

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1955 to date**

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>People 16 years of age and over</b>										
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,378
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1955 to date — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	2,186	140,283	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	2,130	141,799	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014.....	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	2,237	144,068	9,617	6.2	92,025
2015.....	250,801	157,130	62.7	148,834	59.3	2,422	146,411	8,296	5.3	93,671
2016.....	253,538	159,187	62.8	151,436	59.7	2,460	148,976	7,751	4.9	94,351
2017.....	255,079	160,320	62.9	153,337	60.1	2,454	150,883	6,982	4.4	94,759
2018.....	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	2,425	153,336	6,314	3.9	95,716
2019.....	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	2,425	155,113	6,001	3.7	95,636
2020.....	260,329	160,742	61.7	147,795	56.8	2,349	145,446	12,947	8.1	99,587
2021.....	261,445	161,204	61.7	152,581	58.4	2,291	150,290	8,623	5.3	100,241
2022.....	263,973	164,287	62.2	158,291	60.0	2,290	156,001	5,996	3.6	99,686
2023.....	266,942	167,116	62.6	161,037	60.3	2,264	158,772	6,080	3.6	99,826
2024.....	268,571	168,106	62.6	161,346	60.1	2,254	159,091	6,761	4.0	100,465
2025.....	273,653	170,807	62.4	163,493	59.7	2,225	161,268	7,314	4.3	102,846

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1985 to date**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>Men</b>										
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	1,626	73,930	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	1,611	74,742	6,314	7.6	35,889
2014.....	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	1,685	76,007	5,190	6.3	36,865
2015.....	121,101	83,620	69.1	79,131	65.3	1,826	77,305	4,490	5.4	37,481
2016.....	122,497	84,755	69.2	80,568	65.8	1,839	78,729	4,187	4.9	37,743
2017.....	123,275	85,145	69.1	81,402	66.0	1,843	79,559	3,743	4.4	38,130
2018.....	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	1,797	80,902	3,398	3.9	38,582
2019.....	125,353	86,687	69.2	83,460	66.6	1,790	81,670	3,227	3.7	38,667
2020.....	125,922	85,204	67.7	78,560	62.4	1,699	76,862	6,644	7.8	40,718
2021.....	126,487	85,505	67.6	80,829	63.9	1,649	79,180	4,676	5.5	40,983
2022.....	128,617	87,421	68.0	84,203	65.5	1,643	82,560	3,218	3.7	41,197
2023.....	130,476	88,877	68.1	85,500	65.5	1,601	83,899	3,377	3.8	41,599
2024.....	130,939	88,974	68.0	85,313	65.2	1,598	83,715	3,661	4.1	41,965
2025.....	133,481	90,517	67.8	86,562	64.8	1,578	84,984	3,955	4.4	42,964
<b>Women</b>										
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1985 to date — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	560	66,353	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	519	67,058	5,146	7.1	54,401
2014.....	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	552	68,061	4,426	6.1	55,159
2015.....	129,700	73,510	56.7	69,703	53.7	597	69,106	3,807	5.2	56,190
2016.....	131,040	74,432	56.8	70,868	54.1	621	70,247	3,564	4.8	56,608
2017.....	131,804	75,175	57.0	71,936	54.6	611	71,324	3,239	4.3	56,629
2018.....	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	628	72,435	2,916	3.8	57,134
2019.....	133,822	76,852	57.4	74,078	55.4	635	73,443	2,774	3.6	56,970
2020.....	134,407	75,538	56.2	69,234	51.5	650	68,585	6,304	8.3	58,869
2021.....	134,958	75,699	56.1	71,752	53.2	642	71,109	3,948	5.2	59,259
2022.....	135,356	76,866	56.8	74,089	54.7	647	73,441	2,778	3.6	58,490
2023.....	136,466	78,239	57.3	75,537	55.4	663	74,874	2,702	3.5	58,227
2024.....	137,633	79,132	57.5	76,033	55.2	656	75,377	3,100	3.9	58,500
2025.....	140,172	80,290	57.3	76,931	54.9	647	76,283	3,359	4.2	59,881

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over.....	273,653	170,807	62.4	163,493	59.7	7,314	4.3	102,846
16 to 19 years.....	17,842	6,456	36.2	5,551	31.1	905	14.0	11,386
16 to 17 years.....	9,456	2,341	24.8	1,982	21.0	358	15.3	7,116
18 to 19 years.....	8,385	4,115	49.1	3,569	42.6	546	13.3	4,270
20 to 24 years.....	21,924	15,649	71.4	14,347	65.4	1,302	8.3	6,275
25 to 54 years.....	131,082	109,534	83.6	105,616	80.6	3,919	3.6	21,547
25 to 34 years.....	45,355	37,920	83.6	36,276	80.0	1,645	4.3	7,435
25 to 29 years.....	22,014	18,221	82.8	17,323	78.7	898	4.9	3,794
30 to 34 years.....	23,341	19,700	84.4	18,953	81.2	747	3.8	3,641
35 to 44 years.....	45,371	38,312	84.4	37,036	81.6	1,275	3.3	7,059
35 to 39 years.....	23,136	19,565	84.6	18,863	81.5	702	3.6	3,571
40 to 44 years.....	22,235	18,746	84.3	18,173	81.7	573	3.1	3,488
45 to 54 years.....	40,356	33,302	82.5	32,304	80.0	999	3.0	7,053
45 to 49 years.....	20,426	17,125	83.8	16,612	81.3	514	3.0	3,301
50 to 54 years.....	19,930	16,177	81.2	15,692	78.7	485	3.0	3,753
55 to 64 years.....	41,137	27,402	66.6	26,605	64.7	797	2.9	13,735
55 to 59 years.....	20,006	14,996	75.0	14,586	72.9	410	2.7	5,010
60 to 64 years.....	21,131	12,406	58.7	12,019	56.9	386	3.1	8,725
65 years and over.....	61,668	11,766	19.1	11,374	18.4	392	3.3	49,902
65 to 69 years.....	19,524	6,507	33.3	6,311	32.3	196	3.0	13,017
70 to 74 years.....	16,232	3,045	18.8	2,935	18.1	110	3.6	13,187
75 years and over.....	25,912	2,213	8.5	2,127	8.2	86	3.9	23,699
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	133,481	90,517	67.8	86,562	64.8	3,955	4.4	42,964
16 to 19 years.....	9,084	3,248	35.8	2,756	30.3	492	15.1	5,836
16 to 17 years.....	4,803	1,139	23.7	951	19.8	188	16.5	3,664
18 to 19 years.....	4,281	2,108	49.3	1,804	42.2	304	14.4	2,173
20 to 24 years.....	10,998	8,055	73.2	7,313	66.5	742	9.2	2,943
25 to 54 years.....	65,142	58,229	89.4	56,157	86.2	2,072	3.6	6,913
25 to 34 years.....	22,593	20,196	89.4	19,304	85.4	892	4.4	2,398
25 to 29 years.....	10,967	9,626	87.8	9,128	83.2	497	5.2	1,342
30 to 34 years.....	11,626	10,570	90.9	10,176	87.5	395	3.7	1,056
35 to 44 years.....	22,604	20,509	90.7	19,860	87.9	649	3.2	2,095
35 to 39 years.....	11,529	10,517	91.2	10,162	88.1	355	3.4	1,012
40 to 44 years.....	11,074	9,991	90.2	9,698	87.6	294	2.9	1,083
45 to 54 years.....	19,945	17,525	87.9	16,993	85.2	532	3.0	2,420
45 to 49 years.....	10,108	9,019	89.2	8,751	86.6	268	3.0	1,089
50 to 54 years.....	9,837	8,506	86.5	8,243	83.8	263	3.1	1,331
55 to 64 years.....	20,109	14,487	72.0	14,056	69.9	430	3.0	5,622
55 to 59 years.....	9,862	7,951	80.6	7,733	78.4	218	2.7	1,911
60 to 64 years.....	10,247	6,536	63.8	6,323	61.7	213	3.3	3,711
65 years and over.....	28,148	6,499	23.1	6,280	22.3	218	3.4	21,650
65 to 69 years.....	9,342	3,562	38.1	3,450	36.9	111	3.1	5,781
70 to 74 years.....	7,549	1,684	22.3	1,626	21.5	58	3.4	5,865
75 years and over.....	11,258	1,253	11.1	1,204	10.7	49	3.9	10,004
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	140,172	80,290	57.3	76,931	54.9	3,359	4.2	59,881
16 to 19 years.....	8,758	3,208	36.6	2,795	31.9	413	12.9	5,550
16 to 17 years.....	4,653	1,201	25.8	1,031	22.2	170	14.2	3,452
18 to 19 years.....	4,104	2,007	48.9	1,764	43.0	243	12.1	2,098
20 to 24 years.....	10,926	7,594	69.5	7,035	64.4	560	7.4	3,332
25 to 54 years.....	65,939	51,305	77.8	49,459	75.0	1,847	3.6	14,634
25 to 34 years.....	22,762	17,725	77.9	16,972	74.6	753	4.2	5,037
25 to 29 years.....	11,047	8,595	77.8	8,195	74.2	400	4.7	2,452
30 to 34 years.....	11,715	9,130	77.9	8,777	74.9	353	3.9	2,586
35 to 44 years.....	22,767	17,803	78.2	17,177	75.4	626	3.5	4,964

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2025							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	11,607	9,048	78.0	8,701	75.0	347	3.8	2,559
40 to 44 years.....	11,160	8,755	78.4	8,476	75.9	279	3.2	2,405
45 to 54 years.....	20,410	15,777	77.3	15,310	75.0	467	3.0	4,633
45 to 49 years.....	10,318	8,106	78.6	7,861	76.2	245	3.0	2,211
50 to 54 years.....	10,092	7,671	76.0	7,449	73.8	222	2.9	2,422
55 to 64 years.....	21,028	12,915	61.4	12,549	59.7	367	2.8	8,113
55 to 59 years.....	10,145	7,046	69.5	6,853	67.6	193	2.7	3,099
60 to 64 years.....	10,883	5,870	53.9	5,696	52.3	174	3.0	5,014
65 years and over.....	33,520	5,267	15.7	5,093	15.2	174	3.3	28,253
65 to 69 years.....	10,182	2,946	28.9	2,861	28.1	85	2.9	7,236
70 to 74 years.....	8,683	1,361	15.7	1,309	15.1	52	3.8	7,322
75 years and over.....	14,655	960	6.6	923	6.3	37	3.8	13,695
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over.....	207,515	128,606	62.0	123,766	59.6	4,840	3.8	78,909
16 to 19 years.....	12,791	4,953	38.7	4,329	33.8	624	12.6	7,838
16 to 17 years.....	6,751	1,809	26.8	1,556	23.1	253	14.0	4,942
18 to 19 years.....	6,040	3,144	52.1	2,773	45.9	371	11.8	2,896
20 to 24 years.....	15,834	11,638	73.5	10,803	68.2	835	7.2	4,197
25 to 54 years.....	96,057	80,836	84.2	78,352	81.6	2,485	3.1	15,220
25 to 34 years.....	32,433	27,425	84.6	26,426	81.5	999	3.6	5,008
25 to 29 years.....	15,817	13,252	83.8	12,696	80.3	556	4.2	2,565
30 to 34 years.....	16,616	14,173	85.3	13,730	82.6	443	3.1	2,443
35 to 44 years.....	33,203	28,130	84.7	27,334	82.3	796	2.8	5,073
35 to 39 years.....	16,733	14,209	84.9	13,803	82.5	406	2.9	2,524
40 to 44 years.....	16,470	13,921	84.5	13,530	82.2	390	2.8	2,549
45 to 54 years.....	30,420	25,281	83.1	24,592	80.8	690	2.7	5,139
45 to 49 years.....	15,298	12,912	84.4	12,562	82.1	350	2.7	2,386
50 to 54 years.....	15,122	12,369	81.8	12,030	79.6	339	2.7	2,752
55 to 64 years.....	32,287	21,673	67.1	21,073	65.3	600	2.8	10,615
55 to 59 years.....	15,644	11,836	75.7	11,523	73.7	312	2.6	3,808
60 to 64 years.....	16,644	9,837	59.1	9,549	57.4	288	2.9	6,807
65 years and over.....	50,546	9,505	18.8	9,210	18.2	296	3.1	41,040
65 to 69 years.....	15,717	5,202	33.1	5,057	32.2	145	2.8	10,515
70 to 74 years.....	13,333	2,479	18.6	2,398	18.0	81	3.3	10,853
75 years and over.....	21,496	1,824	8.5	1,754	8.2	70	3.8	19,672
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	102,333	69,159	67.6	66,473	65.0	2,686	3.9	33,173
16 to 19 years.....	6,534	2,495	38.2	2,157	33.0	338	13.6	4,040
16 to 17 years.....	3,432	876	25.5	741	21.6	136	15.5	2,555
18 to 19 years.....	3,103	1,618	52.2	1,416	45.6	203	12.5	1,484
20 to 24 years.....	7,990	6,039	75.6	5,564	69.6	475	7.9	1,951
25 to 54 years.....	48,405	43,672	90.2	42,304	87.4	1,368	3.1	4,733
25 to 34 years.....	16,313	14,769	90.5	14,210	87.1	559	3.8	1,543
25 to 29 years.....	7,951	7,097	89.3	6,786	85.4	311	4.4	853
30 to 34 years.....	8,362	7,672	91.7	7,424	88.8	248	3.2	690
35 to 44 years.....	16,781	15,317	91.3	14,880	88.7	437	2.9	1,463
35 to 39 years.....	8,446	7,748	91.7	7,525	89.1	223	2.9	698
40 to 44 years.....	8,335	7,569	90.8	7,355	88.2	214	2.8	766
45 to 54 years.....	15,311	13,586	88.7	13,214	86.3	372	2.7	1,726
45 to 49 years.....	7,714	6,950	90.1	6,763	87.7	187	2.7	764
50 to 54 years.....	7,597	6,636	87.3	6,451	84.9	184	2.8	962
55 to 64 years.....	16,012	11,636	72.7	11,302	70.6	334	2.9	4,376
55 to 59 years.....	7,826	6,362	81.3	6,191	79.1	170	2.7	1,464
60 to 64 years.....	8,186	5,274	64.4	5,111	62.4	164	3.1	2,912
65 years and over.....	23,392	5,317	22.7	5,147	22.0	171	3.2	18,074
65 to 69 years.....	7,603	2,864	37.7	2,778	36.5	86	3.0	4,739
70 to 74 years.....	6,290	1,393	22.1	1,350	21.5	43	3.1	4,897

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	9,498	1,061	11.2	1,019	10.7	42	4.0	8,437
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	105,183	59,446	56.5	57,293	54.5	2,154	3.6	45,736
16 to 19 years.....	6,257	2,459	39.3	2,173	34.7	286	11.6	3,798
16 to 17 years.....	3,320	933	28.1	816	24.6	118	12.6	2,387
18 to 19 years.....	2,937	1,525	51.9	1,357	46.2	168	11.0	1,412
20 to 24 years.....	7,844	5,599	71.4	5,238	66.8	361	6.4	2,246
25 to 54 years.....	47,652	37,164	78.0	36,048	75.6	1,116	3.0	10,487
25 to 34 years.....	16,121	12,656	78.5	12,216	75.8	439	3.5	3,465
25 to 29 years.....	7,866	6,155	78.2	5,910	75.1	245	4.0	1,712
30 to 34 years.....	8,254	6,501	78.8	6,307	76.4	194	3.0	1,753
35 to 44 years.....	16,422	12,813	78.0	12,454	75.8	359	2.8	3,609
35 to 39 years.....	8,287	6,461	78.0	6,278	75.8	183	2.8	1,826
40 to 44 years.....	8,135	6,352	78.1	6,176	75.9	176	2.8	1,783
45 to 54 years.....	15,109	11,696	77.4	11,378	75.3	318	2.7	3,413
45 to 49 years.....	7,584	5,962	78.6	5,799	76.5	163	2.7	1,622
50 to 54 years.....	7,524	5,734	76.2	5,578	74.1	155	2.7	1,791
55 to 64 years.....	16,276	10,037	61.7	9,771	60.0	266	2.7	6,239
55 to 59 years.....	7,818	5,474	70.0	5,332	68.2	142	2.6	2,344
60 to 64 years.....	8,458	4,563	53.9	4,439	52.5	124	2.7	3,895
65 years and over.....	27,154	4,188	15.4	4,063	15.0	125	3.0	22,966
65 to 69 years.....	8,114	2,338	28.8	2,279	28.1	59	2.5	5,775
70 to 74 years.....	7,043	1,087	15.4	1,048	14.9	38	3.5	5,956
75 years and over.....	11,998	763	6.4	735	6.1	28	3.6	11,235
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over.....	35,794	22,369	62.5	20,823	58.2	1,545	6.9	13,425
16 to 19 years.....	2,680	809	30.2	645	24.1	164	20.2	1,871
16 to 17 years.....	1,418	276	19.4	214	15.1	62	22.4	1,142
18 to 19 years.....	1,262	533	42.2	431	34.2	102	19.1	729
20 to 24 years.....	3,139	2,069	65.9	1,798	57.3	271	13.1	1,070
25 to 54 years.....	18,484	15,046	81.4	14,124	76.4	922	6.1	3,438
25 to 34 years.....	6,790	5,462	80.4	5,060	74.5	402	7.4	1,329
25 to 29 years.....	3,200	2,522	78.8	2,319	72.5	203	8.1	678
30 to 34 years.....	3,590	2,940	81.9	2,741	76.3	199	6.8	651
35 to 44 years.....	6,360	5,334	83.9	5,012	78.8	322	6.0	1,026
35 to 39 years.....	3,365	2,833	84.2	2,630	78.1	204	7.2	532
40 to 44 years.....	2,995	2,500	83.5	2,382	79.5	118	4.7	495
45 to 54 years.....	5,333	4,251	79.7	4,052	76.0	198	4.7	1,083
45 to 49 years.....	2,728	2,225	81.5	2,126	77.9	99	4.4	504
50 to 54 years.....	2,605	2,026	77.8	1,927	74.0	99	4.9	579
55 to 64 years.....	5,150	3,183	61.8	3,061	59.4	122	3.8	1,967
55 to 59 years.....	2,425	1,699	70.1	1,640	67.6	59	3.5	725
60 to 64 years.....	2,726	1,484	54.4	1,421	52.1	63	4.2	1,242
65 years and over.....	6,340	1,262	19.9	1,195	18.8	67	5.3	5,079
65 to 69 years.....	2,200	724	32.9	687	31.2	38	5.2	1,476
70 to 74 years.....	1,695	327	19.3	311	18.3	17	5.1	1,368
75 years and over.....	2,445	210	8.6	198	8.1	12	5.8	2,235
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	16,564	10,906	65.8	10,130	61.2	776	7.1	5,658
16 to 19 years.....	1,340	387	28.9	295	22.0	93	23.9	953
16 to 17 years.....	718	136	19.0	105	14.7	31	22.8	582
18 to 19 years.....	622	251	40.4	189	30.5	62	24.5	371
20 to 24 years.....	1,520	1,028	67.7	879	57.8	149	14.5	492
25 to 54 years.....	8,708	7,352	84.4	6,905	79.3	447	6.1	1,356
25 to 34 years.....	3,265	2,760	84.5	2,557	78.3	203	7.4	505
25 to 29 years.....	1,536	1,252	81.5	1,144	74.5	109	8.7	284
30 to 34 years.....	1,729	1,508	87.2	1,413	81.7	94	6.3	221

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,997	2,604	86.9	2,465	82.2	139	5.4	393
35 to 39 years.....	1,599	1,413	88.4	1,322	82.7	91	6.4	186
40 to 44 years.....	1,398	1,191	85.2	1,143	81.7	49	4.1	207
45 to 54 years.....	2,446	1,988	81.3	1,884	77.0	104	5.2	458
45 to 49 years.....	1,253	1,038	82.9	989	78.9	49	4.8	214
50 to 54 years.....	1,193	950	79.6	895	75.0	55	5.8	244
55 to 64 years.....	2,361	1,512	64.1	1,458	61.8	54	3.6	848
55 to 59 years.....	1,104	804	72.8	776	70.3	27	3.4	300
60 to 64 years.....	1,257	709	56.4	682	54.2	27	3.8	549
65 years and over.....	2,635	626	23.7	592	22.5	33	5.3	2,010
65 to 69 years.....	974	366	37.6	347	35.7	19	5.1	608
70 to 74 years.....	725	159	21.9	150	20.7	9	5.5	566
75 years and over.....	937	101	10.7	95	10.1	6	6.0	836
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	19,230	11,463	59.6	10,694	55.6	769	6.7	7,767
16 to 19 years.....	1,340	421	31.4	350	26.1	71	16.8	919
16 to 17 years.....	700	139	19.9	109	15.5	31	22.1	561
18 to 19 years.....	640	282	44.1	242	37.8	40	14.3	358
20 to 24 years.....	1,619	1,041	64.3	919	56.8	122	11.7	578
25 to 54 years.....	9,776	7,694	78.7	7,219	73.8	475	6.2	2,082
25 to 34 years.....	3,525	2,702	76.6	2,503	71.0	199	7.4	824
25 to 29 years.....	1,664	1,270	76.3	1,175	70.6	95	7.4	394
30 to 34 years.....	1,861	1,432	76.9	1,328	71.3	104	7.3	429
35 to 44 years.....	3,363	2,730	81.2	2,547	75.7	182	6.7	634
35 to 39 years.....	1,766	1,420	80.4	1,308	74.1	113	7.9	346
40 to 44 years.....	1,597	1,309	82.0	1,240	77.6	70	5.3	288
45 to 54 years.....	2,887	2,263	78.4	2,169	75.1	94	4.2	625
45 to 49 years.....	1,475	1,186	80.4	1,137	77.0	50	4.2	289
50 to 54 years.....	1,412	1,076	76.2	1,032	73.1	44	4.1	336
55 to 64 years.....	2,790	1,671	59.9	1,603	57.5	68	4.1	1,119
55 to 59 years.....	1,321	896	67.8	864	65.4	32	3.5	425
60 to 64 years.....	1,469	775	52.8	739	50.3	36	4.7	694
65 years and over.....	3,705	636	17.2	603	16.3	33	5.2	3,069
65 to 69 years.....	1,226	358	29.2	339	27.7	19	5.3	868
70 to 74 years.....	971	168	17.3	160	16.5	8	4.8	802
75 years and over.....	1,508	110	7.3	103	6.9	6	5.7	1,399
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over.....	19,379	12,695	65.5	12,238	63.1	458	3.6	6,684
16 to 19 years.....	1,111	246	22.2	213	19.2	33	13.5	864
16 to 17 years.....	579	90	15.5	80	13.8	10	11.3	489
18 to 19 years.....	532	157	29.4	133	25.1	23	14.8	375
20 to 24 years.....	1,539	914	59.4	833	54.1	81	8.8	626
25 to 54 years.....	10,831	9,007	83.2	8,725	80.6	281	3.1	1,825
25 to 34 years.....	3,721	3,054	82.1	2,931	78.8	123	4.0	667
25 to 29 years.....	1,756	1,406	80.1	1,332	75.9	74	5.3	349
30 to 34 years.....	1,965	1,648	83.9	1,599	81.4	49	3.0	317
35 to 44 years.....	3,946	3,311	83.9	3,220	81.6	91	2.8	635
35 to 39 years.....	2,025	1,697	83.8	1,651	81.5	46	2.7	328
40 to 44 years.....	1,921	1,614	84.0	1,568	81.7	46	2.8	307
45 to 54 years.....	3,165	2,642	83.5	2,575	81.4	67	2.5	523
45 to 49 years.....	1,652	1,391	84.2	1,354	82.0	37	2.6	261
50 to 54 years.....	1,513	1,251	82.7	1,221	80.7	30	2.4	262
55 to 64 years.....	2,534	1,813	71.6	1,767	69.7	47	2.6	721
55 to 59 years.....	1,330	1,045	78.6	1,023	76.9	22	2.1	285
60 to 64 years.....	1,204	768	63.8	743	61.7	25	3.3	436
65 years and over.....	3,363	715	21.3	700	20.8	15	2.1	2,648
65 to 69 years.....	1,094	420	38.3	412	37.6	8	1.9	675

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	855	165	19.4	159	18.6	6	3.7	689
75 years and over.....	1,414	130	9.2	129	9.1	1	0.8	1,284
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	9,186	6,697	72.9	6,453	70.2	244	3.6	2,489
16 to 19 years.....	558	137	24.5	117	21.0	20	14.3	421
16 to 17 years.....	288	50	17.2	43	15.0	7	13.1	238
18 to 19 years.....	270	87	32.3	74	27.5	13	14.9	183
20 to 24 years.....	780	459	58.8	407	52.1	52	11.4	321
25 to 54 years.....	5,205	4,753	91.3	4,619	88.8	134	2.8	451
25 to 34 years.....	1,819	1,614	88.7	1,550	85.2	63	3.9	205
25 to 29 years.....	855	721	84.3	680	79.5	41	5.7	134
30 to 34 years.....	964	893	92.6	871	90.3	22	2.5	72
35 to 44 years.....	1,895	1,770	93.4	1,734	91.5	36	2.0	125
35 to 39 years.....	984	925	94.0	908	92.3	17	1.8	59
40 to 44 years.....	911	845	92.7	826	90.6	19	2.3	66
45 to 54 years.....	1,490	1,370	91.9	1,335	89.6	35	2.6	121
45 to 49 years.....	786	729	92.8	710	90.3	19	2.6	57
50 to 54 years.....	705	641	91.0	625	88.7	16	2.5	64
55 to 64 years.....	1,178	946	80.4	917	77.9	29	3.1	231
55 to 59 years.....	623	547	87.8	537	86.1	10	1.9	76
60 to 64 years.....	554	399	72.0	380	68.6	19	4.7	155
65 years and over.....	1,465	401	27.4	393	26.8	9	2.2	1,063
65 to 69 years.....	508	236	46.5	232	45.7	4	1.8	272
70 to 74 years.....	368	91	24.7	87	23.6	4	4.1	277
75 years and over.....	588	74	12.6	73	12.4	1	1.3	514
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	10,193	5,998	58.8	5,785	56.7	214	3.6	4,195
16 to 19 years.....	552	109	19.8	96	17.3	14	12.6	443
16 to 17 years.....	291	40	13.8	36	12.5	4	9.0	251
18 to 19 years.....	262	69	26.5	59	22.6	10	14.7	192
20 to 24 years.....	759	455	59.9	426	56.1	29	6.3	304
25 to 54 years.....	5,627	4,253	75.6	4,106	73.0	147	3.5	1,373
25 to 34 years.....	1,902	1,441	75.7	1,381	72.6	60	4.1	461
25 to 29 years.....	901	686	76.1	653	72.4	33	4.8	216
30 to 34 years.....	1,000	755	75.4	728	72.8	27	3.6	246
35 to 44 years.....	2,051	1,541	75.2	1,486	72.4	56	3.6	510
35 to 39 years.....	1,041	772	74.2	743	71.4	29	3.8	269
40 to 44 years.....	1,009	769	76.2	743	73.6	26	3.4	241
45 to 54 years.....	1,674	1,272	76.0	1,240	74.1	32	2.5	402
45 to 49 years.....	866	662	76.4	644	74.4	18	2.7	204
50 to 54 years.....	808	610	75.5	596	73.7	14	2.3	198
55 to 64 years.....	1,357	867	63.9	849	62.6	18	2.0	490
55 to 59 years.....	706	498	70.5	486	68.8	11	2.3	209
60 to 64 years.....	650	369	56.8	363	55.8	6	1.7	281
65 years and over.....	1,898	314	16.5	307	16.2	6	2.1	1,585
65 to 69 years.....	586	183	31.2	179	30.6	4	2.1	403
70 to 74 years.....	486	75	15.3	72	14.8	3	3.4	412
75 years and over.....	826	56	6.8	56	6.8	0	0.2	770

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2025							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over.....	51,433	34,509	67.1	32,743	63.7	1,766	5.1	16,924
16 to 19 years.....	4,773	1,553	32.5	1,311	27.5	241	15.5	3,221
16 to 17 years.....	2,482	409	16.5	335	13.5	74	18.0	2,073
18 to 19 years.....	2,291	1,144	49.9	976	42.6	168	14.7	1,147
20 to 24 years.....	5,566	4,061	72.9	3,696	66.4	364	9.0	1,506
25 to 54 years.....	28,476	23,313	81.9	22,377	78.6	937	4.0	5,162
25 to 34 years.....	10,452	8,637	82.6	8,209	78.5	428	5.0	1,815
25 to 29 years.....	5,238	4,358	83.2	4,112	78.5	246	5.6	880
30 to 34 years.....	5,215	4,279	82.1	4,097	78.6	182	4.3	935
35 to 44 years.....	9,702	7,991	82.4	7,732	79.7	258	3.2	1,711
35 to 39 years.....	4,931	4,048	82.1	3,905	79.2	143	3.5	883
40 to 44 years.....	4,771	3,943	82.7	3,828	80.2	115	2.9	828
45 to 54 years.....	8,322	6,686	80.3	6,435	77.3	250	3.7	1,636
45 to 49 years.....	4,380	3,559	81.3	3,431	78.3	128	3.6	820
50 to 54 years.....	3,942	3,126	79.3	3,004	76.2	122	3.9	816
55 to 64 years.....	6,337	4,302	67.9	4,139	65.3	162	3.8	2,036
55 to 59 years.....	3,383	2,529	74.8	2,443	72.2	86	3.4	854
60 to 64 years.....	2,955	1,773	60.0	1,697	57.4	76	4.3	1,182
65 years and over.....	6,280	1,281	20.4	1,220	19.4	61	4.8	5,000
65 to 69 years.....	2,209	754	34.1	722	32.7	32	4.2	1,455
70 to 74 years.....	1,588	310	19.5	291	18.3	19	6.0	1,278
75 years and over.....	2,483	217	8.7	206	8.3	11	5.0	2,266
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	25,759	19,233	74.7	18,267	70.9	966	5.0	6,526
16 to 19 years.....	2,439	784	32.1	651	26.7	133	17.0	1,655
16 to 17 years.....	1,244	194	15.6	155	12.5	39	19.9	1,050
18 to 19 years.....	1,195	590	49.4	495	41.5	95	16.1	605
20 to 24 years.....	2,815	2,169	77.0	1,951	69.3	217	10.0	647
25 to 54 years.....	14,515	13,138	90.5	12,651	87.2	488	3.7	1,377
25 to 34 years.....	5,278	4,779	90.5	4,556	86.3	223	4.7	499
25 to 29 years.....	2,636	2,361	89.6	2,230	84.6	131	5.5	275
30 to 34 years.....	2,642	2,418	91.5	2,326	88.0	92	3.8	224
35 to 44 years.....	5,022	4,610	91.8	4,476	89.1	135	2.9	412
35 to 39 years.....	2,555	2,344	91.7	2,268	88.8	75	3.2	211
40 to 44 years.....	2,468	2,267	91.9	2,207	89.4	59	2.6	201
45 to 54 years.....	4,215	3,749	88.9	3,619	85.9	130	3.5	466
45 to 49 years.....	2,235	1,990	89.0	1,928	86.3	62	3.1	245
50 to 54 years.....	1,980	1,759	88.8	1,691	85.4	68	3.9	221
55 to 64 years.....	3,156	2,388	75.7	2,296	72.8	92	3.9	767
55 to 59 years.....	1,668	1,403	84.1	1,357	81.3	46	3.3	265
60 to 64 years.....	1,488	985	66.2	939	63.1	46	4.7	502
65 years and over.....	2,833	754	26.6	718	25.4	35	4.7	2,080
65 to 69 years.....	1,058	443	41.9	425	40.2	18	4.1	615
70 to 74 years.....	741	188	25.4	177	23.9	11	5.9	553
75 years and over.....	1,035	122	11.8	116	11.2	6	4.9	912
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	25,674	15,276	59.5	14,476	56.4	800	5.2	10,398
16 to 19 years.....	2,335	769	32.9	661	28.3	108	14.0	1,566
16 to 17 years.....	1,238	215	17.4	180	14.5	35	16.3	1,023
18 to 19 years.....	1,096	554	50.5	481	43.9	73	13.2	543
20 to 24 years.....	2,751	1,892	68.8	1,745	63.4	147	7.8	859
25 to 54 years.....	13,960	10,175	72.9	9,726	69.7	449	4.4	3,785
25 to 34 years.....	5,174	3,858	74.6	3,653	70.6	205	5.3	1,316
25 to 29 years.....	2,602	1,997	76.8	1,882	72.3	115	5.8	605
30 to 34 years.....	2,572	1,861	72.3	1,771	68.8	90	4.8	711

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**4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2025							
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	4,679	3,380	72.2	3,257	69.6	124	3.7	1,299
35 to 39 years.....	2,377	1,704	71.7	1,636	68.9	68	4.0	672
40 to 44 years.....	2,303	1,676	72.8	1,620	70.4	56	3.3	627
45 to 54 years.....	4,107	2,937	71.5	2,816	68.6	120	4.1	1,170
45 to 49 years.....	2,144	1,569	73.2	1,503	70.1	66	4.2	575
50 to 54 years.....	1,963	1,367	69.7	1,313	66.9	54	4.0	595
55 to 64 years.....	3,181	1,913	60.1	1,843	57.9	70	3.7	1,268
55 to 59 years.....	1,715	1,126	65.7	1,086	63.3	40	3.5	589
60 to 64 years.....	1,467	788	53.7	757	51.6	30	3.8	679
65 years and over.....	3,447	527	15.3	501	14.5	26	4.9	2,920
65 to 69 years.....	1,151	311	27.0	297	25.8	14	4.4	841
70 to 74 years.....	847	122	14.4	114	13.5	8	6.2	725
75 years and over.....	1,448	95	6.5	90	6.2	5	5.2	1,354

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	268,571	273,653	205,086	207,515	35,003	35,794	17,975	19,379
Civilian labor force.....	168,106	170,807	127,632	128,606	22,047	22,369	11,681	12,695
Participation rate.....	62.6	62.4	62.2	62.0	63.0	62.5	65.0	65.5
Employed.....	161,346	163,493	123,033	123,766	20,728	20,823	11,271	12,238
Employment-population ratio.....	60.1	59.7	60.0	59.6	59.2	58.2	62.7	63.1
Unemployed.....	6,761	7,314	4,599	4,840	1,318	1,545	410	458
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.8	6.0	6.9	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force.....	100,465	102,846	77,454	78,909	12,957	13,425	6,294	6,684
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	130,939	133,481	101,092	102,333	16,183	16,564	8,525	9,186
Civilian labor force.....	88,974	90,517	68,682	69,159	10,661	10,906	6,140	6,697
Participation rate.....	68.0	67.8	67.9	67.6	65.9	65.8	72.0	72.9
Employed.....	85,313	86,562	66,152	66,473	9,983	10,130	5,925	6,453
Employment-population ratio.....	65.2	64.8	65.4	65.0	61.7	61.2	69.5	70.2
Unemployed.....	3,661	3,955	2,530	2,686	677	776	215	244
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.9	6.4	7.1	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force.....	41,965	42,964	32,410	33,173	5,523	5,658	2,385	2,489
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	121,994	124,397	94,602	95,798	14,876	15,224	8,025	8,627
Civilian labor force.....	85,720	87,269	66,130	66,664	10,267	10,519	6,033	6,560
Participation rate.....	70.3	70.2	69.9	69.6	69.0	69.1	75.2	76.0
Employed.....	82,514	83,806	63,918	64,317	9,664	9,835	5,836	6,336
Employment-population ratio.....	67.6	67.4	67.6	67.1	65.0	64.6	72.7	73.4
Unemployed.....	3,206	3,463	2,212	2,348	603	684	197	224
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.5	5.9	6.5	3.3	3.4
Not in labor force.....	36,273	37,128	28,473	29,134	4,609	4,705	1,992	2,067
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	137,633	140,172	103,994	105,183	18,820	19,230	9,450	10,193
Civilian labor force.....	79,132	80,290	58,950	59,446	11,386	11,463	5,541	5,998
Participation rate.....	57.5	57.3	56.7	56.5	60.5	59.6	58.6	58.8
Employed.....	76,033	76,931	56,881	57,293	10,745	10,694	5,345	5,785
Employment-population ratio.....	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.5	57.1	55.6	56.6	56.7
Unemployed.....	3,100	3,359	2,069	2,154	641	769	196	214
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.6	5.6	6.7	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force.....	58,500	59,881	45,044	45,736	7,434	7,767	3,909	4,195
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	128,992	131,414	97,775	98,926	17,509	17,890	8,955	9,641
Civilian labor force.....	75,901	77,082	56,487	56,988	10,992	11,042	5,410	5,889
Participation rate.....	58.8	58.7	57.8	57.6	62.8	61.7	60.4	61.1
Employed.....	73,170	74,135	54,678	55,120	10,409	10,343	5,226	5,689
Employment-population ratio.....	56.7	56.4	55.9	55.7	59.4	57.8	58.4	59.0
Unemployed.....	2,731	2,947	1,809	1,868	583	698	184	200
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.3	5.3	6.3	3.4	3.4
Not in labor force.....	53,091	54,332	41,288	41,938	6,517	6,848	3,545	3,752
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,586	17,842	12,709	12,791	2,618	2,680	994	1,111
Civilian labor force.....	6,485	6,456	5,016	4,953	787	809	237	246
Participation rate.....	36.9	36.2	39.5	38.7	30.1	30.2	23.9	22.2
Employed.....	5,661	5,551	4,437	4,329	655	645	208	213
Employment-population ratio.....	32.2	31.1	34.9	33.8	25.0	24.1	21.0	19.2
Unemployed.....	823	905	579	624	132	164	29	33
Unemployment rate.....	12.7	14.0	11.5	12.6	16.8	20.2	12.2	13.5
Not in labor force.....	11,101	11,386	7,693	7,838	1,831	1,871	757	864

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	48,922	51,433	28,651	29,727	4,062	4,492	2,270	2,455
Civilian labor force.....	32,890	34,509	19,312	20,002	2,382	2,683	1,512	1,606
Participation rate.....	67.2	67.1	67.4	67.3	58.6	59.7	66.6	65.4
Employed.....	31,227	32,743	18,361	18,978	2,244	2,516	1,448	1,559
Employment-population ratio.....	63.8	63.7	64.1	63.8	55.2	56.0	63.8	63.5
Unemployed.....	1,663	1,766	951	1,023	138	167	64	48
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.2	4.2	3.0
Not in labor force.....	16,032	16,924	9,339	9,725	1,680	1,809	758	849
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	24,453	25,759	14,531	15,023	1,935	2,210	1,161	1,256
Civilian labor force.....	18,469	19,233	11,059	11,339	1,239	1,421	835	895
Participation rate.....	75.5	74.7	76.1	75.5	64.0	64.3	72.0	71.2
Employed.....	17,579	18,267	10,532	10,764	1,158	1,332	804	867
Employment-population ratio.....	71.9	70.9	72.5	71.7	59.8	60.3	69.3	69.1
Unemployed.....	890	966	526	575	81	89	31	27
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.5	6.3	3.7	3.0
Not in labor force.....	5,984	6,526	3,472	3,684	696	789	326	361
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,112	23,320	13,028	13,508	1,787	2,027	1,089	1,180
Civilian labor force.....	17,645	18,449	10,505	10,837	1,192	1,359	815	876
Participation rate.....	79.8	79.1	80.6	80.2	66.7	67.0	74.9	74.2
Employed.....	16,887	17,617	10,066	10,346	1,123	1,283	786	853
Employment-population ratio.....	76.4	75.5	77.3	76.6	62.8	63.3	72.2	72.3
Unemployed.....	758	832	439	492	69	76	29	23
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.8	5.6	3.6	2.6
Not in labor force.....	4,467	4,871	2,523	2,671	595	668	274	304
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	24,469	25,674	14,120	14,704	2,127	2,282	1,109	1,199
Civilian labor force.....	14,421	15,276	8,254	8,662	1,143	1,262	676	712
Participation rate.....	58.9	59.5	58.5	58.9	53.7	55.3	61.0	59.4
Employed.....	13,648	14,476	7,829	8,214	1,086	1,185	644	691
Employment-population ratio.....	55.8	56.4	55.4	55.9	51.1	51.9	58.0	57.6
Unemployed.....	773	800	425	448	57	77	33	20
Unemployment rate.....	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	6.1	4.9	2.9
Not in labor force.....	10,048	10,398	5,867	6,041	984	1,020	433	487
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,216	23,340	12,667	13,235	1,934	2,081	1,051	1,137
Civilian labor force.....	13,692	14,507	7,771	8,167	1,081	1,201	657	691
Participation rate.....	61.6	62.2	61.4	61.7	55.9	57.7	62.5	60.8
Employed.....	13,029	13,815	7,417	7,795	1,032	1,132	628	671
Employment-population ratio.....	58.6	59.2	58.6	58.9	53.4	54.4	59.7	59.0
Unemployed.....	662	692	355	372	49	69	29	20
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.7	4.4	2.9
Not in labor force.....	8,524	8,832	4,896	5,068	853	880	394	446
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,593	4,773	2,956	2,984	341	384	130	139
Civilian labor force.....	1,553	1,553	1,036	997	109	123	40	40
Participation rate.....	33.8	32.5	35.0	33.4	32.0	32.1	30.7	28.8
Employed.....	1,311	1,311	878	837	89	101	34	35
Employment-population ratio.....	28.5	27.5	29.7	28.1	26.1	26.3	26.0	25.2
Unemployed.....	242	241	158	160	20	22	6	5
Unemployment rate.....	15.6	15.5	15.2	16.0	18.4	18.0	15.2	12.7
Not in labor force.....	3,040	3,221	1,920	1,987	232	261	90	99

<sup>1</sup> Includes people of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025											
	Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college <sup>1</sup>	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher					
				Total	Some college, no degree	Associ- ate degree	Total <sup>2</sup>	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree			
									Total	Master's degree	Profes- sional degree	Doctoral degree
Total, civilian noninstitutional population . . .	233,887	19,008	64,192	57,847	32,389	25,458	92,840	56,906	35,933	26,687	3,668	5,578
Civilian labor force . . . . .	148,702	9,001	36,507	36,269	19,684	16,585	66,925	40,779	26,146	19,242	2,651	4,253
Participation rate . . . . .	63.6	47.4	56.9	62.7	60.8	65.1	72.1	71.7	72.8	72.1	72.3	76.2
Employed . . . . .	143,595	8,454	34,953	35,029	18,934	16,094	65,159	39,648	25,511	18,734	2,599	4,178
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	61.4	44.5	54.5	60.6	58.5	63.2	70.2	69.7	71.0	70.2	70.9	74.9
Unemployed . . . . .	5,108	547	1,554	1,241	750	491	1,766	1,131	635	509	51	75
Unemployment rate . . . . .	3.4	6.1	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.8
Not in labor force . . . . .	85,185	10,007	27,685	21,578	12,705	8,873	25,915	16,128	9,787	7,445	1,017	1,325
Men, civilian noninstitutional population . . .	113,400	9,873	33,220	27,136	15,700	11,436	43,170	26,737	16,433	11,371	1,961	3,102
Civilian labor force . . . . .	79,215	5,809	21,954	18,721	10,585	8,136	32,731	20,493	12,238	8,494	1,447	2,297
Participation rate . . . . .	69.9	58.8	66.1	69.0	67.4	71.1	75.8	76.6	74.5	74.7	73.8	74.1
Employed . . . . .	76,494	5,482	21,027	18,114	10,219	7,894	31,870	19,933	11,937	8,265	1,417	2,256
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	67.5	55.5	63.3	66.8	65.1	69.0	73.8	74.6	72.6	72.7	72.2	72.7
Unemployed . . . . .	2,721	326	926	607	366	241	861	560	301	229	30	41
Unemployment rate . . . . .	3.4	5.6	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.8
Not in labor force . . . . .	34,185	4,064	11,267	8,415	5,115	3,300	10,439	6,243	4,195	2,877	514	804
Women, civilian noninstitutional population . . . . .	120,487	9,135	30,971	30,711	16,688	14,023	49,670	30,170	19,500	15,316	1,707	2,477
Civilian labor force . . . . .	69,488	3,192	14,553	17,548	9,098	8,450	34,194	20,286	13,908	10,748	1,204	1,956
Participation rate . . . . .	57.7	34.9	47.0	57.1	54.5	60.3	68.8	67.2	71.3	70.2	70.5	79.0
Employed . . . . .	67,101	2,972	13,926	16,915	8,715	8,200	33,289	19,715	13,574	10,469	1,183	1,922
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	55.7	32.5	45.0	55.1	52.2	58.5	67.0	65.3	69.6	68.4	69.3	77.6
Unemployed . . . . .	2,387	220	628	634	384	250	905	571	335	279	21	34
Unemployment rate . . . . .	3.4	6.9	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.7
Not in labor force . . . . .	51,000	5,943	16,418	13,163	7,590	5,573	15,476	9,884	5,592	4,568	503	521
White, civilian noninstitutional population . . . . .	178,889	14,208	49,189	44,892	24,761	20,131	70,600	43,958	26,642	19,764	2,820	4,058
Civilian labor force . . . . .	112,015	7,029	27,601	27,441	14,595	12,846	49,944	31,123	18,822	13,810	1,993	3,019
Participation rate . . . . .	62.6	49.5	56.1	61.1	58.9	63.8	70.7	70.8	70.6	69.9	70.7	74.4
Employed . . . . .	108,634	6,646	26,599	26,603	14,095	12,508	48,786	30,367	18,419	13,489	1,957	2,973
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	60.7	46.8	54.1	59.3	56.9	62.1	69.1	69.1	69.1	68.2	69.4	73.3
Unemployed . . . . .	3,380	383	1,002	838	499	338	1,158	756	403	321	36	46
Unemployment rate . . . . .	3.0	5.4	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5
Not in labor force . . . . .	66,875	7,179	21,588	17,451	10,166	7,285	20,656	12,835	7,821	5,954	827	1,039
Black or African American, civilian noninstitutional population . . . . .	29,975	2,743	9,860	8,397	5,057	3,340	8,975	5,618	3,357	2,635	256	466
Civilian labor force . . . . .	19,491	1,095	5,780	5,730	3,379	2,350	6,886	4,294	2,592	2,015	202	375
Participation rate . . . . .	65.0	39.9	58.6	68.2	66.8	70.4	76.7	76.4	77.2	76.5	78.9	80.4
Employed . . . . .	18,380	986	5,373	5,422	3,185	2,237	6,599	4,092	2,507	1,953	192	363
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	61.3	35.9	54.5	64.6	63.0	67.0	73.5	72.8	74.7	74.1	75.0	77.8
Unemployed . . . . .	1,111	109	407	307	195	113	287	202	85	63	10	12
Unemployment rate . . . . .	5.7	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.2	4.7	3.3	3.1	5.0	3.2
Not in labor force . . . . .	10,484	1,648	4,080	2,667	1,677	990	2,089	1,324	765	619	54	92
Asian, civilian noninstitutional population . . . . .	16,729	1,098	2,680	2,196	1,133	1,063	10,755	5,723	5,033	3,613	487	933
Civilian labor force . . . . .	11,535	410	1,549	1,469	746	723	8,107	4,089	4,018	2,879	373	766
Participation rate . . . . .	69.0	37.4	57.8	66.9	65.8	68.0	75.4	71.4	79.8	79.7	76.6	82.1
Employed . . . . .	11,192	399	1,510	1,433	727	706	7,849	3,960	3,889	2,772	368	750
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	66.9	36.4	56.4	65.2	64.2	66.4	73.0	69.2	77.3	76.7	75.6	80.4
Unemployed . . . . .	344	11	39	36	19	17	258	129	129	108	5	16
Unemployment rate . . . . .	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	1.3	2.1
Not in labor force . . . . .	5,194	687	1,131	727	387	340	2,648	1,634	1,014	734	114	167
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, civilian noninstitutional population . . . . .	41,093	9,108	13,494	8,704	5,025	3,679	9,788	6,737	3,051	2,266	367	419
Civilian labor force . . . . .	28,896	5,336	9,312	6,452	3,680	2,772	7,795	5,323	2,472	1,841	286	346
Participation rate . . . . .	70.3	58.6	69.0	74.1	73.2	75.4	79.6	79.0	81.0	81.2	78.0	82.5
Employed . . . . .	27,735	5,033	8,904	6,227	3,539	2,688	7,571	5,159	2,413	1,791	281	341

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025											
	Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college <sup>1</sup>	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher					
				Total	Some college, no degree	Associ- ate degree	Total <sup>2</sup>	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree			
									Total	Master's degree	Profes- sional degree	Doctoral degree
Employment-population ratio.....	67.5	55.3	66.0	71.5	70.4	73.1	77.4	76.6	79.1	79.0	76.8	81.4
Unemployed.....	1,160	303	408	225	141	84	224	164	60	50	5	5
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.4
Not in labor force.....	12,198	3,771	4,182	2,252	1,345	906	1,993	1,414	579	425	81	73

<sup>1</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7b. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by educational attainment and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and educational attainment	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
16 to 24 years old.....	39,766	22,105	55.6	19,898	50.0	2,206	10.0	17,661
Less than a high school diploma.....	12,685	3,821	30.1	3,253	25.6	568	14.9	8,864
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	11,796	8,075	68.5	7,175	60.8	900	11.1	3,721
Some college or associate degree.....	10,907	6,710	61.5	6,215	57.0	495	7.4	4,197
Some college, no degree.....	8,919	5,234	58.7	4,828	54.1	406	7.8	3,684
Associate degree.....	1,988	1,476	74.2	1,388	69.8	88	6.0	512
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup> .....	4,379	3,499	79.9	3,255	74.3	244	7.0	880
Bachelor's degree only.....	3,960	3,187	80.5	2,963	74.8	224	7.0	774
Advanced degree.....	419	312	74.6	292	69.7	20	6.5	106
25 to 54 years old.....	131,082	109,534	83.6	105,616	80.6	3,919	3.6	21,547
Less than a high school diploma.....	9,250	6,364	68.8	5,946	64.3	418	6.6	2,886
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	33,830	26,351	77.9	25,101	74.2	1,250	4.7	7,479
Some college or associate degree.....	31,227	26,116	83.6	25,178	80.6	938	3.6	5,111
Some college, no degree.....	17,362	14,190	81.7	13,621	78.5	569	4.0	3,172
Associate degree.....	13,865	11,926	86.0	11,557	83.4	369	3.1	1,939
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup> .....	56,775	50,704	89.3	49,390	87.0	1,313	2.6	6,071
Bachelor's degree only.....	35,423	31,196	88.1	30,338	85.6	857	2.7	4,227
Advanced degree.....	21,352	19,508	91.4	19,052	89.2	456	2.3	1,844
55 to 64 years old.....	41,137	27,402	66.6	26,605	64.7	797	2.9	13,735
Less than a high school diploma.....	3,689	1,897	51.4	1,808	49.0	90	4.7	1,792
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	11,843	7,257	61.3	7,037	59.4	220	3.0	4,586
Some college or associate degree.....	10,684	7,073	66.2	6,890	64.5	183	2.6	3,611
Some college, no degree.....	5,738	3,732	65.1	3,625	63.2	107	2.9	2,005
Associate degree.....	4,946	3,341	67.5	3,265	66.0	76	2.3	1,605
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup> .....	14,920	11,174	74.9	10,870	72.9	304	2.7	3,746
Bachelor's degree only.....	9,349	6,859	73.4	6,669	71.3	190	2.8	2,490
Advanced degree.....	5,571	4,315	77.5	4,201	75.4	114	2.6	1,256
65 years and older.....	61,668	11,766	19.1	11,374	18.4	392	3.3	49,902
Less than a high school diploma.....	6,069	740	12.2	701	11.5	39	5.3	5,329
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	18,518	2,899	15.7	2,815	15.2	84	2.9	15,619
Some college or associate degree.....	15,936	3,080	19.3	2,960	18.6	120	3.9	12,857
Some college, no degree.....	9,289	1,761	19.0	1,688	18.2	73	4.2	7,528
Associate degree.....	6,647	1,318	19.8	1,272	19.1	46	3.5	5,329
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup> .....	21,144	5,047	23.9	4,898	23.2	149	2.9	16,097
Bachelor's degree only.....	12,134	2,724	22.4	2,641	21.8	83	3.1	9,411
Advanced degree.....	9,010	2,323	25.8	2,258	25.1	66	2.8	6,687

<sup>1</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	134,927	120,229	10,657	4,041	28,566	3,460	23,391	1,715	5,968	1,346
16 to 19 years.....	1,603	1,356	208	40	3,948	249	3,505	194	452	453
16 to 17 years.....	238	199	32	7	1,745	42	1,610	93	87	272
18 to 19 years.....	1,365	1,157	176	33	2,203	207	1,895	101	365	181
20 years and over.....	133,324	118,874	10,449	4,002	24,618	3,211	19,886	1,521	5,516	893
20 to 24 years.....	9,671	8,671	801	199	4,676	752	3,710	214	1,069	232
25 years and over.....	123,653	110,203	9,648	3,802	19,942	2,459	16,176	1,307	4,447	661
25 to 54 years.....	93,823	83,978	7,093	2,752	11,793	1,974	9,088	730	3,550	368
55 years and over.....	29,830	26,225	2,555	1,050	8,149	484	7,088	577	897	292
Men, 16 years and over.....	75,788	68,357	5,491	1,940	10,775	1,710	8,484	580	3,383	572
16 to 19 years.....	950	818	112	21	1,805	125	1,596	85	267	225
20 years and over.....	74,837	67,539	5,379	1,919	8,969	1,586	6,889	495	3,116	347
20 to 24 years.....	5,291	4,804	400	88	2,021	390	1,547	84	637	105
25 years and over.....	69,546	62,735	4,979	1,832	6,948	1,196	5,342	410	2,480	241
25 to 54 years.....	52,573	47,669	3,628	1,276	3,584	959	2,453	171	1,958	114
55 years and over.....	16,973	15,066	1,351	555	3,364	237	2,888	239	522	127
Women, 16 years and over.....	59,140	51,873	5,166	2,101	17,791	1,749	14,906	1,135	2,585	774
16 to 19 years.....	653	538	96	19	2,142	124	1,909	109	185	228
20 years and over.....	58,487	51,335	5,070	2,082	15,648	1,625	12,997	1,026	2,400	547
20 to 24 years.....	4,380	3,867	401	112	2,654	363	2,163	129	433	127
25 years and over.....	54,107	47,468	4,669	1,971	12,994	1,262	10,834	897	1,967	420
25 to 54 years.....	41,249	36,309	3,465	1,476	8,209	1,015	6,635	559	1,592	254
55 years and over.....	12,857	11,159	1,204	495	4,785	247	4,199	338	375	166
<b>White</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	58,269	52,453	4,357	1,459	8,204	1,161	6,603	440	2,264	422
16 to 19 years.....	775	672	89	15	1,381	84	1,231	66	176	162
20 years and over.....	57,494	51,782	4,268	1,444	6,823	1,077	5,372	374	2,087	260
20 to 24 years.....	4,099	3,718	312	69	1,466	256	1,154	55	404	71
25 years and over.....	53,395	48,064	3,956	1,375	5,357	821	4,218	318	1,683	190
25 to 54 years.....	39,776	35,994	2,835	947	2,528	647	1,768	113	1,282	87
55 years and over.....	13,619	12,070	1,121	428	2,829	175	2,450	205	402	103
Women, 16 years and over.....	43,349	37,816	3,939	1,594	13,943	1,265	11,779	899	1,591	563
16 to 19 years.....	496	413	68	15	1,677	97	1,490	89	120	166
20 years and over.....	42,853	37,404	3,871	1,578	12,267	1,168	10,289	810	1,471	397
20 to 24 years.....	3,257	2,857	308	92	1,981	261	1,627	93	270	91
25 years and over.....	39,596	34,547	3,563	1,486	10,285	906	8,662	717	1,201	306
25 to 54 years.....	29,747	26,050	2,598	1,098	6,301	719	5,146	436	940	176
55 years and over.....	9,849	8,497	965	388	3,984	187	3,516	282	261	130
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,829	8,031	563	235	1,301	308	917	76	690	86
16 to 19 years.....	89	76	9	5	205	17	177	11	55	37
20 years and over.....	8,740	7,955	555	230	1,095	291	740	65	635	49
20 to 24 years.....	627	575	45	7	252	73	165	15	131	18
25 years and over.....	8,113	7,380	510	223	843	218	575	50	503	31
25 to 54 years.....	6,347	5,800	393	154	559	188	339	32	433	14
55 years and over.....	1,766	1,580	117	69	284	30	236	18	70	18
Women, 16 years and over.....	8,770	7,817	689	264	1,923	287	1,524	112	641	128
16 to 19 years.....	96	74	19	3	254	17	227	10	38	33
20 years and over.....	8,674	7,743	670	261	1,669	270	1,297	102	603	95
20 to 24 years.....	589	521	57	11	330	64	251	15	101	21
25 years and over.....	8,086	7,222	613	250	1,339	206	1,046	87	502	74
25 to 54 years.....	6,285	5,633	465	187	934	176	698	60	426	49

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**  
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,801	1,590	148	63	405	30	348	27	76	25
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,764	5,286	324	154	689	101	550	37	210	34
16 to 19 years.....	36	32	3	0	81	6	72	3	8	11
20 years and over.....	5,729	5,254	321	154	607	95	478	34	201	23
20 to 24 years.....	243	223	15	5	163	19	138	6	42	10
25 years and over.....	5,485	5,030	306	149	444	76	340	27	159	13
25 to 54 years.....	4,350	3,999	240	111	269	54	198	17	125	9
55 years and over.....	1,135	1,031	66	39	175	22	142	10	34	4
Women, 16 years and over.....	4,662	4,188	312	162	1,122	101	953	69	192	22
16 to 19 years.....	25	23	2	0	71	3	64	4	10	4
20 years and over.....	4,637	4,164	310	162	1,052	98	889	65	182	18
20 to 24 years.....	249	233	12	3	177	16	152	9	23	5
25 years and over.....	4,388	3,931	298	159	875	81	737	56	159	13
25 to 54 years.....	3,502	3,135	237	130	604	62	507	35	138	9
55 years and over.....	886	796	61	29	271	20	230	21	21	3
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	16,157	14,626	1,166	366	2,110	581	1,458	71	847	118
16 to 19 years.....	288	250	31	7	362	41	310	12	85	48
20 years and over.....	15,869	14,376	1,134	358	1,748	541	1,147	60	762	70
20 to 24 years.....	1,452	1,324	106	22	500	129	360	10	195	22
25 years and over.....	14,417	13,052	1,029	337	1,248	411	787	50	567	48
25 to 54 years.....	11,783	10,682	851	250	868	336	506	26	458	29
55 years and over.....	2,634	2,370	178	87	380	75	281	24	109	19
Women, 16 years and over.....	11,027	9,766	923	338	3,449	604	2,665	179	632	168
16 to 19 years.....	190	157	26	7	471	40	413	17	56	52
20 years and over.....	10,837	9,610	897	330	2,978	564	2,252	162	576	116
20 to 24 years.....	1,087	966	94	26	658	114	513	30	116	31
25 years and over.....	9,750	8,643	803	304	2,320	450	1,739	131	460	85
25 to 54 years.....	7,967	7,080	649	238	1,759	373	1,282	104	381	68
55 years and over.....	1,783	1,563	154	66	561	77	457	27	79	18

<sup>1</sup> Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some people at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**9. Employed people by occupation, sex, and age**

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total.....	161,346	163,493	85,313	86,562	82,514	83,806	76,033	76,931	73,170	74,135
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,744	71,338	33,716	34,097	33,505	33,860	37,028	37,241	36,680	36,910
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,602	31,049	16,613	16,899	16,546	16,824	13,989	14,150	13,922	14,079
Management occupations.....	20,657	20,876	12,017	12,141	11,979	12,083	8,640	8,735	8,587	8,690
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,945	10,173	4,596	4,758	4,567	4,741	5,349	5,415	5,335	5,389
Professional and related occupations.....	40,142	40,289	17,103	17,199	16,959	17,036	23,039	23,090	22,758	22,831
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,386	6,711	4,700	4,867	4,686	4,854	1,686	1,844	1,673	1,839
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,552	3,675	2,940	2,965	2,926	2,947	613	710	609	705
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,877	1,858	925	940	917	934	952	918	943	911
Community and social service occupations.....	2,950	2,846	896	881	886	867	2,054	1,964	2,037	1,948
Legal occupations.....	1,832	1,880	840	827	839	826	992	1,053	988	1,051
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,587	9,452	2,551	2,418	2,515	2,386	7,036	7,034	6,925	6,923
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,483	3,504	1,713	1,737	1,670	1,678	1,770	1,767	1,698	1,705
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,475	10,364	2,539	2,563	2,519	2,544	7,936	7,801	7,885	7,749
Service occupations.....	26,452	27,230	11,246	11,499	10,214	10,462	15,206	15,732	13,921	14,424
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,456	5,830	841	966	822	941	4,615	4,865	4,484	4,739
Protective service occupations.....	3,110	3,344	2,327	2,566	2,240	2,483	783	778	716	704
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,061	8,292	3,685	3,675	3,012	2,979	4,376	4,617	3,550	3,800
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,770	5,708	3,422	3,351	3,255	3,197	2,347	2,357	2,288	2,299
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,055	4,057	971	941	885	861	3,084	3,116	2,883	2,882
Sales and office occupations.....	29,885	30,604	11,825	12,306	11,210	11,712	18,061	18,298	17,094	17,379
Sales and related occupations.....	14,090	14,159	7,337	7,453	6,896	7,042	6,754	6,706	6,098	6,105
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,795	16,444	4,488	4,853	4,314	4,671	11,307	11,591	10,995	11,274
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,391	14,550	13,530	13,682	13,138	13,343	861	868	813	822
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	970	1,000	701	732	647	681	269	268	241	240
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,520	8,490	8,150	8,126	7,935	7,936	370	364	358	355
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,901	5,060	4,680	4,824	4,557	4,727	222	237	214	227
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,873	19,770	14,996	14,978	14,448	14,429	4,877	4,792	4,663	4,601
Production occupations.....	7,944	7,889	5,653	5,648	5,518	5,534	2,291	2,241	2,228	2,180
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,930	11,881	9,344	9,330	8,930	8,895	2,586	2,551	2,434	2,421

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

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**10. Employed people by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex**  
[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	161,346	163,493	85,313	86,562	76,033	76,931
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43.8	43.6	39.5	39.4	48.7	48.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.0	19.0	19.5	19.5	18.4	18.4
Professional and related occupations.....	24.9	24.6	20.0	19.9	30.3	30.0
Service occupations.....	16.4	16.7	13.2	13.3	20.0	20.4
Sales and office occupations.....	18.5	18.7	13.9	14.2	23.8	23.8
Sales and related occupations.....	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.8	10.1	5.3	5.6	14.9	15.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8.9	8.9	15.9	15.8	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.3	5.2	9.6	9.4	0.5	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.0	3.1	5.5	5.6	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12.3	12.1	17.6	17.3	6.4	6.2
Production occupations.....	4.9	4.8	6.6	6.5	3.0	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7.4	7.3	11.0	10.8	3.4	3.3
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	123,033	123,766	66,152	66,473	56,881	57,293
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	44.1	43.9	39.6	39.5	49.3	49.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.8	19.9	20.6	20.7	19.0	18.9
Professional and related occupations.....	24.3	24.1	19.1	18.9	30.3	30.1
Service occupations.....	15.3	15.6	12.3	12.4	18.8	19.3
Sales and office occupations.....	18.8	18.9	13.9	14.1	24.4	24.4
Sales and related occupations.....	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.2	9.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.7	10.0	5.0	5.3	15.2	15.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10.0	10.0	17.5	17.6	1.2	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6.0	5.9	10.6	10.6	0.5	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.3	3.4	5.9	6.0	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.8	11.6	16.6	16.4	6.2	6.0
Production occupations.....	4.9	4.8	6.6	6.5	2.9	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.9	6.7	10.0	9.8	3.3	3.1
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	20,728	20,823	9,983	10,130	10,745	10,694
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	36.2	34.8	29.4	28.3	42.6	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	14.3	14.2	13.2	13.4	15.2	15.0
Professional and related occupations.....	22.0	20.6	16.1	15.0	27.4	25.9
Service occupations.....	22.5	23.3	18.9	19.6	25.9	26.8
Sales and office occupations.....	18.8	19.6	14.4	15.4	22.8	23.6
Sales and related occupations.....	7.4	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.5	7.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11.4	11.8	7.1	7.7	15.3	15.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.6	5.4	10.8	10.5	0.8	0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	3.1	2.8	6.0	5.6	0.3	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.3	2.4	4.4	4.6	0.4	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.9	16.8	26.6	26.1	7.9	8.0
Production occupations.....	5.4	5.4	7.7	7.7	3.4	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11.5	11.4	18.9	18.4	4.6	4.8
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	11,271	12,238	5,925	6,453	5,345	5,785
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	58.9	59.6	59.6	59.5	58.2	59.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20.0	20.4	20.7	20.3	19.3	20.6
Professional and related occupations.....	38.9	39.1	38.9	39.1	38.9	39.1
Service occupations.....	14.3	13.7	10.7	10.1	18.2	17.6
Sales and office occupations.....	15.2	15.2	12.8	13.4	17.9	17.2
Sales and related occupations.....	7.9	7.6	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	7.3	7.6	4.7	5.3	10.2	10.0

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**10. Employed people by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued**

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	2.5	2.7	4.4	4.8	0.5	0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	0.2	0.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.5	0.2	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	9.0	8.9	12.4	12.2	5.2	5.1
Production occupations.....	4.0	3.7	4.8	4.3	3.2	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.0	5.2	7.7	7.9	2.0	2.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	31,227	32,743	17,579	18,267	13,648	14,476
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25.9	27.0	21.5	22.6	31.5	32.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11.6	12.5	11.4	12.2	11.8	12.8
Professional and related occupations.....	14.3	14.5	10.0	10.4	19.7	19.7
Service occupations.....	23.7	23.0	18.5	17.6	30.5	29.7
Sales and office occupations.....	17.5	18.1	11.8	12.7	24.8	25.0
Sales and related occupations.....	8.0	8.1	6.7	7.0	9.7	9.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.5	10.0	5.1	5.7	15.1	15.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	16.4	15.7	27.4	26.4	2.3	2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	11.3	10.8	19.3	18.6	1.0	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.7	3.4	6.3	5.9	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.5	16.2	20.9	20.7	11.0	10.5
Production occupations.....	6.5	6.2	7.6	7.4	5.1	4.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10.0	9.9	13.3	13.3	5.8	5.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

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**10b. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, age, and sex**

[Percent distribution]

Occupation and sex	2025							
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	163,493	5,551	14,347	36,276	37,036	32,304	26,605	11,374
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43.6	10.2	26.3	45.0	48.8	48.8	44.2	44.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.0	2.6	7.7	16.9	21.6	23.0	21.7	21.6
Professional and related occupations.....	24.6	7.6	18.6	28.1	27.2	25.8	22.6	23.0
Service occupations.....	16.7	42.2	27.0	15.8	14.1	13.7	14.6	15.4
Sales and office occupations.....	18.7	27.2	22.2	18.3	16.9	17.0	19.1	21.4
Sales and related occupations.....	8.7	18.2	11.5	7.9	7.5	7.6	8.2	10.5
Office and administrative support occupations..	10.1	9.0	10.7	10.4	9.4	9.4	10.9	10.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8.9	6.9	10.3	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.8	6.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.2	3.6	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.1	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12.1	13.3	14.3	11.8	11.0	11.6	13.2	11.9
Production occupations.....	4.8	3.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.5	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7.3	10.2	9.1	6.9	6.3	6.8	7.7	8.1
Men, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	86,562	2,756	7,313	19,304	19,860	16,993	14,056	6,280
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	39.4	8.6	21.2	38.6	43.5	44.2	41.6	45.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.5	2.7	7.6	16.2	21.5	24.1	23.0	24.6
Professional and related occupations.....	19.9	5.9	13.6	22.4	22.0	20.2	18.6	20.9
Service occupations.....	13.3	37.6	21.0	13.4	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.5
Sales and office occupations.....	14.2	21.5	18.2	14.7	13.2	12.5	13.1	15.0
Sales and related occupations.....	8.6	14.9	10.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.3	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations..	5.6	6.6	7.5	6.8	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	15.8	12.3	18.9	16.2	16.3	15.9	15.6	11.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	9.4	6.9	11.9	9.6	10.0	9.5	8.9	6.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	5.6	3.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	4.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17.3	19.9	20.6	17.1	15.7	16.5	18.9	16.6
Production occupations.....	6.5	4.1	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.4	7.3	4.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10.8	15.8	13.2	10.3	9.3	10.1	11.6	11.9
Women, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	76,931	2,795	7,035	16,972	17,177	15,310	12,549	5,093
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	48.4	11.8	31.6	52.3	54.9	53.9	47.2	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	18.4	2.5	7.8	17.8	21.7	21.8	20.2	17.8
Professional and related occupations.....	30.0	9.3	23.7	34.5	33.2	32.1	27.0	25.6
Service occupations.....	20.4	46.8	33.2	18.4	17.3	16.9	18.8	20.2
Sales and office occupations.....	23.8	32.9	26.3	22.4	21.2	21.9	25.9	29.4
Sales and related occupations.....	8.7	21.5	12.4	7.9	7.1	7.1	8.1	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations..	15.1	11.4	13.9	14.4	14.0	14.8	17.8	18.4

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**10b. Percent distribution of employed people by occupation, age, and sex — Continued**

[Percent distribution]

Occupation and sex	2025							
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations. ....	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	6.2	6.8	7.7	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.9	6.1
Production occupations.....	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.3	4.6	4.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	163,493	47.1	75.7	12.7	7.5	20.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	71,338	52.2	76.2	10.2	10.2	12.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	31,049	45.6	79.1	9.5	8.1	13.1
Management occupations.....	20,876	41.8	80.5	8.8	7.4	13.5
Chief executives.....	1,802	33.0	85.3	5.6	7.0	8.4
General and operations managers.....	1,379	34.4	83.0	8.4	4.0	14.1
Legislators.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	61	53.7	72.0	16.0	11.9	6.2
Marketing managers.....	669	59.4	80.0	5.7	9.9	11.5
Sales managers.....	563	33.2	85.3	5.0	6.1	13.5
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	141	74.7	86.7	4.1	3.0	8.8
Administrative services managers.....	113	69.3	79.4	5.1	6.1	15.8
Facilities managers.....	128	18.9	83.4	11.4	2.9	12.9
Computer and information systems managers.....	646	25.1	72.9	4.5	20.0	7.0
Financial managers.....	1,431	53.7	78.0	9.6	10.0	13.3
Compensation and benefits managers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	314	79.6	80.8	9.8	5.9	13.3
Training and development managers.....	68	56.2	77.0	18.0	0.9	11.9
Industrial production managers.....	345	22.8	81.7	4.8	10.5	13.9
Purchasing managers.....	222	46.8	85.9	5.1	6.0	16.1
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	415	16.3	76.3	13.4	6.5	15.3
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	810	25.7	95.0	1.7	0.8	7.1
Construction managers.....	1,199	8.5	87.2	5.6	2.9	20.1
Education and childcare administrators.....	1,052	66.4	75.2	16.2	4.4	14.3
Architectural and engineering managers.....	197	10.8	77.9	3.7	16.8	8.6
Food service managers.....	1,159	48.8	73.2	11.2	11.7	20.9
Funeral home managers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	65	38.6	82.1	10.4	1.3	16.3
Lodging managers.....	117	52.5	81.7	6.5	9.1	20.1
Medical and health services managers.....	905	75.3	74.0	16.5	6.1	13.2
Natural sciences managers.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	790	50.6	79.6	12.3	5.1	16.0
Social and community service managers.....	471	73.9	74.0	16.2	6.1	12.6
Emergency management directors.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	184	64.3	67.8	13.4	15.4	19.0
Managers, all other.....	5,471	37.7	80.6	8.3	8.0	13.6
Business and financial operations occupations.....	10,173	53.2	76.3	11.1	9.4	12.4
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	60	51.7	83.9	4.2	1.7	16.4
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	179	52.4	81.6	8.3	4.2	14.5
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	296	50.0	80.6	8.4	6.1	13.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	389	58.2	68.5	21.8	6.5	11.7
Compliance officers.....	312	52.7	72.6	11.9	12.3	13.9
Cost estimators.....	146	20.5	89.0	3.2	4.3	14.3
Human resources workers.....	897	78.3	78.3	13.4	5.6	16.2
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	61	61.4	64.5	27.6	5.1	10.1
Training and development specialists.....	210	54.4	72.0	17.7	5.3	13.9
Logisticians.....	209	36.7	71.7	19.3	4.7	21.3
Project management specialists.....	1,150	43.7	74.6	11.1	11.2	10.0
Management analysts.....	1,084	40.7	75.3	9.1	13.0	9.6
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	201	73.4	81.5	12.0	4.4	12.7
Fundraisers.....	78	70.7	84.6	5.9	9.1	12.3
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	542	62.3	77.5	8.1	10.7	11.7
Business operations specialists, all other.....	595	61.6	73.5	12.6	9.4	15.4
Accountants and auditors.....	1,766	59.1	74.7	10.3	12.7	11.5
Property appraisers and assessors.....	70	39.2	85.4	10.9	0.0	7.1
Budget analysts.....	67	60.3	71.2	4.8	22.0	12.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit analysts.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	422	41.8	73.4	9.0	15.7	8.9
Personal financial advisors.....	576	32.8	81.4	7.6	8.0	8.3
Insurance underwriters.....	142	59.3	88.0	7.7	3.2	11.4
Financial examiners.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	352	50.1	81.1	12.0	3.5	14.1
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	52	55.3	67.7	26.0	3.1	14.7
Tax preparers.....	134	57.3	74.0	14.3	5.1	23.7
Other financial specialists.....	115	56.7	81.1	7.4	6.4	15.7
Professional and related occupations.....	40,289	57.3	73.9	10.6	11.9	11.8
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,711	27.5	62.2	9.5	25.2	8.7
Computer and information research scientists.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	569	44.0	62.8	15.0	19.9	10.7
Information security analysts.....	261	15.9	70.2	13.8	10.6	11.3
Computer programmers.....	381	18.5	69.1	6.6	20.9	9.2
Software developers.....	2,254	20.3	51.9	5.4	39.8	6.1
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	72	50.6	57.1	7.2	34.3	7.3
Web developers.....	66	36.8	80.3	10.7	8.4	11.4
Web and digital interface designers.....	69	57.0	81.7	6.1	12.2	12.2
Computer support specialists.....	677	29.1	68.7	13.1	14.0	9.2
Database administrators and architects.....	148	36.3	67.5	6.5	22.3	6.8
Network and computer systems administrators.....	154	18.2	70.3	17.3	8.5	15.3
Computer network architects.....	96	8.0	68.0	11.0	19.7	13.7
Computer occupations, all other.....	1,181	26.0	65.1	12.9	18.2	9.5
Actuaries.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	178	53.9	73.0	13.3	8.5	12.6
Statisticians.....	50	32.8	67.0	4.0	29.0	3.5
Other mathematical science occupations.....	486	41.8	67.0	7.9	23.2	11.2
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,675	19.3	75.9	6.2	15.1	11.7
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	254	29.8	76.7	4.4	15.2	10.5
Landscape architects.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers.....	168	10.9	84.6	4.5	6.9	15.4
Agricultural engineers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	85	24.9	77.4	1.9	20.1	5.6
Civil engineers.....	525	21.8	78.0	9.0	10.7	12.5
Computer hardware engineers.....	94	22.5	47.1	5.4	46.7	7.1
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	284	10.1	72.5	3.6	20.6	10.6
Environmental engineers.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	274	23.3	72.5	7.1	16.3	11.0
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	56	19.8	73.7	2.4	24.0	11.2
Mechanical engineers.....	419	11.2	84.0	2.4	11.5	10.9
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	685	17.9	70.3	6.2	20.9	10.2
Architectural and civil drafters.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Other drafters.....	79	23.9	88.2	4.8	6.9	11.6
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	79	7.4	73.0	10.3	5.7	17.2
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	385	25.1	73.2	10.9	10.9	16.3
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	52	12.2	89.9	5.1	2.9	14.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,858	49.4	72.9	8.3	15.4	10.5
Agricultural and food scientists.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	100	47.8	81.1	3.5	10.2	6.7
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	27	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Medical scientists.....	102	55.6	55.2	5.8	34.2	7.3
Life scientists, all other.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	106	31.1	72.2	5.5	19.7	5.1
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	63	46.1	76.9	2.7	8.4	12.0
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	362	42.6	57.2	10.4	30.8	7.0
Economists.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	0	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
School psychologists.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Other psychologists.....	152	71.3	90.0	4.8	5.1	6.7
Sociologists.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	55	37.2	89.7	1.6	8.7	29.2
Biological technicians.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	75	36.0	72.3	16.9	6.9	15.1
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	386	59.7	69.6	10.5	13.8	12.6
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	83	49.8	82.9	12.5	2.6	16.2
Community and social service occupations.....	2,846	69.0	72.4	18.2	4.1	14.7
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	164	79.8	72.7	20.6	3.1	20.4
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	348	77.0	73.6	18.8	3.4	19.1
Marriage and family therapists.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Mental health counselors.....	218	72.6	71.4	22.0	4.0	7.2
Rehabilitation counselors.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Counselors, all other.....	257	74.5	75.7	19.1	1.6	15.9
Child, family, and school social workers.....	83	81.3	72.6	24.3	0.5	21.3
Healthcare social workers.....	118	81.5	69.4	16.2	6.6	11.8
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Social workers, all other.....	596	84.4	67.5	21.8	4.9	18.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	67	43.6	65.0	22.6	3.8	20.6
Social and human service assistants.....	210	75.2	73.8	16.6	3.9	19.4
Other community and social service specialists.....	121	72.7	56.9	20.8	5.4	13.7
Clergy.....	405	23.7	79.0	11.6	5.3	6.1
Directors, religious activities and education.....	82	65.0	83.0	7.4	1.4	5.2
Religious workers, all other.....	82	61.6	88.8	4.9	5.7	7.8
Legal occupations.....	1,880	56.0	83.8	8.2	5.9	12.8
Lawyers.....	1,146	42.9	85.9	5.9	6.0	9.2
Judicial law clerks.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	57	50.5	74.2	18.2	4.8	13.1
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	486	82.4	81.1	11.4	5.7	20.4
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	96	76.3	81.7	7.2	8.6	10.9
Legal support workers, all other.....	79	56.7	80.0	14.6	4.7	18.9
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,452	74.4	79.3	10.6	6.6	13.4
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,058	52.3	76.9	6.6	13.3	7.9
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	644	97.1	71.1	17.5	6.9	18.7
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,511	79.2	82.4	10.5	4.3	12.8
Secondary school teachers.....	790	56.5	85.8	8.2	2.9	9.2
Special education teachers.....	349	84.7	86.2	8.4	2.6	12.2
Tutors.....	165	73.5	67.2	10.6	13.4	14.3
Other teachers and instructors.....	1,018	67.3	76.9	12.0	7.4	14.3
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	78	64.1	91.9	0.5	2.4	1.5
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	195	84.9	84.6	7.5	4.2	9.0
Library technicians.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,462	80.1	74.1	11.6	9.8	19.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	151	76.6	73.4	16.5	5.3	13.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,504	50.4	80.7	8.0	6.3	13.6
Artists and related workers.....	302	59.9	78.0	7.6	6.7	14.4
Commercial and industrial designers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Fashion designers.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Floral designers.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Graphic designers.....	285	54.2	79.2	6.8	10.1	13.2
Interior designers.....	125	82.8	86.7	5.1	6.0	11.3
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Other designers.....	379	45.6	79.4	4.5	9.9	15.1
Actors.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Producers and directors.....	216	43.6	77.9	13.8	4.6	14.8
Athletes and sports competitors.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Coaches and scouts.....	362	47.4	78.7	10.6	4.1	9.8
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Music directors and composers.....	58	28.5	76.6	16.6	6.5	8.5
Musicians and singers.....	167	34.1	84.3	9.1	3.4	14.8
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	63	47.8	80.6	6.0	1.7	15.9
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	86	41.1	71.3	11.7	7.0	6.1
Public relations specialists.....	135	65.9	80.5	10.3	4.9	14.5
Editors.....	113	63.2	85.4	7.8	6.4	7.7
Technical writers.....	54	46.9	75.6	10.1	9.4	4.9
Writers and authors.....	234	66.8	85.6	7.7	4.3	7.0
Interpreters and translators.....	97	66.9	74.4	3.7	14.9	44.2
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	121	10.5	79.6	8.7	5.2	19.7
Photographers.....	216	50.7	88.3	1.8	3.9	15.1
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	129	30.6	80.0	8.6	6.4	9.9
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,364	75.3	72.6	12.7	11.4	11.0
Chiropractors.....	66	31.1	89.1	2.4	3.5	16.8
Dentists.....	192	38.6	76.1	3.9	15.5	14.8
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	136	91.7	77.3	10.3	11.1	8.9
Optometrists.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	365	62.7	65.8	10.0	22.8	6.1
Emergency medicine physicians.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Radiologists.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Other physicians.....	929	41.7	65.5	5.6	25.5	6.6
Surgeons.....	73	25.9	69.6	6.2	20.4	1.3
Physician assistants.....	153	77.5	81.4	4.8	11.0	12.2
Podiatrists.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	138	92.4	89.9	3.9	3.8	5.8
Physical therapists.....	338	66.9	78.3	3.3	13.5	4.8
Radiation therapists.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	89	65.2	66.9	20.4	10.6	18.5
Speech-language pathologists.....	203	97.3	88.7	7.4	2.9	8.1
Exercise physiologists.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	323	78.1	76.1	13.3	4.1	16.3
Veterinarians.....	91	70.9	87.7	1.6	9.6	6.8
Registered nurses.....	3,528	87.3	70.6	16.0	10.6	10.0
Nurse anesthetists.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	325	90.5	75.7	11.1	10.3	6.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Acupuncturists.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	313	67.2	68.1	16.0	12.7	16.2
Dental hygienists.....	203	95.0	86.5	7.2	4.8	14.1
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	67	70.7	66.5	19.2	9.9	7.5
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	119	80.6	79.8	8.8	9.4	17.5
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	274	65.7	81.5	7.7	8.1	13.7
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	64	65.2	66.6	13.4	19.0	9.6
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	135	40.9	85.8	6.0	2.3	18.9
Paramedics.....	117	28.5	79.4	5.0	12.5	10.6
Pharmacy technicians.....	373	76.8	70.3	12.9	12.7	13.6
Psychiatric technicians.....	142	76.8	68.9	22.9	3.0	19.8
Surgical technologists.....	107	77.3	76.4	16.4	3.2	16.9
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	145	87.2	87.3	5.4	1.0	13.8
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	68	70.7	65.0	20.9	8.4	6.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	545	89.9	59.1	28.6	7.4	15.9
Medical records specialists.....	166	92.3	81.2	10.0	5.4	12.9
Opticians, dispensing.....	50	73.6	81.2	12.6	5.7	17.4
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	126	62.6	59.1	22.2	14.0	17.1
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	139	68.9	74.0	14.1	6.3	14.0
Service occupations.....	27,230	57.8	70.9	17.8	6.1	27.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,830	83.4	60.4	26.9	7.8	21.1
Home health aides.....	726	86.1	52.5	30.8	12.9	28.7
Personal care aides.....	1,840	79.8	58.4	26.4	9.0	23.1
Nursing assistants.....	1,404	86.9	50.7	39.3	5.3	13.4
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	60	67.8	67.3	29.2	3.0	14.1
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	130	60.2	81.8	9.9	2.3	9.5
Massage therapists.....	183	76.5	72.6	6.7	16.5	11.7
Dental assistants.....	287	91.8	78.5	8.2	8.2	29.8
Medical assistants.....	680	90.8	72.7	17.5	5.3	27.4
Medical transcriptionists.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacy aides.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	63	81.9	93.2	4.4	0.0	17.6
Phlebotomists.....	144	88.2	57.1	32.2	4.7	19.6
Other healthcare support workers.....	205	70.4	58.6	28.3	7.8	17.6
Protective service occupations.....	3,344	23.3	70.2	20.7	3.4	19.0
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	50	21.5	69.0	26.9	2.0	7.7
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	107	16.6	87.2	7.8	0.0	19.7
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	55	1.3	94.6	4.9	0.0	8.9
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	85	28.0	72.8	11.8	8.1	18.7
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Firefighters.....	352	5.1	85.9	8.2	0.5	11.3
Fire inspectors.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	296	25.8	67.7	28.2	1.7	15.6
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	155	31.6	79.9	12.8	3.6	15.3
Fish and game wardens.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Police officers.....	705	16.4	78.2	13.1	3.6	24.2
Animal control workers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	154	44.5	71.1	21.8	4.7	18.2
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	962	22.9	51.8	36.0	4.7	21.3
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	55	37.4	76.9	16.0	2.8	19.0
Transportation security screeners.....	52	32.8	72.7	9.5	11.3	31.0
School bus monitors.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Other protective service workers.....	194	46.4	83.0	4.9	3.1	15.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,292	55.7	73.3	14.9	6.4	30.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Chefs and head cooks.....	516	26.4	58.9	18.9	15.1	26.2
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	527	58.2	73.5	17.8	4.3	23.1
Cooks.....	2,099	43.7	71.4	17.3	5.6	39.2
Food preparation workers.....	930	56.8	72.5	17.3	5.7	30.6
Bartenders.....	432	57.2	85.6	7.4	3.3	19.2
Fast food and counter workers.....	959	65.7	72.9	13.9	7.3	26.9
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,754	69.8	76.2	11.9	6.4	27.9
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	233	75.7	71.9	17.4	6.9	20.6
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	256	44.9	77.2	15.0	4.7	34.2
Dishwashers.....	245	23.0	71.6	15.3	4.9	35.0
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	326	83.7	79.0	8.5	6.3	23.8
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,708	41.3	77.4	15.0	3.0	40.7
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	354	48.5	76.8	16.3	4.0	33.4
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	288	9.4	86.6	9.1	1.9	28.2
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,341	36.2	74.6	18.0	2.9	35.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,392	86.4	74.7	15.0	5.4	49.8
Pest control workers.....	93	8.8	77.5	16.3	0.4	9.1
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,114	7.9	83.3	10.4	0.9	47.5
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	101	5.2	87.9	11.5	0.2	53.8
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,057	76.8	72.7	12.3	9.8	20.6
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Animal trainers.....	55	75.8	89.8	0.0	6.3	9.7
Animal caretakers.....	364	77.8	89.3	4.1	2.1	12.4
Gambling services workers.....	97	37.5	50.4	10.3	28.2	11.0
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	224	49.2	76.4	13.4	2.6	19.2
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	141	17.7	65.1	29.0	2.6	43.4
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	747	92.0	78.8	12.2	4.7	17.9
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	277	85.2	25.1	5.1	67.5	14.5
Skincare specialists.....	113	100.0	81.8	7.6	7.8	23.5
Other personal appearance workers.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	80	19.8	77.0	11.1	9.0	32.3
Tour and travel guides.....	56	43.6	95.1	1.4	0.6	8.7
Childcare workers.....	1,106	93.2	70.8	16.8	6.4	28.3
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	281	66.1	82.8	8.6	4.1	17.9
Recreation workers.....	170	67.3	80.9	11.0	1.7	11.0
Residential advisors.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	147	62.7	76.3	12.7	3.7	18.1
Sales and office occupations.....	30,604	59.8	76.4	13.4	6.1	19.4
Sales and related occupations.....	14,159	47.4	77.8	11.5	6.6	18.7
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,977	43.9	78.1	10.5	7.3	16.4
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,036	33.6	79.4	8.8	8.5	16.1
Cashiers.....	2,490	68.5	70.4	17.2	7.1	26.2
Counter and rental clerks.....	73	42.7	63.9	25.5	5.4	13.4
Parts salespersons.....	129	16.2	89.9	3.0	1.8	22.5
Retail salespersons.....	2,661	47.0	76.5	13.0	6.0	20.4
Advertising sales agents.....	138	44.0	85.4	8.6	4.4	15.2
Insurance sales agents.....	618	52.4	81.8	10.1	6.2	17.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	199	21.8	77.5	7.6	14.0	6.8
Travel agents.....	81	86.2	82.8	6.1	6.4	13.0
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	695	30.2	81.9	10.2	4.9	10.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,145	29.7	85.7	7.3	4.7	15.0
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,065	55.8	80.8	9.2	6.3	17.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Sales engineers.....	58	15.2	82.7	0.0	9.0	11.6
Telemarketers.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	254	49.9	77.8	10.8	8.0	28.5
Sales and related workers, all other.....	476	47.3	79.2	10.0	5.2	17.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	16,444	70.5	75.2	14.9	5.6	20.0
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,382	68.6	80.9	11.0	4.0	15.7
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	111	67.0	76.4	16.9	1.5	21.6
Billing and posting clerks.....	403	84.5	82.2	10.0	4.6	15.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,254	82.7	81.7	8.4	6.5	16.2
Gambling cage workers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	166	82.2	81.9	10.5	4.5	18.6
Procurement clerks.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	224	76.6	76.0	14.8	5.6	21.6
Financial clerks, all other.....	161	41.9	73.1	9.2	13.9	19.0
Brokerage clerks.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	64	82.7	86.6	9.8	1.4	17.5
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,600	64.8	71.8	17.7	5.6	22.5
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	90	74.3	52.7	36.0	3.9	20.9
File Clerks.....	147	73.3	73.3	15.6	7.2	19.0
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	99	75.8	69.8	16.2	9.6	25.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	172	81.8	74.2	18.0	4.2	15.7
Library assistants, clerical.....	71	84.0	73.5	10.3	7.7	12.5
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	84	76.3	74.5	14.2	3.8	17.0
New accounts clerks.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	87	58.3	76.0	12.6	5.4	25.5
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	124	79.7	73.7	13.1	7.3	15.5
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,247	89.6	73.6	16.9	5.2	23.9
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	125	44.8	55.0	30.3	7.4	13.7
Information and record clerks, all other.....	101	67.7	71.5	13.8	9.4	15.3
Cargo and freight agents.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	949	28.7	68.8	21.2	4.8	27.8
Public safety telecommunicators.....	90	71.3	75.4	15.7	3.5	13.9
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	180	61.7	81.4	15.3	1.5	24.7
Meter readers, utilities.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	96	57.5	45.4	41.7	12.2	10.9
Postal service mail carriers.....	371	35.8	61.3	24.9	9.1	14.7
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	52	63.2	44.3	43.5	11.2	16.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	212	45.4	80.1	7.7	8.7	14.8
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	604	33.7	70.9	16.7	7.4	24.9
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	91	53.9	72.4	12.6	9.9	24.1
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	249	93.5	79.3	12.1	4.8	16.3
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	103	98.4	71.4	20.0	5.4	12.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	1,491	91.9	83.8	8.4	4.2	17.8
Data entry keyers.....	229	70.4	65.4	20.2	9.0	15.9
Word processors and typists.....	62	86.9	79.3	9.3	9.5	26.5
Desktop publishers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	274	79.4	69.8	26.9	1.2	17.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	63	48.5	63.1	22.8	8.7	13.6
Office clerks, general.....	1,436	80.5	75.0	14.0	6.6	23.4
Office machine operators, except computer.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Statistical assistants.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	859	73.7	78.6	13.0	3.9	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,550	6.0	85.2	7.8	2.3	35.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,000	26.8	87.4	3.8	0.9	48.1
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	50	18.1	96.6	2.5	0.0	38.3
Agricultural inspectors.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	58	61.0	69.6	15.7	0.5	66.0
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	765	27.0	88.4	3.0	0.7	52.3
Fishing and hunting workers.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,490	4.3	86.6	7.0	1.8	41.7
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	788	3.7	89.2	5.2	1.3	28.3
Boilermakers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	121	0.0	84.2	9.5	1.0	35.6
Carpenters.....	1,178	3.1	88.9	5.8	1.1	43.3
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	105	5.5	86.8	8.7	0.0	55.4
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	51	0.0	93.0	2.2	0.0	63.2
Construction laborers.....	2,382	4.7	86.4	7.3	2.0	55.2
Construction equipment operators.....	404	4.6	86.5	8.3	1.1	21.9
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	122	1.9	78.6	4.0	0.2	68.5
Electricians.....	1,063	3.5	82.8	9.3	3.0	25.0
Glaziers.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Insulation workers.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	485	11.1	87.5	4.7	2.0	58.2
Pipelayers.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	624	3.1	86.5	7.1	2.8	30.3
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	259	0.9	87.0	4.2	0.4	64.7
Sheet metal workers.....	148	4.9	88.7	7.1	2.3	17.1
Structural iron and steel workers.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	53	6.5	82.5	12.1	0.6	35.2
Construction and building inspectors.....	120	12.6	84.4	10.0	3.7	25.3
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	61	6.4	91.2	5.2	0.5	20.0
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	5,060	4.7	82.4	10.0	3.4	22.2
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	285	6.1	82.8	7.8	2.7	14.8
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	132	13.7	72.7	13.2	9.8	11.8
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	140	9.4	75.5	13.5	4.6	21.5
Avionics technicians.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	10	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	58	1.2	73.2	14.1	0.0	22.2
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	165	8.1	77.2	9.1	8.4	17.9
Automotive body and related repairers.....	130	4.2	87.0	8.5	1.5	32.5
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	901	1.8	81.3	11.2	3.4	27.6
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	369	1.8	88.1	7.1	2.2	22.6
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	168	4.3	89.1	6.5	1.5	16.9
Small engine mechanics.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	106	5.8	86.8	6.1	1.0	31.3
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	561	2.7	80.9	10.4	4.4	26.7
Home appliance repairers.....	52	6.9	85.3	11.0	2.1	47.2
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	329	3.3	88.2	5.6	3.9	16.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	717	5.2	81.0	12.3	3.8	21.1
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	67	0.6	69.4	14.6	4.5	15.3
Millwrights.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	144	3.8	84.4	12.4	0.0	18.2
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	110	9.6	80.9	13.2	3.2	18.0
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	55	16.0	85.9	6.8	4.6	13.6
Wind turbine service technicians.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	211	7.2	83.2	4.9	2.8	22.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,770	24.2	72.4	17.7	5.5	26.8
Production occupations.....	7,889	28.4	76.0	14.2	5.7	25.9
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	749	20.2	79.5	12.5	4.6	19.9
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	113	48.8	65.4	10.0	21.8	24.4
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	873	32.4	70.2	18.0	6.9	22.4
Bakers.....	277	62.5	80.0	9.5	6.4	36.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	255	22.1	66.2	21.4	6.3	27.8
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	93	67.0	71.8	14.3	4.6	31.2
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	119	33.3	67.0	22.0	4.2	34.2
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	77	7.8	69.5	14.9	6.5	11.4
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	53	10.8	70.9	12.4	3.9	40.4
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists.....	309	5.8	83.0	9.0	5.4	13.0
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	34	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Tool and die makers.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	573	5.8	84.2	8.0	3.0	29.8
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	307	17.4	77.0	13.7	6.2	23.0
Prepress technicians and workers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	142	20.0	77.8	13.2	5.8	22.4
Print binding and finishing workers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	137	69.8	68.3	18.9	9.9	33.7
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing machine operators.....	92	73.9	74.9	14.5	7.6	34.7
Shoe and leather workers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	60	72.8	82.1	11.2	5.8	20.4
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture finishers.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other woodworkers.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	108	4.1	75.5	19.3	2.4	21.5
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	118	8.3	86.8	6.3	2.8	19.1
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	55	12.8	88.8	8.1	0.0	8.0
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	71	22.2	78.9	16.5	2.1	31.0
Cutting workers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	737	35.8	74.0	13.9	8.6	22.4
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	75	61.3	76.0	11.0	11.2	12.3
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	242	56.4	70.6	19.7	5.8	47.0
Painting workers.....	173	8.9	78.4	7.8	4.3	31.6
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—production workers.....	68	49.5	72.0	17.1	3.7	41.5
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other production workers.....	1,286	29.9	72.7	18.7	5.0	30.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,881	21.5	70.1	20.0	5.3	27.4
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	302	27.8	74.0	12.4	8.5	22.9
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	201	7.0	91.7	1.6	3.8	6.9
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	129	74.1	64.6	16.5	15.2	17.3
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers, school.....	210	51.8	69.1	27.1	0.7	17.5
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	268	36.7	61.0	32.2	3.0	21.4
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,583	7.7	72.1	20.2	4.5	25.8
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	82	29.4	56.5	24.3	13.6	17.8
Taxi drivers.....	575	13.9	46.4	25.6	22.0	28.1
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	144	18.2	66.3	27.2	3.3	21.3
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	56	5.5	76.0	20.9	0.7	7.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed people by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other rail transportation workers.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Parking attendants.....	76	20.7	59.0	29.3	11.0	18.7
Transportation service attendants.....	92	15.6	82.1	12.1	2.0	20.3
Transportation inspectors.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger attendants.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	59	4.5	80.4	12.7	3.8	21.2
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	640	8.1	72.9	22.0	1.8	38.3
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	396	20.7	73.6	17.2	2.1	41.2
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,203	24.6	70.4	19.7	4.0	30.1
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	582	53.5	68.5	20.2	6.2	46.3
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,696	35.7	69.6	19.4	5.4	23.6
Pumping station operators.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	127	12.7	67.8	24.2	4.4	33.1
Other material moving workers.....	77	18.8	79.5	14.9	0.5	19.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	163,493	5,551	14,347	36,276	37,036	32,304	26,605	11,374	42.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	71,338	568	3,771	16,329	18,064	15,765	11,772	5,068	43.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	31,049	145	1,109	6,146	7,997	7,434	5,767	2,451	45.2
Management occupations.....	20,876	103	606	3,660	5,400	5,299	4,043	1,766	46.1
Chief executives.....	1,802	3	9	148	384	551	471	235	51.6
General and operations managers.....	1,379	5	34	280	410	349	235	64	44.0
Legislators.....	18	0	1	2	3	0	5	7	–
Advertising and promotions managers. . .	61	0	3	25	15	11	5	3	38.2
Marketing managers.....	669	4	35	220	214	120	57	18	38.9
Sales managers.....	563	1	9	115	177	140	105	17	43.9
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	141	0	5	39	41	32	19	5	42.3
Administrative services managers.....	113	0	2	22	17	30	33	9	49.6
Facilities managers.....	128	1	1	13	22	38	34	18	52.7
Computer and information systems managers.....	646	0	5	93	183	226	118	21	46.4
Financial managers.....	1,431	0	36	313	390	328	293	71	44.6
Compensation and benefits managers. . .	16	0	0	2	3	4	5	1	–
Human resources managers.....	314	0	5	55	106	75	58	14	44.7
Training and development managers.....	68	1	4	11	15	20	14	3	45.0
Industrial production managers.....	345	1	6	61	88	109	61	18	46.1
Purchasing managers.....	222	0	4	35	69	63	39	11	46.2
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	415	3	15	90	117	100	68	23	43.6
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	810	4	27	88	119	129	180	261	56.1
Construction managers.....	1,199	7	34	231	307	294	230	97	45.2
Education and childcare administrators...	1,052	3	23	135	288	332	207	65	47.1
Architectural and engineering managers.....	197	0	0	30	45	59	46	15	46.7
Food service managers.....	1,159	46	121	245	301	219	171	55	40.9
Funeral home managers.....	10	0	0	1	2	3	2	3	–
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	65	1	14	10	15	12	9	5	41.0
Lodging managers.....	117	1	3	26	18	27	31	12	49.4
Medical and health services managers...	905	2	17	144	253	267	165	56	46.2
Natural sciences managers.....	44	1	0	10	15	9	7	1	–
Postmasters and mail superintendents. . .	42	0	0	3	12	17	9	1	–
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	790	3	25	116	180	164	172	130	49.6
Social and community service managers.....	471	0	21	111	106	99	92	42	45.0
Emergency management directors.....	27	0	2	1	9	6	7	2	–
Personal service managers, all other. ....	184	0	8	45	40	52	27	12	43.9
Managers, all other.....	5,471	15	137	938	1,435	1,412	1,065	469	46.4
Business and financial operations occupations.....	10,173	42	503	2,487	2,597	2,135	1,724	685	43.3
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	60	0	1	15	19	10	8	6	43.3
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	10	0	2	2	0	3	2	0	–
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	179	1	13	44	34	34	40	13	44.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	296	2	17	65	71	69	51	21	44.0
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	389	0	7	92	117	72	74	27	43.4
Compliance officers.....	312	0	13	57	68	83	72	19	47.3
Cost estimators.....	146	0	10	26	38	27	28	17	45.5
Human resources workers.....	897	1	32	244	273	182	131	34	42.0
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	61	0	2	5	28	9	15	2	44.2
Training and development specialists.....	210	2	12	55	55	39	29	19	42.1
Logisticians.....	209	2	13	56	63	41	27	7	41.1
Project management specialists.....	1,150	0	23	295	327	267	199	38	43.6
Management analysts.....	1,084	2	50	232	264	226	183	127	45.2
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	201	4	31	60	50	30	18	8	37.1
Fundraisers.....	78	0	3	17	26	12	13	7	42.3
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	542	12	53	168	140	95	55	20	38.5
Business operations specialists, all other.....	595	3	41	158	146	122	91	34	41.9
Accountants and auditors.....	1,766	4	82	402	404	396	331	148	44.7
Property appraisers and assessors.....	70	0	2	8	10	18	19	12	52.7
Budget analysts.....	67	0	1	19	22	12	10	3	41.0
Credit analysts.....	35	0	4	16	9	5	1	1	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	422	0	36	127	97	87	57	18	40.2
Personal financial advisors.....	576	2	30	144	141	121	91	47	43.6
Insurance underwriters.....	142	0	2	40	32	33	23	11	44.5
Financial examiners.....	20	0	1	3	8	5	1	2	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	352	5	13	82	79	72	85	16	44.9
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	52	1	1	9	10	16	11	5	49.0
Tax preparers.....	134	0	6	22	32	28	27	20	47.7
Other financial specialists.....	115	0	3	24	30	21	32	4	45.2
Professional and related occupations.....	40,289	423	2,662	10,183	10,068	8,332	6,005	2,617	42.1
Computer and mathematical occupations... ..	6,711	17	385	1,971	1,875	1,343	905	214	40.7
Computer and information research scientists.....	29	0	0	13	8	5	2	1	—
Computer systems analysts.....	569	1	30	165	164	84	100	24	41.2
Information security analysts.....	261	1	15	73	68	59	37	9	41.5
Computer programmers.....	381	3	26	79	107	93	57	16	42.3
Software developers.....	2,254	3	140	808	655	380	218	51	38.6
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	72	0	3	22	22	19	5	1	42.3
Web developers.....	66	0	8	24	17	8	7	2	36.2
Web and digital interface designers.....	69	0	5	23	23	9	6	3	37.1
Computer support specialists.....	677	2	40	175	163	154	110	33	42.4
Database administrators and architects... ..	148	0	1	44	33	32	35	4	44.1
Network and computer systems administrators.....	154	1	3	34	48	42	20	7	43.8
Computer network architects.....	96	0	0	13	36	27	16	4	45.1
Computer occupations, all other.....	1,181	4	59	251	330	293	200	43	43.3
Actuaries.....	32	0	6	15	7	4	0	0	—
Mathematicians.....	8	0	0	2	3	0	1	1	—
Operations research analysts.....	178	0	7	37	47	46	35	7	44.4
Statisticians.....	50	0	2	21	10	11	6	1	40.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Other mathematical science occupations.....	486	2	39	173	136	77	52	9	38.4
Architecture and engineering occupations..	3,675	24	219	1,050	870	686	583	243	41.9
Architects, except landscape and naval..	254	0	8	49	57	66	47	26	47.1
Landscape architects.....	32	1	1	2	10	12	4	2	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	42	0	1	13	10	7	6	4	—
Aerospace engineers.....	168	0	10	57	42	29	20	8	39.5
Agricultural engineers.....	7	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers..	24	0	0	5	5	8	4	1	—
Chemical engineers.....	85	2	8	29	15	13	11	8	38.1
Civil engineers.....	525	1	48	154	122	90	67	43	41.3
Computer hardware engineers.....	94	0	3	21	23	30	15	1	42.2
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	284	0	16	85	73	42	45	23	41.4
Environmental engineers.....	49	0	1	15	10	13	6	3	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	274	0	16	88	58	53	50	10	42.1
Marine engineers and naval architects. ..	15	0	2	5	2	5	1	2	—
Materials engineers.....	56	0	3	20	14	7	12	1	40.8
Mechanical engineers.....	419	3	26	126	95	72	72	25	41.2
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	5	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	—
Nuclear engineers.....	7	0	0	4	1	0	2	1	—
Petroleum engineers.....	15	0	0	5	3	5	2	0	—
Engineers, all other.....	685	1	26	202	180	119	110	46	41.8
Architectural and civil drafters.....	39	0	5	10	10	5	7	2	—
Other drafters.....	79	1	6	16	18	13	18	7	44.4
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	79	1	4	19	24	12	17	3	43.0
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters.....	385	8	31	108	84	73	62	20	41.1
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	52	4	3	13	12	9	4	6	40.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,858	13	156	578	458	297	228	128	39.7
Agricultural and food scientists.....	27	0	1	11	3	7	4	1	—
Biological scientists.....	100	0	9	26	37	19	5	5	38.2
Conservation scientists and foresters. ...	27	0	3	10	2	4	6	1	—
Medical scientists.....	102	0	1	35	31	13	17	6	41.2
Life scientists, all other.....	5	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	24	0	0	7	6	6	2	2	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	11	0	0	1	5	2	2	1	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	106	1	8	39	22	14	16	7	39.8
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	63	0	6	18	14	14	7	4	40.3
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	43	0	1	10	18	5	6	4	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	362	0	18	121	113	54	38	17	39.7
Economists.....	34	0	1	11	7	8	4	2	—
Survey researchers.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists....	19	0	0	3	8	1	3	5	—
School psychologists.....	46	0	0	12	12	11	9	1	—
Other psychologists.....	152	0	3	25	40	26	23	35	47.5
Sociologists.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	—
Urban and regional planners.....	39	0	1	10	12	8	4	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	47	0	1	16	11	9	6	3	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	55	1	1	15	13	13	10	2	43.1
Biological technicians.....	25	1	4	11	4	4	0	2	—
Chemical technicians.....	75	0	12	22	14	10	11	6	37.6
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	16	0	1	6	3	2	3	1	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	7	0	0	1	1	1	3	1	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	386	9	83	129	62	50	37	15	32.0
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	83	1	2	32	17	14	11	6	39.7
Community and social service occupations.....	2,846	31	174	636	725	612	427	240	43.0
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	164	3	23	54	32	28	19	5	35.7
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	348	2	22	91	101	73	45	15	41.2
Marriage and family therapists.....	40	0	2	10	14	9	1	4	—
Mental health counselors.....	218	1	5	61	69	52	19	12	40.9
Rehabilitation counselors.....	16	0	0	2	8	6	1	0	—
Counselors, all other.....	257	9	21	50	52	59	41	24	43.7
Child, family, and school social workers.....	83	0	11	19	22	17	8	6	39.1
Healthcare social workers.....	118	2	8	23	27	33	14	10	43.5
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	37	0	3	9	7	5	10	2	—
Social workers, all other.....	596	2	23	145	170	131	92	32	42.4
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	67	0	5	23	14	20	5	0	40.8
Social and human service assistants.....	210	6	24	47	48	42	33	10	41.1
Other community and social service specialists.....	121	3	4	35	33	21	17	9	42.2
Clergy.....	405	2	14	43	90	88	86	82	51.6
Directors, religious activities and education.....	82	0	4	17	17	15	17	12	48.2
Religious workers, all other.....	82	2	5	7	21	12	20	16	50.3
Legal occupations.....	1,880	3	66	413	434	405	325	234	45.6
Lawyers.....	1,146	1	2	241	288	264	187	162	46.4
Judicial law clerks.....	15	0	0	4	4	1	3	3	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	57	0	0	3	12	14	16	12	54.2
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	486	1	48	128	91	87	87	43	42.8
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	96	0	5	17	19	22	23	9	46.8
Legal support workers, all other.....	79	0	11	18	19	17	9	5	39.9
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,452	143	790	1,941	2,273	2,175	1,498	633	43.1
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,058	6	27	120	252	267	241	144	49.2
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	644	14	78	167	156	126	76	26	39.3
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,511	9	196	769	921	922	539	154	43.4
Secondary school teachers.....	790	0	31	177	212	200	130	40	43.4
Special education teachers.....	349	2	21	64	95	103	49	13	43.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Tutors.....	165	20	53	17	25	15	17	17	29.9
Other teachers and instructors.....	1,018	38	90	198	208	212	163	108	43.8
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	78	1	8	16	26	6	13	8	41.9
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	195	0	8	35	53	43	32	23	45.6
Library technicians.....	31	2	1	10	7	4	2	5	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,462	44	266	349	281	239	203	79	38.0
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	151	5	11	17	34	37	31	17	46.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,504	121	238	843	845	631	519	306	41.8
Artists and related workers.....	302	7	13	70	87	59	34	33	42.4
Commercial and industrial designers.....	21	0	0	5	7	4	1	3	—
Fashion designers.....	44	1	3	12	14	10	4	2	—
Floral designers.....	49	3	5	5	8	7	12	9	—
Graphic designers.....	285	5	14	88	68	51	43	16	41.8
Interior designers.....	125	1	13	31	32	20	16	13	41.7
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	31	3	2	8	8	2	6	2	—
Other designers.....	379	2	21	103	90	82	56	25	42.4
Actors.....	43	1	2	14	12	1	8	5	—
Producers and directors.....	216	0	8	57	66	42	33	9	41.7
Athletes and sports competitors.....	44	1	11	14	9	2	6	0	—
Coaches and scouts.....	362	60	34	71	67	57	50	21	37.3
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	27	17	2	0	0	2	2	3	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	18	1	1	7	3	0	5	1	—
Music directors and composers.....	58	0	6	8	13	8	13	10	46.4
Musicians and singers.....	167	1	13	41	32	23	22	34	44.1
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	17	3	2	5	2	2	2	2	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	63	2	4	26	10	8	9	3	36.7
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	18	0	1	0	1	3	4	8	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	86	2	6	24	14	16	19	6	41.4
Public relations specialists.....	135	0	16	31	38	34	10	7	40.1
Editors.....	113	0	8	17	27	36	15	10	44.7
Technical writers.....	54	0	0	9	17	5	20	3	47.4
Writers and authors.....	234	0	7	53	54	55	33	31	44.7
Interpreters and translators.....	97	1	2	19	24	18	23	10	45.6
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	24	0	0	3	4	3	11	4	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	23	0	4	3	8	3	5	0	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	121	1	7	30	30	19	19	16	44.5
Photographers.....	216	5	19	42	62	45	26	15	41.0
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	129	6	13	44	38	13	11	5	36.5
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,364	70	632	2,752	2,587	2,184	1,519	619	42.0
Chiropractors.....	66	0	0	18	9	15	12	13	49.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Dentists.....	192	0	0	25	63	41	41	22	46.1
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	136	1	5	28	36	43	16	5	43.2
Optometrists.....	48	0	0	9	11	10	10	7	—
Pharmacists.....	365	0	13	98	121	74	37	22	41.4
Emergency medicine physicians.....	25	0	0	4	7	5	8	1	—
Radiologists.....	19	0	0	2	5	6	4	3	—
Other physicians.....	929	0	0	206	245	246	129	104	45.6
Surgeons.....	73	0	0	19	21	12	11	11	43.6
Physician assistants.....	153	0	4	65	42	28	9	5	38.0
Podiatrists.....	9	0	0	3	2	0	3	0	—
Audiologists.....	20	0	3	7	1	6	1	2	—
Occupational therapists.....	138	0	2	41	41	26	23	4	41.9
Physical therapists.....	338	0	11	113	85	72	42	15	41.9
Radiation therapists.....	10	0	0	0	4	3	2	0	—
Recreational therapists.....	13	1	4	1	4	2	1	1	—
Respiratory therapists.....	89	0	2	20	28	18	12	10	44.4
Speech-language pathologists.....	203	0	8	64	56	45	24	6	40.8
Exercise physiologists.....	5	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	323	1	20	112	69	69	30	22	40.1
Veterinarians.....	91	0	0	24	23	22	11	11	44.3
Registered nurses.....	3,528	8	193	953	889	731	568	188	42.3
Nurse anesthetists.....	25	0	0	3	10	8	3	1	—
Nurse midwives.....	11	0	0	1	6	2	1	2	—
Nurse practitioners.....	325	0	0	59	115	100	34	17	43.3
Acupuncturists.....	20	0	0	2	4	4	5	3	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	17	0	0	2	2	8	4	1	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	313	1	31	96	64	52	53	16	39.9
Dental hygienists.....	203	0	20	46	57	32	41	8	41.5
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	67	0	4	19	12	16	13	3	44.0
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	119	1	7	42	21	31	11	5	39.7
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	274	1	21	68	65	55	53	10	41.5
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	64	0	1	20	11	15	15	1	44.1
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	41	0	1	10	10	6	12	2	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	135	7	42	48	19	10	8	2	28.7
Paramedics.....	117	0	4	31	34	25	16	6	41.6
Pharmacy technicians.....	373	16	77	102	73	65	28	12	33.9
Psychiatric technicians.....	142	2	34	47	23	19	14	3	32.7
Surgical technologists.....	107	1	10	35	29	12	17	2	38.8
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	145	9	33	60	23	10	9	1	29.8
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	68	12	15	9	8	11	9	4	33.0
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	545	6	38	134	122	122	90	34	42.9
Medical records specialists.....	166	1	7	17	38	44	41	18	49.8
Opticians, dispensing.....	50	1	4	16	6	11	11	2	45.4
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	126	1	10	32	35	24	17	7	41.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	139	2	9	38	39	25	18	8	41.1
Service occupations.....	27,230	2,345	3,871	5,715	5,228	4,435	3,889	1,748	38.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,830	150	748	1,277	1,196	1,056	976	427	41.4
Home health aides.....	726	7	28	124	132	193	162	79	48.7
Personal care aides.....	1,840	40	177	335	358	332	404	195	45.4
Nursing assistants.....	1,404	56	223	298	303	245	193	86	39.6
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	60	4	13	14	7	10	8	4	34.0
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	35	0	1	10	6	7	9	1	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	130	2	32	25	31	23	17	1	37.4
Massage therapists.....	183	1	3	41	46	47	36	10	45.6
Dental assistants.....	287	14	60	101	43	32	26	11	31.4
Medical assistants.....	680	15	126	207	168	83	63	18	35.0
Medical transcriptionists.....	41	0	15	13	7	2	3	1	—
Pharmacy aides.....	33	1	4	10	4	4	8	3	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	63	3	24	19	8	7	1	1	27.4
Phlebotomists.....	144	1	27	27	38	31	19	1	38.8
Other healthcare support workers.....	205	7	15	53	45	40	28	17	40.8
Protective service occupations.....	3,344	157	291	852	796	652	410	186	40.3
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	50	0	4	12	13	16	5	1	44.9
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	107	0	0	8	31	43	18	7	49.5
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	55	0	0	1	17	24	10	3	50.3
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	85	0	3	12	23	24	18	4	47.4
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—
Firefighters.....	352	1	38	109	97	81	24	3	38.1
Fire inspectors.....	30	0	6	8	7	4	3	2	—
Bailiffs.....	21	0	1	1	5	5	7	2	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	296	6	22	92	72	60	32	11	39.9
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	155	0	6	43	49	31	22	3	41.7
Fish and game wardens.....	11	0	0	2	3	4	2	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	12	0	1	5	1	3	2	0	—
Police officers.....	705	3	33	236	208	140	70	15	39.9
Animal control workers.....	7	0	1	1	0	3	2	0	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	154	0	6	34	53	34	17	10	41.9
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	962	28	125	240	175	151	152	90	41.0
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	55	1	3	12	10	4	4	21	50.8
Transportation security screeners.....	52	0	5	10	14	10	9	3	41.0
School bus monitors.....	38	1	2	7	7	2	9	9	—
Other protective service workers.....	194	117	34	16	8	11	5	3	21.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,292	1,512	1,798	1,757	1,239	892	766	327	29.8
Chefs and head cooks.....	516	17	43	123	150	98	63	22	40.5
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	527	48	86	133	101	77	64	19	35.7
Cooks.....	2,099	283	342	437	398	284	262	92	34.7
Food preparation workers.....	930	180	188	163	131	94	119	55	30.7
Bartenders.....	432	5	75	154	93	59	27	19	34.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Fast food and counter workers.....	959	335	308	162	60	42	31	19	22.3
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,754	331	541	418	195	137	100	32	25.8
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	233	40	37	45	35	28	24	24	35.1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	256	75	46	33	26	26	27	23	27.8
Dishwashers.....	245	51	36	42	36	34	33	12	33.0
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	326	145	94	43	12	8	13	10	21.7
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	15	1	2	4	2	4	2	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,708	211	420	976	1,174	1,234	1,179	512	45.2
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	354	2	7	57	90	87	74	36	47.2
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers....	288	2	7	52	72	77	59	19	46.8
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,341	98	180	404	405	486	527	242	46.7
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,392	36	90	189	319	318	314	127	46.2
Pest control workers.....	93	0	8	30	24	15	14	2	39.4
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,114	69	112	208	238	227	181	81	41.7
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	101	3	15	32	18	19	9	4	36.9
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	25	1	3	5	8	5	1	2	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,057	314	613	854	822	601	558	295	38.4
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	48	1	3	12	14	11	6	1	—
Animal trainers.....	55	1	11	11	14	4	4	9	36.9
Animal caretakers.....	364	27	75	100	79	30	33	20	31.9
Gambling services workers.....	97	0	6	19	24	17	20	11	45.6
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	39	4	7	8	6	0	3	10	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	224	69	49	41	19	12	14	21	24.3
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	13	0	0	5	0	1	1	6	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	36	0	7	6	5	5	6	7	—
Barbers.....	141	4	10	42	30	39	8	8	39.1
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	747	17	80	168	195	119	116	52	41.3
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	277	4	11	44	64	87	58	10	46.5
Skincare specialists.....	113	1	17	31	30	16	12	6	38.2
Other personal appearance workers.....	31	2	6	10	6	3	1	2	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	80	1	6	21	16	15	12	9	41.9
Tour and travel guides.....	56	6	11	13	10	5	6	5	32.5
Childcare workers.....	1,106	119	231	189	182	154	161	70	36.0
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	281	5	30	79	67	41	36	24	39.6
Recreation workers.....	170	37	32	20	30	17	25	10	31.8
Residential advisors.....	32	5	7	7	3	3	5	2	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	147	11	15	28	26	23	30	13	42.5
Sales and office occupations.....	30,604	1,512	3,182	6,636	6,258	5,486	5,091	2,438	41.6
Sales and related occupations.....	14,159	1,013	1,654	2,879	2,786	2,448	2,187	1,193	40.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,977	24	216	650	717	635	531	205	43.6
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,036	7	35	176	271	260	212	75	45.8
Cashiers.....	2,490	619	594	414	276	207	212	169	26.1
Counter and rental clerks.....	73	7	15	11	15	12	6	7	36.3
Parts salespersons.....	129	11	14	33	27	18	12	14	38.3
Retail salespersons.....	2,661	279	464	569	406	346	336	261	35.8
Advertising sales agents.....	138	0	5	44	34	24	23	8	41.4
Insurance sales agents.....	618	1	30	147	134	124	115	67	45.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	199	1	21	44	44	45	30	15	42.2
Travel agents.....	81	0	1	10	14	22	22	12	52.7
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	695	2	46	178	179	130	118	41	41.7
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,145	6	55	263	275	253	208	84	44.2
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	39	1	2	15	3	4	2	12	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,065	4	41	149	239	234	244	156	49.8
Sales engineers.....	58	0	2	14	15	14	12	1	42.6
Telemarketers.....	26	0	7	7	2	3	2	4	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	254	17	39	44	50	42	37	26	40.8
Sales and related workers, all other.....	476	34	69	112	84	77	65	37	38.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	16,444	500	1,528	3,757	3,472	3,038	2,905	1,245	42.4
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,382	3	39	265	381	306	280	108	45.3
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	9	0	1	2	2	0	1	3	—
Telephone operators.....	26	0	4	5	2	7	6	3	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	4	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	—
Bill and account collectors.....	111	1	2	23	31	27	16	11	45.5
Billing and posting clerks.....	403	6	22	76	90	88	95	27	45.8
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,254	12	67	191	235	249	332	169	49.8
Gambling cage workers.....	22	0	5	6	4	1	5	1	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	166	0	17	24	34	35	41	14	46.3
Procurement clerks.....	43	0	1	12	10	11	9	1	—
Tellers.....	224	10	50	84	17	22	26	14	30.6
Financial clerks, all other.....	161	0	14	42	41	26	28	9	40.5
Brokerage clerks.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	10	0	2	2	3	0	1	2	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	64	0	3	13	7	19	18	5	51.3
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks....	30	0	2	9	5	5	4	3	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,600	219	356	649	513	402	329	132	37.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	90	1	3	13	32	26	11	5	42.7
File Clerks.....	147	4	10	31	37	26	29	11	43.0
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	99	3	22	18	30	9	13	5	37.9
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan....	172	5	17	47	40	25	25	12	38.8
Library assistants, clerical.....	71	3	9	18	14	9	5	13	37.7
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	84	0	3	16	29	20	14	2	42.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
New accounts clerks.....	10	0	0	3	1	2	3	0	—
Order clerks.....	87	2	16	26	16	10	12	4	35.5
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	124	1	11	32	32	30	12	6	41.5
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,247	74	205	313	211	176	189	78	36.8
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	125	0	12	40	26	21	21	6	39.8
Information and record clerks, all other.....	101	2	11	21	22	22	12	10	41.9
Cargo and freight agents.....	27	0	1	7	2	9	3	6	—
Couriers and messengers.....	949	28	113	275	222	148	109	56	39.0
Public safety telecommunicators.....	90	0	8	30	24	12	14	2	37.7
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	180	1	19	55	36	41	20	10	40.6
Meter readers, utilities.....	17	1	2	3	5	0	4	2	—
Postal service clerks.....	96	0	3	8	31	26	20	8	48.5
Postal service mail carriers.....	371	1	12	77	95	99	71	17	45.5
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	52	2	4	8	13	14	6	4	43.0
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	212	4	21	56	37	48	36	10	41.9
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks. . .	604	13	70	157	137	101	95	31	40.6
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	91	4	7	19	23	17	13	8	42.7
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	249	0	2	53	56	51	70	17	47.6
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	38	0	3	8	3	3	13	6	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	103	1	7	23	22	20	23	7	46.2
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive. . . .	1,491	13	82	265	293	326	328	184	47.9
Data entry keyers.....	229	6	23	55	40	50	38	17	42.8
Word processors and typists.....	62	2	7	10	6	18	17	3	49.2
Desktop publishers.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	274	1	16	83	59	55	39	21	42.1
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	63	1	6	18	6	12	15	4	44.7
Office clerks, general.....	1,436	62	145	326	282	245	259	116	41.8
Office machine operators, except computer.....	23	0	0	4	7	6	2	4	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	18	0	2	1	4	3	5	2	—
Statistical assistants.....	44	0	2	20	8	4	10	0	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	859	15	71	213	194	153	155	58	42.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,550	385	1,477	3,324	3,412	2,858	2,331	763	41.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations. . . .	1,000	80	84	197	208	191	162	78	41.7
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	50	2	3	9	12	8	12	3	44.5
Agricultural inspectors.....	11	0	0	2	4	2	3	1	—
Animal breeders.....	16	0	0	3	2	5	4	1	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products..	58	0	5	12	8	13	15	5	45.4
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	765	72	68	145	168	149	106	57	40.6
Fishing and hunting workers.....	35	1	1	10	3	7	10	4	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	19	1	4	4	3	2	3	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Logging workers.....	46	3	3	13	8	5	9	6	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,490	199	919	1,945	2,060	1,676	1,288	402	41.0
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	788	4	31	124	204	206	170	49	46.4
Boilermakers.....	13	0	2	1	4	2	3	1	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	121	1	11	26	29	31	20	4	42.5
Carpenters.....	1,178	24	106	293	290	222	189	53	41.5
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	105	3	6	25	30	28	11	2	41.0
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	51	1	9	9	11	15	6	0	39.2
Construction laborers.....	2,382	74	287	552	568	467	314	119	40.0
Construction equipment operators.....	404	7	49	98	97	69	58	27	40.9
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	122	3	13	34	34	16	20	3	37.8
Electricians.....	1,063	21	146	261	243	200	156	35	39.6
Glaziers.....	32	2	4	3	8	13	2	0	—
Insulation workers.....	48	1	1	13	15	12	5	1	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	485	8	43	97	118	98	93	27	43.1
Pipelayers.....	46	1	6	10	15	10	3	1	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	624	15	70	154	150	120	88	27	40.2
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	27	0	4	4	7	6	5	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	10	0	0	2	0	5	3	0	—
Roofers.....	259	14	45	63	73	32	21	11	36.6
Sheet metal workers.....	148	1	17	34	34	30	24	8	42.3
Structural iron and steel workers.....	42	2	7	15	6	1	9	2	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	22	0	5	16	1	0	0	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	53	10	13	9	8	8	4	1	29.9
Construction and building inspectors.....	120	1	10	25	22	14	30	18	46.1
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	34	0	3	11	9	3	6	2	—
Fence erectors.....	42	3	11	2	6	10	9	2	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	23	0	1	4	7	8	3	1	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	61	1	4	11	17	14	12	2	42.9
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	8	0	0	3	2	2	1	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	12	0	0	5	1	2	4	1	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	19	1	3	6	6	1	2	1	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	21	0	1	7	5	6	1	1	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	25	0	2	8	8	5	2	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	9	0	0	3	1	2	3	0	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	36	0	4	7	8	11	3	2	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	8	0	3	0	3	1	2	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	46	1	6	10	17	7	4	1	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	5,060	106	474	1,181	1,145	991	881	283	42.1
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	285	0	5	45	68	74	80	12	47.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	132	2	10	36	31	18	28	8	42.6
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	140	3	8	43	27	24	25	10	41.6
Avionics technicians.....	14	0	0	6	2	2	3	1	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	25	1	5	8	5	0	4	2	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	5	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	10	1	0	4	3	2	0	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	13	0	2	3	2	4	1	0	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	43	0	4	14	7	9	7	2	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers...	58	1	11	12	14	12	7	2	39.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	165	2	9	44	39	27	36	10	41.6
Automotive body and related repairers.....	130	3	10	35	28	32	14	7	40.7
Automotive glass installers and repairers...	25	0	1	6	12	2	4	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	901	33	110	201	209	186	119	43	40.3
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	369	6	47	81	89	72	57	16	41.5
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	168	3	11	41	37	39	29	8	42.2
Small engine mechanics.....	41	3	6	5	6	8	9	6	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	106	15	25	21	18	13	11	2	30.2
Control and valve installers and repairers...	23	0	2	5	4	8	2	1	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	561	12	55	159	135	95	77	28	39.9
Home appliance repairers.....	52	0	2	9	12	14	10	4	45.6
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	329	1	17	74	73	73	73	18	45.5
Maintenance and repair workers, general...	717	6	62	172	154	119	147	57	43.5
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	67	0	7	11	14	18	12	5	46.5
Millwrights.....	45	0	3	14	8	10	9	1	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	144	3	17	37	44	23	18	1	39.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	110	1	10	24	19	32	22	1	43.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	55	1	0	9	16	8	8	12	47.9
Wind turbine service technicians.....	9	0	1	3	0	5	1	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	39	0	2	6	6	9	13	4	—
Commercial divers.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	36	0	4	4	9	9	8	2	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Riggers.....	15	0	2	1	3	6	2	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	14	6	4	1	2	0	1	1	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	211	5	23	45	45	35	39	19	43.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,770	741	2,046	4,272	4,074	3,759	3,522	1,357	42.2
Production occupations.....	7,889	176	737	1,767	1,756	1,550	1,469	435	42.5
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	749	3	21	167	207	163	159	30	44.4
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	113	3	9	28	21	23	24	5	42.4
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	14	0	1	3	0	2	7	1	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	22	1	5	3	4	3	5	1	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	873	24	93	196	185	161	171	41	41.7
Bakers.....	277	18	39	69	54	43	41	13	37.2
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	255	6	23	73	73	36	33	11	38.9
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders. ...	13	1	1	5	3	1	2	0	—
Food batchmakers.....	93	2	7	24	21	17	15	6	40.8
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	15	0	0	1	4	5	3	1	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	119	3	14	22	23	28	22	7	44.7
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	77	2	5	24	16	11	17	2	41.2
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	16	1	1	2	3	3	5	0	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	53	2	6	15	8	12	8	2	39.3
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	37	0	4	5	15	6	5	1	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	—
Machinists.....	309	4	19	51	78	61	77	20	45.7
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	20	0	0	7	5	5	3	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	34	0	6	7	8	10	3	2	—
Tool and die makers.....	29	0	0	4	4	8	7	6	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. ...	573	17	79	145	126	89	96	20	39.3
Other metal workers and plastic workers. ...	307	4	17	70	66	69	61	22	44.5
Prepress technicians and workers.....	10	0	0	1	3	5	1	0	—
Printing press operators.....	142	1	12	31	28	27	34	10	44.1
Print binding and finishing workers.....	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	137	3	11	25	28	29	24	16	46.4
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	20	0	3	2	6	4	4	1	—
Sewing machine operators.....	92	0	5	19	12	23	27	7	48.9
Shoe and leather workers.....	12	1	2	2	0	2	4	0	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	60	0	0	7	8	13	16	17	54.6
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	18	0	2	4	0	1	7	2	—
Upholsterers.....	20	0	0	1	4	8	5	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	14	0	0	3	3	3	2	2	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	42	0	2	5	11	9	13	3	—
Furniture finishers.....	20	1	3	0	6	0	8	1	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	15	1	5	2	2	1	4	0	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	5	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	—
Other woodworkers.....	37	1	4	9	5	7	4	7	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	45	0	4	13	14	8	5	0	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators..	108	0	2	26	18	24	33	6	48.6
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	118	0	12	28	26	27	21	4	41.6
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	42	0	1	13	5	14	8	1	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	55	0	2	19	15	10	5	4	40.6
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	71	2	2	18	15	15	14	5	44.9
Cutting workers.....	40	1	6	11	6	6	6	3	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	17	0	2	3	2	4	5	2	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	15	3	3	3	1	2	4	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	737	18	79	154	174	147	128	37	41.9
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	42	0	0	7	5	9	10	10	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	75	1	4	24	12	14	12	7	42.3
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	242	11	27	60	54	40	37	13	40.4
Painting workers.....	173	3	30	31	34	39	34	3	41.8
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	24	1	5	3	7	3	3	1	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	7	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	6	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	32	0	4	7	4	5	8	2	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	0	1	4	2	2	3	2	—
Tire builders.....	14	0	1	3	5	3	2	0	—
Helpers--production workers.....	68	7	11	15	9	9	12	5	36.4
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	—
Other production workers.....	1,286	26	143	287	297	269	194	69	41.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,881	565	1,310	2,505	2,318	2,208	2,053	922	42.0
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	302	0	12	79	79	62	50	20	43.0
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	201	0	6	47	41	48	48	11	46.1
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	40	0	2	17	10	5	4	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed people by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Flight attendants.....	129	0	14	30	24	22	29	10	44.7
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	17	0	1	3	4	3	4	2	—
Bus drivers, school.....	210	0	1	26	31	43	52	57	55.9
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	268	0	4	39	38	58	76	53	53.0
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,583	45	203	688	759	785	784	320	46.4
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	82	1	6	7	18	17	16	17	47.6
Taxi drivers.....	575	1	18	93	148	145	113	56	46.5
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	144	1	12	19	29	22	34	27	49.7
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	33	0	1	4	10	11	4	3	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	56	0	7	13	14	14	8	1	41.2
Other rail transportation workers.....	26	0	1	3	8	7	5	2	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	19	2	1	5	6	1	2	1	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	46	0	1	9	11	14	8	3	—
Ship engineers.....	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	—
Parking attendants.....	76	7	16	18	13	11	7	3	33.0
Transportation service attendants.....	92	13	21	22	9	10	11	6	31.9
Transportation inspectors.....	44	0	3	6	12	10	7	6	—
Passenger attendants.....	37	0	3	4	6	6	8	9	—
Other transportation workers.....	47	0	7	11	11	6	6	5	—
Crane and tower operators.....	59	0	6	7	15	19	9	3	46.9
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	34	2	1	6	13	8	3	1	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	640	6	60	171	141	140	98	24	41.8
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	396	60	89	87	53	49	37	19	30.7
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,203	171	337	557	394	322	296	127	36.9
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	26	3	4	4	2	3	7	3	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	582	71	92	120	94	103	81	21	36.4
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,696	174	354	359	271	219	216	102	33.7
Pumping station operators.....	14	0	0	5	3	3	0	2	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors...	127	6	14	25	30	28	18	5	40.7
Other material moving workers.....	77	1	10	20	19	13	11	3	39.0

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**12. Employed people by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race**

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total, 16 years and over.....	161,346	163,493	123,033	123,766	20,728	20,823	11,271	12,238
Men.....	85,313	86,562	66,152	66,473	9,983	10,130	5,925	6,453
Women.....	76,033	76,931	56,881	57,293	10,745	10,694	5,345	5,785
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	70,744	71,338	54,256	54,364	7,511	7,243	6,643	7,291
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,602	31,049	24,419	24,570	2,955	2,961	2,257	2,502
Business and financial operations occupations.....	20,657	20,876	16,727	16,808	1,884	1,834	1,417	1,544
Professional and related occupations.....	40,142	40,289	29,836	29,793	4,556	4,282	4,386	4,789
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,386	6,711	4,098	4,171	616	636	1,490	1,691
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,552	3,675	2,727	2,788	258	227	467	554
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,877	1,858	1,362	1,355	157	154	281	286
Community and social service occupations.....	2,950	2,846	2,119	2,061	564	517	123	116
Legal occupations.....	1,832	1,880	1,505	1,575	181	154	105	112
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,587	9,452	7,550	7,494	1,067	998	626	627
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,483	3,504	2,777	2,829	322	280	227	220
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,475	10,364	7,699	7,521	1,390	1,315	1,067	1,183
Service occupations.....	26,452	27,230	18,838	19,309	4,662	4,853	1,610	1,671
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,456	5,830	3,332	3,519	1,470	1,565	389	455
Protective service occupations.....	3,110	3,344	2,194	2,347	669	693	99	115
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,061	8,292	5,917	6,075	1,128	1,236	533	531
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,770	5,708	4,535	4,419	815	858	161	174
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,055	4,057	2,860	2,949	580	501	428	396
Sales and office occupations.....	29,885	30,604	23,109	23,378	3,889	4,089	1,715	1,858
Sales and related occupations.....	14,090	14,159	11,129	11,017	1,527	1,634	889	933
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,795	16,444	11,980	12,360	2,362	2,455	825	924
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,391	14,550	12,280	12,395	1,161	1,134	287	334
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	970	1,000	860	874	44	38	16	9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,520	8,490	7,334	7,351	635	592	130	152
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,901	5,060	4,085	4,169	482	504	141	174
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,873	19,770	14,550	14,321	3,507	3,504	1,016	1,085
Production occupations.....	7,944	7,889	6,046	5,997	1,130	1,124	454	450
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,930	11,881	8,504	8,325	2,377	2,380	562	634
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,564	1,523	1,418	1,374	60	53	22	18
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	661	680	635	645	9	10	3	5
Unpaid family workers.....	29	22	27	22	0	0	0	0
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	149,788	152,074	113,501	114,343	19,706	19,820	10,680	11,684
Government.....	21,729	21,906	16,121	16,214	3,539	3,372	1,132	1,300
Private industries.....	128,059	130,168	97,380	98,129	16,166	16,448	9,548	10,384
Private households.....	649	580	523	476	75	48	27	33
Other industries.....	127,411	129,588	96,857	97,653	16,091	16,400	9,520	10,351
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,259	9,156	7,414	7,353	950	937	562	525
Unpaid family workers.....	44	38	37	29	3	3	4	5
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>								
Full-time workers.....	133,361	134,927	101,136	101,619	17,634	17,599	9,527	10,427
Part-time workers.....	27,985	28,566	21,897	22,147	3,094	3,224	1,743	1,811

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>2</sup> Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group**  
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total, 16 years and over.....	31,227	32,743	18,361	18,978	2,244	2,516	1,448	1,559
Men.....	17,579	18,267	10,532	10,764	1,158	1,332	804	867
Women.....	13,648	14,476	7,829	8,214	1,086	1,185	644	691
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	8,074	8,834	4,418	4,772	795	922	457	469
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	3,622	4,082	2,039	2,266	323	394	177	189
Management occupations.....	2,534	2,823	1,420	1,566	225	259	111	126
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,088	1,259	619	700	98	135	66	63
Professional and related occupations.....	4,452	4,753	2,380	2,505	472	528	280	280
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	529	586	256	281	62	72	33	38
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	374	428	225	243	31	43	16	20
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	182	195	101	99	19	16	13	10
Community and social service occupations.....	406	420	234	234	49	47	14	25
Legal occupations.....	194	240	90	117	19	34	16	27
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,207	1,268	692	740	110	140	55	39
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	436	475	205	217	39	51	27	39
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,123	1,140	577	574	145	126	106	82
Service occupations.....	7,402	7,524	4,382	4,359	462	518	265	316
Healthcare support occupations.....	1,195	1,232	693	709	121	126	56	55
Protective service occupations.....	546	634	318	365	66	90	25	27
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	2,476	2,498	1,572	1,546	128	150	69	76
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	2,397	2,323	1,375	1,298	95	96	80	102
Personal care and service occupations.....	788	837	423	440	52	56	35	57
Sales and office occupations.....	5,462	5,938	3,217	3,481	468	512	243	266
Sales and related occupations.....	2,500	2,648	1,462	1,549	193	212	118	110
Office and administrative support occupations.....	2,962	3,290	1,756	1,932	275	300	125	156
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5,125	5,150	3,272	3,295	186	178	165	193
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	429	481	358	386	3	6	9	8
Construction and extraction occupations.....	3,541	3,544	2,256	2,229	86	109	108	126
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1,155	1,125	658	680	98	63	48	58
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	5,164	5,297	3,071	3,072	332	387	318	315
Production occupations.....	2,028	2,041	1,258	1,275	103	121	92	92
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3,136	3,256	1,813	1,797	229	266	226	223
<b>CLASS OF WORKER<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup> .....	543	603	464	495	5	9	11	9
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	18	23	11	17	0	0	0	1
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup> .....	28,624	29,926	16,714	17,249	2,153	2,409	1,355	1,421
Government.....	3,101	3,453	1,989	2,185	296	382	96	124
Private industries.....	25,524	26,473	14,725	15,064	1,857	2,027	1,259	1,297
Private households.....	263	246	130	113	8	8	5	6
Other industries.....	25,261	26,227	14,594	14,950	1,849	2,019	1,254	1,291
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	2,026	2,179	1,161	1,208	85	97	80	128
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>4</sup></b>								
Full-time workers.....	25,970	27,184	15,198	15,735	1,866	2,067	1,271	1,357
Part-time workers.....	5,258	5,559	3,163	3,244	378	449	177	202

<sup>1</sup> Includes people of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>4</sup> Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**14. Employed people in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extrac-tion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- porta-tion and uti- lities	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices <sup>1</sup>	Public adminis- tration
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Total, 16 years and over.....	531	12,121	15,134	19,616	10,209	2,786	11,187	22,075	37,955	13,950	7,760	7,944
16 to 19 years.....	6	222	206	1,227	143	53	60	264	681	2,277	276	44
20 years and over.....	525	11,899	14,928	18,389	10,067	2,734	11,127	21,811	37,274	11,673	7,484	7,900
20 to 24 years.....	28	1,040	988	2,564	700	168	579	1,428	3,095	2,546	717	361
25 years and over.....	498	10,859	13,940	15,825	9,367	2,566	10,548	20,383	34,180	9,127	6,767	7,538
25 to 54 years.....	378	8,167	10,120	11,411	6,915	2,007	7,632	15,301	25,192	7,002	4,726	5,588
55 years and over.....	120	2,692	3,820	4,414	2,452	559	2,916	5,082	8,987	2,124	2,042	1,950
Men, 16 years and over.....	459	10,756	10,730	11,105	7,672	1,697	5,532	12,788	9,667	6,635	3,712	4,230
16 to 19 years.....	5	206	135	662	111	31	32	167	170	1,019	132	26
20 years and over.....	454	10,551	10,595	10,443	7,561	1,667	5,500	12,621	9,497	5,616	3,580	4,204
20 to 24 years.....	26	966	727	1,379	505	88	303	812	772	1,117	337	188
25 years and over.....	428	9,585	9,868	9,064	7,056	1,579	5,197	11,809	8,726	4,499	3,243	4,016
25 to 54 years.....	332	7,220	7,135	6,629	5,172	1,237	3,805	8,765	6,314	3,450	2,262	3,002
55 years and over.....	96	2,365	2,733	2,435	1,884	342	1,392	3,044	2,411	1,048	981	1,014
Women, 16 years and over.....	73	1,365	4,403	8,510	2,537	1,089	5,654	9,287	28,288	7,315	4,049	3,713
16 to 19 years.....	1	16	71	565	31	22	27	97	511	1,258	144	18
20 years and over.....	72	1,349	4,332	7,946	2,506	1,067	5,627	9,190	27,777	6,057	3,905	3,695
20 to 24 years.....	2	74	261	1,185	195	80	276	616	2,323	1,429	380	173
25 years and over.....	69	1,274	4,072	6,761	2,311	987	5,351	8,574	25,454	4,628	3,525	3,522
25 to 54 years.....	46	948	2,985	4,782	1,743	770	3,827	6,536	18,878	3,552	2,464	2,586
55 years and over.....	23	327	1,087	1,979	567	217	1,524	2,038	6,576	1,076	1,061	936
<b>White</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	398	9,363	8,446	8,458	5,348	1,280	4,299	9,532	6,875	4,890	2,902	3,230
16 to 19 years.....	4	186	111	508	82	25	31	127	112	794	100	21
20 years and over.....	393	9,177	8,336	7,951	5,266	1,255	4,268	9,406	6,763	4,096	2,801	3,209
20 to 24 years.....	23	835	574	1,008	356	58	234	619	521	816	278	151
25 years and over.....	370	8,342	7,762	6,943	4,910	1,198	4,034	8,787	6,242	3,280	2,523	3,058
25 to 54 years.....	283	6,263	5,505	4,969	3,511	918	2,861	6,327	4,421	2,475	1,732	2,286
55 years and over.....	87	2,079	2,257	1,974	1,399	280	1,174	2,459	1,820	805	792	772
Women, 16 years and over.....	64	1,156	3,349	6,510	1,693	784	4,262	7,039	20,633	5,555	3,103	2,554
16 to 19 years.....	1	15	55	446	18	19	23	72	404	953	121	15
20 years and over.....	63	1,141	3,294	6,064	1,675	765	4,239	6,967	20,230	4,602	2,982	2,539
20 to 24 years.....	2	66	188	883	132	55	198	480	1,678	1,077	307	136
25 years and over.....	61	1,075	3,106	5,181	1,543	711	4,041	6,487	18,551	3,525	2,674	2,403
25 to 54 years.....	41	783	2,221	3,547	1,142	533	2,790	4,790	13,615	2,704	1,849	1,725
55 years and over.....	20	292	885	1,634	402	178	1,251	1,696	4,937	821	825	678
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	35	704	1,136	1,379	1,452	177	550	1,391	1,396	849	442	572
16 to 19 years.....	0	11	9	82	19	1	0	17	29	109	15	1
20 years and over.....	35	693	1,126	1,297	1,433	176	550	1,374	1,367	741	427	570
20 to 24 years.....	2	60	81	203	86	14	36	90	107	155	30	14
25 years and over.....	33	634	1,046	1,094	1,347	161	514	1,284	1,260	586	397	556
25 to 54 years.....	28	489	823	887	1,037	128	401	984	918	486	295	401
55 years and over.....	4	144	223	208	310	33	112	300	343	100	102	155
Women, 16 years and over.....	4	95	469	1,064	538	137	750	957	4,632	889	408	734
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	9	75	10	1	2	5	56	176	14	3
20 years and over.....	4	95	460	989	528	137	748	952	4,577	713	394	731
20 to 24 years.....	0	0	35	179	37	14	24	56	334	184	37	14
25 years and over.....	4	95	424	810	491	122	723	896	4,242	529	357	717
25 to 54 years.....	2	75	324	635	394	97	549	719	3,170	426	264	551
55 years and over.....	2	20	100	175	97	25	174	176	1,072	103	93	166
<b>Asian</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	13	226	783	777	557	176	538	1,429	964	528	222	226
16 to 19 years.....	0	2	6	21	6	3	0	15	16	43	3	2
20 years and over.....	13	224	777	756	551	173	538	1,415	948	485	220	224

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**14. Employed people in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

— Continued

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices <sup>1</sup>	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	0	12	29	75	32	8	23	54	87	69	14	6
25 years and over.....	13	212	748	680	519	165	514	1,361	861	416	206	218
25 to 54 years.....	9	141	556	490	399	142	429	1,142	679	307	150	168
55 years and over.....	3	72	192	190	121	23	85	219	182	109	56	50
Women, 16 years and over.....	2	47	439	574	188	122	478	945	1,945	462	366	208
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	1	17	1	0	2	11	26	34	3	0
20 years and over.....	2	47	437	557	186	122	477	934	1,920	429	364	208
20 to 24 years.....	0	2	17	43	18	4	34	55	157	71	13	12
25 years and over.....	2	45	421	514	169	117	443	878	1,763	357	351	196
25 to 54 years.....	1	35	331	387	122	107	368	758	1,366	241	237	148
55 years and over.....	0	10	90	128	47	10	75	120	396	117	113	48
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	125	3,942	1,862	2,220	1,777	230	730	2,263	1,417	1,750	865	634
16 to 19 years.....	2	69	33	156	40	5	3	45	35	224	23	5
20 years and over.....	123	3,873	1,829	2,064	1,737	225	726	2,218	1,382	1,526	842	630
20 to 24 years.....	8	393	173	340	159	17	54	195	146	301	102	40
25 years and over.....	115	3,479	1,656	1,724	1,578	208	672	2,023	1,236	1,225	740	590
25 to 54 years.....	90	2,914	1,292	1,377	1,274	181	528	1,615	993	1,000	589	471
55 years and over.....	25	565	364	347	305	26	144	407	243	225	151	119
Women, 16 years and over.....	12	350	966	1,838	609	144	798	1,720	4,523	1,925	779	634
16 to 19 years.....	0	5	18	143	8	12	9	23	102	305	27	5
20 years and over.....	12	345	948	1,695	601	132	789	1,697	4,421	1,620	752	629
20 to 24 years.....	0	23	74	362	68	18	58	127	504	389	71	38
25 years and over.....	12	322	874	1,332	534	114	731	1,570	3,917	1,231	681	591
25 to 54 years.....	10	294	694	1,058	448	100	583	1,308	3,133	997	522	454
55 years and over.....	1	28	180	274	86	14	148	262	784	234	160	137

<sup>1</sup> Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**15. Employed people in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker**

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2025													
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries									
	Total	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>							Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government				
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries						
Total, 16 years and over. . . . .	2,225	1,523	680	22	161,268	152,074	130,168	580	129,588	21,906	9,156	38		
16 to 19 years. . . . .	94	81	7	7	5,457	5,362	5,064	33	5,032	298	94	1		
16 to 17 years. . . . .	46	39	3	5	1,936	1,896	1,792	14	1,778	104	40	0		
18 to 19 years. . . . .	48	42	4	2	3,521	3,466	3,272	19	3,253	194	55	1		
20 to 24 years. . . . .	133	113	19	1	14,214	13,871	12,584	85	12,499	1,287	335	8		
25 to 34 years. . . . .	364	306	56	2	35,912	34,539	30,091	80	30,011	4,448	1,372	2		
35 to 44 years. . . . .	421	328	86	6	36,616	34,545	29,240	105	29,134	5,305	2,063	8		
45 to 54 years. . . . .	392	290	101	1	31,912	29,843	24,674	120	24,554	5,170	2,058	10		
55 to 64 years. . . . .	423	266	153	3	26,182	24,291	20,293	106	20,187	3,999	1,886	5		
65 years and over. . . . .	399	139	258	2	10,975	9,623	8,223	51	8,171	1,400	1,348	4		
Men, 16 years and over. . . . .	1,578	1,078	491	9	84,984	79,640	70,254	65	70,189	9,386	5,336	8		
16 to 19 years. . . . .	61	51	6	4	2,695	2,636	2,495	2	2,493	141	59	0		
16 to 17 years. . . . .	28	24	2	2	924	895	841	1	841	53	29	0		
18 to 19 years. . . . .	33	27	4	2	1,772	1,741	1,654	2	1,652	87	30	0		
20 to 24 years. . . . .	93	79	14	1	7,219	7,020	6,477	13	6,464	543	197	3		
25 to 34 years. . . . .	258	219	39	0	19,046	18,312	16,375	4	16,371	1,937	733	1		
35 to 44 years. . . . .	307	242	63	3	19,553	18,392	16,072	10	16,062	2,319	1,160	2		
45 to 54 years. . . . .	267	193	74	0	16,726	15,490	13,370	25	13,345	2,121	1,235	1		
55 to 64 years. . . . .	299	190	108	1	13,757	12,634	10,942	6	10,936	1,692	1,122	1		
65 years and over. . . . .	292	104	188	0	5,988	5,156	4,522	5	4,517	634	831	1		
Women, 16 years and over. . . . .	647	446	188	13	76,283	72,434	59,913	515	59,398	12,521	3,819	30		
16 to 19 years. . . . .	33	29	1	3	2,762	2,726	2,569	31	2,539	157	35	1		
16 to 17 years. . . . .	18	15	1	3	1,012	1,002	951	13	938	51	11	0		
18 to 19 years. . . . .	15	15	0	0	1,749	1,725	1,618	17	1,601	106	24	1		
20 to 24 years. . . . .	40	34	5	0	6,995	6,851	6,107	72	6,035	744	138	6		
25 to 34 years. . . . .	105	87	17	2	16,866	16,226	13,716	76	13,639	2,511	639	1		
35 to 44 years. . . . .	114	87	24	3	17,063	16,153	13,167	95	13,072	2,986	904	6		
45 to 54 years. . . . .	124	97	26	1	15,186	14,353	11,304	95	11,209	3,049	823	10		
55 to 64 years. . . . .	124	77	45	2	12,425	11,657	9,350	100	9,250	2,307	764	4		
65 years and over. . . . .	107	35	71	2	4,986	4,467	3,700	46	3,654	767	517	3		

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**16. Employed people in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker**

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2025					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	161,268	152,074	130,168	21,906	9,156	38
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	531	526	522	4	6	0
Construction.....	12,121	10,514	10,155	360	1,600	7
Manufacturing.....	15,134	14,863	14,740	123	269	2
Durable goods.....	9,910	9,755	9,649	107	154	1
Nondurable goods.....	5,223	5,107	5,091	16	115	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,616	18,902	18,812	90	708	6
Wholesale trade.....	2,985	2,881	2,873	8	104	0
Retail trade.....	16,631	16,020	15,939	82	604	6
Transportation and utilities.....	10,209	9,498	8,109	1,389	704	7
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,619	7,916	6,884	1,032	696	6
Utilities.....	1,591	1,582	1,225	357	—	—
Information.....	2,786	2,622	2,461	161	164	0
Financial activities.....	11,187	10,474	10,274	200	712	1
Finance and insurance.....	7,997	7,775	7,652	123	221	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,190	2,700	2,623	77	491	0
Professional and business services.....	22,075	19,954	19,331	623	2,116	4
Professional and technical services.....	14,554	13,415	13,080	335	1,139	0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,521	6,539	6,251	289	977	4
Education and health services.....	37,955	36,922	26,372	10,550	1,031	2
Educational services.....	14,435	14,233	5,445	8,788	201	0
Health care and social assistance.....	23,520	22,689	20,927	1,762	829	2
Hospitals.....	7,899	7,882	7,066	816	17	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,828	11,382	10,911	471	444	2
Social assistance.....	3,793	3,425	2,950	475	368	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,950	13,219	12,800	420	724	6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,468	2,964	2,620	344	503	1
Accommodation and food services.....	10,482	10,256	10,180	76	221	6
Other services.....	7,760	6,636	6,593	43	1,122	3
Other services, except private households.....	7,180	6,056	6,013	43	1,122	3
Private households.....	580	580	580	—	—	—
Public administration.....	7,944	7,944	—	7,944	—	—
<b>Men</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	84,984	79,640	70,254	9,386	5,336	8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	459	453	450	4	5	0
Construction.....	10,756	9,266	8,960	306	1,488	2
Manufacturing.....	10,730	10,567	10,471	96	164	0
Durable goods.....	7,444	7,332	7,245	87	111	0
Nondurable goods.....	3,287	3,234	3,226	8	52	0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,105	10,725	10,677	47	379	2
Wholesale trade.....	2,052	1,979	1,974	5	74	0
Retail trade.....	9,053	8,746	8,703	43	305	2
Transportation and utilities.....	7,672	7,109	6,157	951	563	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,421	5,864	5,197	667	556	1
Utilities.....	1,251	1,244	960	285	—	—
Information.....	1,697	1,596	1,559	37	101	0
Financial activities.....	5,532	5,130	5,040	90	402	0
Finance and insurance.....	3,844	3,685	3,631	54	158	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,688	1,445	1,408	36	244	0
Professional and business services.....	12,788	11,634	11,203	432	1,153	1
Professional and technical services.....	8,237	7,624	7,410	214	612	0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,552	4,010	3,793	217	540	1
Education and health services.....	9,667	9,432	6,485	2,947	235	0
Educational services.....	4,470	4,400	1,894	2,506	70	0
Health care and social assistance.....	5,197	5,031	4,591	441	165	0
Hospitals.....	2,010	2,006	1,761	245	3	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,614	2,496	2,380	116	118	0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**16. Employed people in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2025					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Social assistance.....	573	529	450	79	43	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,635	6,259	6,039	220	375	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,796	1,537	1,350	187	259	0
Accommodation and food services.....	4,839	4,722	4,690	33	116	0
Other services.....	3,712	3,239	3,214	26	471	1
Other services, except private households.....	3,647	3,175	3,149	26	471	1
Private households.....	65	65	65	—	—	—
Public administration.....	4,230	4,230	—	4,230	—	—
<b>Women</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	76,283	72,434	59,913	12,521	3,819	30
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	73	72	72	0	0	0
Construction.....	1,365	1,249	1,195	54	112	4
Manufacturing.....	4,403	4,296	4,269	27	106	2
Durable goods.....	2,467	2,423	2,404	19	43	1
Nondurable goods.....	1,937	1,873	1,865	8	63	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,510	8,177	8,134	42	329	4
Wholesale trade.....	933	902	899	3	30	0
Retail trade.....	7,578	7,274	7,235	39	299	4
Transportation and utilities.....	2,537	2,390	1,952	438	142	6
Transportation and warehousing.....	2,198	2,052	1,687	365	140	6
Utilities.....	339	338	265	72	—	—
Information.....	1,089	1,026	902	124	63	0
Financial activities.....	5,654	5,345	5,235	110	309	0
Finance and insurance.....	4,153	4,090	4,020	69	63	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,502	1,255	1,214	41	247	0
Professional and business services.....	9,287	8,320	8,128	192	963	3
Professional and technical services.....	6,318	5,791	5,670	120	527	0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,969	2,529	2,458	71	437	3
Education and health services.....	28,288	27,490	19,887	7,603	796	2
Educational services.....	9,965	9,833	3,551	6,281	131	0
Health care and social assistance.....	18,323	17,657	16,336	1,322	665	1
Hospitals.....	5,889	5,876	5,305	571	13	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	9,214	8,886	8,531	355	326	1
Social assistance.....	3,220	2,895	2,500	395	325	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	7,315	6,960	6,760	200	349	6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,672	1,427	1,270	157	244	1
Accommodation and food services.....	5,643	5,534	5,490	43	104	5
Other services.....	4,049	3,396	3,379	17	650	2
Other services, except private households.....	3,534	2,881	2,864	17	650	2
Private households.....	515	515	515	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,713	3,713	—	3,713	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**17. Employed people by industry, sex, race, and occupation**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2025											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	2,225	875	72	11	79	21	108	880	11	34	42	93
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	531	98	67	2	5	10	38	0	178	35	44	55
Construction.....	12,121	2,558	406	23	42	162	594	7	7,092	694	215	328
Manufacturing.....	15,134	3,065	2,573	39	260	605	1,060	18	351	730	5,152	1,281
Durable goods.....	9,910	1,990	1,880	27	108	376	675	8	285	480	3,322	760
Nondurable goods.....	5,223	1,075	694	13	152	228	385	10	66	250	1,830	521
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,616	1,729	1,369	81	710	8,614	1,954	42	155	697	719	3,546
Wholesale trade.....	2,985	550	169	3	36	1,026	343	30	38	111	114	565
Retail trade.....	16,631	1,178	1,200	78	674	7,589	1,611	13	117	585	605	2,980
Transportation and utilities.....	10,209	1,254	529	68	154	178	2,312	5	210	547	442	4,510
Information.....	2,786	739	1,168	10	70	194	327	0	14	206	27	32
Financial activities.....	11,187	5,080	1,289	64	229	2,315	1,815	0	59	178	63	94
Professional and business services...	22,075	6,288	7,390	674	3,430	697	2,183	23	154	293	326	615
Education and health services.....	37,955	4,283	21,222	227	7,739	137	3,428	3	83	199	180	453
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,950	2,245	1,087	255	8,108	857	748	8	19	136	160	327
Other services.....	7,760	1,171	1,037	23	2,566	336	583	5	56	1,167	429	388
Other services, except private households.....	7,180	1,165	1,033	23	2,005	336	582	5	56	1,167	429	380
Private households.....	580	6	4	0	561	0	1	0	0	0	0	8
Public administration.....	7,944	1,663	2,078	1,867	496	35	1,294	8	107	146	89	160
<b>Men</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	1,578	645	49	10	40	11	19	647	11	32	35	79
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	459	69	56	1	5	7	18	0	174	33	41	55
Construction.....	10,756	2,149	310	15	25	131	128	7	6,801	676	202	312
Manufacturing.....	10,730	2,047	1,893	27	163	383	417	9	331	698	3,747	1,015
Durable goods.....	7,444	1,396	1,477	22	79	258	276	7	268	456	2,588	615
Nondurable goods.....	3,287	652	416	5	84	125	140	1	62	242	1,159	400
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,105	987	652	62	318	4,559	720	26	143	659	441	2,539
Wholesale trade.....	2,052	346	110	2	18	766	113	17	33	107	81	460
Retail trade.....	9,053	641	542	60	299	3,793	607	9	110	552	360	2,079
Transportation and utilities.....	7,672	875	394	42	119	116	1,292	4	204	524	360	3,742
Information.....	1,697	444	720	10	34	128	117	0	14	186	17	29
Financial activities.....	5,532	2,646	748	36	156	1,149	457	0	56	163	37	84
Professional and business services...	12,788	3,378	4,611	521	2,096	403	587	21	147	274	241	509
Education and health services.....	9,667	1,264	5,637	152	1,570	53	417	3	74	181	77	239
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,635	1,161	563	162	3,758	272	239	7	18	132	71	252
Other services.....	3,712	491	551	14	469	227	119	4	55	1,126	320	335
Other services, except private households.....	3,647	490	549	14	414	227	118	4	55	1,125	320	330
Private households.....	65	1	2	0	55	0	1	0	0	0	0	5
Public administration.....	4,230	742	1,014	1,514	179	13	324	5	100	140	59	139
<b>Women</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	647	230	23	1	38	9	89	234	0	2	7	14
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	73	29	11	0	0	3	20	0	4	2	3	1
Construction.....	1,365	410	96	8	17	31	467	0	291	18	13	15
Manufacturing.....	4,403	1,017	681	12	96	222	643	9	21	31	1,405	266
Durable goods.....	2,467	594	403	5	29	118	399	1	17	24	734	145

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**17. Employed people by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2025											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Nondurable goods.....	1,937	424	278	8	67	104	244	8	4	8	671	121
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,510	742	717	19	392	4,056	1,234	16	12	38	278	1,006
Wholesale trade.....	933	205	59	2	18	259	230	12	5	5	33	105
Retail trade.....	7,578	537	658	18	375	3,796	1,004	4	7	33	245	901
Transportation and utilities.....	2,537	379	136	25	35	62	1,020	1	6	23	82	768
Information.....	1,089	295	449	0	36	66	210	0	0	20	10	3
Financial activities.....	5,654	2,434	542	28	73	1,166	1,358	0	3	15	27	10
Professional and business services...	9,287	2,910	2,779	154	1,334	294	1,596	2	8	19	86	106
Education and health services.....	28,288	3,019	15,585	76	6,169	83	3,012	1	10	17	103	214
Leisure and hospitality.....	7,315	1,084	524	93	4,349	584	509	2	1	4	89	74
Other services.....	4,049	679	486	9	2,097	109	464	0	1	42	109	53
Other services, except private households.....	3,534	675	484	9	1,591	109	464	0	1	42	109	50
Private households.....	515	5	2	0	506	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Public administration.....	3,713	921	1,064	353	317	22	970	3	8	6	30	21
<b>White</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	2,041	833	66	9	72	16	102	779	11	33	38	82
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	462	85	58	2	3	9	34	0	149	32	41	48
Construction.....	10,519	2,259	326	17	28	142	519	4	6,178	588	181	277
Manufacturing.....	11,796	2,538	1,882	23	203	525	866	13	304	594	3,896	951
Durable goods.....	7,782	1,654	1,398	14	78	327	552	4	252	375	2,558	571
Nondurable goods.....	4,014	885	483	10	125	197	314	9	53	219	1,339	380
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,968	1,393	957	52	541	6,640	1,515	32	138	588	540	2,574
Wholesale trade.....	2,402	443	143	3	27	846	276	20	33	89	86	436
Retail trade.....	12,566	950	814	49	514	5,794	1,239	12	105	499	454	2,138
Transportation and utilities.....	7,041	953	391	41	104	143	1,527	5	171	428	342	2,935
Information.....	2,065	595	826	8	55	133	232	0	13	162	21	21
Financial activities.....	8,561	4,018	831	51	171	1,842	1,354	0	40	146	48	61
Professional and business services...	16,571	4,823	5,253	341	2,801	586	1,709	21	133	240	237	427
Education and health services.....	27,509	3,236	16,016	135	4,785	106	2,557	3	68	150	128	325
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,445	1,757	884	187	5,991	580	562	8	17	110	113	237
Other services.....	6,005	883	814	16	1,891	267	468	4	48	980	348	284
Other services, except private households.....	5,529	878	814	16	1,426	267	467	4	47	980	348	281
Private households.....	476	5	0	0	466	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Public administration.....	5,783	1,196	1,490	1,464	317	27	915	6	80	118	66	103
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	63	14	2	1	5	4	3	24	0	0	2	8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	38	2	6	0	2	0	1	0	19	1	3	5
Construction.....	799	138	31	1	11	11	37	2	459	52	23	35
Manufacturing.....	1,604	156	175	10	37	34	78	1	28	73	761	251
Durable goods.....	950	95	103	7	19	21	46	1	20	57	437	145
Nondurable goods.....	654	61	73	3	18	14	32	0	8	16	324	106
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,444	121	136	20	99	1,016	244	7	9	54	95	642
Wholesale trade.....	280	35	11	0	8	78	32	7	1	8	15	85
Retail trade.....	2,164	86	125	20	91	938	212	0	9	45	79	558
Transportation and utilities.....	1,990	161	46	21	37	20	508	1	26	76	67	1,029
Information.....	314	51	117	2	8	37	54	0	0	34	5	6
Financial activities.....	1,300	511	128	8	43	240	307	0	8	20	8	27

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**17. Employed people by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2025											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Professional and business services...	2,348	536	604	253	408	44	277	1	14	30	45	134
Education and health services. ....	6,028	617	2,535	68	2,067	14	558	0	7	26	35	99
Leisure and hospitality. ....	1,739	204	72	30	1,085	175	91	0	1	13	24	45
Other services. ....	850	155	129	3	257	34	58	0	6	106	40	62
Other services, except private households. ....	802	154	125	3	216	34	58	0	6	106	40	59
Private households. ....	48	0	4	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Public administration. ....	1,305	296	299	275	102	5	239	2	15	18	18	36
<b>Asian</b>												
Agriculture and related. ....	23	9	2	0	1	0	2	8	0	0	1	0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. ....	15	8	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
Construction. ....	273	63	33	0	1	5	18	0	125	20	4	3
Manufacturing. ....	1,221	290	446	5	11	28	70	0	9	40	288	33
Durable goods. ....	854	184	333	5	9	21	47	0	8	35	189	21
Nondurable goods. ....	368	106	114	0	2	7	23	0	1	4	99	12
Wholesale and retail trade. ....	1,351	145	244	2	38	572	122	0	1	21	49	156
Wholesale trade. ....	196	54	13	0	1	71	29	0	0	3	5	20
Retail trade. ....	1,155	91	232	2	37	501	93	0	1	18	44	136
Transportation and utilities. ....	744	90	72	0	11	5	168	0	6	23	19	349
Information. ....	298	63	185	0	5	18	19	0	0	6	1	1
Financial activities. ....	1,017	429	300	3	7	171	92	0	1	5	5	4
Professional and business services...	2,374	740	1,313	31	62	40	126	0	3	6	28	25
Education and health services. ....	2,910	270	1,915	8	516	8	164	0	1	9	9	10
Leisure and hospitality. ....	990	203	60	14	555	61	54	0	0	4	12	27
Other services. ....	588	88	49	1	309	24	33	0	3	36	31	15
Other services, except private households. ....	555	88	49	1	278	24	33	0	3	36	31	13
Private households. ....	33	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Public administration. ....	434	102	168	51	40	2	55	0	2	4	2	9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18. Employed people by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	163,493	47.1	75.7	12.7	7.5	20.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,225	29.1	91.7	2.8	1.0	28.2
Crop production.....	1,188	29.7	90.6	3.4	1.4	35.8
Animal production and aquaculture.....	727	30.1	93.2	2.3	0.2	19.4
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	152	36.4	96.2	0.2	1.3	27.3
Forestry except logging.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Logging.....	72	9.8	92.0	4.9	0.0	6.5
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	531	13.7	86.9	7.2	2.8	25.8
Oil and gas extraction.....	69	10.5	88.2	3.3	4.9	33.0
Coal mining.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Metal ore mining.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	68	18.8	86.3	10.0	0.9	11.6
Not specified type of mining.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	321	13.3	85.3	8.8	2.4	30.8
Construction.....	12,121	11.3	86.8	6.6	2.3	35.4
Manufacturing.....	15,134	29.1	77.9	10.6	8.1	18.7
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,910	24.9	78.5	9.6	8.6	17.2
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	400	18.2	86.0	9.2	2.7	21.9
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	126	19.2	85.5	7.6	4.2	22.8
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	168	11.8	84.2	12.3	2.0	26.7
Other nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	59	24.2	89.0	6.1	0.5	15.1
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,531	19.0	85.2	6.9	4.0	17.7
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	265	13.6	87.7	7.7	3.2	12.8
Alumina and aluminum production and processing.....	60	16.5	75.2	11.1	6.5	21.4
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Foundries.....	67	16.0	99.3	0.2	0.5	13.3
Forging and stamping.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Cutlery and handtool manufacturing.....	53	34.0	65.9	12.4	15.4	16.6
Architectural and structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	302	18.0	82.8	6.1	4.3	19.4
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	263	15.9	90.0	3.2	2.3	16.3
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	55	21.6	92.5	5.1	1.2	12.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	323	23.5	80.6	10.2	5.5	16.1
Not specified metal industries.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,285	20.6	83.6	8.0	5.7	14.6
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	89	24.4	79.8	14.2	5.4	7.3
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	154	10.4	83.8	9.4	4.1	17.6
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	77	24.3	75.9	10.5	9.1	16.7
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	104	14.8	90.5	1.8	5.2	9.9
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	812	22.6	83.4	7.8	5.8	15.0
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,015	29.7	65.4	6.8	25.2	14.2
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	106	33.8	58.4	9.1	32.1	11.6
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	124	32.6	66.9	6.8	22.8	15.2
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	158	27.6	78.0	9.8	11.2	17.2
Semiconductor, magnetic and optical media, and other electronic component manufacturing.....	627	28.9	63.2	5.6	28.0	13.6
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	470	29.3	77.3	13.0	8.1	16.8
Household appliance manufacturing.....	83	34.5	70.9	17.8	10.4	13.0
Electric lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	388	28.2	78.7	12.0	7.6	17.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18. Employed people by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,739	22.9	74.5	12.9	8.1	14.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,397	22.8	73.0	15.4	7.6	13.3
Aircraft, aircraft engine, and aircraft parts manufacturing.....	991	25.1	78.0	7.9	9.5	15.6
Guided missile and space vehicle and parts manufacturing.....	53	24.8	91.0	6.2	1.7	22.1
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	237	14.1	65.2	20.8	5.9	16.8
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	389	15.5	86.7	9.6	1.3	21.7
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	144	13.3	79.2	13.5	0.7	17.2
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood product manufacturing. ..	19	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured home (mobile home) and prefabricated wood building manufacturing.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood product manufacturing.....	205	17.4	90.0	8.0	2.0	27.2
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	339	26.0	90.6	3.8	4.0	21.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,743	35.9	77.4	9.8	10.0	21.6
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	724	40.6	74.2	8.2	15.3	13.4
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	126	43.2	88.6	0.8	9.3	10.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	419	32.9	81.7	9.8	5.2	22.1
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	474	29.4	75.5	14.7	6.4	36.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,223	37.1	76.8	12.5	7.0	21.6
Food manufacturing.....	1,649	39.2	74.9	16.0	4.9	30.1
Animal food, grain and oilseed milling.....	178	24.7	80.8	11.7	4.5	18.7
Sugar and confectionery products.....	81	29.9	83.9	4.0	7.1	21.1
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing..	127	39.9	76.0	11.2	7.6	34.6
Dairy product manufacturing.....	152	28.6	79.8	12.5	5.3	24.7
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	391	40.2	67.2	22.7	4.7	37.4
Retail bakeries.....	240	60.4	79.6	12.6	3.9	33.3
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	171	46.7	71.5	17.5	5.8	33.7
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	230	30.8	70.6	21.8	4.3	23.8
Not specified food industries.....	79	39.9	85.4	9.5	1.3	33.5
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	331	35.1	81.8	8.1	3.8	14.0
Beverage manufacturing.....	315	35.5	82.6	7.0	4.0	13.9
Tobacco manufacturing.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	389	54.3	79.1	11.5	6.0	24.4
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knit fabric mills.....	67	46.4	86.6	9.1	4.3	21.6
Textile and fabric finishing and fabric coating mills.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	58	63.8	80.1	12.4	4.2	21.2
Knit fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	159	64.7	73.4	11.2	8.9	28.6
Footwear manufacturing.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	721	27.9	82.5	9.5	5.0	18.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	206	20.1	84.1	12.1	2.2	12.7
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	80	25.3	88.9	4.5	2.7	29.7
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products manufacturing.....	73	25.1	80.4	10.9	3.5	18.8
Printing and related support activities.....	362	33.5	80.6	8.9	7.3	19.6
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	217	20.0	73.1	14.3	6.0	21.2
Petroleum refineries.....	188	19.0	72.5	14.4	6.5	21.1
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing, except petroleum refineries.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,511	40.3	74.5	11.1	11.9	16.1
Resin, synthetic rubber, and artificial and synthetic fibers and filaments manufacturing.....	159	30.0	81.2	8.3	6.5	21.3
Pesticide, fertilizer, and other agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	692	49.8	69.5	10.0	18.3	14.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18. Employed people by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Soap, cleaning compound, and toilet preparation manufacturing... ..	122	47.6	74.2	12.4	10.7	24.0
Basic chemical manufacturing, and other chemical product and preparation manufacturing.....	444	28.8	78.1	13.3	6.3	14.7
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	406	27.0	78.9	12.5	5.7	16.6
Plastics product manufacturing.....	289	26.6	82.8	8.3	6.8	18.4
Tire manufacturing.....	71	22.3	62.1	30.1	1.3	15.6
Rubber product, except tires, manufacturing.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,616	43.4	76.3	12.5	6.9	20.7
Wholesale trade.....	2,985	31.2	80.5	9.4	6.6	20.3
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	135	23.0	83.2	9.6	4.6	14.8
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	65	40.5	68.9	16.2	11.2	22.1
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	157	21.2	82.5	7.6	3.2	24.6
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	272	32.8	77.3	9.4	7.2	22.4
Metal and mineral, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers.....	143	29.5	83.8	6.8	7.7	11.7
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	149	20.2	85.1	5.4	6.6	16.5
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	338	24.3	85.9	7.7	2.6	17.0
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	54	33.8	88.8	4.1	1.9	10.0
Miscellaneous durable goods, except recyclable material, merchant wholesalers.....	71	33.5	75.8	5.8	14.2	14.4
Paper and paper product merchant wholesalers.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, druggists' sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	194	52.7	82.7	8.1	6.9	14.8
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	81	54.2	59.6	15.4	24.2	17.4
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	694	28.3	77.4	13.0	5.9	30.9
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	52	23.1	91.4	1.3	0.7	9.2
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	73	37.0	92.0	1.5	6.5	14.8
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverage merchant wholesalers... ..	112	18.1	87.6	8.9	2.5	13.5
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant, except farm supplies, wholesalers.....	120	47.7	81.1	10.5	5.4	16.6
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	72	41.0	64.1	6.0	21.0	19.7
Not specified wholesale trade.....	96	38.3	73.9	11.8	11.5	26.7
Retail trade.....	16,631	45.6	75.6	13.0	6.9	20.8
Automobile dealers.....	1,237	21.7	81.8	10.2	4.0	19.9
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	141	15.0	93.1	4.1	1.6	8.0
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire retailers.....	482	16.9	86.6	7.3	2.5	22.0
Furniture and home furnishings retailers.....	468	39.5	83.9	9.5	3.8	24.2
Electronics and appliance retailers.....	451	29.3	74.4	14.5	7.9	19.2
Building material and supplies dealers, except hardware retailers....	1,043	31.2	81.6	11.1	4.2	20.0
Hardware retailers.....	246	33.1	91.3	5.9	1.2	8.8
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies retailers.....	280	30.9	92.7	2.1	0.9	8.9
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) retailers....	2,606	44.5	75.9	12.7	5.6	23.3
Convenience retailers and vending machine operators.....	352	48.2	64.0	11.1	21.5	12.9
Specialty food retailers.....	222	49.9	77.9	11.8	4.2	28.1
Beer, wine, and liquor retailers.....	167	28.2	71.3	15.7	9.6	21.9
Pharmacies and drug retailers.....	846	66.4	69.9	12.9	14.8	12.6
Health and personal care, except pharmacies and drug, retailers....	544	60.7	76.9	10.7	8.5	21.9
Gasoline stations.....	508	49.7	72.0	11.1	10.5	19.9
Clothing and clothing accessories retailers.....	867	72.4	74.7	12.7	7.9	26.3
Shoe retailers.....	143	50.4	76.6	13.8	3.2	29.6
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods retailers.....	164	65.5	72.0	9.4	14.4	20.3
Sporting goods, and hobby, toy, and game retailers.....	456	38.5	85.0	7.8	3.9	15.4
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods retailers.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instrument and supplies retailers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Book retailers and news dealers.....	75	61.6	83.0	2.8	7.7	8.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18. Employed people by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Department stores.....	313	71.2	67.0	17.7	10.3	23.9
Warehouse clubs, supercenters, and other general merchandise retailers.....	3,046	47.8	64.6	21.5	8.2	23.9
Florists.....	106	75.1	81.0	7.9	8.3	21.6
Office supplies and stationery retailers.....	95	38.5	83.5	5.6	7.2	18.8
Used merchandise retailers.....	299	62.4	80.7	10.6	5.0	14.5
Gift, novelty, and souvenir retailers.....	151	77.6	79.9	9.9	7.1	12.9
Other miscellaneous retailers.....	659	50.6	79.6	10.5	4.5	16.7
Fuel dealers.....	85	24.5	92.8	2.8	3.6	6.8
Not specified retail trade.....	529	50.0	73.7	15.4	7.6	26.9
Transportation and utilities.....	10,209	24.8	69.0	19.5	7.3	23.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,619	25.5	66.8	21.4	7.5	24.8
Air transportation.....	805	35.0	70.2	15.7	8.0	14.8
Rail transportation.....	196	11.5	76.0	18.2	2.6	9.7
Water transportation.....	77	27.1	75.8	8.2	11.2	24.6
Truck transportation.....	2,061	12.0	72.4	20.0	4.7	23.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation, except taxi and limousine service.....	466	34.8	54.9	32.9	7.0	18.4
Taxi and limousine service.....	625	15.7	48.5	24.6	21.3	28.0
Pipeline transportation.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	51	32.2	78.5	7.1	4.1	10.5
Support activities for transportation.....	1,009	23.9	73.0	15.0	8.1	28.4
Postal Service.....	693	40.1	58.0	29.5	9.2	14.4
Couriers and messengers.....	1,551	30.0	65.0	23.4	6.6	26.2
Warehousing and storage.....	1,044	34.7	68.5	21.9	5.8	41.2
Utilities.....	1,591	21.3	80.6	9.1	5.9	15.5
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	853	21.9	82.1	8.8	5.0	12.7
Natural gas distribution.....	149	16.3	81.2	11.2	4.3	15.0
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	140	18.6	72.6	9.3	9.5	17.7
Water supply and irrigation systems, and steam and air-conditioning supply.....	316	23.4	81.9	7.0	6.6	22.2
Sewage treatment facilities.....	99	17.2	82.1	9.0	5.8	19.3
Not specified utilities.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Information.....	2,786	39.1	74.1	11.3	10.7	13.4
Newspaper publishers.....	93	48.3	83.8	3.4	10.6	9.5
Periodical, book, and directory and mailing list, and other publishers... ..	176	59.7	83.5	9.7	5.3	9.9
Software publishers.....	145	39.2	71.8	8.3	14.6	7.2
Motion pictures and video industries.....	461	40.0	75.7	11.0	8.4	17.6
Sound recording industries.....	65	24.3	73.8	14.4	9.4	13.0
Broadcasting and content providers.....	504	38.5	73.9	12.3	10.5	17.8
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	425	23.4	73.1	14.2	7.5	12.1
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	360	27.0	70.4	15.1	11.0	13.4
Computing infrastructure providers, data processing, web hosting, and related services.....	272	36.7	71.1	8.4	17.6	11.5
Libraries and archives.....	204	79.5	84.1	9.1	2.1	9.9
Web search portals and all other information services.....	83	36.7	45.7	4.9	43.3	9.0
Financial activities.....	11,187	50.5	76.5	11.6	9.1	13.7
Finance and insurance.....	7,997	51.9	75.4	11.6	10.6	11.8
Monetary authorities-central bank, and commercial banking.....	1,974	53.0	71.0	12.9	13.3	12.6
Credit unions, and savings institutions and other depository credit intermediation.....	320	67.2	78.8	12.5	4.9	17.7
Nondepository credit intermediation and related activities.....	1,246	45.2	75.7	9.3	12.7	13.4
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,490	36.4	78.3	7.3	12.8	7.0
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,967	60.2	76.3	13.7	7.5	12.3
Insurance carriers.....	1,548	62.3	75.6	14.3	7.6	12.5
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,419	58.0	77.1	13.2	7.3	12.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,190	47.1	79.4	11.7	5.2	18.3
Real estate.....	2,823	49.7	80.6	10.7	5.3	18.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18. Employed people by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,260	50.6	80.7	10.2	5.8	18.1
Activities related to real estate.....	564	45.7	80.4	12.5	3.3	19.1
Rental and leasing services.....	367	27.2	70.3	19.6	4.5	18.9
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	156	33.2	58.3	29.7	4.3	16.1
Consumer goods rental, and general rental centers.....	98	28.5	75.6	17.5	2.5	26.7
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment, and nonfinancial intangible assets rental and leasing.....	112	17.7	82.2	7.3	6.7	15.8
Professional and business services.....	22,075	42.1	75.1	10.6	10.8	18.0
Professional and technical services.....	14,554	43.4	74.1	8.3	14.5	11.5
Legal services.....	1,703	58.7	84.4	8.2	4.9	16.6
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,403	57.1	79.1	8.8	9.9	13.0
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,909	26.9	82.1	6.9	8.2	12.1
Specialized design services.....	507	59.6	80.6	7.5	9.3	14.2
Computer systems design and related services.....	4,410	29.7	61.8	8.6	26.2	8.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	2,150	45.7	74.0	10.3	12.2	11.4
Scientific research and development services.....	855	49.4	71.9	7.7	16.9	9.8
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	589	50.4	80.4	9.4	7.9	12.0
Veterinary services.....	494	83.3	87.9	4.3	3.4	12.3
Other professional, scientific, and technical, except veterinary, services.....	536	51.8	79.0	6.9	10.8	17.3
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,521	39.5	76.9	15.1	3.5	30.6
Management of companies and enterprises.....	180	46.9	80.7	8.9	8.6	9.8
Administrative and support services.....	6,800	41.0	76.6	15.4	3.3	31.8
Employment services.....	774	60.7	70.1	22.4	4.8	21.6
Business support services.....	548	56.5	75.7	14.1	4.9	14.5
Travel arrangements and reservation services.....	470	60.0	75.3	12.8	8.8	17.6
Investigation and security services.....	958	22.9	58.8	30.9	3.6	21.8
Services to buildings and dwellings, except landscaping services.....	1,849	58.7	81.2	12.0	2.0	43.5
Landscaping services.....	1,726	10.8	84.8	9.7	1.1	41.9
Other administrative and other support services.....	475	50.0	78.6	10.8	6.7	19.8
Waste management and remediation services.....	541	17.5	79.1	13.5	3.8	23.4
Education and health services.....	37,955	74.5	72.5	15.9	7.7	15.7
Educational services.....	14,435	69.0	77.6	12.1	6.5	14.8
Elementary and secondary schools.....	9,433	74.7	80.0	12.3	4.0	16.2
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools.....	3,884	56.4	71.6	12.0	12.4	11.9
Business, trade and technical schools, and computer and management training.....	103	52.4	81.7	10.3	6.4	10.1
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	1,015	66.4	77.7	11.0	8.1	13.7
Health care and social assistance.....	23,520	77.9	69.3	18.2	8.4	16.2
Hospitals.....	7,899	74.6	69.1	16.8	10.6	13.1
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,790	74.6	69.3	16.6	10.6	13.2
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	109	74.0	57.2	31.9	7.4	8.6
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,828	77.9	70.0	18.6	7.2	16.5
Offices of physicians.....	1,616	77.2	76.6	10.1	8.8	16.4
Offices of dentists.....	960	80.4	82.3	6.9	7.4	21.1
Offices of chiropractors.....	128	60.4	87.1	4.3	3.2	20.5
Offices of optometrists.....	174	80.4	80.3	7.0	9.4	16.9
Offices of other health practitioners.....	569	80.6	85.5	7.2	5.7	12.5
Outpatient care centers.....	2,418	77.3	75.1	14.2	6.5	16.8
Home health care services.....	1,517	84.8	58.5	29.2	7.6	21.3
Other health care services.....	2,002	70.3	64.4	21.0	10.3	15.6
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,456	84.2	59.5	31.9	4.6	10.9
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	988	73.6	66.1	23.8	4.4	15.9
Social assistance.....	3,793	84.9	67.9	20.0	7.1	21.4
Individual and family services.....	2,050	80.4	66.3	21.2	7.9	19.7
Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services.....	171	59.0	74.7	14.2	4.8	19.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed people by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	70	79.7	57.8	36.7	0.0	13.1
Child care services.....	1,503	94.1	69.6	18.1	6.7	24.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,950	52.4	74.9	12.5	7.1	26.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,468	48.2	79.7	8.6	5.1	15.9
Performing arts companies.....	157	46.9	80.9	3.3	9.5	9.2
Spectator sports.....	149	30.9	83.8	8.3	4.5	14.9
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	134	45.5	69.8	14.9	4.8	23.1
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	481	51.4	82.5	6.5	3.4	13.6
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	368	55.4	86.1	7.3	2.4	10.8
Bowling centers.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	2,137	47.7	78.0	9.4	5.8	17.3
Accommodation and food services.....	10,482	53.8	73.3	13.7	7.8	29.8
Accommodation.....	1,197	57.8	71.2	14.4	9.7	30.5
Traveler accommodation.....	1,100	58.1	69.3	15.4	10.5	32.4
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps.....	97	54.7	93.3	3.1	0.8	8.6
Food services and drinking places.....	9,286	53.3	73.6	13.6	7.5	29.7
Food services and drinking places, except alcoholic beverages. . .	9,060	53.3	73.2	13.8	7.6	29.9
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	226	54.2	87.0	6.8	3.2	21.2
Other services.....	7,760	52.2	77.4	11.0	7.6	21.2
Other services, except private households.....	7,180	49.2	77.0	11.2	7.7	19.5
Repair and maintenance.....	2,303	12.6	83.5	9.4	3.5	27.9
Automotive repair and maintenance, except car washes.....	1,430	10.1	84.1	9.3	3.1	26.5
Car washes.....	264	20.0	75.0	15.5	3.1	38.8
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	91	15.2	73.0	10.7	13.3	15.6
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	328	7.9	87.4	8.2	2.4	27.5
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	191	27.6	89.2	3.9	4.4	29.7
Personal and laundry services.....	2,659	74.0	71.1	11.2	13.7	18.8
Barber shops.....	176	32.3	73.3	21.9	2.9	35.9
Beauty salons.....	1,020	89.4	75.6	12.5	7.9	20.2
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	586	76.8	50.1	6.8	39.2	13.2
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	198	49.7	70.5	11.7	14.0	28.3
Death care services.....	115	47.1	84.4	8.9	0.8	12.2
Other personal services.....	563	70.1	81.8	10.2	3.5	14.6
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,219	57.6	77.3	12.9	5.0	11.6
Religious organizations.....	1,034	51.3	83.5	8.6	4.2	9.9
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	946	66.1	71.2	17.0	5.3	13.2
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	95	25.8	72.8	19.7	4.9	13.1
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	144	67.2	76.1	12.9	8.9	11.5
Private households.....	580	88.8	82.0	8.3	5.7	42.4
Public administration.....	7,944	46.7	72.8	16.4	5.5	16.0
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,405	51.8	72.3	14.9	5.4	17.2
Public finance activities.....	325	62.0	70.4	20.7	7.1	12.9
Other general government and support.....	142	34.8	79.0	12.5	5.7	15.1
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,665	34.3	77.1	15.3	3.1	16.7
Administration of human resource programs.....	1,564	70.9	64.8	22.0	7.1	16.7
Administration of environmental quality, and housing programs, urban planning and community development.....	265	50.2	78.9	7.6	4.8	12.3
Administration of economic programs and space research and technology.....	604	39.3	75.9	13.9	7.0	10.3
National security and international affairs.....	973	35.2	71.0	15.9	8.0	16.4

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGES**  
**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total, 16 years and over.....	163,493	5,551	14,347	36,276	37,036	32,304	26,605	11,374	42.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,225	94	133	364	421	392	423	399	47.2
Crop production.....	1,188	42	71	186	233	220	227	209	47.1
Animal production and aquaculture.....	727	42	41	121	120	113	135	155	48.3
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	152	3	14	27	40	26	24	17	43.8
Forestry except logging.....	47	3	3	9	10	6	8	8	—
Logging.....	72	4	4	12	11	17	20	5	48.5
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	40	1	0	9	7	10	8	4	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. . .	531	6	28	114	159	105	82	38	43.1
Oil and gas extraction.....	69	0	3	21	21	11	10	3	40.9
Coal mining.....	34	0	4	6	8	11	5	1	—
Metal ore mining.....	26	0	1	6	4	4	7	3	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying. . .	68	2	6	13	18	8	13	7	43.1
Not specified type of mining.....	13	0	0	3	5	1	2	2	—
Support activities for mining.....	321	4	14	65	102	69	45	22	43.1
Construction.....	12,121	222	1,040	2,695	2,999	2,474	1,989	702	42.2
Manufacturing.....	15,134	206	988	3,393	3,465	3,261	2,942	878	43.9
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,910	119	668	2,242	2,241	2,104	1,955	581	43.8
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	400	7	32	85	68	95	76	37	45.6
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	23	0	2	4	3	2	4	7	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	24	1	1	4	8	3	5	3	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing..	126	3	15	25	18	32	23	11	46.2
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	168	1	10	37	29	47	31	12	46.0
Other nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	59	1	3	15	10	13	14	4	43.4
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,531	23	108	342	335	323	306	93	44.2
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	265	4	19	60	57	56	52	17	44.3
Alumina and aluminum production and processing.....	60	2	5	14	17	12	8	2	41.1
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	40	0	6	11	4	9	6	3	—
Foundries.....	67	3	5	13	10	23	11	3	47.4
Forging and stamping.....	31	2	2	5	1	9	10	3	—
Cutlery and handtool manufacturing.....	53	0	5	12	10	6	16	3	45.6
Architectural and structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	302	4	28	73	67	56	61	13	42.5
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	263	3	10	48	62	58	60	23	46.9
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	43	0	3	11	10	8	9	1	—
Ordnance.....	55	0	3	17	15	10	10	1	40.0
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	323	5	22	71	78	70	58	19	43.5
Not specified metal industries.....	26	0	1	8	3	4	7	4	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,285	11	83	276	285	285	282	62	44.5
Agricultural implement manufacturing. . .	89	1	4	16	19	22	25	2	47.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	154	1	12	33	29	43	33	3	44.5
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	77	0	0	12	20	21	19	5	48.5
Metalworking machinery manufacturing...	104	3	7	20	19	20	24	10	47.2
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	49	0	4	11	12	6	14	2	—
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	812	6	56	183	187	172	167	40	43.5
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,015	8	53	233	233	200	217	72	44.6
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	106	1	2	23	32	30	13	6	42.8
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	124	1	3	25	37	28	22	9	45.5
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	158	0	10	38	41	25	32	11	43.9
Semiconductor, magnetic and optical media, and other electronic component manufacturing.....	627	6	38	148	123	118	150	46	45.1
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	470	3	32	102	102	108	100	24	44.4
Household appliance manufacturing.....	83	0	8	14	18	24	17	2	44.0
Electric lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	388	3	25	88	84	83	83	22	44.5
Transportation equipment manufacturing. ...	2,739	28	176	675	671	529	520	138	42.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,397	17	90	315	350	288	266	72	43.6
Aircraft, aircraft engine, and aircraft parts manufacturing.....	991	9	44	275	238	181	189	54	42.3
Guided missile and space vehicle and parts manufacturing.....	53	0	5	18	8	8	9	4	41.2
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	28	0	2	4	10	7	4	2	—
Ship and boat building.....	237	2	36	53	56	42	42	6	40.5
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	34	0	0	10	9	5	10	1	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	389	8	34	72	77	90	73	34	45.3
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	144	4	15	37	24	27	26	10	43.3
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood product manufacturing.....	19	0	3	1	4	3	6	2	—
Manufactured home (mobile home) and prefabricated wood building manufacturing.....	22	0	1	2	5	6	4	3	—
Miscellaneous wood product manufacturing.....	205	4	16	32	45	53	36	19	45.6
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	339	7	23	66	77	66	78	21	44.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,743	23	127	390	393	406	303	100	43.4
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	724	4	39	177	156	184	119	46	43.9
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	126	1	9	28	29	22	30	6	43.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	419	6	34	79	95	110	74	22	44.3
Not specified manufacturing industries. ...	474	12	45	107	112	91	80	27	41.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,223	87	319	1,151	1,224	1,157	987	297	43.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Food manufacturing.....	1,649	49	125	380	364	346	291	94	42.4
Animal food, grain and oilseed milling....	178	3	7	46	39	49	25	9	43.1
Sugar and confectionery products.....	81	4	3	15	15	24	13	7	47.3
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	127	1	8	31	25	33	21	10	44.2
Dairy product manufacturing.....	152	3	12	33	43	30	23	6	41.4
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	391	8	23	82	107	73	74	23	43.3
Retail bakeries.....	240	25	40	58	34	30	37	16	34.4
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	171	2	14	42	38	32	34	8	41.7
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	230	2	13	58	50	52	44	11	43.7
Not specified food industries.....	79	0	4	16	12	23	20	4	47.9
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	331	8	25	95	80	60	46	16	41.1
Beverage manufacturing.....	315	8	24	94	76	56	43	15	41.0
Tobacco manufacturing.....	16	0	1	2	4	5	3	1	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	389	5	19	80	98	79	79	29	44.9
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	8	0	0	2	1	0	3	2	—
Fabric mills, except knit fabric mills.....	67	2	3	9	21	12	14	5	45.6
Textile and fabric finishing and fabric coating mills.....	11	0	0	2	1	5	2	0	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	41	1	3	4	12	7	11	2	—
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	58	0	3	16	9	11	15	3	44.9
Knit fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	10	0	0	3	0	2	3	1	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	159	1	9	34	44	33	24	13	43.9
Footwear manufacturing.....	19	0	0	8	4	2	4	0	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	17	0	0	1	5	5	3	2	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	721	6	37	123	148	157	203	47	48.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	206	2	12	36	42	49	59	7	47.4
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	80	0	3	14	12	19	28	5	51.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products manufacturing.....	73	1	3	10	15	18	24	1	48.7
Printing and related support activities....	362	2	20	64	80	70	92	35	47.6
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	217	2	9	48	61	57	29	12	44.0
Petroleum refineries.....	188	1	9	40	57	49	24	9	43.8
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing, except petroleum refineries.....	29	1	1	8	4	8	5	3	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,511	17	77	345	375	361	259	75	43.9
Resin, synthetic rubber, and artificial and synthetic fibers and filaments manufacturing.....	159	0	11	34	27	39	37	11	48.1
Pesticide, fertilizer, and other agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	47	3	2	8	11	14	6	4	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	692	8	36	150	188	177	108	24	43.3
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	47	1	3	11	15	5	9	5	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Soap, cleaning compound, and toilet preparation manufacturing.....	122	3	5	36	25	35	12	6	42.7
Basic chemical manufacturing, and other chemical product and preparation manufacturing.....	444	3	20	106	110	91	88	26	44.0
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	406	1	27	79	98	98	80	24	44.8
Plastics product manufacturing.....	289	0	16	53	74	72	55	19	45.8
Tire manufacturing.....	71	1	7	14	18	17	13	2	42.5
Rubber product, except tires, manufacturing.....	46	0	4	12	6	9	11	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,616	1,227	2,564	4,364	3,836	3,211	2,894	1,520	39.7
Wholesale trade.....	2,985	32	162	620	712	658	577	225	44.6
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	135	1	9	26	34	20	21	25	45.3
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	65	0	1	17	10	19	9	9	47.2
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	157	2	12	29	39	42	27	5	43.4
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	272	1	12	62	71	62	50	13	43.7
Metal and mineral, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	40	0	1	5	8	12	9	6	—
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers...	143	0	4	37	33	33	26	10	43.3
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	149	2	7	29	41	32	29	9	44.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	338	4	21	61	94	70	61	26	44.3
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	54	2	4	6	17	9	11	5	45.2
Miscellaneous durable goods, except recyclable material, merchant wholesalers.....	71	2	3	9	16	19	14	9	47.3
Paper and paper product merchant wholesalers.....	30	0	0	3	6	8	8	4	—
Drugs, druggists' sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	194	3	9	44	49	44	36	9	43.7
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	81	2	3	14	16	13	28	4	48.6
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	694	5	44	174	159	135	131	46	43.3
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	52	0	4	8	8	17	12	3	46.8
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	73	1	3	7	22	22	15	5	46.9
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverage merchant wholesalers.....	112	0	8	25	28	28	18	4	42.8
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	38	3	1	7	8	11	5	3	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant, except farm supplies, wholesalers.....	120	1	6	29	18	26	30	12	47.3
Wholesale trade agents and brokers.....	72	1	6	9	16	12	14	15	50.4
Not specified wholesale trade.....	96	2	4	20	20	24	21	5	45.0
Retail trade.....	16,631	1,195	2,402	3,744	3,125	2,553	2,317	1,295	38.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Automobile dealers.....	1,237	43	164	285	262	214	183	88	39.9
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	141	7	9	36	30	18	33	9	42.2
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire retailers.....	482	38	55	81	85	82	86	54	42.9
Furniture and home furnishings retailers....	468	15	35	98	111	102	63	45	42.8
Electronics and appliance retailers.....	451	13	54	149	103	70	45	16	37.1
Building material and supplies dealers, except hardware retailers.....	1,043	43	114	220	183	188	200	95	43.3
Hardware retailers.....	246	18	36	39	34	41	50	28	42.9
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies retailers.....	280	10	24	69	42	50	50	35	44.2
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) retailers.....	2,606	311	424	501	436	347	384	203	36.8
Convenience retailers and vending machine operators.....	352	22	43	79	63	59	54	31	40.2
Specialty food retailers.....	222	21	37	41	41	34	28	20	37.6
Beer, wine, and liquor retailers.....	167	5	13	38	47	34	21	8	41.0
Pharmacies and drug retailers.....	846	41	111	209	182	150	107	47	39.1
Health and personal care, except pharmacies and drug, retailers.....	544	26	62	137	102	104	71	42	39.8
Gasoline stations.....	508	34	62	121	110	85	64	31	38.5
Clothing and clothing accessories retailers.....	867	98	192	194	131	95	99	57	31.5
Shoe retailers.....	143	24	24	36	27	14	16	3	30.7
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods retailers.....	164	7	26	32	21	33	29	15	42.5
Sporting goods, and hobby, toy, and game retailers.....	456	53	74	96	93	63	47	30	36.0
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods retailers.....	32	1	4	3	7	3	6	9	—
Musical instrument and supplies retailers...	22	1	3	9	4	4	0	1	—
Book retailers and news dealers.....	75	5	14	20	16	8	7	5	34.1
Department stores.....	313	21	58	59	52	38	52	33	38.0
Warehouse clubs, supercenters, and other general merchandise retailers.....	3,046	216	533	790	578	413	323	194	35.7
Florists.....	106	3	6	16	18	18	22	21	50.4
Office supplies and stationery retailers.....	95	4	14	20	14	15	22	6	42.1
Used merchandise retailers.....	299	32	37	46	43	39	54	48	44.0
Gift, novelty, and souvenir retailers.....	151	12	15	19	29	20	38	18	45.8
Other miscellaneous retailers.....	659	33	96	191	121	100	74	44	36.2
Fuel dealers.....	85	3	6	19	16	12	18	10	44.2
Not specified retail trade.....	529	35	60	94	122	97	73	49	41.7
Transportation and utilities.....	10,209	143	700	2,315	2,337	2,264	1,825	627	43.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,619	125	605	1,945	1,923	1,912	1,534	574	43.6
Air transportation.....	805	1	39	200	168	175	173	51	44.8
Rail transportation.....	196	1	11	34	56	60	32	2	43.9
Water transportation.....	77	1	4	21	19	16	10	7	41.1
Truck transportation.....	2,061	19	82	407	441	505	465	144	46.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation, except taxi and limousine service.....	466	1	12	74	83	116	102	79	50.6
Taxi and limousine service.....	625	2	20	102	156	163	119	62	46.4
Pipeline transportation.....	39	0	1	8	9	10	8	3	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	51	0	1	8	12	12	7	10	46.7
Support activities for transportation.....	1,009	17	71	226	250	211	162	72	42.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Postal Service.....	693	4	22	119	179	185	146	39	46.7
Couriers and messengers.....	1,551	53	188	443	356	273	179	59	38.4
Warehousing and storage.....	1,044	26	154	303	195	187	131	49	38.1
Utilities.....	1,591	17	95	370	414	351	290	53	42.7
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	853	10	55	200	227	179	157	24	42.4
Natural gas distribution.....	149	1	7	33	41	29	34	4	43.3
Electric and gas, and other combinations...	140	0	6	36	35	33	24	5	42.2
Water supply and irrigation systems, and steam and air-conditioning supply.....	316	6	20	80	68	81	47	13	42.7
Sewage treatment facilities.....	99	0	6	11	30	21	25	5	46.0
Not specified utilities.....	35	0	0	11	12	7	4	1	—
Information.....	2,786	53	168	713	723	571	383	176	41.7
Newspaper publishers.....	93	2	3	18	18	20	22	11	46.6
Periodical, book, and directory and mailing list, and other publishers.....	176	0	9	26	48	44	29	19	45.5
Software publishers.....	145	1	6	33	51	32	16	6	42.7
Motion pictures and video industries.....	461	35	47	120	107	70	58	23	38.0
Sound recording industries.....	65	1	11	18	8	5	16	5	41.0
Broadcasting and content providers.....	504	6	29	142	139	89	70	29	40.9
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	425	2	15	99	114	120	59	16	43.5
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	360	1	18	87	77	94	60	23	43.7
Computing infrastructure providers, data processing, web hosting, and related services.....	272	0	15	90	86	45	29	7	39.2
Libraries and archives.....	204	4	13	57	42	34	20	34	43.2
Web search portals and all other information services.....	83	0	2	23	31	19	5	3	39.9
Financial activities.....	11,187	60	579	2,493	2,740	2,399	2,035	880	44.2
Finance and insurance.....	7,997	40	409	1,928	2,030	1,740	1,380	469	43.2
Monetary authorities-central bank, and commercial banking.....	1,974	11	132	479	500	432	327	93	42.3
Credit unions, and savings institutions and other depository credit intermediation. . . .	320	5	24	87	71	66	54	12	41.8
Nondepository credit intermediation and related activities.....	1,246	6	61	325	328	252	227	47	42.6
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,490	7	72	382	342	333	244	109	43.6
Insurance carriers and related activities. . . .	2,967	9	120	655	789	658	528	208	44.0
Insurance carriers.....	1,548	6	50	359	413	353	276	90	43.9
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,419	3	70	295	377	305	251	118	44.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,190	20	170	565	710	658	655	411	47.1
Real estate.....	2,823	14	119	460	634	595	611	391	48.4
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,260	10	100	357	509	475	486	323	48.6
Activities related to real estate.....	564	3	20	103	125	120	125	68	47.6
Rental and leasing services.....	367	6	51	105	77	63	44	20	38.1
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	156	0	20	56	29	22	18	10	36.4
Consumer goods rental, and general rental centers.....	98	4	21	30	16	15	9	4	33.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment, and nonfinancial intangible assets rental and leasing....	112	2	10	19	31	26	17	7	42.5
Professional and business services.....	22,075	264	1,428	5,360	5,490	4,451	3,416	1,666	42.6
Professional and technical services.....	14,554	84	828	3,763	3,746	2,891	2,140	1,102	42.3
Legal services.....	1,703	4	79	375	381	351	283	231	45.5
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,403	13	96	300	313	287	228	165	44.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,909	11	124	484	433	360	316	180	43.1
Specialized design services.....	507	2	32	117	125	100	80	50	43.4
Computer systems design and related services.....	4,410	11	190	1,244	1,331	929	585	119	41.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	2,150	7	101	517	535	438	341	211	43.7
Scientific research and development services.....	855	4	44	240	217	173	127	49	41.7
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	589	3	36	195	164	97	61	33	39.4
Veterinary services.....	494	18	91	155	91	62	52	25	33.8
Other professional, scientific, and technical, except veterinary, services....	536	12	34	135	156	94	66	38	40.7
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,521	180	600	1,598	1,744	1,561	1,276	564	43.1
Management of companies and enterprises.....	180	0	5	45	41	51	30	7	44.9
Administrative and support services.....	6,800	172	564	1,446	1,570	1,394	1,138	516	42.9
Employment services.....	774	12	58	214	176	132	130	53	41.4
Business support services.....	548	6	40	129	138	109	83	44	42.6
Travel arrangements and reservation services.....	470	6	27	95	116	106	80	40	45.2
Investigation and security services.....	958	22	123	222	192	181	147	72	41.1
Services to buildings and dwellings, except landscaping services.....	1,849	41	128	343	445	406	333	153	44.1
Landscaping services.....	1,726	80	152	330	386	371	285	121	42.6
Other administrative and other support services.....	475	5	37	114	117	89	80	34	42.9
Waste management and remediation services.....	541	7	31	106	133	116	107	41	45.2
Education and health services.....	37,955	681	3,095	8,354	8,767	8,071	6,408	2,580	42.9
Educational services.....	14,435	299	1,127	2,841	3,281	3,365	2,536	986	43.8
Elementary and secondary schools.....	9,433	123	539	1,795	2,274	2,389	1,723	590	44.7
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools.....	3,884	107	498	807	777	744	661	290	41.8
Business, trade and technical schools, and computer and management training.....	103	2	10	18	21	20	21	11	45.9
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	1,015	67	80	222	210	212	130	94	41.4
Health care and social assistance.....	23,520	382	1,968	5,512	5,486	4,706	3,871	1,594	42.4
Hospitals.....	7,899	71	555	2,013	1,950	1,614	1,291	405	42.1
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,790	71	547	1,992	1,922	1,593	1,267	398	42.1
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	109	1	9	21	28	21	23	7	43.7
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,828	198	980	2,700	2,735	2,379	1,945	891	42.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Offices of physicians.....	1,616	13	129	380	390	345	240	119	42.6
Offices of dentists.....	960	22	101	232	229	158	154	63	40.7
Offices of chiropractors.....	128	2	12	31	22	21	21	19	45.5
Offices of optometrists.....	174	2	20	45	34	35	25	13	41.0
Offices of other health practitioners.....	569	1	38	128	129	109	99	66	44.5
Outpatient care centers.....	2,418	17	210	628	604	484	334	140	41.1
Home health care services.....	1,517	15	81	268	331	348	316	158	46.8
Other health care services.....	2,002	24	141	493	477	418	327	123	42.3
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,456	64	163	293	319	271	245	102	41.6
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	988	38	85	203	200	190	184	88	43.9
Social assistance.....	3,793	113	433	799	801	714	635	298	42.1
Individual and family services.....	2,050	32	169	425	446	416	374	186	43.8
Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services. . .	171	0	14	38	44	30	32	13	43.6
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	70	0	6	16	15	10	16	8	44.3
Child care services.....	1,503	81	243	320	296	258	214	91	39.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,950	2,277	2,546	2,881	2,397	1,724	1,450	674	32.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,468	395	424	723	665	511	448	302	38.1
Performing arts companies.....	157	6	16	36	37	20	29	13	41.1
Spectator sports.....	149	10	21	36	23	21	22	15	37.6
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	134	4	14	33	33	18	20	12	39.9
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	481	6	25	99	129	88	69	65	43.9
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	368	35	35	83	71	59	49	35	39.5
Bowling centers.....	42	6	11	14	5	1	2	3	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	2,137	328	302	422	367	303	257	158	35.8
Accommodation and food services.....	10,482	1,881	2,123	2,158	1,732	1,214	1,002	372	30.7
Accommodation.....	1,197	44	124	218	238	228	245	101	43.6
Traveler accommodation.....	1,100	30	110	205	233	218	223	81	43.5
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps. ....	97	14	13	13	5	10	22	19	45.9
Food services and drinking places.....	9,286	1,837	1,999	1,941	1,494	986	757	272	29.2
Food services and drinking places, except alcoholic beverages.....	9,060	1,828	1,969	1,863	1,450	955	739	257	29.0
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)....	226	10	30	78	45	30	18	15	34.4
Other services.....	7,760	276	717	1,534	1,643	1,548	1,297	745	43.4
Other services, except private households. . .	7,180	243	632	1,454	1,538	1,428	1,191	694	43.4
Repair and maintenance.....	2,303	106	257	454	464	468	384	170	42.4
Automotive repair and maintenance, except car washes.....	1,430	46	140	287	328	309	234	85	42.8
Car washes.....	264	49	65	48	34	32	26	10	29.3
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	91	1	4	19	12	16	24	15	51.5
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	328	8	40	80	57	65	52	25	41.5

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**18b. Employed people by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2025								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	191	2	8	19	33	46	47	35	51.7
Personal and laundry services.....	2,659	89	266	570	610	521	399	203	41.9
Barber shops.....	176	3	15	42	41	47	14	13	41.5
Beauty salons.....	1,020	33	112	244	244	174	148	64	40.6
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	586	16	33	111	136	155	105	31	44.6
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	198	5	12	18	45	53	42	24	48.7
Death care services.....	115	2	10	17	17	20	21	28	51.1
Other personal services.....	563	31	85	137	127	71	69	43	37.8
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,219	48	109	430	464	439	408	321	46.3
Religious organizations.....	1,034	21	51	141	186	205	218	213	50.8
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services...	946	26	45	241	225	168	149	91	42.7
Labor unions and similar labor organizations.....	95	1	2	14	29	28	12	9	45.5
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	144	1	10	33	25	38	29	7	44.5
Private households.....	580	33	85	80	105	120	106	51	43.2
Public administration.....	7,944	44	361	1,696	2,059	1,833	1,462	488	44.3
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,405	22	80	254	325	297	304	123	45.5
Public finance activities.....	325	1	9	48	71	106	74	17	47.4
Other general government and support.....	142	2	9	31	34	31	28	9	43.8
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,665	12	153	717	703	588	374	118	42.1
Administration of human resource programs..	1,564	2	53	296	419	386	299	109	45.4
Administration of environmental quality, and housing programs, urban planning and community development.....	265	1	13	62	65	64	44	17	43.6
Administration of economic programs and space research and technology.....	604	2	13	122	153	126	143	45	46.2
National security and international affairs.....	973	4	32	166	289	235	196	52	45.1

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified. NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

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**18c. Percent distribution of employed people in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2025				
	Total employed	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	161,268	121,725	20,761	12,214	32,115
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Construction.....	7.5	8.6	3.8	2.2	13.4
Manufacturing.....	9.4	9.7	7.7	10.0	8.8
Durable goods.....	6.1	6.4	4.6	7.0	5.3
Nondurable goods.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12.2	12.3	11.8	11.1	12.6
Wholesale trade.....	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.9
Retail trade.....	10.3	10.3	10.4	9.5	10.7
Transportation and utilities.....	6.3	5.8	9.6	6.1	7.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	5.3	4.7	8.9	5.3	6.7
Utilities.....	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8
Information.....	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.2
Financial activities.....	6.9	7.0	6.3	8.3	4.8
Finance and insurance.....	5.0	5.0	4.5	7.0	2.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.8
Professional and business services.....	13.7	13.6	11.3	19.4	12.4
Professional and technical services.....	9.0	8.9	5.8	17.3	5.2
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4.7	4.8	5.5	2.2	7.2
Education and health services.....	23.5	22.6	29.0	23.8	18.5
Educational services.....	9.0	9.2	8.4	7.7	6.7
Health care and social assistance.....	14.6	13.4	20.6	16.1	11.8
Hospitals.....	4.9	4.5	6.4	6.9	3.2
Health services, except hospitals.....	7.3	6.8	10.6	7.0	6.1
Social assistance.....	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.2	2.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	11.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Accommodation and food services.....	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.7	9.7
Other services.....	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.8	5.1
Other services, except private households.....	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.4
Private households.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
Public administration.....	4.9	4.8	6.3	3.6	3.9
<b>Men</b>					
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	84,984	65,022	10,084	6,439	17,816
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
Construction.....	12.7	14.4	7.0	3.5	22.1
Manufacturing.....	12.6	13.0	11.3	12.2	10.5
Durable goods.....	8.8	9.1	7.0	9.1	6.9
Nondurable goods.....	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.0	3.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13.1	13.0	13.7	12.1	12.5
Wholesale trade.....	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.3
Retail trade.....	10.7	10.5	11.6	10.2	10.2
Transportation and utilities.....	9.0	8.2	14.4	8.6	10.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	7.6	6.6	13.3	7.8	8.8
Utilities.....	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
Information.....	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.3
Financial activities.....	6.5	6.6	5.5	8.4	4.1
Finance and insurance.....	4.5	4.5	3.4	7.1	2.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.9
Professional and business services.....	15.0	14.7	13.8	22.2	12.7

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**18c. Percent distribution of employed people in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and ethnicity — Continued**  
[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2025				
	Total employed	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Professional and technical services.....	9.7	9.3	6.6	19.9	5.1
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	5.4	5.3	7.2	2.3	7.6
Education and health services.....	11.4	10.6	13.8	15.0	8.0
Educational services.....	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.5	3.6
Health care and social assistance.....	6.1	5.4	8.1	9.5	4.4
Hospitals.....	2.4	2.1	3.0	4.4	1.5
Health services, except hospitals.....	3.1	2.8	3.9	4.4	2.2
Social assistance.....	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	7.8	7.5	8.4	8.2	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.6
Accommodation and food services.....	5.7	5.3	6.8	6.8	8.2
Other services.....	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.5	4.9
Other services, except private households.....	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.4	4.7
Private households.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public administration.....	5.0	5.0	5.7	3.5	3.6
<b>Women</b>					
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	76,283	56,704	10,677	5,776	14,299
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Construction.....	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.4
Manufacturing.....	5.8	5.9	4.4	7.6	6.8
Durable goods.....	3.2	3.3	2.2	4.6	3.3
Nondurable goods.....	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.0	3.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11.2	11.5	10.0	9.9	12.9
Wholesale trade.....	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.4
Retail trade.....	9.9	10.1	9.3	8.6	11.4
Transportation and utilities.....	3.3	3.0	5.0	3.2	4.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	2.9	2.5	4.8	2.6	4.0
Utilities.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
Information.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.0
Financial activities.....	7.4	7.5	7.0	8.3	5.6
Finance and insurance.....	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.8	3.8
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.8
Professional and business services.....	12.2	12.4	9.0	16.4	12.0
Professional and technical services.....	8.3	8.3	5.1	14.4	5.3
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3.9	4.1	3.8	2.0	6.7
Education and health services.....	37.1	36.4	43.4	33.7	31.6
Educational services.....	13.1	13.8	10.9	10.3	10.5
Health care and social assistance.....	24.0	22.6	32.5	23.4	21.1
Hospitals.....	7.7	7.2	9.6	9.6	5.3
Health services, except hospitals.....	12.1	11.4	16.9	10.0	10.8
Social assistance.....	4.2	3.9	6.0	3.9	4.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	9.6	9.8	8.3	8.0	13.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.9
Accommodation and food services.....	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.5	11.6
Other services.....	5.3	5.5	3.8	6.3	5.4
Other services, except private households.....	4.6	4.7	3.5	5.9	3.9
Private households.....	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.6
Public administration.....	4.9	4.5	6.9	3.6	4.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the

federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**19. People at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by sex and hours of work**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and hours of work	2025					
	People at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, people at work.....	157,736	2,143	155,593	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	36,601	560	36,041	23.2	26.1	23.2
1 to 4 hours.....	1,754	55	1,699	1.1	2.6	1.1
5 to 14 hours.....	5,899	125	5,774	3.7	5.8	3.7
15 to 29 hours.....	17,757	246	17,511	11.3	11.5	11.3
30 to 34 hours.....	11,191	134	11,058	7.1	6.2	7.1
35 hours and over.....	121,135	1,583	119,553	76.8	73.9	76.8
35 to 39 hours.....	10,052	113	9,939	6.4	5.3	6.4
40 hours.....	76,804	782	76,022	48.7	36.5	48.9
41 hours and over.....	34,280	688	33,592	21.7	32.1	21.6
41 to 48 hours.....	12,474	127	12,347	7.9	5.9	7.9
49 to 59 hours.....	13,062	231	12,831	8.3	10.8	8.2
60 hours and over.....	8,744	330	8,413	5.5	15.4	5.4
Average hours, total at work.....	38.3	40.4	38.2	—	—	—
Average hours, people who usually work full time.....	41.9	46.1	41.8	—	—	—
Men, people at work.....	84,042	1,528	82,514	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	15,286	310	14,976	18.2	20.3	18.2
1 to 4 hours.....	758	28	730	0.9	1.8	0.9
5 to 14 hours.....	2,384	67	2,317	2.8	4.4	2.8
15 to 29 hours.....	7,190	139	7,052	8.6	9.1	8.5
30 to 34 hours.....	4,953	76	4,878	5.9	5.0	5.9
35 hours and over.....	68,756	1,218	67,538	81.8	79.7	81.8
35 to 39 hours.....	4,086	69	4,016	4.9	4.5	4.9
40 hours.....	42,142	566	41,576	50.1	37.0	50.4
41 hours and over.....	22,528	583	21,945	26.8	38.2	26.6
41 to 48 hours.....	7,510	102	7,407	8.9	6.7	9.0
49 to 59 hours.....	8,829	197	8,631	10.5	12.9	10.5
60 hours and over.....	6,190	284	5,906	7.4	18.6	7.2
Average hours, total at work.....	40.1	43.0	40.1	—	—	—
Average hours, people who usually work full time.....	42.8	47.2	42.7	—	—	—
Women, people at work.....	73,694	615	73,079	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	21,315	250	21,064	28.9	40.7	28.8
1 to 4 hours.....	996	27	968	1.4	4.4	1.3
5 to 14 hours.....	3,515	58	3,457	4.8	9.4	4.7
15 to 29 hours.....	10,567	107	10,459	14.3	17.5	14.3
30 to 34 hours.....	6,238	58	6,180	8.5	9.4	8.5
35 hours and over.....	52,379	364	52,015	71.1	59.3	71.2
35 to 39 hours.....	5,967	44	5,923	8.1	7.2	8.1
40 hours.....	34,661	216	34,445	47.0	35.1	47.1
41 hours and over.....	11,752	105	11,647	15.9	17.0	15.9
41 to 48 hours.....	4,965	25	4,940	6.7	4.0	6.8
49 to 59 hours.....	4,233	33	4,200	5.7	5.4	5.7
60 hours and over.....	2,554	47	2,507	3.5	7.6	3.4
Average hours, total at work.....	36.2	33.8	36.2	—	—	—
Average hours, people who usually work full time.....	40.7	42.6	40.7	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**20. People at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2025					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	36,601	10,657	25,944	36,041	10,524	25,517
Economic reasons.....	4,831	1,527	3,304	4,757	1,494	3,263
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,175	1,293	1,882	3,125	1,271	1,855
Could only find part-time work.....	1,323	–	1,323	1,316	–	1,316
Seasonal work.....	241	142	100	224	132	92
Job started or ended during week.....	92	92	–	92	92	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	31,770	9,130	22,640	31,284	9,030	22,254
Child-care problems.....	1,309	102	1,206	1,295	102	1,193
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,781	735	4,045	4,709	727	3,982
Health or medical limitations.....	1,183	–	1,183	1,162	–	1,162
In school or training.....	6,023	89	5,934	5,967	88	5,880
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	3,103	–	3,103	2,960	–	2,960
Vacation or personal day.....	4,313	4,313	–	4,275	4,275	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	569	569	–	566	566	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	394	394	–	381	381	–
All other reasons.....	10,097	2,928	7,169	9,969	2,891	7,078
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.6	23.2	22.4	22.7	23.2	22.4
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.2	24.8	19.8	21.3	24.8	19.9

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**21. People at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2025							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	People who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	155,593	36,041	4,757	9,030	22,254	119,553	38.2	41.8
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	146,969	32,604	4,191	8,471	19,943	114,365	38.5	41.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	503	34	6	19	9	470	48.4	49.0
Construction.....	10,210	1,516	414	574	528	8,693	40.5	42.0
Manufacturing.....	14,519	1,580	191	837	553	12,938	41.4	42.3
Durable goods.....	9,547	951	106	560	285	8,596	41.6	42.3
Nondurable goods.....	4,972	629	85	276	269	4,343	41.1	42.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,371	5,167	790	866	3,511	13,204	36.9	41.6
Transportation and utilities.....	9,156	1,593	292	477	824	7,563	40.7	43.1
Information.....	2,548	441	56	172	212	2,108	39.4	41.7
Financial activities.....	10,199	1,434	83	665	687	8,764	40.2	41.8
Professional and business services.....	19,382	3,370	422	1,172	1,777	16,012	39.6	41.9
Education and health services.....	35,162	8,645	746	2,132	5,768	26,517	37.5	41.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,792	5,700	915	532	4,253	7,092	32.8	41.1
Other services.....	6,432	1,973	227	319	1,427	4,459	36.3	41.8
Other services, except private households.....	5,875	1,671	190	292	1,189	4,204	36.9	41.9
Private households.....	557	302	38	27	238	255	29.9	39.8
Public administration.....	7,695	1,150	49	707	393	6,545	40.6	41.9
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,586	3,413	565	556	2,292	5,173	34.7	42.3
Unpaid family workers.....	38	24	2	2	20	14	30.2	–

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**22. People at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2025							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	People who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	155,593	36,041	4,757	9,030	22,254	119,553	38.2	41.8
16 to 19 years.....	5,226	3,843	285	155	3,402	1,383	23.7	38.6
16 to 17 years.....	1,837	1,631	47	23	1,561	207	18.0	38.5
18 to 19 years.....	3,388	2,212	238	132	1,842	1,177	26.7	38.7
20 years and over.....	150,367	32,198	4,472	8,875	18,852	118,169	38.8	41.8
20 to 24 years.....	13,804	5,108	900	621	3,588	8,696	34.2	40.5
25 years and over.....	136,563	27,090	3,572	8,254	15,264	109,473	39.2	41.9
25 to 54 years.....	101,000	17,505	2,791	6,086	8,627	83,495	39.9	42.0
55 years and over.....	35,563	9,585	781	2,168	6,637	25,978	37.4	41.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	82,514	14,976	2,496	4,501	7,979	67,538	40.1	42.7
16 to 19 years.....	2,590	1,767	144	82	1,541	823	25.2	39.4
16 to 17 years.....	878	754	26	11	716	124	19.0	39.2
18 to 19 years.....	1,712	1,014	118	71	825	698	28.4	39.4
20 years and over.....	79,924	13,209	2,352	4,419	6,438	66,715	40.5	42.7
20 to 24 years.....	7,050	2,260	466	303	1,491	4,789	35.8	41.2
25 years and over.....	72,874	10,949	1,886	4,115	4,947	61,926	41.0	42.9
25 to 54 years.....	53,901	6,769	1,475	3,004	2,290	47,132	41.6	42.9
55 years and over.....	18,973	4,180	411	1,111	2,657	14,794	39.2	42.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	73,079	21,064	2,261	4,529	14,275	52,015	36.2	40.7
16 to 19 years.....	2,636	2,075	141	73	1,861	560	22.2	37.6
16 to 17 years.....	959	877	21	12	845	82	17.1	37.5
18 to 19 years.....	1,676	1,198	121	61	1,017	478	25.1	37.6
20 years and over.....	70,444	18,989	2,119	4,456	12,414	51,455	36.7	40.7
20 to 24 years.....	6,755	2,848	434	317	2,097	3,907	32.6	39.5
25 years and over.....	63,689	16,141	1,686	4,139	10,317	47,547	37.2	40.8
25 to 54 years.....	47,099	10,736	1,317	3,082	6,337	36,363	37.8	40.8
55 years and over.....	16,590	5,405	369	1,057	3,980	11,185	35.3	40.8
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over.....	117,407	27,906	3,458	7,005	17,444	89,501	38.2	41.8
Men.....	63,167	11,539	1,792	3,564	6,183	51,628	40.1	42.8
Women.....	54,240	16,367	1,666	3,440	11,261	37,873	35.9	40.6
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	20,077	4,158	747	1,064	2,347	15,919	38.8	41.8
Men.....	9,775	1,727	394	454	879	8,048	40.1	42.6
Women.....	10,302	2,431	353	610	1,468	7,871	37.6	41.0
Asian, 16 years and over.....	11,793	2,281	253	577	1,451	9,512	38.5	41.5
Men.....	6,248	952	130	293	530	5,296	39.8	42.0
Women.....	5,545	1,329	124	285	921	4,216	37.0	40.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	31,175	7,116	1,628	1,539	3,949	24,059	37.8	41.1
Men.....	17,389	3,062	887	797	1,378	14,327	39.5	41.8
Women.....	13,786	4,054	740	742	2,572	9,732	35.7	40.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	43,964	6,003	800	2,514	2,689	37,960	41.6	43.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	9,236	1,664	300	501	863	7,572	40.6	43.2
Never married.....	29,314	7,309	1,396	1,485	4,427	22,005	37.6	41.7
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	35,214	9,277	684	2,232	6,361	25,937	36.7	40.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	12,584	3,428	431	854	2,143	9,155	37.1	41.2
Never married.....	25,282	8,360	1,146	1,443	5,770	16,923	35.0	40.4

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are

introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**23. People at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2025							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	People who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	157,736	36,601	4,831	9,130	22,640	121,135	38.3	41.9
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	68,618	12,509	994	4,479	7,036	56,109	39.6	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,115	4,400	344	1,877	2,180	25,715	41.2	43.1
Professional and related occupations.....	38,503	8,109	650	2,603	4,856	30,394	38.3	41.2
Service occupations.....	26,246	9,913	1,537	1,244	7,132	16,333	34.5	41.2
Sales and office occupations.....	29,630	7,940	930	1,653	5,357	21,690	36.9	41.3
Sales and related occupations.....	13,710	3,964	549	641	2,774	9,746	37.0	42.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,920	3,976	381	1,012	2,583	11,944	36.9	40.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	14,099	2,280	629	796	855	11,819	40.3	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,203	1,422	469	489	465	6,780	39.9	41.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,928	624	110	258	256	4,303	41.3	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,143	3,959	741	957	2,260	15,184	39.3	42.4
Production occupations.....	7,678	1,131	193	412	526	6,547	40.3	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,464	2,828	548	545	1,735	8,637	38.7	42.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	84,042	15,286	2,544	4,569	8,173	68,756	40.1	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	33,118	4,740	460	2,035	2,245	28,377	41.3	43.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16,449	2,062	196	942	923	14,387	42.6	44.1
Professional and related occupations.....	16,669	2,678	264	1,093	1,322	13,991	40.0	42.1
Service occupations.....	11,140	3,352	608	520	2,223	7,788	36.9	42.2
Sales and office occupations.....	11,986	2,562	390	582	1,590	9,424	39.1	42.6
Sales and related occupations.....	7,274	1,507	235	302	970	5,767	39.7	43.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,713	1,055	155	280	620	3,657	38.1	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	13,267	2,047	581	747	720	11,220	40.6	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,857	1,333	451	468	414	6,524	40.0	41.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,701	578	102	246	229	4,123	41.4	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,531	2,585	505	686	1,394	11,946	40.4	43.0
Production occupations.....	5,516	632	112	280	240	4,884	41.4	42.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9,015	1,952	393	405	1,154	7,063	39.7	43.3
Women, 16 years and over.....	73,694	21,315	2,287	4,561	14,468	52,379	36.2	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	35,501	7,769	534	2,445	4,791	27,732	38.0	41.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	13,666	2,338	147	934	1,256	11,328	39.6	41.8
Professional and related occupations.....	21,834	5,431	386	1,510	3,534	16,403	37.0	40.5
Service occupations.....	15,106	6,562	929	724	4,909	8,544	32.8	40.3
Sales and office occupations.....	17,644	5,378	540	1,072	3,767	12,266	35.5	40.3
Sales and related occupations.....	6,436	2,457	314	340	1,804	3,979	34.0	40.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11,207	2,921	226	732	1,963	8,287	36.3	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	832	233	48	49	135	599	36.6	41.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	346	90	18	21	51	256	37.2	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	227	46	8	12	27	180	37.8	41.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4,612	1,374	236	272	867	3,238	36.0	40.3
Production occupations.....	2,162	499	81	132	286	1,664	37.5	40.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,450	875	155	140	581	1,574	34.7	40.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**24. Unemployed people by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,661	3,955	4.1	4.4	3,100	3,359	3.9	4.2
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	969	1,066	2.1	2.3	887	960	2.3	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	420	464	4.0	4.5	546	568	3.9	4.1
Never married.....	2,272	2,425	7.2	7.4	1,666	1,832	6.1	6.5
White, 16 years and over.....	2,530	2,686	3.7	3.9	2,069	2,154	3.5	3.6
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	739	778	2.0	2.1	664	665	2.2	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	312	344	3.9	4.4	397	401	3.8	3.9
Never married.....	1,479	1,564	6.4	6.6	1,008	1,087	5.4	5.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	677	776	6.4	7.1	641	769	5.6	6.7
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	111	135	2.7	3.3	92	134	2.7	4.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	70	92	4.9	6.2	107	113	4.7	5.0
Never married.....	496	550	9.8	10.4	443	522	7.7	8.8
Asian, 16 years and over.....	215	244	3.5	3.6	196	214	3.5	3.6
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	76	99	2.0	2.4	94	115	2.7	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	15	12	3.2	2.4	18	19	3.0	2.9
Never married.....	124	133	6.6	6.4	84	80	5.5	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	890	966	4.8	5.0	773	800	5.4	5.2
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	257	259	2.9	2.9	226	219	3.8	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	94	97	4.3	4.4	129	128	5.0	4.7
Never married.....	538	609	7.1	7.6	418	453	7.1	7.1
Total, 25 years and over.....	2,586	2,721	3.3	3.4	2,230	2,387	3.3	3.4
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	952	1,034	2.1	2.2	847	921	2.3	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	406	437	4.0	4.4	532	547	3.9	4.0
Never married.....	1,228	1,251	5.7	5.6	851	919	4.8	5.0
White, 25 years and over.....	1,816	1,873	3.0	3.1	1,493	1,508	2.9	2.9
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	726	759	2.0	2.0	633	642	2.1	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	302	325	3.8	4.2	387	388	3.8	3.8
Never married.....	788	789	5.2	5.0	474	477	4.2	4.2
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	465	535	5.0	5.6	480	576	4.8	5.8
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	110	131	2.7	3.2	89	129	2.7	4.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	69	87	4.8	6.0	104	110	4.6	4.9
Never married.....	286	317	7.7	8.0	288	337	6.5	7.5
Asian, 25 years and over.....	161	172	2.9	2.8	145	171	2.9	3.2
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	75	95	2.0	2.3	92	112	2.7	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	15	10	3.2	2.0	18	18	3.0	2.9
Never married.....	72	67	5.1	4.4	35	41	3.5	3.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	595	615	3.8	3.8	534	545	4.5	4.3
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	252	252	2.9	2.8	213	210	3.7	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	92	90	4.4	4.2	126	119	4.9	4.5
Never married.....	251	273	5.1	5.2	195	216	5.4	5.4

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**25. Unemployed people by occupation and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2024	2025	Total		Men		Women	
			2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,761	7,314	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.2
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,663	1,811	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	702	729	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
Management occupations.....	421	442	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	281	287	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.6
Professional and related occupations.....	961	1,082	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.5
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	187	228	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.6
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	63	67	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.0	1.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	41	59	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.6	2.7	3.6
Community and social service occupations.....	64	61	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.3
Legal occupations.....	27	30	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Education, training, and library occupations.....	270	284	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	167	194	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.5	4.3	4.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	142	161	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
Service occupations.....	1,381	1,537	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.0
Healthcare support occupations.....	215	260	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.6	4.3
Protective service occupations.....	115	106	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.9	4.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	535	624	6.2	7.0	6.7	8.1	5.8	6.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	318	340	5.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.1
Personal care and service occupations.....	198	206	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.3	4.4	4.4
Sales and office occupations.....	1,211	1,344	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3
Sales and related occupations.....	635	679	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	576	666	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	737	747	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	6.5	8.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	95	97	8.9	8.8	8.3	7.2	10.6	12.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	502	481	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.7	8.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	140	169	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.3	4.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,108	1,089	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.9	6.7	6.3
Production occupations.....	378	337	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	6.3	4.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	730	752	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.5	7.1	7.5
No previous work experience.....	647	770	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	344	425	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	155	188	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	147	157	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of people whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	4.3	7,314	170,807
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2.5	1,811	73,149
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	2.3	729	31,778
Management occupations.....	2.1	442	21,318
Chief executives.....	1.0	19	1,821
General and operations managers.....	1.9	27	1,406
Legislators.....	–	1	19
Advertising and promotions managers.....	2.6	2	63
Marketing managers.....	3.3	23	692
Sales managers.....	3.4	20	583
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	3.9	6	146
Administrative services managers.....	1.1	1	114
Facilities managers.....	1.2	2	130
Computer and information systems managers.....	2.9	19	666
Financial managers.....	2.0	28	1,460
Compensation and benefits managers.....	–	2	18
Human resources managers.....	3.9	13	327
Training and development managers.....	3.0	2	71
Industrial production managers.....	2.2	8	353
Purchasing managers.....	4.5	10	232
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	0.6	3	418
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	1.2	9	820
Construction managers.....	1.8	21	1,220
Education and childcare administrators.....	1.6	17	1,070
Architectural and engineering managers.....	2.1	4	201
Food service managers.....	2.7	33	1,192
Funeral home managers.....	–	0	10
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	2.9	2	67
Lodging managers.....	4.3	5	123
Medical and health services managers.....	1.7	15	920
Natural sciences managers.....	–	0	44
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	–	0	42
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	2.7	22	812
Social and community service managers.....	3.5	17	489
Emergency management directors.....	–	0	27
Personal service managers, all other.....	1.5	3	186
Managers, all other.....	1.9	107	5,579
Business and financial operations occupations.....	2.7	287	10,460
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	4.7	3	62
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	–	0	10
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	5.0	9	189
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	2.1	6	303
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	2.4	10	399
Compliance officers.....	1.5	5	317
Cost estimators.....	1.7	2	149
Human resources workers.....	3.6	33	931
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	0.8	0	61
Training and development specialists.....	4.1	9	219
Logisticians.....	1.9	4	213
Project management specialists.....	3.1	37	1,187
Management analysts.....	3.6	40	1,125
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	3.2	7	207
Fundraisers.....	4.1	3	82
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	3.8	21	564
Business operations specialists, all other.....	3.8	23	618

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Accountants and auditors.....	2.0	35	1,801
Property appraisers and assessors.....	2.3	2	71
Budget analysts.....	0.0	0	67
Credit analysts.....	—	0	36
Financial and investment analysts.....	1.7	7	429
Personal financial advisors.....	2.2	13	589
Insurance underwriters.....	0.4	1	142
Financial examiners.....	—	0	20
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	0.6	2	355
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	4.9	3	55
Tax preparers.....	6.8	10	144
Other financial specialists.....	0.3	0	115
Professional and related occupations.....	2.6	1,082	41,372
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3.3	228	6,939
Computer and information research scientists.....	—	2	31
Computer systems analysts.....	2.6	15	584
Information security analysts.....	2.1	5	266
Computer programmers.....	2.2	8	389
Software developers.....	3.3	76	2,330
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	7.1	5	77
Web developers.....	10.6	8	74
Web and digital interface designers.....	7.8	6	75
Computer support specialists.....	3.0	21	698
Database administrators and architects.....	2.4	4	152
Network and computer systems administrators.....	2.3	4	158
Computer network architects.....	2.3	2	98
Computer occupations, all other.....	3.4	41	1,222
Actuaries.....	—	1	33
Mathematicians.....	—	0	8
Operations research analysts.....	2.0	4	182
Statisticians.....	1.0	1	50
Other mathematical science occupations.....	4.9	25	512
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1.8	67	3,742
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	2.2	6	259
Landscape architects.....	—	0	32
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	—	0	42
Aerospace engineers.....	0.3	0	168
Agricultural engineers.....	—	0	7
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	—	1	25
Chemical engineers.....	0.0	0	85
Civil engineers.....	1.5	8	533
Computer hardware engineers.....	1.0	1	95
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	2.1	6	290
Environmental engineers.....	—	1	49
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	1.2	3	278
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	—	0	15
Materials engineers.....	1.7	1	57
Mechanical engineers.....	1.3	6	425
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	—	0	6
Nuclear engineers.....	—	0	7
Petroleum engineers.....	—	0	15
Engineers, all other.....	2.3	16	700
Architectural and civil drafters.....	—	2	42
Other drafters.....	1.0	1	80
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	2.5	2	81
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters.....	2.7	11	395

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	3.9	2	54
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	3.1	59	1,917
Agricultural and food scientists.....	—	0	27
Biological scientists.....	5.0	5	105
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	—	0	27
Medical scientists.....	1.6	2	104
Life scientists, all other.....	—	0	5
Astronomers and physicists.....	—	0	24
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	—	0	11
Chemists and materials scientists.....	5.0	6	111
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	2.9	2	65
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	—	1	44
Physical scientists, all other.....	3.6	13	376
Economists.....	—	3	37
Survey researchers.....	—	0	0
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	—	0	19
School psychologists.....	—	1	47
Other psychologists.....	0.3	0	152
Sociologists.....	—	0	2
Urban and regional planners.....	—	1	40
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	—	1	47
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	2.3	1	57
Biological technicians.....	—	2	27
Chemical technicians.....	0.7	1	75
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	—	2	18
Nuclear technicians.....	—	0	3
Social science research assistants.....	—	1	8
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	3.2	13	399
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	3.5	3	86
Community and social service occupations.....	2.1	61	2,906
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	5.3	9	173
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	2.1	7	356
Marriage and family therapists.....	—	0	40
Mental health counselors.....	1.8	4	222
Rehabilitation counselors.....	—	0	16
Counselors, all other.....	3.0	8	265
Child, family, and school social workers.....	1.1	1	84
Healthcare social workers.....	2.1	3	120
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	—	0	37
Social workers, all other.....	1.6	10	606
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	1.6	1	68
Social and human service assistants.....	4.6	10	221
Other community and social service specialists.....	3.8	5	126
Clergy.....	0.3	1	407
Directors, religious activities and education.....	0.0	0	82
Religious workers, all other.....	1.4	1	83
Legal occupations.....	1.6	30	1,910
Lawyers.....	0.8	10	1,155
Judicial law clerks.....	—	5	20
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	0.0	0	57
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	2.0	10	496
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	3.4	3	100
Legal support workers, all other.....	1.7	1	81
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2.9	284	9,736
Postsecondary teachers.....	2.5	27	1,086
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	2.3	15	659

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2.2	77	3,589
Secondary school teachers.....	1.0	8	798
Special education teachers.....	0.9	3	352
Tutors.....	8.7	16	181
Other teachers and instructors.....	4.4	47	1,065
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	7.4	6	85
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	0.8	2	196
Library technicians.....	—	1	32
Teaching assistants.....	4.9	75	1,538
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	3.6	6	157
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	5.2	194	3,697
Artists and related workers.....	4.6	15	317
Commercial and industrial designers.....	—	1	22
Fashion designers.....	12.4	6	51
Floral designers.....	5.8	3	52
Graphic designers.....	4.8	14	299
Interior designers.....	4.3	6	131
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	—	1	32
Other designers.....	3.5	14	393
Actors.....	26.8	16	59
Producers and directors.....	5.4	12	228
Athletes and sports competitors.....	—	2	46
Coaches and scouts.....	2.5	9	371
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	—	6	33
Dancers and choreographers.....	—	2	20
Music directors and composers.....	0.3	0	58
Musicians and singers.....	4.6	8	174
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	—	2	18
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	3.9	3	65
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	—	3	21
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	6.5	6	92
Public relations specialists.....	4.3	6	142
Editors.....	3.8	4	118
Technical writers.....	6.0	3	58
Writers and authors.....	8.5	22	256
Interpreters and translators.....	4.1	4	101
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	—	0	24
Media and communication workers, all other.....	—	0	24
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	4.6	6	127
Photographers.....	2.6	6	221
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	9.3	13	143
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	—	0	2
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1.5	161	10,525
Chiropractors.....	4.4	3	69
Dentists.....	0.9	2	194
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	1.4	2	138
Optometrists.....	—	0	48
Pharmacists.....	2.2	8	373
Emergency medicine physicians.....	—	0	25
Radiologists.....	—	0	19
Other physicians.....	1.2	11	940
Surgeons.....	0.2	0	73
Physician assistants.....	1.1	2	155
Podiatrists.....	—	0	9
Audiologists.....	—	0	20
Occupational therapists.....	2.2	3	141

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Physical therapists.....	0.6	2	340
Radiation therapists.....	—	0	10
Recreational therapists.....	—	0	13
Respiratory therapists.....	0.3	0	89
Speech-language pathologists.....	2.2	5	208
Exercise physiologists.....	—	0	5
Therapists, all other.....	1.0	3	326
Veterinarians.....	0.0	0	91
Registered nurses.....	1.2	43	3,572
Nurse anesthetists.....	—	0	25
Nurse midwives.....	—	0	11
Nurse practitioners.....	1.2	4	329
Acupuncturists.....	—	0	20
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	—	0	17
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	1.6	5	319
Dental hygienists.....	0.4	1	204
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	1.5	1	68
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	1.3	2	120
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	1.4	4	277
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	2.9	2	66
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	—	0	41
Emergency medical technicians.....	2.6	4	139
Paramedics.....	1.4	2	119
Pharmacy technicians.....	3.4	13	386
Psychiatric technicians.....	4.6	7	149
Surgical technologists.....	1.4	1	108
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	2.3	3	149
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	11.0	8	76
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	2.1	12	557
Medical records specialists.....	1.0	2	167
Opticians, dispensing.....	0.0	0	50
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	3.1	4	130
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1.6	2	142
Service occupations.....	5.3	1,537	28,767
Healthcare support occupations.....	4.3	260	6,090
Home health aides.....	5.2	40	766
Personal care aides.....	5.5	107	1,947
Nursing assistants.....	4.2	62	1,466
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	4.1	3	62
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	—	1	36
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	3.2	4	135
Massage therapists.....	2.6	5	188
Dental assistants.....	1.9	5	292
Medical assistants.....	1.3	9	688
Medical transcriptionists.....	—	1	42
Pharmacy aides.....	—	1	33
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	4.8	3	66
Phlebotomists.....	4.5	7	151
Other healthcare support workers.....	5.9	13	218
Protective service occupations.....	3.1	106	3,450
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	0.4	0	51
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	0.0	0	107
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	2.7	2	56
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	2.6	2	87
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	—	0	2
Firefighters.....	1.8	7	359

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Fire inspectors.....	—	0	31
Bailiffs.....	—	0	21
Correctional officers and jailers.....	1.2	4	300
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	0.4	1	155
Fish and game wardens.....	—	0	12
Parking enforcement workers.....	—	0	12
Police officers.....	0.5	3	708
Animal control workers.....	—	0	7
Private detectives and investigators.....	2.7	4	159
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	6.3	65	1,027
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	5.0	3	58
Transportation security screeners.....	0.0	0	52
School bus monitors.....	—	4	42
Other protective service workers.....	5.6	12	205
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7.0	624	8,915
Chefs and head cooks.....	5.2	28	544
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	1.9	10	537
Cooks.....	7.7	175	2,275
Food preparation workers.....	7.9	79	1,009
Bartenders.....	5.7	26	458
Fast food and counter workers.....	7.5	78	1,036
Waiters and waitresses.....	6.5	123	1,877
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	8.8	22	256
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	10.6	30	287
Dishwashers.....	12.0	33	278
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	4.8	16	342
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	—	1	16
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5.6	340	6,048
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	1.5	5	359
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	3.1	9	297
Janitors and building cleaners.....	5.6	138	2,479
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	5.3	77	1,469
Pest control workers.....	1.5	1	95
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	8.5	104	1,218
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	4.3	5	105
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	—	0	26
Personal care and service occupations.....	4.8	206	4,263
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	5.9	3	51
Animal trainers.....	1.2	1	55
Animal caretakers.....	6.2	24	388
Gambling services workers.....	3.5	3	100
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	—	4	43
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	9.6	24	248
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	—	1	14
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	—	0	36
Barbers.....	0.6	1	142
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	3.0	23	771
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	1.8	5	282
Skincare specialists.....	3.0	4	116
Other personal appearance workers.....	—	3	34
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	3.5	3	83
Tour and travel guides.....	10.5	7	62
Childcare workers.....	5.9	69	1,175
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	1.6	4	285
Recreation workers.....	9.7	18	189
Residential advisors.....	—	3	36

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	4.1	6	153
Sales and office occupations.....	4.2	1,344	31,948
Sales and related occupations.....	4.6	679	14,838
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3.0	93	3,069
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1.7	18	1,054
Cashiers.....	9.1	251	2,740
Counter and rental clerks.....	9.1	7	80
Parts salespersons.....	0.9	1	130
Retail salespersons.....	5.8	165	2,826
Advertising sales agents.....	1.7	2	140
Insurance sales agents.....	2.0	12	631
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	2.0	4	204
Travel agents.....	5.2	4	85
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	4.3	31	727
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	2.2	26	1,171
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	—	5	44
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1.7	19	1,084
Sales engineers.....	0.2	0	58
Telemarketers.....	—	3	29
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	6.4	17	271
Sales and related workers, all other.....	3.9	19	496
Office and administrative support occupations.....	3.9	666	17,110
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1.7	23	1,406
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	—	2	11
Telephone operators.....	—	2	28
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	—	0	4
Bill and account collectors.....	4.6	5	116
Billing and posting clerks.....	2.4	10	413
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	2.3	30	1,284
Gambling cage workers.....	—	2	24
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	0.9	2	168
Procurement clerks.....	—	1	44
Tellers.....	1.9	4	228
Financial clerks, all other.....	2.3	4	165
Brokerage clerks.....	—	0	2
Correspondence clerks.....	—	0	11
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	4.3	3	67
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	—	1	31
Customer service representatives.....	4.6	127	2,727
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	4.5	4	94
File Clerks.....	4.3	7	153
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	7.9	8	107
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	8.9	17	188
Library assistants, clerical.....	4.1	3	74
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	2.8	2	87
New accounts clerks.....	—	0	10
Order clerks.....	6.5	6	93
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	2.7	3	128
Receptionists and information clerks.....	5.2	68	1,315
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	1.3	2	126
Information and record clerks, all other.....	5.8	6	107
Cargo and freight agents.....	—	0	27
Couriers and messengers.....	5.7	57	1,007
Public safety telecommunicators.....	1.1	1	91
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	7.1	14	194

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Meter readers, utilities.....	—	1	18
Postal service clerks.....	1.4	1	97
Postal service mail carriers.....	2.7	10	381
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	0.3	0	52
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	7.7	18	230
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	4.0	25	629
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	8.9	9	100
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	3.8	10	259
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	—	0	38
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	3.7	4	107
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	3.1	48	1,539
Data entry keyers.....	5.4	13	242
Word processors and typists.....	3.8	2	65
Desktop publishers.....	—	0	1
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	5.5	16	290
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	3.1	2	66
Office clerks, general.....	4.2	63	1,498
Office machine operators, except computer.....	—	0	23
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	—	0	18
Statistical assistants.....	—	0	44
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	3.1	27	886
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	4.9	747	15,298
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	8.8	97	1,097
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	5.0	3	53
Agricultural inspectors.....	—	1	12
Animal breeders.....	—	0	16
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	5.5	3	61
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	10.1	86	852
Fishing and hunting workers.....	—	2	37
Forest and conservation workers.....	—	0	19
Logging workers.....	—	1	47
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.4	481	8,971
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	3.2	26	814
Boilermakers.....	—	6	19
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	5.5	7	128
Carpenters.....	5.0	62	1,239
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	5.8	6	112
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	10.1	6	56
Construction laborers.....	7.5	192	2,574
Construction equipment operators.....	6.3	27	431
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	4.8	6	129
Electricians.....	3.0	33	1,096
Glaziers.....	—	1	33
Insulation workers.....	—	1	49
Painters and paperhangers.....	7.6	40	525
Pipelayers.....	—	3	49
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	3.1	20	644
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	—	2	29
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	—	0	10
Roofers.....	5.7	16	274
Sheet metal workers.....	3.4	5	153
Structural iron and steel workers.....	—	5	47
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	—	0	23
Helpers, construction trades.....	3.5	2	55
Construction and building inspectors.....	1.9	2	122
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	—	0	34

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Fence erectors.....	—	2	45
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	—	1	24
Highway maintenance workers.....	4.0	3	63
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	—	0	8
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	—	1	12
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	—	2	21
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	—	1	22
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	—	0	4
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	—	0	25
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	—	0	9
Underground mining machine operators.....	—	2	38
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	—	0	9
Other extraction workers.....	—	1	47
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.2	169	5,230
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	0.9	3	287
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	6.1	9	141
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	5.5	8	148
Avionics technicians.....	—	0	14
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	—	0	25
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	—	0	5
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	—	1	11
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	—	0	13
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	—	0	43
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	4.0	2	61
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	3.5	6	171
Automotive body and related repairers.....	3.3	4	135
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	—	1	26
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	2.8	26	927
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	1.3	5	374
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	2.0	4	172
Small engine mechanics.....	—	0	42
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	4.6	5	112
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	—	1	24
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	5.0	30	590
Home appliance repairers.....	4.5	2	55
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	3.0	10	339
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	3.9	29	746
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	1.0	1	68
Millwrights.....	—	2	47
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	1.4	2	146
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	3.4	4	113
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	0.7	0	55
Wind turbine service technicians.....	—	1	10
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	—	0	39
Commercial divers.....	—	0	1
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	—	0	36
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	—	1	2
Riggers.....	—	1	16
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	—	2	16
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	4.4	10	221
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	5.2	1,089	20,859
Production occupations.....	4.1	337	8,227
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	1.9	15	764
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	—	0	3
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	2.8	3	116
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	—	1	15

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	—	0	22
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	5.6	52	925
Bakers.....	4.1	12	289
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	3.9	10	265
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	—	1	14
Food batchmakers.....	2.2	2	95
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	—	1	16
Food processing workers, all other.....	8.8	11	130
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	6.5	5	83
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	—	0	17
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	6.3	4	56
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	—	3	39
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	—	0	4
Machinists.....	3.6	12	321
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	—	2	22
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	—	1	3
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	—	2	37
Tool and die makers.....	—	1	30
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	4.3	26	599
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	2.0	6	314
Prepress technicians and workers.....	—	0	10
Printing press operators.....	4.3	6	148
Print binding and finishing workers.....	—	0	5
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	5.9	9	146
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	—	1	21
Sewing machine operators.....	6.0	6	98
Shoe and leather workers.....	—	0	12
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	4.5	3	63
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	—	0	18
Upholsterers.....	—	0	20
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	—	0	14
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	—	1	44
Furniture finishers.....	—	0	20
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	—	0	15
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	—	0	5
Other woodworkers.....	—	1	38
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	—	0	45
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	1.6	2	110
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	1.9	2	121
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	—	1	43
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	4.3	2	57
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	2.8	2	73
Cutting workers.....	—	3	43
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	—	0	17
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	—	1	16
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	3.9	30	767
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	—	0	42
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	2.7	2	77
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	5.3	14	255
Painting workers.....	1.4	2	175
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	—	1	25
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	—	0	7
Etchers and engravers.....	—	0	6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**25b. Unemployment levels and rates by detailed occupation, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Unemployment rates	Unemployed	Labor force
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	—	5	36
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	—	0	14
Tire builders.....	—	0	14
Helpers--production workers.....	7.1	5	73
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	—	0	4
Other production workers.....	4.8	65	1,351
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.0	752	12,633
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	1.2	4	306
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	0.3	1	202
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	—	0	40
Flight attendants.....	0.9	1	130
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	—	0	17
Bus drivers, school.....	5.1	11	221
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	4.8	14	282
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	4.1	155	3,738
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	8.7	8	90
Taxi drivers.....	3.7	22	597
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	2.5	4	147
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	—	0	33
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	0.4	0	56
Other rail transportation workers.....	—	0	26
Sailors and marine oilers.....	—	6	24
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	—	0	46
Ship engineers.....	—	0	3
Parking attendants.....	2.8	2	78
Transportation service attendants.....	9.9	10	102
Transportation inspectors.....	—	0	44
Passenger attendants.....	—	2	39
Other transportation workers.....	—	2	48
Crane and tower operators.....	2.3	1	60
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	—	1	35
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	5.8	39	679
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	7.9	34	429
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	8.9	215	2,418
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	—	0	26
Packers and packagers, hand.....	8.6	55	637
Stockers and order fillers.....	8.3	154	1,851
Pumping station operators.....	—	0	14
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	6.7	9	136
Other material moving workers.....	2.5	2	79

<sup>1</sup> People with no previous work experience and people whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Occupation is based on the last job held; this may or may not reflect one's current area of job search. Because the occupation for the unemployed is determined by their prior job, the occupational unemployment and labor force data reflect only the subset of total unemployed who have past job experience. This subset is called the experienced unemployed. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**26. Unemployed people by industry, class of worker, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2024	2025	Total		Men		Women	
			2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,761	7,314	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> .....	5,204	5,518	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	18	25	3.1	4.6	2.9	5.1	4.1	1.7
Construction.....	494	492	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.1
Manufacturing.....	487	540	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2
Durable goods.....	297	322	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	15	20	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.4	7.9
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	40	49	2.6	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.2
Machinery manufacturing.....	31	32	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.4
Computers and electronic products.....	22	31	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.4	3.4
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	16	13	3.6	2.6	4.2	2.2	2.1	3.7
Transportation equipment.....	88	85	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.7
Wood products.....	17	12	4.6	3.2	4.5	3.0	5.1	4.4
Furniture and related products.....	7	12	2.3	3.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	8.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	62	67	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6
Nondurable goods.....	190	218	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.8
Food manufacturing.....	76	81	4.4	4.8	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.5
Beverage and tobacco products.....	15	10	4.6	3.1	5.3	2.7	3.0	3.9
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	16	23	4.0	5.9	4.6	5.7	3.4	6.2
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	21	32	2.7	4.4	2.3	4.2	3.8	4.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	4	2	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.3	—	—
Chemicals.....	44	53	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.3
Plastics and rubber products.....	13	18	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.2	2.5	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	892	965	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.2
Wholesale trade.....	93	93	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.6
Retail trade.....	799	873	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4
Transportation and utilities.....	375	336	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	6.1	5.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	353	315	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	6.9	5.5
Utilities.....	21	20	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.3
Information <sup>3</sup> .....	115	135	4.4	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.4
Publishing, except Internet.....	15	18	3.0	4.5	1.9	6.1	4.3	2.7
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	46	48	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.4
Broadcasting and content providers.....	—	25	—	5.1	—	5.1	—	5.1
Telecommunications.....	24	31	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.2	4.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	4	3	4.0	2.4	—	2.4	6.4	2.4
Financial activities.....	246	239	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1
Finance and insurance.....	185	166	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9
Finance.....	126	99	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.6
Insurance.....	59	67	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	61	73	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.8
Real estate.....	43	56	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.4
Rental and leasing services.....	19	17	5.1	4.7	6.3	3.6	1.5	7.5
Professional and business services.....	800	819	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.3
Professional and technical services.....	399	428	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.5
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>3</sup> .....	401	391	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.9	6.2
Administrative and support services.....	388	368	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.2	6.3
Waste management and remediation services.....	10	15	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.0	1.8	3.6
Education and health services.....	755	824	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0
Educational services.....	208	219	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.6
Health care and social assistance.....	547	606	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.8
Hospitals.....	115	117	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.5
Health services, except hospitals.....	298	357	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.2
Social assistance.....	134	132	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.1	4.3	4.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	784	877	5.7	6.4	5.8	7.0	5.6	5.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	155	168	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.5	5.3	5.5
Accommodation and food services.....	629	709	5.7	6.5	5.8	7.2	5.7	5.9
Accommodation.....	60	73	4.8	5.9	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.3
Food services and drinking places.....	569	636	5.9	6.6	6.0	7.4	5.7	5.9
Other services.....	238	265	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.8
Other services, except private households.....	198	238	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**26. Unemployed people by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2024	2025	Total		Men		Women	
			2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Repair and maintenance.....	77	84	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	2.7
Personal and laundry services.....	59	78	3.0	4.0	3.7	4.3	2.7	3.8
Membership associations and organizations.....	62	76	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.7
Private households.....	40	27	5.8	4.5	8.1	7.7	5.6	4.1
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> ...	117	114	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.5	8.7	8.9
Government workers.....	461	547	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.5
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	333	366	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.3
No previous work experience.....	647	770	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of people whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

<sup>2</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**27. Unemployed people by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	6,761	7,314	3,206	3,463	2,731	2,947	823	905
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs. . .	3,253	3,443	1,835	1,965	1,291	1,366	126	112
On temporary layoff.....	859	910	481	504	326	352	52	54
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,393	2,534	1,354	1,461	965	1,014	74	58
Permanent job losers.....	1,716	1,887	963	1,088	713	765	41	35
People who completed temporary jobs.....	677	647	392	374	253	249	33	24
Job leavers.....	810	835	380	388	378	402	52	45
Reentrants.....	2,052	2,267	828	933	923	1,012	302	322
New entrants.....	647	770	164	177	139	168	344	425
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs. . .	48.1	47.1	57.2	56.8	47.3	46.3	15.3	12.4
On temporary layoff.....	12.7	12.4	15.0	14.5	11.9	11.9	6.4	6.0
Not on temporary layoff.....	35.4	34.6	42.2	42.2	35.3	34.4	8.9	6.4
Job leavers.....	12.0	11.4	11.8	11.2	13.8	13.6	6.3	5.0
Reentrants.....	30.4	31.0	25.8	26.9	33.8	34.3	36.7	35.6
New entrants.....	9.6	10.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.7	41.8	47.0
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs. . .	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
Reentrants.....	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	4.7	5.0
New entrants.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.3	6.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**28. Unemployed people by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	4,599	4,840	1,318	1,545	410	458	1,663	1,766
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs. . . .	2,267	2,341	619	722	183	183	838	861
On temporary layoff.....	678	725	105	110	30	25	257	264
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,589	1,616	514	612	153	158	581	597
Permanent job losers.....	1,154	1,213	350	440	121	129	373	408
People who completed temporary jobs.....	435	403	164	172	32	30	208	189
Job leavers.....	570	562	145	160	48	51	155	153
Reentrants.....	1,337	1,441	440	510	120	157	441	514
New entrants.....	426	495	115	153	59	67	229	239
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs. . . .	49.3	48.4	47.0	46.7	44.7	40.0	50.4	48.7
On temporary layoff.....	14.7	15.0	8.0	7.1	7.4	5.4	15.5	14.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	34.5	33.4	39.0	39.6	37.2	34.6	34.9	33.8
Job leavers.....	12.4	11.6	11.0	10.4	11.7	11.2	9.3	8.7
Reentrants.....	29.1	29.8	33.4	33.0	29.2	34.2	26.5	29.1
New entrants.....	9.3	10.2	8.7	9.9	14.4	14.6	13.8	13.5
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs. . . .	1.8	1.8	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.5
Job leavers.....	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Reentrants.....	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
New entrants.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**29. Unemployed people by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2025						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of people	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,314	100.0	32.2	29.4	38.4	15.2	23.2
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	3,443	100.0	34.8	30.8	34.3	15.0	19.3
On temporary layoff.....	910	100.0	56.7	30.7	12.6	8.8	3.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,534	100.0	27.0	30.9	42.1	17.2	24.9
Permanent job losers.....	1,887	100.0	25.1	30.5	44.3	18.0	26.4
People who completed temporary jobs.....	647	100.0	32.3	31.9	35.7	15.1	20.6
Job leavers.....	835	100.0	34.9	30.5	34.6	16.1	18.5
Reentrants.....	2,267	100.0	28.2	26.5	45.3	15.1	30.2
New entrants.....	770	100.0	29.6	30.1	40.3	15.5	24.8
Men, 20 years and over.....	3,463	100.0	29.9	28.6	41.5	15.4	26.1
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	1,965	100.0	33.5	30.6	36.0	15.0	20.9
On temporary layoff.....	504	100.0	53.5	31.8	14.7	10.7	4.0
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,461	100.0	26.6	30.1	43.3	16.5	26.8
Permanent job losers.....	1,088	100.0	24.6	29.5	45.9	17.3	28.6
People who completed temporary jobs.....	374	100.0	32.3	32.1	35.6	14.2	21.4
Job leavers.....	388	100.0	33.3	30.1	36.6	15.7	20.9
Reentrants.....	933	100.0	23.3	25.0	51.7	16.0	35.7
New entrants.....	177	100.0	18.2	22.1	59.7	15.6	44.1
Women, 20 years and over.....	2,947	100.0	32.0	29.1	38.9	15.7	23.3
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	1,366	100.0	35.1	31.3	33.6	15.6	18.1
On temporary layoff.....	352	100.0	59.1	30.5	10.4	6.9	3.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,014	100.0	26.8	31.5	41.7	18.6	23.1
Permanent job losers.....	765	100.0	25.2	32.0	42.8	19.1	23.7
People who completed temporary jobs.....	249	100.0	31.6	30.0	38.3	17.0	21.4
Job leavers.....	402	100.0	34.8	29.7	35.5	17.5	18.0
Reentrants.....	1,012	100.0	28.0	26.4	45.6	14.9	30.7
New entrants.....	168	100.0	23.6	26.4	50.0	16.7	33.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	905	100.0	41.7	33.5	24.8	13.0	11.8
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs.....	112	100.0	55.3	30.8	13.9	8.2	5.7
On temporary layoff.....	54	100.0	71.2	22.5	6.3	4.0	2.3
Not on temporary layoff.....	58	100.0	40.6	38.4	21.0	12.1	8.8
Permanent job losers.....	35	100.0	41.3	30.5	28.1	13.7	14.4
People who completed temporary jobs.....	24	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Job leavers.....	45	100.0	49.5	42.5	8.0	5.9	2.1
Reentrants.....	322	100.0	42.6	31.3	26.1	13.0	13.1
New entrants.....	425	100.0	36.6	34.9	28.5	15.0	13.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total unemployed.....	6,761	7,314	100.0	100.0	5,496	5,968	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,235	2,357	33.1	32.2	1,644	1,725	29.9	28.9
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,012	2,150	29.8	29.4	1,650	1,754	30.0	29.4
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,366	1,449	20.2	19.8	1,099	1,174	20.0	19.7
11 to 14 weeks.....	646	701	9.6	9.6	552	581	10.0	9.7
15 weeks and over.....	2,513	2,808	37.2	38.4	2,201	2,489	40.0	41.7
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,064	1,113	15.7	15.2	930	973	16.9	16.3
27 weeks and over.....	1,449	1,696	21.4	23.2	1,271	1,516	23.1	25.4
27 to 51 weeks.....	624	688	9.2	9.4	548	618	10.0	10.3
52 weeks and over.....	825	1,008	12.2	13.8	723	898	13.2	15.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	21.6	23.0	–	–	23.0	24.7	–	–
Median duration, in weeks.....	9.6	9.9	–	–	10.5	11.1	–	–

NOTE: Full-time workers are unemployed people looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**31. Unemployed people by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2025							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,314	2,357	2,150	2,808	1,113	1,696	23.0	9.9	
16 to 19 years.....	905	378	303	224	118	107	13.5	6.8	
20 to 24 years.....	1,302	425	405	472	195	277	20.4	9.5	
25 to 34 years.....	1,645	516	478	651	266	384	22.7	10.3	
35 to 44 years.....	1,275	394	349	533	202	331	25.0	10.7	
45 to 54 years.....	999	296	264	438	152	286	27.0	11.8	
55 to 64 years.....	797	232	240	325	126	199	26.7	11.3	
65 years and over.....	392	116	111	164	54	110	31.4	10.6	
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,955	1,236	1,157	1,561	605	957	23.3	10.2	
16 to 19 years.....	492	199	169	125	71	53	13.1	7.0	
20 to 24 years.....	742	233	223	286	117	169	21.1	10.0	
25 to 34 years.....	892	263	261	367	147	220	23.0	11.0	
35 to 44 years.....	649	196	181	272	95	177	24.7	10.6	
45 to 54 years.....	532	155	139	238	82	156	27.2	12.2	
55 to 64 years.....	430	125	123	182	65	117	28.1	11.5	
65 years and over.....	218	65	61	92	27	65	32.7	10.4	
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,359	1,121	992	1,247	508	739	22.7	9.7	
16 to 19 years.....	413	179	134	100	46	54	14.0	6.5	
20 to 24 years.....	560	192	181	186	78	109	19.5	8.9	
25 to 34 years.....	753	252	217	283	119	164	22.4	9.7	
35 to 44 years.....	626	198	167	261	106	154	25.4	10.8	
45 to 54 years.....	467	142	125	201	70	131	26.8	11.3	
55 to 64 years.....	367	107	117	143	61	83	25.0	11.1	
65 years and over.....	174	51	50	73	27	45	29.8	11.0	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over.....	4,840	1,653	1,456	1,731	708	1,023	21.9	9.3	
Men.....	2,686	885	807	994	390	604	22.6	9.6	
Women.....	2,154	768	649	737	319	419	21.2	8.9	
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,545	425	404	716	260	455	27.0	12.7	
Men.....	776	205	200	371	138	234	26.9	13.4	
Women.....	769	220	205	344	123	222	27.1	12.1	
Asian, 16 years and over.....	458	127	135	196	80	116	23.9	11.8	
Men.....	244	65	67	112	43	70	25.3	13.0	
Women.....	214	62	68	83	37	46	22.3	10.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,766	581	539	646	255	391	22.5	9.7	
Men.....	966	327	306	333	130	204	21.2	9.2	
Women.....	800	254	234	313	126	187	24.0	10.3	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>									
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	1,066	339	336	392	155	237	21.6	9.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	464	151	126	186	72	115	28.2	10.6	
Never married.....	2,425	746	695	984	379	605	23.1	10.4	
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>									
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	960	321	277	361	142	219	24.7	9.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	568	180	169	219	89	130	25.2	10.3	
Never married.....	1,832	619	546	666	277	390	20.9	9.4	

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**32. Unemployed people by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2025							Weeks	
	Unemployed					Average (mean) duration			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed <sup>1</sup> .....	7,314	2,357	2,150	2,808	1,113	1,696	23.0	9.9	
No previous work experience.....	770	227	232	311	120	191	25.4	10.5	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,811	552	548	711	280	431	22.6	10.1	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	729	197	225	306	121	185	24.1	11.4	
Professional and related occupations.....	1,082	355	323	405	158	246	21.6	9.5	
Service occupations.....	1,537	527	421	588	236	352	23.4	9.8	
Sales and office occupations.....	1,344	415	369	560	212	348	25.0	10.9	
Sales and related occupations.....	679	212	182	284	102	182	25.2	11.0	
Office and administrative support occupations.....	666	203	187	276	110	166	24.9	10.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	747	271	241	235	110	125	17.3	8.7	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	97	31	29	37	21	16	20.0	10.6	
Construction and extraction occupations.....	481	183	161	137	66	72	15.8	8.2	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	169	57	51	61	24	38	19.9	9.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,089	359	334	396	153	242	23.1	9.4	
Production occupations.....	337	116	109	111	39	73	22.0	8.7	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	752	243	225	284	114	170	23.5	9.8	
<b>INDUSTRY<sup>2</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries.....	120	36	38	45	26	18	18.8	10.6	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	25	8	9	9	4	5	—	—	
Construction.....	507	189	163	155	65	91	17.1	8.6	
Manufacturing.....	545	164	165	216	77	139	25.5	10.2	
Durable goods.....	326	99	97	130	49	80	24.5	10.3	
Nondurable goods.....	219	65	67	86	27	59	27.0	10.0	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	977	290	282	405	163	242	24.0	10.9	
Transportation and utilities.....	366	123	104	138	57	81	22.6	9.4	
Information.....	137	37	39	61	25	36	28.7	12.5	
Financial activities.....	249	64	72	114	40	74	26.9	12.9	
Professional and business services.....	848	254	252	342	140	202	23.7	10.6	
Education and health services.....	1,065	361	312	392	153	239	22.0	9.3	
Leisure and hospitality.....	903	332	255	316	132	183	20.4	8.8	
Other services.....	267	88	80	99	42	57	21.5	9.5	
Public administration.....	155	49	46	60	25	35	21.6	10.4	

<sup>1</sup> People whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. People who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active job search methods used**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2025									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	7,314	6,405	50.8	56.1	12.3	23.7	13.8	8.4	16.1	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	905	851	47.8	59.6	9.0	18.2	7.6	2.9	12.2	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,302	1,195	53.4	57.7	11.6	20.9	10.8	6.8	14.7	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,645	1,468	52.2	56.6	14.2	23.2	14.8	9.6	16.7	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	1,275	1,111	50.5	56.6	12.0	23.8	17.0	10.3	17.2	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	999	838	50.6	54.9	12.1	28.1	16.4	9.9	17.0	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	797	648	50.2	53.0	13.6	29.5	17.6	11.4	17.4	1.9
65 years and over.....	392	293	45.8	44.0	13.1	26.8	12.3	8.0	20.3	1.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,955	3,427	51.8	54.5	12.3	25.1	14.1	8.3	16.0	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	492	468	46.8	57.0	8.9	20.6	8.6	3.5	12.6	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	742	681	53.6	56.2	11.8	22.9	11.8	6.7	14.9	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	892	778	52.7	55.1	14.5	23.9	14.2	8.6	17.1	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	649	557	52.6	55.7	11.6	27.2	18.3	10.8	15.9	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	532	440	52.6	53.1	11.9	30.3	16.5	10.5	17.5	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	430	345	52.2	50.9	14.3	28.5	17.9	10.5	17.2	1.9
65 years and over.....	218	158	48.5	45.4	13.2	25.2	10.3	7.2	20.1	1.7
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,359	2,978	49.7	57.8	12.2	22.0	13.5	8.7	16.1	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	413	383	49.0	62.8	9.1	15.3	6.3	2.3	11.8	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	560	514	53.0	59.8	11.4	18.2	9.4	6.9	14.4	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	753	690	51.7	58.2	13.9	22.5	15.4	10.7	16.3	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	626	554	48.3	57.6	12.3	20.3	15.7	9.8	18.5	1.8
45 to 54 years.....	467	398	48.4	56.9	12.4	25.8	16.2	9.2	16.4	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	367	303	47.9	55.4	12.8	30.6	17.2	12.5	17.8	1.9
65 years and over.....	174	135	42.5	42.5	12.9	28.8	14.5	8.8	20.4	1.7
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>										
White.....	4,840	4,114	50.9	55.4	12.5	24.4	13.3	8.3	16.6	1.8
Men.....	2,686	2,262	52.0	54.1	12.6	25.9	13.4	8.4	16.7	1.8
Women.....	2,154	1,852	49.6	57.1	12.4	22.7	13.2	8.3	16.5	1.8
Black or African American.....	1,545	1,436	49.7	56.1	11.3	21.4	16.2	9.1	14.3	1.8
Men.....	776	714	50.6	53.9	10.9	22.5	16.5	8.1	14.7	1.8
Women.....	769	722	48.7	58.2	11.8	20.3	15.9	10.1	13.9	1.8
Asian.....	458	433	53.8	60.3	13.5	27.1	13.2	10.0	18.6	2.0
Men.....	244	231	52.4	60.1	13.9	31.0	15.4	10.1	18.4	2.0
Women.....	214	202	55.4	60.5	13.1	22.7	10.8	9.9	18.9	1.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	1,766	1,502	50.3	50.4	10.2	28.8	14.6	8.0	13.0	1.8
Men.....	966	798	51.8	45.7	10.5	30.7	14.6	8.2	12.8	1.7
Women.....	800	704	48.6	55.6	9.8	26.7	14.6	7.7	13.2	1.8

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include people on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

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**34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active job search methods used**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2025									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	7,314	6,405	50.8	56.1	12.3	23.7	13.8	8.4	16.1	1.8
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	3,443	2,534	53.3	58.3	13.5	27.9	17.9	11.2	17.1	2.0
Job leavers.....	835	835	54.6	57.0	12.5	20.5	11.1	8.2	15.2	1.8
Reentrants.....	2,267	2,267	48.2	53.5	11.5	21.0	11.8	6.7	16.5	1.7
New entrants.....	770	770	46.3	55.1	10.1	20.7	9.6	4.7	12.8	1.6
Men.....	3,955	3,427	51.8	54.5	12.3	25.1	14.1	8.3	16.0	1.8
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	2,028	1,499	54.2	56.8	13.1	28.4	17.8	11.2	16.4	2.0
Job leavers.....	415	415	55.7	54.4	12.0	21.4	11.0	7.3	14.7	1.8
Reentrants.....	1,114	1,114	49.5	52.3	12.1	23.6	12.0	6.1	17.0	1.7
New entrants.....	397	397	45.0	52.6	10.3	21.2	9.6	4.2	13.4	1.6
Women.....	3,359	2,978	49.7	57.8	12.2	22.0	13.5	8.7	16.1	1.8
Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	1,416	1,034	51.9	60.6	14.2	27.3	18.0	11.3	18.0	2.0
Job leavers.....	419	419	53.6	59.7	13.0	19.7	11.1	9.1	15.6	1.8
Reentrants.....	1,152	1,152	47.0	54.6	10.9	18.6	11.6	7.3	16.0	1.7
New entrants.....	372	372	47.6	57.7	9.8	20.2	9.5	5.3	12.1	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude people on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include people on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

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**35. People not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2024	2025	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total not in the labor force.....	100,465	102,846	17,195	17,661	21,120	21,547	62,151	63,637	41,965	42,964	58,500	59,881
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	94,875	96,828	15,492	15,743	18,824	19,112	60,559	61,973	39,296	40,126	55,579	56,702
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	5,590	6,018	1,703	1,919	2,296	2,435	1,592	1,664	2,669	2,838	2,921	3,180
Did not search for work in previous year.....	3,375	3,591	980	1,067	1,248	1,325	1,147	1,200	1,559	1,631	1,816	1,961
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	2,216	2,427	722	852	1,048	1,111	445	464	1,111	1,208	1,105	1,219
Not available to work now.....	658	711	255	314	313	308	90	89	282	304	375	406
Marginally attached (available to work now) <sup>3</sup> .....	1,558	1,716	468	538	735	803	355	375	828	903	729	813
Discouraged over job prospects <sup>4</sup> .....	408	509	103	143	204	247	101	120	243	314	165	195
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,150	1,207	364	395	531	556	254	256	586	589	564	618
Family responsibilities.....	165	181	23	27	99	110	42	44	56	61	109	119
In school or training.....	173	195	131	159	39	34	3	3	94	93	79	103
Ill health or disability.....	142	151	18	16	59	77	64	58	71	74	71	77
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	669	680	191	194	334	335	144	151	364	362	305	318

<sup>1</sup> Includes some people who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> People who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> People "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

<sup>4</sup> Discouraged workers are people marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>5</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

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**36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	8,431	8,800	5.2	5.4	4,027	4,228	4.7	4.9	4,404	4,572	5.8	5.9
16 to 19 years.....	225	221	4.0	4.0	81	86	2.9	3.1	143	135	5.0	4.8
20 years and over.....	8,206	8,579	5.3	5.4	3,945	4,141	4.8	4.9	4,260	4,437	5.8	6.0
20 to 24 years.....	767	786	5.4	5.5	292	326	4.1	4.5	475	461	6.8	6.5
25 years and over.....	7,439	7,792	5.3	5.4	3,653	3,816	4.9	5.0	3,785	3,977	5.7	5.9
25 to 54 years.....	5,667	6,026	5.5	5.7	2,769	2,916	5.0	5.2	2,897	3,110	6.0	6.3
55 years and over.....	1,772	1,767	4.7	4.7	884	900	4.4	4.4	888	867	5.1	4.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,294	1,289	4.9	4.8	624	644	4.5	4.6	670	645	5.4	5.1
65 years and over.....	478	478	4.2	4.2	260	256	4.2	4.1	218	222	4.3	4.4
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White.....	6,347	6,512	5.2	5.3	3,098	3,178	4.7	4.8	3,248	3,333	5.7	5.8
Black or African American.....	1,260	1,384	6.1	6.6	557	626	5.6	6.2	703	759	6.5	7.1
Asian.....	432	478	3.8	3.9	206	238	3.5	3.7	227	240	4.2	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	1,089	1,230	3.5	3.8	542	613	3.1	3.4	547	617	4.0	4.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present <sup>3</sup> .....	4,281	4,365	5.2	5.2	2,357	2,425	5.1	5.2	1,924	1,940	5.2	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>4</sup> .....	1,325	1,388	5.7	6.0	458	469	4.6	4.8	866	918	6.5	7.0
Never married.....	2,825	3,047	5.1	5.4	1,211	1,333	4.1	4.4	1,614	1,714	6.3	6.5
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,815	5,042	—	—	2,522	2,638	—	—	2,294	2,404	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	2,096	2,227	—	—	728	779	—	—	1,368	1,448	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	376	417	—	—	215	249	—	—	161	168	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job. . . .	1,085	1,042	—	—	534	531	—	—	551	511	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed people in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of people who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to people in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>4</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over.....	120,053	121,470	\$1,159	\$1,204
Men, 16 years and over.....	65,941	66,979	1,261	1,326
16 to 24 years.....	6,054	5,895	778	805
25 years and over.....	59,887	61,084	1,346	1,395
Women, 16 years and over.....	54,111	54,491	1,043	1,089
16 to 24 years.....	4,763	4,731	709	725
25 years and over.....	49,349	49,761	1,103	1,143
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>				
White.....	90,546	90,767	1,177	1,231
Men.....	50,926	51,099	1,288	1,354
Women.....	39,620	39,667	1,061	1,108
Black or African American.....	16,270	16,313	959	986
Men.....	7,826	8,051	1,002	1,039
Women.....	8,444	8,261	922	942
Asian.....	8,671	9,467	1,525	1,566
Men.....	4,727	5,156	1,726	1,780
Women.....	3,944	4,311	1,365	1,395
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	23,572	24,434	902	951
Men.....	13,902	14,177	963	1,003
Women.....	9,670	10,257	832	889

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**37b. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers 25 years and over by sex and educational attainment**

Educational attainment and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Total, 25 years and over.....	109,236	110,845	\$1,221	\$1,268
Less than a high school diploma.....	6,100	6,012	738	770
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	26,132	26,126	930	966
Some college or associate degree.....	26,005	26,223	1,056	1,097
Some college, no degree.....	13,937	13,968	1,020	1,062
Associate degree.....	12,068	12,255	1,099	1,135
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup> .....	50,999	52,484	1,692	1,740
Bachelor's degree only.....	31,088	31,797	1,543	1,578
Advanced degree.....	19,911	20,687	1,901	1,918
Master's degree.....	15,019	15,329	1,840	1,876
Professional degree.....	1,720	2,003	2,363	2,294
Doctoral degree.....	3,172	3,356	2,278	2,307
Men, 25 years and over.....	59,887	61,084	1,346	1,395
Less than a high school diploma.....	4,214	4,106	788	813
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	16,177	16,417	1,033	1,078
Some college or associate degree.....	14,039	14,211	1,209	1,240
Some college, no degree.....	7,785	7,825	1,170	1,193
Associate degree.....	6,254	6,385	1,255	1,301
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup> .....	25,457	26,351	1,907	1,924
Bachelor's degree only.....	15,952	16,459	1,770	1,833
Advanced degree.....	9,505	9,892	2,261	2,298
Master's degree.....	6,889	7,002	2,133	2,245
Professional degree.....	869	1,077	2,707	2,579
Doctoral degree.....	1,747	1,813	2,485	2,520
Women, 25 years and over.....	49,349	49,761	1,103	1,143
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,885	1,906	663	675
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	9,955	9,708	805	824
Some college or associate degree.....	11,965	12,012	921	962
Some college, no degree.....	6,151	6,142	898	933
Associate degree.....	5,814	5,870	950	991
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup> .....	25,542	26,134	1,479	1,526
Bachelor's degree only.....	15,137	15,339	1,344	1,393
Advanced degree.....	10,406	10,795	1,703	1,737
Master's degree.....	8,129	8,326	1,604	1,633
Professional degree.....	851	927	2,129	1,930
Doctoral degree.....	1,425	1,542	2,040	2,126

<sup>1</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over.....	24,307	25,000	\$380	\$386
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,774	9,062	370	377
16 to 24 years.....	3,562	3,799	289	299
25 years and over.....	5,212	5,262	448	457
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,533	15,938	385	392
16 to 24 years.....	4,808	4,840	284	287
25 years and over.....	10,725	11,098	442	449
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>				
White.....	18,799	19,038	382	390
Men.....	6,676	6,724	373	381
Women.....	12,122	12,314	387	396
Black or African American.....	2,862	2,993	353	360
Men.....	1,143	1,162	337	336
Women.....	1,719	1,831	362	372
Asian.....	1,487	1,680	412	402
Men.....	518	623	414	411
Women.....	968	1,057	411	396
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4,636	4,980	378	386
Men.....	1,698	1,844	390	395
Women.....	2,938	3,136	371	381

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	121,470	\$1,204	66,979	\$1,326	54,491	\$1,089
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,533	1,645	27,199	1,903	29,334	1,443
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	24,047	1,760	12,654	1,917	11,393	1,561
Management occupations.....	15,585	1,847	8,732	2,000	6,853	1,602
Chief executives.....	1,245	2,908	791	3,098	453	2,325
General and operations managers.....	1,256	1,739	826	1,846	430	1,558
Legislators.....	11	—	8	—	4	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	54	1,655	30	—	24	—
Marketing managers.....	572	1,890	241	2,285	331	1,749
Sales managers.....	548	1,997	371	2,085	176	1,907
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	130	1,741	31	—	100	1,495
Administrative services managers.....	110	1,450	34	—	75	1,406
Facilities managers.....	133	1,538	110	1,548	23	—
Computer and information systems managers.....	636	2,599	467	2,691	169	2,305
Financial managers.....	1,373	1,877	632	2,023	741	1,665
Compensation and benefits managers.....	19	—	5	—	14	—
Human resources managers.....	284	1,833	57	2,288	227	1,742
Training and development managers.....	50	1,411	25	—	25	—
Industrial production managers.....	291	1,905	234	1,910	57	1,890
Purchasing managers.....	221	1,752	109	1,869	113	1,662
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	377	1,340	312	1,292	65	1,508
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	97	1,045	73	1,009	24	—
Construction managers.....	727	1,879	665	1,893	62	1,383
Education and childcare administrators.....	960	1,769	351	1,924	609	1,619
Architectural and engineering managers.....	198	2,906	188	2,907	9	—
Food service managers.....	687	1,032	322	1,250	365	910
Funeral home managers.....	4	—	2	—	2	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	47	—	26	—	22	—
Lodging managers.....	78	1,270	41	—	37	—
Medical and health services managers.....	785	1,595	179	1,992	606	1,539
Natural sciences managers.....	39	—	21	—	17	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	30	—	15	—	15	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	434	1,384	192	1,537	242	1,212
Social and community service managers.....	393	1,473	111	1,663	282	1,396
Emergency management directors.....	27	—	13	—	14	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	56	1,014	25	—	31	—
Managers, all other.....	3,711	1,905	2,223	2,089	1,488	1,702
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,463	1,652	3,922	1,828	4,540	1,507
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	29	—	10	—	19	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	130	1,101	66	1,316	64	981
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	263	1,401	129	1,380	134	1,440
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	363	1,325	143	1,476	220	1,223
Compliance officers.....	275	1,518	130	1,551	145	1,495
Cost estimators.....	130	1,767	108	1,879	22	—
Human resources workers.....	782	1,488	166	1,763	616	1,425
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	51	1,336	25	—	26	—
Training and development specialists.....	181	1,426	74	1,406	108	1,459
Logisticians.....	183	1,307	122	1,404	60	1,190
Project management specialists.....	1,082	2,016	609	2,099	472	1,977
Management analysts.....	694	1,847	419	1,918	275	1,689
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	125	1,394	39	—	87	1,371
Fundraisers.....	68	1,622	17	—	51	1,764
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	435	1,755	145	1,978	290	1,690
Business operations specialists, all other.....	500	1,471	188	1,603	313	1,257
Accountants and auditors.....	1,454	1,731	603	1,941	851	1,576
Property appraisers and assessors.....	45	—	26	—	19	—
Budget analysts.....	70	1,768	29	—	41	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Credit analysts.....	36	—	19	—	18	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	386	1,910	228	2,093	158	1,780
Personal financial advisors.....	444	1,897	291	2,122	153	1,451
Insurance underwriters.....	139	1,738	52	1,885	87	1,485
Financial examiners.....	19	—	9	—	10	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	349	1,405	172	1,750	177	1,108
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	48	—	23	—	25	—
Tax preparers.....	68	1,312	25	—	43	—
Other financial specialists.....	109	1,497	52	1,536	57	1,493
Professional and related occupations.....	32,485	1,567	14,545	1,890	17,940	1,380
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,297	2,015	4,590	2,138	1,706	1,828
Computer and information research scientists.....	33	—	28	—	5	—
Computer systems analysts.....	557	1,843	305	1,947	253	1,658
Information security analysts.....	251	2,287	218	2,255	33	—
Computer programmers.....	352	2,043	285	2,131	67	1,406
Software developers.....	2,133	2,506	1,695	2,523	438	2,383
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	64	1,670	32	—	32	—
Web developers.....	35	—	24	—	12	—
Web and digital interface designers.....	45	—	22	—	22	—
Computer support specialists.....	609	1,446	426	1,452	183	1,348
Database administrators and architects.....	138	2,405	94	2,581	44	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	148	1,763	115	1,908	32	—
Computer network architects.....	99	2,259	94	2,248	5	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	1,093	1,742	814	1,791	278	1,507
Actuaries.....	37	—	31	—	5	—
Mathematicians.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	177	1,768	90	1,819	87	1,573
Statisticians.....	50	1,880	34	—	16	—
Other mathematical science occupations.....	468	1,985	275	2,279	193	1,844
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,459	1,930	2,818	2,007	641	1,649
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	214	2,009	151	2,367	63	1,521
Landscape architects.....	17	—	10	—	7	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	39	—	33	—	5	—
Aerospace engineers.....	172	2,205	151	2,248	22	—
Agricultural engineers.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	26	—	20	—	5	—
Chemical engineers.....	91	2,416	68	2,519	23	—
Civil engineers.....	470	1,999	382	2,094	87	1,706
Computer hardware engineers.....	94	2,478	75	2,295	19	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	278	2,226	248	2,229	30	—
Environmental engineers.....	43	—	34	—	9	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	282	1,900	215	2,001	67	1,613
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	13	—	10	—	2	—
Materials engineers.....	54	1,858	43	—	10	—
Mechanical engineers.....	418	2,080	363	2,091	55	1,915
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Nuclear engineers.....	7	—	5	—	2	—
Petroleum engineers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Engineers, all other.....	620	2,162	504	2,190	116	2,079
Architectural and civil drafters.....	37	—	27	—	10	—
Other drafters.....	74	1,229	60	1,191	13	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	79	1,572	73	1,635	6	—
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	369	1,262	285	1,368	84	1,027
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	47	—	42	—	5	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,656	1,560	860	1,731	796	1,405
Agricultural and food scientists.....	25	—	16	—	9	—
Biological scientists.....	97	1,568	51	1,634	46	—
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	25	—	15	—	10	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Medical scientists.....	119	1,764	46	—	73	1,875
Life scientists, all other.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	24	—	12	—	12	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	8	—	3	—	5	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	105	2,079	76	2,309	29	—
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	57	1,839	32	—	26	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	49	—	39	—	10	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	350	1,752	195	1,977	156	1,566
Economists.....	36	—	23	—	13	—
Survey researchers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	9	—	4	—	5	—
School psychologists.....	32	—	11	—	21	—
Other psychologists.....	75	1,912	29	—	45	—
Sociologists.....	5	—	0	—	5	—
Urban and regional planners.....	39	—	14	—	25	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	39	—	21	—	18	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	50	975	30	—	20	—
Biological technicians.....	32	—	13	—	19	—
Chemical technicians.....	65	1,126	39	—	26	—
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	14	—	11	—	3	—
Nuclear technicians.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	7	—	3	—	4	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	322	1,236	135	1,440	187	1,147
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	65	1,173	37	—	28	—
Community and social service occupations.....	2,234	1,252	673	1,356	1,562	1,225
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	106	1,120	28	—	78	1,155
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	302	1,330	63	1,160	240	1,396
Marriage and family therapists.....	18	—	2	—	16	—
Mental health counselors.....	117	1,371	21	—	96	1,341
Rehabilitation counselors.....	11	—	3	—	8	—
Counselors, all other.....	186	1,149	52	1,073	135	1,155
Child, family, and school social workers.....	67	1,426	13	—	54	1,427
Healthcare social workers.....	103	1,361	16	—	87	1,347
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	30	—	8	—	22	—
Social workers, all other.....	525	1,298	85	1,536	439	1,255
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	69	1,296	32	—	37	—
Social and human service assistants.....	182	1,071	31	—	150	992
Other community and social service specialists.....	118	1,275	39	—	79	1,196
Clergy.....	283	1,367	229	1,379	54	1,267
Directors, religious activities and education.....	53	1,198	20	—	33	—
Religious workers, all other.....	66	1,019	31	—	35	—
Legal occupations.....	1,463	1,933	612	2,687	851	1,592
Lawyers.....	872	2,622	477	2,890	395	2,321
Judicial law clerks.....	13	—	2	—	11	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	56	2,292	27	—	30	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	378	1,232	59	1,896	319	1,166
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	78	1,142	20	—	58	962
Legal support workers, all other.....	66	1,280	27	—	39	—
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,535	1,250	1,973	1,467	5,562	1,172
Postsecondary teachers.....	876	1,875	421	1,967	455	1,739
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	504	840	8	—	496	835
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,228	1,275	691	1,386	2,537	1,259
Secondary school teachers.....	733	1,455	334	1,504	400	1,405
Special education teachers.....	323	1,287	65	1,429	257	1,261
Tutors.....	29	—	3	—	26	—
Other teachers and instructors.....	562	1,189	200	1,401	362	1,117
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	61	1,329	19	—	42	—
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	163	1,217	24	—	140	1,162
Library technicians.....	17	—	5	—	13	—
Teaching assistants.....	930	766	176	879	753	745

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	108	1,304	27	—	81	1,274
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,853	1,413	991	1,501	862	1,348
Artists and related workers.....	82	1,516	47	—	35	—
Commercial and industrial designers.....	16	—	11	—	5	—
Fashion designers.....	20	—	6	—	15	—
Floral designers.....	18	—	4	—	14	—
Graphic designers.....	206	1,231	102	1,253	103	1,166
Interior designers.....	64	1,400	13	—	51	1,402
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	24	—	12	—	12	—
Other designers.....	268	1,519	152	1,632	116	1,429
Actors.....	17	—	11	—	6	—
Producers and directors.....	169	1,790	89	1,773	80	1,802
Athletes and sports competitors.....	31	—	28	—	3	—
Coaches and scouts.....	178	1,163	109	1,280	69	1,128
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	7	—	4	—	3	—
Music directors and composers.....	29	—	23	—	6	—
Musicians and singers.....	22	—	10	—	12	—
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	16	—	13	—	3	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	8	—	5	—	3	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	67	1,871	41	—	26	—
Public relations specialists.....	106	1,830	30	—	77	1,540
Editors.....	83	1,381	34	—	49	—
Technical writers.....	49	—	22	—	26	—
Writers and authors.....	86	1,439	33	—	53	1,469
Interpreters and translators.....	30	—	8	—	22	—
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	13	—	3	—	10	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	22	—	13	—	9	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	88	1,465	76	1,573	12	—
Photographers.....	54	1,022	31	—	23	—
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	79	1,800	60	1,775	19	—
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,988	1,534	2,027	1,840	5,960	1,464
Chiropractors.....	10	—	8	—	2	—
Dentists.....	62	3,293	42	—	21	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	94	1,342	12	—	83	1,397
Optometrists.....	23	—	12	—	11	—
Pharmacists.....	274	2,490	104	2,520	170	2,471
Emergency medicine physicians.....	20	—	15	—	5	—
Radiologists.....	12	—	5	—	7	—
Other physicians.....	781	3,100	447	3,133	334	2,915
Surgeons.....	61	4,749	45	—	16	—
Physician assistants.....	120	2,408	25	—	96	2,303
Podiatrists.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Audiologists.....	18	—	3	—	15	—
Occupational therapists.....	104	1,594	7	—	97	1,595
Physical therapists.....	226	1,743	81	1,828	145	1,710
Radiation therapists.....	11	—	1	—	10	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	—	1	—	9	—
Respiratory therapists.....	74	1,366	26	—	48	—
Speech-language pathologists.....	129	1,573	2	—	127	1,546
Exercise physiologists.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	173	1,332	45	—	129	1,331
Veterinarians.....	51	2,302	17	—	34	—
Registered nurses.....	2,896	1,563	402	1,900	2,494	1,517
Nurse anesthetists.....	13	—	3	—	10	—
Nurse midwives.....	7	—	0	—	7	—
Nurse practitioners.....	245	2,373	22	—	223	2,339

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Acupuncturists.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	2	—	0	—	1	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	258	1,233	94	1,438	164	1,183
Dental hygienists.....	108	1,496	11	—	97	1,421
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	63	1,198	17	—	46	—
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	87	1,786	13	—	74	1,786
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	223	1,350	76	1,478	147	1,221
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	66	1,436	15	—	51	1,425
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	36	—	17	—	18	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	127	1,013	84	1,016	43	—
Paramedics.....	107	1,636	80	1,627	27	—
Pharmacy technicians.....	268	925	58	1,030	210	909
Psychiatric technicians.....	95	1,069	28	—	67	917
Surgical technologists.....	84	1,231	21	—	63	1,198
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	108	835	14	—	93	849
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	54	700	14	—	41	—
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	451	1,084	49	—	402	1,085
Medical records specialists.....	163	1,027	14	—	149	1,006
Opticians, dispensing.....	33	—	10	—	23	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	107	1,204	40	—	67	1,172
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	122	1,324	43	—	79	1,262
Service occupations.....	16,040	790	7,696	891	8,344	732
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,780	786	647	833	3,134	779
Home health aides.....	364	752	41	—	323	752
Personal care aides.....	1,067	748	218	767	849	743
Nursing assistants.....	1,029	764	141	792	888	760
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	52	817	16	—	36	—
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	22	—	1	—	21	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	78	1,080	36	—	43	—
Massage therapists.....	55	904	23	—	32	—
Dental assistants.....	183	845	14	—	169	839
Medical assistants.....	557	862	57	1,073	500	841
Medical transcriptionists.....	21	—	8	—	13	—
Pharmacy aides.....	28	—	10	—	19	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	41	—	10	—	31	—
Phlebotomists.....	112	800	15	—	98	803
Other healthcare support workers.....	170	933	58	1,010	112	871
Protective service occupations.....	2,854	1,197	2,277	1,282	577	966
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	45	—	37	—	8	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	103	1,890	89	1,897	14	—
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	52	1,826	50	1,841	1	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	69	1,046	49	—	20	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Firefighters.....	358	1,555	341	1,567	17	—
Fire inspectors.....	20	—	19	—	1	—
Bailiffs.....	15	—	11	—	4	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	282	1,220	219	1,269	63	993
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	139	1,649	88	1,912	51	1,331
Fish and game wardens.....	10	—	10	—	1	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	13	—	8	—	5	—
Police officers.....	719	1,480	607	1,534	112	1,174
Animal control workers.....	8	—	5	—	3	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	127	1,425	67	1,820	60	1,157
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	761	819	590	843	171	787
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	21	—	16	—	5	—
Transportation security screeners.....	43	—	35	—	8	—
School bus monitors.....	11	—	1	—	11	—
Other protective service workers.....	54	837	33	—	21	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,224	701	2,066	749	2,158	664

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Chefs and head cooks.....	411	951	305	964	106	920
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	404	784	174	863	230	740
Cooks.....	1,250	690	705	707	545	660
Food preparation workers.....	468	651	209	660	259	647
Bartenders.....	217	1,008	119	1,197	97	841
Fast food and counter workers.....	356	610	125	617	232	608
Waiters and waitresses.....	735	662	233	752	502	633
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	90	697	28	—	62	678
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	100	650	56	712	45	—
Dishwashers.....	119	622	97	602	21	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	70	605	12	—	57	583
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,562	761	2,246	821	1,316	685
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	164	929	94	1,014	70	879
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	86	1,037	77	1,134	9	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,655	761	1,150	821	505	666
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	782	690	126	789	656	671
Pest control workers.....	81	969	76	963	6	—
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	697	783	635	785	62	761
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	76	813	73	818	3	—
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	20	—	15	—	5	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,620	762	461	858	1,159	734
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	40	—	16	—	24	—
Animal trainers.....	8	—	2	—	6	—
Animal caretakers.....	169	733	34	—	134	676
Gambling services workers.....	71	1,001	45	—	26	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	7	—	4	—	3	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	71	715	43	—	28	—
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	30	—	10	—	20	—
Barbers.....	51	901	42	—	9	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	219	752	20	—	199	756
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	162	750	24	—	137	749
Skincare specialists.....	35	—	0	—	35	—
Other personal appearance workers.....	4	—	0	—	4	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	61	996	49	—	12	—
Tour and travel guides.....	18	—	13	—	5	—
Childcare workers.....	401	685	36	—	365	682
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	76	829	41	—	35	—
Recreation workers.....	110	756	40	—	70	752
Residential advisors.....	16	—	11	—	5	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	65	724	28	—	37	—
Sales and office occupations.....	21,832	1,010	9,070	1,183	12,762	935
Sales and related occupations.....	9,021	1,112	5,212	1,258	3,808	906
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,144	1,080	1,230	1,197	914	927
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	764	1,417	472	1,497	292	1,265
Cashiers.....	1,005	639	336	694	670	617
Counter and rental clerks.....	57	749	28	—	29	—
Parts salespersons.....	112	773	94	752	18	—
Retail salespersons.....	1,550	913	978	1,050	573	741
Advertising sales agents.....	115	1,605	66	1,428	48	—
Insurance sales agents.....	459	1,254	205	1,435	253	1,087
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	156	2,084	122	2,382	34	—
Travel agents.....	53	1,106	5	—	48	—
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	649	1,571	463	1,641	186	1,263
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	999	1,453	710	1,532	289	1,272
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	9	—	0	—	9	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	456	1,253	204	1,460	253	1,180

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Sales engineers.....	61	2,797	50	2,810	11	—
Telemarketers.....	18	—	12	—	7	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	98	908	62	1,117	36	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	317	1,179	178	1,248	139	1,085
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,812	981	3,858	1,113	8,954	945
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,181	1,184	395	1,368	785	1,114
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
Telephone operators.....	21	—	7	—	13	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Bill and account collectors.....	111	990	35	—	76	981
Billing and posting clerks.....	336	948	44	—	292	926
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	890	1,037	154	1,196	736	1,011
Gambling cage workers.....	19	—	4	—	15	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	154	1,020	25	—	129	978
Procurement clerks.....	41	—	16	—	25	—
Tellers.....	183	827	36	—	147	826
Financial clerks, all other.....	169	1,441	104	1,629	65	1,235
Brokerage clerks.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	13	—	6	—	7	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	55	1,002	12	—	43	—
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	26	—	12	—	14	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,928	934	683	1,053	1,244	903
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	97	1,115	25	—	72	1,124
File Clerks.....	122	953	35	—	87	903
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	75	707	16	—	60	681
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	149	827	29	—	120	808
Library assistants, clerical.....	26	—	3	—	23	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	78	1,016	20	—	58	998
New accounts clerks.....	10	—	2	—	8	—
Order clerks.....	64	800	23	—	41	—
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	105	1,065	19	—	85	1,011
Receptionists and information clerks.....	871	820	89	843	782	817
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	120	910	74	1,127	46	—
Information and record clerks, all other.....	68	1,019	13	—	54	987
Cargo and freight agents.....	21	—	20	—	1	—
Couriers and messengers.....	537	863	430	871	107	822
Public safety telecommunicators.....	80	1,029	23	—	58	992
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	143	1,007	53	1,101	90	996
Meter readers, utilities.....	22	—	19	—	3	—
Postal service clerks.....	102	1,097	49	—	53	999
Postal service mail carriers.....	330	1,254	229	1,326	101	1,148
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	41	—	15	—	26	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	199	1,293	103	1,460	96	1,124
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	510	882	322	909	188	799
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	72	914	34	—	38	—
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	213	1,423	13	—	200	1,374
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	35	—	0	—	35	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	88	1,011	0	—	88	1,011
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	1,126	960	99	1,298	1,027	940
Data entry keyers.....	180	897	53	910	127	884
Word processors and typists.....	48	—	7	—	40	—
Desktop publishers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	255	901	54	1,016	202	883
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	48	—	26	—	21	—
Office clerks, general.....	1,046	970	205	1,186	842	924
Office machine operators, except computer.....	16	—	9	—	8	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	7	—	1	—	6	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Statistical assistants.....	34	—	9	—	25	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	741	1,080	198	1,151	543	1,059
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,364	1,101	10,774	1,116	590	854
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	727	729	552	781	175	656
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	36	—	32	—	5	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	14	—	7	—	7	—
Animal breeders.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	52	717	20	—	32	—
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	561	718	433	776	129	633
Fishing and hunting workers.....	20	—	19	—	2	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Logging workers.....	26	—	26	—	0	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,364	1,096	6,136	1,105	228	977
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	569	1,519	560	1,516	9	—
Boilermakers.....	13	—	11	—	2	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	88	1,140	88	1,140	0	—
Carpenters.....	757	1,019	743	1,023	14	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	75	989	72	969	3	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	42	—	42	—	0	—
Construction laborers.....	1,735	939	1,659	946	76	887
Construction equipment operators.....	386	1,230	364	1,226	21	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	94	812	92	829	3	—
Electricians.....	856	1,376	830	1,379	26	—
Glaziers.....	31	—	31	—	0	—
Insulation workers.....	34	—	33	—	1	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	320	829	297	824	23	—
Pipelayers.....	49	—	49	—	0	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	488	1,198	471	1,209	18	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Roofers.....	186	910	186	910	0	—
Sheet metal workers.....	125	1,154	119	1,179	6	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	36	—	36	—	0	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	23	—	19	—	4	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	39	—	36	—	3	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	89	1,256	78	1,261	11	—
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	28	—	28	—	0	—
Fence erectors.....	24	—	24	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	20	—	18	—	2	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	52	1,116	48	—	4	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	21	—	21	—	0	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	18	—	18	—	0	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	23	—	23	—	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	12	—	10	—	2	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	37	—	36	—	1	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	33	—	33	—	0	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,273	1,180	4,086	1,185	187	1,091
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	260	1,434	245	1,455	15	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	117	1,059	97	1,073	21	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	118	1,277	112	1,277	6	—
Avionics technicians.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	20	—	18	—	2	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	8	—	6	—	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	9	—	7	—	2	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	38	—	36	—	3	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	44	—	44	—	0	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	142	1,485	128	1,505	14	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	105	1,123	100	1,097	5	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	22	—	22	—	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	699	1,055	688	1,061	11	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	348	1,148	340	1,147	8	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	146	1,276	140	1,308	6	—
Small engine mechanics.....	29	—	29	—	0	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	72	824	68	830	4	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	469	1,145	456	1,150	13	—
Home appliance repairers.....	31	—	29	—	2	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	302	1,256	295	1,268	7	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	594	1,159	571	1,167	22	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	75	1,384	74	1,385	1	—
Millwrights.....	44	—	40	—	3	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	145	1,725	138	1,743	7	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	114	1,410	101	1,462	13	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	46	—	37	—	9	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	25	—	22	—	3	—
Commercial divers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Riggers.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	168	1,073	158	1,081	10	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,701	924	12,240	984	3,462	777
Production occupations.....	6,913	969	5,150	1,034	1,763	795
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	735	1,304	589	1,408	146	986
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	93	820	51	916	42	—
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	12	—	10	—	2	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	23	—	21	—	2	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	829	903	576	943	253	830
Bakers.....	143	758	66	828	76	705
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	188	772	144	808	44	—
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	7	—	5	—	2	—
Food batchmakers.....	73	819	30	—	44	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	11	—	11	—	1	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	107	815	63	824	43	—
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	64	987	62	999	2	—
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	18	—	13	—	5	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	46	—	41	—	6	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	41	—	36	—	6	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Machinists.....	270	1,093	253	1,111	17	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	32	—	29	—	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Tool and die makers.....	27	—	25	—	2	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	520	1,062	488	1,073	32	—
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	297	978	252	1,009	46	—
Prepress technicians and workers.....	6	—	4	—	2	—
Printing press operators.....	123	936	106	965	17	—
Print binding and finishing workers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	97	658	28	—	69	622
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	12	—	7	—	5	—
Sewing machine operators.....	60	710	18	—	43	—
Shoe and leather workers.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	21	—	15	—	6	—
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	13	—	6	—	7	—
Upholsterers.....	13	—	11	—	2	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	8	—	4	—	4	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	24	—	24	—	0	—
Furniture finishers.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	15	—	15	—	0	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Other woodworkers.....	18	—	18	—	0	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	41	—	38	—	3	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	116	1,390	110	1,379	6	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	108	1,209	100	1,227	8	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	46	—	44	—	2	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	48	—	42	—	7	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	63	1,023	50	1,083	13	—
Cutting workers.....	25	—	19	—	5	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	—	11	—	5	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	11	—	10	—	1	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	655	1,042	427	1,090	228	955
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	15	—	9	—	5	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	68	947	29	—	39	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	227	741	103	902	124	690
Painting workers.....	150	909	134	945	16	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	18	—	14	—	4	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	6	—	4	—	3	—
Etchers and engravers.....	1	—	0	—	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	23	—	18	—	5	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	18	—	15	—	2	—
Tire builders.....	14	—	9	—	5	—
Helpers—production workers.....	41	—	25	—	16	—
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	7	—	6	—	1	—
Other production workers.....	1,204	911	866	967	338	787
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,788	895	7,090	940	1,698	754
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	289	1,138	200	1,277	88	916
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	149	2,124	142	2,123	7	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	40	—	30	—	10	—
Flight attendants.....	65	1,247	23	—	42	—
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	9	—	7	—	2	—
Bus drivers, school.....	129	925	70	958	59	871
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	176	948	111	1,048	66	856
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,776	1,055	2,603	1,076	173	795
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	48	—	37	—	11	—
Taxi drivers.....	314	825	279	859	34	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	75	833	59	896	16	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	32	—	31	—	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	51	1,666	47	—	4	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2025					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other rail transportation workers.....	27	—	22	—	6	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	18	—	16	—	2	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	34	—	32	—	3	—
Ship engineers.....	4	—	2	—	2	—
Parking attendants.....	47	—	38	—	9	—
Transportation service attendants.....	67	793	57	783	10	—
Transportation inspectors.....	48	—	41	—	7	—
Passenger attendants.....	20	—	8	—	12	—
Other transportation workers.....	41	—	27	—	14	—
Crane and tower operators.....	52	1,260	49	—	3	—
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	22	—	20	—	3	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	584	898	548	901	36	—
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	245	751	194	766	51	702
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,646	819	1,271	854	375	732
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	16	—	8	—	9	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	440	719	186	707	255	724
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,124	743	750	760	374	716
Pumping station operators.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	116	943	110	950	6	—
Other material moving workers.....	64	1,007	52	1,081	11	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2024					2025				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	144,522	14,255	9.9	16,023	11.1	146,661	14,665	10.0	16,486	11.2
16 to 24 years.....	19,213	832	4.3	1,035	5.4	19,289	900	4.7	1,079	5.6
25 years and over.....	125,309	13,423	10.7	14,988	12.0	127,372	13,765	10.8	15,407	12.1
25 to 34 years.....	33,393	2,930	8.8	3,315	9.9	34,089	3,050	8.9	3,491	10.2
35 to 44 years.....	32,395	3,499	10.8	3,944	12.2	33,311	3,659	11.0	4,152	12.5
45 to 54 years.....	28,106	3,530	12.6	3,888	13.8	28,344	3,570	12.6	3,905	13.8
55 to 64 years.....	22,790	2,678	11.8	2,962	13.0	22,865	2,753	12.0	3,035	13.3
65 years and over.....	8,625	786	9.1	880	10.2	8,764	732	8.4	825	9.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	74,792	7,631	10.2	8,471	11.3	76,147	7,911	10.4	8,830	11.6
16 to 24 years.....	9,626	476	4.9	568	5.9	9,705	529	5.4	632	6.5
25 years and over.....	65,166	7,154	11.0	7,903	12.1	66,442	7,383	11.1	8,198	12.3
25 to 34 years.....	17,585	1,602	9.1	1,799	10.2	18,051	1,665	9.2	1,888	10.5
35 to 44 years.....	17,012	1,951	11.5	2,153	12.7	17,641	2,026	11.5	2,276	12.9
45 to 54 years.....	14,467	1,754	12.1	1,910	13.2	14,530	1,858	12.8	2,010	13.8
55 to 64 years.....	11,712	1,435	12.3	1,581	13.5	11,655	1,476	12.7	1,609	13.8
65 years and over.....	4,389	411	9.4	461	10.5	4,566	358	7.8	415	9.1
Women, 16 years and over.....	69,730	6,624	9.5	7,552	10.8	70,514	6,753	9.6	7,656	10.9
16 to 24 years.....	9,587	355	3.7	467	4.9	9,584	371	3.9	447	4.7
25 years and over.....	60,143	6,269	10.4	7,085	11.8	60,930	6,382	10.5	7,209	11.8
25 to 34 years.....	15,808	1,327	8.4	1,516	9.6	16,038	1,386	8.6	1,602	10.0
35 to 44 years.....	15,383	1,548	10.1	1,791	11.6	15,670	1,633	10.4	1,876	12.0
45 to 54 years.....	13,639	1,775	13.0	1,978	14.5	13,813	1,712	12.4	1,894	13.7
55 to 64 years.....	11,078	1,243	11.2	1,381	12.5	11,211	1,277	11.4	1,426	12.7
65 years and over.....	4,236	375	8.9	419	9.9	4,198	375	8.9	410	9.8
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>										
White.....	109,472	10,509	9.6	11,843	10.8	109,963	10,836	9.9	12,140	11.0
Men.....	57,663	5,740	10.0	6,399	11.1	57,913	5,986	10.3	6,633	11.5
Women.....	51,809	4,769	9.2	5,444	10.5	52,050	4,850	9.3	5,507	10.6
Black or African American.....	19,148	2,266	11.8	2,522	13.2	19,320	2,204	11.4	2,460	12.7
Men.....	8,976	1,153	12.8	1,250	13.9	9,220	1,140	12.4	1,265	13.7
Women.....	10,172	1,112	10.9	1,272	12.5	10,099	1,064	10.5	1,195	11.8
Asian.....	10,162	869	8.5	997	9.8	11,157	975	8.7	1,156	10.4
Men.....	5,248	422	8.0	486	9.3	5,784	450	7.8	545	9.4
Women.....	4,914	447	9.1	510	10.4	5,373	524	9.8	611	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	28,224	2,407	8.5	2,746	9.7	29,434	2,606	8.9	2,926	9.9
Men.....	15,609	1,288	8.3	1,462	9.4	16,034	1,402	8.7	1,564	9.8
Women.....	12,616	1,118	8.9	1,284	10.2	13,399	1,204	9.0	1,362	10.2
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-time workers.....	120,053	12,857	10.7	14,408	12.0	121,470	13,231	10.9	14,824	12.2
Part-time workers.....	24,307	1,388	5.7	1,601	6.6	25,000	1,422	5.7	1,648	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics**

Characteristic	2024				2025			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$1,159	\$1,337	\$1,320	\$1,138	\$1,204	\$1,404	\$1,386	\$1,174
16 to 24 years.....	744	922	892	735	774	954	929	763
25 years and over.....	1,221	1,363	1,351	1,199	1,268	1,432	1,418	1,246
25 to 34 years.....	1,101	1,226	1,205	1,084	1,143	1,307	1,294	1,127
35 to 44 years.....	1,278	1,398	1,382	1,262	1,360	1,496	1,476	1,341
45 to 54 years.....	1,327	1,478	1,470	1,286	1,368	1,515	1,503	1,339
55 to 64 years.....	1,249	1,374	1,360	1,232	1,295	1,445	1,427	1,269
65 years and over.....	1,153	1,195	1,194	1,147	1,191	1,328	1,322	1,172
Men, 16 years and over.....	1,261	1,415	1,403	1,241	1,326	1,487	1,475	1,289
16 to 24 years.....	778	991	987	767	805	976	949	794
25 years and over.....	1,346	1,446	1,438	1,329	1,395	1,516	1,507	1,374
25 to 34 years.....	1,158	1,264	1,254	1,148	1,202	1,373	1,371	1,177
35 to 44 years.....	1,414	1,483	1,468	1,405	1,486	1,586	1,571	1,470
45 to 54 years.....	1,467	1,548	1,549	1,446	1,509	1,609	1,598	1,490
55 to 64 years.....	1,421	1,502	1,493	1,407	1,454	1,543	1,529	1,437
65 years and over.....	1,300	1,280	1,287	1,304	1,350	1,379	1,380	1,342
Women, 16 years and over.....	1,043	1,232	1,211	1,016	1,089	1,297	1,270	1,056
16 to 24 years.....	709	852	806	705	725	923	906	719
25 years and over.....	1,103	1,255	1,241	1,077	1,143	1,327	1,303	1,121
25 to 34 years.....	1,023	1,185	1,162	1,007	1,061	1,201	1,179	1,036
35 to 44 years.....	1,147	1,296	1,286	1,126	1,217	1,374	1,359	1,186
45 to 54 years.....	1,166	1,388	1,366	1,137	1,200	1,412	1,396	1,163
55 to 64 years.....	1,088	1,176	1,164	1,074	1,126	1,306	1,271	1,103
65 years and over.....	1,005	1,098	1,084	995	1,040	1,188	1,176	1,023
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White.....	1,177	1,375	1,353	1,155	1,231	1,452	1,433	1,198
Men.....	1,288	1,462	1,443	1,262	1,354	1,538	1,522	1,325
Women.....	1,061	1,263	1,236	1,030	1,108	1,345	1,325	1,073
Black or African American.....	959	1,130	1,130	933	986	1,155	1,136	966
Men.....	1,002	1,187	1,177	969	1,039	1,230	1,197	1,012
Women.....	922	1,053	1,061	907	942	1,100	1,062	924
Asian.....	1,525	1,445	1,468	1,533	1,566	1,445	1,463	1,589
Men.....	1,726	1,420	1,451	1,754	1,780	1,484	1,496	1,842
Women.....	1,365	1,494	1,506	1,349	1,395	1,388	1,399	1,395
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	902	1,161	1,140	884	951	1,233	1,226	920
Men.....	963	1,248	1,226	934	1,003	1,352	1,346	982
Women.....	832	1,035	1,014	813	889	1,160	1,158	864

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2024					2025				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	144,522	14,255	9.9	16,023	11.1	146,661	14,665	10.0	16,486	11.2
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	62,800	6,472	10.3	7,447	11.9	63,300	6,632	10.5	7,571	12.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	25,560	1,051	4.1	1,293	5.1	25,632	1,105	4.3	1,358	5.3
Management occupations.....	16,411	689	4.2	825	5.0	16,548	678	4.1	832	5.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,149	362	4.0	468	5.1	9,084	427	4.7	526	5.8
Professional and related occupations.....	37,240	5,421	14.6	6,153	16.5	37,668	5,527	14.7	6,213	16.5
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,196	228	3.7	291	4.7	6,517	239	3.7	285	4.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,432	195	5.7	249	7.3	3,593	232	6.4	278	7.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,733	184	10.6	201	11.6	1,794	193	10.7	228	12.7
Community and social service occupations.....	2,780	378	13.6	425	15.3	2,656	385	14.5	421	15.9
Legal occupations.....	1,550	84	5.4	108	7.0	1,598	116	7.3	136	8.5
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,351	3,016	32.3	3,346	35.8	9,365	3,039	32.5	3,365	35.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,358	152	6.5	184	7.8	2,392	158	6.6	182	7.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,839	1,184	12.0	1,351	13.7	9,752	1,166	12.0	1,319	13.5
Service occupations.....	23,707	2,182	9.2	2,430	10.3	24,552	2,326	9.5	2,618	10.7
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,157	424	8.2	477	9.3	5,530	483	8.7	566	10.2
Protective service occupations.....	3,070	908	29.6	998	32.5	3,327	1,042	31.3	1,136	34.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,860	310	3.9	353	4.5	8,074	300	3.7	351	4.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,807	419	8.7	465	9.7	4,702	386	8.2	431	9.2
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,813	121	4.3	136	4.9	2,919	116	4.0	135	4.6
Sales and office occupations.....	27,032	1,614	6.0	1,835	6.8	27,970	1,685	6.0	1,941	6.9
Sales and related occupations.....	11,929	325	2.7	391	3.3	12,208	308	2.5	382	3.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,104	1,289	8.5	1,444	9.6	15,762	1,376	8.7	1,560	9.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,243	1,638	13.4	1,761	14.4	12,251	1,712	14.0	1,833	15.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	881	13	1.5	13	1.5	871	21	2.4	24	2.7
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,939	1,068	15.4	1,140	16.4	6,850	1,124	16.4	1,195	17.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,422	558	12.6	608	13.7	4,529	567	12.5	614	13.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,740	2,348	12.5	2,550	13.6	18,588	2,310	12.4	2,523	13.6
Production occupations.....	7,697	894	11.6	979	12.7	7,504	890	11.9	958	12.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,044	1,454	13.2	1,571	14.2	11,084	1,420	12.8	1,565	14.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Private sector.....	122,684	7,230	5.9	8,216	6.7	124,561	7,384	5.9	8,443	6.8
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,287	18	1.4	19	1.5	1,243	19	1.6	19	1.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	121,397	7,212	5.9	8,197	6.8	123,318	7,365	6.0	8,423	6.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	538	35	6.6	40	7.5	487	23	4.7	30	6.1
Construction.....	8,894	916	10.3	994	11.2	9,000	995	11.1	1,078	12.0
Manufacturing.....	14,338	1,124	7.8	1,244	8.7	14,371	1,107	7.7	1,210	8.4
Durable goods.....	9,213	713	7.7	786	8.5	9,328	694	7.4	767	8.2
Nondurable goods.....	5,125	411	8.0	458	8.9	5,043	413	8.2	443	8.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,986	731	4.1	844	4.7	18,072	780	4.3	901	5.0
Wholesale trade.....	2,955	136	4.6	156	5.3	2,676	157	5.8	171	6.4
Retail trade.....	15,031	596	4.0	687	4.6	15,396	623	4.0	729	4.7
Transportation and utilities.....	7,540	1,221	16.2	1,307	17.3	7,815	1,119	14.3	1,216	15.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,387	1,006	15.8	1,079	16.9	6,558	895	13.6	979	14.9
Utilities.....	1,153	215	18.7	229	19.8	1,257	224	17.8	236	18.8
Information <sup>3</sup> .....	2,354	156	6.6	180	7.6	2,376	158	6.6	182	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2024					2025				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Publishing, except Internet.....	503	17	3.3	17	3.4	381	13	3.5	13	3.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	356	30	8.4	36	10.2	395	44	11.0	51	12.8
Broadcasting and content providers.....	—	—	—	—	—	449	24	5.2	28	6.2
Telecommunications.....	770	69	9.0	83	10.7	724	69	9.6	79	10.9
Financial activities.....	9,231	122	1.3	170	1.8	9,633	147	1.5	190	2.0
Finance and insurance.....	7,149	67	0.9	102	1.4	7,453	72	1.0	102	1.4
Finance.....	4,540	37	0.8	65	1.4	4,746	40	0.8	54	1.1
Insurance.....	2,609	31	1.2	37	1.4	2,707	32	1.2	48	1.8
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,082	55	2.6	68	3.3	2,181	74	3.4	87	4.0
Professional and business services.....	17,247	348	2.0	476	2.8	17,700	368	2.1	492	2.8
Professional and technical services.....	11,304	131	1.2	211	1.9	11,946	154	1.3	235	2.0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	5,943	218	3.7	265	4.5	5,755	214	3.7	257	4.5
Education and health services.....	24,877	2,027	8.1	2,333	9.4	25,522	2,087	8.2	2,445	9.6
Educational services.....	5,207	689	13.2	805	15.5	5,343	717	13.4	839	15.7
Health care and social assistance.....	19,670	1,337	6.8	1,528	7.8	20,179	1,370	6.8	1,606	8.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,458	370	3.0	425	3.4	12,211	367	3.0	433	3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,467	146	5.9	167	6.8	2,402	129	5.4	147	6.1
Accommodation and food services.....	9,991	224	2.2	258	2.6	9,809	238	2.4	286	2.9
Accommodation.....	1,155	84	7.2	93	8.0	1,117	84	7.6	93	8.3
Food services and drinking places.....	8,836	140	1.6	165	1.9	8,692	153	1.8	194	2.2
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	5,933	160	2.7	184	3.1	6,130	215	3.5	248	4.0
Other services, except private households...	5,301	152	2.9	172	3.3	5,540	209	3.8	239	4.3
Public sector.....	21,838	7,025	32.2	7,807	35.7	22,100	7,280	32.9	8,043	36.4
Federal government.....	4,170	1,056	25.3	1,246	29.9	4,131	1,124	27.2	1,286	31.1
State government.....	7,524	2,096	27.9	2,364	31.4	7,783	2,304	29.6	2,544	32.7
Local government.....	10,144	3,873	38.2	4,197	41.4	10,186	3,853	37.8	4,213	41.4

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry**

Occupation and industry	2024				2025			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$1,159	\$1,337	\$1,320	\$1,138	\$1,204	\$1,404	\$1,386	\$1,174
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,582	1,516	1,500	1,602	1,645	1,581	1,566	1,657
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,731	1,669	1,637	1,734	1,760	1,734	1,706	1,763
Management occupations.....	1,773	1,760	1,734	1,778	1,847	1,862	1,793	1,850
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,610	1,488	1,498	1,619	1,652	1,564	1,571	1,657
Professional and related occupations.....	1,504	1,485	1,468	1,514	1,567	1,556	1,544	1,573
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,921	1,680	1,655	1,963	2,015	1,665	1,654	2,045
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,873	1,810	1,782	1,879	1,930	2,083	2,019	1,921
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,611	1,738	1,754	1,596	1,560	1,736	1,743	1,533
Community and social service occupations.....	1,163	1,415	1,399	1,138	1,252	1,524	1,485	1,221
Legal occupations.....	1,904	1,902	1,899	1,905	1,933	1,791	1,797	1,984
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,217	1,402	1,380	1,119	1,250	1,483	1,452	1,130
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,413	1,549	1,485	1,407	1,413	2,032	2,057	1,387
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,472	1,620	1,565	1,451	1,534	1,605	1,622	1,521
Service occupations.....	758	1,048	1,021	733	790	1,158	1,132	762
Healthcare support occupations.....	753	796	786	750	786	884	873	777
Protective service occupations.....	1,109	1,540	1,519	937	1,197	1,728	1,655	1,011
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	689	752	745	686	701	757	741	699
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	729	893	877	714	761	924	915	744
Personal care and service occupations.....	757	979	914	749	762	907	870	750
Sales and office occupations.....	964	1,089	1,084	954	1,010	1,129	1,124	1,001
Sales and related occupations.....	1,046	1,022	1,055	1,045	1,112	1,043	1,036	1,116
Office and administrative support occupations.....	925	1,100	1,089	911	981	1,145	1,138	963
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,042	1,475	1,449	995	1,101	1,555	1,539	1,017
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	716	—	—	714	729	—	—	729
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,017	1,492	1,475	974	1,096	1,561	1,547	1,004
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1,150	1,457	1,421	1,113	1,180	1,571	1,548	1,140
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	891	1,128	1,111	864	924	1,166	1,142	901
Production occupations.....	922	1,151	1,129	899	969	1,161	1,144	945
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	862	1,105	1,086	829	895	1,174	1,140	866
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Private sector.....	1,140	1,258	1,243	1,131	1,181	1,364	1,343	1,169
Agriculture and related industries.....	786	—	—	786	811	—	—	810
Nonagricultural industries.....	1,144	1,261	1,246	1,136	1,188	1,365	1,344	1,175
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,511	—	—	1,482	1,536	—	—	1,532
Construction.....	1,100	1,530	1,500	1,051	1,180	1,585	1,567	1,132
Manufacturing.....	1,202	1,219	1,216	1,199	1,245	1,340	1,331	1,237
Durable goods.....	1,252	1,264	1,265	1,251	1,298	1,401	1,397	1,282
Nondurable goods.....	1,124	1,161	1,147	1,122	1,164	1,203	1,198	1,159
Wholesale and retail trade.....	922	892	901	923	961	926	923	963
Wholesale trade.....	1,163	1,158	1,156	1,164	1,181	978	971	1,202
Retail trade.....	876	825	833	879	913	908	908	913
Transportation and utilities.....	1,130	1,366	1,353	1,095	1,161	1,543	1,500	1,118
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,040	1,254	1,234	1,011	1,070	1,432	1,402	1,018
Utilities.....	1,578	1,661	1,644	1,559	1,728	1,906	1,921	1,647
Information <sup>4</sup> .....	1,728	1,613	1,584	1,751	1,730	1,695	1,565	1,736
Publishing, except Internet.....	2,092	—	—	2,107	1,895	—	—	1,908
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,567	—	—	1,590	1,534	—	—	1,447
Broadcasting and content providers.....	—	—	—	—	1,844	—	—	1,822
Telecommunications.....	1,512	1,600	1,528	1,510	1,508	1,550	1,431	1,512
Financial activities.....	1,446	1,262	1,266	1,451	1,507	1,307	1,349	1,509
Finance and insurance.....	1,533	1,249	1,266	1,537	1,600	1,358	1,441	1,603
Finance.....	1,633	—	1,340	1,638	1,742	—	1,591	1,744
Insurance.....	1,365	—	—	1,369	1,445	—	—	1,448
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,208	1,350	1,267	1,206	1,210	1,272	1,324	1,203
Professional and business services.....	1,467	1,269	1,265	1,472	1,546	1,265	1,344	1,554

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued**

Occupation and industry	2024				2025			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>
Professional and technical services.....	1,830	1,701	1,535	1,838	1,880	1,772	1,743	1,882
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	919	1,100	1,073	916	948	1,024	1,008	944
Education and health services.....	1,143	1,310	1,280	1,128	1,174	1,402	1,378	1,157
Educational services.....	1,236	1,341	1,328	1,222	1,296	1,409	1,371	1,271
Health care and social assistance.....	1,119	1,282	1,260	1,105	1,151	1,394	1,386	1,134
Leisure and hospitality.....	775	975	958	769	802	1,001	958	796
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	963	1,127	1,106	948	1,069	1,169	1,177	1,060
Accommodation and food services.....	741	834	828	737	753	882	861	749
Accommodation.....	801	862	850	797	895	962	996	887
Food services and drinking places.....	728	802	805	726	731	769	766	729
Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	986	1,403	1,332	979	1,000	1,409	1,371	990
Other services, except private households.....	1,013	1,430	1,393	1,005	1,020	1,415	1,377	1,010
Public sector.....	1,254	1,391	1,372	1,185	1,302	1,444	1,429	1,221
Federal government.....	1,532	1,387	1,389	1,620	1,558	1,456	1,457	1,642
State government.....	1,206	1,365	1,348	1,141	1,254	1,401	1,393	1,173
Local government.....	1,207	1,409	1,383	1,095	1,240	1,467	1,437	1,110

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

<sup>4</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2025				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>					
Total, 16 years and over.....	81,548	765	79	844	1.0
16 to 24 years.....	16,202	292	48	340	2.1
25 years and over.....	65,347	473	31	504	0.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	40,714	257	42	299	0.7
16 to 24 years.....	8,024	82	21	103	1.3
25 years and over.....	32,690	175	21	196	0.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	40,835	508	37	545	1.3
16 to 24 years.....	8,178	210	27	237	2.9
25 years and over.....	32,657	298	10	308	0.9
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>					
White.....	60,534	577	62	639	1.1
Men.....	30,679	177	29	206	0.7
Women.....	29,855	400	33	433	1.4
Black or African American.....	12,317	97	14	111	0.9
Men.....	5,827	53	12	65	1.1
Women.....	6,490	44	2	46	0.7
Asian.....	4,719	33	2	35	0.7
Men.....	2,161	12	0	12	0.5
Women.....	2,558	21	2	23	0.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	19,717	169	20	189	1.0
Men.....	10,470	65	16	81	0.8
Women.....	9,247	104	4	108	1.2
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>					
Full-time workers.....	61,107	330	28	358	0.6
Men.....	33,288	129	22	152	0.5
Women.....	27,818	201	6	207	0.7
Part-time workers.....	20,344	432	50	483	2.4
Men.....	7,373	128	19	147	2.0
Women.....	12,971	305	31	336	2.6

<sup>1</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2025. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2025				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Total wage and salary workers.....	81,548	765	79	844	1.0
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	20,440	51	8	59	0.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	6,332	10	3	13	0.2
Management occupations.....	3,775	8	3	12	0.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	2,557	2	0	2	0.1
Professional and related occupations.....	14,108	41	5	46	0.3
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,408	2	0	2	0.1
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,114	5	0	5	0.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	634	2	0	2	0.3
Community and social service occupations.....	1,001	6	1	7	0.7
Legal occupations.....	362	0	0	0	0.0
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,871	10	3	14	0.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	897	3	0	3	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	5,821	13	0	13	0.2
Service occupations.....	19,845	613	37	651	3.3
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,711	15	1	16	0.3
Protective service occupations.....	2,224	9	5	14	0.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,180	510	26	536	7.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,772	23	2	25	0.7
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,958	56	3	59	3.0
Sales and office occupations.....	17,375	43	18	61	0.4
Sales and related occupations.....	6,888	30	9	39	0.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10,486	13	9	23	0.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9,191	20	6	26	0.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	687	3	4	7	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,114	9	0	9	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,390	8	2	10	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,698	37	9	46	0.3
Production occupations.....	6,220	12	0	13	0.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,477	25	8	34	0.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Private sector.....	71,420	728	75	802	1.1
Agriculture and related industries.....	874	0	4	4	0.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	70,546	728	71	799	1.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	282	1	0	1	0.4
Construction.....	5,655	9	2	11	0.2
Manufacturing.....	8,440	22	4	26	0.3
Durable goods.....	5,352	6	0	6	0.1
Nondurable goods.....	3,088	15	4	19	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,501	43	13	56	0.4
Wholesale trade.....	1,335	8	2	10	0.7
Retail trade.....	11,166	35	12	46	0.4
Transportation and utilities.....	4,515	20	3	23	0.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,861	18	3	21	0.6
Utilities.....	653	2	0	2	0.3
Information <sup>1</sup> .....	769	4	0	4	0.6
Publishing, except Internet.....	88	0	0	0	0.0
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	174	2	0	2	1.2
Broadcasting and content providers.....	130	2	0	2	1.6
Telecommunications.....	290	0	0	0	0.0
Financial activities.....	3,248	1	0	1	0.0
Finance and insurance.....	2,298	1	0	1	0.0
Finance.....	1,405	1	0	1	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2025				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Insurance.....	893	0	0	0	0.0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	950	0	0	0	0.0
Professional and business services.....	6,980	25	2	27	0.4
Professional and technical services.....	3,297	6	0	6	0.2
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,683	20	2	22	0.6
Education and health services.....	15,139	42	15	57	0.4
Educational services.....	1,959	3	10	13	0.7
Health care and social assistance.....	13,180	39	4	43	0.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	9,702	525	30	555	5.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,582	27	1	28	1.8
Accommodation and food services.....	8,120	498	29	527	6.5
Accommodation.....	803	10	2	12	1.5
Food services and drinking places.....	7,317	487	27	515	7.0
Other services.....	3,315	36	2	38	1.1
Other services, except private households.....	2,875	32	2	34	1.2
Private households.....	441	4	0	4	0.9
Public sector.....	10,128	37	4	41	0.4
Federal government.....	2,009	5	1	6	0.3
State government.....	3,188	11	3	14	0.4
Local government.....	4,931	21	0	21	0.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2025. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2025						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>							
Total, 16 years and over.....	121,326	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
16 to 19 years.....	1,501	4.2	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4
20 to 24 years.....	9,126	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4
25 years and over.....	110,699	3.3	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
25 to 54 years.....	85,277	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.7
55 years and over.....	25,422	3.5	2.8	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	66,875	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.4
16 to 19 years.....	895	3.0	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.2
20 to 24 years.....	5,003	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
25 years and over.....	60,977	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.4
25 to 54 years.....	47,069	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.4
55 years and over.....	13,908	3.1	2.5	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.3
Women, 16 years and over.....	54,451	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.9
16 to 19 years.....	606	5.9	4.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.7
20 to 24 years.....	4,123	3.5	2.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.7
25 years and over.....	49,722	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.9
25 to 54 years.....	38,208	4.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.1
55 years and over.....	11,514	4.0	3.2	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.3
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>							
White.....	90,674	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
Black or African American.....	16,273	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.5
Asian.....	9,520	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.8
Hispanic or Latino.....	24,451	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Absences are defined as instances when people who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

<sup>2</sup> Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2025						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	121,326	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,313	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations... ..	24,190	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
Management occupations.....	15,595	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,595	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
Professional and related occupations.....	32,123	3.3	2.2	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,233	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,402	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,584	3.2	2.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.8
Community and social service occupations.....	2,253	3.7	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.6
Legal occupations.....	1,472	3.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.0
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,346	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations... ..	1,835	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,998	3.7	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.9
Service occupations.....	16,051	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,829	4.1	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.9
Protective service occupations.....	2,853	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,198	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations... ..	3,543	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.3
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,628	4.3	3.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.7
Sales and office occupations.....	21,790	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.6
Sales and related occupations.....	8,970	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,820	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations... ..	11,514	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	724	2.6	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,474	2.7	2.1	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,316	3.2	2.4	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,658	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.4
Production occupations.....	6,924	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,734	3.4	2.6	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Private sector.....	102,079	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,058	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	101,021	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	496	2.8	2.2	0.6	2.4	1.8	0.6
Construction.....	8,388	2.3	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.3
Manufacturing.....	13,759	2.9	2.2	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.4
Durable goods.....	9,110	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4,649	3.0	2.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,591	3.2	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
Wholesale trade.....	2,513	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5
Retail trade.....	11,078	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5
Transportation and utilities.....	6,678	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,500	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5
Utilities.....	1,178	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5
Information.....	2,121	3.2	2.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.6
Financial activities.....	8,889	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
Finance and insurance.....	7,032	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
Finance.....	4,456	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6
Insurance.....	2,576	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,858	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.6
Professional and business services.....	15,695	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.7
Professional and technical services.....	10,895	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,800	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4
Education and health services.....	20,158	3.6	2.3	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.8
Educational services.....	4,034	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
Health care and social assistance.....	16,124	3.8	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,924	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2025						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,424	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4
Accommodation and food services.....	5,500	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5
Accommodation.....	895	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.4
Food services and drinking places.....	4,605	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.6
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	4,321	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
Other services, except private households.....	4,037	3.0	2.2	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.5
Public sector.....	19,247	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.4	0.8
Federal government.....	3,862	5.0	3.7	1.3	2.6	1.9	0.7
State government.....	6,702	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.2	1.4	0.7
Local government.....	8,683	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Absences are defined as instances when people who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

<sup>2</sup> Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**48. Employment status of people 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL VETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	17,260	8,336	48.3	8,042	46.6	294	3.5	8,925
18 to 24 years.....	201	151	75.4	138	68.6	14	9.0	49
25 to 34 years.....	1,418	1,159	81.7	1,101	77.6	58	5.0	260
35 to 44 years.....	2,165	1,828	84.4	1,768	81.7	60	3.3	337
45 to 54 years.....	2,338	1,890	80.8	1,830	78.3	60	3.2	448
55 to 64 years.....	3,289	2,142	65.1	2,085	63.4	57	2.6	1,147
65 years and over.....	7,849	1,165	14.8	1,120	14.3	45	3.9	6,683
Men, 18 years and over.....	15,184	7,133	47.0	6,895	45.4	238	3.3	8,050
18 to 24 years.....	146	115	78.2	104	71.0	11	9.2	32
25 to 34 years.....	1,160	984	84.8	940	81.0	44	4.5	176
35 to 44 years.....	1,755	1,496	85.3	1,448	82.5	49	3.2	258
45 to 54 years.....	1,919	1,572	81.9	1,526	79.5	46	2.9	347
55 to 64 years.....	2,841	1,888	66.5	1,841	64.8	47	2.5	953
65 years and over.....	7,362	1,078	14.6	1,036	14.1	43	3.9	6,284
Women, 18 years and over.....	2,077	1,202	57.9	1,147	55.2	56	4.6	874
18 to 24 years.....	54	37	67.7	34	62.1	3	8.2	18
25 to 34 years.....	258	175	67.7	161	62.2	14	8.1	83
35 to 44 years.....	410	332	80.9	320	78.0	12	3.5	79
45 to 54 years.....	420	319	75.9	304	72.5	15	4.6	101
55 to 64 years.....	448	253	56.6	244	54.5	10	3.8	194
65 years and over.....	487	87	17.9	85	17.4	3	2.9	400
<b>Gulf War-era II veterans</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	5,610	4,381	78.1	4,221	75.2	159	3.6	1,230
18 to 24 years.....	201	151	75.4	138	68.6	14	9.0	49
25 to 34 years.....	1,418	1,159	81.7	1,101	77.6	58	5.0	260
35 to 44 years.....	2,040	1,723	84.5	1,666	81.6	57	3.3	317
45 to 54 years.....	1,028	830	80.7	814	79.1	16	1.9	198
55 to 64 years.....	669	445	66.5	431	64.4	14	3.2	224
65 years and over.....	254	73	28.7	73	28.7	0	0.2	181
Men, 18 years and over.....	4,599	3,646	79.3	3,522	76.6	124	3.4	953
18 to 24 years.....	146	115	78.2	104	71.0	11	9.2	32
25 to 34 years.....	1,160	984	84.8	940	81.0	44	4.5	176
35 to 44 years.....	1,644	1,404	85.4	1,358	82.6	47	3.3	240
45 to 54 years.....	851	684	80.4	674	79.2	10	1.5	167
55 to 64 years.....	577	393	68.1	381	66.0	12	3.1	184
65 years and over.....	220	66	29.9	66	29.9	0	0.2	154
Women, 18 years and over.....	1,012	735	72.6	699	69.1	35	4.8	277
18 to 24 years.....	54	37	67.7	34	62.1	3	8.2	18
25 to 34 years.....	258	175	67.7	161	62.2	14	8.1	83
35 to 44 years.....	396	319	80.5	308	77.8	11	3.3	77
45 to 54 years.....	177	146	82.1	140	78.8	6	4.0	32
55 to 64 years.....	92	52	56.3	50	54.2	2	3.7	40
65 years and over.....	34	7	-	7	-	0	-	27
<b>NONVETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	246,936	160,131	64.8	153,469	62.1	6,662	4.2	86,805
18 to 24 years.....	30,109	19,613	65.1	17,778	59.0	1,835	9.4	10,496
25 to 34 years.....	43,937	36,762	83.7	35,175	80.1	1,587	4.3	7,175
35 to 44 years.....	43,206	36,484	84.4	35,268	81.6	1,215	3.3	6,722
45 to 54 years.....	38,018	31,413	82.6	30,474	80.2	939	3.0	6,605

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**48. Employment status of people 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	37,849	25,261	66.7	24,520	64.8	741	2.9	12,588
65 years and over.....	53,818	10,599	19.7	10,254	19.1	346	3.3	43,219
Men, 18 years and over.....	113,495	82,244	72.5	78,716	69.4	3,529	4.3	31,250
18 to 24 years.....	15,132	10,048	66.4	9,013	59.6	1,035	10.3	5,084
25 to 34 years.....	21,433	19,212	89.6	18,364	85.7	848	4.4	2,221
35 to 44 years.....	20,849	19,012	91.2	18,412	88.3	600	3.2	1,837
45 to 54 years.....	18,027	15,954	88.5	15,468	85.8	486	3.0	2,073
55 to 64 years.....	17,268	12,599	73.0	12,215	70.7	384	3.0	4,670
65 years and over.....	20,785	5,419	26.1	5,245	25.2	175	3.2	15,366
Women, 18 years and over.....	133,442	77,887	58.4	74,753	56.0	3,134	4.0	55,555
18 to 24 years.....	14,977	9,564	63.9	8,765	58.5	799	8.4	5,412
25 to 34 years.....	22,504	17,550	78.0	16,811	74.7	739	4.2	4,954
35 to 44 years.....	22,357	17,471	78.1	16,857	75.4	615	3.5	4,886
45 to 54 years.....	19,991	15,459	77.3	15,006	75.1	453	2.9	4,532
55 to 64 years.....	20,580	12,662	61.5	12,305	59.8	357	2.8	7,919
65 years and over.....	33,033	5,180	15.7	5,009	15.2	171	3.3	27,853

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**49. Certification and licensing status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by employment status, 2025 annual averages**

Employment status	Number of people (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license	Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	273,653	46,107	4,828	41,279	227,546	100.0	16.8	1.8	15.1	83.2
Civilian labor force.....	170,807	40,156	4,175	35,981	130,651	100.0	23.5	2.4	21.1	76.5
Employed.....	163,493	39,294	4,037	35,257	124,199	100.0	24.0	2.5	21.6	76.0
Usually work full time.....	134,927	33,771	3,570	30,201	101,156	100.0	25.0	2.6	22.4	75.0
Usually work part time.....	28,566	5,523	467	5,056	23,042	100.0	19.3	1.6	17.7	80.7
Unemployed.....	7,314	862	138	724	6,453	100.0	11.8	1.9	9.9	88.2
Not in the labor force.....	102,846	5,951	653	5,298	96,895	100.0	5.8	0.6	5.2	94.2

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> People with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2025 annual averages**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
<b>Age</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	273,653	170,807	62.4	163,493	59.7	7,314	4.3	102,846
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	46,107	40,156	87.1	39,294	85.2	862	2.1	5,951
With a certification, but no license.....	4,828	4,175	86.5	4,037	83.6	138	3.3	653
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	41,279	35,981	87.2	35,257	85.4	724	2.0	5,298
Without a certification or license.....	227,546	130,651	57.4	124,199	54.6	6,453	4.9	96,895
16 to 24 years.....	39,766	22,105	55.6	19,898	50.0	2,206	10.0	17,661
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	2,680	2,298	85.8	2,178	81.3	120	5.2	382
With a certification, but no license.....	313	250	80.1	235	75.3	15	6.0	62
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	2,368	2,048	86.5	1,943	82.1	105	5.1	319
Without a certification or license.....	37,086	19,806	53.4	17,720	47.8	2,086	10.5	17,280
25 to 54 years.....	131,082	109,534	83.6	105,616	80.6	3,919	3.6	21,547
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	29,428	27,755	94.3	27,222	92.5	533	1.9	1,672
With a certification, but no license.....	3,181	2,986	93.9	2,898	91.1	88	2.9	195
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	26,247	24,769	94.4	24,324	92.7	445	1.8	1,478
Without a certification or license.....	101,654	81,779	80.4	78,393	77.1	3,386	4.1	19,875
55 years and over.....	102,805	39,168	38.1	37,979	36.9	1,189	3.0	63,637
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	13,999	10,102	72.2	9,894	70.7	208	2.1	3,897
With a certification, but no license.....	1,334	938	70.3	904	67.7	34	3.7	396
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	12,665	9,164	72.4	8,990	71.0	174	1.9	3,501
Without a certification or license.....	88,806	29,066	32.7	28,085	31.6	981	3.4	59,740
<b>Sex</b>								
Men, 16 years and over.....	133,481	90,517	67.8	86,562	64.8	3,955	4.4	42,964
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	20,976	18,700	89.2	18,290	87.2	410	2.2	2,276
With a certification, but no license.....	2,691	2,399	89.2	2,328	86.5	71	3.0	292
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	18,285	16,301	89.2	15,962	87.3	339	2.1	1,984
Without a certification or license.....	112,506	71,817	63.8	68,272	60.7	3,545	4.9	40,689
Women, 16 years and over.....	140,172	80,290	57.3	76,931	54.9	3,359	4.2	59,881
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	25,131	21,456	85.4	21,004	83.6	452	2.1	3,675
With a certification, but no license.....	2,137	1,776	83.1	1,709	80.0	67	3.8	361
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	22,994	19,680	85.6	19,295	83.9	385	2.0	3,315
Without a certification or license.....	115,040	58,834	51.1	55,927	48.6	2,908	4.9	56,206

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2025 annual averages — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
White, 16 years and over.....	207,515	128,606	62.0	123,766	59.6	4,840	3.8	78,909
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	35,847	31,089	86.7	30,499	85.1	590	1.9	4,758
With a certification, but no license.....	3,640	3,143	86.3	3,058	84.0	85	2.7	498
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	32,207	27,947	86.8	27,441	85.2	505	1.8	4,260
Without a certification or license.....	171,668	97,516	56.8	93,267	54.3	4,250	4.4	74,152
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	35,794	22,369	62.5	20,823	58.2	1,545	6.9	13,425
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	5,647	4,907	86.9	4,714	83.5	193	3.9	740
With a certification, but no license.....	562	468	83.3	435	77.4	33	7.0	94
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	5,085	4,439	87.3	4,279	84.1	160	3.6	646
Without a certification or license.....	30,147	17,462	57.9	16,110	53.4	1,352	7.7	12,685
Asian, 16 years and over.....	19,379	12,695	65.5	12,238	63.1	458	3.6	6,684
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	2,938	2,656	90.4	2,615	89.0	41	1.6	282
With a certification, but no license.....	389	357	91.8	346	89.0	11	3.0	32
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	2,549	2,300	90.2	2,269	89.0	31	1.3	250
Without a certification or license.....	16,441	10,039	61.1	9,622	58.5	416	4.1	6,402
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	51,433	34,509	67.1	32,743	63.7	1,766	5.1	16,924
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	6,048	5,434	89.9	5,286	87.4	148	2.7	614
With a certification, but no license.....	678	582	85.8	556	82.0	26	4.5	96
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	5,370	4,853	90.4	4,731	88.1	122	2.5	517
Without a certification or license.....	45,385	29,075	64.1	27,457	60.5	1,618	5.6	16,310

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2025 annual averages — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
<b>Educational attainment</b>								
Total, 25 years and over.....	233,887	148,702	63.6	143,595	61.4	5,108	3.4	85,185
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	43,427	37,857	87.2	37,116	85.5	741	2.0	5,569
With a certification, but no license.....	4,515	3,924	86.9	3,802	84.2	123	3.1	591
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	38,912	33,933	87.2	33,314	85.6	619	1.8	4,979
Without a certification or license.....	190,460	110,845	58.2	106,479	55.9	4,367	3.9	79,615
Less than a high school diploma.....	19,008	9,001	47.4	8,454	44.5	547	6.1	10,007
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	791	678	85.6	654	82.6	24	3.5	114
With a certification, but no license.....	96	67	70.1	65	67.2	3	4.1	29
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	695	610	87.8	589	84.8	21	3.5	85
Without a certification or license.....	18,217	8,324	45.7	7,801	42.8	523	6.3	9,893
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	64,192	36,507	56.9	34,953	54.5	1,554	4.3	27,685
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	5,990	5,219	87.1	5,082	84.8	137	2.6	771
With a certification, but no license.....	564	477	84.5	460	81.6	16	3.4	88
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	5,425	4,742	87.4	4,621	85.2	121	2.6	683
Without a certification or license.....	58,202	31,288	53.8	29,871	51.3	1,417	4.5	26,914
Some college or associate degree.....	57,847	36,269	62.7	35,029	60.6	1,241	3.4	21,578
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	11,016	9,488	86.1	9,244	83.9	244	2.6	1,527
With a certification, but no license.....	1,214	1,022	84.2	984	81.1	38	3.7	192
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	9,801	8,466	86.4	8,259	84.3	207	2.4	1,335
Without a certification or license.....	46,832	26,781	57.2	25,785	55.1	996	3.7	20,051
Some college, no degree.....	32,389	19,684	60.8	18,934	58.5	750	3.8	12,705
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	4,749	4,114	86.6	3,997	84.2	118	2.9	634
With a certification, but no license.....	603	507	84.1	491	81.4	16	3.2	96
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	4,146	3,607	87.0	3,506	84.6	101	2.8	538
Without a certification or license.....	27,640	15,569	56.3	14,937	54.0	632	4.1	12,071
Associate degree.....	25,458	16,585	65.1	16,094	63.2	491	3.0	8,873
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	6,267	5,374	85.8	5,247	83.7	127	2.4	893
With a certification, but no license.....	611	515	84.3	494	80.8	21	4.2	96
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	5,656	4,859	85.9	4,754	84.0	105	2.2	797
Without a certification or license.....	19,192	11,211	58.4	10,847	56.5	364	3.2	7,980
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	92,840	66,925	72.1	65,159	70.2	1,766	2.6	25,915
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	25,630	22,473	87.7	22,137	86.4	336	1.5	3,157
With a certification, but no license.....	2,640	2,358	89.3	2,292	86.8	66	2.8	282
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	22,990	20,114	87.5	19,844	86.3	270	1.3	2,876
Without a certification or license.....	67,210	44,453	66.1	43,022	64.0	1,430	3.2	22,757
Bachelor's degree only.....	56,906	40,779	71.7	39,648	69.7	1,131	2.8	16,128
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	12,222	10,823	88.6	10,645	87.1	178	1.6	1,399
With a certification, but no license.....	1,569	1,411	89.9	1,369	87.3	42	3.0	158
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	10,653	9,412	88.4	9,276	87.1	136	1.4	1,241
Without a certification or license.....	44,685	29,956	67.0	29,002	64.9	953	3.2	14,729
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	35,933	26,146	72.8	25,511	71.0	635	2.4	9,787
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	13,408	11,650	86.9	11,491	85.7	158	1.4	1,758
With a certification, but no license.....	1,071	947	88.5	923	86.2	24	2.6	124
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	12,337	10,702	86.7	10,568	85.7	134	1.3	1,635
Without a certification or license.....	22,525	14,497	64.4	14,020	62.2	477	3.3	8,029

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> People with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes people with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual

estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**51. Certification and licensing status of employed people 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2025  
annual averages**

Characteristic	Number of people (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Age and sex</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	163,493	39,294	4,037	35,257	124,199	100.0	24.0	2.5	21.6	76.0
16 to 24 years.....	19,898	2,178	235	1,943	17,720	100.0	10.9	1.2	9.8	89.1
25 to 54 years.....	105,616	27,222	2,898	24,324	78,393	100.0	25.8	2.7	23.0	74.2
25 to 34 years.....	36,276	8,331	903	7,429	27,944	100.0	23.0	2.5	20.5	77.0
35 to 44 years.....	37,036	9,901	1,090	8,811	27,136	100.0	26.7	2.9	23.8	73.3
45 to 54 years.....	32,304	8,990	906	8,084	23,313	100.0	27.8	2.8	25.0	72.2
55 years and over.....	37,979	9,894	904	8,990	28,085	100.0	26.1	2.4	23.7	73.9
55 to 64 years.....	26,605	6,909	676	6,232	19,696	100.0	26.0	2.5	23.4	74.0
65 years and over.....	11,374	2,985	227	2,758	8,389	100.0	26.2	2.0	24.2	73.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	86,562	18,290	2,328	15,962	68,272	100.0	21.1	2.7	18.4	78.9
16 to 24 years.....	10,068	922	134	787	9,147	100.0	9.2	1.3	7.8	90.8
25 to 54 years.....	56,157	12,368	1,673	10,695	43,789	100.0	22.0	3.0	19.0	78.0
25 to 34 years.....	19,304	3,661	527	3,134	15,643	100.0	19.0	2.7	16.2	81.0
35 to 44 years.....	19,860	4,555	636	3,919	15,305	100.0	22.9	3.2	19.7	77.1
45 to 54 years.....	16,993	4,151	509	3,642	12,842	100.0	24.4	3.0	21.4	75.6
55 years and over.....	20,337	5,001	521	4,480	15,336	100.0	24.6	2.6	22.0	75.4
55 to 64 years.....	14,056	3,342	379	2,963	10,714	100.0	23.8	2.7	21.1	76.2
65 years and over.....	6,280	1,658	142	1,516	4,622	100.0	26.4	2.3	24.1	73.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	76,931	21,004	1,709	19,295	55,927	100.0	27.3	2.2	25.1	72.7
16 to 24 years.....	9,830	1,256	101	1,156	8,574	100.0	12.8	1.0	11.8	87.2
25 to 54 years.....	49,459	14,855	1,226	13,629	34,604	100.0	30.0	2.5	27.6	70.0
25 to 34 years.....	16,972	4,670	375	4,295	12,302	100.0	27.5	2.2	25.3	72.5
35 to 44 years.....	17,177	5,346	454	4,892	11,831	100.0	31.1	2.6	28.5	68.9
45 to 54 years.....	15,310	4,839	397	4,442	10,471	100.0	31.6	2.6	29.0	68.4
55 years and over.....	17,642	4,893	383	4,510	12,749	100.0	27.7	2.2	25.6	72.3
55 to 64 years.....	12,549	3,566	297	3,269	8,983	100.0	28.4	2.4	26.1	71.6
65 years and over.....	5,093	1,327	86	1,241	3,766	100.0	26.1	1.7	24.4	73.9
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
White, 16 years and over.....	123,766	30,499	3,058	27,441	93,267	100.0	24.6	2.5	22.2	75.4
Men.....	66,473	14,504	1,775	12,729	51,970	100.0	21.8	2.7	19.1	78.2
Women.....	57,293	15,996	1,283	14,713	41,297	100.0	27.9	2.2	25.7	72.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	20,823	4,714	435	4,279	16,110	100.0	22.6	2.1	20.5	77.4
Men.....	10,130	1,928	229	1,699	8,201	100.0	19.0	2.3	16.8	81.0
Women.....	10,694	2,785	206	2,579	7,908	100.0	26.0	1.9	24.1	74.0
Asian, 16 years and over.....	12,238	2,615	346	2,269	9,622	100.0	21.4	2.8	18.5	78.6
Men.....	6,453	1,158	212	945	5,295	100.0	17.9	3.3	14.7	82.1
Women.....	5,785	1,457	134	1,324	4,327	100.0	25.2	2.3	22.9	74.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	32,743	5,286	556	4,731	27,457	100.0	16.1	1.7	14.4	83.9
Men.....	18,267	2,598	340	2,258	15,669	100.0	14.2	1.9	12.4	85.8
Women.....	14,476	2,688	216	2,472	11,788	100.0	18.6	1.5	17.1	81.4
<b>Educational attainment</b>										
Total, 25 years and over.....	143,595	37,116	3,802	33,314	106,479	100.0	25.8	2.6	23.2	74.2
Less than a high school diploma.....	8,454	654	65	589	7,801	100.0	7.7	0.8	7.0	92.3
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	34,953	5,082	460	4,621	29,871	100.0	14.5	1.3	13.2	85.5
Some college or associate degree.....	35,029	9,244	984	8,259	25,785	100.0	26.4	2.8	23.6	73.6
Some college, no degree.....	18,934	3,997	491	3,506	14,937	100.0	21.1	2.6	18.5	78.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**51. Certification and licensing status of employed people 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2025  
annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Number of people (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Associate degree.....	16,094	5,247	494	4,754	10,847	100.0	32.6	3.1	29.5	67.4
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	65,159	22,137	2,292	19,844	43,022	100.0	34.0	3.5	30.5	66.0
Bachelor's degree only.....	39,648	10,645	1,369	9,276	29,002	100.0	26.8	3.5	23.4	73.2
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	25,511	11,491	923	10,568	14,020	100.0	45.0	3.6	41.4	55.0
Men, 25 years and over.....	76,494	17,368	2,194	15,175	59,125	100.0	22.7	2.9	19.8	77.3
Less than a high school diploma.....	5,482	436	49	387	5,046	100.0	8.0	0.9	7.1	92.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	21,027	3,208	323	2,885	17,819	100.0	15.3	1.5	13.7	84.7
Some college or associate degree.....	18,114	4,525	582	3,943	13,588	100.0	25.0	3.2	21.8	75.0
Some college, no degree.....	10,219	2,207	312	1,895	8,012	100.0	21.6	3.1	18.5	78.4
Associate degree.....	7,894	2,318	270	2,048	5,576	100.0	29.4	3.4	25.9	70.6
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	31,870	9,198	1,239	7,959	22,672	100.0	28.9	3.9	25.0	71.1
Bachelor's degree only.....	19,933	4,617	757	3,860	15,316	100.0	23.2	3.8	19.4	76.8
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	11,937	4,581	482	4,100	7,356	100.0	38.4	4.0	34.3	61.6
Women, 25 years and over.....	67,101	19,748	1,608	18,139	47,353	100.0	29.4	2.4	27.0	70.6
Less than a high school diploma.....	2,972	218	16	202	2,754	100.0	7.3	0.5	6.8	92.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	13,926	1,873	137	1,736	12,052	100.0	13.5	1.0	12.5	86.5
Some college or associate degree.....	16,915	4,718	402	4,316	12,196	100.0	27.9	2.4	25.5	72.1
Some college, no degree.....	8,715	1,789	179	1,611	6,925	100.0	20.5	2.0	18.5	79.5
Associate degree.....	8,200	2,929	223	2,705	5,271	100.0	35.7	2.7	33.0	64.3
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	33,289	12,938	1,053	11,885	20,350	100.0	38.9	3.2	35.7	61.1
Bachelor's degree only.....	19,715	6,028	612	5,417	13,686	100.0	30.6	3.1	27.5	69.4
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	13,574	6,910	441	6,469	6,664	100.0	50.9	3.3	47.7	49.1

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> People with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes people with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**52. Certification and licensing status of the employed by industry and class of worker, 2025 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Total, 16 years and over.....	163,493	100.0	24.0	2.5	21.6	76.0
<b>Industry</b>						
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,225	100.0	13.0	1.0	12.0	87.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	161,268	100.0	24.2	2.5	21.7	75.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	531	100.0	20.1	2.7	17.4	79.9
Construction.....	12,121	100.0	20.4	1.9	18.4	79.6
Manufacturing.....	15,134	100.0	10.1	2.2	7.9	89.9
Wholesale trade.....	2,985	100.0	11.4	1.8	9.6	88.6
Retail trade.....	16,631	100.0	9.8	1.5	8.4	90.2
Transportation and utilities.....	10,209	100.0	20.1	1.8	18.3	79.9
Information.....	2,786	100.0	9.1	2.7	6.4	90.9
Financial activities.....	11,187	100.0	31.4	4.1	27.3	68.6
Professional and business services.....	22,075	100.0	20.1	3.4	16.7	79.9
Education and health services.....	37,955	100.0	44.7	2.7	42.0	55.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,950	100.0	10.0	1.6	8.4	90.0
Other services.....	7,760	100.0	25.6	3.0	22.6	74.4
Public administration.....	7,944	100.0	29.1	2.2	27.0	70.9
<b>Class of worker<sup>3</sup></b>						
Wage and salary workers <sup>4</sup> .....	153,597	100.0	23.9	2.5	21.4	76.1
Private industries.....	131,643	100.0	21.6	2.6	19.0	78.4
Government.....	21,954	100.0	37.7	1.9	35.8	62.3
Federal.....	4,071	100.0	22.6	2.7	19.9	77.4
State.....	7,761	100.0	38.0	1.6	36.4	62.0
Local.....	10,122	100.0	43.6	1.8	41.8	56.4
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,836	100.0	26.4	2.2	24.2	73.6

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> People with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**53. Certification and licensing status of the employed by occupation, 2025 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Total, 16 years and over.....	163,493	100.0	24.0	2.5	21.6	76.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	71,338	100.0	33.6	3.4	30.1	66.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	31,049	100.0	21.1	3.3	17.8	78.9
Management occupations.....	20,876	100.0	21.0	3.0	18.0	79.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	10,173	100.0	21.3	4.0	17.3	78.7
Professional and related occupations.....	40,289	100.0	43.2	3.5	39.7	56.8
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,711	100.0	13.3	6.9	6.4	86.7
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,675	100.0	22.4	3.3	19.1	77.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,858	100.0	24.3	2.7	21.6	75.7
Community and social services occupations.....	2,846	100.0	40.4	4.4	36.1	59.6
Legal occupations.....	1,880	100.0	62.2	2.4	59.8	37.8
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,452	100.0	49.8	1.6	48.3	50.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,504	100.0	12.2	2.3	9.8	87.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	10,364	100.0	75.1	3.8	71.3	24.9
Service occupations.....	27,230	100.0	21.0	1.8	19.3	79.0
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,830	100.0	36.0	2.6	33.4	64.0
Protective service occupations.....	3,344	100.0	34.8	2.0	32.7	65.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,292	100.0	8.1	1.0	7.1	91.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,708	100.0	8.0	1.1	6.9	92.0
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,057	100.0	33.1	2.7	30.4	66.9
Sales and office occupations.....	30,604	100.0	13.0	1.4	11.6	87.0
Sales and related occupations.....	14,159	100.0	16.2	1.5	14.7	83.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	16,444	100.0	10.3	1.4	8.9	89.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,550	100.0	19.2	2.6	16.7	80.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,000	100.0	9.6	1.0	8.7	90.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,490	100.0	18.1	1.8	16.3	81.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	5,060	100.0	23.1	4.2	18.8	76.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,770	100.0	14.2	1.4	12.8	85.8
Production occupations.....	7,889	100.0	10.6	2.0	8.6	89.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,881	100.0	16.7	1.0	15.6	83.3

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> People with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2025 annual averages**

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Age and sex</b>						
Total, 16 years and over.....	121,470	\$1,204	\$1,460	\$1,566	\$1,450	\$1,131
16 to 24 years.....	10,625	774	893	889	893	758
25 to 54 years.....	85,368	1,268	1,493	1,566	1,484	1,190
25 to 34 years.....	29,937	1,143	1,315	1,362	1,308	1,088
35 to 44 years.....	29,830	1,360	1,572	1,719	1,562	1,264
45 to 54 years.....	25,601	1,368	1,635	1,891	1,605	1,256
55 years and over.....	25,477	1,268	1,529	1,861	1,502	1,183
55 to 64 years.....	19,925	1,295	1,531	1,878	1,500	1,209
65 years and over.....	5,551	1,191	1,522	1,751	1,510	1,105
Men, 16 years and over.....	66,979	1,326	1,605	1,728	1,592	1,236
16 to 24 years.....	5,895	805	931	971	923	793
25 to 54 years.....	47,158	1,386	1,642	1,696	1,637	1,310
55 years and over.....	13,926	1,424	1,730	2,003	1,668	1,351
Women, 16 years and over.....	54,491	1,089	1,349	1,411	1,345	993
16 to 24 years.....	4,731	725	856	715	870	709
25 to 54 years.....	38,210	1,153	1,384	1,437	1,379	1,051
55 years and over.....	11,550	1,107	1,377	1,553	1,370	1,012
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
White, 16 years and over.....	90,767	1,231	1,494	1,559	1,487	1,146
Men.....	51,099	1,354	1,647	1,726	1,642	1,261
Women.....	39,667	1,108	1,383	1,413	1,381	998
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	16,313	986	1,186	1,377	1,170	936
Men.....	8,051	1,039	1,337	1,454	1,304	984
Women.....	8,261	942	1,114	1,209	1,111	900
Asian, 16 years and over.....	9,467	1,566	1,771	2,024	1,741	1,528
Men.....	5,156	1,780	1,966	2,270	1,910	1,735
Women.....	4,311	1,395	1,551	1,753	1,536	1,346
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	24,434	951	1,254	1,270	1,253	906
Men.....	14,177	1,003	1,351	1,436	1,341	967
Women.....	10,257	889	1,170	1,032	1,186	837
<b>Educational attainment</b>						
Total, 25 years and over.....	110,845	1,268	1,500	1,620	1,488	1,188
Less than a high school diploma.....	6,012	770	925	—	925	761
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	26,126	966	1,129	1,195	1,121	943
Some college or associate degree.....	26,223	1,097	1,198	1,275	1,186	1,056
Some college, no degree.....	13,968	1,062	1,164	1,261	1,146	1,031
Associate degree.....	12,255	1,135	1,229	1,295	1,220	1,089
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	52,484	1,740	1,758	1,937	1,744	1,729
Bachelor's degree only.....	31,797	1,578	1,558	1,876	1,532	1,588
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	20,687	1,918	1,910	2,261	1,901	1,924
Men, 25 years and over.....	61,084	1,395	1,660	1,786	1,646	1,323
Less than a high school diploma.....	4,106	813	1,016	—	1,020	805
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	16,417	1,078	1,292	1,283	1,294	1,039
Some college or associate degree.....	14,211	1,240	1,365	1,415	1,355	1,202
Some college, no degree.....	7,825	1,193	1,332	1,389	1,325	1,158
Associate degree.....	6,385	1,301	1,397	1,449	1,386	1,261
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	26,351	1,924	2,022	2,237	2,003	1,911
Bachelor's degree only.....	16,459	1,833	1,878	2,019	1,831	1,815
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	9,892	2,298	2,291	2,554	2,279	2,302

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2025 annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Women, 25 years and over.....	49,761	1,143	1,382	1,454	1,377	1,040
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,906	675	695	—	694	674
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	9,708	824	893	933	891	818
Some college or associate degree.....	12,012	962	1,055	1,106	1,047	931
Some college, no degree.....	6,142	933	966	1,032	939	928
Associate degree.....	5,870	991	1,115	1,141	1,111	935
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	26,134	1,526	1,573	1,730	1,565	1,477
Bachelor's degree only.....	15,339	1,393	1,410	1,585	1,392	1,383
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	10,795	1,737	1,761	1,908	1,755	1,680

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> People with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes people with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**55. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and occupation, 2025 annual averages**

Occupation	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Total, 16 years and over.....	121,470	\$1,204	\$1,460	\$1,566	\$1,450	\$1,131
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,533	1,645	1,660	1,908	1,638	1,637
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	24,047	1,760	1,969	2,112	1,914	1,717
Management occupations.....	15,585	1,847	1,983	2,189	1,919	1,774
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,463	1,652	1,920	2,078	1,905	1,574
Professional and related occupations.....	32,485	1,567	1,569	1,750	1,559	1,564
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,297	2,015	1,936	2,148	1,840	2,027
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,459	1,930	2,101	2,109	2,097	1,912
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,656	1,560	1,749	–	1,747	1,515
Community and social services occupations.....	2,234	1,252	1,370	1,262	1,384	1,173
Legal occupations.....	1,463	1,933	2,443	–	2,422	1,432
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,535	1,250	1,339	1,178	1,344	1,130
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,853	1,413	1,433	–	1,448	1,410
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,988	1,534	1,630	1,541	1,637	1,187
Service occupations.....	16,040	790	927	961	923	763
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,780	786	835	874	828	767
Protective service occupations.....	2,854	1,197	1,396	–	1,402	1,121
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,224	701	764	939	754	696
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,562	761	934	–	921	751
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,620	762	803	–	794	743
Sales and office occupations.....	21,832	1,010	1,185	1,303	1,170	993
Sales and related occupations.....	9,021	1,112	1,309	1,449	1,294	1,064
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,812	981	1,086	1,248	1,061	970
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,364	1,101	1,348	1,329	1,351	1,023
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	727	729	744	–	720	728
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,364	1,096	1,413	1,409	1,414	1,019
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,273	1,180	1,311	1,330	1,308	1,146
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,701	924	1,190	1,189	1,190	898
Production occupations.....	6,913	969	1,220	1,290	1,197	946
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,788	895	1,176	959	1,187	859

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> People with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**56. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total.....	273,653	170,807	62.4	163,493	59.7	7,314	4.3	102,846
Married, spouse present.....	132,941	85,734	64.5	83,708	63.0	2,025	2.4	47,207
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	140,712	85,074	60.5	79,785	56.7	5,289	6.2	55,639
Never married.....	91,162	61,075	67.0	56,818	62.3	4,257	7.0	30,087
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	49,550	23,998	48.4	22,966	46.3	1,032	4.3	25,552
Widowed.....	15,031	2,853	19.0	2,738	18.2	114	4.0	12,179
Divorced.....	25,722	15,194	59.1	14,583	56.7	611	4.0	10,529
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	8,797	5,952	67.7	5,645	64.2	307	5.2	2,845
Men.....	133,481	90,517	67.8	86,562	64.8	3,955	4.4	42,964
Married, spouse present.....	66,967	47,368	70.7	46,303	69.1	1,066	2.3	19,598
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	66,514	43,149	64.9	40,260	60.5	2,889	6.7	23,366
Never married.....	47,967	32,925	68.6	30,500	63.6	2,425	7.4	15,042
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	18,547	10,224	55.1	9,759	52.6	464	4.5	8,323
Widowed.....	3,733	837	22.4	800	21.4	37	4.5	2,896
Divorced.....	10,646	6,389	60.0	6,118	57.5	271	4.2	4,257
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	4,168	2,998	71.9	2,842	68.2	156	5.2	1,170
Women.....	140,172	80,290	57.3	76,931	54.9	3,359	4.2	59,881
Married, spouse present.....	65,974	38,365	58.2	37,406	56.7	960	2.5	27,609
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	74,198	41,925	56.5	39,525	53.3	2,400	5.7	32,273
Never married.....	43,195	28,150	65.2	26,318	60.9	1,832	6.5	15,044
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	31,003	13,775	44.4	13,207	42.6	568	4.1	17,228
Widowed.....	11,298	2,015	17.8	1,939	17.2	77	3.8	9,282
Divorced.....	15,077	8,805	58.4	8,465	56.1	340	3.9	6,272
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	4,629	2,954	63.8	2,803	60.6	151	5.1	1,674
WHITE,								
TOTAL.....	207,515	128,606	62.0	123,766	59.6	4,840	3.8	78,909
Married, spouse present.....	107,202	68,048	63.5	66,604	62.1	1,444	2.1	39,153
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	100,314	60,558	60.4	57,162	57.0	3,396	5.6	39,756
Never married.....	62,409	42,450	68.0	39,799	63.8	2,651	6.2	19,959
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	37,904	18,107	47.8	17,362	45.8	745	4.1	19,797
Widowed.....	11,865	2,220	18.7	2,139	18.0	81	3.7	9,646
Divorced.....	20,227	11,917	58.9	11,452	56.6	465	3.9	8,310
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	5,812	3,971	68.3	3,772	64.9	199	5.0	1,841
White, men.....	102,333	69,159	67.6	66,473	65.0	2,686	3.9	33,173
Married, spouse present.....	54,172	37,715	69.6	36,937	68.2	778	2.1	16,457
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	48,161	31,444	65.3	29,537	61.3	1,907	6.1	16,717
Never married.....	33,832	23,637	69.9	22,073	65.2	1,564	6.6	10,195
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	14,329	7,807	54.5	7,463	52.1	344	4.4	6,522
Widowed.....	3,026	667	22.1	641	21.2	27	4.0	2,359
Divorced.....	8,495	5,104	60.1	4,891	57.6	213	4.2	3,391
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	2,808	2,035	72.5	1,931	68.8	104	5.1	773
White, women.....	105,183	59,446	56.5	57,293	54.5	2,154	3.6	45,736
Married, spouse present.....	53,030	30,333	57.2	29,668	55.9	665	2.2	22,697
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	52,153	29,114	55.8	27,625	53.0	1,488	5.1	23,039
Never married.....	28,578	18,813	65.8	17,726	62.0	1,087	5.8	9,764
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	23,575	10,300	43.7	9,899	42.0	401	3.9	13,275
Widowed.....	8,839	1,552	17.6	1,498	16.9	55	3.5	7,287
Divorced.....	11,732	6,812	58.1	6,561	55.9	252	3.7	4,920
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	3,004	1,936	64.4	1,841	61.3	95	4.9	1,068

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**56. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN,</b>								
TOTAL.....	35,794	22,369	62.5	20,823	58.2	1,545	6.9	13,425
Married, spouse present.....	10,872	7,385	67.9	7,117	65.5	269	3.6	3,486
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	24,923	14,983	60.1	13,707	55.0	1,277	8.5	9,939
Never married.....	17,435	11,216	64.3	10,145	58.2	1,072	9.6	6,219
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	7,487	3,767	50.3	3,562	47.6	205	5.4	3,720
Widowed.....	1,935	415	21.4	391	20.2	24	5.7	1,520
Divorced.....	3,723	2,164	58.1	2,061	55.3	104	4.8	1,559
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	1,829	1,188	64.9	1,110	60.7	78	6.5	642
Black or African American, men.....	16,564	10,906	65.8	10,130	61.2	776	7.1	5,658
Married, spouse present.....	5,690	4,114	72.3	3,979	69.9	135	3.3	1,577
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	10,874	6,792	62.5	6,151	56.6	642	9.4	4,082
Never married.....	8,171	5,302	64.9	4,752	58.2	550	10.4	2,869
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	2,703	1,490	55.1	1,399	51.7	92	6.2	1,213
Widowed.....	445	120	27.0	112	25.1	8	7.1	325
Divorced.....	1,458	828	56.8	783	53.7	45	5.4	630
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	801	542	67.7	503	62.9	39	7.1	259
Black or African American, women.....	19,230	11,463	59.6	10,694	55.6	769	6.7	7,767
Married, spouse present.....	5,181	3,272	63.1	3,138	60.6	134	4.1	1,909
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	14,048	8,191	58.3	7,556	53.8	635	7.8	5,857
Never married.....	9,264	5,914	63.8	5,393	58.2	522	8.8	3,350
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	4,784	2,277	47.6	2,163	45.2	113	5.0	2,507
Widowed.....	1,490	295	19.8	280	18.8	15	5.2	1,195
Divorced.....	2,266	1,336	59.0	1,277	56.4	59	4.4	929
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	1,029	646	62.8	607	59.0	39	6.0	383
<b>ASIAN,</b>								
TOTAL.....	19,379	12,695	65.5	12,238	63.1	458	3.6	6,684
Married, spouse present.....	11,194	7,715	68.9	7,500	67.0	214	2.8	3,479
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	8,185	4,980	60.8	4,737	57.9	243	4.9	3,205
Never married.....	5,915	3,850	65.1	3,637	61.5	213	5.5	2,065
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	2,270	1,130	49.8	1,100	48.4	30	2.7	1,140
Widowed.....	786	134	17.1	130	16.5	4	3.2	652
Divorced.....	796	526	66.1	511	64.2	15	2.8	270
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	688	470	68.3	459	66.7	11	2.4	218
Asian, men.....	9,186	6,697	72.9	6,453	70.2	244	3.6	2,489
Married, spouse present.....	5,287	4,108	77.7	4,009	75.8	99	2.4	1,179
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	3,899	2,588	66.4	2,444	62.7	145	5.6	1,310
Never married.....	3,134	2,090	66.7	1,957	62.5	133	6.4	1,044
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	765	498	65.1	486	63.6	12	2.4	267
Widowed.....	135	27	19.9	25	18.8	1	—	108
Divorced.....	291	209	71.8	204	69.9	6	2.7	82
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	339	262	77.3	257	76.0	5	1.8	77
Asian, women.....	10,193	5,998	58.8	5,785	56.7	214	3.6	4,195
Married, spouse present.....	5,907	3,606	61.1	3,491	59.1	115	3.2	2,300
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	4,287	2,392	55.8	2,294	53.5	98	4.1	1,895
Never married.....	2,781	1,760	63.3	1,680	60.4	80	4.5	1,021
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,506	632	42.0	614	40.8	19	2.9	873
Widowed.....	652	108	16.5	105	16.1	3	2.7	544
Divorced.....	505	317	62.8	308	60.9	9	2.9	188
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	349	208	59.5	201	57.7	7	3.1	141

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**56. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY,</b>								
TOTAL.....	51,433	34,509	67.1	32,743	63.7	1,766	5.1	16,924
Married, spouse present.....	21,848	15,147	69.3	14,669	67.1	478	3.2	6,702
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	29,585	19,362	65.4	18,075	61.1	1,288	6.7	10,222
Never married.....	21,376	14,413	67.4	13,350	62.5	1,062	7.4	6,964
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	8,208	4,950	60.3	4,724	57.6	225	4.6	3,259
Widowed.....	1,679	411	24.5	390	23.2	21	5.2	1,268
Divorced.....	3,800	2,485	65.4	2,384	62.7	101	4.1	1,316
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	2,729	2,054	75.3	1,951	71.5	103	5.0	675
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, men.....	25,759	19,233	74.7	18,267	70.9	966	5.0	6,526
Married, spouse present.....	11,141	8,962	80.4	8,703	78.1	259	2.9	2,179
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	14,618	10,271	70.3	9,564	65.4	706	6.9	4,347
Never married.....	11,357	8,034	70.7	7,425	65.4	609	7.6	3,322
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	3,261	2,237	68.6	2,139	65.6	97	4.4	1,025
Widowed.....	417	127	30.4	119	28.5	8	6.2	290
Divorced.....	1,537	1,034	67.3	993	64.6	41	4.0	503
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	1,307	1,076	82.3	1,027	78.6	48	4.5	232
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, women.....	25,674	15,276	59.5	14,476	56.4	800	5.2	10,398
Married, spouse present.....	10,707	6,184	57.8	5,965	55.7	219	3.5	4,523
Other marital status <sup>1</sup> .....	14,967	9,092	60.7	8,510	56.9	581	6.4	5,875
Never married.....	10,020	6,378	63.7	5,925	59.1	453	7.1	3,641
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	4,947	2,713	54.8	2,585	52.3	128	4.7	2,234
Widowed.....	1,262	284	22.5	271	21.4	14	4.8	978
Divorced.....	2,263	1,450	64.1	1,391	61.5	59	4.1	813
Separated <sup>2</sup> .....	1,422	979	68.8	924	65.0	55	5.6	443

<sup>1</sup> Includes people who are never married; widowed; divorced; separated; and married, spouse absent.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**57. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
Total.....	273,653	170,807	62.4	163,493	59.7	7,314	4.3	102,846
With children under 18 years old.....	62,707	51,985	82.9	50,396	80.4	1,589	3.1	10,722
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	36,288	30,715	84.6	29,834	82.2	881	2.9	5,573
With children under 6 years old.....	26,418	21,269	80.5	20,561	77.8	708	3.3	5,149
With children under 3 years old.....	14,951	11,819	79.0	11,411	76.3	408	3.5	3,132
With no children under 18 years old.....	210,946	118,823	56.3	113,097	53.6	5,725	4.8	92,124
Men.....	133,481	90,517	67.8	86,562	64.8	3,955	4.4	42,964
With children under 18 years old.....	28,485	26,685	93.7	26,020	91.3	664	2.5	1,800
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	16,383	15,154	92.5	14,808	90.4	346	2.3	1,229
With children under 6 years old.....	12,102	11,531	95.3	11,213	92.7	318	2.8	571
With children under 3 years old.....	6,885	6,578	95.6	6,392	92.8	187	2.8	306
With no children under 18 years old.....	104,997	63,832	60.8	60,542	57.7	3,290	5.2	41,165
Women.....	140,172	80,290	57.3	76,931	54.9	3,359	4.2	59,881
With children under 18 years old.....	34,222	25,300	73.9	24,375	71.2	924	3.7	8,922
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	19,905	15,561	78.2	15,027	75.5	534	3.4	4,344
With children under 6 years old.....	14,317	9,739	68.0	9,349	65.3	390	4.0	4,578
With children under 3 years old.....	8,067	5,241	65.0	5,019	62.2	221	4.2	2,826
With no children under 18 years old.....	105,950	54,990	51.9	52,555	49.6	2,435	4.4	50,959
White, total.....	207,515	128,606	62.0	123,766	59.6	4,840	3.8	78,909
With children under 18 years old.....	46,744	38,937	83.3	37,948	81.2	989	2.5	7,806
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	27,207	23,132	85.0	22,563	82.9	569	2.5	4,075
With children under 6 years old.....	19,537	15,805	80.9	15,385	78.8	420	2.7	3,731
With children under 3 years old.....	11,069	8,822	79.7	8,579	77.5	243	2.8	2,247
With no children under 18 years old.....	160,771	89,669	55.8	85,818	53.4	3,850	4.3	71,103
White, men.....	102,333	69,159	67.6	66,473	65.0	2,686	3.9	33,173
With children under 18 years old.....	21,765	20,495	94.2	20,045	92.1	450	2.2	1,270
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	12,629	11,741	93.0	11,493	91.0	248	2.1	888
With children under 6 years old.....	9,136	8,754	95.8	8,552	93.6	202	2.3	382
With children under 3 years old.....	5,186	4,986	96.1	4,864	93.8	122	2.4	200
With no children under 18 years old.....	80,568	48,664	60.4	46,428	57.6	2,236	4.6	31,903
White, women.....	105,183	59,446	56.5	57,293	54.5	2,154	3.6	45,736
With children under 18 years old.....	24,979	18,442	73.8	17,903	71.7	539	2.9	6,536
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	14,578	11,391	78.1	11,069	75.9	321	2.8	3,187
With children under 6 years old.....	10,401	7,052	67.8	6,834	65.7	218	3.1	3,349
With children under 3 years old.....	5,883	3,836	65.2	3,715	63.1	121	3.2	2,047
With no children under 18 years old.....	80,204	41,004	51.1	39,390	49.1	1,614	3.9	39,200
Black or African American, total.....	35,794	22,369	62.5	20,823	58.2	1,545	6.9	13,425
With children under 18 years old.....	7,913	6,518	82.4	6,146	77.7	372	5.7	1,395
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	4,451	3,752	84.3	3,561	80.0	190	5.1	699
With children under 6 years old.....	3,462	2,767	79.9	2,584	74.6	182	6.6	695
With children under 3 years old.....	1,970	1,524	77.3	1,418	72.0	106	7.0	446
With no children under 18 years old.....	27,881	15,851	56.9	14,678	52.6	1,173	7.4	12,030
Black or African American, men.....	16,564	10,906	65.8	10,130	61.2	776	7.1	5,658
With children under 18 years old.....	3,065	2,768	90.3	2,657	86.7	111	4.0	297
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,684	1,495	88.8	1,443	85.7	52	3.5	188
With children under 6 years old.....	1,381	1,273	92.1	1,214	87.9	59	4.6	109
With children under 3 years old.....	818	757	92.5	719	87.9	38	5.0	61
With no children under 18 years old.....	13,499	8,138	60.3	7,473	55.4	665	8.2	5,361
Black or African American, women.....	19,230	11,463	59.6	10,694	55.6	769	6.7	7,767
With children under 18 years old.....	4,848	3,750	77.4	3,489	72.0	261	7.0	1,098

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**57. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,767	2,256	81.5	2,118	76.6	138	6.1	511
With children under 6 years old.....	2,081	1,494	71.8	1,370	65.9	123	8.3	587
With children under 3 years old.....	1,153	767	66.6	699	60.7	68	8.9	385
With no children under 18 years old.....	14,382	7,713	53.6	7,205	50.1	508	6.6	6,669
Asian, total.....	19,379	12,695	65.5	12,238	63.1	458	3.6	6,684
With children under 18 years old.....	5,500	4,501	81.8	4,376	79.6	125	2.8	1,000
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	3,249	2,690	82.8	2,623	80.7	67	2.5	558
With children under 6 years old.....	2,252	1,810	80.4	1,753	77.9	58	3.2	441
With children under 3 years old.....	1,254	979	78.1	946	75.5	33	3.3	275
With no children under 18 years old.....	13,879	8,194	59.0	7,862	56.6	333	4.1	5,684
Asian, men.....	9,186	6,697	72.9	6,453	70.2	244	3.6	2,489
With children under 18 years old.....	2,544	2,412	94.8	2,356	92.6	56	2.3	132
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,480	1,385	93.6	1,357	91.7	28	2.0	95
With children under 6 years old.....	1,064	1,027	96.5	999	93.8	29	2.8	37
With children under 3 years old.....	587	565	96.4	552	94.2	13	2.3	21
With no children under 18 years old.....	6,642	4,285	64.5	4,097	61.7	187	4.4	2,357
Asian, women.....	10,193	5,998	58.8	5,785	56.7	214	3.6	4,195
With children under 18 years old.....	2,956	2,089	70.6	2,020	68.3	68	3.3	868
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,769	1,306	73.8	1,266	71.6	39	3.0	463
With children under 6 years old.....	1,187	783	66.0	754	63.5	29	3.7	404
With children under 3 years old.....	667	413	62.0	394	59.0	20	4.8	254
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,237	3,910	54.0	3,764	52.0	145	3.7	3,327
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, total.....	51,433	34,509	67.1	32,743	63.7	1,766	5.1	16,924
With children under 18 years old.....	14,347	11,341	79.0	10,887	75.9	453	4.0	3,006
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	8,290	6,750	81.4	6,497	78.4	252	3.7	1,540
With children under 6 years old.....	6,057	4,591	75.8	4,390	72.5	201	4.4	1,466
With children under 3 years old.....	3,291	2,431	73.9	2,308	70.1	124	5.1	860
With no children under 18 years old.....	37,086	23,168	62.5	21,856	58.9	1,312	5.7	13,918
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, men.....	25,759	19,233	74.7	18,267	70.9	966	5.0	6,526
With children under 18 years old.....	6,458	6,057	93.8	5,854	90.6	203	3.3	402
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	3,734	3,471	93.0	3,363	90.1	108	3.1	263
With children under 6 years old.....	2,725	2,586	94.9	2,491	91.4	95	3.7	139
With children under 3 years old.....	1,488	1,416	95.2	1,354	91.0	62	4.4	72
With no children under 18 years old.....	19,301	13,176	68.3	12,413	64.3	763	5.8	6,124
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, women.....	25,674	15,276	59.5	14,476	56.4	800	5.2	10,398
With children under 18 years old.....	7,888	5,284	67.0	5,033	63.8	251	4.7	2,604
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	4,556	3,279	72.0	3,134	68.8	145	4.4	1,277
With children under 6 years old.....	3,332	2,005	60.2	1,899	57.0	106	5.3	1,327
With children under 3 years old.....	1,803	1,015	56.3	954	52.9	61	6.0	788
With no children under 18 years old.....	17,786	9,992	56.2	9,443	53.1	550	5.5	7,794

NOTE: Children are biological, step-, or adopted children living in the household who are under age 18. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related and unrelated children, and children not living in the household. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**58. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL,</b>								
ALL MARITAL STATUSES.....	273,653	170,807	62.4	163,493	59.7	7,314	4.3	102,846
With children under 18 years old.....	62,707	51,985	82.9	50,396	80.4	1,589	3.1	10,722
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	36,288	30,715	84.6	29,834	82.2	881	2.9	5,573
With children under 6 years old.....	26,418	21,269	80.5	20,561	77.8	708	3.3	5,149
With children under 3 years old.....	14,951	11,819	79.0	11,411	76.3	408	3.5	3,132
With no children under 18 years old.....	210,946	118,823	56.3	113,097	53.6	5,725	4.8	92,124
Men.....	133,481	90,517	67.8	86,562	64.8	3,955	4.4	42,964
With children under 18 years old.....	28,485	26,685	93.7	26,020	91.3	664	2.5	1,800
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	16,383	15,154	92.5	14,808	90.4	346	2.3	1,229
With children under 6 years old.....	12,102	11,531	95.3	11,213	92.7	318	2.8	571
With children under 3 years old.....	6,885	6,578	95.6	6,392	92.8	187	2.8	306
With no children under 18 years old.....	104,997	63,832	60.8	60,542	57.7	3,290	5.2	41,165
Women.....	140,172	80,290	57.3	76,931	54.9	3,359	4.2	59,881
With children under 18 years old.....	34,222	25,300	73.9	24,375	71.2	924	3.7	8,922
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	19,905	15,561	78.2	15,027	75.5	534	3.4	4,344
With children under 6 years old.....	14,317	9,739	68.0	9,349	65.3	390	4.0	4,578
With children under 3 years old.....	8,067	5,241	65.0	5,019	62.2	221	4.2	2,826
With no children under 18 years old.....	105,950	54,990	51.9	52,555	49.6	2,435	4.4	50,959
Married, spouse present.....	132,941	85,734	64.5	83,708	63.0	2,025	2.4	47,207
With children under 18 years old.....	48,221	40,181	83.3	39,273	81.4	908	2.3	8,040
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	27,675	23,487	84.9	22,966	83.0	521	2.2	4,187
With children under 6 years old.....	20,546	16,693	81.2	16,307	79.4	387	2.3	3,853
With children under 3 years old.....	11,806	9,465	80.2	9,238	78.3	226	2.4	2,341
With no children under 18 years old.....	84,720	45,553	53.8	44,435	52.4	1,117	2.5	39,167
Men.....	66,967	47,368	70.7	46,303	69.1	1,066	2.3	19,598
With children under 18 years old.....	24,296	22,924	94.4	22,435	92.3	489	2.1	1,372
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	14,035	13,083	93.2	12,820	91.3	264	2.0	952
With children under 6 years old.....	10,260	9,840	95.9	9,615	93.7	225	2.3	420
With children under 3 years old.....	5,849	5,623	96.1	5,494	93.9	130	2.3	226
With no children under 18 years old.....	42,671	24,445	57.3	23,868	55.9	577	2.4	18,227
Women.....	65,974	38,365	58.2	37,406	56.7	960	2.5	27,609
With children under 18 years old.....	23,925	17,257	72.1	16,838	70.4	419	2.4	6,668
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	13,639	10,404	76.3	10,147	74.4	257	2.5	3,235
With children under 6 years old.....	10,286	6,853	66.6	6,691	65.1	162	2.4	3,433
With children under 3 years old.....	5,957	3,842	64.5	3,745	62.9	97	2.5	2,115
With no children under 18 years old.....	42,049	21,108	50.2	20,568	48.9	540	2.6	20,941
Other marital statuses <sup>1</sup> .....	140,712	85,074	60.5	79,785	56.7	5,289	6.2	55,639
With children under 18 years old.....	14,486	11,804	81.5	11,123	76.8	681	5.8	2,682
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	8,614	7,228	83.9	6,868	79.7	360	5.0	1,386
With children under 6 years old.....	5,872	4,576	77.9	4,255	72.5	321	7.0	1,296
With children under 3 years old.....	3,145	2,354	74.8	2,172	69.1	182	7.7	791
With no children under 18 years old.....	126,226	73,270	58.0	68,662	54.4	4,608	6.3	52,956
Men.....	66,514	43,149	64.9	40,260	60.5	2,889	6.7	23,366
With children under 18 years old.....	4,189	3,761	89.8	3,585	85.6	176	4.7	428
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,348	2,071	88.2	1,988	84.7	83	4.0	277
With children under 6 years old.....	1,841	1,690	91.8	1,597	86.7	93	5.5	151
With children under 3 years old.....	1,035	955	92.3	898	86.8	57	6.0	80
With no children under 18 years old.....	62,326	39,388	63.2	36,674	58.8	2,713	6.9	22,938
Women.....	74,198	41,925	56.5	39,525	53.3	2,400	5.7	32,273

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**58. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
With children under 18 years old.....	10,297	8,043	78.1	7,537	73.2	505	6.3	2,254
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	6,266	5,157	82.3	4,880	77.9	277	5.4	1,109
With children under 6 years old.....	4,031	2,886	71.6	2,657	65.9	229	7.9	1,145
With children under 3 years old.....	2,110	1,399	66.3	1,274	60.4	125	8.9	711
With no children under 18 years old.....	63,901	33,882	53.0	31,988	50.1	1,895	5.6	30,019
<b>WHITE,</b>								
<b>ALL MARITAL STATUSES.....</b>	207,515	128,606	62.0	123,766	59.6	4,840	3.8	78,909
With children under 18 years old.....	46,744	38,937	83.3	37,948	81.2	989	2.5	7,806
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	27,207	23,132	85.0	22,563	82.9	569	2.5	4,075
With children under 6 years old.....	19,537	15,805	80.9	15,385	78.8	420	2.7	3,731
With children under 3 years old.....	11,069	8,822	79.7	8,579	77.5	243	2.8	2,247
With no children under 18 years old.....	160,771	89,669	55.8	85,818	53.4	3,850	4.3	71,103
<b>Men.....</b>	102,333	69,159	67.6	66,473	65.0	2,686	3.9	33,173
With children under 18 years old.....	21,765	20,495	94.2	20,045	92.1	450	2.2	1,270
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	12,629	11,741	93.0	11,493	91.0	248	2.1	888
With children under 6 years old.....	9,136	8,754	95.8	8,552	93.6	202	2.3	382
With children under 3 years old.....	5,186	4,986	96.1	4,864	93.8	122	2.4	200
With no children under 18 years old.....	80,568	48,664	60.4	46,428	57.6	2,236	4.6	31,903
<b>Women.....</b>	105,183	59,446	56.5	57,293	54.5	2,154	3.6	45,736
With children under 18 years old.....	24,979	18,442	73.8	17,903	71.7	539	2.9	6,536
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	14,578	11,391	78.1	11,069	75.9	321	2.8	3,187
With children under 6 years old.....	10,401	7,052	67.8	6,834	65.7	218	3.1	3,349
With children under 3 years old.....	5,883	3,836	65.2	3,715	63.1	121	3.2	2,047
With no children under 18 years old.....	80,204	41,004	51.1	39,390	49.1	1,614	3.9	39,200
<b>Married, spouse present.....</b>	107,202	68,048	63.5	66,604	62.1	1,444	2.1	39,153
With children under 18 years old.....	37,257	31,119	83.5	30,509	81.9	610	2.0	6,138
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	21,490	18,300	85.2	17,936	83.5	364	2.0	3,190
With children under 6 years old.....	15,767	12,818	81.3	12,572	79.7	246	1.9	2,948
With children under 3 years old.....	9,046	7,268	80.3	7,125	78.8	142	2.0	1,778
With no children under 18 years old.....	69,945	36,929	52.8	36,096	51.6	834	2.3	33,015
<b>Men.....</b>	54,172	37,715	69.6	36,937	68.2	778	2.1	16,457
With children under 18 years old.....	18,756	17,764	94.7	17,428	92.9	336	1.9	992
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	10,916	10,220	93.6	10,025	91.8	195	1.9	696
With children under 6 years old.....	7,840	7,544	96.2	7,403	94.4	141	1.9	296
With children under 3 years old.....	4,477	4,318	96.5	4,232	94.5	87	2.0	159
With no children under 18 years old.....	35,416	19,951	56.3	19,509	55.1	442	2.2	15,465
<b>Women.....</b>	53,030	30,333	57.2	29,668	55.9	665	2.2	22,697
With children under 18 years old.....	18,501	13,355	72.2	13,081	70.7	274	2.1	5,146
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	10,574	8,080	76.4	7,912	74.8	169	2.1	2,494
With children under 6 years old.....	7,927	5,275	66.5	5,169	65.2	105	2.0	2,652
With children under 3 years old.....	4,569	2,949	64.6	2,894	63.3	56	1.9	1,619
With no children under 18 years old.....	34,528	16,978	49.2	16,587	48.0	391	2.3	17,550
<b>Other marital statuses<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	100,314	60,558	60.4	57,162	57.0	3,396	5.6	39,756
With children under 18 years old.....	9,487	7,818	82.4	7,439	78.4	379	4.9	1,668
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	5,717	4,832	84.5	4,626	80.9	206	4.3	885
With children under 6 years old.....	3,770	2,987	79.2	2,813	74.6	174	5.8	783
With children under 3 years old.....	2,023	1,554	76.8	1,453	71.8	101	6.5	469
With no children under 18 years old.....	90,827	52,739	58.1	49,723	54.7	3,017	5.7	38,088
<b>Men.....</b>	48,161	31,444	65.3	29,537	61.3	1,907	6.1	16,717
With children under 18 years old.....	3,009	2,731	90.8	2,617	87.0	114	4.2	278
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,714	1,521	88.8	1,468	85.7	53	3.5	192

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**58. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
With children under 6 years old.....	1,296	1,210	93.4	1,149	88.7	61	5.0	86
With children under 3 years old.....	709	667	94.1	632	89.2	35	5.3	41
With no children under 18 years old.....	45,151	28,713	63.6	26,919	59.6	1,793	6.2	16,438
Women.....	52,153	29,114	55.8	27,625	53.0	1,488	5.1	23,039
With children under 18 years old.....	6,477	5,087	78.5	4,822	74.4	265	5.2	1,390
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	4,003	3,310	82.7	3,158	78.9	153	4.6	693
With children under 6 years old.....	2,474	1,777	71.8	1,664	67.3	113	6.3	697
With children under 3 years old.....	1,314	887	67.5	821	62.5	65	7.4	428
With no children under 18 years old.....	45,675	24,026	52.6	22,803	49.9	1,223	5.1	21,649
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN, ALL MARITAL STATUSES.....</b>	<b>35,794</b>	<b>22,369</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>20,823</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>13,425</b>
With children under 18 years old.....	7,913	6,518	82.4	6,146	77.7	372	5.7	1,395
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	4,451	3,752	84.3	3,561	80.0	190	5.1	699
With children under 6 years old.....	3,462	2,767	79.9	2,584	74.6	182	6.6	695
With children under 3 years old.....	1,970	1,524	77.3	1,418	72.0	106	7.0	446
With no children under 18 years old.....	27,881	15,851	56.9	14,678	52.6	1,173	7.4	12,030
Men.....	16,564	10,906	65.8	10,130	61.2	776	7.1	5,658
With children under 18 years old.....	3,065	2,768	90.3	2,657	86.7	111	4.0	297
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,684	1,495	88.8	1,443	85.7	52	3.5	188
With children under 6 years old.....	1,381	1,273	92.1	1,214	87.9	59	4.6	109
With children under 3 years old.....	818	757	92.5	719	87.9	38	5.0	61
With no children under 18 years old.....	13,499	8,138	60.3	7,473	55.4	665	8.2	5,361
Women.....	19,230	11,463	59.6	10,694	55.6	769	6.7	7,767
With children under 18 years old.....	4,848	3,750	77.4	3,489	72.0	261	7.0	1,098
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,767	2,256	81.5	2,118	76.6	138	6.1	511
With children under 6 years old.....	2,081	1,494	71.8	1,370	65.9	123	8.3	587
With children under 3 years old.....	1,153	767	66.6	699	60.7	68	8.9	385
With no children under 18 years old.....	14,382	7,713	53.6	7,205	50.1	508	6.6	6,669
Married, spouse present.....	10,872	7,385	67.9	7,117	65.5	269	3.6	3,486
With children under 18 years old.....	4,219	3,570	84.6	3,440	81.5	130	3.6	649
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,351	2,008	85.4	1,941	82.6	67	3.3	343
With children under 6 years old.....	1,868	1,562	83.7	1,499	80.3	63	4.0	305
With children under 3 years old.....	1,133	932	82.3	893	78.8	39	4.2	201
With no children under 18 years old.....	6,653	3,815	57.4	3,677	55.3	139	3.6	2,837
Men.....	5,690	4,114	72.3	3,979	69.9	135	3.3	1,577
With children under 18 years old.....	2,261	2,070	91.5	2,000	88.5	69	3.3	191
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,265	1,130	89.4	1,102	87.2	28	2.5	135
With children under 6 years old.....	996	940	94.3	898	90.2	42	4.4	57
With children under 3 years old.....	590	560	94.8	537	90.9	23	4.1	31
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,429	2,044	59.6	1,978	57.7	65	3.2	1,385
Women.....	5,181	3,272	63.1	3,138	60.6	134	4.1	1,909
With children under 18 years old.....	1,958	1,500	76.6	1,440	73.5	61	4.0	458
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,086	878	80.8	838	77.2	39	4.5	209
With children under 6 years old.....	872	623	71.5	601	69.0	22	3.5	249
With children under 3 years old.....	543	372	68.6	356	65.7	16	4.3	170
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,223	1,771	55.0	1,698	52.7	73	4.1	1,452
Other marital statuses <sup>1</sup> .....	24,923	14,983	60.1	13,707	55.0	1,277	8.5	9,939
With children under 18 years old.....	3,694	2,948	79.8	2,706	73.2	242	8.2	746
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,100	1,744	83.1	1,621	77.2	123	7.1	356
With children under 6 years old.....	1,594	1,204	75.5	1,085	68.1	119	9.9	390
With children under 3 years old.....	837	592	70.7	525	62.7	67	11.3	245

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**58. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
With no children under 18 years old.....	21,228	12,035	56.7	11,001	51.8	1,034	8.6	9,193
Men.....	10,874	6,792	62.5	6,151	56.6	642	9.4	4,082
With children under 18 years old.....	805	699	86.8	657	81.6	42	6.0	106
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	419	365	87.2	341	81.3	25	6.7	54
With children under 6 years old.....	385	333	86.5	316	82.0	17	5.2	52
With children under 3 years old.....	227	197	86.5	182	80.0	15	7.5	31
With no children under 18 years old.....	10,070	6,094	60.5	5,494	54.6	600	9.8	3,976
Women.....	14,048	8,191	58.3	7,556	53.8	635	7.8	5,857
With children under 18 years old.....	2,890	2,250	77.9	2,049	70.9	200	8.9	640
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,681	1,379	82.0	1,280	76.1	99	7.2	302
With children under 6 years old.....	1,209	871	72.0	769	63.6	102	11.7	338
With children under 3 years old.....	610	395	64.8	343	56.3	52	13.2	215
With no children under 18 years old.....	11,159	5,941	53.2	5,507	49.3	435	7.3	5,217
ASIAN,								
ALL MARITAL STATUSES.....	19,379	12,695	65.5	12,238	63.1	458	3.6	6,684
With children under 18 years old.....	5,500	4,501	81.8	4,376	79.6	125	2.8	1,000
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	3,249	2,690	82.8	2,623	80.7	67	2.5	558
With children under 6 years old.....	2,252	1,810	80.4	1,753	77.9	58	3.2	441
With children under 3 years old.....	1,254	979	78.1	946	75.5	33	3.3	275
With no children under 18 years old.....	13,879	8,194	59.0	7,862	56.6	333	4.1	5,684
Men.....	9,186	6,697	72.9	6,453	70.2	244	3.6	2,489
With children under 18 years old.....	2,544	2,412	94.8	2,356	92.6	56	2.3	132
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,480	1,385	93.6	1,357	91.7	28	2.0	95
With children under 6 years old.....	1,064	1,027	96.5	999	93.8	29	2.8	37
With children under 3 years old.....	587	565	96.4	552	94.2	13	2.3	21
With no children under 18 years old.....	6,642	4,285	64.5	4,097	61.7	187	4.4	2,357
Women.....	10,193	5,998	58.8	5,785	56.7	214	3.6	4,195
With children under 18 years old.....	2,956	2,089	70.6	2,020	68.3	68	3.3	868
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,769	1,306	73.8	1,266	71.6	39	3.0	463
With children under 6 years old.....	1,187	783	66.0	754	63.5	29	3.7	404
With children under 3 years old.....	667	413	62.0	394	59.0	20	4.8	254
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,237	3,910	54.0	3,764	52.0	145	3.7	3,327
Married, spouse present.....	11,194	7,715	68.9	7,500	67.0	214	2.8	3,479
With children under 18 years old.....	5,055	4,136	81.8	4,020	79.5	116	2.8	919
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,926	2,419	82.7	2,357	80.6	62	2.6	507
With children under 6 years old.....	2,129	1,717	80.6	1,663	78.1	54	3.1	412
With children under 3 years old.....	1,194	935	78.3	903	75.7	31	3.4	259
With no children under 18 years old.....	6,139	3,579	58.3	3,481	56.7	99	2.8	2,560
Men.....	5,287	4,108	77.7	4,009	75.8	99	2.4	1,179
With children under 18 years old.....	2,419	2,298	95.0	2,243	92.7	55	2.4	121
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,394	1,309	93.9	1,283	92.0	27	2.0	85
With children under 6 years old.....	1,025	989	96.4	961	93.7	28	2.9	37
With children under 3 years old.....	564	543	96.2	530	94.0	13	2.4	21
With no children under 18 years old.....	2,868	1,811	63.1	1,766	61.6	44	2.5	1,057
Women.....	5,907	3,606	61.1	3,491	59.1	115	3.2	2,300
With children under 18 years old.....	2,636	1,838	69.7	1,777	67.4	61	3.3	798
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,532	1,110	72.4	1,074	70.1	35	3.2	422
With children under 6 years old.....	1,104	728	66.0	702	63.6	26	3.5	376
With children under 3 years old.....	630	392	62.2	373	59.3	19	4.8	238
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,271	1,769	54.1	1,714	52.4	54	3.1	1,503
Other marital statuses <sup>1</sup> .....	8,185	4,980	60.8	4,737	57.9	243	4.9	3,205

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**58. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
With children under 18 years old.....	446	365	81.9	356	80.0	9	2.4	80
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	323	271	84.0	266	82.4	5	1.9	52
With children under 6 years old.....	123	94	76.4	90	73.5	4	3.9	29
With children under 3 years old.....	60	44	73.3	43	71.4	1	2.7	16
With no children under 18 years old.....	7,740	4,615	59.6	4,381	56.6	234	5.1	3,125
Men.....	3,899	2,588	66.4	2,444	62.7	145	5.6	1,310
With children under 18 years old.....	125	114	91.6	113	90.2	2	1.5	11
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	86	76	88.2	74	86.7	1	1.7	10
With children under 6 years old.....	39	39	99.0	38	97.9	0	1.1	0
With children under 3 years old.....	22	22	—	22	—	0	—	0
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,774	2,474	65.6	2,331	61.8	143	5.8	1,300
Women.....	4,287	2,392	55.8	2,294	53.5	98	4.1	1,895
With children under 18 years old.....	321	251	78.2	244	76.0	7	2.9	70
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	237	196	82.5	192	80.9	4	2.0	41
With children under 6 years old.....	84	55	65.9	52	62.1	3	5.8	29
With children under 3 years old.....	37	22	57.4	20	54.3	1	—	16
With no children under 18 years old.....	3,966	2,141	54.0	2,050	51.7	91	4.3	1,825
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY,</b>								
<b>ALL MARITAL STATUSES.....</b>	<b>51,433</b>	<b>34,509</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>32,743</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>16,924</b>
With children under 18 years old.....	14,347	11,341	79.0	10,887	75.9	453	4.0	3,006
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	8,290	6,750	81.4	6,497	78.4	252	3.7	1,540
With children under 6 years old.....	6,057	4,591	75.8	4,390	72.5	201	4.4	1,466
With children under 3 years old.....	3,291	2,431	73.9	2,308	70.1	124	5.1	860
With no children under 18 years old.....	37,086	23,168	62.5	21,856	58.9	1,312	5.7	13,918
Men.....	25,759	19,233	74.7	18,267	70.9	966	5.0	6,526
With children under 18 years old.....	6,458	6,057	93.8	5,854	90.6	203	3.3	402
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	3,734	3,471	93.0	3,363	90.1	108	3.1	263
With children under 6 years old.....	2,725	2,586	94.9	2,491	91.4	95	3.7	139
With children under 3 years old.....	1,488	1,416	95.2	1,354	91.0	62	4.4	72
With no children under 18 years old.....	19,301	13,176	68.3	12,413	64.3	763	5.8	6,124
Women.....	25,674	15,276	59.5	14,476	56.4	800	5.2	10,398
With children under 18 years old.....	7,888	5,284	67.0	5,033	63.8	251	4.7	2,604
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	4,556	3,279	72.0	3,134	68.8	145	4.4	1,277
With children under 6 years old.....	3,332	2,005	60.2	1,899	57.0	106	5.3	1,327
With children under 3 years old.....	1,803	1,015	56.3	954	52.9	61	6.0	788
With no children under 18 years old.....	17,786	9,992	56.2	9,443	53.1	550	5.5	7,794
Married, spouse present.....	21,848	15,147	69.3	14,669	67.1	478	3.2	6,702
With children under 18 years old.....	10,174	7,947	78.1	7,692	75.6	255	3.2	2,227
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	5,904	4,745	80.4	4,595	77.8	150	3.2	1,159
With children under 6 years old.....	4,269	3,201	75.0	3,097	72.5	104	3.3	1,068
With children under 3 years old.....	2,332	1,713	73.5	1,647	70.6	67	3.9	619
With no children under 18 years old.....	11,675	7,200	61.7	6,977	59.8	224	3.1	4,475
Men.....	11,141	8,962	80.4	8,703	78.1	259	2.9	2,179
With children under 18 years old.....	5,210	4,901	94.1	4,755	91.3	146	3.0	309
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	3,070	2,863	93.2	2,781	90.6	81	2.8	207
With children under 6 years old.....	2,140	2,038	95.2	1,973	92.2	65	3.2	102
With children under 3 years old.....	1,171	1,116	95.3	1,071	91.5	45	4.0	55
With no children under 18 years old.....	5,931	4,061	68.5	3,948	66.6	113	2.8	1,870
Women.....	10,707	6,184	57.8	5,965	55.7	219	3.5	4,523
With children under 18 years old.....	4,963	3,046	61.4	2,937	59.2	108	3.6	1,918
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,834	1,883	66.4	1,814	64.0	69	3.7	952

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**58. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2025							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
With children under 6 years old.....	2,129	1,163	54.6	1,124	52.8	39	3.4	966
With children under 3 years old.....	1,162	598	51.4	575	49.5	22	3.7	564
With no children under 18 years old.....	5,744	3,139	54.6	3,028	52.7	111	3.5	2,605
Other marital statuses <sup>1</sup> .....	29,585	19,362	65.4	18,075	61.1	1,288	6.7	10,222
With children under 18 years old.....	4,173	3,394	81.3	3,195	76.6	199	5.9	779
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,385	2,004	84.0	1,902	79.7	102	5.1	381
With children under 6 years old.....	1,788	1,390	77.7	1,293	72.3	97	7.0	398
With children under 3 years old.....	959	718	74.9	661	69.0	57	7.9	241
With no children under 18 years old.....	25,412	15,968	62.8	14,879	58.6	1,089	6.8	9,443
Men.....	14,618	10,271	70.3	9,564	65.4	706	6.9	4,347
With children under 18 years old.....	1,248	1,156	92.6	1,099	88.1	56	4.9	92
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	664	608	91.6	582	87.7	26	4.3	56
With children under 6 years old.....	585	548	93.7	518	88.5	30	5.5	37
With children under 3 years old.....	317	300	94.5	282	89.0	18	5.8	17
With no children under 18 years old.....	13,369	9,115	68.2	8,465	63.3	650	7.1	4,255
Women.....	14,967	9,092	60.7	8,510	56.9	581	6.4	5,875
With children under 18 years old.....	2,925	2,238	76.5	2,096	71.7	142	6.4	687
With children 6 to 17, none younger.....	1,722	1,396	81.1	1,320	76.7	76	5.4	325
With children under 6 years old.....	1,203	842	70.0	775	64.5	67	7.9	361
With children under 3 years old.....	641	418	65.1	378	59.0	39	9.4	224
With no children under 18 years old.....	12,042	6,853	56.9	6,415	53.3	439	6.4	5,189

<sup>1</sup> Includes people who are never married; widowed; divorced; separated; and married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Children are biological, step-, or adopted children living in the household who are under age 18. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related and unrelated children, and children not living in the household. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**59. People at work by telework status and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay	Percent distribution				
		Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours		Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay
							Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	
<b>Age and sex</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	157,736	35,389	18,808	16,582	122,347	100.0	22.4	11.9	10.5	77.6
16 to 24 years.....	19,252	1,310	771	540	17,941	100.0	6.8	4.0	2.8	93.2
16 to 19 years.....	5,317	114	41	74	5,203	100.0	2.1	0.8	1.4	97.9
20 to 24 years.....	13,934	1,196	730	466	12,738	100.0	8.6	5.2	3.3	91.4
25 to 54 years.....	102,133	25,441	13,774	11,667	76,693	100.0	24.9	13.5	11.4	75.1
25 to 34 years.....	35,095	7,812	4,415	3,397	27,284	100.0	22.3	12.6	9.7	77.7
35 to 44 years.....	35,830	9,577	5,057	4,520	26,253	100.0	26.7	14.1	12.6	73.3
45 to 54 years.....	31,207	8,052	4,302	3,749	23,156	100.0	25.8	13.8	12.0	74.2
55 years and over.....	36,352	8,639	4,263	4,375	27,713	100.0	23.8	11.7	12.0	76.2
55 to 64 years.....	25,549	5,988	3,124	2,864	19,561	100.0	23.4	12.2	11.2	76.6
65 years and over.....	10,802	2,650	1,139	1,511	8,152	100.0	24.5	10.5	14.0	75.5
Men, 16 years and over.....	84,042	16,976	9,641	7,336	67,066	100.0	20.2	11.5	8.7	79.8
16 to 24 years.....	9,790	640	369	271	9,151	100.0	6.5	3.8	2.8	93.5
25 to 54 years.....	54,710	12,073	7,017	5,056	42,636	100.0	22.1	12.8	9.2	77.9
25 to 34 years.....	18,850	3,645	2,185	1,460	15,206	100.0	19.3	11.6	7.7	80.7
35 to 44 years.....	19,344	4,578	2,632	1,946	14,766	100.0	23.7	13.6	10.1	76.3
45 to 54 years.....	16,515	3,850	2,200	1,650	12,665	100.0	23.3	13.3	10.0	76.7
55 years and over.....	19,542	4,264	2,255	2,009	15,279	100.0	21.8	11.5	10.3	78.2
55 to 64 years.....	13,550	2,816	1,593	1,223	10,734	100.0	20.8	11.8	9.0	79.2
65 years and over.....	5,993	1,448	662	786	4,545	100.0	24.2	11.0	13.1	75.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	73,694	18,413	9,167	9,246	55,281	100.0	25.0	12.4	12.5	75.0
16 to 24 years.....	9,461	671	402	269	8,791	100.0	7.1	4.2	2.8	92.9
25 to 54 years.....	47,424	13,367	6,757	6,611	34,056	100.0	28.2	14.2	13.9	71.8
25 to 34 years.....	16,245	4,167	2,229	1,937	12,078	100.0	25.7	13.7	11.9	74.3
35 to 44 years.....	16,486	4,999	2,425	2,574	11,487	100.0	30.3	14.7	15.6	69.7
45 to 54 years.....	14,692	4,201	2,102	2,099	10,491	100.0	28.6	14.3	14.3	71.4
55 years and over.....	16,809	4,375	2,008	2,366	12,434	100.0	26.0	11.9	14.1	74.0
55 to 64 years.....	12,000	3,173	1,531	1,641	8,827	100.0	26.4	12.8	13.7	73.6
65 years and over.....	4,810	1,202	477	725	3,607	100.0	25.0	9.9	15.1	75.0
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
White.....	119,374	27,197	14,514	12,682	92,178	100.0	22.8	12.2	10.6	77.2
Men.....	64,575	13,248	7,528	5,720	51,327	100.0	20.5	11.7	8.9	79.5
Women.....	54,800	13,948	6,986	6,962	40,851	100.0	25.5	12.7	12.7	74.5
Black or African American.....	20,136	3,264	1,601	1,663	16,873	100.0	16.2	8.0	8.3	83.8
Men.....	9,819	1,211	679	532	8,608	100.0	12.3	6.9	5.4	87.7
Women.....	10,317	2,053	922	1,130	8,265	100.0	19.9	8.9	11.0	80.1
Asian.....	11,815	3,739	2,066	1,673	8,076	100.0	31.6	17.5	14.2	68.4
Men.....	6,262	1,994	1,156	838	4,268	100.0	31.8	18.5	13.4	68.2
Women.....	5,553	1,745	909	835	3,809	100.0	31.4	16.4	15.0	68.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	31,790	3,922	2,113	1,809	27,868	100.0	12.3	6.6	5.7	87.7
Men.....	17,830	1,764	1,052	711	16,067	100.0	9.9	5.9	4.0	90.1
Women.....	13,959	2,158	1,061	1,097	11,801	100.0	15.5	7.6	7.9	84.5
<b>Disability status</b>										
With a disability.....	7,546	1,768	805	963	5,778	100.0	23.4	10.7	12.8	76.6
With no disability.....	150,190	33,621	18,003	15,618	116,569	100.0	22.4	12.0	10.4	77.6
<b>Foreign born status</b>										
Foreign born.....	30,312	5,616	3,051	2,565	24,696	100.0	18.5	10.1	8.5	81.5
Native born.....	127,424	29,773	15,757	14,016	97,651	100.0	23.4	12.4	11.0	76.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**59. People at work by telework status and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay	Percent distribution				
		Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours		Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay
							Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	
<b>Marital status</b>										
Married, spouse present.....	80,471	22,028	11,715	10,313	58,443	100.0	27.4	14.6	12.8	72.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>3</sup> .....	22,116	4,635	2,268	2,367	17,482	100.0	21.0	10.3	10.7	79.0
Never married.....	55,149	8,727	4,825	3,902	46,422	100.0	15.8	8.7	7.1	84.2
<b>Presence of children</b>										
With own children under 18.....	48,413	12,753	6,762	5,991	35,660	100.0	26.3	14.0	12.4	73.7
With no own children under 18.....	109,323	22,636	12,045	10,591	86,687	100.0	20.7	11.0	9.7	79.3
<b>Educational attainment</b>										
Total, 25 years and over.....	138,485	34,079	18,037	16,042	104,406	100.0	24.6	13.0	11.6	75.4
Less than a high school diploma.....	8,178	322	132	190	7,857	100.0	3.9	1.6	2.3	96.1
High school graduates, no college <sup>4</sup> .....	33,870	3,042	1,354	1,688	30,828	100.0	9.0	4.0	5.0	91.0
Some college or associate degree.....	33,796	6,182	2,856	3,326	27,614	100.0	18.3	8.5	9.8	81.7
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>5</sup> .....	62,640	24,533	13,695	10,838	38,107	100.0	39.2	21.9	17.3	60.8
Bachelor's degree only.....	38,210	14,257	7,573	6,684	23,953	100.0	37.3	19.8	17.5	62.7
Advanced degree.....	24,430	10,276	6,122	4,154	14,154	100.0	42.1	25.1	17.0	57.9

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to people who worked during the survey reference week regardless of telework status. Excludes employed people absent from work the entire week due to holidays, vacation, illness, or other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people who teleworked for some but not all of their work hours.

<sup>3</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>5</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**60. People at work by telework status, usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	Percent distribution			
		Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours			People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay
							Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	
<b>Usual full- or part-time status</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	157,736	35,389	18,808	16,582	122,347	100.0	22.4	11.9	10.5	77.6
Full-time workers.....	130,886	31,201	17,381	13,819	99,685	100.0	23.8	13.3	10.6	76.2
Part-time workers.....	26,850	4,189	1,426	2,762	22,662	100.0	15.6	5.3	10.3	84.4
<b>Occupation</b>										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	68,618	25,503	14,061	11,441	43,115	100.0	37.2	20.5	16.7	62.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,115	13,187	7,094	6,093	16,928	100.0	43.8	23.6	20.2	56.2
Management occupations.....	20,239	7,662	4,321	3,341	12,577	100.0	37.9	21.4	16.5	62.1
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,876	5,525	2,773	2,752	4,351	100.0	55.9	28.1	27.9	44.1
Professional and related occupations.....	38,503	12,316	6,967	5,349	26,187	100.0	32.0	18.1	13.9	68.0
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,540	4,274	1,911	2,363	2,266	100.0	65.4	29.2	36.1	34.6
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,595	1,354	868	486	2,241	100.0	37.7	24.1	13.5	62.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,795	610	419	191	1,185	100.0	34.0	23.3	10.6	66.0
Community and social services occupations.....	2,747	935	677	257	1,813	100.0	34.0	24.6	9.4	66.0
Legal occupations.....	1,822	960	605	356	862	100.0	52.7	33.2	19.5	47.3
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,686	1,307	940	367	7,379	100.0	15.0	10.8	4.2	85.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,344	1,567	736	830	1,777	100.0	46.8	22.0	24.8	53.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,974	1,310	811	498	8,665	100.0	13.1	8.1	5.0	86.9
Service occupations.....	26,246	1,487	616	872	24,759	100.0	5.7	2.3	3.3	94.3
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,620	574	145	428	5,047	100.0	10.2	2.6	7.6	89.8
Protective service occupations.....	3,221	218	137	81	3,003	100.0	6.8	4.3	2.5	93.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,005	120	85	35	7,885	100.0	1.5	1.1	0.4	98.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,513	162	114	48	5,351	100.0	2.9	2.1	0.9	97.1
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,887	414	134	280	3,473	100.0	10.7	3.5	7.2	89.3
Sales and office occupations.....	29,630	7,272	3,464	3,808	22,358	100.0	24.5	11.7	12.9	75.5
Sales and related occupations.....	13,710	3,269	1,690	1,580	10,441	100.0	23.8	12.3	11.5	76.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,920	4,003	1,774	2,229	11,917	100.0	25.1	11.1	14.0	74.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,099	536	340	196	13,563	100.0	3.8	2.4	1.4	96.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	969	57	21	36	912	100.0	5.9	2.1	3.8	94.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,203	276	207	70	7,927	100.0	3.4	2.5	0.8	96.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,928	203	113	90	4,725	100.0	4.1	2.3	1.8	95.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,143	591	327	264	18,552	100.0	3.1	1.7	1.4	96.9
Production occupations.....	7,678	373	178	195	7,305	100.0	4.9	2.3	2.5	95.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**60. People at work by telework status, usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay	Percent distribution				
		Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours		Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay
							Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,464	218	148	69	11,247	100.0	1.9	1.3	0.6	98.1
<b>Industry</b>										
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,143	302	86	216	1,841	100.0	14.1	4.0	10.1	85.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	155,593	35,087	18,721	16,366	120,506	100.0	22.6	12.0	10.5	77.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	509	73	51	23	435	100.0	14.4	9.9	4.5	85.6
Construction.....	11,710	1,195	764	432	10,515	100.0	10.2	6.5	3.7	89.8
Manufacturing.....	14,766	2,910	1,734	1,175	11,856	100.0	19.7	11.7	8.0	80.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,686	1,913	1,156	758	7,773	100.0	19.8	11.9	7.8	80.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,079	996	579	418	4,083	100.0	19.6	11.4	8.2	80.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,038	2,523	1,336	1,188	16,515	100.0	13.3	7.0	6.2	86.7
Wholesale trade.....	2,916	768	430	338	2,147	100.0	26.4	14.7	11.6	73.6
Retail trade.....	16,122	1,755	906	850	14,367	100.0	10.9	5.6	5.3	89.1
Transportation and utilities.....	9,823	1,061	655	406	8,762	100.0	10.8	6.7	4.1	89.2
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,270	660	370	290	7,611	100.0	8.0	4.5	3.5	92.0
Utilities.....	1,553	402	286	116	1,151	100.0	25.9	18.4	7.5	74.1
Information.....	2,701	1,307	624	683	1,394	100.0	48.4	23.1	25.3	51.6
Financial activities.....	10,864	5,803	2,965	2,838	5,061	100.0	53.4	27.3	26.1	46.6
Finance and insurance.....	7,798	4,594	2,236	2,359	3,204	100.0	58.9	28.7	30.2	41.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,066	1,208	729	479	1,857	100.0	39.4	23.8	15.6	60.6
Professional and business services.....	21,365	9,600	4,241	5,359	11,765	100.0	44.9	19.9	25.1	55.1
Professional and technical services.....	14,081	8,219	3,631	4,588	5,863	100.0	58.4	25.8	32.6	41.6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,284	1,382	611	771	5,903	100.0	19.0	8.4	10.6	81.0
Education and health services.....	36,144	6,466	3,801	2,665	29,678	100.0	17.9	10.5	7.4	82.1
Educational services.....	13,434	2,424	1,705	719	11,010	100.0	18.0	12.7	5.4	82.0
Health care and social assistance.....	22,709	4,041	2,096	1,946	18,668	100.0	17.8	9.2	8.6	82.2
Hospitals.....	7,604	1,141	633	508	6,463	100.0	15.0	8.3	6.7	85.0
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,443	2,055	1,017	1,039	9,387	100.0	18.0	8.9	9.1	82.0
Social assistance.....	3,662	845	446	399	2,817	100.0	23.1	12.2	10.9	76.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,479	1,095	642	454	12,383	100.0	8.1	4.8	3.4	91.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,315	687	373	314	2,628	100.0	20.7	11.2	9.5	79.3
Accommodation and food services.....	10,163	409	269	140	9,755	100.0	4.0	2.6	1.4	96.0
Other services.....	7,501	1,349	807	542	6,152	100.0	18.0	10.8	7.2	82.0
Other services, except private households.....	6,944	1,296	791	505	5,648	100.0	18.7	11.4	7.3	81.3
Private households.....	557	53	16	37	504	100.0	9.5	2.9	6.6	90.5
Public administration.....	7,695	1,704	1,102	602	5,991	100.0	22.1	14.3	7.8	77.9
<b>Class of worker<sup>3</sup></b>										
Wage and salary workers, excluding incorporated self-employed.....	141,871	29,622	16,231	13,391	112,249	100.0	20.9	11.4	9.4	79.1
Private industries.....	121,055	26,176	13,901	12,275	94,878	100.0	21.6	11.5	10.1	78.4
Government.....	20,816	3,445	2,330	1,116	17,371	100.0	16.6	11.2	5.4	83.4
Federal.....	3,926	766	421	345	3,161	100.0	19.5	10.7	8.8	80.5
State.....	7,358	1,731	1,164	566	5,628	100.0	23.5	15.8	7.7	76.5
Local.....	9,531	949	745	204	8,583	100.0	10.0	7.8	2.1	90.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**60. People at work by telework status, usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay	Percent distribution				
		Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours		Total people at work <sup>1</sup>	People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			People who did not telework or work at home for pay
							Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>2</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	
Self-employed workers.....	15,805	5,753	2,575	3,178	10,052	100.0	36.4	16.3	20.1	63.6
Self-employed workers, incorporated.....	6,576	2,683	1,394	1,289	3,893	100.0	40.8	21.2	19.6	59.2
Self-employed workers, unincorporated. . .	9,230	3,070	1,181	1,889	6,159	100.0	33.3	12.8	20.5	66.7

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to people who worked during the survey reference week regardless of telework status. Excludes employed people absent from work the entire week due to holidays, vacation, illness, or other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people who teleworked for some but not all of their work hours.

<sup>3</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Usual full- or part-time status refers to hours at all jobs combined; full time is 35 hours or more per week, and part time is less than 35 hours. Occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to a person's main or sole job. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**61. Average weekly hours of work and percent of hours teleworked by telework status and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>				People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			
	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>
<b>Age and sex</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	157,736	5.9	38.3	15.5	35,389	26.5	39.9	66.4
16 to 24 years.....	19,252	1.4	31.4	4.6	1,310	21.2	35.6	59.5
16 to 19 years.....	5,317	0.4	23.7	1.6	114	18.0	24.9	72.2
20 to 24 years.....	13,934	1.8	34.3	5.4	1,196	21.5	36.6	58.7
25 to 54 years.....	102,133	6.7	39.9	16.9	25,441	27.1	40.8	66.3
25 to 34 years.....	35,095	5.9	39.3	14.9	7,812	26.3	40.3	65.3
35 to 44 years.....	35,830	7.3	39.9	18.3	9,577	27.4	40.7	67.3
45 to 54 years.....	31,207	7.1	40.6	17.4	8,052	27.4	41.6	66.0
55 years and over.....	36,352	6.1	37.4	16.4	8,639	25.7	37.9	67.9
55 to 64 years.....	25,549	6.3	39.3	16.0	5,988	26.8	40.2	66.7
65 years and over.....	10,802	5.7	32.8	17.4	2,650	23.2	32.6	71.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	84,042	5.3	40.1	13.3	16,976	26.4	41.4	63.6
16 to 24 years.....	9,790	1.4	33.0	4.4	640	22.0	36.4	60.4
25 to 54 years.....	54,710	6.0	41.7	14.3	12,073	27.0	42.5	63.4
25 to 34 years.....	18,850	5.1	40.8	12.4	3,645	26.2	41.6	63.0
35 to 44 years.....	19,344	6.4	41.9	15.3	4,578	27.1	42.4	63.8
45 to 54 years.....	16,515	6.4	42.6	15.1	3,850	27.6	43.6	63.3
55 years and over.....	19,542	5.5	39.2	14.1	4,264	25.3	39.0	64.8
55 to 64 years.....	13,550	5.5	41.2	13.3	2,816	26.4	41.9	63.1
65 years and over.....	5,993	5.6	34.6	16.1	1,448	23.1	33.4	69.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	73,694	6.7	36.2	18.4	18,413	26.7	38.5	69.2
16 to 24 years.....	9,461	1.4	29.7	4.9	671	20.4	34.8	58.6
25 to 54 years.....	47,424	7.6	37.8	20.2	13,367	27.1	39.3	69.1
25 to 34 years.....	16,245	6.8	37.5	18.0	4,167	26.4	39.1	67.4
35 to 44 years.....	16,486	8.4	37.7	22.3	4,999	27.7	39.1	70.8
45 to 54 years.....	14,692	7.8	38.4	20.3	4,201	27.3	39.8	68.6
55 years and over.....	16,809	6.8	35.2	19.3	4,375	26.1	36.8	71.1
55 to 64 years.....	12,000	7.2	37.1	19.4	3,173	27.2	38.7	70.2
65 years and over.....	4,810	5.9	30.6	19.2	1,202	23.5	31.6	74.1
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
White.....	119,374	6.0	38.2	15.6	27,197	26.2	39.8	65.8
Men.....	64,575	5.4	40.2	13.3	13,248	26.2	41.5	63.0
Women.....	54,800	6.7	35.8	18.6	13,948	26.2	38.2	68.7
Black or African American.....	20,136	4.7	38.8	12.1	3,264	29.0	41.4	69.9
Men.....	9,819	3.5	40.1	8.7	1,211	28.2	43.0	65.7
Women.....	10,317	5.8	37.6	15.5	2,053	29.4	40.5	72.5
Asian.....	11,815	8.5	38.5	22.0	3,739	26.7	39.5	67.6
Men.....	6,262	8.5	39.8	21.3	1,994	26.6	40.3	65.8
Women.....	5,553	8.4	37.0	22.8	1,745	26.9	38.5	69.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	31,790	3.2	37.9	8.5	3,922	26.0	39.7	65.5
Men.....	17,830	2.5	39.6	6.4	1,764	25.5	41.5	61.4
Women.....	13,959	4.1	35.7	11.5	2,158	26.5	38.2	69.2
<b>Disability status</b>								
With a disability.....	7,546	6.1	34.7	17.6	1,768	26.0	37.2	69.9
With no disability.....	150,190	5.9	38.5	15.5	33,621	26.5	40.1	66.2
<b>Foreign born status</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**61. Average weekly hours of work and percent of hours teleworked by telework status and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>				People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			
	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>
Foreign born.....	30,312	4.9	38.6	12.8	5,616	26.7	39.8	67.0
Native born.....	127,424	6.2	38.2	16.2	29,773	26.5	39.9	66.3
<b>Marital status</b>								
Married, spouse present.....	80,471	7.2	39.4	18.4	22,028	26.5	39.9	66.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>3</sup> .....	22,116	5.8	38.6	15.0	4,635	27.6	40.0	69.0
Never married.....	55,149	4.1	36.4	11.3	8,727	26.1	39.8	65.4
<b>Presence of children</b>								
With own children under 18.....	48,413	7.1	39.7	17.9	12,753	26.9	40.5	66.4
With no own children under 18.....	109,323	5.4	37.7	14.5	22,636	26.3	39.6	66.4
<b>Educational attainment</b>								
Total, 25 years and over.....	138,485	6.6	39.2	16.8	34,079	26.7	40.1	66.7
Less than a high school diploma.....	8,178	1.1	37.6	2.9	322	27.8	39.4	70.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>4</sup> .....	33,870	2.5	39.1	6.5	3,042	28.2	39.8	70.7
Some college or associate degree.....	33,796	5.1	39.1	12.9	6,182	27.7	39.7	69.7
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>5</sup> .....	62,640	10.3	39.6	26.0	24,533	26.3	40.2	65.3
Bachelor's degree only.....	38,210	10.1	39.5	25.7	14,257	27.2	40.3	67.5
Advanced degree.....	24,430	10.5	39.8	26.5	10,276	25.1	40.2	62.4

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to people who worked during the survey reference week regardless of telework status. Excludes employed people absent from work the entire week due to holidays, vacation, illness, or other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Aggregate hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of aggregate hours worked.

<sup>3</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>5</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**62. Average weekly hours of work and percent of hours teleworked by telework status, usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>				People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			
	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>
<b>Usual full- or part-time status</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	157,736	5.9	38.3	15.5	35,389	26.5	39.9	66.4
Full-time workers.....	130,886	6.7	41.9	16.0	31,201	28.0	42.6	65.8
Part-time workers.....	26,850	2.4	20.8	11.4	4,189	15.2	19.8	76.9
<b>Occupation</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	68,618	9.8	39.6	24.8	25,503	26.4	40.2	65.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	30,115	12.0	41.2	29.2	13,187	27.4	41.1	66.8
Management occupations.....	20,239	10.2	41.9	24.2	7,662	26.8	41.9	64.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	9,876	15.8	39.8	39.8	5,525	28.3	40.0	70.8
Professional and related occupations.....	38,503	8.1	38.3	21.1	12,316	25.2	39.3	64.2
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	6,540	19.7	39.9	49.3	4,274	30.1	40.2	75.0
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,595	9.1	40.8	22.2	1,354	24.1	40.5	59.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations..	1,795	7.4	39.1	18.8	610	21.7	38.6	56.1
Community and social services occupations. . .	2,747	6.9	37.9	18.3	935	20.3	37.7	53.9
Legal occupations.....	1,822	13.0	40.8	31.8	960	24.6	41.3	59.6
Education, training, and library occupations. . .	8,686	2.7	36.2	7.6	1,307	18.3	37.5	48.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,344	12.0	35.4	34.1	1,567	25.7	36.6	70.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,974	2.9	38.6	7.6	1,310	22.2	40.1	55.4
Service occupations.....	26,246	1.6	34.5	4.5	1,487	27.4	38.7	70.8
Healthcare support occupations.....	5,620	3.3	35.7	9.3	574	32.4	38.6	83.9
Protective service occupations.....	3,221	1.6	41.8	3.9	218	24.3	43.7	55.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,005	0.3	31.3	0.9	120	18.5	38.1	48.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,513	0.6	35.4	1.6	162	19.0	40.4	46.9
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,887	3.0	32.3	9.2	414	28.0	35.7	78.4
Sales and office occupations.....	29,630	6.7	36.9	18.3	7,272	27.5	39.1	70.3
Sales and related occupations.....	13,710	6.5	37.0	17.5	3,269	27.2	40.3	67.4
Office and administrative support occupations....	15,920	7.0	36.9	18.9	4,003	27.7	38.1	72.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,099	0.8	40.3	2.1	536	22.1	41.8	52.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	969	1.7	39.3	4.3	57	28.9	40.1	72.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,203	0.6	39.9	1.5	276	18.2	41.9	43.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,928	1.0	41.3	2.5	203	25.4	42.1	60.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,143	0.7	39.3	1.8	591	23.1	39.5	58.6
Production occupations.....	7,678	1.2	40.3	3.0	373	24.7	37.9	65.1
Transportation and material moving occupations..	11,464	0.4	38.7	1.0	218	20.5	42.1	48.7
<b>Industry</b>								
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,143	4.4	40.4	10.8	302	31.0	39.0	79.5
Nonagricultural industries.....	155,593	6.0	38.2	15.6	35,087	26.5	39.9	66.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	509	3.2	48.3	6.7	73	22.3	42.7	52.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**62. Average weekly hours of work and percent of hours teleworked by telework status, usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total people at work <sup>1</sup>				People who teleworked or worked at home for pay			
	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>	Number of people (in thousands)	Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay	Average weekly hours worked	Hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of hours worked <sup>2</sup>
Construction.....	11,710	2.2	40.1	5.5	1,195	21.7	40.3	53.7
Manufacturing.....	14,766	5.1	41.3	12.2	2,910	25.7	41.6	61.8
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,686	5.1	41.5	12.2	1,913	25.7	41.9	61.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,079	5.0	41.0	12.3	996	25.7	40.9	62.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,038	3.5	36.9	9.4	2,523	26.1	40.5	64.4
Wholesale trade.....	2,916	7.0	41.3	16.9	768	26.4	41.3	64.0
Retail trade.....	16,122	2.8	36.1	7.8	1,755	26.0	40.2	64.6
Transportation and utilities.....	9,823	2.7	40.6	6.8	1,061	25.4	42.1	60.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,270	2.1	40.2	5.1	660	25.9	42.3	61.4
Utilities.....	1,553	6.3	42.4	15.0	402	24.5	41.7	58.9
Information.....	2,701	14.1	39.1	36.1	1,307	29.2	40.9	71.3
Financial activities.....	10,864	15.1	40.0	37.9	5,803	28.3	40.5	70.0
Finance and insurance.....	7,798	17.4	40.7	42.7	4,594	29.5	41.1	71.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,066	9.5	38.2	24.7	1,208	24.0	38.1	62.9
Professional and business services.....	21,365	13.2	38.9	33.8	9,600	29.3	39.8	73.7
Professional and technical services.....	14,081	17.2	39.6	43.5	8,219	29.5	39.9	74.1
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,284	5.3	37.4	14.1	1,382	27.9	39.2	71.1
Education and health services.....	36,144	4.2	37.3	11.4	6,466	23.7	39.0	60.9
Educational services.....	13,434	3.6	36.7	9.8	2,424	19.9	38.2	52.1
Health care and social assistance.....	22,709	4.6	37.8	12.3	4,041	26.1	39.5	66.0
Hospitals.....	7,604	4.0	39.2	10.1	1,141	26.3	41.3	63.7
Health services, except hospitals.....	11,443	4.7	37.5	12.4	2,055	26.0	38.9	66.8
Social assistance.....	3,662	6.0	35.6	16.8	845	25.9	38.5	67.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,479	1.8	32.9	5.6	1,095	22.6	38.1	59.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,315	4.9	32.6	14.9	687	23.5	36.6	64.1
Accommodation and food services.....	10,163	0.8	33.0	2.6	409	21.1	40.5	52.0
Other services.....	7,501	4.2	35.9	11.6	1,349	23.2	37.4	62.0
Other services, except private households.....	6,944	4.3	36.4	11.8	1,296	22.9	37.4	61.3
Private households.....	557	2.9	29.9	9.7	53	30.6	38.6	79.4
Public administration.....	7,695	5.3	40.6	13.0	1,704	23.8	39.5	60.3
<b>Class of worker<sup>3</sup></b>								
Wage and salary workers, excluding incorporated self-employed.....	141,871	5.6	38.4	14.6	29,622	26.8	40.6	66.0
Private industries.....	121,055	5.9	38.3	15.5	26,176	27.4	40.7	67.2
Government.....	20,816	3.7	39.0	9.4	3,445	22.2	39.6	56.1
Federal.....	3,926	5.1	40.1	12.8	766	26.3	39.7	66.2
State.....	7,358	5.4	38.5	13.9	1,731	22.7	39.0	58.3
Local.....	9,531	1.8	38.8	4.6	949	18.1	40.8	44.3
Self-employed workers.....	15,805	9.2	37.5	24.5	5,753	25.2	36.6	69.0
Self-employed workers, incorporated.....	6,576	10.4	40.9	25.5	2,683	25.5	39.6	64.5
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,230	8.3	35.1	23.7	3,070	25.0	33.9	73.6

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to people who worked during the survey reference week regardless of telework status. Excludes employed people absent from work the entire week due to holidays, vacation, illness, or other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Aggregate hours teleworked or worked at home for pay as a percent of aggregate hours worked.

<sup>3</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Usual full- or part-time status refers to hours at all jobs combined; full time is 35 hours or more per week, and part time is less than 35 hours. Occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to a person's main or sole job. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the

2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**63. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay and average weekly hours teleworked by selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Number of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Percent distribution of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay		
	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours
<b>Age and sex</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	35,389	18,808	16,582	100.0	53.1	46.9	26.5	17.3	37.0
16 to 24 years.....	1,310	771	540	100.0	58.8	41.2	21.2	14.7	30.3
16 to 19 years.....	114	41	74	100.0	35.5	64.5	18.0	9.7	22.5
20 to 24 years.....	1,196	730	466	100.0	61.0	39.0	21.5	15.0	31.6
25 to 54 years.....	25,441	13,774	11,667	100.0	54.1	45.9	27.1	17.5	38.4
25 to 34 years.....	7,812	4,415	3,397	100.0	56.5	43.5	26.3	17.1	38.2
35 to 44 years.....	9,577	5,057	4,520	100.0	52.8	47.2	27.4	17.7	38.2
45 to 54 years.....	8,052	4,302	3,749	100.0	53.4	46.6	27.4	17.6	38.7
55 years and over.....	8,639	4,263	4,375	100.0	49.3	50.7	25.7	17.0	34.2
55 to 64 years.....	5,988	3,124	2,864	100.0	52.2	47.8	26.8	17.4	37.1
65 years and over.....	2,650	1,139	1,511	100.0	43.0	57.0	23.2	16.1	28.6
Men, 16 years and over.....	16,976	9,641	7,336	100.0	56.8	43.2	26.4	17.3	38.3
16 to 24 years.....	640	369	271	100.0	57.6	42.4	22.0	15.3	31.0
25 to 54 years.....	12,073	7,017	5,056	100.0	58.1	41.9	27.0	17.5	40.1
25 to 34 years.....	3,645	2,185	1,460	100.0	60.0	40.0	26.2	17.3	39.6
35 to 44 years.....	4,578	2,632	1,946	100.0	57.5	42.5	27.1	17.5	40.0
45 to 54 years.....	3,850	2,200	1,650	100.0	57.1	42.9	27.6	17.7	40.7
55 years and over.....	4,264	2,255	2,009	100.0	52.9	47.1	25.3	16.9	34.8
55 to 64 years.....	2,816	1,593	1,223	100.0	56.6	43.4	26.4	17.1	38.6
65 years and over.....	1,448	662	786	100.0	45.7	54.3	23.1	16.3	28.7
Women, 16 years and over.....	18,413	9,167	9,246	100.0	49.8	50.2	26.7	17.2	36.0
16 to 24 years.....	671	402	269	100.0	59.9	40.1	20.4	14.1	29.7
25 to 54 years.....	13,367	6,757	6,611	100.0	50.5	49.5	27.1	17.4	37.1
25 to 34 years.....	4,167	2,229	1,937	100.0	53.5	46.5	26.4	17.0	37.2
35 to 44 years.....	4,999	2,425	2,574	100.0	48.5	51.5	27.7	17.8	36.9
45 to 54 years.....	4,201	2,102	2,099	100.0	50.0	50.0	27.3	17.5	37.1
55 years and over.....	4,375	2,008	2,366	100.0	45.9	54.1	26.1	17.2	33.7
55 to 64 years.....	3,173	1,531	1,641	100.0	48.3	51.7	27.2	17.7	36.0
65 years and over.....	1,202	477	725	100.0	39.7	60.3	23.5	15.8	28.5
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>									
White.....	27,197	14,514	12,682	100.0	53.4	46.6	26.2	17.0	36.7
Men.....	13,248	7,528	5,720	100.0	56.8	43.2	26.2	17.1	38.1
Women.....	13,948	6,986	6,962	100.0	50.1	49.9	26.2	17.0	35.5
Black or African American.....	3,264	1,601	1,663	100.0	49.1	50.9	29.0	18.6	39.0
Men.....	1,211	679	532	100.0	56.1	43.9	28.2	18.9	40.1
Women.....	2,053	922	1,130	100.0	44.9	55.1	29.4	18.3	38.5
Asian.....	3,739	2,066	1,673	100.0	55.2	44.8	26.7	18.0	37.5
Men.....	1,994	1,156	838	100.0	58.0	42.0	26.6	17.9	38.5
Women.....	1,745	909	835	100.0	52.1	47.9	26.9	18.1	36.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,922	2,113	1,809	100.0	53.9	46.1	26.0	16.9	36.7
Men.....	1,764	1,052	711	100.0	59.7	40.3	25.5	16.9	38.2
Women.....	2,158	1,061	1,097	100.0	49.1	50.9	26.5	16.9	35.7
<b>Disability status</b>									
With a disability.....	1,768	805	963	100.0	45.5	54.5	26.0	17.1	33.4
With no disability.....	33,621	18,003	15,618	100.0	53.5	46.5	26.5	17.3	37.2
<b>Foreign born status</b>									
Foreign born.....	5,616	3,051	2,565	100.0	54.3	45.7	26.7	17.9	37.1
Native born.....	29,773	15,757	14,016	100.0	52.9	47.1	26.5	17.1	37.0
<b>Marital status</b>									

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**63. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay and average weekly hours teleworked by selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Number of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Percent distribution of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay		
	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours
Married, spouse present.....	22,028	11,715	10,313	100.0	53.2	46.8	26.5	17.2	37.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	4,635	2,268	2,367	100.0	48.9	51.1	27.6	17.8	37.0
Never married.....	8,727	4,825	3,902	100.0	55.3	44.7	26.1	17.1	37.1
<b>Presence of children</b>									
With own children under 18.....	12,753	6,762	5,991	100.0	53.0	47.0	26.9	17.3	37.8
With no own children under 18.....	22,636	12,045	10,591	100.0	53.2	46.8	26.3	17.2	36.6
<b>Educational attainment</b>									
Total, 25 years and over.....	34,079	18,037	16,042	100.0	52.9	47.1	26.7	17.4	37.2
Less than a high school diploma.....	322	132	190	100.0	41.1	58.9	27.8	17.2	35.2
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	3,042	1,354	1,688	100.0	44.5	55.5	28.2	17.2	37.0
Some college or associate degree.....	6,182	2,856	3,326	100.0	46.2	53.8	27.7	16.7	37.1
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>4</sup> .....	24,533	13,695	10,838	100.0	55.8	44.2	26.3	17.5	37.4
Bachelor's degree only.....	14,257	7,573	6,684	100.0	53.1	46.9	27.2	17.8	37.8
Advanced degree.....	10,276	6,122	4,154	100.0	59.6	40.4	25.1	17.2	36.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes people who teleworked for some but not all of their work hours.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**64. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay and average weekly hours teleworked by usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Number of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Percent distribution of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay		
	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours
<b>Usual full- or part-time status</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	35,389	18,808	16,582	100.0	53.1	46.9	26.5	17.3	37.0
Full-time workers.....	31,201	17,381	13,819	100.0	55.7	44.3	28.0	17.9	40.8
Part-time workers.....	4,189	1,426	2,762	100.0	34.1	65.9	15.2	9.9	18.0
<b>Occupation</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25,503	14,061	11,441	100.0	55.1	44.9	26.4	17.4	37.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	13,187	7,094	6,093	100.0	53.8	46.2	27.4	18.2	38.2
Management occupations.....	7,662	4,321	3,341	100.0	56.4	43.6	26.8	17.7	38.7
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,525	2,773	2,752	100.0	50.2	49.8	28.3	19.0	37.7
Professional and related occupations.....	12,316	6,967	5,349	100.0	56.6	43.4	25.2	16.6	36.5
Computer and mathematical occupations...	4,274	1,911	2,363	100.0	44.7	55.3	30.1	19.0	39.1
Architecture and engineering occupations..	1,354	868	486	100.0	64.1	35.9	24.1	16.2	38.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	610	419	191	100.0	68.7	31.3	21.7	15.6	35.1
Community and social services occupations.....	935	677	257	100.0	72.5	27.5	20.3	15.3	33.6
Legal occupations.....	960	605	356	100.0	63.0	37.0	24.6	17.4	36.9
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,307	940	367	100.0	71.9	28.1	18.3	14.4	28.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,567	736	830	100.0	47.0	53.0	25.7	17.4	33.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,310	811	498	100.0	61.9	38.1	22.2	13.8	35.9
Service occupations.....	1,487	616	872	100.0	41.4	58.6	27.4	16.1	35.4
Healthcare support occupations.....	574	145	428	100.0	25.3	74.7	32.4	23.5	35.4
Protective service occupations.....	218	137	81	100.0	63.0	37.0	24.3	16.3	37.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	120	85	35	100.0	71.0	29.0	18.5	13.2	31.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	162	114	48	100.0	70.3	29.7	19.0	13.0	33.1
Personal care and service occupations.....	414	134	280	100.0	32.4	67.6	28.0	12.4	35.4
Sales and office occupations.....	7,272	3,464	3,808	100.0	47.6	52.4	27.5	17.6	36.4
Sales and related occupations.....	3,269	1,690	1,580	100.0	51.7	48.3	27.2	18.1	36.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,003	1,774	2,229	100.0	44.3	55.7	27.7	17.3	36.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	536	340	196	100.0	63.4	36.6	22.1	13.5	37.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations...	57	21	36	100.0	36.2	63.8	28.9	-	36.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	276	207	70	100.0	74.8	25.2	18.2	13.0	33.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	203	113	90	100.0	55.5	44.5	25.4	13.9	39.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	591	327	264	100.0	55.3	44.7	23.1	14.2	34.2
Production occupations.....	373	178	195	100.0	47.8	52.2	24.7	14.6	33.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	218	148	69	100.0	68.3	31.7	20.5	13.6	35.4
<b>Industry</b>									
Agriculture and related industries.....	302	86	216	100.0	28.6	71.4	31.0	19.4	35.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	35,087	18,721	16,366	100.0	53.4	46.6	26.5	17.2	37.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**64. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay and average weekly hours teleworked by usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Number of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Percent distribution of people who teleworked or worked at home for pay			Average weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay		
	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours	Total	Tele-worked some hours <sup>1</sup>	Tele-worked all hours
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	73	51	23	100.0	68.8	31.2	22.3	17.1	—
Construction.....	1,195	764	432	100.0	63.9	36.1	21.7	14.7	34.1
Manufacturing.....	2,910	1,734	1,175	100.0	59.6	40.4	25.7	16.5	39.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1,913	1,156	758	100.0	60.4	39.6	25.7	16.3	40.0
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	996	579	418	100.0	58.1	41.9	25.7	16.8	38.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,523	1,336	1,188	100.0	52.9	47.1	26.1	17.0	36.4
Wholesale trade.....	768	430	338	100.0	56.0	44.0	26.4	17.4	37.9
Retail trade.....	1,755	906	850	100.0	51.6	48.4	26.0	16.8	35.8
Transportation and utilities.....	1,061	655	406	100.0	61.8	38.2	25.4	17.2	38.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	660	370	290	100.0	56.1	43.9	25.9	16.1	38.5
Utilities.....	402	286	116	100.0	71.1	28.9	24.5	18.7	39.0
Information.....	1,307	624	683	100.0	47.8	52.2	29.2	18.7	38.7
Financial activities.....	5,803	2,965	2,838	100.0	51.1	48.9	28.3	19.0	38.1
Finance and insurance.....	4,594	2,236	2,359	100.0	48.7	51.3	29.5	19.2	39.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,208	729	479	100.0	60.3	39.7	24.0	18.3	32.6
Professional and business services.....	9,600	4,241	5,359	100.0	44.2	55.8	29.3	18.9	37.5
Professional and technical services.....	8,219	3,631	4,588	100.0	44.2	55.8	29.5	19.2	37.7
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	1,382	611	771	100.0	44.2	55.8	27.9	17.2	36.3
Education and health services.....	6,466	3,801	2,665	100.0	58.8	41.2	23.7	15.5	35.5
Educational services.....	2,424	1,705	719	100.0	70.3	29.7	19.9	14.9	31.7
Health care and social assistance.....	4,041	2,096	1,946	100.0	51.9	48.1	26.1	16.0	36.9
Hospitals.....	1,141	633	508	100.0	55.5	44.5	26.3	16.0	39.2
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,055	1,017	1,039	100.0	49.5	50.5	26.0	15.8	35.9
Social assistance.....	845	446	399	100.0	52.8	47.2	25.9	16.2	36.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,095	642	454	100.0	58.6	41.4	22.6	15.3	32.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	687	373	314	100.0	54.3	45.7	23.5	16.0	32.3
Accommodation and food services.....	409	269	140	100.0	65.7	34.3	21.1	14.3	34.1
Other services.....	1,349	807	542	100.0	59.8	40.2	23.2	16.0	34.0
Other services, except private households.....	1,296	791	505	100.0	61.0	39.0	22.9	15.9	33.9
Private households.....	53	16	37	100.0	30.8	69.2	30.6	—	35.1
Public administration.....	1,704	1,102	602	100.0	64.7	35.3	23.8	16.8	36.7
<b>Class of worker<sup>2</sup></b>									
Wage and salary workers, excluding incorporated self-employed.....	29,622	16,231	13,391	100.0	54.8	45.2	26.8	17.2	38.3
Private industries.....	26,176	13,901	12,275	100.0	53.1	46.9	27.4	17.5	38.5
Government.....	3,445	2,330	1,116	100.0	67.6	32.4	22.2	15.7	35.9
Federal.....	766	421	345	100.0	54.9	45.1	26.3	17.0	37.6
State.....	1,731	1,164	566	100.0	67.3	32.7	22.7	16.6	35.4
Local.....	949	745	204	100.0	78.5	21.5	18.1	13.6	34.5
Self-employed workers.....	5,753	2,575	3,178	100.0	44.8	55.2	25.2	17.4	31.6
Self-employed workers, incorporated.....	2,683	1,394	1,289	100.0	51.9	48.1	25.5	17.5	34.3
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	3,070	1,181	1,889	100.0	38.5	61.5	25.0	17.3	29.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes people who teleworked for some but not all of their work hours.

<sup>2</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Usual full- or part-time status refers to hours at all jobs combined; full time is 35 hours or more per week, and part time is less than 35 hours. Occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to a person's main or sole job. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.)

As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**65. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay by average weekly hours teleworked and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total, people who teleworked or worked at home for pay	Weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay																	
		Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more			Average weekly hours teleworked	Percent distribution						40 hours or more		
							Total	40 hours	41 hours or more		Total	Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	Total	40 hours	41 hours or more
<b>Age and sex</b>																			
Total, 16 years and over.....	35,389	5,920	6,785	5,113	3,725	1,239	12,607	9,055	3,552	26.5	100.0	16.7	19.2	14.4	10.5	3.5	35.6	25.6	10.0
16 to 24 years.....	1,310	312	353	203	128	45	269	215	55	21.2	100.0	23.8	26.9	15.5	9.8	3.4	20.6	16.4	4.2
16 to 19 years.....	114	40	27	13	12	5	19	16	2	18.0	100.0	34.7	23.6	11.1	10.2	4.0	16.3	14.3	2.0
20 to 24 years.....	1,196	272	326	190	117	40	251	198	52	21.5	100.0	22.8	27.3	15.9	9.8	3.4	21.0	16.6	4.4
25 to 54 years.....	25,441	4,011	4,777	3,632	2,642	859	9,520	6,974	2,546	27.1	100.0	15.8	18.8	14.3	10.4	3.4	37.4	27.4	10.0
25 to 34 years.....	7,812	1,305	1,553	1,116	787	236	2,814	2,226	588	26.3	100.0	16.7	19.9	14.3	10.1	3.0	36.0	28.5	7.5
35 to 44 years.....	9,577	1,470	1,732	1,363	1,013	345	3,654	2,676	978	27.4	100.0	15.3	18.1	14.2	10.6	3.6	38.2	27.9	10.2
45 to 54 years.....	8,052	1,236	1,492	1,153	842	277	3,052	2,072	980	27.4	100.0	15.3	18.5	14.3	10.5	3.4	37.9	25.7	12.2
55 years and over.....	8,639	1,597	1,655	1,279	955	335	2,818	1,867	951	25.7	100.0	18.5	19.2	14.8	11.1	3.9	32.6	21.6	11.0
55 to 64 years.....	5,988	990	1,113	875	644	223	2,144	1,440	703	26.8	100.0	16.5	18.6	14.6	10.7	3.7	35.8	24.1	11.7
65 years and over.....	2,650	606	542	404	311	112	674	426	248	23.2	100.0	22.9	20.5	15.3	11.7	4.2	25.4	16.1	9.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	16,976	2,904	3,351	2,467	1,733	537	5,985	4,171	1,814	26.4	100.0	17.1	19.7	14.5	10.2	3.2	35.3	24.6	10.7
16 to 24 years.....	640	142	169	94	67	22	145	118	28	22.0	100.0	22.2	26.5	14.8	10.5	3.4	22.7	18.4	4.3
25 to 54 years.....	12,073	1,955	2,321	1,731	1,207	370	4,489	3,179	1,310	27.0	100.0	16.2	19.2	14.3	10.0	3.1	37.2	26.3	10.8
25 to 34 years.....	3,645	612	744	524	372	99	1,295	1,001	294	26.2	100.0	16.8	20.4	14.4	10.2	2.7	35.5	27.4	8.1
35 to 44 years.....	4,578	747	863	656	440	147	1,725	1,224	502	27.1	100.0	16.3	18.9	14.3	9.6	3.2	37.7	26.7	11.0
45 to 54 years.....	3,850	597	714	552	395	124	1,469	955	514	27.6	100.0	15.5	18.5	14.3	10.3	3.2	38.1	24.8	13.4
55 years and over.....	4,264	807	861	641	459	145	1,351	874	477	25.3	100.0	18.9	20.2	15.0	10.8	3.4	31.7	20.5	11.2
55 to 64 years.....	2,816	482	554	413	278	87	1,001	661	340	26.4	100.0	17.1	19.7	14.7	9.9	3.1	35.6	23.5	12.1
65 years and over.....	1,448	324	306	228	181	58	349	213	137	23.1	100.0	22.4	21.2	15.8	12.5	4.0	24.1	14.7	9.4
Women, 16 years and over.....	18,413	3,015	3,435	2,646	1,992	702	6,623	4,885	1,738	26.7	100.0	16.4	18.7	14.4	10.8	3.8	36.0	26.5	9.4
16 to 24 years.....	671	170	184	108	62	23	124	97	27	20.4	100.0	25.3	27.4	16.1	9.2	3.5	18.5	14.5	4.0
25 to 54 years.....	13,367	2,056	2,456	1,900	1,435	489	5,031	3,795	1,236	27.1	100.0	15.4	18.4	14.2	10.7	3.7	37.6	28.4	9.2
25 to 34 years.....	4,167	693	809	592	415	138	1,519	1,226	294	26.4	100.0	16.6	19.4	14.2	10.0	3.3	36.5	29.4	7.0
35 to 44 years.....	4,999	723	869	708	573	198	1,929	1,452	477	27.7	100.0	14.5	17.4	14.2	11.5	4.0	38.6	29.0	9.5
45 to 54 years.....	4,201	639	778	601	447	153	1,583	1,118	466	27.3	100.0	15.2	18.5	14.3	10.6	3.6	37.7	26.6	11.1
55 years and over.....	4,375	790	794	638	495	190	1,467	993	475	26.1	100.0	18.1	18.2	14.6	11.3	4.3	33.5	22.7	10.9
55 to 64 years.....	3,173	508	559	461	365	137	1,142	779	363	27.2	100.0	16.0	17.6	14.5	11.5	4.3	36.0	24.6	11.5
65 years and over.....	1,202	282	236	176	130	54	325	213	112	23.5	100.0	23.4	19.6	14.7	10.8	4.5	27.0	17.8	9.3
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>																			
White.....	27,197	4,761	5,193	3,920	2,892	983	9,447	6,599	2,848	26.2	100.0	17.5	19.1	14.4	10.6	3.6	34.7	24.3	10.5
Men.....	13,248	2,356	2,595	1,901	1,362	439	4,595	3,093	1,502	26.2	100.0	17.8	19.6	14.4	10.3	3.3	34.7	23.3	11.3
Women.....	13,948	2,405	2,598	2,018	1,530	544	4,852	3,506	1,346	26.2	100.0	17.2	18.6	14.5	11.0	3.9	34.8	25.1	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**65. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay by average weekly hours teleworked and selected characteristics, 2025 Annual**

**Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total, people who teleworked or worked at home for pay	Weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay																		
		Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more			Average weekly hours teleworked	Percent distribution									
							Total	40 hours	41 hours or more		Total	Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more			
																	Total	40 hours	41 hours or more	
Black or African American.....	3,264	450	553	430	323	117	1,390	1,037	353	29.0	100.0	13.8	16.9	13.2	9.9	3.6	42.6	31.8	10.8	
Men.....	1,211	182	207	176	124	44	476	337	140	28.2	100.0	15.1	17.1	14.6	10.3	3.7	39.3	27.8	11.5	
Women.....	2,053	268	345	253	199	73	914	700	214	29.4	100.0	13.1	16.8	12.3	9.7	3.6	44.5	34.1	10.4	
Asian.....	3,739	490	818	606	373	94	1,358	1,128	229	26.7	100.0	13.1	21.9	16.2	10.0	2.5	36.3	30.2	6.1	
Men.....	1,994	270	452	320	188	38	727	610	117	26.6	100.0	13.6	22.7	16.1	9.4	1.9	36.4	30.6	5.9	
Women.....	1,745	219	367	286	185	56	631	519	112	26.9	100.0	12.6	21.0	16.4	10.6	3.2	36.2	29.7	6.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,922	650	784	589	412	140	1,346	1,034	313	26.0	100.0	16.6	20.0	15.0	10.5	3.6	34.3	26.4	8.0	
Men.....	1,764	323	350	269	184	55	582	430	152	25.5	100.0	18.3	19.8	15.3	10.4	3.1	33.0	24.4	8.6	
Women.....	2,158	327	434	320	228	85	764	604	160	26.5	100.0	15.1	20.1	14.8	10.6	3.9	35.4	28.0	7.4	
<b>Disability status</b>																				
With a disability.....	1,768	325	329	253	204	86	571	371	200	26.0	100.0	18.4	18.6	14.3	11.5	4.8	32.3	21.0	11.3	
With no disability.....	33,621	5,595	6,456	4,861	3,521	1,153	12,036	8,684	3,352	26.5	100.0	16.6	19.2	14.5	10.5	3.4	35.8	25.8	10.0	
<b>Foreign born status</b>																				
Foreign born.....	5,616	750	1,202	918	577	179	1,990	1,560	429	26.7	100.0	13.4	21.4	16.3	10.3	3.2	35.4	27.8	7.6	
Native born.....	29,773	5,169	5,583	4,195	3,148	1,059	10,618	7,495	3,123	26.5	100.0	17.4	18.8	14.1	10.6	3.6	35.7	25.2	10.5	
<b>Marital status</b>																				
Married, spouse present.....	22,028	3,686	4,236	3,216	2,308	718	7,865	5,594	2,271	26.5	100.0	16.7	19.2	14.6	10.5	3.3	35.7	25.4	10.3	
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>1</sup> .....	4,635	738	797	634	520	195	1,751	1,183	568	27.6	100.0	15.9	17.2	13.7	11.2	4.2	37.8	25.5	12.3	
Never married.....	8,727	1,496	1,753	1,264	898	325	2,991	2,278	712	26.1	100.0	17.1	20.1	14.5	10.3	3.7	34.3	26.1	8.2	
<b>Presence of children</b>																				
With own children under 18.....	12,753	1,994	2,439	1,859	1,332	408	4,720	3,416	1,304	26.9	100.0	15.6	19.1	14.6	10.4	3.2	37.0	26.8	10.2	
With no own children under 18....	22,636	3,925	4,346	3,254	2,393	830	7,887	5,639	2,248	26.3	100.0	17.3	19.2	14.4	10.6	3.7	34.8	24.9	9.9	
<b>Educational attainment</b>																				
Total, 25 years and over.....	34,079	5,607	6,433	4,911	3,597	1,194	12,338	8,841	3,497	26.7	100.0	16.5	18.9	14.4	10.6	3.5	36.2	25.9	10.3	
Less than a high school diploma.....	322	60	45	42	38	16	121	84	37	27.8	100.0	18.6	14.1	13.0	12.0	4.9	37.5	26.1	11.4	
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	3,042	486	460	386	335	130	1,246	913	332	28.2	100.0	16.0	15.1	12.7	11.0	4.3	40.9	30.0	10.9	
Some college or associate degree.....	6,182	1,032	1,028	770	638	240	2,474	1,745	729	27.7	100.0	16.7	16.6	12.5	10.3	3.9	40.0	28.2	11.8	
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> ..	24,533	4,030	4,899	3,713	2,585	809	8,497	6,098	2,399	26.3	100.0	16.4	20.0	15.1	10.5	3.3	34.6	24.9	9.8	
Bachelor's degree only.....	14,257	2,136	2,692	2,093	1,544	471	5,321	3,865	1,456	27.2	100.0	15.0	18.9	14.7	10.8	3.3	37.3	27.1	10.2	
Advanced degree.....	10,276	1,894	2,207	1,620	1,041	338	3,176	2,233	943	25.1	100.0	18.4	21.5	15.8	10.1	3.3	30.9	21.7	9.2	

<sup>1</sup> Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**66. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay by average weekly hours teleworked, full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total, people who teleworked or worked at home for pay	Weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay																	
		Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more			Average weekly hours teleworked	Percent distribution						40 hours or more		
							Total	40 hours	41 hours or more		Total	Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	Total	40 hours	41 hours or more
<b>Usual full- and part-time status</b>																			
Total, 16 years and over.....	35,389	5,920	6,785	5,113	3,725	1,239	12,607	9,055	3,552	26.5	100.0	16.7	19.2	14.4	10.5	3.5	35.6	25.6	10.0
Full-time workers.....	31,201	4,679	5,584	4,206	2,978	1,198	12,555	9,020	3,536	28.0	100.0	15.0	17.9	13.5	9.5	3.8	40.2	28.9	11.3
Part-time workers.....	4,189	1,241	1,201	907	747	41	52	36	16	15.2	100.0	29.6	28.7	21.7	17.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4
<b>Occupation</b>																			
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25,503	4,279	5,033	3,717	2,697	863	8,913	6,347	2,567	26.4	100.0	16.8	19.7	14.6	10.6	3.4	35.0	24.9	10.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	13,187	1,969	2,536	1,876	1,437	462	4,907	3,324	1,583	27.4	100.0	14.9	19.2	14.2	10.9	3.5	37.2	25.2	12.0
Management occupations.....	7,662	1,273	1,503	1,110	808	263	2,705	1,710	995	26.8	100.0	16.6	19.6	14.5	10.5	3.4	35.3	22.3	13.0
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,525	696	1,033	766	629	199	2,202	1,614	588	28.3	100.0	12.6	18.7	13.9	11.4	3.6	39.9	29.2	10.6
Professional and related occupations.....	12,316	2,310	2,497	1,841	1,260	401	4,006	3,023	983	25.2	100.0	18.8	20.3	15.0	10.2	3.3	32.5	24.5	8.0
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	4,274	415	719	576	411	147	2,007	1,588	418	30.1	100.0	9.7	16.8	13.5	9.6	3.4	46.9	37.2	9.8
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,354	271	323	219	123	30	388	276	113	24.1	100.0	20.0	23.8	16.1	9.1	2.2	28.7	20.4	8.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	610	150	146	104	64	13	131	94	37	21.7	100.0	24.7	24.0	17.1	10.6	2.1	21.6	15.4	6.1
Community and social services occupations.....	935	250	225	162	96	40	162	125	37	20.3	100.0	26.8	24.0	17.4	10.3	4.3	17.3	13.3	4.0
Legal occupations.....	960	168	215	162	119	35	260	169	91	24.6	100.0	17.5	22.4	16.9	12.4	3.6	27.1	17.6	9.5
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,307	416	330	199	124	37	201	148	53	18.3	100.0	31.8	25.3	15.2	9.5	2.8	15.4	11.3	4.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,567	271	287	243	207	64	494	339	156	25.7	100.0	17.3	18.3	15.5	13.2	4.1	31.6	21.6	9.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,310	367	252	176	115	36	363	284	79	22.2	100.0	28.0	19.3	13.4	8.8	2.8	27.7	21.7	6.0
Service occupations.....	1,487	293	234	201	147	75	537	327	210	27.4	100.0	19.7	15.8	13.5	9.9	5.1	36.1	22.0	14.1
Healthcare support occupations.....	574	65	75	75	63	37	261	161	99	32.4	100.0	11.3	13.0	13.1	10.9	6.4	45.4	28.1	17.3
Protective service occupations..	218	43	48	29	24	8	66	53	13	24.3	100.0	19.5	21.9	13.4	11.1	3.9	30.1	24.3	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**66. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay by average weekly hours teleworked, full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total, people who teleworked or worked at home for pay	Weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay																	
		Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more			Average weekly hours teleworked	Percent distribution								
							Total	40 hours	41 hours or more		Total	Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more		
																	Total	40 hours	41 hours or more
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	120	40	25	19	12	4	20	16	4	18.5	100.0	33.0	21.1	16.1	9.6	3.5	16.6	13.2	3.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	162	54	32	27	12	7	29	20	8	19.0	100.0	33.5	19.9	16.9	7.5	4.5	17.8	12.6	5.2
Personal care and service occupations.....	414	92	55	50	37	19	162	76	86	28.0	100.0	22.2	13.2	12.1	8.9	4.5	39.1	18.4	20.6
Sales and office occupations.....	7,272	1,043	1,300	1,038	779	268	2,844	2,159	685	27.5	100.0	14.3	17.9	14.3	10.7	3.7	39.1	29.7	9.4
Sales and related occupations...	3,269	453	604	523	361	110	1,219	855	364	27.2	100.0	13.9	18.5	16.0	11.1	3.4	37.3	26.2	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,003	590	696	516	418	158	1,625	1,304	321	27.7	100.0	14.7	17.4	12.9	10.4	4.0	40.6	32.6	8.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations...	536	157	106	70	41	15	147	100	46	22.1	100.0	29.4	19.8	13.0	7.6	2.8	27.4	18.7	8.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	57	11	6	10	5	2	22	12	10	28.9	100.0	18.9	11.3	18.0	8.9	4.3	38.6	21.3	17.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	276	94	66	36	25	9	47	35	12	18.2	100.0	33.9	23.9	12.9	9.2	3.3	16.9	12.5	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	203	53	34	24	10	4	78	54	24	25.4	100.0	26.2	16.6	11.7	5.2	1.9	38.5	26.5	12.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations....	591	148	112	87	61	17	167	123	44	23.1	100.0	25.0	18.9	14.8	10.2	2.9	28.2	20.7	7.5
Production occupations.....	373	83	68	51	38	13	121	88	33	24.7	100.0	22.3	18.2	13.6	10.1	3.4	32.4	23.6	8.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	218	64	44	37	23	4	46	35	11	20.5	100.0	29.5	20.2	16.8	10.4	1.9	21.1	15.9	5.2
<b>Industry</b>																			
Agriculture and related industries..	302	51	44	42	25	12	129	60	69	31.0	100.0	16.8	14.6	13.9	8.3	4.0	42.5	19.8	22.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	35,087	5,869	6,741	5,071	3,700	1,227	12,479	8,996	3,483	26.5	100.0	16.7	19.2	14.5	10.5	3.5	35.6	25.6	9.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	73	11	23	14	8	2	15	12	3	22.3	100.0	15.2	31.5	19.1	10.6	2.7	21.0	16.9	4.1
Construction.....	1,195	306	255	181	129	35	290	215	75	21.7	100.0	25.6	21.3	15.1	10.8	2.9	24.2	17.9	6.3
Manufacturing.....	2,910	554	615	405	271	76	989	686	303	25.7	100.0	19.0	21.1	13.9	9.3	2.6	34.0	23.6	10.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1,913	373	416	248	174	43	660	446	214	25.7	100.0	19.5	21.7	12.9	9.1	2.2	34.5	23.3	11.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	996	181	199	157	97	33	329	240	89	25.7	100.0	18.1	20.0	15.8	9.7	3.3	33.0	24.1	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,523	430	490	377	258	77	893	645	248	26.1	100.0	17.0	19.4	14.9	10.2	3.1	35.4	25.6	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**66. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay by average weekly hours teleworked, full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total, people who teleworked or worked at home for pay	Weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay																	
		Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more			Average weekly hours teleworked	Percent distribution						40 hours or more		
							Total	40 hours	41 hours or more		Total	Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	Total	40 hours	41 hours or more
Wholesale trade.....	768	120	148	121	88	24	267	182	86	26.4	100.0	15.6	19.2	15.7	11.5	3.2	34.8	23.7	11.1
Retail trade.....	1,755	310	342	256	169	53	625	463	162	26.0	100.0	17.7	19.5	14.6	9.7	3.0	35.6	26.4	9.2
Transportation and utilities.....	1,061	174	243	170	107	33	335	244	91	25.4	100.0	16.4	22.9	16.0	10.1	3.1	31.5	23.0	8.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	660	117	135	91	63	26	227	163	63	25.9	100.0	17.8	20.5	13.9	9.5	3.9	34.4	24.8	9.6
Utilities.....	402	56	108	78	45	7	108	80	28	24.5	100.0	14.0	26.8	19.4	11.1	1.8	26.9	20.0	6.9
Information.....	1,307	162	217	181	142	58	548	384	164	29.2	100.0	12.4	16.6	13.9	10.8	4.5	41.9	29.4	12.5
Financial activities.....	5,803	637	1,129	862	644	212	2,318	1,707	611	28.3	100.0	11.0	19.5	14.9	11.1	3.7	39.9	29.4	10.5
Finance and insurance.....	4,594	447	855	627	483	161	2,021	1,521	500	29.5	100.0	9.7	18.6	13.6	10.5	3.5	44.0	33.1	10.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,208	190	274	235	161	51	297	185	111	24.0	100.0	15.7	22.7	19.5	13.3	4.2	24.5	15.4	9.2
Professional and business services.....	9,600	1,151	1,564	1,321	1,054	340	4,171	2,971	1,200	29.3	100.0	12.0	16.3	13.8	11.0	3.5	43.4	30.9	12.5
Professional and technical services.....	8,219	934	1,349	1,136	914	284	3,601	2,549	1,052	29.5	100.0	11.4	16.4	13.8	11.1	3.5	43.8	31.0	12.8
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	1,382	216	215	184	140	56	571	422	148	27.9	100.0	15.7	15.5	13.4	10.1	4.0	41.3	30.6	10.7
Education and health services...	6,466	1,539	1,292	907	609	232	1,886	1,368	517	23.7	100.0	23.8	20.0	14.0	9.4	3.6	29.2	21.2	8.0
Educational services.....	2,424	704	612	370	221	72	445	317	128	19.9	100.0	29.0	25.2	15.3	9.1	3.0	18.4	13.1	5.3
Health care and social assistance.....	4,041	835	680	537	389	160	1,440	1,051	389	26.1	100.0	20.7	16.8	13.3	9.6	3.9	35.6	26.0	9.6
Hospitals.....	1,141	242	183	128	110	34	443	359	84	26.3	100.0	21.2	16.1	11.2	9.7	3.0	38.8	31.5	7.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,055	415	347	281	201	88	724	529	195	26.0	100.0	20.2	16.9	13.6	9.8	4.3	35.2	25.7	9.5
Social assistance.....	845	179	149	129	78	37	274	163	110	25.9	100.0	21.1	17.7	15.2	9.2	4.4	32.4	19.3	13.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,095	262	228	163	132	42	269	189	80	22.6	100.0	23.9	20.8	14.8	12.1	3.8	24.6	17.3	7.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	687	149	140	104	92	25	177	120	57	23.5	100.0	21.6	20.5	15.1	13.4	3.7	25.8	17.5	8.3
Accommodation and food services.....	409	113	87	59	41	17	92	69	23	21.1	100.0	27.6	21.4	14.4	9.9	4.1	22.5	16.9	5.6
Other services.....	1,349	296	301	215	152	52	334	223	110	23.2	100.0	21.9	22.3	15.9	11.3	3.8	24.7	16.5	8.2
Other services, except private households.....	1,296	285	296	209	147	46	313	209	104	22.9	100.0	22.0	22.8	16.1	11.3	3.5	24.1	16.1	8.1
Private households.....	53	10	5	6	5	6	21	15	6	30.6	100.0	19.4	8.9	11.4	9.7	11.6	38.9	27.4	11.5
Public administration.....	1,704	348	386	276	193	68	433	351	82	23.8	100.0	20.4	22.6	16.2	11.3	4.0	25.4	20.6	4.8
<b>Class of worker<sup>1</sup></b>																			

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**

**66. People who teleworked or worked at home for pay by average weekly hours teleworked, full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker, 2025 Annual Averages — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total, people who teleworked or worked at home for pay	Weekly hours teleworked or worked at home for pay																	
		Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	40 hours or more			Average weekly hours teleworked	Percent distribution						40 hours or more		
							Total	40 hours	41 hours or more		Total	Up to 8 hours	9 to 16 hours	17 to 24 hours	25 to 32 hours	33 to 39 hours	Total	40 hours	41 hours or more
Wage and salary workers, excluding incorporated self-employed.....	29,622	4,867	5,688	4,173	2,946	979	10,969	8,124	2,844	26.8	100.0	16.4	19.2	14.1	9.9	3.3	37.0	27.4	9.6
Private industries.....	26,176	4,026	4,892	3,632	2,595	855	10,176	7,501	2,676	27.4	100.0	15.4	18.7	13.9	9.9	3.3	38.9	28.7	10.2
Government.....	3,445	841	797	541	351	124	792	624	168	22.2	100.0	24.4	23.1	15.7	10.2	3.6	23.0	18.1	4.9
Federal.....	766	138	134	98	98	29	268	222	46	26.3	100.0	18.0	17.5	12.9	12.8	3.8	35.0	29.0	6.1
State.....	1,731	371	417	306	183	74	379	289	89	22.7	100.0	21.4	24.1	17.7	10.6	4.3	21.9	16.7	5.2
Local.....	949	332	246	136	70	21	145	112	33	18.1	100.0	35.0	25.9	14.3	7.3	2.2	15.3	11.8	3.5
Self-employed workers.....	5,753	1,052	1,093	936	777	259	1,636	929	707	25.2	100.0	18.3	19.0	16.3	13.5	4.5	28.4	16.1	12.3
Self-employed workers, incorporated.....	2,683	474	521	434	350	120	784	433	351	25.5	100.0	17.7	19.4	16.2	13.0	4.5	29.2	16.1	13.1
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	3,070	578	572	502	426	139	852	496	356	25.0	100.0	18.8	18.6	16.4	13.9	4.5	27.7	16.1	11.6

<sup>1</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Usual full- and part-time status refers to hours at all jobs combined; full time is 35 hours or more per week, and part time is less than 35 hours. Occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to a person's main or sole job. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2025 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2022 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2022 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2025 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Annual estimates for 2025 are 11-month averages that exclude October. (Data for October 2025 were not collected due to the federal government shutdown.) As a result, 2025 annual estimates are not strictly comparable with annual averages for other years.