

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Days-away-from-work cases involving:					
			1 day		2 days		3 - 5 days	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total		206,580	27,800	13.5	21,540	10.4	36,620	17.7
Contact with objects and equipment	0	36,930	6,360	17.2	4,440	12.0	7,470	20.2
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	00	1,260	280	22.2	190	15.1	160	12.7
Struck against object or equipment	01	11,720	1,690	14.4	1,070	9.1	2,570	21.9
Struck against object or equipment, unspecified	010	640	120	18.8	30	4.7	170	26.6
Stepped on object	011	2,400	340	14.2	120	5.0	550	22.9
Struck against stationary object or equipment	012	5,500	990	18.0	660	12.0	1,190	21.6
Struck against moving object or equipment	013	370	—	—	—	—	160	43.2
Struck against object or equipment, n.e.c.	019	2,810	230	8.2	250	8.9	500	17.8
Struck by object or equipment	02	17,910	3,300	18.4	2,450	13.7	3,540	19.8
Struck by object or equipment, unspecified	020	1,210	280	23.1	60	5.0	410	33.9
Struck by falling object or equipment	021	5,780	1,040	18.0	720	12.5	1,030	17.8
Struck by flying object	022	2,650	290	10.9	740	27.9	380	14.3
Struck by flying object, unspecified	0220	470	70	14.9	50	10.6	210	44.7
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	0221	1,240	50	4.0	400	32.3	80	6.5
Struck by discharged object or substance	0222	420	50	11.9	150	35.7	20	4.8
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	0229	520	120	23.1	140	26.9	70	13.5
Struck by swinging or slipping object	023	5,560	1,070	19.2	740	13.3	920	16.5
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified ...	0230	360	—	—	—	—	20	5.6
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	0231	1,620	400	24.7	160	9.9	260	16.0
Struck by slipping handheld object	0232	3,260	610	18.7	560	17.2	590	18.1
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	0239	320	50	15.6	20	6.2	50	15.6
Struck by rolling, sliding objects or equipment on floor or ground level	024	430	150	34.9	40	9.3	50	11.6
Struck by object or equipment, n.e.c.	029	2,300	470	20.4	160	7.0	750	32.6
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	03	3,600	520	14.4	340	9.4	710	19.7
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	030	570	50	8.8	80	14.0	160	28.1
Caught in running equipment or machinery	031	360	20	5.6	40	11.1	70	19.4
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	032	880	200	22.7	100	11.4	170	19.3
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	039	1,790	250	14.0	130	7.3	310	17.3
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	04	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	05	1,550	350	22.6	330	21.3	360	23.2
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	050	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	051	100	—	—	—	—	20	20.0
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	052	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	053	1,250	340	27.2	320	25.6	300	24.0
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	059	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	06	530	80	15.1	—	—	100	18.9
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	061	430	60	14.0	—	—	90	20.9
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	062	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	069	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	09	310	130	41.9	50	16.1	30	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Days-away-from-work cases involving:								Median days away from work
	6 - 10 days		11 - 20 days		21 - 30 days		31 days or more		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	26,380	12.8	28,720	13.9	14,880	7.2	50,640	24.5	9
Contact with objects and equipment	5,590	15.1	4,910	13.3	1,580	4.3	6,590	17.8	6
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	170	13.5	190	15.1	50	4.0	220	17.5	6
Struck against object or equipment	1,890	16.1	1,690	14.4	560	4.8	2,250	19.2	6
Struck against object or equipment, unspecified	170	26.6	100	15.6	—	—	30	4.7	5
Stepped on object	350	14.6	310	12.9	110	4.6	610	25.4	8
Struck against stationary object or equipment	540	9.8	540	9.8	340	6.2	1,240	22.5	5
Struck against moving object or equipment	100	27.0	30	8.1	—	—	50	13.5	8
Struck against object or equipment, n.e.c.	730	26.0	710	25.3	90	3.2	310	11.0	7
Struck by object or equipment	2,960	16.5	1,940	10.8	650	3.6	3,070	17.1	5
Struck by object or equipment, unspecified	60	5.0	30	2.5	110	9.1	260	21.5	3
Struck by falling object or equipment	990	17.1	670	11.6	170	2.9	1,150	19.9	6
Struck by flying object	230	8.7	170	6.4	150	5.7	700	26.4	4
Struck by flying object, unspecified	80	17.0	40	8.5	—	—	20	4.3	4
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	20	1.6	60	4.8	120	9.7	510	41.1	26
Struck by discharged object or substance	60	14.3	20	4.8	20	4.8	100	23.8	5
Struck by flying object, n.e.c.	70	13.5	40	7.7	—	—	70	13.5	3
Struck by swinging or slipping object	1,230	22.1	640	11.5	180	3.2	780	14.0	6
Struck by swinging or slipping object, unspecified ...	30	8.3	20	5.6	—	—	270	75.0	160
Struck by or slammed in swinging door or gate	260	16.0	240	14.8	100	6.2	200	12.3	5
Struck by slipping handheld object	850	26.1	310	9.5	40	1.2	300	9.2	5
Struck by swinging or slipping object, n.e.c.	80	25.0	60	18.8	30	9.4	20	6.2	6
Struck by rolling, sliding objects or equipment on floor or ground level	130	30.2	30	7.0	—	—	30	7.0	4
Struck by object or equipment, n.e.c.	330	14.3	410	17.8	40	1.7	150	6.5	4
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	370	10.3	580	16.1	220	6.1	860	23.9	8
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	150	26.3	20	3.5	20	3.5	90	15.8	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery	40	11.1	60	16.7	70	19.4	70	19.4	11
Compressed or pinched by rolling, sliding, or shifting objects	40	4.5	140	15.9	80	9.1	150	17.0	5
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	150	8.4	350	19.6	50	2.8	550	30.7	11
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	90	5.8	340	21.9	50	3.2	30	1.9	3
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	—	—	—	—	20	20.0	20	20.0	9
Rubbed or abraded by objects being handled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	60	4.8	220	17.6	—	—	—	—	2
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure, n.e.c.	—	—	100	83.3	—	—	—	—	14
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	20	3.8	150	28.3	30	5.7	140	26.4	18
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle or mobile equipment vibration	20	4.7	150	34.9	20	4.7	80	18.6	16
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	60.0	30
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	80	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Days-away-from-work cases involving:					
			1 day		2 days		3 - 5 days	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Falls	1	51,530	6,930	13.4	5,080	9.9	8,580	16.7
Fall, unspecified	10	470	90	19.1	40	8.5	60	12.8
Fall to lower level	11	11,580	1,220	10.5	1,250	10.8	1,940	16.8
Fall to lower level, unspecified	110	170	30	17.6	—	—	80	47.1
Fall down stairs or steps	111	4,570	710	15.5	640	14.0	710	15.5
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	112	1,070	110	10.3	190	17.8	70	6.5
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	1120	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through existing floor opening	1121	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through floor surface	1122	320	70	21.9	—	—	—	—
Fall from loading dock	1123	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from ground level to lower level	1124	510	50	9.8	170	33.3	40	7.8
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	1129	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from ladder	113	1,430	90	6.3	60	4.2	400	28.0
Fall from roof	115	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through roof surface	1152	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from scaffold, staging	116	120	20	16.7	—	—	40	33.3
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	118	1,930	130	6.7	140	7.3	170	8.8
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	119	2,240	130	5.8	180	8.0	450	20.1
Jump to lower level	12	1,400	70	5.0	60	4.3	130	9.3
Jump to lower level, unspecified	120	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	122	140	—	—	—	—	20	14.3
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	123	810	40	4.9	40	4.9	20	2.5
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	129	410	20	4.9	20	4.9	90	22.0
Fall on same level	13	37,960	5,500	14.5	3,740	9.9	6,440	17.0
Fall on same level, unspecified	130	310	50	16.1	100	32.3	—	—
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	131	33,960	4,880	14.4	3,410	10.0	6,020	17.7
Fall onto or against objects	132	3,320	470	14.2	210	6.3	390	11.7
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	139	370	90	24.3	20	5.4	30	8.1
Fall, n.e.c.	19	130	60	46.2	—	—	—	—
Bodily reaction and exertion	2	77,360	7,380	9.5	7,210	9.3	13,190	17.1
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	20	2,970	440	14.8	210	7.1	320	10.8
Bodily reaction	21	31,310	3,350	10.7	3,210	10.3	5,350	17.1
Bodily reaction, unspecified	210	2,030	210	10.3	120	5.9	460	22.7
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	211	12,170	1,510	12.4	1,250	10.3	1,580	13.0
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled ..	212	190	60	31.6	—	—	30	15.8
Running without other incident	213	2,000	150	7.5	160	8.0	280	14.0
Sitting	214	150	50	33.3	—	—	60	40.0
Slip, trip, loss of balance without fall	215	7,650	670	8.8	830	10.8	1,350	17.6
Standing	216	200	110	55.0	—	—	30	15.0
Walking without other incident	217	1,500	110	7.3	370	24.7	280	18.7
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	219	5,410	480	8.9	450	8.3	1,270	23.5
Overexertion	22	38,560	3,260	8.5	3,310	8.6	6,940	18.0
Overexertion, unspecified	220	3,420	260	7.6	500	14.6	600	17.5
Overexertion in lifting	221	19,280	1,600	8.3	1,470	7.6	3,430	17.8
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	222	6,200	620	10.0	440	7.1	1,020	16.5
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects	223	7,020	490	7.0	700	10.0	1,360	19.4
Overexertion in throwing objects	224	700	20	2.9	—	—	40	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Days-away-from-work cases involving:								Median days away from work
	6 - 10 days		11 - 20 days		21 - 30 days		31 days or more		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Falls	5,520	10.7	7,280	14.1	3,630	7.0	14,520	28.2	10
Fall, unspecified	50	10.6	30	6.4	80	17.0	130	27.7	8
Fall to lower level	1,420	12.3	1,250	10.8	940	8.1	3,560	30.7	10
Fall to lower level, unspecified	40	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Fall down stairs or steps	730	16.0	410	9.0	210	4.6	1,150	25.2	7
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level	140	13.1	60	5.6	20	1.9	480	44.9	20
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
Fall through existing floor opening	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Fall through floor surface	90	28.1	—	—	20	6.2	130	40.6	10
Fall from loading dock	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	88.9	41
Fall from ground level to lower level	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	47.1	9
Fall from floor, dock, or ground level, n.e.c.	40	66.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Fall from ladder	130	9.1	190	13.3	110	7.7	450	31.5	13
Fall from roof	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Fall through roof surface	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Fall from scaffold, staging	—	—	30	25.0	—	—	—	—	5
Fall from nonmoving vehicle	170	8.8	320	16.6	130	6.7	860	44.6	24
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	190	8.5	220	9.8	460	20.5	620	27.7	18
Jump to lower level	70	5.0	330	23.6	50	3.6	680	48.6	24
Jump to lower level, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Jump from structure, structural element, n.e.c.	20	14.3	50	35.7	40	28.6	—	—	20
Jump from nonmoving vehicle	20	2.5	40	4.9	—	—	640	79.0	84
Jump to lower level, n.e.c.	30	7.3	220	53.7	—	—	—	—	15
Fall on same level	3,970	10.5	5,650	14.9	2,540	6.7	10,120	26.7	10
Fall on same level, unspecified	—	—	60	19.4	—	—	60	19.4	3
Fall to floor, walkway, or other surface	3,610	10.6	5,060	14.9	1,940	5.7	9,040	26.6	10
Fall onto or against objects	320	9.6	410	12.3	520	15.7	1,000	30.1	17
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	30	8.1	120	32.4	70	18.9	20	5.4	15
Fall, n.e.c.	—	—	20	15.4	—	—	40	30.8	14
Bodily reaction and exertion	9,960	12.9	11,240	14.5	7,130	9.2	21,240	27.5	11
Bodily reaction and exertion, unspecified	220	7.4	220	7.4	260	8.8	1,300	43.8	27
Bodily reaction	4,550	14.5	5,130	16.4	2,750	8.8	6,970	22.3	10
Bodily reaction, unspecified	340	16.7	190	9.4	50	2.5	660	32.5	9
Bending, climbing, crawling, reaching, twisting	1,630	13.4	2,090	17.2	1,200	9.9	2,910	23.9	11
Sudden reaction when surprised, frightened, startled ..	—	—	—	—	40	21.1	40	21.1	5
Running without other incident	360	18.0	370	18.5	240	12.0	440	22.0	11
Sitting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Slip, trip, loss of balance without fall	1,070	14.0	1,480	19.3	760	9.9	1,490	19.5	10
Standing	20	10.0	—	—	—	—	20	10.0	1
Walking without other incident	200	13.3	190	12.7	110	7.3	250	16.7	5
Bodily reaction, n.e.c.	920	17.0	790	14.6	350	6.5	1,140	21.1	7
Overexertion	4,350	11.3	5,320	13.8	3,740	9.7	11,640	30.2	13
Overexertion, unspecified	310	9.1	530	15.5	280	8.2	930	27.2	11
Overexertion in lifting	2,060	10.7	2,400	12.4	2,230	11.6	6,080	31.5	14
Overexertion in pulling or pushing objects	690	11.1	710	11.5	740	11.9	1,980	31.9	13
Overexertion in holding, carrying, turning, or wielding objects	960	13.7	1,220	17.4	270	3.8	2,030	28.9	11
Overexertion in throwing objects	100	14.3	220	31.4	40	5.7	270	38.6	20

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Days-away-from-work cases involving:					
			1 day		2 days		3 - 5 days	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Overexertion, n.e.c.	229	1,940	270	13.9	190	9.8	490	25.3
Repetitive motion	23	3,500	240	6.9	280	8.0	460	13.1
Repetitive motion, unspecified	230	990	30	3.0	50	5.1	70	7.1
Typing or key entry	231	750	50	6.7	140	18.7	50	6.7
Repetitive use of tools	232	580	70	12.1	—	—	70	12.1
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	233	840	70	8.3	50	6.0	190	22.6
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	239	340	—	—	30	8.8	90	26.5
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	25	910	90	9.9	170	18.7	90	9.9
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	29	110	—	—	30	27.3	40	36.4
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	3	9,460	2,670	28.2	1,260	13.3	1,740	18.4
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	30	540	—	—	50	9.3	—	—
Contact with electric current	31	320	30	9.4	50	15.6	60	18.8
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	311	90	—	—	—	—	40	44.4
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	312	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with overhead power lines	313	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by lightning	315	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	319	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with temperature extremes	32	2,420	650	26.9	360	14.9	650	26.9
Exposure to environmental heat	321	880	200	22.7	160	18.2	400	45.5
Exposure to environmental cold	322	60	—	—	—	—	50	83.3
Contact with hot objects or substances	323	1,490	450	30.2	200	13.4	190	12.8
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances ...	34	5,490	1,880	34.2	780	14.2	950	17.3
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	340	550	120	21.8	60	10.9	70	12.7
Inhalation of substance	341	1,910	730	38.2	190	9.9	430	22.5
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	3410	630	300	47.6	80	12.7	80	12.7
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	3411	430	210	48.8	—	—	—	—
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	3412	860	220	25.6	100	11.6	340	39.5
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	342	1,530	620	40.5	320	20.9	240	15.7
Injections, stings, venomous bites	343	1,000	380	38.0	160	16.0	180	18.0
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	3430	120	—	—	20	16.7	40	33.3
Needle sticks	3431	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	3432	380	190	50.0	80	21.1	90	23.7
Other stings or venomous bites	3433	360	140	38.9	40	11.1	30	8.3
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	3439	90	30	33.3	20	22.2	—	—
Ingestion of substance	344	40	—	—	20	50.0	—	—
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	349	450	40	8.9	30	6.7	30	6.7
Exposure to noise	35	50	30	60.0	—	—	—	—
Exposure to noise in single incident	352	50	30	60.0	—	—	—	—

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TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Days-away-from-work cases involving:								Median days away from work
	6 - 10 days		11 - 20 days		21 - 30 days		31 days or more		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Overexertion, n.e.c.	230	11.9	240	12.4	180	9.3	360	18.6	6
Repetitive motion	630	18.0	500	14.3	290	8.3	1,100	31.4	14
Repetitive motion, unspecified	250	25.3	250	25.3	60	6.1	270	27.3	14
Typing or key entry	70	9.3	50	6.7	140	18.7	250	33.3	21
Repetitive use of tools	210	36.2	100	17.2	20	3.4	100	17.2	10
Repetitive placing, grasping, or moving objects, except tools	80	9.5	40	4.8	40	4.8	370	44.0	20
Repetitive motion, n.e.c.	—	—	50	14.7	30	8.8	110	32.4	12
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	190	20.9	60	6.6	90	9.9	220	24.2	8
Bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	20	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	1,480	15.6	770	8.1	440	4.7	1,100	11.6	3
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	110	20.4	160	29.6	—	—	180	33.3	20
Contact with electric current	—	—	—	—	20	6.2	150	46.9	23
Contact with electric current of machine, tool, appliance, or light fixture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Contact with wiring, transformers, or other electrical components	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	70.0	32
Contact with overhead power lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Struck by lightning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Contact with electric current, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Contact with temperature extremes	400	16.5	200	8.3	30	1.2	140	5.8	3
Exposure to environmental heat	40	4.5	50	5.7	—	—	20	2.3	3
Exposure to environmental cold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Contact with hot objects or substances	360	24.2	150	10.1	20	1.3	120	8.1	3
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances ...	800	14.6	350	6.4	330	6.0	390	7.1	3
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, unspecified	160	29.1	30	5.5	—	—	110	20.0	7
Inhalation of substance	160	8.4	110	5.8	180	9.4	110	5.8	3
Inhalation of substance, unspecified	90	14.3	70	11.1	—	—	—	—	2
Inhalation in enclosed, restricted, or confined space	30	7.0	—	—	140	32.6	30	7.0	2
Inhalation in open or nonconfined space	40	4.7	50	5.8	30	3.5	80	9.3	4
Contact with skin or other exposed tissue	130	8.5	80	5.2	30	2.0	130	8.5	2
Injections, stings, venomous bites	140	14.0	30	3.0	80	8.0	30	3.0	2
Injections, stings, venomous bites, unspecified	50	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Needle sticks	30	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Bee, wasp, hornet sting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other stings or venomous bites	30	8.3	—	—	80	22.2	20	5.6	2
Injections, stings, venomous bites, n.e.c.	30	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ingestion of substance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances, n.e.c.	210	46.7	90	20.0	50	11.1	—	—	7
Exposure to noise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Exposure to noise in single incident	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Days-away-from-work cases involving:					
			1 day		2 days		3 - 5 days	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Exposure to radiation	36	50	—	—	—	—	20	40.0
Exposure to sun	361	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to welding light	362	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	37	480	70	14.6	—	—	30	6.2
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	39	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation accidents	4	14,430	1,550	10.7	1,450	10.0	2,440	16.9
Transportation accident, unspecified	40	540	120	22.2	60	11.1	110	20.4
Highway accident	41	11,110	1,150	10.4	1,090	9.8	2,020	18.2
Highway accident, unspecified	410	1,570	50	3.2	90	5.7	500	31.8
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	411	7,780	860	11.1	900	11.6	1,130	14.5
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	4110	2,170	290	13.4	570	26.3	210	9.7
Re-entrant collision	4111	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moving in same direction	4112	1,900	130	6.8	120	6.3	440	23.2
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	4113	580	60	10.3	30	5.2	—	—
Moving in intersection	4114	1,050	190	18.1	90	8.6	170	16.2
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	4115	820	180	22.0	60	7.3	210	25.6
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment side of road	4116	820	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	4119	410	20	4.9	30	7.3	70	17.1
Vehicle struck object in roadway	412	100	20	20.0	—	—	60	60.0
Vehicle struck object on side of road	413	470	50	10.6	60	12.8	150	31.9
Noncollision accident	414	1,170	160	13.7	30	2.6	200	17.1
Jack-knifed or overturned no collision	4141	230	80	34.8	—	—	70	30.4
Ran off highway no collision	4142	370	20	5.4	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4144	260	—	—	—	—	60	23.1
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	4149	300	50	16.7	—	—	60	20.0
Highway accident, n.e.c.	419	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonhighway accident, except rail, air, water	42	1,410	160	11.3	140	9.9	170	12.1
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	421	240	80	33.3	—	—	—	—
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	422	240	40	16.7	60	25.0	—	—
Noncollision accident	423	920	40	4.3	80	8.7	160	17.4
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	4231	260	—	—	—	—	130	50.0
Overturned	4233	250	20	8.0	40	16.0	—	—
Loss of control	4234	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	4236	230	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	4239	120	—	—	20	16.7	—	—
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	43	1,350	120	8.9	170	12.6	130	9.6
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	430	420	20	4.8	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	431	460	60	13.0	30	6.5	40	8.7
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	432	120	—	—	—	—	30	25.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Days-away-from-work cases involving:								Median days away from work
	6 - 10 days		11 - 20 days		21 - 30 days		31 days or more		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Exposure to radiation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Exposure to sun	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Exposure to welding light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	60	12.5	50	10.4	30	6.2	230	47.9	27
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Transportation accidents	1,900	13.2	2,690	18.6	890	6.2	3,510	24.3	10
Transportation accident, unspecified	30	5.6	40	7.4	40	7.4	140	25.9	4
Highway accident	1,620	14.6	2,120	19.1	640	5.8	2,470	22.2	9
Highway accident, unspecified	130	8.3	90	5.7	120	7.6	600	38.2	13
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	1,230	15.8	1,720	22.1	450	5.8	1,490	19.2	9
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, unspecified	230	10.6	290	13.4	330	15.2	270	12.4	6
Re-entrant collision	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Moving in same direction	250	13.2	460	24.2	20	1.1	480	25.3	11
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	360	62.1	—	—	20	3.4	80	13.8	9
Moving in intersection	110	10.5	240	22.9	30	2.9	220	21.0	9
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	110	13.4	40	4.9	20	2.4	210	25.6	4
Moving and standing vehicle, mobile equipment side of road	—	—	620	75.6	—	—	160	19.5	15
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment, n.e.c.	140	34.1	70	17.1	—	—	70	17.1	8
Vehicle struck object in roadway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Vehicle struck object on side of road	60	12.8	20	4.3	20	4.3	110	23.4	4
Noncollision accident	190	16.2	280	23.9	50	4.3	260	22.2	13
Jack-knifed or overturned no collision	40	17.4	—	—	—	—	20	8.7	3
Ran off highway no collision	30	8.1	250	67.6	—	—	50	13.5	20
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	30	11.5	130	50.0	26
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	100	33.3	—	—	—	—	60	20.0	6
Highway accident, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Nonhighway accident, except rail, air, water	160	11.3	330	23.4	60	4.3	390	27.7	13
Collision between vehicles or mobile equipment	—	—	40	16.7	20	8.3	80	33.3	12
Vehicle, mobile equipment struck stationary object	20	8.3	30	12.5	—	—	90	37.5	13
Noncollision accident	130	14.1	260	28.3	40	4.3	210	22.8	14
Fall from moving vehicle, mobile equipment	—	—	60	23.1	—	—	50	19.2	5
Overtaken	80	32.0	20	8.0	20	8.0	60	24.0	7
Loss of control	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Sudden start or stop, n.e.c.	20	8.7	160	69.6	—	—	20	8.7	14
Noncollision accident, n.e.c.	20	16.7	—	—	—	—	50	41.7	14
Pedestrian, nonpassenger struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	90	6.7	200	14.8	150	11.1	490	36.3	16
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment, unspecified	50	11.9	100	23.8	—	—	230	54.8	61
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	20	4.3	30	6.5	110	23.9	170	37.0	23
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment on side of road	—	—	20	16.7	—	—	30	25.0	10

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ²	Local government ³	Days-away-from-work cases involving:					
			1 day		2 days		3 - 5 days	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	433	350	20	5.7	130	37.1	40	11.4
Fires and explosions	5	690	50	7.2	60	8.7	160	23.2
Fire unintended or uncontrolled	51	580	30	5.2	60	10.3	100	17.2
Fire, unspecified	510	60	—	—	30	50.0	—	—
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	511	330	20	6.1	40	12.1	50	15.2
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	512	30	—	—	—	—	30	100.0
Fire, n.e.c.	519	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Explosion	52	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	522	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Explosion, n.e.c.	529	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts	6	13,400	2,240	16.7	1,850	13.8	2,420	18.1
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	60	400	40	10.0	—	—	20	5.0
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	61	11,640	1,840	15.8	1,670	14.3	2,130	18.3
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	610	3,610	550	15.2	350	9.7	640	17.7
Biting	611	230	80	34.8	60	26.1	—	—
Hitting, kicking, beating	612	4,170	750	18.0	760	18.2	780	18.7
Shooting	613	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	614	330	40	12.1	60	18.2	90	27.3
Stabbing	615	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threats or verbal assaults	617	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	619	3,080	420	13.6	440	14.3	600	19.5
Self-inflicted injury	62	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults by animals	63	1,320	370	28.0	180	13.6	280	21.2
Assaults by animals, unspecified	630	200	—	—	—	—	30	15.0
Nonvenomous bites	631	930	220	23.7	170	18.3	150	16.1
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	639	200	50	25.0	—	—	100	50.0
Nonclassifiable	9999	2,770	620	22.4	190	6.9	630	22.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L70. Number and percent distribution of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and number of days away from work, local government, 2008 — Continued

Event or exposure	Days-away-from-work cases involving:								Median days away from work
	6 - 10 days		11 - 20 days		21 - 30 days		31 days or more		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Pedestrian struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-roadway area	—	—	60	17.1	30	8.6	60	17.1	4
Fires and explosions	40	5.8	90	13.0	30	4.3	260	37.7	14
Fire unintended or uncontrolled	20	3.4	80	13.8	30	5.2	260	44.8	20
Fire, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Fire in residence, building, or other structure	—	—	30	9.1	30	9.1	160	48.5	27
Forest, brush, or other outdoor fire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Fire, n.e.c.	—	—	50	31.2	—	—	100	62.5	92
Explosion	20	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Explosion of pressure vessel or piping	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Explosion, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Assaults and violent acts	1,510	11.3	1,490	11.1	960	7.2	2,940	21.9	6
Assaults and violent acts, unspecified	40	10.0	130	32.5	—	—	170	42.5	19
Assaults and violent acts by person(s)	1,400	12.0	1,300	11.2	700	6.0	2,610	22.4	6
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), unspecified	490	13.6	420	11.6	200	5.5	960	26.6	7
Biting	30	13.0	40	17.4	—	—	—	—	2
Hitting, kicking, beating	470	11.3	420	10.1	280	6.7	700	16.8	5
Shooting	20	22.2	—	—	—	—	60	66.7	137
Squeezing, pinching, scratching, twisting	20	6.1	50	15.2	—	—	60	18.2	5
Stabbing	70	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Threats or verbal assaults	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	71.4	31
Assaults and violent acts by person(s), n.e.c.	310	10.1	340	11.0	190	6.2	780	25.3	7
Self-inflicted injury	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	100.0	180
Assaults by animals	60	4.5	60	4.5	260	19.7	110	8.3	3
Assaults by animals, unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	30.0	1
Nonvenomous bites	60	6.5	30	3.2	250	26.9	50	5.4	4
Assaults by animals, n.e.c.	—	—	20	10.0	—	—	—	—	3
Nonclassifiable	380	13.7	260	9.4	220	7.9	470	17.0	4

¹ Days-away-from-work cases include those that resulted in days away from work, some of which also included job transfer or restriction.

² Based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

³ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

NOTE: Dash indicates data do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies