

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008

| Event or exposure | Event code ² | Private industry ³ | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|----------------|
| | | | Sprains, strains, tears | Fractures | Cuts, lacerations, punctures | | | Bruises, contusions | Heat burns | Chemical burns |
| | | | | | Total | Cuts, lacerations | Punctures | | | |
| Total | | 1,078,140 | 416,620 | 89,650 | 99,830 | 87,060 | 12,760 | 93,650 | 15,630 | 5,620 |
| Contact with objects and equipment | 0 | 291,880 | 28,690 | 34,080 | 89,540 | 77,760 | 11,770 | 48,760 | - | - |
| Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified | 00 | 7,880 | 700 | 870 | 3,990 | 3,700 | 290 | 590 | - | - |
| Struck against object or equipment | 01 | 70,300 | 11,030 | 5,030 | 26,000 | 22,160 | 3,840 | 13,360 | - | - |
| Struck against object or equipment, unspecified | 010 | 5,260 | 520 | 240 | 1,790 | 1,630 | 150 | 1,070 | - | - |
| Stepped on object | 011 | 9,720 | 5,000 | 1,180 | 2,070 | 320 | 1,750 | 200 | - | - |
| Struck against stationary object or equipment | 012 | 40,650 | 4,280 | 2,750 | 15,040 | 13,540 | 1,500 | 9,730 | - | - |
| Struck against moving object or equipment | 013 | 7,250 | 550 | 410 | 4,030 | 3,910 | 130 | 1,010 | - | - |
| Struck against object or equipment, n.e.c. | 019 | 7,420 | 680 | 460 | 3,070 | 2,760 | 320 | 1,350 | - | - |
| Struck by object or equipment | 02 | 152,770 | 11,500 | 19,940 | 47,170 | 40,040 | 7,130 | 28,440 | - | - |
| Struck by object or equipment, unspecified | 020 | 10,040 | 840 | 850 | 2,820 | 2,430 | 390 | 1,430 | - | - |
| Struck by falling object or equipment | 021 | 53,340 | 6,030 | 10,270 | 5,200 | 4,900 | 300 | 15,090 | - | - |
| Struck by flying object | 022 | 18,080 | 410 | 1,370 | 6,050 | 2,340 | 3,710 | 1,490 | - | - |
| Struck by flying object, unspecified | 0220 | 2,280 | 30 | 310 | 440 | 200 | 230 | 370 | - | - |
| Struck by dislodged flying object, particle | 0221 | 9,690 | 240 | 680 | 2,340 | 1,310 | 1,030 | 630 | - | - |
| Struck by discharged object or substance | 0222 | 4,460 | 80 | 210 | 2,970 | 590 | 2,380 | 200 | - | - |
| Struck by flying object, n.e.c. | 0229 | 1,650 | 60 | 160 | 300 | 240 | 70 | 290 | - | - |
| Struck by swinging or slipping object | 023 | 53,130 | 2,010 | 5,450 | 28,190 | 26,030 | 2,160 | 6,810 | - | - |
| Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified ... | 0230 | 1,310 | 140 | 170 | 260 | 220 | 40 | 340 | - | - |
| Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate | 0231 | 10,800 | 730 | 1,870 | 1,040 | 1,010 | 30 | 2,350 | - | - |
| Struck by slipping handheld object | 0232 | 37,690 | 980 | 2,770 | 26,250 | 24,200 | 2,050 | 3,380 | - | - |
| Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c. | 0239 | 3,330 | 160 | 640 | 640 | 590 | 50 | 740 | - | - |
| Struck by rolling, sliding objects or equipment on floor or ground level | 024 | 3,930 | 470 | 660 | 200 | 200 | - | 1,290 | - | - |
| Struck by object or equipment, n.e.c. | 029 | 14,250 | 1,740 | 1,350 | 4,700 | 4,130 | 560 | 2,330 | - | - |
| Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects | 03 | 48,610 | 3,740 | 8,030 | 11,300 | 11,000 | 300 | 5,930 | - | - |
| Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified | 030 | 7,380 | 910 | 1,240 | 1,620 | 1,610 | - | 1,040 | - | - |
| Caught in running equipment or machinery | 031 | 17,370 | 450 | 2,530 | 6,220 | 5,960 | 260 | 790 | - | - |
| Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects | 032 | 9,930 | 760 | 1,610 | 1,060 | 1,050 | - | 2,190 | - | - |
| Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c. | 039 | 13,940 | 1,610 | 2,650 | 2,400 | 2,380 | - | 1,900 | - | - |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials | 04 | 620 | 230 | 120 | - | - | - | 110 | - | - |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified | 040 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Excavation or trenching cave-in | 041 | 170 | 40 | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure | 044 | 70 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c. | 049 | 310 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure | 05 | 8,430 | 230 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 240 | - | - |
| Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified | 050 | 70 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface | 051 | 770 | 190 | - | - | - | - | 130 | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Amputations | Carpal tunnel syndrome | Tendonitis | Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders | | | Soreness, pain | | All other natures ⁵ |
| | | | | Total | With fractures, burns, and other injuries | With sprains and bruises | Total | Back pain, hurt back only | |
| Total | 6,230 | 10,080 | 4,100 | 43,960 | 8,840 | 16,780 | 114,030 | 37,140 | 178,740 |
| Contact with objects and equipment | 6,030 | 30 | 200 | 12,900 | 3,380 | 2,950 | 18,900 | 1,580 | 52,750 |
| Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified | 90 | — | 20 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 300 | — | 1,190 |
| Struck against object or equipment | 420 | — | 120 | 1,900 | 230 | 510 | 4,980 | 600 | 7,450 |
| Struck against object or equipment, unspecified | 20 | — | 20 | 60 | — | — | 650 | 370 | 900 |
| Stepped on object | — | — | — | 110 | 20 | 40 | 640 | 20 | 520 |
| Struck against stationary object or equipment | 110 | — | 70 | 1,350 | 120 | 310 | 2,760 | 170 | 4,560 |
| Struck against moving object or equipment | 210 | — | 20 | 120 | 50 | 20 | 350 | 20 | 560 |
| Struck against object or equipment, n.e.c. | 80 | — | — | 270 | 40 | 130 | 580 | 20 | 910 |
| Struck by object or equipment | 1,610 | — | 30 | 6,850 | 1,670 | 1,530 | 11,010 | 750 | 26,210 |
| Struck by object or equipment, unspecified | 60 | — | — | 410 | 90 | 70 | 430 | 90 | 3,200 |
| Struck by falling object or equipment | 330 | — | 20 | 2,950 | 670 | 920 | 5,460 | 330 | 7,990 |
| Struck by flying object | 60 | — | — | 760 | 90 | 50 | 1,280 | 100 | 6,660 |
| Struck by flying object, unspecified | — | — | — | 50 | — | — | 120 | — | 960 |
| Struck by dislodged flying object, particle | 50 | — | — | 190 | 30 | — | 820 | 60 | 4,750 |
| Struck by discharged object or substance | — | — | — | 430 | 40 | — | 70 | 20 | 480 |
| Struck by flying object, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 90 | — | 30 | 280 | — | 460 |
| Struck by swinging or slipping object | 950 | — | 20 | 1,790 | 600 | 280 | 2,310 | 130 | 5,590 |
| Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified ... | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | 100 | — | 250 |
| Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate | 280 | — | — | 940 | 340 | 110 | 1,210 | 110 | 2,370 |
| Struck by slipping handheld object | 640 | — | — | 530 | 190 | 60 | 880 | — | 2,250 |
| Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c. | 20 | — | — | 280 | 60 | 100 | 120 | — | 720 |
| Struck by rolling, sliding objects or equipment on floor or ground level | — | — | — | 210 | 20 | 50 | 360 | 30 | 740 |
| Struck by object or equipment, n.e.c. | 210 | — | — | 720 | 200 | 170 | 1,160 | 70 | 2,040 |
| Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects | 3,900 | — | 20 | 3,920 | 1,450 | 830 | 2,010 | 40 | 9,760 |
| Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified | 500 | — | — | 340 | 130 | 20 | 360 | — | 1,370 |
| Caught in running equipment or machinery | 2,370 | — | — | 1,150 | 620 | 70 | 320 | — | 3,520 |
| Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects | 450 | — | — | 810 | 240 | 170 | 700 | — | 2,340 |
| Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c. | 580 | — | — | 1,640 | 450 | 570 | 630 | 20 | 2,520 |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials | — | — | — | 40 | 20 | — | 20 | — | 80 |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, unspecified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Excavation or trenching cave-in | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing structure | — | — | — | 30 | 20 | — | — | — | 30 |
| Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 |
| Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure | — | — | — | — | — | — | 240 | — | 7,680 |
| Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 |
| Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface | — | — | — | — | — | — | 130 | — | 310 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Event code ² | Private industry ³ | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|----------|
| | | | Sprains, strains, tears | Fractures | Cuts, lacerations, punctures | | | Bruises, contusions | Heat burns | Chemical burns | |
| | | | | | Total | Cuts, lacerations | Punctures | | | | |
| Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled | 052 | 200 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | — | — |
| Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye | 053 | 7,150 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | — | — |
| Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c. | 059 | 240 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration | 06 | 1,620 | 1,040 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified .. | 060 | 70 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration | 061 | 1,140 | 740 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration | 062 | 240 | 180 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c. | 069 | 170 | 90 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c. | 09 | 1,650 | 220 | 70 | 1,050 | 840 | 210 | 80 | — | — | — |
| Falls | 1 | 234,840 | 69,150 | 45,880 | 6,650 | 6,410 | 240 | 34,370 | — | — | — |
| Fall, unspecified | 10 | 4,200 | 1,140 | 830 | 110 | 100 | — | 480 | — | — | — |
| Fall to lower level | 11 | 67,510 | 19,260 | 15,320 | 1,860 | 1,780 | 80 | 8,580 | — | — | — |
| Fall to lower level, unspecified | 110 | 1,330 | 310 | 310 | 20 | 20 | — | 160 | — | — | — |
| Fall down stairs or steps | 111 | 18,040 | 6,550 | 2,980 | 480 | 450 | — | 2,190 | — | — | — |
| Fall from floor, dock, or ground level | 112 | 4,040 | 1,670 | 870 | 130 | 130 | — | 540 | — | — | — |
| Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified | 1120 | 760 | 360 | 100 | 20 | 20 | — | 120 | — | — | — |
| Fall through existing floor opening | 1121 | 650 | 120 | 280 | 30 | 30 | — | 70 | — | — | — |
| Fall through floor surface | 1122 | 550 | 170 | 70 | 20 | 20 | — | 100 | — | — | — |
| Fall from loading dock | 1123 | 670 | 230 | 190 | 20 | 20 | — | 120 | — | — | — |
| Fall from ground level to lower level | 1124 | 890 | 500 | 130 | — | — | — | 90 | — | — | — |
| Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c. | 1129 | 530 | 290 | 110 | 30 | 30 | — | 50 | — | — | — |
| Fall from ladder | 113 | 17,540 | 3,970 | 4,800 | 470 | 440 | 20 | 2,100 | — | — | — |
| Fall from piled or stacked material | 114 | 250 | 70 | 50 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| Fall from roof | 115 | 1,840 | 390 | 590 | 60 | 40 | — | 70 | — | — | — |
| Fall from roof, unspecified | 1150 | 760 | 210 | 290 | 40 | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| Fall through existing roof opening | 1151 | 80 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fall through roof surface | 1152 | 260 | 20 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fall through skylight | 1153 | 120 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fall from roof edge | 1154 | 460 | 50 | 200 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| Fall from roof, n.e.c. | 1159 | 160 | 50 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fall from scaffold, staging | 116 | 1,900 | 260 | 560 | 50 | 50 | — | 150 | — | — | — |
| Fall from building girders or other structural steel | 117 | 180 | 20 | 60 | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | — |
| Fall from nonmoving vehicle | 118 | 12,020 | 3,580 | 2,870 | 510 | 510 | — | 1,640 | — | — | — |
| Fall to lower level, n.e.c. | 119 | 10,350 | 2,440 | 2,240 | 140 | 140 | — | 1,640 | — | — | — |
| Jump to lower level | 12 | 4,830 | 2,560 | 960 | 290 | 290 | — | 160 | — | — | — |
| Jump to lower level, unspecified | 120 | 500 | 180 | 210 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock | 121 | 300 | 160 | 50 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — |
| Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c. | 122 | 1,010 | 260 | 350 | 260 | 260 | — | 60 | — | — | — |
| Jump from nonmoving vehicle | 123 | 1,640 | 1,150 | 110 | 20 | 20 | — | 40 | — | — | — |
