

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995**

Event	Event code <sup>2</sup>	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Private industry .....		2,040,929	876,792	124,601	177,735	192,147	36,119	13,861	11,308
<b>Contact with objects and equipment</b> .....	0	562,187	53,074	59,402	161,208	114,014	-	-	10,628
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified .....	00	10,646	299	742	6,336	1,285	-	-	140
Struck against object .....	01	143,458	20,302	8,980	54,236	31,164	-	-	1,414
Struck against object, unspecified .....	010	9,476	908	590	4,091	2,183	-	-	104
Stepped on object .....	011	14,295	6,396	990	4,972	676	-	-	-
Struck against stationary object .....	012	79,869	9,678	5,473	26,279	21,748	-	-	104
Struck against moving object .....	013	18,495	1,348	814	9,666	3,002	-	-	1,103
Struck against object, n.e.c. ....	019	21,324	1,970	1,112	9,227	3,556	-	-	102
Struck by object .....	02	270,369	21,599	33,614	76,986	65,126	-	-	2,134
Struck by object, unspecified .....	020	9,820	822	1,116	2,252	2,182	-	-	52
Struck by falling object .....	021	104,820	12,566	19,710	10,473	35,188	-	-	684
Struck by flying object .....	022	30,912	413	1,643	10,652	2,606	-	-	18
Struck by flying object, unspecified .....	0220	2,290	38	183	671	243	-	-	-
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle .....	0221	14,587	149	742	3,561	1,023	-	-	-
Struck by discharged object or substance .....	0222	7,593	107	395	4,816	363	-	-	-
Struck by flying object, n.e.c. ....	0229	6,442	119	323	1,603	976	-	-	-
Struck by swinging or slipping object .....	023	73,637	3,347	5,985	39,032	12,460	-	-	862
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified .....	0230	1,170	14	129	424	241	-	-	-
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate .....	0231	13,068	1,336	1,995	1,561	3,986	-	-	220
Struck by slipping handheld object .....	0232	52,570	1,585	3,217	35,212	6,446	-	-	573
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c. ....	0239	6,828	412	644	1,834	1,786	-	-	56
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level .....	024	7,832	1,099	935	424	3,200	-	-	36
Struck by object, n.e.c. ....	029	43,349	3,352	4,226	14,153	9,490	-	-	481
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects .....	03	94,582	7,356	15,635	21,173	14,930	-	-	6,907
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified .....	030	7,466	670	1,060	1,309	1,062	-	-	379
Caught in running equipment or machinery .....	031	34,631	963	4,497	12,174	2,854	-	-	4,427
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects .....	032	12,234	1,035	2,429	1,416	2,944	-	-	508
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c. ....	039	40,250	4,688	7,649	6,273	8,069	-	-	1,594
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials .....	04	462	110	61	19	38	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified .....	040	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Excavation or trenching cave-in .....	041	126	38	17	-	17	-	-	-
Other cave-in .....	042	44	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure .....	044	148	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c. ....	049	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure .....	05	34,033	546	-	150	753	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified .....	050	275	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface .....	051	1,534	399	-	-	227	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled ...	052	1,001	14	-	135	59	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye .....	053	30,484	-	-	-	226	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c. ....	059	738	71	-	-	215	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration .....	06	3,862	2,200	-	-	106	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified .....	060	203	129	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration .....	061	2,387	1,514	-	-	43	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration .....	062	926	414	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c. ....	069	346	141	-	-	33	-	-	-
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c. ....	09	4,775	662	355	2,309	614	-	-	33
<b>Falls</b> .....	1	343,929	129,662	53,646	11,014	59,290	-	-	116

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Nature of injury or illness							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures <sup>3</sup>
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Private industry .....	31,457	22,072	61,709	11,438	22,888	134,498	58,985	358,628
<b>Contact with objects and equipment</b> .....	66	1,334	20,653	5,318	5,437	19,564	2,003	122,244
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified .....	—	—	212	40	52	313	67	1,319
Struck against object .....	—	342	3,479	345	1,286	5,858	498	17,682
Struck against object, unspecified .....	—	—	68	—	18	403	—	1,128
Stepped on object .....	—	44	196	32	83	200	—	820
Struck against stationary object .....	—	251	2,444	132	987	3,610	222	10,280
Struck against moving object .....	—	—	423	151	76	738	235	1,391
Struck against object, n.e.c. ....	—	38	348	—	121	907	32	4,063
Struck by object .....	40	876	10,986	2,510	3,311	9,743	941	49,265
Struck by object, unspecified .....	—	—	396	88	88	513	—	2,480
Struck by falling object .....	14	153	5,281	1,091	1,730	4,861	422	15,890
Struck by flying object .....	—	—	960	272	78	529	32	14,064
Struck by flying object, unspecified .....	—	—	123	—	—	45	—	987
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle .....	—	—	418	91	45	183	—	8,498
Struck by discharged object or substance .....	—	—	198	80	—	126	—	1,556
Struck by flying object, n.e.c. ....	—	—	221	81	—	176	—	3,023
Struck by swinging or slipping object .....	—	667	1,811	390	639	1,805	212	7,663
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified .....	—	—	66	—	—	81	—	197
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate .....	—	645	537	51	356	440	61	2,348
Struck by slipping handheld object .....	—	—	759	218	159	914	—	3,859
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c. ....	—	18	449	117	123	369	138	1,260
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level .....	—	14	473	—	267	284	—	1,368
Struck by object, n.e.c. ....	—	33	2,064	641	509	1,750	250	7,799
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects .....	—	49	5,439	2,344	724	2,438	78	20,656
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified .....	—	—	465	184	33	508	—	2,011
Caught in running equipment or machinery .....	—	—	1,987	983	114	471	—	7,252
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects .....	—	—	738	170	220	486	—	2,666
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c. ....	—	—	2,248	1,007	357	973	47	8,728
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials .....	—	—	76	44	—	—	—	131
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavation or trenching cave-in .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	16
Other cave-in .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure .....	—	—	45	44	—	—	—	32
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure .....	—	50	308	19	20	224	—	31,996
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	195
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface .....	—	41	37	19	19	148	—	675
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	767
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye .....	—	—	234	—	—	59	—	29,931
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	428
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration .....	—	16	—	—	—	863	404	620
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	16
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration .....	—	—	—	—	—	525	362	268
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration .....	—	—	—	—	—	262	35	195
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	142
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c. ....	—	—	126	15	16	101	—	575
<b>Falls</b> .....	—	349	27,006	3,970	13,617	22,346	7,374	40,473

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Event code <sup>2</sup>	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Fall, unspecified .....	10	3,590	963	644	64	701	—	—	—
Fall to lower level .....	11	104,801	36,212	22,033	3,916	14,586	—	—	59
Fall to lower level, unspecified .....	110	1,895	475	467	52	379	—	—	—
Fall down stairs or steps .....	111	26,391	11,256	3,233	536	4,163	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level .....	112	6,091	1,966	1,330	306	1,027	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified .....	1120	530	40	298	—	100	—	—	—
Fall through existing floor opening .....	1121	846	236	140	—	98	—	—	—
Fall through floor surface .....	1122	1,006	380	204	14	98	—	—	—
Fall from loading dock .....	1123	1,376	364	203	214	339	—	—	—
Fall from ground level to lower level .....	1124	1,698	833	242	40	308	—	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c. ....	1129	636	114	244	15	83	—	—	—
Fall from ladder .....	113	24,034	7,324	6,668	708	3,141	—	—	54
Fall from piled or stacked material .....	114	1,272	532	192	—	162	—	—	—
Fall from roof .....	115	3,843	1,204	1,264	106	238	—	—	—
Fall from roof, unspecified .....	1150	723	123	236	15	79	—	—	—
Fall through existing roof opening .....	1151	246	15	109	—	18	—	—	—
Fall through roof surface .....	1152	531	111	151	35	80	—	—	—
Fall through skylight .....	1153	190	—	173	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from roof edge .....	1154	1,807	922	450	—	56	—	—	—
Fall from roof, n.e.c. ....	1159	347	33	144	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from scaffold, staging .....	116	4,601	835	1,392	150	920	—	—	—
Fall from building girders or other structural steel .....	117	405	92	135	—	39	—	—	—
Fall from nonmoving vehicle .....	118	20,811	7,320	3,866	1,726	2,413	—	—	—
Fall to lower level, n.e.c. ....	119	15,459	5,208	3,486	322	2,104	—	—	—
Jump to lower level .....	12	9,688	6,186	1,447	120	547	—	—	—
Jump to lower level, unspecified .....	120	313	243	16	—	—	—	—	—
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock .....	121	1,080	664	99	—	65	—	—	—
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c. ....	122	656	375	131	—	45	—	—	—
Jump from nonmoving vehicle .....	123	4,562	2,979	711	20	275	—	—	—
Jump to lower level, n.e.c. ....	129	3,077	1,924	489	80	162	—	—	—
Fall on same level .....	13	224,244	85,756	29,354	6,872	43,078	—	—	44
Fall on same level, unspecified .....	130	2,246	757	291	102	569	—	—	—
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface .....	131	192,790	77,822	25,826	3,680	35,563	—	—	—
Fall onto or against objects .....	132	27,416	6,552	2,884	2,984	6,685	—	—	31
Fall on same level, n.e.c. ....	139	1,792	625	353	107	261	—	—	—
Fall, n.e.c. ....	19	1,606	546	168	42	377	—	—	—
<b>Bodily reaction and exertion .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>884,939</b>	<b>653,298</b>	<b>3,408</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified .....	20	14,626	9,127	141	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction .....	21	213,088	176,242	2,382	—	210	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, unspecified .....	210	9,278	6,574	17	—	—	—	—	—
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting .....	211	87,924	73,539	306	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled .....	212	1,572	1,344	14	—	—	—	—	—
Running—without other incident .....	213	2,312	1,964	53	—	—	—	—	—
Sitting .....	214	1,194	713	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slip, trip, loss of balance—without fall .....	215	59,647	51,138	750	—	127	—	—	—
Standing .....	216	2,043	1,274	16	—	—	—	—	—
Walking—without other incident .....	217	7,947	6,634	164	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, n.e.c. ....	219	41,170	33,061	1,063	—	70	—	—	—
Overexertion .....	22	559,938	446,772	850	71	286	—	—	—
Overexertion, unspecified .....	220	39,385	30,561	53	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in lifting .....	221	334,843	269,583	295	—	74	—	—	—
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects .....	222	86,598	70,899	195	—	61	—	—	—
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or welding objects .....	223	67,698	52,630	129	—	95	—	—	—
Overexertion in throwing objects .....	224	2,174	1,663	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion, n.e.c. ....	229	29,240	21,436	171	—	49	—	—	—
Repetitive motion .....	23	82,625	16,071	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, unspecified .....	230	20,967	3,580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typing or keyentry .....	231	11,902	775	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive use of tools .....	232	12,289	2,480	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Nature of injury or illness							All other natures <sup>3</sup>
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Fall, unspecified .....	—	—	166	19	70	200	—	852
Fall to lower level .....	—	145	9,949	2,081	4,026	5,676	2,001	12,224
Fall to lower level, unspecified .....	—	—	146	—	106	129	18	245
Fall down stairs or steps .....	—	19	2,256	264	1,404	2,041	826	2,888
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level .....	—	—	623	121	318	312	65	520
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified .....	—	—	33	—	—	54	—	—
Fall through existing floor opening .....	—	—	162	—	121	81	50	103
Fall through floor surface .....	—	—	188	73	69	—	—	96
Fall from loading dock .....	—	—	80	20	30	50	—	126
Fall from ground level to lower level .....	—	—	76	18	—	52	—	147
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c. ....	—	—	84	—	69	49	—	43
Fall from ladder .....	—	—	2,311	663	752	1,141	235	2,685
Fall from piled or stacked material .....	—	—	94	—	72	75	—	215
Fall from roof .....	—	—	471	181	42	176	—	381
Fall from roof, unspecified .....	—	—	199	48	—	—	—	51
Fall through existing roof opening .....	—	—	58	—	19	—	—	44
Fall through roof surface .....	—	—	37	—	—	94	—	—
Fall through skylight .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from roof edge .....	—	—	82	49	16	50	—	219
Fall from roof, n.e.c. ....	—	—	83	49	—	—	—	44
Fall from scaffold, staging .....	—	—	592	140	148	187	50	525
Fall from building girders or other structural steel .....	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	31
Fall from nonmoving vehicle .....	—	64	1,818	187	718	806	362	2,794
Fall to lower level, n.e.c. ....	—	38	1,568	484	456	789	402	1,941
Jump to lower level .....	—	—	263	189	37	330	138	786
Jump to lower level, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock .....	—	—	—	—	—	58	38	179
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c. ....	—	—	14	14	—	32	—	57
Jump from nonmoving vehicle .....	—	—	190	173	—	116	55	269
Jump to lower level, n.e.c. ....	—	—	40	—	—	104	—	270
Fall on same level .....	—	184	16,494	1,667	9,413	16,041	5,165	26,393
Fall on same level, unspecified .....	—	—	51	—	14	76	31	396
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface .....	—	133	13,705	1,435	8,223	13,603	4,584	22,419
Fall onto or against objects .....	—	48	2,614	220	1,136	2,253	472	3,367
Fall on same level, n.e.c. ....	—	—	124	—	40	108	78	212
Fall, n.e.c. ....	—	—	133	14	71	99	40	218
<b>Bodily reaction and exertion .....</b>	<b>31,328</b>	<b>20,014</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>80,381</b>	<b>46,093</b>	<b>95,577</b>
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified .....	—	417	—	—	—	1,806	717	3,134
Bodily reaction .....	16	1,116	117	—	—	18,273	10,044	14,731
Bodily reaction, unspecified .....	—	97	—	—	—	1,389	719	1,195
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting .....	—	461	66	—	—	8,500	5,421	5,039
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled .....	—	—	—	—	—	103	61	111
Running—without other incident .....	—	17	—	—	—	222	15	56
Sitting .....	—	—	—	—	—	303	252	168
Slip, trip, loss of balance—without fall .....	—	87	18	—	—	3,346	1,755	4,178
Standing .....	—	71	—	—	—	344	118	338
Walking—without other incident .....	—	45	—	—	—	570	84	523
Bodily reaction, n.e.c. ....	—	329	—	16	—	3,495	1,619	3,124
Overexertion .....	153	5,338	157	30	39	51,754	33,959	54,554
Overexertion, unspecified .....	—	372	—	—	—	4,415	2,818	3,963
Overexertion in lifting .....	124	2,135	58	19	—	30,232	21,458	32,318
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects .....	—	918	—	—	—	6,978	3,985	7,498
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or welding objects .....	—	1,469	69	—	—	6,293	3,662	6,983
Overexertion in throwing objects .....	—	—	—	—	—	317	210	163
Overexertion, n.e.c. ....	—	419	13	—	13	3,519	1,825	3,628
Repetitive motion .....	31,154	12,324	80	—	72	7,528	1,022	15,450
Repetitive motion, unspecified .....	7,950	2,908	—	—	—	2,057	234	4,473
Typing or keyentry .....	7,068	1,574	—	—	—	773	—	1,712
Repetitive use of tools .....	4,377	1,516	44	—	36	1,324	126	2,540

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Event code <sup>2</sup>	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness							
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations	
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools .....	233	24,192	5,210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, n.e.c. ....	239	13,275	4,025	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sustained viewing .....	24	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily conditions, n.e.c. ....	25	5,580	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c. ....	29	9,032	5,002	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Exposure to harmful substances or environments .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>103,541</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33,861</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified .....	30	965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current .....	31	4,744	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current, unspecified .....	310	769	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture .....	311	1,506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components .....	312	1,571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with overhead power lines .....	313	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with underground, buried power lines ..	314	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by lightning .....	315	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current, n.e.c. ....	319	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with temperature extremes .....	32	38,086	—	—	—	—	33,861	—	—	—
Exposure to environmental heat .....	321	3,629	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to environmental cold .....	322	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with hot objects or substances .....	323	33,972	—	—	—	—	33,861	—	—	—
Contact with cold objects or substances .....	324	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to air pressure changes .....	33	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to air pressure changes, unspecified .....	330	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft .....	332	570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c. ....	339	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances .....	34	50,920	—	—	—	—	—	13,747	—	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified .....	340	5,855	—	—	—	—	—	830	—	—
Inhalation of substance .....	341	12,155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inhalation of substance, unspecified .....	3410	4,805	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space .....	3411	1,665	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space .....	3412	5,685	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue .....	342	22,431	—	—	—	—	—	11,793	—	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites .....	343	5,035	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified .....	3430	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Needle sticks .....	3431	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bee, wasp, hornet sting .....	3432	3,243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stings or venomous bites .....	3433	772	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c. ....	3439	516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ingestion of substance .....	344	1,126	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c. ....	349	4,318	—	—	—	—	—	1,067	—	—
Exposure to noise .....	35	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise, unspecified .....	350	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise over time .....	351	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise in single incident .....	352	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation .....	36	5,781	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to sun .....	361	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to welding light .....	362	5,422	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radioactive material .....	363	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c. ....	369	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. ....	37	1,869	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. ....	39	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transportation incidents .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>73,841</b>	<b>24,609</b>	<b>5,551</b>	<b>2,538</b>	<b>11,657</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>—</b>
Transportation incident, unspecified .....	40	4,022	964	195	485	501	—	—	—	—
Highway incident .....	41	45,439	18,110	2,003	831	5,256	—	—	—	179

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Nature of injury or illness							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures <sup>3</sup>
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools .....	8,224	4,416	36	—	36	2,115	397	4,191
Repetitive motion, n.e.c. ....	3,536	1,911	—	—	—	1,259	263	2,535
Sustained viewing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily conditions, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	5,448
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c. ....	—	818	—	—	—	951	339	2,233
<b>Exposure to harmful substances or environments</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	414	—	55,479
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	958
Contact with electric current .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,744
Contact with electric current, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	769
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,506
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,571
Contact with overhead power lines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Contact with underground, buried power lines ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Struck by lightning .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
Contact with electric current, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	522
Contact with temperature extremes .....	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	4,142
Exposure to environmental heat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,625
Exposure to environmental cold .....	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	199
Contact with hot objects or substances .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Contact with cold objects or substances .....	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	204
Exposure to air pressure changes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	640
Exposure to air pressure changes, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	562
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances .....	—	—	—	—	—	284	—	36,856
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5,011
Inhalation of substance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,132
Inhalation of substance, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,781
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,665
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,685
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue .....	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	10,528
Injections, stings, venomous bites .....	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	4,965
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	367
Needle sticks .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Bee, wasp, hornet sting .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,239
Other stings or venomous bites .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	751
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	510
Ingestion of substance .....	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	1,012
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	3,208
Exposure to noise .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	297
Exposure to noise, unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Exposure to noise over time .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Exposure to noise in single incident .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
Exposure to radiation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,770
Exposure to sun .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
Exposure to welding light .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,419
Exposure to radioactive material .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	1,851
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216
<b>Transportation incidents</b> .....	—	—	9,844	1,766	2,760	6,403	1,866	12,909
Transportation incident, unspecified .....	—	—	678	—	86	433	255	766
Highway incident .....	—	—	6,100	1,318	1,805	4,529	1,181	8,409

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Event code <sup>2</sup>	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
Highway incident, unspecified .....	410	3,734	1,369	285	79	364	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment ..	411	31,705	13,801	1,127	416	2,886	15	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified .....	4110	9,357	3,761	317	119	845	—	—	—
Re-entrant collision .....	4111	227	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moving in same direction .....	4112	8,110	3,995	225	106	653	—	—	—
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming .....	4113	2,344	588	171	62	416	—	—	—
Moving in intersection .....	4114	4,572	1,789	262	64	391	—	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—in roadway .....	4115	4,805	2,628	94	39	392	—	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—side of road .....	4116	380	211	—	—	15	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c. ....	4119	1,909	694	51	—	169	—	—	—
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in roadway .....	412	363	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on side of road .....	413	1,915	383	76	154	385	—	—	179
Noncollision incident .....	414	6,824	2,246	425	169	1,431	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, unspecified .....	4140	398	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jack-knifed or overturned—no collision .....	4141	2,380	420	208	66	481	—	—	—
Ran off highway—no collision .....	4142	1,633	602	67	39	562	—	—	—
Struck by shifting load .....	4143	59	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. ....	4144	1,256	588	42	20	195	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, n.e.c. ....	4149	1,097	540	90	33	178	—	—	—
Highway incident, n.e.c. ....	419	899	184	87	—	168	—	—	—
Nonhighway incident, except rail, air, water .....	42	12,177	3,435	1,463	876	2,118	—	—	72
Nonhighway incident, unspecified .....	420	212	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment .....	421	1,639	638	196	42	291	—	—	—
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object .....	422	2,062	425	272	88	586	—	—	—
Noncollision incident .....	423	7,605	2,225	882	706	1,084	—	—	53
Noncollision incident, unspecified .....	4230	556	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment .....	4231	1,345	289	244	273	206	—	—	—
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	4232	239	54	99	48	18	—	—	—
Overtaken .....	4233	1,971	373	190	128	253	—	—	48
Loss of control .....	4234	813	205	70	212	148	—	—	—
Struck by shifting load .....	4235	137	—	54	—	30	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. ....	4236	976	580	75	14	195	—	—	—
Noncollision incident, n.e.c. ....	4239	1,569	621	143	—	233	—	—	—
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c. ....	429	659	105	91	31	133	—	—	—
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	43	10,869	1,400	1,805	289	3,616	—	—	39
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified .....	430	1,852	262	312	52	624	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway .....	431	1,109	134	171	—	304	—	—	19
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road .....	432	299	52	53	—	89	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area .....	433	7,609	952	1,269	237	2,599	—	—	—
Railway incident .....	44	436	223	37	39	119	—	—	—
Railway incident, unspecified .....	440	156	83	15	—	42	—	—	—
Collision between railway vehicle and other vehicle .....	442	123	62	—	—	31	—	—	—
Derailment .....	445	67	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railway incident, n.e.c. ....	449	60	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident .....	45	326	142	44	17	46	—	—	—
Fall from ship, boat, n.e.c. ....	453	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall on ship, boat .....	454	144	59	40	—	13	—	—	—
Sinking, capsized water vehicle .....	455	104	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c. ....	459	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft incident .....	46	484	296	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft incident, unspecified .....	460	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Nature of injury or illness							All other natures <sup>3</sup>
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Highway incident, unspecified .....	-	-	630	322	68	364	78	644
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment ..	-	-	4,007	779	1,398	3,370	853	6,082
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified .....	-	-	1,288	348	385	921	275	2,104
Re-entrant collision .....	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	15
Moving in same direction .....	-	-	653	81	274	1,131	234	1,336
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming .....	-	-	404	61	225	207	16	496
Moving in intersection .....	-	-	977	245	212	328	41	760
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—in roadway .....	-	-	258	31	197	522	165	872
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—side of road .....	-	-	18	-	-	38	16	98
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c. ....	-	-	373	13	75	198	105	400
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in roadway .....	-	-	96	-	-	20	-	84
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on side of road .....	-	-	423	68	64	74	-	234
Noncollision incident .....	-	-	894	143	239	517	205	1,142
Noncollision incident, unspecified .....	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	162
Jack-knifed or overturned—no collision .....	-	-	521	86	161	175	57	510
Ran off highway—no collision .....	-	-	153	50	41	107	56	104
Struck by shifting load .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. ....	-	-	60	-	32	144	30	207
Noncollision incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	90	61	142
Highway incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	49	-	-	183	-	222
Nonhighway incident, except rail, air, water .....	-	-	1,891	160	484	658	270	1,665
Nonhighway incident, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment .....	-	-	59	-	-	117	90	296
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object .....	-	-	266	15	41	77	-	346
Noncollision incident .....	-	-	1,330	124	351	434	169	890
Noncollision incident, unspecified .....	-	-	447	-	-	-	-	-
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment .....	-	-	164	18	80	76	-	93
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overturned .....	-	-	430	50	131	215	74	333
Loss of control .....	-	-	105	-	35	19	-	55
Struck by shifting load .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. ....	-	-	40	-	-	17	13	56
Noncollision incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	125	39	78	100	72	313
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	210	14	69	-	-	53
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .....	-	-	1,090	278	358	651	134	1,979
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified .....	-	-	160	-	38	93	30	339
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway .....	-	-	168	73	-	178	-	135
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road .....	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	51
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area .....	-	-	718	166	303	369	92	1,455
Railway incident .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railway incident, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collision between railway vehicle and other vehicle .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Derailment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railway incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water vehicle incident .....	-	-	16	-	14	45	-	-
Fall from ship, boat, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall on ship, boat .....	-	-	16	-	14	-	-	-
Sinking, capsized water vehicle .....	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft incident .....	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	73
Aircraft incident, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Event code <sup>2</sup>	Total cases	Nature of injury or illness						
			Sprains, strains	Fractures	Cuts, punctures	Bruises	Heat burns	Chemical burns	Amputations
During takeoff or landing .....	461	119	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft incident, n.e.c. ....	469	318	201	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation incident, n.e.c. ....	49	86	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Fires and explosions</b> .....	5	4,250	184	84	141	49	2,234	102	—
Fire or explosion, unspecified .....	50	42	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
Fire—unintended or uncontrolled .....	51	2,136	146	—	—	—	1,349	—	—
Fire, unspecified .....	510	370	136	—	—	—	150	—	—
Fire in residence, building, or other structure ....	511	746	—	—	—	—	337	—	—
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire .....	512	52	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source .....	513	156	—	—	—	—	151	—	—
Fire, n.e.c. ....	519	811	—	—	—	—	666	—	—
Explosion .....	52	2,072	38	84	138	48	849	98	—
Explosion, unspecified .....	520	384	—	16	—	—	218	—	—
Explosion of battery .....	521	92	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping .....	522	680	—	59	50	18	263	30	—
Explosion, n.e.c. ....	529	916	19	—	87	19	358	—	—
<b>Assaults and violent acts</b> .....	6	29,024	5,426	1,538	1,509	5,026	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified .....	60	122	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s) .....	61	22,956	5,279	1,388	973	4,775	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified .....	610	2,836	687	254	86	359	—	—	—
Biting .....	611	957	—	—	169	139	—	—	—
Hitting, kicking, beating .....	612	9,640	1,248	905	391	3,212	—	—	—
Shooting .....	613	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting .....	614	2,191	1,268	20	—	193	—	—	—
Stabbing .....	615	167	—	—	138	—	—	—	—
Rape .....	616	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threats or verbal assaults .....	617	301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c. ...	619	6,584	2,046	209	186	859	—	—	—
Self-inflicted injury .....	62	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-inflicted injury or fatality—intent unknown ..	622	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals .....	63	5,868	79	146	527	236	—	—	—
Assaults by animals, unspecified .....	630	270	39	14	52	—	—	—	—
Nonvenomous bites .....	631	4,060	—	—	164	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals, n.e.c. ....	639	1,538	37	132	312	222	—	—	—
<b>Other events or exposures</b> .....	9	366	—	—	—	6	—	—	104
<b>Nonclassifiable</b> .....	9999	38,852	10,537	973	1,223	1,606	—	—	143

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 1995 — Continued**

Event	Nature of injury or illness							
	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Back pain and pain, except back		All other natures <sup>3</sup>
			Total	With fractures and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
During takeoff or landing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
Aircraft incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	30
Transportation incident, n.e.c. ....	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Fires and explosions</b> .....	-	-	176	36	-	83	-	1,190
Fire or explosion, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire—unintended or uncontrolled .....	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	603
Fire, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Fire in residence, building, or other structure ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	403
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116
Explosion .....	-	-	144	-	-	83	-	583
Explosion, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Explosion of battery .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping .....	-	-	71	-	-	-	-	168
Explosion, n.e.c. ....	-	-	58	-	-	67	-	288
<b>Assaults and violent acts</b> .....	-	-	2,878	107	744	1,969	273	10,636
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	32
Assaults and violent acts by person(s) .....	-	-	2,782	105	698	1,894	262	5,822
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified .....	-	-	401	-	189	298	36	742
Biting .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	631
Hitting, kicking, beating .....	-	-	922	78	409	1,083	108	1,877
Shooting .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting .....	-	-	37	-	16	231	13	431
Stabbing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Rape .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
Threats or verbal assaults .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c. ...	-	-	1,412	-	84	281	104	1,568
Self-inflicted injury .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Self-inflicted injury or fatality—intent unknown ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
Assaults by animals .....	-	-	96	-	47	56	-	4,730
Assaults by animals, unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146
Nonvenomous bites .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,882
Assaults by animals, n.e.c. ....	-	-	86	-	38	48	-	702
<b>Other events or exposures</b> .....	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	50
<b>Nonclassifiable</b> .....	31	341	592	184	182	3,337	1,352	20,071

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those which result in days away from work with or without restricted work activity.

<sup>2</sup> Based on the 1992 occupational injury and illness classification structure developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Includes nonclassifiable responses.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available or data that do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding, data may not sum to the totals. Major classifications may include detailed classifications not shown separately. n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor