

TABLE L46. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by nature of injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, local government, 2008

Nature	Nature code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Race or ethnic origin								Not reported
			White only	Black only	Hispanic or Latino only	Asian only	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	Hispanic or Latino and other race	Multirace	
Total .....		206,580	84,660	13,090	12,510	800	280	820	40	100	94,270
<b>Traumatic injuries and disorders</b> .....	0	192,540	78,880	12,660	11,690	750	270	780	40	80	87,390
Traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified .....	00	9,270	4,300	400	510	20	-	60	-	-	3,950
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord .....	01	14,830	7,770	930	550	140	-	70	-	-	5,370
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord, unspecified .....	010	90	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dislocations .....	011	1,420	770	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	520
Fractures .....	012	13,060	6,860	730	510	140	-	70	-	-	4,760
Traumatic injuries to nerves, except the spinal cord ....	014	70	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple traumatic injuries to bones nerves, spinal cord	018	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Traumatic injuries to bones, nerves, spinal cord, n.e.c. ....	019	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Traumatic injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc. ....	02	88,690	32,610	5,980	5,440	320	180	350	20	60	43,730
Traumatic injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc., unspecified .....	020	580	160	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	380
Sprains, strains, tears .....	021	87,910	32,300	5,950	5,400	320	180	340	20	60	43,330
Injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, etc., n.e.c. ....	029	200	150	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Open wounds .....	03	11,380	4,920	630	560	20	-	40	-	-	5,210
Open wounds, unspecified .....	030	120	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Amputations .....	031	600	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170
Amputations, fingertip .....	0311	480	340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140
Amputations, except fingertip .....	0319	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Animal or insect bites .....	032	1,140	630	70	100	-	-	20	-	-	330
Avulsions .....	033	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Cuts, lacerations .....	034	7,750	3,240	290	320	-	-	-	-	-	3,870
Gunshot wounds .....	036	160	50	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	60
Punctures, except bites .....	037	1,540	550	250	100	-	-	-	-	-	620
Multiple open wounds .....	038	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Open wounds, n.e.c. ....	039	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surface wounds and bruises .....	04	21,950	8,330	1,700	1,020	90	-	90	-	-	10,700
Surface wounds and bruises, unspecified .....	040	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Abrasions, scratches .....	041	1,670	470	60	30	-	-	-	-	-	1,100
Blisters .....	042	50	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bruises, contusions .....	043	18,490	7,260	1,390	860	80	-	80	-	-	8,810
Foreign bodies (superficial splinters, chips) .....	044	1,440	420	220	130	-	-	-	-	-	670
Multiple surface wounds and bruises .....	048	200	110	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Surface wounds and bruises, n.e.c. ....	049	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Burns .....	05	2,550	1,520	280	90	-	-	-	-	-	660
Chemical burns .....	051	450	270	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	120
Electrical burns .....	052	140	70	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heat burns, scalds .....	053	1,910	1,140	200	50	-	-	-	-	-	530
Burns, n.e.c. ....	059	40	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L46. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by nature of injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Race or ethnic origin								Not reported
			White only	Black only	Hispanic or Latino only	Asian only	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	Hispanic or Latino and other race	Multirace	
Intracranial injuries .....	06	1,330	530	80	20	20	—	70	—	—	610
Intracranial injuries, unspecified .....	060	110	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Cerebral hemorrhages .....	061	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concussions .....	062	1,180	430	80	20	20	—	70	—	—	570
Effects of environmental conditions .....	07	930	650	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	220
Effects of reduced temperature .....	071	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Frostbite .....	0711	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Effects of heat and light .....	072	880	650	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
Effects of heat and light, unspecified .....	0720	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Heat stroke .....	0721	160	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat syncope .....	0722	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heat fatigue .....	0723	320	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Effects of heat and light, n.e.c. ....	0729	290	180	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders .....	08	10,760	4,100	440	1,030	90	—	60	—	—	5,050
Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified ..	080	840	250	50	130	—	—	20	—	—	390
Cuts, abrasions, bruises .....	081	1,840	740	30	90	—	—	—	—	—	970
Sprains and bruises .....	082	4,630	1,410	230	700	70	—	—	—	—	2,210
Fractures and other injuries .....	084	1,610	730	60	70	—	—	20	—	—	720
Other combinations of traumatic injuries and disorders, n.e.c. ....	089	1,840	970	70	40	—	—	—	—	—	740
Other traumatic injuries and disorders .....	09	30,840	14,130	2,150	2,470	50	70	50	—	—	11,910
Other traumatic injuries and disorders, unspecified .....	090	50	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asphyxiations/strangulations, suffocations .....	091	140	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrocutions, electric shocks .....	093	180	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Other poisonings and toxic effects .....	095	1,990	920	70	370	—	—	—	—	—	620
Other poisonings and toxic effects, unspecified .....	0950	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal or insect bites and stings, venomous .....	0951	1,040	510	40	70	—	—	—	—	—	420
Other poisonings and toxic effects, n.e.c. ....	0959	930	390	30	300	—	—	—	—	—	200
Unspecified injuries and disorders .....	097	28,410	12,970	2,060	2,090	50	60	50	—	—	11,120
Crushing injuries .....	0971	1,140	480	70	200	—	—	—	—	—	390
Back pain, hurt back .....	0972	6,630	3,250	600	440	—	—	—	—	—	2,330
Soreness, pain, hurt, except the back .....	0973	17,920	8,190	1,180	1,350	30	30	40	—	—	7,110
Multiple unspecified injuries and disorders .....	0978	1,650	570	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	880
Unspecified injuries and disorders, n.e.c. ....	0979	1,060	490	130	20	—	—	—	—	—	420
Other traumatic injuries and disorders, n.e.c. ....	099	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Systemic diseases and disorders .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3,600</b>
Systemic diseases and disorders, unspecified .....	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Nervous system and sense organs diseases .....	12	1,540	900	30	70	—	—	—	—	—	540
Disorders of the peripheral nervous system .....	124	1,090	670	20	60	—	—	—	—	—	340
Disorders of the peripheral nervous system, unspecified .....	1240	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpal tunnel syndrome .....	1241	1,040	640	20	50	—	—	—	—	—	330

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L46. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by nature of injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Race or ethnic origin								
			White only	Black only	Hispanic or Latino only	Asian only	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	Hispanic or Latino and other race	Multirace	Not reported
Other disorders of the peripheral nervous system, n.e.c. ....	1249	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision .....	125	380	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision, unspecified ....	1250	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Conjunctivitis non-viral .....	1252	120	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Inflammation except conjunctivitis (including ophthalmia, iritis, chalazion) .....	1253	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welder's flash .....	1256	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the eye, adnexa, vision, n.e.c. ....	1259	170	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Disorders of the ear, mastoid process, hearing .....	126	60	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Deafness, hearing loss or impairment .....	1261	50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Circulatory system diseases .....	13	570	230	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	170
Hypertensive disease .....	132	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Ischemic heart disease, including heart attack .....	133	360	190	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	60
Myocardial infarction (heart attack) .....	1331	360	190	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	60
Other forms of heart disease .....	135	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other forms of heart disease, n.e.c. ....	1359	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cerebrovascular disease .....	136	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stroke .....	1361	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory system diseases .....	14	620	250	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	350
Respiratory system diseases, unspecified .....	140	210	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
Acute respiratory infections (including common cold) ..	141	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other diseases of upper respiratory tract .....	142	50	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of upper respiratory tract, unspecified .....	1420	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allergic rhinitis .....	1421	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia, influenza .....	143	150	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Pneumonia .....	1431	150	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and allied conditions .....	144	170	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and allied conditions, unspecified .....	1440	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extrinsic asthma .....	1443	60	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other respiratory system diseases .....	149	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Digestive system diseases and disorders .....	15	1,760	940	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	740
Hernia .....	153	1,760	940	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	740
Hernia, unspecified .....	1530	540	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	330
Inguinal hernia .....	1531	650	290	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	290
Ventral hernia .....	1533	240	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Hernia, n.e.c. ....	1539	320	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue diseases and disorders .....	17	1,680	590	70	40	—	—	—	—	—	970
Dorsopathies .....	172	200	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Sciatica .....	1721	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Disc disorders, except dislocation .....	1723	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L46. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by nature of injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Race or ethnic origin								
			White only	Black only	Hispanic or Latino only	Asian only	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	Hispanic or Latino and other race	Multirace	Not reported
Dorsopathies, n.e.c. ....	1729	130	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Rheumatism, except the back .....	173	1,320	530	60	30	—	—	—	—	—	680
Rheumatism, except the back, unspecified .....	1730	390	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Bursitis .....	1731	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Tendonitis .....	1733	480	110	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	300
Tenosynovitis .....	1734	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Ganglion/cystic tumor .....	1735	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Rheumatism, except the back, n.e.c. ....	1739	250	70	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Disorders of the skin and subcutaneous tissue .....	18	1,470	420	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	800
Disorders of the skin and subcutaneous tissue, unspecified .....	180	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue .....	181	410	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240
Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue, unspecified .....	1810	190	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Cellulitis and abscess .....	1812	210	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Dermatitis .....	182	940	220	—	240	—	—	—	—	—	480
Dermatitis, unspecified .....	1820	140	20	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	20
Contact dermatitis, unspecified .....	1822	130	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Allergic contact dermatitis .....	1823	610	130	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	340
Irritant contact dermatitis .....	1824	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Diseases of sebaceous glands .....	184	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sebaceous cyst .....	1842	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Infectious and parasitic diseases</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>160</b>
Infectious and parasitic diseases, unspecified .....	20	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Bacterial diseases .....	21	100	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Bacterial diseases, unspecified .....	210	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoonotic bacterial diseases .....	212	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoonotic bacterial diseases, n.e.c. ....	2129	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other bacterial diseases .....	219	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Other bacterial diseases, n.e.c. ....	2199	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Viral diseases .....	22	140	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Viral diseases accompanied by exanthem (eruptive fever) .....	223	100	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Chickenpox .....	2233	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other diseases due to viruses and Chlamydiae .....	229	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other diseases due to viruses and Chlamydiae, n.e.c. ....	2299	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Infectious diseases peculiar to the intestines .....	26	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious diseases peculiar to the intestines, unspecified .....	260	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other infectious and parasitic diseases .....	29	70	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Acariasis (including scabies, chiggers, mites) .....	294	60	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
<b>Neoplasms, tumors, and cancer</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L46. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by nature of injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Race or ethnic origin								Not reported	
			White only	Black only	Hispanic or Latino only	Asian only	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	Hispanic or Latino and other race	Multirace		
Malignant neoplasms and tumors (cancers, carcinomas, sarcomas) .....	31	110	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Malignant neoplasms and tumors (cancers, carcinomas, sarcomas), unspecified .....	310	70	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Malignant neoplasms and tumors of the skin .....	312	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melanoma of the skin (melanocarcinoma) .....	3121	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant neoplasms and tumors of other sites .....	319	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
<b>Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions</b> .....	4	3,340	1,430	120	100	—	—	—	30	—	—	1,630
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions, unspecified .....	40	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Symptoms .....	41	3,250	1,400	110	100	—	—	—	30	—	—	1,570
General symptoms .....	411	1,000	550	70	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	310
General symptoms, unspecified .....	4110	180	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Loss of consciousness not heat related .....	4111	140	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Dizziness .....	4114	160	100	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Non-specified allergic reaction .....	4115	70	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Multiple general symptoms .....	4118	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
General symptoms, n.e.c. ....	4119	380	220	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems .....	412	220	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Earache .....	4122	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems .....	4128	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving nervous and musculoskeletal systems, n.e.c. ....	4129	140	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Symptoms involving skin and other integumentary tissue .....	413	700	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	490
Edema (including dropsy) .....	4131	700	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	490
Symptoms involving head and neck .....	414	300	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
Headache, except migraine .....	4141	260	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Symptoms involving head and neck, n.e.c. ....	4149	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system .....	415	150	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system, unspecified .....	4150	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Symptoms involving cardiovascular system, n.e.c. ....	4159	50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest .....	416	780	350	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	390
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest, unspecified .....	4160	190	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Chest pain .....	4164	220	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Multiple symptoms involving respiratory system and chest .....	4168	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Symptoms involving respiratory system and chest, n.e.c. ....	4169	350	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220
Multiple symptoms .....	418	80	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L46. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by nature of injury or illness and race or ethnic origin of worker, local government, 2008 — Continued

Nature	Nature code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Race or ethnic origin								
			White only	Black only	Hispanic or Latino only	Asian only	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander only	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	Hispanic or Latino and other race	Multirace	Not reported
Abnormal findings .....	42	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abnormal findings from histological and immunological studies .....	426	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other diseases, conditions, and disorders</b> .....	5	1,100	410	100	40	—	—	—	—	—	530
Mental disorders or syndromes .....	52	1,090	400	100	40	—	—	—	—	—	530
Mental disorder or syndrome, unspecified .....	520	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anxiety, stress, neurotic disorders .....	521	1,060	370	100	40	—	—	—	—	—	530
Anxiety, stress, neurotic disorders, unspecified .....	5210	350	110	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Post-traumatic anxiety acute .....	5211	460	160	20	30	—	—	—	—	—	230
Neurotic reaction to stress .....	5214	230	70	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Neurotic disorders, n.e.c. ....	5219	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Multiple diseases, conditions, and disorders</b> .....	8	240	190	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	30
<b>Nonclassifiable</b> .....	9999	1,150	200	30	30	20	—	—	—	—	870

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that resulted in days away from work, some of which also included job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

NOTE: Dash indicates data do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies