



NOTE: Shaded area represents recession. Data are seasonally adjusted.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Chart 1-13. The number of mass layoff events spiked in September 2005 after the Gulf Coast hurricanes

- A mass layoff event occurs when fifty or more initial claims for unemployment insurance benefits are filed against an establishment during a 5-week period.
- The number of mass layoff events spiked in September 2005 in the aftermath
 of the Gulf Coast hurricanes, with 2,217 layoff actions affecting about 292,000
 workers. The number of layoff actions had been on a declining trend since
 September 2001.
- During 2006, 13,998 total mass layoff events occurred in the nation, resulting
 in 1,484,391 initial claims filings for unemployment insurance. In 2005, there
 were 16,466 events and 1,795,341 initial claimants. The total number of initial
 claims for 2006 was the lowest reported for any January-December period
 since 1996.