

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Nature of injury or illness ⁴							
			Sprains, strains, tears	Fractures	Cuts, lacerations, punctures			Bruises, contusions	Heat burns	Chemical burns
					Total	Cuts, lacerations	Punctures			
Total		206,580	87,910	13,060	9,290	7,750	1,540	18,490	1,910	450
Contact with objects and equipment	0	36,930	6,070	2,830	7,400	6,080	1,320	6,650	-	-
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	00	1,260	210	90	380	300	80	170	-	-
Struck against object or equipment	01	11,720	2,670	900	2,160	1,560	600	2,100	-	-
Struck against object or equipment, unspecified	010	640	50	-	270	270	-	90	-	-
Stepped on object	011	2,400	1,590	190	320	20	300	30	-	-
Struck against stationary object or equipment	012	5,500	760	330	760	630	130	1,450	-	-
Struck against moving object or equipment	013	370	20	60	170	160	-	40	-	-
Struck against object or equipment, n.e.c.	019	2,810	250	320	630	490	140	490	-	-
Struck by object or equipment	02	17,910	2,150	1,350	4,300	3,660	640	3,850	-	-
Struck by object or equipment, unspecified	020	1,210	280	120	260	160	90	250	-	-
Struck by falling object or equipment	021	5,780	990	480	1,020	940	90	1,250	-	-
Struck by flying object	022	2,650	60	210	340	280	60	270	-	-
Struck by flying object, unspecified	0220	470	30	-	50	-	40	20	-	-
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	0221	1,240	-	-	180	170	-	140	-	-
Struck by discharged object or substance	0222	420	-	150	70	70	-	20	-	-
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	0229	520	30	50	40	30	-	90	-	-
Struck by swinging or slipping object	023	5,560	500	320	1,980	1,670	310	1,510	-	-
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified ...	0230	360	40	-	-	-	-	260	-	-
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	0231	1,620	150	200	230	220	-	550	-	-
Struck by slipping handheld object	0232	3,260	290	70	1,690	1,390	300	660	-	-
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	0239	320	40	40	50	50	-	40	-	-
Struck by rolling, sliding objects or equipment on floor or ground level	024	430	20	30	-	-	-	130	-	-
Struck by object or equipment, n.e.c.	029	2,300	300	190	690	590	100	430	-	-
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	03	3,600	580	410	510	500	-	480	-	-
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	030	570	110	40	70	70	-	60	-	-
Caught in running equipment or machinery	031	360	-	60	210	210	-	-	-	-
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	032	880	120	110	50	50	-	250	-	-
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	039	1,790	350	200	170	170	-	170	-	-
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	04	30	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	05	1,550	80	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	050	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	051	100	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	052	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	053	1,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	059	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	06	530	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Nature of injury or illness ⁴								
	Amputations	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Soreness, pain		All other natures ⁵
				Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Total	600	1,040	480	10,760	1,610	4,630	24,550	6,630	38,030
Contact with objects and equipment	590	—	—	2,240	180	1,200	3,260	350	7,880
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	—	—	—	50	—	—	60	—	310
Struck against object or equipment	—	—	—	770	30	680	1,190	160	1,910
Struck against object or equipment, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	140
Stepped on object	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	130
Struck against stationary object or equipment	—	—	—	610	20	540	600	120	980
Struck against moving object or equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	40
Struck against object or equipment, n.e.c.	—	—	—	140	—	120	360	20	620
Struck by object or equipment	160	—	—	1,210	110	510	1,590	130	3,290
Struck by object or equipment, unspecified	—	—	—	70	—	20	40	—	200
Struck by falling object or equipment	40	—	—	370	30	130	660	—	970
Struck by flying object	—	—	—	420	—	290	220	70	1,120
Struck by flying object, unspecified	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	330
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	—	—	—	290	—	290	120	—	500
Struck by discharged object or substance	—	—	—	30	—	—	50	—	100
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	—	—	—	70	—	—	40	20	190
Struck by swinging or slipping object	120	—	—	300	60	40	300	40	520
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	20	—	—	80	40	—	120	40	270
Struck by slipping handheld object	100	—	—	160	—	—	110	—	170
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	—	—	—	50	—	—	30	—	70
Struck by rolling, sliding objects or equipment on floor or ground level	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	70
Struck by object or equipment, n.e.c.	—	—	—	50	—	20	220	—	420
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	410	—	—	180	30	—	240	—	790
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	30	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	210
Caught in running equipment or machinery	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	30	—	—	100	—	—	30	—	190
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	330	—	—	60	20	—	170	—	350
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	1,420
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,240
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	50	150

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Nature of injury or illness ⁴							
			Sprains, strains, tears	Fractures	Cuts, lacerations, punctures			Bruises, contusions	Heat burns	Chemical burns
					Total	Cuts, lacerations	Punctures			
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	061	430	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	062	50	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	069	40	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	09	310	70	80	50	50	—	—	—	—
Falls	1	51,530	16,220	7,720	920	910	—	7,950	—	—
Fall, unspecified	10	470	220	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall to lower level	11	11,580	3,320	1,700	220	220	—	1,470	—	—
Fall to lower level, unspecified	110	170	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall down stairs or steps	111	4,570	1,170	880	—	—	—	570	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	112	1,070	330	100	—	—	—	240	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified ...	1120	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through existing floor opening	1121	50	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through floor surface	1122	320	190	30	—	—	—	30	—	—
Fall from loading dock	1123	90	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Fall from ground level to lower level	1124	510	80	60	—	—	—	110	—	—
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	1129	60	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Fall from ladder	113	1,430	460	190	—	—	—	80	—	—
Fall from roof	115	40	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Fall through roof surface	1152	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from scaffold, staging	116	120	60	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	118	1,930	400	190	180	180	—	270	—	—
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	119	2,240	860	310	20	20	—	250	—	—
Jump to lower level	12	1,400	500	290	—	—	—	40	—	—
Jump to lower level, unspecified	120	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	122	140	20	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	123	810	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	129	410	90	220	—	—	—	20	—	—
Fall on same level	13	37,960	12,150	5,680	700	690	—	6,430	—	—
Fall on same level, unspecified	130	310	120	20	—	—	—	30	—	—
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	131	33,960	11,430	5,340	350	350	—	5,460	—	—
Fall onto or against objects	132	3,320	550	240	340	340	—	920	—	—
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	139	370	50	80	—	—	—	30	—	—
Fall, n.e.c.	19	130	20	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion	2	77,360	56,350	430	—	—	—	40	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	20	2,970	1,980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction	21	31,310	23,840	380	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, unspecified	210	2,030	1,560	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	211	12,170	9,550	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled ..	212	190	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Running without other incident	213	2,000	1,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sitting	214	150	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Nature of injury or illness ⁴								All other natures ⁵
	Amputations	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Soreness, pain		
				Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	50	140
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-
Falls	-	-	20	5,400	1,020	2,300	6,270	1,140	7,020
Fall, unspecified	-	-	-	70	-	60	50	-	90
Fall to lower level	-	-	-	1,330	150	490	1,320	300	2,230
Fall to lower level, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	50	40
Fall down stairs or steps	-	-	-	610	20	340	510	70	820
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	-	-	-	90	-	30	110	-	180
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Fall through existing floor opening	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall through floor surface	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-
Fall from loading dock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall from ground level to lower level	-	-	-	70	-	-	50	-	150
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall from ladder	-	-	-	380	60	-	150	60	180
Fall from roof	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall through roof surface	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall from scaffold, staging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	-	-	-	120	50	50	180	40	580
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	-	-	-	90	-	60	300	70	410
Jump to lower level	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-	220
Jump to lower level, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	180
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	20
Fall on same level	-	-	20	4,000	860	1,750	4,510	580	4,470
Fall on same level, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	100
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	-	-	-	3,420	850	1,300	4,120	450	3,830
Fall onto or against objects	-	-	-	510	-	440	240	-	520
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	-	-	-	60	-	-	120	-	30
Fall, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	20
Bodily reaction and exertion	-	1,040	440	50	30	-	11,450	4,490	7,560
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	-	-	110	-	-	-	210	50	660
Bodily reaction	-	-	80	30	30	-	4,850	1,450	2,120
Bodily reaction, unspecified	-	-	20	-	-	-	250	70	160
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,980	1,060	480
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-
Running without other incident	-	-	-	-	-	-	380	-	260
Sitting	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	30	20

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Nature of injury or illness ⁴							
			Sprains, strains, tears	Fractures	Cuts, lacerations, punctures			Bruises, contusions	Heat burns	Chemical burns
					Total	Cuts, lacerations	Punctures			
Slip, trip, loss of balance without fall	215	7,650	5,660	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Standing	216	200	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walking without other incident	217	1,500	1,240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	219	5,410	4,160	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion	22	38,560	29,210	50	—	—	—	30	—	—
Overexertion, unspecified	220	3,420	2,430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in lifting	221	19,280	14,630	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	222	6,200	4,740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects	223	7,020	5,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in throwing objects	224	700	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion, n.e.c.	229	1,940	1,410	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion	23	3,500	1,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, unspecified	230	990	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typing or key entry	231	750	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive use of tools	232	580	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	233	840	420	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	239	340	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	25	910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	29	110	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	3	9,460	—	—	20	—	20	—	1,480	440
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	30	540	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current	31	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	311	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	312	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with overhead power lines	313	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by lightning	315	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	319	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with temperature extremes	32	2,420	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,480	—
Exposure to environmental heat	321	880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to environmental cold	322	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with hot objects or substances	323	1,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,480	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances ...	34	5,490	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	440
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	340	550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Inhalation of substance	341	1,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	3410	630	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	3411	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Nature of injury or illness ⁴								All other natures ⁵
	Amputations	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Soreness, pain		
				Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Slip, trip, loss of balance without fall	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,070	190	790
Standing	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-
Walking without other incident	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	70
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	860	70	330
Overexertion	-	-	90	20	-	-	5,790	2,960	3,360
Overexertion, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	710	350	270
Overexertion in lifting	-	-	20	-	-	-	2,900	1,460	1,680
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	-	-	30	-	-	-	1,010	490	410
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects	-	-	30	-	-	-	770	430	710
Overexertion in throwing objects	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	120
Overexertion, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	230	170
Repetitive motion	-	1,040	160	-	-	-	550	20	500
Repetitive motion, unspecified	-	320	80	-	-	-	170	20	130
Typing or key entry	-	380	40	-	-	-	130	-	130
Repetitive use of tools	-	110	-	-	-	-	60	-	120
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	-	170	20	-	-	-	130	-	90
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	-	50	-	-	-	-	60	-	40
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	890
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	7,480
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	530
Contact with electric current	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Contact with overhead power lines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Struck by lightning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Contact with temperature extremes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	940
Exposure to environmental heat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	880
Exposure to environmental cold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Contact with hot objects or substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	5,010
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	530
Inhalation of substance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,910
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	630
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	430

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Nature of injury or illness ⁴							
			Sprains, strains, tears	Fractures	Cuts, lacerations, punctures			Bruises, contusions	Heat burns	Chemical burns
					Total	Cuts, lacerations	Punctures			
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	3412	860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	342	1,530	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	420
Injections, stings, venomous bites	343	1,000	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	3430	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Needle sticks	3431	50	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	3432	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stings or venomous bites	3433	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	3439	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ingestion of substance	344	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	349	450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise	35	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise in single incident	352	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation	36	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to sun	361	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to welding light	362	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	37	480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	39	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation accidents	4	14,430	5,910	850	220	200	20	1,420	—	—
Transportation accident, unspecified	40	540	260	60	—	—	—	80	—	—
Highway accident	41	11,110	4,890	520	190	170	20	990	—	—
Highway accident, unspecified	410	1,570	350	340	—	—	—	60	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	411	7,780	3,990	110	160	140	20	470	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	4110	2,170	930	50	30	20	—	200	—	—
Re-entrant collision	4111	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moving in same direction	4112	1,900	1,180	20	50	50	—	180	—	—
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	4113	580	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moving in intersection	4114	1,050	310	20	—	—	—	60	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	4115	820	360	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment side of road	4116	820	790	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	4119	410	140	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle struck object in roadway	412	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle struck object on side of road	413	470	80	40	20	20	—	130	—	—
Noncollision accident	414	1,170	470	20	—	—	—	310	—	—
Jack-knifed or overturned no collision	4141	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ran off highway no collision	4142	370	70	—	—	—	—	240	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4144	260	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Nature of injury or illness ⁴								All other natures ⁵
	Amputations	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Soreness, pain		
				Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	860
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,110
Injections, stings, venomous bites	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	970
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Needle sticks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370
Other stings or venomous bites	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
Ingestion of substance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450
Exposure to noise	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Exposure to noise in single incident	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Exposure to radiation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Exposure to sun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Exposure to welding light	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Transportation accidents	-	-	-	1,630	200	420	1,550	440	2,840
Transportation accident, unspecified	-	-	-	40	-	20	60	50	50
Highway accident	-	-	-	1,230	80	280	1,250	340	2,030
Highway accident, unspecified	-	-	-	380	-	40	140	110	280
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	-	-	-	630	60	140	940	190	1,470
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	-	-	-	160	-	30	310	20	500
Re-entrant collision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moving in same direction	-	-	-	40	-	-	180	80	250
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	-	-	-	80	50	-	30	-	150
Moving in intersection	-	-	-	210	-	60	190	-	240
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	-	-	-	80	-	-	120	70	240
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment side of road	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	-	-	-	60	-	-	80	-	70
Vehicle struck object in roadway	-	-	-	30	-	-	50	-	-
Vehicle struck object on side of road	-	-	-	60	-	30	20	-	120
Noncollision accident	-	-	-	120	-	70	80	40	150
Jack-knifed or overturned no collision	-	-	-	90	-	60	20	-	70
Ran off highway no collision	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	30

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Nature of injury or illness ⁴								
			Sprains, strains, tears	Fractures	Cuts, lacerations, punctures			Bruises, contusions	Heat burns	Chemical burns	
					Total	Cuts, lacerations	Punctures				
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	4149	300	200	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Highway accident, n.e.c.	419	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonhighway accident, except rail, air, water	42	1,410	610	190	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	421	240	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	422	240	170	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Noncollision accident	423	920	360	140	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	4231	260	50	50	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Overturned	4233	250	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss of control	4234	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4236	230	160	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	4239	120	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	43	1,350	140	80	—	—	—	—	250	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	430	420	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	431	460	70	20	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	432	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	433	350	40	40	—	—	—	—	170	—	—
Fires and explosions	5	690	30	—	60	60	—	—	—	400	—
Fire unintended or uncontrolled	51	580	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—
Fire, unspecified	510	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	511	330	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	512	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fire, n.e.c.	519	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—
Explosion	52	100	—	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	522	70	—	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—
Explosion, n.e.c.	529	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts	6	13,400	2,930	1,140	510	390	120	2,210	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	60	400	180	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	61	11,640	2,750	1,120	490	380	110	2,160	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	610	3,610	1,150	220	170	170	—	780	—	—	—
Biting	611	230	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Hitting, kicking, beating	612	4,170	430	500	140	130	—	920	—	—	—
Shooting	613	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	614	330	170	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Stabbing	615	70	—	—	70	—	70	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Nature of injury or illness ⁴								All other natures ⁵
	Amputations	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Soreness, pain		
				Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	20	20
Highway accident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonhighway accident, except rail, air, water	-	-	-	110	-	40	90	40	290
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	80
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noncollision accident	-	-	-	70	-	-	70	30	200
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	30	70
Overturned	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	90
Loss of control	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	-	-	-	250	110	70	150	20	470
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	-	-	-	50	-	40	60	-	270
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	-	-	-	140	100	-	60	-	100
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	40
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	60
Fires and explosions	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	150
Fire unintended or uncontrolled	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	120
Fire, unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	50
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Fire, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explosion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explosion, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Assaults and violent acts	-	-	-	1,420	170	690	1,610	120	3,530
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	-	-	-	30	-	-	30	30	130
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	-	-	-	1,350	140	680	1,500	100	2,230
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	-	-	-	500	90	320	360	20	440
Biting	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	160
Hitting, kicking, beating	-	-	-	670	30	310	680	60	830
Shooting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Stabbing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Nature of injury or illness ⁴							
			Sprains, strains, tears	Fractures	Cuts, lacerations, punctures			Bruises, contusions	Heat burns	Chemical burns
					Total	Cuts, lacerations	Punctures			
Threats or verbal assaults	617	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	619	3,080	990	370	100	80	30	400	—	—
Self-inflicted injury	62	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals	63	1,320	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	—
Assaults by animals, unspecified	630	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonvenomous bites	631	930	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	639	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonclassifiable	9999	2,770	390	80	150	100	—	200	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L31. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and selected natures of injury or illness, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Nature of injury or illness ⁴								All other natures ⁵
	Amputations	Carpal tunnel syndrome	Tendonitis	Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders			Soreness, pain		
				Total	With fractures, burns, and other injuries	With sprains and bruises	Total	Back pain, hurt back only	
Threats or verbal assaults	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	—	—	—	180	20	50	420	20	580
Self-inflicted injury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	1,170
Assaults by animals, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Nonvenomous bites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	900
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Nonclassifiable	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	80	1,570

¹ Days-away-from-work cases include those that resulted in days away from work, some of which also included job transfer or restriction.

² Based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

³ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

⁴ Data shown in columns correspond to the following Nature codes: Sprains, strains, tears = 021; Fractures = 012; Cuts, lacerations, punctures = 034, 037; Cuts, lacerations = 034; Punctures = 037; Bruises, contusions = 043; Heat burns = 053; Chemical burns = 051; Amputations = 031; Carpal tunnel syndrome = 1241; Tendonitis = 1733; Multiple traumatic injuries and illnesses, Total = 080-089; With fractures, burns, and other injuries = 083, 084; With sprains and bruises = 082; Back pain and pain, except back, Total =

0972, 0973; Back pain, hurt back only = 0972; All other natures = all remaining codes, including 9999 (Nonclassifiable). These codes are based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁵ Includes nonclassifiable responses.

NOTE: Dash indicates data do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies