Table 1. Number, incidence rate 1, median days away from work 2 and relative standard errors 3 of occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work 4 by selected natures with musculoskeletal disorders 5 in selected ownerships for Iowa, 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership</th>
<th>Nature of the injury or illness 6</th>
<th>Total Cases</th>
<th>Incidence Rate</th>
<th>Median Days</th>
<th>Relative Standard Error</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>All Selected Natures</td>
<td>4,430</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>123 Sprains- strains- tears</td>
<td>2,620</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>1230 Sprains- strains- tears- unspecified</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>1231 Major tears to muscles- tendons- ligaments</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>1232 Sprains</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>1233 Strains</td>
<td>1,640</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>124 Hernias due to traumatic incidents</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>1972 Soreness- pain- hurt--nonspecified injury</td>
<td>1,130</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>1973 Swelling- inflammation- irritation--nonspecified injury</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1974 Numbness--nonspecified injury</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>2241 Carpal tunnel syndrome</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>27 Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue diseases an</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>18.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>273 Soft tissue disorders- except the back</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>19.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>2734 Epicondylitis</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>36.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>private industry</td>
<td>2735 Other or unspecified tendonitis (tendinitis)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>35.3</td>
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<td>All Selected Natures</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>123 Sprains- strains- tears</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1230 Sprains- strains- tears- unspecified</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>25.6</td>
</tr>
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<td>local government</td>
<td>1231 Major tears to muscles- tendons- ligaments</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>51.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>120</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>24.5</td>
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<td>1972 Soreness- pain- hurt--nonspecified injury</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local government</td>
<td>2241 Carpal tunnel syndrome</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>58.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state government</td>
<td>All Selected Natures</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>39.9</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>7.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>state government</td>
<td>123 Sprains- strains- tears</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state government</td>
<td>1230 Sprains- strains- tears- unspecified</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>25.0</td>
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<td>1233 Strains</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>11.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>state government</td>
<td>1972 Soreness- pain- hurt--nonspecified injury</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses per 10,000 full-time workers and were calculated as: 
(N / EH) \times 20,000,000 where:

- N = number of injuries and illnesses,
- EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year,
- 20,000,000 = base for 10,000 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

2 Median days away from work is the measure used to summarize the varying lengths of absences from work among the cases with days away from work. Half the cases involved more days and half involved less days than a specified median. Median days away from work are represented in actual values.

3 Relative standard errors are a measure of the sampling error of an estimate. Sampling errors occur because observations are made on a sample, not on the entire population. Estimates based on the different possible samples of the same size and sample design could differ. Relative standard errors less than 0.05 are not shown.
Days away from work cases (DAFW) include those which result in days away from work with or without restricted work activity. Cases include pinched nerve; herniated disc; meniscus tear; sprains, strains, tears; hernia (traumatic and nontraumatic); pain, swelling, and numbness; carpal or tarsal tunnel syndrome; Raynaud's syndrome or phenomenon; musculoskeletal system and connective tissue diseases and disorders, when the event or exposure leading to the injury or illness is: overexertion and bodily reaction, unspecified; overexertion involving outside sources; repetitive motion involving microtasks; other and multiple exertions or bodily reactions; and rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration. Although these cases may be considered MSD's, the survey classifies these cases in categories that also include non-MSD cases.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that do not meet publication guidelines or data for incidence rates less than .05 per 10,000 full-time workers. The scientifically selected probability sample used was one of many possible samples, each of which could have produced different estimates. A measure of sampling variability for each estimate is available upon request.