

Table R61. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, 1995

Event	Event code ²	Private industry	Race or ethnic origin					Not reported
			White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	
Total		2,040,929	1,070,115	196,751	191,665	28,594	8,646	545,157
Contact with objects and equipment	0	562,187	287,495	56,178	62,886	9,187	2,747	143,694
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	00	10,646	3,727	746	2,351	373	20	3,430
Struck against object	01	143,458	72,702	16,731	15,091	2,100	520	36,314
Struck against object, unspecified	010	9,476	4,392	958	1,295	233	50	2,547
Stepped on object	011	14,295	7,919	1,541	1,456	92	34	3,253
Struck against stationary object	012	79,869	40,759	8,585	7,565	1,204	373	21,382
Struck against moving object	013	18,495	9,101	2,620	2,513	325	31	3,905
Struck against object, n.e.c.	019	21,324	10,530	3,027	2,262	247	31	5,226
Struck by object	02	270,369	138,393	26,417	29,267	4,172	1,730	70,390
Struck by object, unspecified	020	9,820	4,170	808	1,572	211	13	3,046
Struck by falling object	021	104,820	53,234	12,197	10,576	1,553	593	26,667
Struck by flying object	022	30,912	17,227	2,678	3,790	317	591	6,309
Struck by flying object, unspecified	0220	2,290	1,179	152	183	14	15	747
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	0221	14,587	8,751	1,197	1,693	134	223	2,588
Struck by discharged object or substance	0222	7,593	3,959	788	1,330	111	170	1,236
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	0229	6,442	3,338	541	584	58	183	1,738
Struck by swinging or slipping object	023	73,637	39,545	6,312	8,005	1,434	389	17,952
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified	0230	1,170	681	91	102	-	62	225
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	0231	13,068	6,309	1,554	1,094	242	-	3,845
Struck by slipping handheld object	0232	52,570	28,937	4,267	5,794	756	277	12,540
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	0239	6,828	3,618	400	1,016	427	-	1,341
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	024	7,832	3,401	879	929	140	69	2,414
Struck by object, n.e.c.	029	43,349	20,817	3,543	4,395	516	75	14,002
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	03	94,582	49,748	9,345	11,692	1,917	330	21,549
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	030	7,466	2,889	787	1,123	124	-	2,538
Caught in running equipment or machinery	031	34,631	18,746	3,292	5,094	897	79	6,524
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	032	12,234	6,444	1,004	1,225	212	127	3,220
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	039	40,250	21,669	4,261	4,251	684	119	9,267
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	04	462	248	61	67	-	-	80
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified	040	35	18	-	-	-	-	-
Excavation or trenching cave-in	041	126	71	-	-	-	-	-
Other cave-in	042	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure	044	148	85	30	-	-	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c.	049	88	45	-	16	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	05	34,033	17,972	2,015	3,572	537	104	9,833
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	050	275	112	45	-	-	-	104
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	051	1,534	954	36	74	42	-	424
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	052	1,001	542	70	77	162	-	150
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	053	30,484	16,110	1,742	3,302	311	81	8,938
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	059	738	254	121	113	13	-	217
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	06	3,862	2,149	407	235	-	19	1,050
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	060	203	164	-	-	-	-	38
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	061	2,387	1,254	198	173	-	-	757
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	062	926	548	158	44	-	14	159
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	069	346	183	51	17	-	-	95
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	09	4,775	2,556	457	610	84	19	1,049
Falls	1	343,929	183,468	30,898	34,085	4,876	1,647	88,955
Fall, unspecified	10	3,590	1,654	286	637	170	-	838
Fall to lower level	11	104,801	59,495	6,791	10,566	1,589	667	25,692
Fall to lower level, unspecified	110	1,895	866	107	235	18	-	657

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R61. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, 1995 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Private industry	Race or ethnic origin					Not reported
			White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	
Fall down stairs or steps	111	26,391	13,006	2,079	2,772	874	102	7,558
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	112	6,091	3,732	465	302	43	109	1,439
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	1120	530	425	16	—	—	—	79
Fall through existing floor opening	1121	846	470	64	53	—	34	222
Fall through floor surface	1122	1,006	607	41	—	—	47	284
Fall from loading dock	1123	1,376	743	210	76	19	—	322
Fall from ground level to lower level	1124	1,698	1,000	110	142	—	17	419
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	1129	636	487	—	—	—	—	112
Fall from ladder	113	24,034	13,979	1,555	3,064	293	146	4,997
Fall from piled or stacked material	114	1,272	522	64	181	—	64	434
Fall from roof	115	3,843	2,512	136	493	—	71	621
Fall from roof, unspecified	1150	723	410	16	52	—	—	237
Fall through existing roof opening	1151	246	152	20	—	—	—	53
Fall through roof surface	1152	531	311	—	154	—	—	60
Fall through skylight	1153	190	—	48	120	—	—	—
Fall from roof edge	1154	1,807	1,391	—	121	—	70	216
Fall from roof, n.e.c.	1159	347	227	40	—	—	—	55
Fall from scaffold, staging	116	4,601	2,792	357	566	31	30	824
Fall from building girders or other structural steel	117	405	257	19	19	—	—	107
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	118	20,811	12,899	873	1,565	116	92	5,267
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	119	15,459	8,930	1,137	1,368	196	40	3,787
Jump to lower level	12	9,688	6,161	775	975	64	73	1,640
Jump to lower level, unspecified	120	313	221	16	40	—	—	—
Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock	121	1,080	628	169	69	—	—	199
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	122	656	457	31	50	—	—	112
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	123	4,562	2,779	332	660	—	—	760
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	129	3,077	2,076	227	157	40	38	540
Fall on same level	13	224,244	115,157	22,927	21,778	3,040	902	60,440
Fall on same level, unspecified	130	2,246	1,030	151	204	13	—	827
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	131	192,790	97,752	21,020	18,853	2,673	638	51,854
Fall onto or against objects	132	27,416	15,396	1,630	2,574	343	232	7,241
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	139	1,792	980	126	146	—	—	518
Fall, n.e.c.	19	1,606	1,000	119	129	—	—	345
Bodily reaction and exertion	2	884,939	476,342	81,874	70,646	10,744	3,204	242,130
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	20	14,626	5,358	929	2,508	367	51	5,412
Bodily reaction	21	213,088	119,342	16,381	16,368	2,055	725	58,216
Bodily reaction, unspecified	210	9,278	4,760	674	585	132	—	3,117
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	211	87,924	51,323	6,472	6,575	885	203	22,467
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled	212	1,572	1,066	60	100	—	—	333
Running—without other incident	213	2,312	1,216	254	98	16	17	710
Sitting	214	1,194	526	68	89	—	—	484
Slip, trip, loss of balance—without fall	215	59,647	31,572	4,956	5,435	573	250	16,862
Standing	216	2,043	1,090	129	130	—	—	684
Walking—without other incident	217	7,947	4,563	644	514	73	57	2,097
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	219	41,170	23,227	3,124	2,844	337	175	11,462
Overexertion	22	559,938	298,954	56,626	44,244	6,376	2,147	151,593
Overexertion, unspecified	220	39,385	20,324	3,855	3,416	982	146	10,662
Overexertion in lifting	221	334,843	178,168	35,050	26,683	3,595	1,233	90,114
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	222	86,598	45,576	8,419	6,193	733	315	25,362
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or welding objects	223	67,698	38,897	6,306	5,894	602	337	15,662
Overexertion in throwing objects	224	2,174	1,049	135	287	—	—	671
Overexertion, n.e.c.	229	29,240	14,940	2,860	1,770	439	108	9,123
Repetitive motion	23	82,625	46,804	6,923	5,172	1,423	249	22,054
Repetitive motion, unspecified	230	20,967	11,302	1,651	2,003	316	44	5,651
Typing or keyentry	231	11,902	6,576	852	587	280	53	3,554
Repetitive use of tools	232	12,289	6,815	985	610	132	73	3,674
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	233	24,192	13,974	2,477	1,069	450	62	6,161
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	239	13,275	8,138	958	904	245	18	3,013
Sustained viewing	24	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	25	5,580	2,609	586	743	178	—	1,459
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	29	9,032	3,249	427	1,611	346	—	3,372

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R61. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, 1995 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Private industry	Race or ethnic origin					Not reported
			White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	3	103,541	52,854	10,103	9,973	1,465	376	28,770
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	30	965	389	41	131	—	—	391
Contact with electric current	31	4,744	2,795	323	355	38	42	1,190
Contact with electric current, unspecified	310	769	427	—	—	—	—	310
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	311	1,506	854	101	132	16	—	396
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	312	1,571	926	165	185	18	31	245
Contact with overhead power lines	313	155	108	—	—	—	—	41
Contact with underground, buried power lines	314	47	—	—	13	—	—	—
Struck by lightning	315	172	108	—	—	—	—	56
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	319	522	364	—	13	—	—	117
Contact with temperature extremes	32	38,086	18,636	4,001	3,370	459	147	11,473
Exposure to environmental heat	321	3,629	2,106	446	223	—	—	839
Exposure to environmental cold	322	241	108	—	—	—	—	114
Contact with hot objects or substances	323	33,972	16,333	3,501	3,134	439	134	10,430
Contact with cold objects or substances	324	234	86	47	—	14	—	83
Exposure to air pressure changes	33	650	184	20	—	—	—	437
Exposure to air pressure changes, unspecified	330	51	—	—	—	—	—	41
Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft	332	570	154	20	—	—	—	396
Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c.	339	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	34	50,920	26,027	5,102	5,672	825	160	13,133
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	340	5,855	2,697	666	411	106	13	1,962
Inhalation of substance	341	12,155	5,908	1,052	1,287	154	—	3,732
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	3410	4,805	2,421	366	284	95	—	1,627
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	3411	1,665	831	145	86	—	—	580
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	3412	5,685	2,656	541	917	36	—	1,525
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	342	22,431	12,050	2,134	2,875	443	113	4,817
Injections, stings, venomous bites	343	5,035	2,563	519	563	68	—	1,308
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	3430	384	95	74	79	—	—	121
Needle sticks	3431	120	82	17	—	—	—	15
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	3432	3,243	1,748	233	262	44	—	949
Other stings or venomous bites	3433	772	368	161	140	—	—	96
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	3439	516	270	33	75	—	—	127
Ingestion of substance	344	1,126	447	54	281	16	—	328
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	349	4,318	2,361	677	256	38	—	986
Exposure to noise	35	297	76	42	—	—	—	176
Exposure to noise, unspecified	350	64	14	—	—	—	—	43
Exposure to noise over time	351	79	17	30	—	—	—	32
Exposure to noise in single incident	352	153	45	—	—	—	—	101
Exposure to radiation	36	5,781	3,714	409	281	61	—	1,293
Exposure to sun	361	92	82	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to welding light	362	5,422	3,535	402	214	54	—	1,196
Exposure to radioactive material	363	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation, n.e.c.	369	227	78	—	67	—	—	68
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	37	1,869	940	131	149	67	—	580
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	39	225	90	34	—	—	—	92
Transportation incidents	4	73,841	36,493	10,465	7,787	975	383	17,738
Transportation incident, unspecified	40	4,022	1,935	287	446	50	—	1,304
Highway incident	41	45,439	23,457	6,817	4,305	491	213	10,156
Highway incident, unspecified	410	3,734	1,972	725	158	39	15	824
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	411	31,705	16,031	4,942	3,074	360	177	7,121
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	4110	9,357	4,049	1,447	944	121	94	2,703
Re-entrant collision	4111	227	125	16	40	—	—	44
Moving in same direction	4112	8,110	3,906	1,747	682	55	—	1,713
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	4113	2,344	1,542	274	113	—	—	400
Moving in intersection	4114	4,572	2,729	498	584	30	17	714

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R61. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, 1995 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Private industry	Race or ethnic origin					Not reported
			White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—in roadway	4115	4,805	2,703	502	462	102	—	1,028
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment—side of road	4116	380	212	69	—	17	—	61
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	4119	1,909	765	388	228	—	46	459
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment in roadway	412	363	184	41	43	—	—	92
Vehicle struck stationary object, equipment on side of road	413	1,915	1,214	178	133	33	—	356
Noncollision incident	414	6,824	3,613	812	738	44	—	1,596
Noncollision incident, unspecified	4140	398	31	154	183	—	—	30
Jack-knifed or overturned—no collision	4141	2,380	1,406	202	287	—	—	474
Ran off highway—no collision	4142	1,633	1,028	184	108	—	—	306
Struck by shifting load	4143	59	33	—	14	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4144	1,256	550	155	88	—	14	444
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4149	1,097	564	110	58	—	—	338
Highway incident, n.e.c.	419	899	442	120	158	—	—	167
Nonhighway incident, except rail, air, water	42	12,177	5,634	1,870	1,767	217	40	2,650
Nonhighway incident, unspecified	420	212	121	—	—	—	—	81
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	421	1,639	766	436	114	—	—	300
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	422	2,062	867	402	221	—	—	549
Noncollision incident	423	7,605	3,619	994	1,319	102	36	1,535
Noncollision incident, unspecified	4230	556	431	—	41	16	—	66
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	4231	1,345	432	270	144	20	—	480
Fall from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	4232	239	104	48	14	—	—	67
Overtaken	4233	1,971	986	289	398	—	—	287
Loss of control	4234	813	266	89	332	—	14	110
Struck by shifting load	4235	137	111	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4236	976	549	126	43	—	—	245
Noncollision incident, n.e.c.	4239	1,569	740	163	338	55	—	272
Nonhighway incident, n.e.c.	429	659	261	39	108	65	—	185
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	43	10,869	5,090	1,407	1,215	178	130	2,850
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	430	1,852	992	148	112	36	80	484
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	431	1,109	492	84	188	19	14	313
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	432	299	106	—	51	—	15	117
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	433	7,609	3,501	1,165	865	123	—	1,936
Railway incident	44	436	—	35	—	—	—	374
Railway incident, unspecified	440	156	—	—	—	—	—	156
Collision between railway vehicle and other vehicle	442	123	16	14	—	—	—	92
Derailment	445	67	—	—	—	—	—	67
Railway incident, n.e.c.	449	60	—	—	—	—	—	49
Water vehicle incident	45	326	185	—	—	30	—	73
Fall from ship, boat, n.e.c.	453	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall on ship, boat	454	144	77	—	—	—	—	57
Sinking, capsized water vehicle	455	104	64	—	—	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c.	459	57	—	—	—	—	—	15
Aircraft incident	46	484	152	—	—	—	—	323
Aircraft incident, unspecified	460	47	34	—	—	—	—	—
During takeoff or landing	461	119	51	—	—	—	—	58
Aircraft incident, n.e.c.	469	318	66	—	—	—	—	252
Transportation incident, n.e.c.	49	86	14	36	—	—	—	—
Fires and explosions	5	4,250	2,519	261	397	58	54	960
Fire or explosion, unspecified	50	42	32	—	—	—	—	—
Fire—unintended or uncontrolled	51	2,136	1,356	124	309	44	52	251
Fire, unspecified	510	370	136	18	165	—	—	—
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	511	746	507	—	91	—	33	105
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	512	52	—	—	—	—	—	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table R61. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, 1995 — Continued

Event	Event code ²	Private industry	Race or ethnic origin					Not reported
			White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaskan Native	
Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source	513	156	119	—	—	—	—	14
Fire, n.e.c.	519	811	572	73	47	20	14	85
Explosion	52	2,072	1,131	133	88	14	—	703
Explosion, unspecified	520	384	214	32	—	—	—	135
Explosion of battery	521	92	76	—	—	—	—	—
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	522	680	474	37	55	—	—	112
Explosion, n.e.c.	529	916	366	65	—	14	—	448
Assaults and violent acts	6	29,024	14,143	4,898	1,927	464	94	7,498
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	60	122	32	13	—	—	—	76
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	61	22,956	10,458	4,434	1,318	434	68	6,243
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	610	2,836	1,052	500	138	53	—	1,091
Biting	611	957	461	283	—	—	—	206
Hitting, kicking, beating	612	9,640	3,912	2,005	648	258	16	2,801
Shooting	613	214	62	16	—	18	—	92
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	614	2,191	1,240	389	66	30	—	444
Stabbing	615	167	73	16	—	—	—	76
Rape	616	66	—	18	—	—	—	42
Threats or verbal assaults	617	301	162	—	42	—	—	65
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	619	6,584	3,491	1,181	392	65	—	1,425
Self-inflicted injury	62	78	—	45	—	—	—	—
Self-inflicted injury or fatality—intent unknown	622	50	—	45	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals	63	5,868	3,632	406	607	30	—	1,168
Assaults by animals, unspecified	630	270	161	—	—	—	13	54
Nonvenomous bites	631	4,060	2,368	340	397	—	—	933
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	639	1,538	1,103	42	205	—	—	181
Other events or exposures	9	366	230	29	96	—	—	11
Nonclassifiable	9999	38,852	16,573	2,045	3,868	825	140	15,402

¹ Days-away-from-work cases include those which result in days away from work with or without restricted work activity.

² Based on the 1992 occupational injury and illness classification structure developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data that are not available or data that do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding, data may not sum to the totals. Major classifications may include detailed classifications not shown separately.
n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor