

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008

Nature	Nature code ³	Local government ⁴	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵						
			Contact with objects				Fall to lower level	Fall on same level	Slips or trips without fall
			Total	Struck by object	Struck against object	Caught in or compressed or crushed			
Total [206,580 cases]		194.6	34.8	16.9	11.0	3.4	10.9	35.8	7.2
Traumatic injuries and disorders	0	181.3	33.9	16.5	10.8	3.4	10.6	35.4	7.1
Traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified	00	8.7	1.4	.5	.5	.1	1.2	2.2	.4
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord	01	14.0	3.0	1.3	1.2	.4	1.7	5.7	.1
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord, unspecified	010	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dislocations	011	1.3	.3	(⁷)	.3	—	.1	.2	(⁷)
Fractures	012	12.3	2.7	1.3	.8	.4	1.6	5.4	.1
Traumatic injuries to nerves, except the spinal cord	014	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	(⁷)	—
Multiple traumatic injuries to bones nerves, spinal cord	018	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord, n.e.c.	019	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)	—
Traumatic injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc.	02	83.5	5.9	2.1	2.6	.6	3.2	11.6	5.4
Traumatic injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc., unspecified	020	.5	.1	.1	—	—	(⁷)	.1	(⁷)
Sprains, strains, tears	021	82.8	5.7	2.0	2.5	.6	3.1	11.4	5.3
Injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc., n.e.c.	029	.2	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Open wounds	03	10.7	7.7	4.3	2.1	.9	.2	.7	—
Open wounds, unspecified	030	.1	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Amputations	031	.6	.6	.2	—	.4	—	—	—
Amputations, fingertip	0311	.4	.4	.1	—	.3	—	—	—
Amputations, except fingertip	0319	.1	.1	(⁷)	—	.1	—	—	—
Animal or insect bites	032	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avulsions	033	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuts, lacerations	034	7.3	5.7	3.4	1.5	.5	.2	.7	—
Gunshot wounds	036	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Punctures, except bites	037	1.4	1.2	.6	.6	—	—	—	—
Multiple open wounds	038	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Open wounds, n.e.c.	039	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Surface wounds and bruises	04	20.7	8.9	4.6	2.5	.5	1.4	6.3	—
Surface wounds and bruises, unspecified	040	.1	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Abrasions, scratches	041	1.6	1.2	.3	.5	—	(⁷)	.1	—
Blisters	042	.1	(⁷)	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—
Bruises, contusions	043	17.4	6.3	3.6	2.0	.5	1.4	6.1	—
Foreign bodies (superficial splinters, chips)	044	1.4	1.3	.6	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple surface wounds and bruises	048	.2	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	.1	—
Surface wounds and bruises, n.e.c.	049	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns	05	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical burns	051	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical burns	052	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat burns, scalds	053	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns, n.e.c.	059	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵											All other events ⁶
	Overexertion		Repetitive motion	Exposure to harmful substance or environment	Transportation accidents		Fires and explosions	Assaults and violent acts				
	Total	In lifting			Total	Highway accident		Total	As-saults by person	All other assaults		
							Total		Total	Assaults by animal		
Total [206,580 cases]	36.3	18.2	3.3	8.9	13.6	10.5	0.6	12.6	11.0	1.7	1.2	30.5
Traumatic injuries and disorders	34.4	17.1	1.7	5.0	13.5	10.4	.6	12.1	10.5	1.6	1.2	27.1
Traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified .....	.6	.3	(⁷)	.1	1.4	1.0	—	.8	.8	(⁷)	—	.6
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord .....	.2	.1	—	—	1.1	.6	—	1.1	1.1	(⁷)	—	.9
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord, unspecified	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dislocations .....	.2	.1	—	—	.2	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	.3
Fractures	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	.8	.5	—	1.1	1.1	(⁷)	—	.6
Traumatic injuries to nerves, except the spinal cord	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple traumatic injuries to bones nerves, spinal cord	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)
Traumatic injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc.	27.7	13.8	1.2	—	5.6	4.6	(⁷)	2.8	2.6	.2	—	20.2
Traumatic injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc., unspecified .....	.1	(⁷)	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	.1
Sprains, strains, tears	27.5	13.8	1.2	—	5.6	4.6	(⁷)	2.8	2.6	.2	—	20.1
Injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc., n.e.c.	(⁷)	—	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Open wounds	—	—	—	(⁷)	.2	.2	.1	1.7	.7	1.0	.9	.1
Open wounds, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amputations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amputations, fingertip	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amputations, except fingertip	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal or insect bites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	.1	.9	.9	—
Avulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuts, lacerations	—	—	—	—	.2	.2	.1	.4	.4	—	—	.1
Gunshot wounds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—
Punctures, except bites	—	—	—	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	.1	.1	—	—	—
Multiple open wounds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Open wounds, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surface wounds and bruises	(⁷)	—	—	—	1.5	1.0	(⁷)	2.3	2.2	(⁷)	(⁷)	.3
Surface wounds and bruises, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abrasions, scratches	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	.1	.1	—	—	—
Blisters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bruises, contusions	(⁷)	—	—	—	1.3	.9	—	2.1	2.0	(⁷)	(⁷)	.3
Foreign bodies (superficial splinters, chips)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple surface wounds and bruises	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surface wounds and bruises, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	.4	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—
Chemical burns	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical burns	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat burns, scalds	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—	—
Burns, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code ³	Local government ⁴	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵						
			Contact with objects				Fall to lower level	Fall on same level	Slips or trips without fall
			Total	Struck by object	Struck against object	Caught in or compressed or crushed			
Intracranial injuries	06	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	—
Intracranial injuries, unspecified	060	.1	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Cerebral hemorrhages	061	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concussions	062	1.1	.4	.3	.1	—	.1	.2	—
Effects of environmental conditions	07	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of reduced temperature	071	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Frostbite	0711	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of heat and light	072	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of heat and light, unspecified	0720	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Heat stroke	0721	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat syncope	0722	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat fatigue	0723	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of heat and light, n.e.c.	0729	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders	08	10.1	2.1	1.1	.7	0.2	1.2	3.8	—
Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified ..	080	.8	.2	.2	—	—	(⁷)	.2	—
Cuts, abrasions, bruises	081	1.7	.4	.3	(⁷)	.1	.4	.5	—
Sprains and bruises	082	4.4	1.1	.5	.6	—	.5	1.6	—
Fractures and other injuries	084	1.5	.2	.1	(⁷)	(⁷)	.1	.8	—
Other combinations of traumatic injuries and disorders, n.e.c.	089	1.7	.2	.1	(⁷)	(⁷)	.2	.6	—
Other traumatic injuries and disorders	09	29.1	4.3	2.1	1.2	.6	1.6	4.9	1.2
Other traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified	090	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)	—
Asphyxiations/strangulations, suffocations	091	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrocutions, electric shocks	093	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other poisonings and toxic effects	095	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other poisonings and toxic effects, unspecified	0950	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal or insect bites and stings, venomous	0951	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other poisonings and toxic effects, n.e.c.	0959	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonspecified injuries and disorders	097	26.8	4.3	2.1	1.2	.6	1.6	4.9	1.2
Crushing injuries	0971	1.1	.9	.5	(⁷)	.4	—	(⁷)	—
Back pain, hurt back	0972	6.2	.3	.1	.1	—	.3	.5	.2
Soreness, pain, hurt, except the back	0973	16.9	2.7	1.4	1.0	.2	1.0	3.7	.8
Multiple nonspecified injuries and disorders	0978	1.6	.1	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	.2	.5	.1
Nonspecified injuries and disorders, n.e.c.	0979	1.0	.2	.1	(⁷)	—	.1	.1	.1
Other traumatic injuries and disorders, n.e.c.	099	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Systemic diseases and disorders	1	7.3	.3	(⁷)	.1	—	.2	.1	(⁷)
Systemic diseases and disorders, unspecified	10	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nervous system and sense organs diseases	12	1.5	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the peripheral nervous system	124	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the peripheral nervous system, unspecified	1240	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpal tunnel syndrome	1241	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵											
	Overexertion		Repetitive motion	Exposure to harmful substance or environment	Transportation accidents		Fires and explosions	Assaults and violent acts				All other events ⁶
	Total	In lifting			Total	Highway accident		Total	As-saults by person	All other assaults		
								Total	Assaults by animal			
Intracranial injuries	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	—	0.3	0.3	—	—	—
Intracranial injuries, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—
Cerebral hemorrhages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concussions	—	—	—	—	.2	.2	—	.2	.2	—	—	—
Effects of environmental conditions	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of reduced temperature	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frostbite	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of heat and light	—	—	—	.8	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of heat and light, unspecified	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat stroke	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat syncope	—	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat fatigue	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Effects of heat and light, n.e.c.	—	—	—	.3	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders	(⁷)	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	(⁷)	1.3	1.3	0.1	—	0.1
Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified ..	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	.2	.2	—	—	—
Cuts, abrasions, bruises	—	—	—	—	.2	.2	—	.1	.1	—	—	—
Sprains and bruises	—	—	—	—	.4	.3	—	.7	.6	—	—	.1
Fractures and other injuries	—	—	—	—	.2	.1	—	.2	.1	(⁷)	—	(⁷)
Other combinations of traumatic injuries and disorders, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	.6	.5	—	.2	.2	—	—	—
Other traumatic injuries and disorders	5.8	2.8	0.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	.1	1.8	1.5	.3	0.2	4.9
Other traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asphyxiations/strangulations, suffocations	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)
Electrocutions, electric shocks	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other poisonings and toxic effects	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	.1	.1	—	.1	.1	—
Other poisonings and toxic effects, unspecified	—	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal or insect bites and stings, venomous	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	.1	—
Other poisonings and toxic effects, n.e.c.	—	—	—	.8	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Nonspecified injuries and disorders	5.8	2.8	.5	.1	2.0	1.5	—	1.6	1.5	.1	.1	4.8
Crushing injuries	(⁷)	—	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)
Back pain, hurt back	2.8	1.4	(⁷)	—	.4	.3	—	.1	.1	(⁷)	—	1.6
Soreness, pain, hurt, except the back	2.7	1.4	.5	(⁷)	1.0	.9	—	1.4	1.3	.1	.1	3.0
Multiple nonspecified injuries and disorders .....	.2	(⁷)	—	—	.3	.2	—	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	.1
Nonspecified injuries and disorders, n.e.c. ....	.1	.1	—	(⁷)	.2	.2	—	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	.1
Other traumatic injuries and disorders, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Systemic diseases and disorders	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	—	—	—	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	1.4
Systemic diseases and disorders, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nervous system and sense organs diseases	—	—	1.0	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Disorders of the peripheral nervous system	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the peripheral nervous system, unspecified	—	—	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpal tunnel syndrome	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code ³	Local government ⁴	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵						
			Contact with objects				Fall to lower level	Fall on same level	Slips or trips without fall
			Total	Struck by object	Struck against object	Caught in or compressed or crushed			
Other disorders of the peripheral nervous system, n.e.c.	1249	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision	125	.4	0.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision, unspecified	1250	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conjunctivitis non-viral	1252	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inflammation except conjunctivitis (including ophthalmia, iritis, chalazion)	1253	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welder's flash	1256	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision, n.e.c.	1259	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the ear, mastoid process, hearing	126	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deafness, hearing loss or impairment	1261	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Circulatory system diseases	13	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hypertensive disease	132	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischemic heart disease, including heart attack	133	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Myocardial infarction (heart attack)	1331	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other forms of heart disease	135	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other forms of heart disease, n.e.c.	1359	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cerebrovascular disease	136	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stroke	1361	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory system diseases	14	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory system diseases, unspecified	140	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute respiratory infections (including common cold) ..	141	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	142	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of upper respiratory tract, unspecified	1420	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allergic rhinitis	1421	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia, influenza	143	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	1431	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and allied conditions	144	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and allied conditions, unspecified	1440	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extrinsic asthma	1443	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other respiratory system diseases	149	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Digestive system diseases and disorders	15	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	153	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia, unspecified	1530	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inguinal hernia	1531	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ventral hernia	1533	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia, n.e.c.	1539	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue diseases and disorders	17	1.6	.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	(⁷)
Dorsopathies	172	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sciatica	1721	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disc disorders, except dislocation	1723	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵											
	Overexertion		Repetitive motion	Exposure to harmful substance or environment	Transportation accidents		Fires and explosions	Assaults and violent acts				All other events ⁶
	Total	In lifting			Total	Highway accident		Total	As-saults by person	All other assaults		
								Total	Assaults by animal			
Other disorders of the peripheral nervous system, n.e.c.	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conjunctivitis non-viral	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Inflammation except conjunctivitis (including ophthalmia, iritis, chalazion)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welder's flash	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision, n.e.c.	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Disorders of the ear, mastoid process, hearing	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deafness, hearing loss or impairment	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Circulatory system diseases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Hypertensive disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Ischemic heart disease, including heart attack	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Myocardial infarction (heart attack)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Other forms of heart disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Other forms of heart disease, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Cerebrovascular disease	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Stroke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Respiratory system diseases	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Respiratory system diseases, unspecified	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acute respiratory infections (including common cold) ..	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of upper respiratory tract, unspecified	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allergic rhinitis	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia, influenza	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and allied conditions	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and allied conditions, unspecified	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extrinsic asthma	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other respiratory system diseases	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Digestive system diseases and disorders	1.4	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hernia	1.4	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Hernia, unspecified .....	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Inguinal hernia .....	.5	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Ventral hernia .....	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hernia, n.e.c. ....	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue diseases and disorders .....	.3	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Dorsopathies	(7)	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Sciatica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disc disorders, except dislocation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code ³	Local government ⁴	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵						
			Contact with objects				Fall to lower level	Fall on same level	Slips or trips without fall
			Total	Struck by object	Struck against object	Caught in or compressed or crushed			
Dorsopathies, n.e.c.	1729	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism, except the back	173	1.2	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	—
Rheumatism, except the back, unspecified	1730	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursitis	1731	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tendonitis	1733	.5	—	—	—	—	—	(⁷)	—
Tenosynovitis	1734	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ganglion/cystic tumor	1735	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism, except the back, n.e.c.	1739	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	18	1.4	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Disorders of the skin and subcutaneous tissue, unspecified	180	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	181	.4	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue, unspecified	1810	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cellulitis and abscess	1812	.2	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Dermatitis	182	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dermatitis, unspecified	1820	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact dermatitis, unspecified	1822	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allergic contact dermatitis	1823	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irritant contact dermatitis	1824	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of sebaceous glands	184	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sebaceous cyst	1842	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious and parasitic diseases, unspecified	20	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bacterial diseases	21	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bacterial diseases, unspecified	210	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoonotic bacterial diseases	212	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoonotic bacterial diseases, n.e.c.	2129	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other bacterial diseases	219	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other bacterial diseases, n.e.c.	2199	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viral diseases	22	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viral diseases accompanied by exanthem (eruptive fever)	223	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chickenpox	2233	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases due to viruses and Chlamydiae	229	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases due to viruses and Chlamydiae, n.e.c.	2299	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious diseases peculiar to the intestines	26	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious diseases peculiar to the intestines, unspecified	260	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other infectious and parasitic diseases	29	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acariasis (including scabies, chiggers, mites)	294	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neoplasms, tumors, and cancer	3	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵											
	Overexertion		Repetitive motion	Exposure to harmful substance or environment	Transportation accidents		Fires and explosions	Assaults and violent acts			All other events ⁶	
	Total	In lifting			Total	Highway accident		Total	As-saults by person	All other assaults Total		Assaults by animal
Dorsopathies, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Rheumatism, except the back	0.2	0.1	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Rheumatism, except the back, unspecified	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(7)
Tendonitis .....	.1	(7)	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Tenosynovitis	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ganglion/cystic tumor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism, except the back, n.e.c. ....	.1	(7)	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(7)
Disorders of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	—	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(7)
Disorders of the skin and subcutaneous tissue, unspecified	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue, unspecified	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cellulitis and abscess	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dermatitis	—	—	—	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dermatitis, unspecified	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact dermatitis, unspecified	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allergic contact dermatitis	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irritant contact dermatitis	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of sebaceous glands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(7)
Sebaceous cyst	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(7)
Infectious and parasitic diseases	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious and parasitic diseases, unspecified	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bacterial diseases	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bacterial diseases, unspecified	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoonotic bacterial diseases	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoonotic bacterial diseases, n.e.c.	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other bacterial diseases	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other bacterial diseases, n.e.c.	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viral diseases	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viral diseases accompanied by exanthem (eruptive fever)	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chickenpox	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases due to viruses and Chlamydiae	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases due to viruses and Chlamydiae, n.e.c.	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious diseases peculiar to the intestines	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious diseases peculiar to the intestines, unspecified	—	—	—	(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other infectious and parasitic diseases	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acariasis (including scabies, chiggers, mites)	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neoplasms, tumors, and cancer	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code ³	Local government ⁴	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵						
			Contact with objects				Fall to lower level	Fall on same level	Slips or trips without fall
			Total	Struck by object	Struck against object	Caught in or compressed or crushed			
Malignant neoplasms and tumors (cancers, carcinomas, sarcomas)	31	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant neoplasms and tumors (cancers, carcinomas, sarcomas), unspecified	310	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant neoplasms and tumors of the skin	312	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melanoma of the skin (melanocarcinoma)	3121	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant neoplasms and tumors of other sites	319	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions	4	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	(⁷)	(⁷)	0.1	(⁷)
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions, unspecified	40	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms	41	3.1	.4	.2	.2	(⁷)	(⁷)	.1	(⁷)
General symptoms	411	.9	.1	.1	—	—	(⁷)	—	—
General symptoms, unspecified	4110	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss of consciousness not heat related	4111	.1	(⁷)	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—
Dizziness	4114	.2	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-specified allergic reaction	4115	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple general symptoms	4118	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General symptoms, n.e.c.	4119	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems	412	.2	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Earache	4122	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems	4128	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems, n.e.c.	4129	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving skin and other integumentary tissue	413	.7	.2	(⁷)	.1	(⁷)	—	.1	(⁷)
Edema (including dropsy)	4131	.7	.2	(⁷)	.1	(⁷)	—	.1	(⁷)
Symptoms involving head and neck	414	.3	.1	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—
Headache, except migraine	4141	.2	.1	.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving head and neck, n.e.c.	4149	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system	415	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system, unspecified	4150	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system, n.e.c.	4159	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest	416	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest, unspecified	4160	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chest pain	4164	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple symptoms involving respiratory system and chest	4168	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest, n.e.c.	4169	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple symptoms	418	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵											
	Overexertion		Repetitive motion	Exposure to harmful substance or environment	Transportation accidents		Fires and explosions	Assaults and violent acts				All other events ⁶
	Total	In lifting			Total	Highway accident		Total	As-saults by person	All other assaults		
								Total	Assaults by animal			
Malignant neoplasms and tumors (cancers, carcinomas, sarcomas)	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malignant neoplasms and tumors (cancers, carcinomas, sarcomas), unspecified	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malignant neoplasms and tumors of the skin	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melanoma of the skin (melanocarcinoma)	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malignant neoplasms and tumors of other sites	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions	0.2	(7)	0.1	.8	(7)	(7)	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	1.2
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Symptoms .....	.2	(7)	.1	.8	(7)	(7)	-	.2	.2	-	-	1.2
General symptoms	(7)	-	.1	.2	(7)	(7)	-	(7)	-	-	-	.5
General symptoms, unspecified	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Loss of consciousness not heat related	-	-	-	-	(7)	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Dizziness	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Non-specified allergic reaction	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple general symptoms	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General symptoms, n.e.c.	-	-	.1	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems	-	-	.1	(7)	-	-	-	(7)	(7)	-	-	(7)
Earache	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems, n.e.c.	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Symptoms involving skin and other integumentary tissue .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2
Edema (including dropsy) .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2
Symptoms involving head and neck	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	(7)	(7)	-	-	.1
Headache, except migraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)	(7)	-	-	.1
Symptoms involving head and neck, n.e.c.	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest	(7)	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest, unspecified	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7)
Chest pain	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Multiple symptoms involving respiratory system and chest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest, n.e.c.	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Multiple symptoms	-	-	-	(7)	(7)	(7)	-	-	-	-	-	(7)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code ³	Local government ⁴	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵						
			Contact with objects				Fall to lower level	Fall on same level	Slips or trips without fall
			Total	Struck by object	Struck against object	Caught in or compressed or crushed			
Abnormal findings	42	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abnormal findings from histological and immunological studies	426	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases, conditions, and disorders	5	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mental disorders or syndromes	52	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mental disorder or syndrome, unspecified	520	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anxiety, stress, neurotic disorders	521	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anxiety, stress, neurotic disorders, unspecified	5210	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Post-traumatic anxiety acute	5211	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neurotic reaction to stress	5214	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neurotic disorders, n.e.c.	5219	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple diseases, conditions, and disorders	8	.2	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Nonclassifiable	9999	1.1	(⁷)	—	—	—	—	0.1	(⁷)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L18. Incidence rates¹ for nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work² per 10,000 full-time workers by nature of injury or illness and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Event or exposure leading to injury or illness ⁵											
	Overexertion		Repetitive motion	Exposure to harmful substance or environment	Transportation accidents		Fires and explosions	Assaults and violent acts				All other events ⁶
	Total	In lifting			Total	Highway accident		Total	As-saults by person	All other assaults		
									Total	Assaults by animal		
Abnormal findings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abnormal findings from histological and immunological studies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases, conditions, and disorders	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.2
Mental disorders or syndromes	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	.3	.2	.1	-	.2
Mental disorder or syndrome, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(⁷)
Anxiety, stress, neurotic disorders	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	.3	.2	.1	-	.2
Anxiety, stress, neurotic disorders, unspecified	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
Post-traumatic anxiety acute	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	(⁷)
Neurotic reaction to stress	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	(⁷)	(⁷)	-	-	(⁷)
Neurotic disorders, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple diseases, conditions, and disorders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonclassifiable	(⁷)	(⁷)	-	.2	(⁷)	(⁷)	-	(⁷)	(⁷)	-	-	.6

¹ Incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses per 10,000 full-time workers and were calculated as: (N/EH) x 20,000,000 where

N = number of injuries and illnesses
 EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year

20,000,000 = base for 10,000 equivalent full-time workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year)

² Days-away-from-work cases include those that resulted in days away from work, some of which also included job transfer or restriction.

³ Based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁴ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

⁵ Data shown in columns correspond to the following Event codes: Contact with objects, Total =

00-09; Struck by object = 020-029; Struck against object = 010-019; Caught in or compressed or crushed = 030-049; Fall to lower level = 110-119; Fall on same level = 130-139; Slips or trips without fall = 215; Overexertion, Total = 220-229; In lifting = 221; Repetitive motion = 230-239; Exposure to harmful substance or environment = 30-39; Transportation accidents = 40-49; Highway accident = 41; Fires and explosions = 50-52; Assaults and violent acts, Total = 60-63; Assaults by person = 61; All other assaults = 60, 62, and 63; Assaults by animal = 63; All other events = all remaining codes, including 9999 (Nonclassifiable). These codes are based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁶ Includes nonclassifiable responses.

⁷ Data too small to be displayed.

NOTE: Dash indicates data do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies