

HOUSEHOLD DATA

59. People at work by telework status and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work ¹	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay	Percent distribution				
		Total	Tele-worked some hours ²	Tele-worked all hours		Total people at work ¹	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay
							Total	Tele-worked some hours ²	Tele-worked all hours	
Age and sex										
Total, 16 years and over.....	157,736	35,389	18,808	16,582	122,347	100.0	22.4	11.9	10.5	77.6
16 to 24 years.....	19,252	1,310	771	540	17,941	100.0	6.8	4.0	2.8	93.2
16 to 19 years.....	5,317	114	41	74	5,203	100.0	2.1	0.8	1.4	97.9
20 to 24 years.....	13,934	1,196	730	466	12,738	100.0	8.6	5.2	3.3	91.4
25 to 54 years.....	102,133	25,441	13,774	11,667	76,693	100.0	24.9	13.5	11.4	75.1
25 to 34 years.....	35,095	7,812	4,415	3,397	27,284	100.0	22.3	12.6	9.7	77.7
35 to 44 years.....	35,830	9,577	5,057	4,520	26,253	100.0	26.7	14.1	12.6	73.3
45 to 54 years.....	31,207	8,052	4,302	3,749	23,156	100.0	25.8	13.8	12.0	74.2
55 years and over.....	36,352	8,639	4,263	4,375	27,713	100.0	23.8	11.7	12.0	76.2
55 to 64 years.....	25,549	5,988	3,124	2,864	19,561	100.0	23.4	12.2	11.2	76.6
65 years and over.....	10,802	2,650	1,139	1,511	8,152	100.0	24.5	10.5	14.0	75.5
Men, 16 years and over.....	84,042	16,976	9,641	7,336	67,066	100.0	20.2	11.5	8.7	79.8
16 to 24 years.....	9,790	640	369	271	9,151	100.0	6.5	3.8	2.8	93.5
25 to 54 years.....	54,710	12,073	7,017	5,056	42,636	100.0	22.1	12.8	9.2	77.9
25 to 34 years.....	18,850	3,645	2,185	1,460	15,206	100.0	19.3	11.6	7.7	80.7
35 to 44 years.....	19,344	4,578	2,632	1,946	14,766	100.0	23.7	13.6	10.1	76.3
45 to 54 years.....	16,515	3,850	2,200	1,650	12,665	100.0	23.3	13.3	10.0	76.7
55 years and over.....	19,542	4,264	2,255	2,009	15,279	100.0	21.8	11.5	10.3	78.2
55 to 64 years.....	13,550	2,816	1,593	1,223	10,734	100.0	20.8	11.8	9.0	79.2
65 years and over.....	5,993	1,448	662	786	4,545	100.0	24.2	11.0	13.1	75.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	73,694	18,413	9,167	9,246	55,281	100.0	25.0	12.4	12.5	75.0
16 to 24 years.....	9,461	671	402	269	8,791	100.0	7.1	4.2	2.8	92.9
25 to 54 years.....	47,424	13,367	6,757	6,611	34,056	100.0	28.2	14.2	13.9	71.8
25 to 34 years.....	16,245	4,167	2,229	1,937	12,078	100.0	25.7	13.7	11.9	74.3
35 to 44 years.....	16,486	4,999	2,425	2,574	11,487	100.0	30.3	14.7	15.6	69.7
45 to 54 years.....	14,692	4,201	2,102	2,099	10,491	100.0	28.6	14.3	14.3	71.4
55 years and over.....	16,809	4,375	2,008	2,366	12,434	100.0	26.0	11.9	14.1	74.0
55 to 64 years.....	12,000	3,173	1,531	1,641	8,827	100.0	26.4	12.8	13.7	73.6
65 years and over.....	4,810	1,202	477	725	3,607	100.0	25.0	9.9	15.1	75.0
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
White.....	119,374	27,197	14,514	12,682	92,178	100.0	22.8	12.2	10.6	77.2
Men.....	64,575	13,248	7,528	5,720	51,327	100.0	20.5	11.7	8.9	79.5
Women.....	54,800	13,948	6,986	6,962	40,851	100.0	25.5	12.7	12.7	74.5
Black or African American.....	20,136	3,264	1,601	1,663	16,873	100.0	16.2	8.0	8.3	83.8
Men.....	9,819	1,211	679	532	8,608	100.0	12.3	6.9	5.4	87.7
Women.....	10,317	2,053	922	1,130	8,265	100.0	19.9	8.9	11.0	80.1
Asian.....	11,815	3,739	2,066	1,673	8,076	100.0	31.6	17.5	14.2	68.4
Men.....	6,262	1,994	1,156	838	4,268	100.0	31.8	18.5	13.4	68.2
Women.....	5,553	1,745	909	835	3,809	100.0	31.4	16.4	15.0	68.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	31,790	3,922	2,113	1,809	27,868	100.0	12.3	6.6	5.7	87.7
Men.....	17,830	1,764	1,052	711	16,067	100.0	9.9	5.9	4.0	90.1
Women.....	13,959	2,158	1,061	1,097	11,801	100.0	15.5	7.6	7.9	84.5
Disability status										
With a disability.....	7,546	1,768	805	963	5,778	100.0	23.4	10.7	12.8	76.6
With no disability.....	150,190	33,621	18,003	15,618	116,569	100.0	22.4	12.0	10.4	77.6
Foreign born status										
Foreign born.....	30,312	5,616	3,051	2,565	24,696	100.0	18.5	10.1	8.5	81.5
Native born.....	127,424	29,773	15,757	14,016	97,651	100.0	23.4	12.4	11.0	76.6

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA

59. People at work by telework status and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work ¹	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay	Percent distribution				
		Total	Tele-worked some hours ²	Tele-worked all hours		Total people at work ¹	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay
							Total	Tele-worked some hours ²	Tele-worked all hours	
Marital status										
Married, spouse present.....	80,471	22,028	11,715	10,313	58,443	100.0	27.4	14.6	12.8	72.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated ³	22,116	4,635	2,268	2,367	17,482	100.0	21.0	10.3	10.7	79.0
Never married.....	55,149	8,727	4,825	3,902	46,422	100.0	15.8	8.7	7.1	84.2
Presence of children										
With own children under 18.....	48,413	12,753	6,762	5,991	35,660	100.0	26.3	14.0	12.4	73.7
With no own children under 18.....	109,323	22,636	12,045	10,591	86,687	100.0	20.7	11.0	9.7	79.3
Educational attainment										
Total, 25 years and over.....	138,485	34,079	18,037	16,042	104,406	100.0	24.6	13.0	11.6	75.4
Less than a high school diploma.....	8,178	322	132	190	7,857	100.0	3.9	1.6	2.3	96.1
High school graduates, no college ⁴	33,870	3,042	1,354	1,688	30,828	100.0	9.0	4.0	5.0	91.0
Some college or associate degree.....	33,796	6,182	2,856	3,326	27,614	100.0	18.3	8.5	9.8	81.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ⁵	62,640	24,533	13,695	10,838	38,107	100.0	39.2	21.9	17.3	60.8
Bachelor's degree only.....	38,210	14,257	7,573	6,684	23,953	100.0	37.3	19.8	17.5	62.7
Advanced degree.....	24,430	10,276	6,122	4,154	14,154	100.0	42.1	25.1	17.0	57.9

¹ Data refer to people who worked during the survey reference week regardless of telework status. Excludes employed people absent from work the entire week due to holidays, vacation, illness, or other reasons.

² Includes people who teleworked for some but not all of their work hours.

³ Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

⁴ Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁵ Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.