	3,279	3,455	53,369	41.8	43.8
25 to 54 years.....	48,174	6,346	2,372	2,427	1,548	41,828	42.4	43.9
55 years and over.....	14,926	3,385	626	852	1,907	11,541	39.8	43.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	63,470	20,236	4,022	3,807	12,407	43,233	35.8	40.8
16 to 19 years.....	2,155	1,747	194	51	1,501	408	21.5	37.4
16 to 17 years.....	714	654	29	6	620	60	16.5	36.8
18 to 19 years.....	1,441	1,093	166	45	882	348	23.9	37.5
20 years and over.....	61,315	18,490	3,828	3,756	10,906	42,825	36.3	40.9
20 to 24 years.....	6,220	2,987	730	272	1,984	3,233	31.7	39.5
25 years and over.....	55,094	15,503	3,098	3,483	8,922	39,592	36.8	41.0
25 to 54 years.....	41,727	10,884	2,418	2,607	5,859	30,843	37.4	41.0
55 years and over.....	13,367	4,618	680	876	3,063	8,749	35.1	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over.....	108,587	27,514	6,189	6,037	15,288	81,073	38.5	42.6
Men.....	58,669	11,060	3,141	2,983	4,935	47,609	40.9	43.8
Women.....	49,918	16,454	3,048	3,053	10,353	33,464	35.6	40.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	15,274	3,678	1,154	807	1,716	11,597	37.9	41.3
Men.....	7,055	1,474	525	346	603	5,581	39.4	42.4
Women.....	8,219	2,203	629	462	1,113	6,016	36.6	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over.....	7,434	1,531	348	315	868	5,903	39.0	42.4
Men.....	3,968	599	158	152	290	3,368	40.8	43.1
Women.....	3,466	931	190	163	579	2,535	37.1	41.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	20,798	5,301	1,965	992	2,344	15,497	37.5	41.1
Men.....	11,981	2,449	1,095	528	826	9,531	39.1	41.7
Women.....	8,818	2,852	870	464	1,518	5,966	35.2	40.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	41,480	5,788	1,530	2,159	2,098	35,691	42.5	44.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	9,204	1,676	576	497	603	7,528	41.2	43.6
Never married.....	21,081	6,151	1,874	940	3,337	14,930	37.0	42.0
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	32,404	9,793	1,529	2,036	6,228	22,611	36.2	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	12,798	3,488	893	835	1,760	9,311	37.3	41.3
Never married.....	18,267	6,956	1,601	935	4,419	11,312	34.1	40.6

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2012							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	137,337	34,425	8,122	7,497	18,806	102,912	38.5	42.5
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	51,664	9,990	1,466	3,115	5,410	41,674	40.4	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,966	3,203	450	1,240	1,514	18,763	42.7	44.7
Professional and related occupations.....	29,698	6,787	1,016	1,875	3,896	22,910	38.8	42.3
Service occupations.....	24,619	9,632	2,698	1,160	5,774	14,987	34.4	41.2
Sales and office occupations.....	32,177	9,366	1,993	1,718	5,655	22,812	36.8	41.6
Sales and related occupations.....	14,996	4,727	1,182	628	2,916	10,269	37.3	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,182	4,639	811	1,090	2,738	12,543	36.4	40.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,420	2,264	969	734	561	10,155	40.4	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,757	1,426	705	451	271	5,331	39.6	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,697	607	184	239	184	4,090	41.4	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,457	3,173	995	770	1,407	13,284	40.1	42.8
Production occupations.....	8,230	1,219	376	400	443	7,011	40.6	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,227	1,954	620	371	964	6,273	39.5	43.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	73,338	13,950	4,065	3,657	6,228	59,388	40.8	43.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25,366	3,560	624	1,347	1,588	21,806	43.0	45.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	12,409	1,469	255	609	605	10,940	44.6	46.2
Professional and related occupations.....	12,957	2,090	369	738	983	10,867	41.4	43.8
Service occupations.....	10,823	3,332	1,087	491	1,754	7,490	37.0	42.3
Sales and office occupations.....	12,353	2,733	709	549	1,474	9,621	39.8	43.6
Sales and related occupations.....	7,736	1,616	425	294	897	6,120	40.9	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,617	1,117	285	255	577	3,501	37.9	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,889	2,109	926	693	490	9,780	40.5	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,594	1,376	692	434	249	5,219	39.7	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,548	577	179	228	171	3,971	41.5	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12,908	2,216	717	577	922	10,691	40.9	43.3
Production occupations.....	5,959	718	221	276	221	5,242	41.6	42.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,948	1,498	496	301	701	5,450	40.4	43.9
Women, 16 years and over.....	63,999	20,475	4,057	3,840	12,578	43,524	35.8	40.9
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	26,298	6,431	841	1,767	3,822	19,867	38.0	41.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	9,557	1,734	195	630	908	7,824	40.2	42.7
Professional and related occupations.....	16,741	4,697	646	1,137	2,914	12,043	36.7	40.9
Service occupations.....	13,797	6,300	1,611	669	4,020	7,497	32.4	40.1
Sales and office occupations.....	19,824	6,633	1,284	1,169	4,180	13,191	35.0	40.2
Sales and related occupations.....	7,260	3,111	757	334	2,019	4,149	33.4	41.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,564	3,522	526	835	2,161	9,042	35.9	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	531	155	43	41	71	376	36.9	40.8
Construction and extraction occupations.....	163	51	12	17	21	112	37.3	41.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	149	30	5	11	14	119	38.2	40.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,549	956	278	194	485	2,593	37.0	40.8
Production occupations.....	2,270	501	155	124	223	1,769	38.1	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,279	455	123	70	262	823	35.0	40.5

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,684	6,771	9.4	8.2	6,063	5,734	8.5	7.9
Married, spouse present.....	2,671	2,274	5.8	4.9	2,031	1,915	5.6	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,186	1,005	11.1	9.4	1,420	1,286	9.7	8.7
Never married.....	3,827	3,492	15.1	13.7	2,612	2,533	12.5	11.8
White, 16 years and over.....	5,631	4,931	8.3	7.4	4,257	3,985	7.5	7.0
Married, spouse present.....	2,081	1,764	5.3	4.6	1,630	1,539	5.3	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	903	767	10.3	8.8	1,060	947	9.2	8.3
Never married.....	2,648	2,399	13.4	12.2	1,567	1,499	10.5	9.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,502	1,292	17.8	15.0	1,329	1,252	14.1	12.8
Married, spouse present.....	385	303	11.1	8.4	218	200	7.8	6.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	217	177	16.0	13.3	265	252	11.8	10.9
Never married.....	899	812	24.8	22.1	846	800	19.3	17.5
Asian, 16 years and over.....	269	249	6.8	5.8	250	234	7.3	6.1
Married, spouse present.....	135	122	5.2	4.4	130	111	6.2	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	20	25	6.4	7.2	42	37	9.0	6.3
Never married.....	113	102	10.9	8.5	78	86	9.2	8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,527	1,383	11.2	9.9	1,102	1,130	11.8	10.9
Married, spouse present.....	606	498	8.6	6.9	421	396	10.0	8.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	175	166	10.5	9.3	217	243	10.7	11.0
Never married.....	745	720	15.3	14.2	464	491	15.1	13.8
Total, 25 years and over.....	5,623	4,821	7.9	6.8	4,490	4,234	7.3	6.8
Married, spouse present.....	2,590	2,207	5.7	4.9	1,910	1,815	5.4	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,141	961	10.9	9.2	1,353	1,229	9.5	8.6
Never married.....	1,892	1,654	12.3	10.6	1,227	1,189	10.0	9.4
White, 25 years and over.....	4,137	3,555	7.1	6.1	3,181	3,003	6.5	6.1
Married, spouse present.....	2,013	1,710	5.3	4.5	1,528	1,459	5.1	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	871	737	10.2	8.6	1,009	904	9.0	8.2
Never married.....	1,253	1,107	10.6	9.4	645	640	7.8	7.7
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	1,082	883	15.2	12.3	951	878	11.9	10.6
Married, spouse present.....	378	292	11.1	8.3	207	188	7.6	6.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	208	167	15.7	13.0	254	242	11.5	10.7
Never married.....	496	424	20.9	17.9	490	448	15.9	14.2
Asian, 25 years and over.....	217	198	6.0	5.0	209	187	6.8	5.4
Married, spouse present.....	132	121	5.1	4.4	127	108	6.1	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	19	24	6.2	7.0	41	35	9.0	6.1
Never married.....	65	53	9.0	6.4	41	44	7.3	6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	1,068	941	9.5	8.1	788	805	10.2	9.5
Married, spouse present.....	582	476	8.6	6.9	386	367	9.6	8.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	163	153	10.2	8.9	203	222	10.5	10.5
Never married.....	324	312	11.4	10.6	200	216	11.4	10.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2011	2012	Total		Men		Women	
			2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total, 16 years and over ¹	13,747	12,506	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.2	8.5	7.9
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2,458	2,318	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,067	935	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.7	5.0	4.3
Management occupations.....	700	615	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.3	4.8	4.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	366	320	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.5
Professional and related occupations.....	1,392	1,383	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.4
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	155	144	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.3	5.0	4.7
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	149	123	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.7	6.2	6.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	51	55	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.5
Community and social service occupations.....	122	113	4.9	4.7	3.9	5.3	5.5	4.4
Legal occupations.....	68	50	3.7	2.7	2.6	1.5	4.7	3.9
Education, training, and library occupations.....	410	426	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.5	5.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	225	225	7.5	7.4	8.1	7.6	6.7	7.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	212	246	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2
Service occupations.....	2,727	2,540	9.9	9.1	10.0	9.0	9.8	9.1
Healthcare support occupations.....	284	276	7.8	7.3	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.3
Protective service occupations.....	206	205	6.0	6.2	5.1	5.4	9.3	9.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,037	925	11.8	10.3	12.2	10.3	11.5	10.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	725	692	11.7	11.0	11.8	10.5	11.4	11.7
Personal care and service occupations.....	474	443	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.1	8.6	7.7
Sales and office occupations.....	3,135	2,775	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.3	8.9	8.0
Sales and related occupations.....	1,481	1,318	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.3	10.4	9.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,653	1,457	8.5	7.6	9.8	8.8	8.0	7.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	2,000	1,668	13.3	11.5	13.1	11.2	17.5	17.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	181	167	15.3	14.4	13.4	12.0	21.8	21.6
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,414	1,181	16.6	14.4	16.5	14.3	17.7	17.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	406	320	7.7	6.2	7.5	6.0	11.4	12.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	2,099	1,845	11.3	9.8	10.9	9.3	12.9	11.5
Production occupations.....	1,025	865	11.2	9.3	10.4	8.5	13.0	11.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,073	980	11.4	10.3	11.2	10.0	12.6	12.0
No previous work experience.....	1,284	1,316	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	739	758	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	319	334	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	226	224	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2011	2012	Total		Men		Women	
			2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total, 16 years and over ¹	13,747	12,506	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.2	8.5	7.9
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ²	10,655	9,531	9.0	7.9	9.4	8.0	8.5	7.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	52	59	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.8	4.6
Construction.....	1,383	1,129	16.4	13.9	17.0	14.1	11.3	11.1
Manufacturing.....	1,373	1,122	9.0	7.3	8.4	6.7	10.2	8.7
Durable goods.....	887	693	9.2	7.2	8.7	6.8	10.6	8.2
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	46	37	11.0	8.9	11.4	9.3	9.0	7.1
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	169	127	9.4	7.3	9.3	7.3	10.4	7.4
Machinery manufacturing.....	95	80	7.9	5.9	7.5	5.2	9.1	8.3
Computers and electronic products.....	111	83	8.1	6.2	7.3	5.6	9.7	7.5
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	36	35	9.1	8.4	7.6	7.4	12.4	10.4
Transportation equipment.....	194	147	9.0	6.8	8.3	6.9	11.1	6.6
Wood products.....	52	37	12.8	9.2	11.8	9.1	18.9	10.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	59	32	11.6	7.7	12.1	7.0	9.9	9.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	127	114	9.1	8.1	8.0	7.0	10.9	9.8
Nondurable goods.....	485	430	8.5	7.5	7.9	6.5	9.7	9.3
Food manufacturing.....	152	162	8.4	8.9	7.7	8.2	9.7	10.0
Beverage and tobacco products.....	16	16	6.1	5.6	6.8	6.0	4.0	4.4
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	73	58	11.4	9.5	11.5	7.1	11.3	11.6
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	100	79	10.6	8.4	8.9	6.7	14.6	12.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	12	11	6.1	5.1	6.1	4.2	6.4	-
Chemicals.....	81	70	6.1	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.2	5.6
Plastics and rubber products.....	51	33	10.1	6.4	9.3	5.6	11.8	8.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,834	1,663	8.9	8.1	8.1	7.4	9.9	9.0
Wholesale trade.....	268	225	6.9	6.0	6.3	5.1	8.4	8.0
Retail trade.....	1,566	1,438	9.4	8.6	8.8	8.0	10.1	9.2
Transportation and utilities.....	484	410	8.2	6.9	8.0	6.6	8.8	8.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	438	372	8.8	7.4	8.7	7.1	9.1	8.4
Utilities.....	46	38	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	7.4	6.7
Information ³	222	218	7.3	7.6	7.0	6.6	7.8	9.4
Publishing, except Internet.....	45	39	7.3	6.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	5.6
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	43	49	10.7	12.9	10.7	12.0	10.8	14.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	38	35	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.2	7.3	8.1
Telecommunications.....	85	76	7.3	7.2	6.7	5.4	8.4	10.9
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	2	7	2.5	8.0	-	9.0	1.5	7.5
Financial activities.....	582	466	6.4	5.1	6.6	4.6	6.2	5.4
Finance and insurance.....	394	302	5.9	4.5	5.9	4.0	5.9	4.9
Finance.....	256	200	6.0	4.6	5.7	4.0	6.2	5.0
Insurance.....	138	102	5.9	4.4	6.4	3.8	5.5	4.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	188	164	7.7	6.6	8.0	6.1	7.3	7.3
Real estate.....	148	128	7.2	6.2	7.5	5.4	7.0	7.1
Rental and leasing services.....	40	36	9.8	8.7	9.6	8.6	10.2	8.8
Professional and business services.....	1,430	1,358	9.7	8.9	9.2	8.5	10.4	9.3
Professional and technical services.....	498	487	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.5	7.1	6.6
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	932	871	15.0	13.7	14.7	13.7	15.5	13.8
Administrative and support services.....	883	822	15.8	14.4	15.5	14.4	16.2	14.3
Waste management and remediation services.....	38	40	9.3	9.0	10.1	8.7	5.9	10.5
Education and health services.....	1,217	1,232	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6
Educational services.....	284	295	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.5	6.8
Health care and social assistance.....	933	938	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.4
Hospitals.....	167	159	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.9
Health services, except hospitals.....	532	560	5.9	5.8	4.7	5.2	6.2	5.9
Social assistance.....	234	218	9.3	8.8	9.3	10.5	9.3	8.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,527	1,403	11.6	10.4	11.3	9.7	11.8	11.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	282	243	11.5	9.7	12.1	10.0	10.7	9.3
Accommodation and food services.....	1,246	1,160	11.6	10.6	11.1	9.6	12.1	11.4
Accommodation.....	156	164	10.3	10.6	8.1	8.8	12.1	11.9
Food services and drinking places.....	1,089	996	11.9	10.6	11.6	9.8	12.1	11.3
Other services.....	551	470	8.8	7.2	9.3	7.3	8.3	7.0
Other services, except private households.....	445	376	8.2	6.5	9.1	7.2	7.1	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2011	2012	Total		Men		Women	
			2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Repair and maintenance.....	195	154	10.9	8.2	10.9	8.5	10.3	6.3
Personal and laundry services.....	140	128	8.0	6.8	9.0	7.2	7.6	6.7
Membership associations and organizations.....	110	94	5.8	4.7	5.6	4.6	5.9	4.8
Private households.....	106	94	12.8	11.4	16.3	11.5	12.4	11.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ² . . .	190	188	12.5	12.4	11.5	11.3	15.6	16.0
Government workers.....	1,013	923	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.4
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	605	547	6.0	5.4	6.5	5.8	5.0	4.7
No previous work experience.....	1,284	1,316	—	—	—	—	—	—

1 Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

2 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

3 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	13,747	12,506	6,898	5,984	5,450	5,125	1,400	1,397
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	8,106	6,877	4,856	3,996	3,070	2,705	181	176
On temporary layoff.....	1,230	1,183	782	726	397	399	51	59
Not on temporary layoff.....	6,876	5,694	4,074	3,270	2,673	2,307	129	117
Permanent job losers.....	5,486	4,447	3,197	2,515	2,202	1,863	87	69
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,390	1,247	877	754	471	444	42	48
Job leavers.....	956	967	464	464	441	460	52	43
Reentrants.....	3,401	3,345	1,312	1,250	1,661	1,676	429	419
New entrants.....	1,284	1,316	267	274	279	284	739	758
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	59.0	55.0	70.4	66.8	56.3	52.8	12.9	12.6
On temporary layoff.....	8.9	9.5	11.3	12.1	7.3	7.8	3.7	4.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	50.0	45.5	59.1	54.6	49.0	45.0	9.2	8.4
Job leavers.....	7.0	7.7	6.7	7.8	8.1	9.0	3.7	3.1
Reentrants.....	24.7	26.7	19.0	20.9	30.5	32.7	30.6	30.0
New entrants.....	9.3	10.5	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.5	52.8	54.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	5.3	4.4	6.1	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.0
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
Reentrants.....	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	7.5	7.2
New entrants.....	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	12.9	13.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	9,889	8,915	2,831	2,544	518	483	2,629	2,514
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	6,004	5,094	1,564	1,270	275	246	1,569	1,390
On temporary layoff.....	1,014	977	144	138	33	28	259	272
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,989	4,117	1,419	1,131	243	218	1,310	1,118
Permanent job losers.....	4,011	3,255	1,095	835	209	186	982	814
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	979	862	324	296	34	32	328	304
Job leavers.....	727	729	152	156	38	34	141	164
Reentrants.....	2,313	2,247	800	789	139	137	635	649
New entrants.....	844	845	315	329	66	67	284	312
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	60.7	57.1	55.2	49.9	53.1	50.9	59.7	55.3
On temporary layoff.....	10.3	11.0	5.1	5.4	6.3	5.7	9.9	10.8
Not on temporary layoff.....	50.5	46.2	50.1	44.5	46.8	45.1	49.8	44.5
Job leavers.....	7.4	8.2	5.4	6.1	7.4	7.0	5.4	6.5
Reentrants.....	23.4	25.2	28.3	31.0	26.8	28.3	24.2	25.8
New entrants.....	8.5	9.5	11.1	12.9	12.7	13.9	10.8	12.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	4.8	4.1	8.7	6.9	3.7	3.0	6.9	5.7
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Reentrants.....	1.9	1.8	4.5	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.7
New entrants.....	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2012						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	12,506	100.0	21.1	22.9	55.9	14.9	41.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	6,877	100.0	21.7	22.1	56.2	14.5	41.7
On temporary layoff.....	1,183	100.0	50.7	30.5	18.8	11.7	7.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	5,694	100.0	15.7	20.3	64.0	15.1	48.9
Permanent job losers.....	4,447	100.0	13.3	19.1	67.6	15.2	52.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,247	100.0	24.2	24.8	51.0	14.7	36.3
Job leavers.....	967	100.0	24.0	26.2	49.7	16.1	33.6
Reentrants.....	3,345	100.0	18.5	22.5	59.0	14.8	44.2
New entrants.....	1,316	100.0	22.9	25.9	51.2	15.9	35.3
Men, 20 years and over.....	5,984	100.0	19.9	21.5	58.6	14.3	44.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,996	100.0	21.3	21.9	56.7	14.5	42.3
On temporary layoff.....	726	100.0	48.0	30.7	21.2	13.1	8.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,270	100.0	15.4	20.0	64.6	14.8	49.8
Permanent job losers.....	2,515	100.0	13.0	18.6	68.5	15.1	53.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	754	100.0	23.5	24.7	51.8	13.7	38.1
Job leavers.....	464	100.0	22.6	25.0	52.4	15.2	37.2
Reentrants.....	1,250	100.0	15.9	19.5	64.6	13.6	51.0
New entrants.....	274	100.0	12.7	18.3	69.1	13.7	55.4
Women, 20 years and over.....	5,125	100.0	19.3	22.4	58.3	15.3	43.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2,705	100.0	20.5	21.8	57.7	14.8	42.8
On temporary layoff.....	399	100.0	51.5	31.9	16.5	10.5	6.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,307	100.0	15.1	20.1	64.8	15.6	49.2
Permanent job losers.....	1,863	100.0	12.9	19.2	67.9	15.4	52.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	444	100.0	24.4	23.6	51.9	16.5	35.4
Job leavers.....	460	100.0	22.7	26.9	50.4	17.7	32.6
Reentrants.....	1,676	100.0	16.8	22.2	60.9	15.5	45.4
New entrants.....	284	100.0	16.3	21.9	61.8	15.2	46.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,397	100.0	33.4	30.8	35.8	15.5	20.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	176	100.0	48.8	28.9	22.2	9.9	12.4
On temporary layoff.....	59	100.0	77.8	17.6	4.6	2.0	2.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	117	100.0	34.3	34.6	31.1	13.8	17.3
Permanent job losers.....	69	100.0	35.4	32.5	32.1	13.0	19.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	48	100.0	32.8	37.6	29.6	14.9	14.7
Job leavers.....	43	100.0	53.4	32.1	14.4	8.7	5.7
Reentrants.....	419	100.0	32.6	32.6	34.7	15.8	18.9
New entrants.....	758	100.0	29.1	30.2	40.7	16.9	23.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total unemployed.....	13,747	12,506	100.0	100.0	11,914	10,699	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,677	2,644	19.5	21.1	2,027	1,967	17.0	18.4
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,993	2,866	21.8	22.9	2,507	2,381	21.0	22.3
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,906	1,832	13.9	14.6	1,574	1,506	13.2	14.1
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,087	1,035	7.9	8.3	932	875	7.8	8.2
15 weeks and over.....	8,077	6,996	58.8	55.9	7,381	6,351	62.0	59.4
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,061	1,859	15.0	14.9	1,818	1,622	15.3	15.2
27 weeks and over.....	6,016	5,136	43.8	41.1	5,563	4,728	46.7	44.2
27 to 51 weeks.....	1,709	1,472	12.4	11.8	1,559	1,345	13.1	12.6
52 weeks and over.....	4,307	3,664	31.3	29.3	4,004	3,383	33.6	31.6
Average (mean) duration, in weeks ¹	39.3	39.4	–	–	41.6	42.0	–	–
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.4	19.3	–	–	24.1	21.8	–	–

¹ Beginning in January 2011, this series reflects a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm.

NOTE: Full-time workers are unemployed persons looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2012							Average (mean) duration ¹	Median duration
	Unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over.....	12,506	2,644	2,866	6,996	1,859	5,136	39.4	19.3	
16 to 19 years.....	1,397	467	431	500	216	284	19.4	9.5	
20 to 24 years.....	2,054	501	540	1,012	335	677	30.3	14.2	
25 to 34 years.....	2,764	575	638	1,551	443	1,108	36.4	19.1	
35 to 44 years.....	2,158	418	467	1,274	310	963	42.0	22.0	
45 to 54 years.....	2,181	367	439	1,375	301	1,074	47.9	26.5	
55 to 64 years.....	1,470	226	269	975	197	778	54.6	30.9	
65 years and over.....	482	91	83	309	57	252	56.8	30.3	
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,771	1,439	1,532	3,800	983	2,817	39.9	19.5	
16 to 19 years.....	787	249	245	293	126	167	20.1	10.0	
20 to 24 years.....	1,163	268	296	598	176	422	31.8	15.6	
25 to 34 years.....	1,476	317	335	825	230	595	36.3	19.0	
35 to 44 years.....	1,124	230	241	654	148	506	42.0	21.8	
45 to 54 years.....	1,142	196	229	717	161	556	48.9	25.9	
55 to 64 years.....	811	128	141	542	111	432	56.0	30.9	
65 years and over.....	268	51	45	171	32	139	56.6	29.6	
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,734	1,204	1,335	3,195	876	2,319	38.9	19.0	
16 to 19 years.....	609	217	185	207	90	117	18.6	8.8	
20 to 24 years.....	891	233	244	414	159	255	28.5	13.0	
25 to 34 years.....	1,288	259	304	726	213	513	36.5	19.2	
35 to 44 years.....	1,034	188	226	620	163	457	42.0	22.1	
45 to 54 years.....	1,039	171	210	658	140	518	46.9	27.2	
55 to 64 years.....	659	98	128	433	87	346	52.8	31.0	
65 years and over.....	214	39	38	138	25	113	57.0	31.8	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over.....	8,915	2,007	2,114	4,794	1,302	3,492	37.7	17.6	
Men.....	4,931	1,117	1,153	2,661	705	1,955	38.1	17.8	
Women.....	3,985	889	962	2,133	597	1,536	37.2	17.3	
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	2,544	430	523	1,591	396	1,195	44.9	24.7	
Men.....	1,292	214	264	813	197	617	45.7	25.1	
Women.....	1,252	215	259	778	199	579	44.0	24.3	
Asian, 16 years and over.....	483	85	100	297	74	223	45.0	24.0	
Men.....	249	44	50	156	36	119	47.3	25.4	
Women.....	234	42	50	142	38	104	42.6	22.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	2,514	598	594	1,322	360	962	36.7	16.7	
Men.....	1,383	340	332	711	187	524	35.9	15.8	
Women.....	1,130	258	261	611	173	438	37.8	17.8	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	2,274	459	494	1,321	324	998	43.0	21.1	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,005	196	193	616	144	472	46.2	24.4	
Never married.....	3,492	784	845	1,863	516	1,347	36.0	17.2	
Women, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	1,915	375	420	1,120	279	841	42.6	21.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,286	224	280	783	195	588	43.0	23.1	
Never married.....	2,533	606	635	1,292	402	891	33.9	15.3	

¹ Beginning in January 2011, these series reflect a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2012							Average (mean) duration ¹	Median duration
	Unemployed					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed ²	12,506	2,644	2,866	6,996	1,859	5,136	39.4	19.3	
No previous work experience.....	1,316	302	341	673	209	464	35.6	15.5	
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2,318	445	511	1,362	340	1,022	42.6	21.5	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	935	146	189	601	144	456	46.9	26.0	
Professional and related occupations.....	1,383	299	322	762	196	566	39.7	18.7	
Service occupations.....	2,540	584	600	1,356	386	971	35.9	17.2	
Sales and office occupations.....	2,775	534	618	1,622	411	1,211	41.8	21.4	
Sales and related occupations.....	1,318	276	304	738	191	547	39.7	19.3	
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,457	258	314	884	220	664	43.6	23.4	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,668	381	373	914	238	676	39.3	18.3	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	167	46	54	67	31	37	22.9	11.6	
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,181	272	252	658	173	484	39.5	18.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	320	64	67	189	34	155	46.9	24.8	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,845	392	413	1,041	268	773	39.7	19.8	
Production occupations.....	865	168	190	507	127	379	43.0	21.7	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	980	224	223	534	140	394	36.7	18.2	
INDUSTRY³									
Agriculture and related industries.....	194	49	63	83	34	48	25.3	12.4	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	60	18	17	25	8	17	26.8	10.9	
Construction.....	1,152	262	247	643	179	464	38.4	18.7	
Manufacturing.....	1,134	185	246	702	169	533	46.8	24.4	
Durable goods.....	701	113	145	443	103	341	48.5	26.2	
Nondurable goods.....	433	72	102	259	66	192	44.2	21.7	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,684	339	375	971	240	731	40.7	20.8	
Transportation and utilities.....	449	96	91	262	65	198	39.6	21.3	
Information.....	225	41	42	142	35	107	46.2	25.9	
Financial activities.....	482	72	98	312	67	245	48.1	28.3	
Professional and business services.....	1,394	280	321	793	214	580	39.4	19.8	
Education and health services.....	1,642	358	376	907	239	668	38.0	18.9	
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,462	349	374	740	220	519	34.6	15.0	
Other services.....	475	107	107	261	69	192	39.6	18.5	
Public administration.....	246	48	54	144	31	112	39.9	23.1	

1 Beginning in January 2011, these series reflect a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm.

2 Persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

3 Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. Persons who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2012									Average number of methods used
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency		
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	12,506	11,322	51.3	56.3	18.4	28.5	19.3	8.6	15.4	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	1,397	1,338	48.6	61.6	13.5	21.0	8.3	3.3	9.5	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	2,054	1,921	51.4	58.3	16.8	24.0	16.3	6.5	14.4	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	2,764	2,512	52.3	58.7	19.0	28.3	21.3	9.1	15.4	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	2,158	1,908	52.0	55.9	19.4	31.1	23.0	10.8	16.4	2.1
45 to 54 years.....	2,181	1,937	52.5	53.6	20.8	32.7	23.2	11.0	17.2	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,470	1,293	50.9	50.9	19.4	32.5	21.6	10.0	18.0	2.0
65 years and over.....	482	413	44.5	44.8	17.8	31.1	15.1	5.9	18.9	1.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,771	6,016	52.5	53.6	18.1	30.6	20.1	8.9	15.6	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	787	758	48.7	60.7	14.1	23.0	8.6	3.6	9.4	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	1,163	1,067	52.5	55.4	16.6	25.8	17.1	6.9	13.6	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,476	1,304	53.7	56.1	18.6	30.2	21.8	9.3	15.8	2.1
35 to 44 years.....	1,124	961	54.4	52.9	20.3	34.9	25.3	11.3	17.2	2.2
45 to 54 years.....	1,142	990	53.7	49.4	20.1	34.8	25.1	11.7	18.8	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	811	705	52.4	48.4	18.5	34.4	21.6	10.2	17.2	2.0
65 years and over.....	268	230	45.7	44.7	17.3	32.1	15.1	6.5	18.8	1.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,734	5,306	49.8	59.2	18.6	26.2	18.5	8.2	15.3	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	609	580	48.4	62.8	12.7	18.3	7.9	3.0	9.6	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	891	854	50.0	62.0	17.0	21.8	15.3	6.0	15.5	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,288	1,208	50.8	61.5	19.4	26.3	20.8	8.8	15.0	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,034	947	49.5	58.9	18.6	27.2	20.7	10.3	15.7	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,039	947	51.3	58.1	21.5	30.5	21.3	10.3	15.6	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	659	588	49.2	54.0	20.4	30.2	21.6	9.9	18.9	2.1
65 years and over.....	214	183	43.0	44.9	18.5	29.8	15.1	5.2	19.0	1.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	8,915	7,939	51.7	55.9	19.0	28.4	18.3	8.2	16.2	2.0
Men.....	4,931	4,298	52.9	53.5	18.7	30.5	19.2	8.7	16.5	2.0
Women.....	3,985	3,640	50.2	58.8	19.3	25.9	17.2	7.6	15.8	2.0
Black or African American.....	2,544	2,406	50.5	56.3	16.6	28.3	23.2	9.2	12.8	2.0
Men.....	1,292	1,211	51.4	53.3	16.8	30.0	23.5	9.2	12.2	2.0
Women.....	1,252	1,195	49.6	59.4	16.3	26.6	22.9	9.2	13.5	2.0
Asian.....	483	455	51.5	55.6	20.5	34.9	17.4	11.8	18.2	2.1
Men.....	249	234	53.3	52.8	19.3	36.3	19.2	12.1	18.3	2.1
Women.....	234	221	49.5	58.6	21.9	33.4	15.4	11.4	18.0	2.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	2,514	2,241	54.0	49.9	14.8	33.3	19.8	8.9	13.2	1.9
Men.....	1,383	1,195	56.1	47.7	14.8	35.8	21.3	8.7	13.5	2.0
Women.....	1,130	1,046	51.5	52.5	14.7	30.5	18.2	9.2	12.8	1.9

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2012									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	12,506	11,322	51.3	56.3	18.4	28.5	19.3	8.6	15.4	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	6,877	5,694	54.0	55.5	20.4	32.6	23.3	10.6	16.3	2.1
Job leavers.....	967	967	52.2	59.4	19.4	24.1	16.6	7.7	16.5	2.0
Reentrants.....	3,345	3,345	47.8	55.7	16.2	24.7	16.1	6.8	15.3	1.8
New entrants.....	1,316	1,316	47.4	58.7	14.3	23.8	12.7	5.1	11.2	1.7
Men.....	6,771	6,016	52.5	53.6	18.1	30.6	20.1	8.9	15.6	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	4,103	3,348	54.9	52.7	20.0	34.4	23.4	10.6	16.2	2.1
Job leavers.....	487	487	53.4	56.3	17.9	26.0	18.2	8.3	16.0	2.0
Reentrants.....	1,481	1,481	49.4	52.4	15.4	25.9	16.6	6.8	16.0	1.8
New entrants.....	699	699	47.2	58.9	15.0	25.3	13.1	5.2	11.2	1.8
Women.....	5,734	5,306	49.8	59.2	18.6	26.2	18.5	8.2	15.3	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,774	2,346	52.7	59.5	20.9	29.9	23.1	10.5	16.4	2.1
Job leavers.....	480	480	51.0	62.4	20.9	22.1	14.9	7.1	17.0	2.0
Reentrants.....	1,864	1,864	46.6	58.4	16.8	23.8	15.7	6.8	14.8	1.8
New entrants.....	617	617	47.6	58.4	13.6	22.0	12.2	5.0	11.1	1.7

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2011	2012	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total not in the labor force.....	86,001	88,310	17,201	17,499	22,961	23,061	45,839	47,750	34,343	35,017	51,658	53,293
Do not want a job now ¹	79,564	81,752	15,177	15,383	20,107	20,248	44,280	46,120	31,298	31,989	48,266	49,763
Want a job ¹	6,437	6,558	2,023	2,115	2,854	2,813	1,560	1,630	3,045	3,028	3,392	3,530
Did not search for work in previous year.....	3,268	3,390	1,010	1,064	1,303	1,328	955	998	1,463	1,490	1,804	1,900
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks ²	3,169	3,168	1,014	1,052	1,551	1,484	605	632	1,582	1,537	1,587	1,630
Not available to work now.....	597	651	262	282	262	288	73	82	236	253	361	399
Marginally attached (available to work now) ³	2,573	2,516	752	770	1,289	1,196	532	550	1,346	1,285	1,227	1,232
Discouraged over job prospects ⁴	989	909	222	217	519	451	248	241	579	541	410	368
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,584	1,608	530	553	770	746	284	309	767	743	817	864
Family responsibilities.....	215	229	30	33	139	147	45	49	48	61	166	168
In school or training.....	323	339	245	257	75	73	4	9	183	175	140	164
Ill health or disability.....	169	168	18	18	93	83	58	66	86	80	83	87
Other ⁵	877	871	238	245	463	442	177	185	449	427	428	444

1 Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

2 Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

3 Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

4 Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

5 Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	6,880	6,943	4.9	4.9	3,384	3,448	4.6	4.6	3,496	3,495	5.3	5.2
16 to 19 years.....	183	178	4.2	4.0	78	73	3.7	3.4	104	105	4.7	4.6
20 years and over.....	6,698	6,765	4.9	4.9	3,306	3,375	4.6	4.6	3,392	3,390	5.4	5.2
20 to 24 years.....	697	725	5.3	5.4	294	298	4.3	4.3	403	427	6.5	6.6
25 years and over.....	6,000	6,040	4.9	4.8	3,012	3,077	4.6	4.6	2,988	2,962	5.2	5.1
25 to 54 years.....	4,676	4,639	5.0	4.9	2,341	2,360	4.7	4.7	2,335	2,280	5.4	5.2
55 years and over.....	1,324	1,400	4.6	4.6	671	718	4.4	4.4	653	683	4.8	4.8
55 to 64 years.....	1,083	1,136	4.9	4.9	523	550	4.6	4.6	561	586	5.2	5.2
65 years and over.....	241	264	3.6	3.6	148	168	4.0	4.1	93	96	3.2	3.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White.....	5,812	5,756	5.1	5.0	2,883	2,879	4.7	4.6	2,929	2,877	5.6	5.5
Black or African American.....	679	709	4.5	4.5	328	337	4.7	4.6	351	371	4.3	4.3
Asian.....	212	249	3.1	3.2	100	116	2.7	2.8	112	133	3.5	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	611	668	3.0	3.1	358	373	3.0	3.0	253	295	3.1	3.2
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present.....	3,646	3,683	4.7	4.7	2,044	2,108	4.7	4.8	1,602	1,575	4.7	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,209	1,229	5.3	5.3	402	422	4.2	4.3	806	806	6.1	6.0
Never married.....	2,026	2,031	5.1	5.0	939	917	4.4	4.2	1,087	1,114	6.0	5.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	3,620	3,590	-	-	1,979	2,003	-	-	1,640	1,587	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time...	1,811	1,906	-	-	619	640	-	-	1,193	1,265	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time. . .	234	252	-	-	147	157	-	-	88	95	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job. . . .	1,172	1,146	-	-	619	621	-	-	552	525	-	-

1 Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

2 Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	100,457	102,749	\$756	\$ 768
Men, 16 years and over.....	55,971	57,286	832	854
16 to 24 years.....	4,951	5,164	455	468
25 years and over.....	51,020	52,122	886	910
Women, 16 years and over.....	44,486	45,462	684	691
16 to 24 years.....	3,772	3,866	421	416
25 years and over.....	40,714	41,597	718	727
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	81,336	81,779	775	792
Men.....	46,360	46,672	856	879
Women.....	34,976	35,108	703	710
Black or African American.....	11,604	12,230	615	621
Men.....	5,414	5,756	653	665
Women.....	6,191	6,474	595	599
Asian.....	5,197	5,790	866	920
Men.....	2,912	3,231	970	1,055
Women.....	2,284	2,560	751	770
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	15,147	16,302	549	568
Men.....	9,448	9,887	571	592
Women.....	5,700	6,414	518	521

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	24,502	24,614	\$232	\$233
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,599	8,494	226	226
16 to 24 years.....	3,670	3,657	177	178
25 years and over.....	4,930	4,837	278	273
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,903	16,120	235	236
16 to 24 years.....	4,481	4,710	170	172
25 years and over.....	11,422	11,409	271	272
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	20,233	19,892	233	234
Men.....	6,953	6,771	226	227
Women.....	13,280	13,120	237	239
Black or African American.....	2,626	2,728	220	222
Men.....	1,018	986	220	225
Women.....	1,607	1,742	220	221
Asian.....	950	1,154	255	250
Men.....	355	414	258	234
Women.....	595	739	254	258
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,560	3,822	229	228
Men.....	1,522	1,515	239	235
Women.....	2,038	2,306	222	223

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	102,749	\$ 768	57,286	\$ 854	45,462	\$ 691
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	40,984	1,108	19,926	1,328	21,059	951
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16,991	1,171	9,121	1,387	7,869	993
Management occupations.....	11,547	1,248	6,783	1,428	4,765	1,036
Chief executives.....	1,004	2,060	739	2,275	265	1,730
General and operations managers.....	983	1,264	705	1,436	278	971
Legislators.....	7	—	4	—	3	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	65	1,334	36	—	29	—
Marketing and sales managers.....	916	1,396	514	1,640	402	1,110
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	56	1,237	17	—	39	—
Administrative services managers.....	133	1,103	76	1,212	57	1,038
Computer and information systems managers.....	568	1,672	423	1,740	145	1,527
Financial managers.....	1,125	1,169	509	1,405	616	988
Compensation and benefits managers.....	16	—	7	—	9	—
Human resources managers.....	216	1,271	56	1,447	160	1,208
Training and development managers.....	33	—	16	—	17	—
Industrial production managers.....	219	1,183	185	1,181	34	—
Purchasing managers.....	204	1,319	104	1,467	99	1,072
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	276	953	240	938	36	—
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	104	708	89	699	14	—
Construction managers.....	460	1,208	425	1,233	35	—
Education administrators.....	704	1,255	250	1,566	454	1,052
Architectural and engineering managers.....	111	2,122	101	2,116	9	—
Food service managers.....	678	689	351	744	327	601
Funeral service managers.....	8	—	5	—	4	—
Gaming managers.....	21	—	15	—	6	—
Lodging managers.....	100	774	53	1,131	47	—
Medical and health services managers.....	502	1,280	144	1,544	358	1,190
Natural sciences managers.....	18	—	7	—	11	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	35	—	14	—	21	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	353	907	153	1,045	200	817
Social and community service managers.....	260	947	76	1,151	184	883
Emergency management directors.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Managers, all other.....	2,367	1,258	1,465	1,409	902	1,078
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,443	1,058	2,339	1,274	3,105	952
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	31	—	15	—	16	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	141	850	66	853	75	847
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	239	987	109	1,057	130	942
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	307	909	104	1,158	203	803
Compliance officers.....	192	1,183	101	1,304	91	999
Cost estimators.....	91	1,154	81	1,164	10	—
Human resources workers.....	559	994	158	1,249	401	944
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	72	961	13	—	59	866
Training and development specialists.....	120	983	51	1,144	69	866
Logisticians.....	88	1,009	57	1,225	30	—
Management analysts.....	479	1,452	277	1,535	202	1,325
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	86	819	15	—	72	824
Fundraisers.....	61	1,058	16	—	45	—
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	175	1,148	85	1,197	90	1,073
Business operations specialists, all other.....	220	970	73	1,271	147	904
Accountants and auditors.....	1,471	1,110	585	1,350	886	996
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	48	—	23	—	25	—
Budget analysts.....	52	1,207	24	—	28	—
Credit analysts.....	33	—	15	—	18	—
Financial analysts.....	77	1,487	48	—	30	—
Personal financial advisors.....	278	1,327	182	1,532	96	1,016
Insurance underwriters.....	91	954	24	—	66	933

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Financial examiners.....	11	—	5	—	6	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	310	934	130	1,074	181	850
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	87	937	33	—	54	849
Tax preparers.....	48	—	24	—	25	—
Financial specialists, all other.....	68	1,025	20	—	48	—
Professional and related occupations.....	23,993	1,053	10,804	1,267	13,189	928
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,416	1,349	2,544	1,414	872	1,146
Computer and information research scientists.....	27	—	21	—	6	—
Computer systems analysts.....	440	1,406	295	1,477	145	1,254
Information security analysts.....	51	1,592	43	—	8	—
Computer programmers.....	439	1,324	340	1,363	100	1,148
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,005	1,591	808	1,674	197	1,362
Web developers.....	123	1,082	86	1,204	36	—
Computer support specialists.....	429	960	313	985	116	881
Database administrators.....	97	1,376	57	1,657	40	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	204	1,191	153	1,253	51	1,056
Computer network architects.....	115	1,548	104	1,569	11	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	288	1,110	223	1,155	65	887
Actuaries.....	19	—	14	—	6	—
Mathematicians.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Operations research analysts.....	127	1,334	57	1,551	70	1,169
Statisticians.....	44	—	26	—	18	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,588	1,337	2,269	1,358	319	1,136
Architects, except naval.....	130	1,325	102	1,415	29	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	45	—	32	—	12	—
Aerospace engineers.....	120	1,645	111	1,665	10	—
Agricultural engineers.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Biomedical engineers.....	11	—	10	—	1	—
Chemical engineers.....	71	1,509	61	1,582	10	—
Civil engineers.....	334	1,367	287	1,428	47	—
Computer hardware engineers.....	73	1,548	66	1,571	7	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	311	1,550	284	1,614	27	—
Environmental engineers.....	39	—	33	—	6	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	202	1,393	167	1,408	34	—
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	10	—	7	—	2	—
Materials engineers.....	36	—	30	—	6	—
Mechanical engineers.....	280	1,434	270	1,442	10	—
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	9	—	8	—	0	—
Nuclear engineers.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Petroleum engineers.....	33	—	30	—	3	—
Engineers, all other.....	315	1,439	275	1,456	40	—
Drafters.....	129	962	108	958	21	—
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	360	989	312	1,008	48	—
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	67	885	63	891	4	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,098	1,134	631	1,226	467	1,015
Agricultural and food scientists.....	34	—	23	—	10	—
Biological scientists.....	94	1,181	51	1,331	43	—
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	18	—	15	—	2	—
Medical scientists.....	123	1,163	64	1,331	59	1,060
Astronomers and physicists.....	22	—	19	—	3	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	14	—	13	—	2	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	98	1,163	56	1,226	42	—
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	93	1,266	68	1,390	25	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	145	1,456	96	1,522	50	1,171
Economists.....	23	—	18	—	5	—
Survey researchers.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Psychologists.....	93	1,228	21	—	72	1,155
Sociologists.....	4	—	2	—	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Urban and regional planners.....	28	—	16	—	12	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	44	—	22	—	22	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	29	—	14	—	15	—
Biological technicians.....	14	—	8	—	6	—
Chemical technicians.....	62	779	45	—	17	—
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	22	—	12	—	10	—
Nuclear technicians.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	128	745	62	825	66	620
Community and social service occupations.....	1,891	838	714	869	1,177	820
Counselors.....	519	848	172	833	347	855
Social workers.....	668	847	134	856	535	845
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	85	948	44	—	40	—
Social and human service assistants.....	124	637	25	—	99	656
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	74	667	24	—	51	642
Clergy.....	344	895	281	959	63	777
Directors, religious activities and education.....	37	—	14	—	23	—
Religious workers, all other.....	40	—	21	—	20	—
Legal occupations.....	1,315	1,328	600	1,884	716	1,013
Lawyers.....	690	1,909	462	2,055	228	1,636
Judicial law clerks.....	9	—	4	—	5	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	64	1,637	38	—	26	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	372	872	54	919	317	865
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	181	815	42	—	139	754
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,454	915	1,766	1,133	4,687	858
Postsecondary teachers.....	920	1,216	497	1,366	424	1,055
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	494	589	9	—	485	588
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,435	942	464	1,128	1,971	921
Secondary school teachers.....	1,043	1,009	465	1,050	578	978
Special education teachers.....	307	944	43	—	264	940
Other teachers and instructors.....	372	785	151	917	220	729
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	40	—	20	—	21	—
Librarians.....	143	966	24	—	120	960
Library technicians.....	21	—	4	—	17	—
Teacher assistants.....	567	458	51	493	515	452
Other education, training, and library workers.....	110	1,011	38	—	72	932
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,440	969	809	1,055	631	885
Artists and related workers.....	68	1,131	44	—	24	—
Designers.....	467	953	241	1,028	226	855
Actors.....	10	—	5	—	5	—
Producers and directors.....	75	1,048	41	—	34	—
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	89	958	63	1,018	25	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	5	—	0	—	5	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	49	—	36	—	13	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	14	—	9	—	5	—
Announcers.....	20	—	17	—	3	—
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	63	1,021	39	—	24	—
Public relations specialists.....	133	1,127	55	1,351	79	989
Editors.....	121	946	59	993	62	889
Technical writers.....	52	1,227	24	—	27	—
Writers and authors.....	86	899	40	—	46	—
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	43	—	15	—	28	—
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	70	875	64	924	5	—
Photographers.....	37	—	24	—	14	—
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	34	—	29	—	5	—
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	3	—	1	—	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	5,791	1,028	1,471	1,245	4,320	980
Chiropractors.....	7	—	4	—	3	—
Dentists.....	49	—	37	—	13	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	79	840	6	—	73	845
Optometrists.....	7	—	4	—	3	—
Pharmacists.....	223	1,877	107	1,879	116	1,871
Physicians and surgeons.....	655	1,887	429	2,099	226	1,418
Physician assistants.....	88	1,329	27	—	61	1,364
Podiatrists.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Audiologists.....	7	—	1	—	6	—
Occupational therapists.....	85	1,189	3	—	82	1,200
Physical therapists.....	144	1,287	56	1,362	88	1,190
Radiation therapists.....	11	—	1	—	9	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	—	1	—	9	—
Respiratory therapists.....	92	979	36	—	56	936
Speech-language pathologists.....	88	1,128	3	—	86	1,121
Exercise physiologists.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	88	926	16	—	71	877
Veterinarians.....	49	—	20	—	29	—
Registered nurses.....	2,176	1,097	230	1,189	1,946	1,086
Nurse anesthetists.....	24	—	11	—	12	—
Nurse midwives.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Nurse practitioners.....	77	1,610	12	—	65	1,530
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	256	869	76	943	180	842
Dental hygienists.....	51	1,045	0	—	50	1,047
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	241	961	67	1,131	174	912
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	145	780	100	809	44	—
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	403	615	82	599	322	621
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	433	731	33	—	400	730
Medical records and health information technicians.....	74	618	9	—	65	663
Opticians, dispensing.....	41	—	17	—	24	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	113	772	42	—	71	714
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	69	900	36	—	34	—
Service occupations.....	14,839	485	7,511	543	7,328	435
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,350	482	290	529	2,060	477
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,458	451	173	508	1,285	445
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	11	—	0	—	11	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	45	—	19	—	26	—
Massage therapists.....	42	—	11	—	32	—
Dental assistants.....	174	579	2	—	172	581
Medical assistants.....	323	514	21	—	302	515
Medical transcriptionists.....	30	—	1	—	29	—
Pharmacy aides.....	30	—	2	—	28	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	22	—	7	—	15	—
Phlebotomists.....	101	520	19	—	82	516
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	112	487	35	—	77	462
Protective service occupations.....	2,655	791	2,154	841	500	658
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	51	820	33	—	17	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	105	1,216	89	1,240	16	—
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	59	1,271	59	1,272	0	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	80	881	54	806	26	—
Firefighters.....	276	1,068	268	1,073	8	—
Fire inspectors.....	15	—	13	—	2	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	363	722	261	768	102	643
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	151	1,062	114	1,171	37	—
Fish and game wardens.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	629	979	554	1,016	76	815

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Transit and railroad police.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Animal control workers.....	8	—	5	—	3	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	76	848	42	—	34	—
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	742	528	603	537	138	501
Crossing guards.....	17	—	8	—	9	—
Transportation security screeners.....	18	—	12	—	6	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	55	472	32	—	24	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,164	410	2,189	433	1,975	389
Chefs and head cooks.....	318	562	261	582	56	462
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	415	491	170	561	245	451
Cooks.....	1,240	389	833	403	408	361
Food preparation workers.....	432	383	191	408	241	357
Bartenders.....	209	460	97	520	112	421
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	166	382	57	406	109	368
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	56	350	17	—	40	—
Waiters and waitresses.....	891	411	322	456	569	396
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	112	456	49	—	63	434
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	137	370	70	374	67	366
Dishwashers.....	127	345	106	337	21	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	59	391	15	—	44	—
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,430	465	2,275	501	1,156	407
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	159	569	88	687	72	505
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	109	745	105	748	4	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,514	484	1,134	511	380	408
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	791	399	123	425	668	395
Pest control workers.....	62	571	59	570	3	—
Grounds maintenance workers.....	795	455	766	452	29	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,241	468	603	569	1,637	428
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	92	752	59	864	34	—
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	83	600	30	—	53	518
Animal trainers.....	11	—	4	—	8	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	78	414	21	—	57	417
Gaming services workers.....	74	604	36	—	38	—
Motion picture projectionists.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	10	—	5	—	5	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	61	470	35	—	26	—
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	23	—	19	—	3	—
Barbers.....	57	466	42	—	15	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	294	473	22	—	272	468
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	154	427	31	—	123	430
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	49	—	41	—	7	—
Tour and travel guides.....	20	—	12	—	8	—
Childcare workers.....	425	390	31	—	395	386
Personal care aides.....	549	422	99	465	450	412
Recreation and fitness workers.....	174	575	71	675	102	542
Residential advisors.....	48	—	21	—	27	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	32	—	19	—	13	—
Sales and office occupations.....	23,115	655	9,202	768	13,914	610
Sales and related occupations.....	9,433	689	5,428	838	4,005	521
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,295	711	1,317	792	977	598
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	791	1,045	571	1,130	220	847
Cashiers.....	1,348	376	407	400	941	368
Counter and rental clerks.....	96	495	54	591	42	—
Parts salespersons.....	88	643	79	661	9	—
Retail salespersons.....	1,842	576	1,135	678	707	436

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Advertising sales agents.....	191	909	100	945	91	842
Insurance sales agents.....	389	827	197	1,026	191	641
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	220	1,131	156	1,247	64	862
Travel agents.....	44	—	11	—	33	—
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	415	935	286	992	130	825
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,091	1,064	806	1,161	285	822
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	18	—	6	—	12	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	328	789	134	1,031	194	680
Sales engineers.....	26	—	25	—	1	—
Telemarketers.....	65	464	35	—	29	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	43	—	27	—	16	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	144	785	81	996	62	653
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,683	643	3,774	700	9,909	629
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,274	795	416	895	858	760
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	28	—	8	—	20	—
Telephone operators.....	35	—	5	—	30	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	8	—	4	—	4	—
Bill and account collectors.....	183	640	61	681	122	633
Billing and posting clerks.....	394	627	47	—	347	615
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	857	677	102	740	755	672
Gaming cage workers.....	6	—	2	—	5	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	126	702	9	—	116	707
Procurement clerks.....	26	—	15	—	11	—
Tellers.....	268	497	30	—	238	499
Financial clerks, all other.....	44	—	12	—	32	—
Brokerage clerks.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Correspondence clerks.....	6	—	2	—	4	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	77	699	14	—	63	693
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	42	—	10	—	31	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,535	608	502	684	1,033	585
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	78	769	17	—	61	730
File clerks.....	204	645	44	—	159	635
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	73	522	29	—	44	—
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	104	593	13	—	91	581
Library assistants, clerical.....	34	—	6	—	28	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	133	692	26	—	107	682
New accounts clerks.....	22	—	7	—	15	—
Order clerks.....	90	561	37	—	53	595
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	105	759	17	—	88	724
Receptionists and information clerks.....	831	531	73	604	758	524
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	99	738	45	—	54	634
Information and record clerks, all other.....	87	661	15	—	73	677
Cargo and freight agents.....	21	—	15	—	5	—
Couriers and messengers.....	139	737	120	744	19	—
Dispatchers.....	252	648	94	796	159	605
Meter readers, utilities.....	25	—	21	—	5	—
Postal service clerks.....	137	980	64	1,000	73	910
Postal service mail carriers.....	279	990	186	1,026	93	907
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	56	891	33	—	23	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	242	858	111	946	131	765
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	458	556	333	577	125	522
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	936	505	625	516	310	484
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	64	638	35	—	29	—
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,251	669	105	803	2,146	665
Computer operators.....	87	785	42	—	45	—
Data entry keyers.....	259	591	57	611	202	586
Word processors and typists.....	90	624	8	—	82	622
Desktop publishers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	226	643	44	—	182	631
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	72	580	44	—	27	—
Office clerks, general.....	798	601	131	607	667	600
Office machine operators, except computer.....	34	—	18	—	16	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	5	—	1	—	4	—
Statistical assistants.....	25	—	11	—	14	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	452	707	103	788	349	686
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9,968	740	9,579	749	389	550
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	777	435	611	457	166	377
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	39	—	34	—	5	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	17	—	12	—	5	—
Animal breeders.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	108	410	37	—	70	396
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	560	426	478	444	81	350
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	8	—	8	—	1	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Logging workers.....	37	—	36	—	2	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,102	740	5,004	741	98	723
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers...	488	1,019	475	1,018	13	—
Boilermakers.....	23	—	23	—	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	94	641	94	641	0	—
Carpenters.....	750	675	743	673	7	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	84	599	83	603	1	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	53	601	53	601	0	—
Construction laborers.....	937	607	913	609	24	—
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	15	—	15	—	0	—
Pile-driver operators.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators....	321	805	316	805	5	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	94	568	94	567	0	—
Electricians.....	574	932	563	929	11	—
Glaziers.....	38	—	38	—	0	—
Insulation workers.....	33	—	32	—	0	—
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	261	568	252	559	8	—
Paperhangers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	436	878	430	876	6	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Roofers.....	123	533	121	524	2	—
Sheet metal workers.....	103	885	100	880	3	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	60	759	59	767	1	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	42	—	40	—	1	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	87	932	83	940	4	—
Elevator installers and repairers.....	31	—	29	—	1	—
Fence erectors.....	26	—	26	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	28	—	23	—	4	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	98	683	97	683	1	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	24	—	23	—	1	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining...	32	—	32	—	1	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	28	—	28	—	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Mining machine operators.....	65	997	65	996	0	—
Roof bolters, mining.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	16	—	15	—	1	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	84	985	83	981	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,088	808	3,963	809	125	757
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	280	936	262	934	17	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	218	854	193	880	26	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers....	142	885	132	898	10	—
Avionics technicians.....	10	—	7	—	3	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	37	—	37	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	15	—	14	—	1	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers....	44	—	44	—	0	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	34	—	34	—	0	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	144	993	142	986	2	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	120	619	119	618	2	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	691	702	684	704	7	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	271	843	271	844	1	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	174	941	171	942	3	—
Small engine mechanics.....	42	—	41	—	1	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	67	493	66	496	1	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	25	—	24	—	1	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers..	280	827	276	829	4	—
Home appliance repairers.....	35	—	33	—	3	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	424	867	415	871	10	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	371	731	364	732	6	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	25	—	22	—	3	—
Millwrights.....	50	938	46	—	3	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	117	988	115	990	2	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	171	915	164	910	8	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	44	—	38	—	5	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	23	—	22	—	1	—
Commercial divers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Riggers.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	147	677	142	671	5	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,842	624	11,069	675	2,773	493
Production occupations.....	7,427	627	5,497	695	1,930	496
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	734	917	601	954	132	674
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	22	—	17	—	5	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	155	564	77	620	78	520
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	32	—	26	—	5	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	833	557	513	606	320	499
Bakers.....	121	474	65	501	55	450
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	273	507	208	537	64	417
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	10	—	5	—	4	—
Food batchmakers.....	59	512	27	—	32	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	13	—	9	—	4	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	90	529	67	549	23	—
Computer control programmers and operators.....	67	710	62	728	5	—
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	10	—	7	—	3	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic..	10	—	10	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . .	7	—	7	—	0	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	80	556	65	575	15	—
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	3	—	2	—	1	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	53	588	48	—	5	—
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	15	—	11	—	4	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	3	—	3	—	0	—
Machinists.	381	760	366	762	16	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.	12	—	12	—	1	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.	7	—	6	—	1	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	38	—	30	—	9	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	7	—	7	—	0	—
Tool and die makers.	51	1,005	51	1,005	0	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.	551	712	525	722	26	—
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	5	—	5	—	0	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.	6	—	6	—	0	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.	16	—	13	—	2	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.	2	—	2	—	0	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.	374	618	304	645	70	544
Prepress technicians and workers.	23	—	14	—	9	—
Printing press operators.	167	628	139	666	28	—
Print binding and finishing workers.	17	—	8	—	9	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.	123	410	57	462	66	359
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.	41	—	12	—	29	—
Sewing machine operators.	127	385	41	—	86	369
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.	5	—	3	—	2	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.	10	—	5	—	5	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.	42	—	12	—	30	—
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.	5	—	5	—	1	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.	9	—	5	—	4	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.	6	—	0	—	5	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.	15	—	10	—	5	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.	2	—	2	—	0	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.	1	—	0	—	1	—
Upholsterers.	14	—	12	—	1	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.	16	—	6	—	10	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.	35	—	34	—	2	—
Furniture finishers.	5	—	3	—	2	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.	0	—	0	—	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.	26	—	25	—	1	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.	21	—	18	—	3	—
Woodworkers, all other.	12	—	12	—	0	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.	43	—	41	—	2	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.	105	830	99	831	6	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.	70	862	67	870	3	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.	35	—	31	—	4	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.	72	851	62	890	10	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.	86	628	74	651	12	—
Cutting workers.	60	524	49	—	11	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2012					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	38	—	28	—	10	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	14	—	12	—	1	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	621	729	416	824	206	570
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	22	—	13	—	9	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	76	585	35	—	42	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	242	481	111	553	131	431
Painting workers.....	135	626	111	654	24	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators. . .	39	—	24	—	15	—
Semiconductor processors.....	6	—	2	—	3	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	8	—	7	—	1	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Etchers and engravers.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	26	—	21	—	5	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	32	—	23	—	9	—
Tire builders.....	17	—	14	—	3	—
Helpers--production workers.....	40	—	26	—	13	—
Production workers, all other.....	849	584	626	619	223	504
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,415	621	5,572	650	843	487
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	189	812	146	873	42	—
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	90	1,440	86	1,444	4	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	47	—	44	—	3	—
Flight attendants.....	59	775	16	—	42	—
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	16	—	13	—	3	—
Bus drivers.....	302	601	177	652	126	516
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,533	730	2,433	736	101	537
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	183	554	161	572	22	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	35	—	28	—	7	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	44	—	42	—	2	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	46	—	45	—	2	—
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	15	—	14	—	1	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	29	—	28	—	1	—
Ship engineers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Parking lot attendants.....	50	404	45	—	5	—
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	67	428	63	453	4	—
Transportation inspectors.....	29	—	25	—	4	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	23	—	8	—	15	—
Other transportation workers.....	14	—	13	—	1	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Crane and tower operators.....	61	753	58	777	3	—
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	32	—	31	—	1	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	498	562	467	566	31	—
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	217	425	187	431	30	—
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,322	510	1,103	519	218	476
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	26	—	18	—	8	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	306	404	146	426	160	394
Pumping station operators.....	21	—	20	—	1	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	75	501	71	497	3	—
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	40	—	39	—	1	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2011					2012				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5
16 to 24 years.....	16,910	737	4.4	845	5.0	17,417	731	4.2	869	5.0
25 years and over.....	108,278	14,027	13.0	15,444	14.3	110,160	13,635	12.4	15,053	13.7
25 to 34 years.....	28,682	2,829	9.9	3,155	11.0	28,875	2,755	9.5	3,083	10.7
35 to 44 years.....	27,231	3,470	12.7	3,804	14.0	27,442	3,424	12.5	3,746	13.6
45 to 54 years.....	28,693	4,286	14.9	4,707	16.4	28,765	4,032	14.0	4,437	15.4
55 to 64 years.....	18,751	2,949	15.7	3,219	17.2	19,694	2,932	14.9	3,233	16.4
65 years and over.....	4,920	494	10.0	559	11.4	5,385	491	9.1	554	10.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	64,686	8,006	12.4	8,731	13.5	65,898	7,895	12.0	8,611	13.1
16 to 24 years.....	8,636	435	5.0	486	5.6	8,830	448	5.1	521	5.9
25 years and over.....	56,050	7,571	13.5	8,246	14.7	57,067	7,448	13.1	8,090	14.2
25 to 34 years.....	15,465	1,541	10.0	1,706	11.0	15,465	1,546	10.0	1,688	10.9
35 to 44 years.....	14,412	1,946	13.5	2,114	14.7	14,481	1,919	13.3	2,085	14.4
45 to 54 years.....	14,415	2,327	16.1	2,513	17.4	14,601	2,214	15.2	2,385	16.3
55 to 64 years.....	9,212	1,497	16.2	1,623	17.6	9,728	1,521	15.6	1,655	17.0
65 years and over.....	2,547	260	10.2	290	11.4	2,792	248	8.9	277	9.9
Women, 16 years and over.....	60,502	6,758	11.2	7,558	12.5	61,679	6,470	10.5	7,311	11.9
16 to 24 years.....	8,274	302	3.6	360	4.3	8,586	283	3.3	347	4.0
25 years and over.....	52,228	6,456	12.4	7,199	13.8	53,093	6,187	11.7	6,964	13.1
25 to 34 years.....	13,218	1,288	9.7	1,449	11.0	13,410	1,209	9.0	1,396	10.4
35 to 44 years.....	12,819	1,524	11.9	1,690	13.2	12,961	1,505	11.6	1,661	12.8
45 to 54 years.....	14,278	1,959	13.7	2,195	15.4	14,164	1,819	12.8	2,052	14.5
55 to 64 years.....	9,540	1,452	15.2	1,596	16.7	9,966	1,411	14.2	1,579	15.8
65 years and over.....	2,373	233	9.8	269	11.3	2,593	244	9.4	277	10.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	101,768	11,853	11.6	13,061	12.8	101,851	11,306	11.1	12,517	12.3
Men.....	53,418	6,568	12.3	7,156	13.4	53,542	6,359	11.9	6,933	12.9
Women.....	48,351	5,285	10.9	5,905	12.2	48,309	4,947	10.2	5,584	11.6
Black or African American.....	14,249	1,927	13.5	2,140	15.0	14,975	2,009	13.4	2,220	14.8
Men.....	6,440	940	14.6	1,020	15.8	6,753	999	14.8	1,078	16.0
Women.....	7,808	987	12.6	1,119	14.3	8,222	1,009	12.3	1,142	13.9
Asian.....	6,153	623	10.1	690	11.2	6,953	668	9.6	758	10.9
Men.....	3,269	296	9.1	331	10.1	3,650	323	8.9	369	10.1
Women.....	2,884	327	11.4	359	12.4	3,303	345	10.4	388	11.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	18,733	1,826	9.7	2,015	10.8	20,144	1,982	9.8	2,197	10.9
Men.....	10,980	1,078	9.8	1,186	10.8	11,415	1,148	10.1	1,266	11.1
Women.....	7,754	748	9.6	829	10.7	8,730	834	9.6	931	10.7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers.....	100,457	13,177	13.1	14,487	14.4	102,749	12,847	12.5	14,173	13.8
Part-time workers.....	24,502	1,557	6.4	1,769	7.2	24,614	1,483	6.0	1,710	6.9

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2011				2012			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$756	\$ 938	\$ 934	\$729	\$ 768	\$ 943	\$ 933	\$ 742
16 to 24 years.....	440	552	550	432	444	545	551	434
25 years and over.....	797	954	950	766	815	960	950	786
25 to 34 years.....	693	852	848	671	707	871	863	686
35 to 44 years.....	837	992	983	805	858	983	974	831
45 to 54 years.....	866	988	987	832	878	997	985	850
55 to 64 years.....	881	992	992	845	897	1,005	997	870
65 years and over.....	742	849	855	728	757	839	832	748
Men, 16 years and over.....	832	982	981	798	854	997	990	821
16 to 24 years.....	455	577	575	447	468	572	576	459
25 years and over.....	886	1,000	999	857	910	1,015	1,010	887
25 to 34 years.....	717	876	876	699	738	910	903	718
35 to 44 years.....	935	1,030	1,022	912	957	1,035	1,029	941
45 to 54 years.....	979	1,036	1,038	964	994	1,061	1,055	979
55 to 64 years.....	997	1,062	1,066	977	1,005	1,049	1,044	994
65 years and over.....	821	897	910	813	860	911	926	849
Women, 16 years and over.....	684	879	871	653	691	877	865	663
16 to 24 years.....	421	520	518	416	416	510	513	412
25 years and over.....	718	895	888	688	727	891	880	701
25 to 34 years.....	662	829	823	637	666	817	809	647
35 to 44 years.....	734	936	925	702	747	915	906	722
45 to 54 years.....	744	925	922	715	746	913	900	719
55 to 64 years.....	749	917	916	724	766	938	918	743
65 years and over.....	664	820	819	645	667	766	735	653
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White.....	775	961	956	747	792	973	960	762
Men.....	856	1,004	1,001	821	879	1,025	1,017	845
Women.....	703	903	897	670	710	902	890	681
Black or African American.....	615	771	768	595	621	784	774	599
Men.....	653	802	803	619	665	819	811	624
Women.....	595	744	741	577	599	755	747	582
Asian.....	866	961	962	846	920	977	986	907
Men.....	970	964	983	969	1,055	1,010	1,022	1,062
Women.....	751	959	943	727	770	946	951	747
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	549	811	804	520	568	840	823	530
Men.....	571	859	856	538	592	881	868	563
Women.....	518	743	733	501	521	767	750	503

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2011					2012				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	45,520	5,896	13.0	6,693	14.7	46,897	5,751	12.3	6,514	13.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	17,196	851	4.9	1,039	6.0	18,153	844	4.6	1,009	5.6
Management occupations.....	11,593	538	4.6	668	5.8	12,259	500	4.1	610	5.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,603	313	5.6	371	6.6	5,894	344	5.8	399	6.8
Professional and related occupations.....	28,324	5,045	17.8	5,654	20.0	28,743	4,907	17.1	5,505	19.2
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,438	136	4.0	167	4.9	3,578	134	3.7	173	4.8
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,615	191	7.3	227	8.7	2,701	206	7.6	240	8.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations...	1,174	139	11.8	164	13.9	1,219	132	10.8	150	12.3
Community and social service occupations.....	2,268	374	16.5	418	18.4	2,239	361	16.1	406	18.1
Legal occupations.....	1,378	69	5.0	93	6.7	1,428	70	4.9	87	6.1
Education, training, and library occupations. ...	8,343	3,067	36.8	3,381	40.5	8,325	2,944	35.4	3,267	39.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,904	132	6.9	146	7.7	1,943	144	7.4	159	8.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,204	938	13.0	1,058	14.7	7,309	916	12.5	1,023	14.0
Service occupations.....	22,508	2,429	10.8	2,653	11.8	23,095	2,406	10.4	2,630	11.4
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,178	268	8.4	297	9.3	3,340	277	8.3	321	9.6
Protective service occupations.....	3,207	1,107	34.5	1,180	36.8	3,078	1,071	34.8	1,122	36.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,677	305	4.0	351	4.6	7,966	298	3.7	358	4.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,603	489	10.6	532	11.6	4,729	498	10.5	540	11.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,843	260	6.8	294	7.6	3,983	263	6.6	289	7.3
Sales and office occupations.....	30,580	2,114	6.9	2,362	7.7	30,685	2,070	6.7	2,357	7.7
Sales and related occupations.....	13,189	401	3.0	455	3.4	13,366	389	2.9	465	3.5
Office and administrative support occupations. ...	17,390	1,714	9.9	1,908	11.0	17,319	1,681	9.7	1,892	10.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,955	1,838	16.8	1,959	17.9	10,863	1,775	16.3	1,876	17.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	940	32	3.4	38	4.0	949	32	3.4	38	4.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,575	1,064	19.1	1,120	20.1	5,567	1,054	18.9	1,108	19.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,440	742	16.7	801	18.0	4,347	689	15.8	729	16.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,625	2,487	15.9	2,622	16.8	16,038	2,365	14.7	2,546	15.9
Production occupations.....	7,739	1,104	14.3	1,159	15.0	8,116	1,002	12.3	1,084	13.4
Transportation and material moving occupations..	7,886	1,383	17.5	1,463	18.6	7,922	1,363	17.2	1,462	18.5
INDUSTRY										
Private sector.....	104,737	7,202	6.9	7,969	7.6	107,191	7,037	6.6	7,851	7.3
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,183	16	1.4	21	1.8	1,172	16	1.4	21	1.8
Nonagricultural industries.....	103,554	7,186	6.9	7,948	7.7	106,019	7,021	6.6	7,830	7.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. ...	780	56	7.2	61	7.8	923	66	7.2	72	7.7
Construction.....	6,244	874	14.0	928	14.9	6,205	820	13.2	850	13.7
Manufacturing.....	13,599	1,424	10.5	1,521	11.2	13,941	1,338	9.6	1,468	10.5
Durable goods.....	8,530	871	10.2	924	10.8	8,787	830	9.4	906	10.3
Nondurable goods.....	5,070	553	10.9	596	11.8	5,154	507	9.8	563	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,002	859	4.8	959	5.3	18,174	854	4.7	960	5.3
Wholesale trade.....	3,419	150	4.4	165	4.8	3,341	169	5.1	186	5.6
Retail trade.....	14,582	709	4.9	794	5.4	14,833	686	4.6	774	5.2
Transportation and utilities.....	5,239	1,108	21.1	1,159	22.1	5,359	1,105	20.6	1,174	21.9
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,355	887	20.4	932	21.4	4,520	898	19.9	948	21.0
Utilities.....	884	221	25.0	228	25.7	839	207	24.7	226	26.9
Information ³	2,756	279	10.1	298	10.8	2,575	251	9.7	273	10.6
Publishing, except Internet.....	554	25	4.5	26	4.7	548	20	3.7	24	4.3
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	337	47	13.8	48	14.1	293	33	11.4	36	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2011					2012				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	576	34	5.9	40	7.0	546	37	6.7	42	7.6
Telecommunications.....	1,064	166	15.6	175	16.4	956	149	15.6	160	16.8
Financial activities.....	8,086	132	1.6	165	2.0	8,196	156	1.9	203	2.5
Finance and insurance.....	6,111	64	1.1	86	1.4	6,195	73	1.2	102	1.7
Finance.....	3,932	37	1.0	53	1.3	4,054	45	1.1	62	1.5
Insurance.....	2,179	27	1.2	33	1.5	2,141	28	1.3	40	1.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,976	67	3.4	79	4.0	2,001	83	4.1	101	5.0
Professional and business services.....	12,171	250	2.1	322	2.6	12,726	310	2.4	388	3.0
Professional and technical services.....	7,244	90	1.2	131	1.8	7,630	93	1.2	140	1.8
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,927	160	3.3	191	3.9	5,096	217	4.3	248	4.9
Education and health services.....	19,855	1,715	8.6	1,982	10.0	20,394	1,658	8.1	1,891	9.3
Educational services.....	4,020	523	13.0	621	15.5	4,190	520	12.4	592	14.1
Health care and social assistance.....	15,835	1,192	7.5	1,361	8.6	16,204	1,138	7.0	1,299	8.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,355	305	2.7	344	3.0	11,775	321	2.7	377	3.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,107	111	5.3	121	5.7	2,127	136	6.4	148	7.0
Accommodation and food services.....	9,247	194	2.1	224	2.4	9,648	185	1.9	229	2.4
Accommodation.....	1,350	96	7.1	105	7.8	1,354	89	6.5	101	7.5
Food services and drinking places.....	7,898	98	1.2	119	1.5	8,295	97	1.2	128	1.5
Other services ³	5,467	184	3.4	209	3.8	5,750	143	2.5	174	3.0
Other services, except private households. ...	4,723	167	3.5	189	4.0	5,028	133	2.6	163	3.2
Public sector.....	20,450	7,562	37.0	8,321	40.7	20,385	7,328	35.9	8,072	39.6
Federal government.....	3,568	1,004	28.1	1,185	33.2	3,552	956	26.9	1,114	31.4
State government.....	6,261	1,973	31.5	2,189	35.0	6,279	1,968	31.3	2,190	34.9
Local government.....	10,621	4,586	43.2	4,947	46.6	10,554	4,404	41.7	4,768	45.2

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2011				2012			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$ 756	\$ 938	\$ 934	\$ 729	\$ 768	\$ 943	\$ 933	\$ 742
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,082	1,090	1,082	1,082	1,108	1,108	1,092	1,111
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,160	1,169	1,171	1,159	1,171	1,159	1,161	1,172
Management occupations.....	1,237	1,287	1,300	1,232	1,248	1,261	1,274	1,247
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,038	999	999	1,042	1,058	1,060	1,024	1,060
Professional and related occupations.....	1,029	1,074	1,064	1,017	1,053	1,098	1,077	1,046
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,305	1,156	1,169	1,324	1,349	1,157	1,158	1,359
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,315	1,304	1,325	1,314	1,337	1,368	1,350	1,335
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,108	1,229	1,218	1,085	1,134	1,209	1,177	1,127
Community and social service occupations.....	813	993	1,000	771	838	1,007	1,003	783
Legal occupations.....	1,277	1,222	1,376	1,273	1,328	1,174	1,173	1,342
Education, training, and library occupations.....	919	1,038	1,020	814	915	1,050	1,028	814
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	929	1,179	1,152	910	969	1,107	1,097	957
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	995	1,132	1,125	975	1,028	1,151	1,142	1,010
Service occupations.....	486	742	732	455	485	754	735	458
Healthcare support occupations.....	487	519	518	484	482	527	522	477
Protective service occupations.....	757	1,008	1,004	627	791	1,071	1,056	649
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	409	504	500	405	410	509	505	405
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	465	635	626	431	465	621	614	440
Personal care and service occupations.....	453	534	527	444	468	524	515	462
Sales and office occupations.....	638	775	771	624	655	789	776	642
Sales and related occupations.....	670	660	669	670	689	689	668	691
Office and administrative support occupations.....	623	803	791	608	643	808	796	624
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	732	1,016	1,008	676	740	1,026	1,018	688
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	430	—	—	426	435	—	—	430
Construction and extraction occupations.....	717	1,017	1,010	647	740	1,040	1,026	682
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	806	1,036	1,021	767	808	1,032	1,021	768
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	609	798	794	582	624	823	811	597
Production occupations.....	605	781	778	583	627	816	807	605
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	614	813	808	580	621	833	816	586
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	729	878	875	716	742	887	877	731
Agriculture and related industries.....	483	—	—	481	470	—	—	469
Nonagricultural industries.....	732	879	875	721	746	888	878	735
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,064	1,030	1,005	1,069	1,112	1,119	1,112	1,113
Construction.....	746	1,059	1,037	698	768	1,086	1,069	722
Manufacturing.....	787	836	835	780	797	872	863	786
Durable goods.....	818	889	887	809	827	891	884	819
Nondurable goods.....	737	771	771	729	737	827	817	722
Wholesale and retail trade.....	613	622	622	612	630	650	637	629
Wholesale trade.....	759	798	773	758	821	821	801	823
Retail trade.....	578	591	592	577	592	609	598	592
Transportation and utilities.....	805	987	985	762	828	998	989	789
Transportation and warehousing.....	763	941	939	726	778	948	934	746
Utilities.....	1,081	1,132	1,132	1,027	1,132	1,216	1,204	1,086
Information ⁴	940	1,122	1,117	916	978	1,103	1,087	966
Publishing, except Internet.....	910	—	—	902	934	—	—	921
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	965	—	—	926	854	—	—	798
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	834	—	—	834	890	—	—	903
Telecommunications.....	987	1,113	1,109	950	1,064	1,162	1,163	1,039
Financial activities.....	866	824	822	866	889	795	779	893
Finance and insurance.....	907	819	826	908	941	852	831	944
Finance.....	910	—	820	911	952	—	762	955
Insurance.....	899	—	—	900	922	—	—	924
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	736	836	815	734	731	773	759	727

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2011				2012			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Professional and business services.....	880	872	883	880	910	826	843	912
Professional and technical services.....	1,149	1,193	1,211	1,149	1,165	1,183	1,133	1,165
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	569	706	693	562	582	699	708	577
Education and health services.....	736	870	878	722	748	879	876	736
Educational services.....	858	938	942	833	864	918	922	844
Health care and social assistance.....	706	801	809	697	720	835	824	711
Leisure and hospitality.....	479	607	605	473	481	611	604	475
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	612	632	625	611	641	675	668	640
Accommodation and food services.....	447	594	594	441	445	596	588	438
Accommodation.....	515	598	596	508	542	613	609	527
Food services and drinking places.....	427	585	592	424	421	536	534	419
Other services ⁴	626	917	901	619	622	807	763	618
Other services, except private households.....	654	960	919	643	649	828	774	645
Public sector.....	895	981	977	810	898	990	980	829
Federal government.....	1,063	1,038	1,043	1,092	1,072	1,035	1,045	1,113
State government.....	852	956	946	785	854	948	933	794
Local government.....	861	973	967	743	866	989	975	756

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

4 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2012				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over.....	75,276	1,984	1,566	3,550	4.7
16 to 24 years.....	14,909	935	862	1,796	12.0
25 years and over.....	60,367	1,049	704	1,754	2.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	37,113	696	567	1,264	3.4
16 to 24 years.....	7,454	340	333	673	9.0
25 years and over.....	29,659	356	235	591	2.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	38,163	1,288	999	2,286	6.0
16 to 24 years.....	7,455	595	529	1,123	15.1
25 years and over.....	30,708	693	470	1,163	3.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY					
White.....	59,180	1,575	1,185	2,760	4.7
Men.....	29,691	540	444	984	3.3
Women.....	29,490	1,035	741	1,776	6.0
Black or African American.....	10,049	256	277	533	5.3
Men.....	4,522	98	85	183	4.1
Women.....	5,527	157	193	350	6.3
Asian.....	3,403	69	48	117	3.4
Men.....	1,568	23	16	38	2.5
Women.....	1,835	46	32	79	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	14,404	381	337	717	5.0
Men.....	8,114	168	127	295	3.6
Women.....	6,290	213	210	423	6.7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS¹					
Full-time workers.....	54,745	760	501	1,261	2.3
Men.....	30,052	294	197	491	1.6
Women.....	24,693	466	304	770	3.1
Part-time workers.....	20,411	1,223	1,063	2,286	11.2
Men.....	6,998	402	370	772	11.0
Women.....	13,413	820	693	1,513	11.3

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2012. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2012				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Total wage and salary workers.....	75,276	1,984	1,566	3,550	4.7
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	15,962	76	69	145	0.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	4,609	22	11	33	0.7
Management occupations.....	2,705	19	6	25	0.9
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,904	3	5	8	0.4
Professional and related occupations.....	11,353	54	58	112	1.0
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	919	2	1	3	0.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	922	3	2	5	0.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	419	5	0	5	1.2
Community and social service occupations.....	835	4	4	8	1.0
Legal occupations.....	350	0	2	2	0.6
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,454	27	33	59	2.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	791	5	4	8	1.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	4,662	9	11	20	0.4
Service occupations.....	18,277	1,491	713	2,203	12.1
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,835	45	55	100	3.5
Protective service occupations.....	1,935	32	17	49	2.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,971	1,147	408	1,554	22.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,772	119	112	232	6.1
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,764	148	120	268	9.7
Sales and office occupations.....	20,123	223	549	773	3.8
Sales and related occupations.....	7,956	146	400	546	6.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,167	77	150	227	1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8,217	40	39	79	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	683	21	19	40	5.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	4,330	10	13	23	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,204	10	6	16	0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12,697	153	196	350	2.8
Production occupations.....	6,740	49	60	109	1.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5,957	104	136	240	4.0
INDUSTRY					
Private sector.....	65,927	1,893	1,484	3,377	5.1
Agriculture and related industries.....	775	18	17	35	4.5
Nonagricultural industries.....	65,152	1,875	1,467	3,342	5.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	538	2	2	4	0.7
Construction.....	4,277	14	15	28	0.7
Manufacturing.....	8,757	54	62	116	1.3
Durable goods.....	5,399	30	27	57	1.1
Nondurable goods.....	3,358	24	34	59	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,430	173	410	583	4.7
Wholesale trade.....	1,653	14	8	23	1.4
Retail trade.....	10,776	159	402	561	5.2
Transportation and utilities.....	3,187	25	23	48	1.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	2,728	25	22	47	1.7
Utilities.....	459	0	1	1	0.2
Information ¹	1,190	14	21	35	2.9
Publishing, except Internet.....	215	3	2	5	2.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	173	7	15	21	12.2
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming....	256	2	2	4	1.4
Telecommunications.....	452	1	1	2	0.4
Financial activities.....	3,309	19	17	37	1.1
Finance and insurance.....	2,332	6	8	15	0.6
Finance.....	1,553	4	6	10	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2012				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Insurance.....	778	2	2	4	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	978	13	9	22	2.3
Professional and business services.....	6,130	83	67	150	2.4
Professional and technical services.....	2,578	19	8	27	1.0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,552	64	59	123	3.5
Education and health services.....	12,908	140	190	330	2.6
Educational services.....	1,669	19	34	53	3.2
Health care and social assistance.....	11,239	121	156	277	2.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	9,281	1,234	585	1,819	19.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,362	70	46	115	8.5
Accommodation and food services.....	7,919	1,164	539	1,703	21.5
Accommodation.....	992	59	37	96	9.7
Food services and drinking places.....	6,927	1,105	502	1,607	23.2
Other services.....	3,145	117	76	193	6.1
Other services, except private households.....	2,630	73	61	135	5.1
Private households.....	515	43	15	58	11.2
Public sector.....	9,349	91	82	173	1.9
Federal government.....	1,767	9	7	16	0.9
State government.....	2,576	25	35	60	2.3
Local government.....	5,006	57	41	98	2.0

1 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2012. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2012						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
AGE AND SEX							
Total, 16 years and over.....	102,590	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5
16 to 19 years.....	1,060	3.8	2.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	7,932	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
25 years and over.....	93,598	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5
25 to 54 years.....	73,940	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.6
55 years and over.....	19,658	3.4	2.7	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	57,159	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
16 to 19 years.....	627	3.2	2.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.2
20 to 24 years.....	4,512	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3
25 years and over.....	52,019	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
25 to 54 years.....	41,424	2.1	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3
55 years and over.....	10,595	2.9	2.4	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	45,431	4.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	0.8
16 to 19 years.....	433	4.8	2.9	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.9
20 to 24 years.....	3,419	3.8	2.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.8
25 years and over.....	41,579	4.1	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.8
25 to 54 years.....	32,516	4.2	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.9
55 years and over.....	9,062	4.0	3.1	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY							
White.....	81,756	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Black or African American.....	12,156	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.6
Asian.....	5,772	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
Hispanic or Latino.....	16,249	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5

1 Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

2 Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2012						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	102,590	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	41,002	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations....	16,980	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
Management occupations.....	11,553	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,427	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6
Professional and related occupations.....	24,022	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.7
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,457	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,575	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,094	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
Community and social service occupations.....	1,845	4.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.9
Legal occupations.....	1,302	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.7
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,431	3.3	2.0	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations....	1,459	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	5,861	3.8	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.9
Service occupations.....	14,823	3.7	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,336	4.6	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.4	0.9
Protective service occupations.....	2,654	3.2	2.4	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,129	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations....	3,414	3.9	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,290	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.4
Sales and office occupations.....	22,910	3.4	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5
Sales and related occupations.....	9,349	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,561	3.8	2.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations....	9,990	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	761	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.5
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,116	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,113	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,865	3.1	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.3
Production occupations.....	7,407	3.2	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,458	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.3
INDUSTRY							
Private sector.....	85,116	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.5
Agriculture and related industries.....	935	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	84,180	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	886	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
Construction.....	5,575	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2
Manufacturing.....	13,226	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.4
Durable goods.....	8,402	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4,824	2.7	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,138	2.8	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.4
Wholesale trade.....	3,074	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3
Retail trade.....	10,064	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.4
Transportation and utilities.....	4,713	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,890	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.3
Utilities.....	823	2.9	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4
Information.....	2,233	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4
Financial activities.....	7,406	2.8	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
Finance and insurance.....	5,754	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5
Finance.....	3,769	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5
Insurance.....	1,985	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,652	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.4
Professional and business services.....	10,842	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Professional and technical services.....	6,724	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,117	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.4
Education and health services.....	15,425	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.8
Educational services.....	2,978	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7
Health care and social assistance.....	12,447	3.9	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,693	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2012						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,301	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4
Accommodation and food services.....	5,392	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5
Accommodation.....	1,023	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5
Food services and drinking places.....	4,369	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5
Other services ³	4,043	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3
Other services, except private households.....	3,695	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4
Public sector.....	17,474	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.7
Federal government.....	3,320	4.1	3.1	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.5
State government.....	5,283	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	0.8
Local government.....	8,871	3.7	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.7

1 Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

2 Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

3 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2012							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL VETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	21,183	11,006	52.0	10,233	48.3	773	7.0	10,177
18 to 24 years.....	301	225	74.7	179	59.5	46	20.4	76
25 to 34 years.....	1,585	1,298	81.8	1,169	73.8	128	9.9	288
35 to 44 years.....	2,267	2,008	88.6	1,892	83.5	116	5.8	259
45 to 54 years.....	3,516	2,900	82.5	2,705	76.9	195	6.7	616
55 to 64 years.....	4,565	2,728	59.8	2,553	55.9	175	6.4	1,837
65 years and over.....	8,948	1,847	20.6	1,734	19.4	113	6.1	7,101
Men, 18 years and over.....	19,368	9,884	51.0	9,204	47.5	680	6.9	9,484
18 to 24 years.....	250	193	77.3	154	61.9	39	20.0	57
25 to 34 years.....	1,321	1,116	84.5	1,009	76.4	107	9.6	204
35 to 44 years.....	1,896	1,715	90.5	1,616	85.2	99	5.8	181
45 to 54 years.....	3,016	2,534	84.0	2,373	78.7	161	6.3	481
55 to 64 years.....	4,224	2,519	59.6	2,357	55.8	163	6.5	1,704
65 years and over.....	8,662	1,806	20.9	1,695	19.6	111	6.2	6,856
Women, 18 years and over.....	1,815	1,122	61.8	1,029	56.7	93	8.3	693
18 to 24 years.....	52	32	62.2	25	48.1	7	—	20
25 to 34 years.....	265	181	68.5	160	60.5	21	11.6	83
35 to 44 years.....	371	293	79.0	276	74.4	17	5.8	78
45 to 54 years.....	501	366	73.1	332	66.3	34	9.2	135
55 to 64 years.....	341	209	61.2	196	57.5	12	6.0	133
65 years and over.....	286	41	14.3	39	13.8	1	3.2	245
Gulf War-era II veterans								
Total, 18 years and over.....	2,566	2,071	80.7	1,866	72.7	205	9.9	496
18 to 24 years.....	301	225	74.7	179	59.5	46	20.4	76
25 to 34 years.....	1,234	997	80.8	891	72.2	106	10.6	237
35 to 44 years.....	467	397	85.0	377	80.7	20	5.0	70
45 to 54 years.....	387	334	86.4	309	79.8	26	7.7	52
55 to 64 years.....	150	107	71.0	101	66.9	6	5.8	44
65 years and over.....	26	10	—	9	—	1	—	16
Men, 18 years and over.....	2,136	1,774	83.1	1,606	75.2	168	9.5	362
18 to 24 years.....	250	193	77.3	154	61.9	39	20.0	57
25 to 34 years.....	1,034	868	83.9	778	75.2	90	10.4	166
35 to 44 years.....	381	334	87.6	317	83.2	17	5.0	47
45 to 54 years.....	323	283	87.6	267	82.7	16	5.6	40
55 to 64 years.....	124	88	71.0	83	66.6	6	6.2	36
65 years and over.....	24	9	—	8	—	1	—	16
Women, 18 years and over.....	431	297	68.9	259	60.2	37	12.5	134
18 to 24 years.....	52	32	62.2	25	48.1	7	—	20
25 to 34 years.....	200	129	64.4	113	56.4	16	12.5	71
35 to 44 years.....	87	64	73.4	60	69.6	3	5.2	23
45 to 54 years.....	64	52	80.6	42	65.3	10	19.0	12
55 to 64 years.....	26	19	—	18	—	1	—	8
65 years and over.....	2	2	—	2	—	0	—	0
NONVETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	213,211	142,017	66.6	130,817	61.4	11,200	7.9	71,194
18 to 24 years.....	29,591	19,107	64.6	16,236	54.9	2,871	15.0	10,484
25 to 34 years.....	39,389	32,167	81.7	29,531	75.0	2,636	8.2	7,222
35 to 44 years.....	37,375	30,726	82.2	28,684	76.7	2,042	6.6	6,649
45 to 54 years.....	40,183	32,156	80.0	30,168	75.1	1,988	6.2	8,027

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2012							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	33,755	21,984	65.1	20,686	61.3	1,298	5.9	11,771
65 years and over.....	32,917	5,876	17.8	5,511	16.7	365	6.2	27,041
Men, 18 years and over.....	93,425	71,493	76.5	65,692	70.3	5,801	8.1	21,933
18 to 24 years.....	14,746	9,907	67.2	8,287	56.2	1,620	16.4	4,839
25 to 34 years.....	18,884	16,966	89.8	15,598	82.6	1,369	8.1	1,918
35 to 44 years.....	17,519	15,892	90.7	14,867	84.9	1,025	6.4	1,627
45 to 54 years.....	18,325	15,830	86.4	14,847	81.0	982	6.2	2,495
55 to 64 years.....	14,195	10,363	73.0	9,711	68.4	652	6.3	3,832
65 years and over.....	9,756	2,534	26.0	2,382	24.4	152	6.0	7,222
Women, 18 years and over.....	119,785	70,524	58.9	65,125	54.4	5,399	7.7	49,261
18 to 24 years.....	14,845	9,200	62.0	7,949	53.5	1,251	13.6	5,645
25 to 34 years.....	20,505	15,201	74.1	13,934	68.0	1,267	8.3	5,304
35 to 44 years.....	19,855	14,834	74.7	13,817	69.6	1,017	6.9	5,022
45 to 54 years.....	21,858	16,327	74.7	15,321	70.1	1,006	6.2	5,532
55 to 64 years.....	19,560	11,621	59.4	10,975	56.1	646	5.6	7,939
65 years and over.....	23,161	3,341	14.4	3,129	13.5	212	6.4	19,820

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).