| Jump to lower level, n.e.c. | 129 | 1,370 | 800 | 240 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — |
| Fall on same level | 13 | 157,680 | 46,050 | 28,620 | 4,350 | 4,190 | 160 | 25,080 | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | All other natures ⁵ |
|---|--|------------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Amputations | Carpal tunnel syndrome | Tendonitis | Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders | | | Soreness, pain | | |
| | | | | Total | With fractures, burns, and other injuries | With sprains and bruises | Total | Back pain, hurt back only | |
| Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | 130 |
| Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 | — | 7,050 |
| Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | 170 |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration | — | — | — | — | — | — | 300 | 160 | 250 |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | — |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration | — | — | — | — | — | — | 220 | 130 | 160 |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | — | 30 |
| Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | 60 |
| Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 30 | — | 20 | 40 | — | 140 |
| Falls | 20 | — | 130 | 22,050 | 3,430 | 10,660 | 26,130 | 6,020 | 30,460 |
| Fall, unspecified | — | — | — | 480 | 20 | 50 | 460 | 50 | 650 |
| Fall to lower level | — | — | 40 | 7,110 | 1,810 | 2,560 | 5,860 | 2,170 | 9,470 |
| Fall to lower level, unspecified | — | — | — | 70 | — | — | 170 | 30 | 290 |
| Fall down stairs or steps | — | — | — | 2,010 | 310 | 1,020 | 1,490 | 320 | 2,340 |
| Fall from floor, dock, or ground level | — | — | — | 230 | 50 | 100 | 170 | 30 | 420 |
| Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified | — | — | — | 30 | — | 20 | 40 | — | 80 |
| Fall through existing floor opening | — | — | — | 60 | 20 | 20 | — | — | 70 |
| Fall through floor surface | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | 30 | — | 130 |
| Fall from loading dock | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Fall from ground level to lower level | — | — | — | 50 | — | 30 | 70 | — | 40 |
| Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Fall from ladder | — | — | — | 2,040 | 710 | 460 | 1,450 | 570 | 2,720 |
| Fall from piled or stacked material | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | 30 | — | 30 |
| Fall from roof | — | — | — | 190 | 120 | 40 | 150 | 70 | 400 |
| Fall from roof, unspecified | — | — | — | 60 | 40 | — | 50 | 30 | 80 |
| Fall through existing roof opening | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 |
| Fall through roof surface | — | — | — | 30 | 20 | — | — | — | 130 |
| Fall through skylight | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 100 |
| Fall from roof edge | — | — | — | 70 | 40 | 30 | 90 | 40 | 20 |
| Fall from roof, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 |
| Fall from scaffold, staging | — | — | — | 220 | 100 | 60 | 140 | 30 | 510 |
| Fall from building girders or other structural steel | — | — | — | 20 | 20 | — | 20 | — | — |
| Fall from nonmoving vehicle | — | — | — | 1,220 | 390 | 380 | 820 | 230 | 1,380 |
| Fall to lower level, n.e.c. | — | — | 20 | 1,070 | 100 | 480 | 1,430 | 870 | 1,370 |
| Jump to lower level | — | — | — | 150 | 30 | 100 | 330 | 30 | 380 |
| Jump to lower level, unspecified | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | 30 | — | — |
| Jump from scaffold, platform, loading dock | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 |
| Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 |
| Jump from nonmoving vehicle | — | — | — | 60 | 20 | 40 | 120 | — | 130 |
| Jump to lower level, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 170 | 30 | 110 |
| Fall on same level | 20 | — | 40 | 14,290 | 1,560 | 7,940 | 19,350 | 3,750 | 19,890 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Event code ² | Private industry ³ | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | | Sprains, strains, tears | Fractures | Cuts, lacerations, punctures | | | Bruises, contusions | Heat burns | Chemical burns |
| | | | | | Total | Cuts, lacerations | Punctures | | | |
| Fall on same level, unspecified | 130 | 1,550 | 550 | 220 | 20 | 20 | — | 210 | — | — |
| Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface | 131 | 137,700 | 41,790 | 25,930 | 2,190 | 2,160 | 30 | 20,370 | — | — |
| Fall onto or against objects | 132 | 16,840 | 2,980 | 2,160 | 2,130 | 2,000 | 130 | 4,320 | — | — |
| Fall on same level, n.e.c. | 139 | 1,590 | 730 | 300 | — | — | — | 180 | — | — |
| Fall, n.e.c. | 19 | 620 | 150 | 140 | 40 | 40 | — | 80 | — | — |
| Bodily reaction and exertion | 2 | 415,690 | 296,190 | 2,580 | 250 | 250 | — | 80 | — | — |
| Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified | 20 | 10,790 | 6,460 | 300 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bodily reaction | 21 | 119,940 | 93,670 | 1,230 | 240 | 240 | — | 30 | — | — |
| Bodily reaction, unspecified | 210 | 7,280 | 4,530 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting | 211 | 51,310 | 40,640 | 240 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled .. | 212 | 690 | 560 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Running without other incident | 213 | 1,130 | 660 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sitting | 214 | 520 | 210 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Slip, trip, loss of balance without fall | 215 | 35,420 | 28,680 | 420 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Standing | 216 | 1,320 | 770 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Walking without other incident | 217 | 4,970 | 3,860 | 110 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bodily reaction, n.e.c. | 219 | 17,310 | 13,760 | 410 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overexertion | 22 | 250,960 | 186,450 | 1,040 | — | — | — | 40 | — | — |
| Overexertion, unspecified | 220 | 20,270 | 14,950 | 80 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overexertion in lifting | 221 | 129,990 | 95,820 | 370 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — |
| Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects | 222 | 43,630 | 33,000 | 80 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects | 223 | 43,420 | 32,000 | 450 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overexertion in throwing objects | 224 | 2,030 | 1,680 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overexertion, n.e.c. | 229 | 11,630 | 8,990 | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Repetitive motion | 23 | 30,920 | 9,180 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Repetitive motion, unspecified | 230 | 7,330 | 1,840 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Typing or key entry | 231 | 4,670 | 450 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Repetitive use of tools | 232 | 3,780 | 1,280 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools | 233 | 11,940 | 4,450 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Repetitive motion, n.e.c. | 239 | 3,200 | 1,160 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sustained viewing | 24 | 20 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bodily conditions, n.e.c. | 25 | 2,290 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c. | 29 | 760 | 390 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Exposure to harmful substances or environments | 3 | 45,480 | — | — | 240 | 200 | 40 | — | 13,720 | 5,550 |
| Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified | 30 | 390 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Contact with electric current | 31 | 2,490 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Contact with electric current, unspecified | 310 | 410 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture | 311 | 830 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

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| Event or exposure | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Amputations | Carpal tunnel syndrome | Tendonitis | Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders | | | Soreness, pain | | All other natures ⁵ |
| | | | | Total | With fractures, burns, and other injuries | With sprains and bruises | Total | Back pain, hurt back only | |
| Fall on same level, unspecified | — | — | — | 270 | — | — | 170 | 20 | 120 |
| Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface | — | — | 40 | 12,290 | 1,350 | 7,000 | 17,620 | 3,470 | 17,470 |
| Fall onto or against objects | 20 | — | — | 1,690 | 200 | 920 | 1,410 | 210 | 2,140 |
| Fall on same level, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 40 | — | 20 | 150 | 50 | 170 |
| Fall, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 120 | 20 | 70 |
| Bodily reaction and exertion | — | 10,060 | 3,720 | 220 | 60 | 40 | 58,190 | 26,370 | 44,390 |
| Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified | — | — | 280 | — | — | — | 1,690 | 520 | 2,050 |
| Bodily reaction | — | — | 400 | 70 | 30 | — | 15,980 | 7,190 | 8,320 |
| Bodily reaction, unspecified | — | — | 80 | — | — | — | 1,890 | 1,080 | 760 |
| Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting | — | — | 180 | — | — | — | 7,080 | 3,900 | 2,930 |
| Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 80 | 50 | 50 |
| Running without other incident | — | — | — | — | — | — | 130 | — | 310 |
| Sitting | — | — | — | — | — | — | 200 | 140 | 110 |
| Slip, trip, loss of balance without fall | — | — | 40 | 40 | — | — | 3,900 | 1,480 | 2,320 |
| Standing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 200 | 70 | 330 |
| Walking without other incident | — | — | — | — | — | — | 560 | 60 | 430 |
| Bodily reaction, n.e.c. | — | — | 80 | 20 | — | — | 1,940 | 410 | 1,080 |
| Overexertion | — | — | 1,320 | 140 | 30 | 30 | 35,500 | 18,130 | 26,450 |
| Overexertion, unspecified | — | — | 90 | 60 | — | — | 3,340 | 2,140 | 1,740 |
| Overexertion in lifting | — | — | 670 | 40 | 20 | — | 18,290 | 10,580 | 14,760 |
| Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects | — | — | 290 | — | — | — | 5,610 | 2,150 | 4,620 |
| Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects | — | — | 220 | 20 | — | — | 6,810 | 2,680 | 3,900 |
| Overexertion in throwing objects | — | — | — | — | — | — | 200 | 70 | 140 |
| Overexertion, n.e.c. | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | 1,250 | 500 | 1,280 |
| Repetitive motion | — | 10,040 | 1,720 | — | — | — | 4,850 | 480 | 5,100 |
| Repetitive motion, unspecified | — | 2,600 | 470 | — | — | — | 750 | 70 | 1,670 |
| Typing or key entry | — | 2,670 | 200 | — | — | — | 540 | — | 810 |
| Repetitive use of tools | — | 1,090 | 230 | — | — | — | 500 | 70 | 670 |
| Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools | — | 3,190 | 650 | — | — | — | 2,130 | 290 | 1,520 |
| Repetitive motion, n.e.c. | — | 490 | 170 | — | — | — | 930 | 50 | 430 |
| Sustained viewing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bodily conditions, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 80 | — | 2,190 |
| Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 90 | 40 | 270 |
| Exposure to harmful substances or environments | — | — | — | — | — | — | 280 | — | 25,700 |
| Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | 370 |
| Contact with electric current | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,490 |
| Contact with electric current, unspecified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 410 |
| Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 830 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Event code ² | Private industry ³ | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|----------------|-------|
| | | | Sprains, strains, tears | Fractures | Cuts, lacerations, punctures | | | Bruises, contusions | Heat burns | Chemical burns | |
| | | | | | Total | Cuts, lacerations | Punctures | | | | |
| Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components | 312 | 750 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contact with overhead power lines | 313 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contact with underground, buried power lines | 314 | 150 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Struck by lightning | 315 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contact with electric current, n.e.c. | 319 | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contact with temperature extremes | 32 | 15,660 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,720 | - | - |
| Contact with temperature extremes, unspecified | 320 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to environmental heat | 321 | 1,660 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to environmental cold | 322 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contact with hot objects or substances | 323 | 13,810 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,720 | - | - |
| Contact with cold objects or substances | 324 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to air pressure changes | 33 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft | 332 | 170 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c. | 339 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances ... | 34 | 23,370 | - | - | 240 | 200 | 40 | - | - | - | 5,550 |
| Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified | 340 | 2,960 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 510 |
| Inhalation of substance | 341 | 4,320 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inhalation of substance, unspecified | 3410 | 2,190 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space | 3411 | 600 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inhalation in open or nonconfined space | 3412 | 1,530 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Contact with skin or other exposed tissue | 342 | 9,920 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | 4,630 |
| Injections, stings, venomous bites | 343 | 4,110 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified | 3430 | 360 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Needle sticks | 3431 | 110 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Bee, wasp, hornet sting | 3432 | 1,090 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stings or venomous bites | 3433 | 1,750 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c. | 3439 | 800 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ingestion of substance | 344 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c. | 349 | 1,880 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 390 |
| Exposure to noise | 35 | 90 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to noise, unspecified | 350 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to noise in single incident | 352 | 50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to radiation | 36 | 1,930 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to radiation, unspecified | 360 | 320 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to welding light | 362 | 1,400 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to radiation, n.e.c. | 369 | 190 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. | 37 | 1,240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | All other natures ⁵ |
|---|--|------------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Amputations | Carpal tunnel syndrome | Tendonitis | Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders | | | Soreness, pain | | |
| | | | | Total | With fractures, burns, and other injuries | With sprains and bruises | Total | Back pain, hurt back only | |
| Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 750 |
| Contact with overhead power lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Contact with underground, buried power lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 150 |
| Struck by lightning | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 |
| Contact with electric current, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 250 |
| Contact with temperature extremes | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 1,910 |
| Contact with temperature extremes, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Exposure to environmental heat | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,660 |
| Exposure to environmental cold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 120 |
| Contact with hot objects or substances | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 | - | 70 |
| Contact with cold objects or substances | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Exposure to air pressure changes | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 180 |
| Pressure changes in airplane, other aircraft | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 150 |
| Exposure to air pressure change, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 190 | - | 17,390 |
| Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 2,440 |
| Inhalation of substance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,320 |
| Inhalation of substance, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,190 |
| Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 600 |
| Inhalation in open or nonconfined space | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,530 |
| Contact with skin or other exposed tissue | - | - | - | - | - | - | 150 | - | 4,930 |
| Injections, stings, venomous bites | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 4,050 |
| Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 360 |
| Needle sticks | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 70 |
| Bee, wasp, hornet sting | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,090 |
| Other stings or venomous bites | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,730 |
| Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 790 |
| Ingestion of substance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 160 |
| Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,490 |
| Exposure to noise | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90 |
| Exposure to noise, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 |
| Exposure to noise in single incident | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50 |
| Exposure to radiation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,920 |
| Exposure to radiation, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 320 |
| Exposure to welding light | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,400 |
| Exposure to radiation, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 190 |
| Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,230 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Event code ² | Private industry ³ | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|----------------|---|
| | | | Sprains, strains, tears | Fractures | Cuts, lacerations, punctures | | | Bruises, contusions | Heat burns | Chemical burns | |
| | | | | | Total | Cuts, lacerations | Punctures | | | | |
| Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. | 39 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation accidents | 4 | 48,610 | 14,760 | 5,410 | 1,490 | 1,430 | 60 | 6,120 | 370 | — | — |
| Transportation accident, unspecified | 40 | 1,830 | 870 | 90 | 140 | 130 | — | 140 | — | — | — |
| Highway accident | 41 | 29,550 | 10,540 | 2,300 | 580 | 550 | 20 | 2,610 | 370 | — | — |
| Highway accident, unspecified | 410 | 2,580 | 630 | 450 | 120 | 120 | — | 190 | — | — | — |
| Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment | 411 | 20,430 | 8,330 | 1,090 | 240 | 220 | 20 | 1,620 | — | — | — |
| Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified | 4110 | 5,680 | 2,250 | 390 | 40 | 30 | — | 690 | — | — | — |
| Re-entrant collision | 4111 | 350 | 150 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — |
| Moving in same direction | 4112 | 5,990 | 2,980 | 200 | 30 | 30 | — | 170 | — | — | — |
| Moving in opposite directions, oncoming | 4113 | 1,680 | 410 | 60 | 20 | — | — | 160 | — | — | — |
| Moving in intersection | 4114 | 2,540 | 920 | 80 | 140 | 140 | — | 310 | — | — | — |
| Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway | 4115 | 2,430 | 1,080 | 60 | — | — | — | 70 | — | — | — |
| Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment side of road | 4116 | 210 | 140 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c. | 4119 | 1,530 | 420 | 300 | — | — | — | 190 | — | — | — |
| Vehicle struck object in roadway | 412 | 430 | 90 | 80 | — | — | — | 120 | — | — | — |
| Vehicle struck object on side of road | 413 | 1,240 | 210 | 90 | 40 | 40 | — | 90 | 360 | — | — |
| Noncollision accident | 414 | 4,770 | 1,250 | 570 | 180 | 180 | — | 580 | — | — | — |
| Noncollision accident, unspecified | 4140 | 210 | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jack-knifed or overturned no collision | 4141 | 2,640 | 690 | 280 | 110 | 110 | — | 270 | — | — | — |
| Ran off highway no collision | 4142 | 590 | 90 | 100 | 30 | 30 | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| Struck by shifting load | 4143 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. | 4144 | 650 | 220 | 30 | — | — | — | 210 | — | — | — |
| Noncollision accident, n.e.c. | 4149 | 660 | 190 | 150 | 20 | 20 | — | 60 | — | — | — |
| Highway accident, n.e.c. | 419 | 110 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nonhighway accident, except rail, air, water | 42 | 8,240 | 2,080 | 1,160 | 530 | 530 | — | 1,140 | — | — | — |
| Nonhighway accident, unspecified | 420 | 120 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment | 421 | 1,280 | 400 | 80 | 40 | 40 | — | 330 | — | — | — |
| Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object | 422 | 2,020 | 530 | 290 | 180 | 170 | — | 240 | — | — | — |
| Noncollision accident | 423 | 4,470 | 1,040 | 720 | 310 | 310 | — | 550 | — | — | — |
| Noncollision accident, unspecified | 4230 | 120 | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment | 4231 | 1,020 | 180 | 100 | — | — | — | 130 | — | — | — |
| Fell from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .. | 4232 | 390 | — | 160 | 30 | 30 | — | 120 | — | — | — |
| Overturned | 4233 | 1,590 | 350 | 350 | 60 | 60 | — | 100 | — | — | — |
| Loss of control | 4234 | 440 | 50 | 20 | 160 | 160 | — | 70 | — | — | — |
| Struck by shifting load | 4235 | 60 | 30 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — |
| Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. | 4236 | 370 | 160 | 20 | 20 | 20 | — | 40 | — | — | — |
| Noncollision accident, n.e.c. | 4239 | 480 | 200 | 40 | 20 | 20 | — | 70 | — | — | — |
| Nonhighway accident, n.e.c. | 429 | 340 | 70 | 70 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment | 43 | 8,460 | 1,010 | 1,800 | 240 | 210 | 30 | 2,120 | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | All other natures ⁵ |
|--|--|------------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Amputations | Carpal tunnel syndrome | Tendonitis | Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders | | | Soreness, pain | | |
| | | | | Total | With fractures, burns, and other injuries | With sprains and bruises | Total | Back pain, hurt back only | |
| Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 100 |
| Transportation accidents | 110 | — | — | 6,470 | 1,680 | 2,130 | 6,200 | 1,730 | 7,680 |
| Transportation accident, unspecified | — | — | — | 140 | 60 | 30 | 220 | 20 | 230 |
| Highway accident | — | — | — | 3,930 | 830 | 1,420 | 4,420 | 1,330 | 4,810 |
| Highway accident, unspecified | — | — | — | 380 | 50 | 170 | 250 | 80 | 550 |
| Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment | — | — | — | 2,270 | 550 | 700 | 3,440 | 1,080 | 3,420 |
| Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified | — | — | — | 710 | 180 | 220 | 610 | 240 | 990 |
| Re-entrant collision | — | — | — | 40 | 30 | — | 70 | 60 | 60 |
| Moving in same direction | — | — | — | 480 | 50 | 240 | 1,360 | 490 | 760 |
| Moving in opposite directions, oncoming | — | — | — | 460 | 190 | 30 | 250 | — | 330 |
| Moving in intersection | — | — | — | 300 | 70 | 110 | 240 | 50 | 550 |
| Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway | — | — | — | 200 | — | 80 | 490 | 190 | 530 |
| Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment side of road | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 20 | — | 30 |
| Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 70 | — | 20 | 390 | 30 | 160 |
| Vehicle struck object in roadway | — | — | — | — | — | — | 60 | — | 70 |
| Vehicle struck object on side of road | — | — | — | 100 | 30 | 20 | 150 | — | 190 |
| Noncollision accident | — | — | — | 1,140 | 200 | 530 | 480 | 120 | 560 |
| Noncollision accident, unspecified | — | — | — | 30 | — | 30 | — | — | 90 |
| Jack-knifed or overturned no collision | — | — | — | 800 | 120 | 430 | 260 | 80 | 240 |
| Ran off highway no collision | — | — | — | 130 | 70 | 30 | 100 | — | 110 |
| Struck by shifting load | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 40 | — | 30 | 60 | — | 70 |
| Noncollision accident, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 130 | — | — | 60 | 20 | 50 |
| Highway accident, n.e.c. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | — | 30 |
| Nonhighway accident, except rail, air, water | 50 | — | — | 1,170 | 270 | 340 | 940 | 270 | 1,160 |
| Nonhighway accident, unspecified | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | 40 |
| Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment | — | — | — | 130 | 20 | 30 | 180 | 130 | 120 |
| Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object | — | — | — | 200 | 30 | 40 | 340 | 30 | 230 |
| Noncollision accident | 30 | — | — | 810 | 210 | 260 | 380 | 100 | 630 |
| Noncollision accident, unspecified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment | — | — | — | 240 | 120 | 30 | 150 | — | 210 |
| Fell from and struck by vehicle, mobile equipment .. | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Overturned | — | — | — | 400 | 60 | 160 | 70 | 30 | 240 |
| Loss of control | — | — | — | 60 | — | 30 | 40 | — | 30 |
| Struck by shifting load | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sudden start or stop, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 40 | 20 | 70 |
| Noncollision accident, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 30 | — | 20 | 70 | 30 | 40 |
| Nonhighway accident, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 30 | — | — | 20 | — | 140 |
| Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment | 60 | — | — | 1,210 | 520 | 330 | 600 | 120 | 1,430 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Event code ² | Private industry ³ | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | | Sprains, strains, tears | Fractures | Cuts, lacerations, punctures | | | Bruises, contusions | Heat burns | Chemical burns |
| | | | | | Total | Cuts, lacerations | Punctures | | | |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified | 430 | 1,400 | 190 | 480 | 40 | 30 | — | 280 | — | — |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway | 431 | 680 | 100 | 70 | — | — | — | 150 | — | — |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road | 432 | 400 | 30 | 50 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area | 433 | 5,970 | 690 | 1,210 | 200 | 180 | 20 | 1,660 | — | — |
| Railway accident | 44 | 190 | 90 | — | — | — | — | 50 | — | — |
| Collision between railway vehicles | 441 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Collision between railway vehicle and other vehicle | 442 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Derailment | 445 | 40 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Railway accident, n.e.c. | 449 | 80 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Water vehicle accident | 45 | 110 | 40 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fall on ship, boat | 454 | 70 | 30 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Water vehicle accident, n.e.c. | 459 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Aircraft accident | 46 | 210 | 130 | 20 | — | — | — | 40 | — | — |
| Aircraft accident, unspecified | 460 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| During takeoff or landing | 461 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Aircraft accident, n.e.c. | 469 | 170 | 120 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — |
| Transportation accident, n.e.c. | 49 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fires and explosions | 5 | 2,320 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | — | 80 | 1,540 | 70 |
| Fire or explosion, unspecified | 50 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fire unintended or uncontrolled | 51 | 930 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 840 | — |
| Fire, unspecified | 510 | 140 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 100 | — |
| Fire in residence, building, or other structure | 511 | 290 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 260 | — |
| Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire | 512 | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 100 | — |
| Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source | 513 | 120 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 120 | — |
| Fire, n.e.c. | 519 | 290 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 260 | — |
| Explosion | 52 | 1,370 | — | 30 | 60 | 60 | — | 80 | 690 | 70 |
| Explosion, unspecified | 520 | 610 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 580 | — |
| Explosion of pressure vessel or piping | 522 | 480 | — | — | — | — | — | 40 | 50 | 50 |
| Explosion, n.e.c. | 529 | 270 | — | 20 | 50 | 40 | — | 40 | 60 | — |
| Assaults and violent acts | 6 | 22,690 | 4,090 | 1,260 | 1,160 | 530 | 630 | 3,800 | — | — |
| Assaults and violent acts, unspecified | 60 | 150 | 50 | 30 | — | — | — | 30 | — | — |
| Assaults and violent acts by person(s) | 61 | 16,330 | 3,790 | 1,060 | 600 | 420 | 180 | 3,360 | — | — |
| Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified | 610 | 2,990 | 950 | 390 | 70 | 60 | — | 270 | — | — |
| Biting | 611 | 480 | — | — | 120 | — | 110 | 50 | — | — |
| Hitting, kicking, beating | 612 | 6,440 | 760 | 420 | 200 | 200 | — | 2,090 | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Amputations | Carpal tunnel syndrome | Tendonitis | Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders | | | Soreness, pain | | All other natures ⁵ |
| | | | | Total | With fractures, burns, and other injuries | With sprains and bruises | Total | Back pain, hurt back only | |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified | - | - | - | 100 | 40 | 20 | 120 | - | 190 |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway | - | - | - | 110 | 30 | 20 | 90 | 30 | 150 |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | 170 |
| Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area | 50 | - | - | 890 | 430 | 280 | 370 | 80 | 910 |
| Railway accident | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 |
| Collision between railway vehicles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Collision between railway vehicle and other vehicle | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Derailment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway accident, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water vehicle accident | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Fall on ship, boat | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water vehicle accident, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft accident | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft accident, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| During takeoff or landing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft accident, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation accident, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fires and explosions | - | - | - | 150 | 100 | - | 70 | - | 290 |
| Fire or explosion, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fire unintended or uncontrolled | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 70 |
| Fire, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 |
| Fire in residence, building, or other structure | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ignition of clothing from controlled heat source | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fire, n.e.c. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Explosion | - | - | - | 150 | 100 | - | 70 | - | 210 |
| Explosion, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Explosion of pressure vessel or piping | - | - | - | 120 | 80 | - | 50 | - | 130 |
| Explosion, n.e.c. | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 60 |
| Assaults and violent acts | - | - | - | 1,970 | 160 | 940 | 1,680 | 360 | 8,720 |
| Assaults and violent acts, unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Assaults and violent acts by person(s) | - | - | - | 1,750 | 140 | 820 | 1,570 | 350 | 4,210 |
| Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified | - | - | - | 640 | 50 | 490 | 150 | 60 | 520 |
| Biting | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 290 |
| Hitting, kicking, beating | - | - | - | 750 | 70 | 250 | 910 | 210 | 1,320 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Event code ² | Private industry ³ | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|----------------|
| | | | Sprains, strains, tears | Fractures | Cuts, lacerations, punctures | | | Bruises, contusions | Heat burns | Chemical burns |
| | | | | | Total | Cuts, lacerations | Punctures | | | |
| Shooting | 613 | 510 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting | 614 | 1,150 | 700 | 100 | 20 | 20 | — | 90 | — | — |
| Stabbing | 615 | 160 | — | — | 90 | 50 | 40 | — | — | — |
| Rape | 616 | 50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Threats or verbal assaults | 617 | 480 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c. | 619 | 4,070 | 1,360 | 130 | 100 | 70 | 30 | 850 | — | — |
| Self-inflicted injury | 62 | 90 | — | — | 50 | 50 | — | — | — | — |
| Self-inflicted injury, unspecified | 620 | 80 | — | — | 50 | 50 | — | — | — | — |
| Assaults by animals | 63 | 6,120 | 250 | 170 | 510 | 70 | 440 | 420 | — | — |
| Assaults by animals, unspecified | 630 | 830 | 120 | 40 | 80 | — | 70 | 70 | — | — |
| Nonvenomous bites | 631 | 3,670 | — | — | 380 | 20 | 360 | — | — | — |
| Assaults by animals, n.e.c. | 639 | 1,620 | 120 | 130 | 50 | 40 | — | 340 | — | — |
| Other events or exposures | 9 | 110 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nonclassifiable | 9999 | 16,530 | 3,720 | 380 | 430 | 420 | — | 440 | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE R31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, 2008 — Continued

| Event or exposure | Nature of injury or illness ⁴ | | | | | | | | All other natures ⁵ |
|---|--|------------------------|------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Amputations | Carpal tunnel syndrome | Tendonitis | Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders | | | Soreness, pain | | |
| | | | | Total | With fractures, burns, and other injuries | With sprains and bruises | Total | Back pain, hurt back only | |
| Shooting | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 510 |
| Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 100 | — | 100 |
| Stabbing | — | — | — | 70 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rape | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 40 |
| Threats or verbal assaults | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 480 |
| Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c. | — | — | — | 260 | 20 | 80 | 420 | 80 | 940 |
| Self-inflicted injury | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Self-inflicted injury, unspecified | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Assaults by animals | — | — | — | 200 | — | 110 | 100 | — | 4,480 |
| Assaults by animals, unspecified | — | — | — | 160 | — | 100 | 30 | — | 330 |
| Nonvenomous bites | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3,250 |
| Assaults by animals, n.e.c. | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 60 | — | 900 |
| Other events or exposures | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 80 |
| Nonclassifiable | 60 | — | 40 | 190 | 20 | 60 | 2,580 | 1,070 | 8,680 |

¹ Days-away-from-work cases include those that resulted in days away from work, some of which also included job transfer or restriction.

² Based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

³ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

⁴ Data shown in columns correspond to the following Nature codes: Sprains, strains, tears = 021; Fractures = 012; Cuts, lacerations, punctures = 034, 037; Cuts, lacerations = 034; Punctures = 037; Bruises, contusions = 043; Heat burns = 053; Chemical burns = 051; Amputations = 031; Carpal tunnel syndrome = 1241; Tendonitis = 1733; Multiple traumatic injuries and illnesses, Total = 080-089; With fractures, burns, and other injuries = 083, 084; With sprains and bruises = 082; Back pain and pain, except back, Total =

0972, 0973; Back pain, hurt back only = 0972; All other natures = all remaining codes, including 9999 (Nonclassifiable). These codes are based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁵ Includes nonclassifiable responses.

NOTE: Dash indicates data do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies