

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Total .....		206,580	2,150	20,150	20,200	43,550	32,760	28,830	13,930	3,640	3,160	1,240	36,970
<b>Chemicals and chemical products</b> .....	0	2,630	—	410	300	640	430	260	110	—	20	—	450
Chemicals and chemical products, unspecified .....	00	500	—	90	90	80	60	60	20	—	—	—	90
Acids .....	01	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inorganic acids— other .....	013	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alkalies .....	02	160	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Sodium and potassium hydroxide, potassium carbonate .....	024	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aromatics and hydrocarbon derivatives, except halogenated .....	03	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Halogens and halogen compounds .....	04	310	—	—	—	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorine and chlorine compounds .....	042	310	—	—	—	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorine compounds, unspecified .....	0420	280	—	—	—	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorine, chlorine bleach .....	0422	40	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes .....	05	150	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes, unspecified .....	050	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metallic particulates, trace elements, dusts, powders, fumes, n.e.c. ....	059	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural chemicals and other pesticides .....	06	150	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fumigants, n.e.c. ....	062	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Herbicides .....	064	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Herbicides, unspecified .....	0640	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insecticides .....	065	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insecticides, unspecified .....	0650	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical products— general .....	07	920	—	40	60	100	260	160	50	—	—	—	240
Chemical products, unspecified .....	070	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Beauty preparations, cosmetics, n.e.c. ....	072	70	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—
Other beauty preparations, cosmetics .....	0729	70	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning and polishing agents, disinfectants, n.e.c. ....	073	470	—	30	30	60	200	20	40	—	—	—	80
Cleaning and polishing agents, unspecified .....	0730	350	—	20	20	30	190	—	40	—	—	—	40
Disinfectants .....	0732	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other cleaning and polishing agents .....	0739	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Drugs, alcohol, medicines .....	074	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Explosives, blasting agents, n.e.c. ....	075	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paint, lacquer, shellac, varnish, n.e.c. ....	076	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solvents, degreasers, n.e.c. ....	077	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other solvents, degreasers .....	0779	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical products .....	079	100	—	—	20	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	20
Tear gas, mace .....	0792	60	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical products, n.e.c. ....	0799	40	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Coal, natural gas, petroleum fuels and products, n.e.c. ....	08	50	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum fuels, distillates, and products, n.e.c. ....	084	50	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lubricating greases, cutting oils ....	0844	40	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemicals ....	09	320	—	180	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	80
Oxygen and oxygen compounds, n.e.c. ....	094	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Carbon monoxide ....	0941	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Chemicals and chemical products, n.e.c. ....	099	40	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Containers</b> .....	1	12,610	—	1,780	1,970	3,000	1,640	1,850	480	60	80	30	1,710
Containers, unspecified .....	10	180	—	20	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Containers— nonpressurized .....	11	10,480	—	1,610	1,710	2,570	1,300	1,530	330	50	50	—	1,310
Containers— nonpressurized, unspecified .....	110	160	—	—	30	40	20	30	—	—	—	—	—
Bags, sacks, totes .....	111	2,430	—	440	340	470	260	450	210	—	—	—	210
Barrels, kegs, drums .....	112	280	—	80	90	30	30	20	—	—	—	—	30
Bottles, jugs, flasks .....	113	340	—	170	40	20	60	—	—	—	—	—	50
Boxes, crates, cartons .....	114	3,610	—	380	740	920	580	410	70	—	—	—	480
Buckets, baskets, pails .....	115	1,040	—	50	60	440	80	300	—	—	—	—	90
Cans .....	116	1,290	—	390	240	240	120	130	20	—	—	—	140
Pots, pans, trays .....	117	500	—	60	30	60	90	70	—	—	—	—	190
Tanks, bins, vats .....	118	700	—	20	120	350	50	100	—	—	—	—	50
Containers— nonpressurized, n.e.c. ....	119	120	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Containers— pressurized .....	12	1,290	—	70	170	220	150	270	80	—	30	30	260
Containers— pressurized, unspecified .....	120	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hoses .....	122	1,150	—	60	150	210	110	260	60	—	30	30	230
Oxygen tanks .....	123	40	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressure lines, except hoses .....	124	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Containers— pressurized, n.e.c. ....	129	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Containers— variable restraint .....	13	230	—	20	70	50	50	20	—	—	—	—	—
Bundles, bales .....	131	70	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packages, parcels .....	132	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reels, rolls .....	133	130	—	—	60	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dishes, drinking cups, beverage glasses .....	14	160	—	—	—	—	70	—	70	—	—	—	—
Dishes, bowls .....	141	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drinking cups, beverage glasses .....	142	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Luggage, handbags .....	15	70	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	40
Luggage, unspecified .....	150	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handbags, pocketbooks, wallets .....	152	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skids, pallets .....	16	200	—	—	—	60	30	20	—	—	—	—	20
<b>Furniture and fixtures</b> .....	2	7,770	—	570	1,190	1,520	1,140	1,680	240	90	50	—	1,270
Furniture and fixtures, unspecified .....	20	100	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves .....	21	1,650	—	140	130	300	160	680	60	—	—	—	180

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves, unspecified .....	210	200	—	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookcases .....	211	110	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinets, cases— display, storage .....	212	620	—	60	60	130	60	170	20	—	—	—	—	100
Counters, counter tops .....	213	50	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garment racks, other racks .....	214	120	—	—	—	30	20	40	—	—	—	—	—	20
Lockers .....	215	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Partitions .....	216	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelving .....	217	390	—	—	30	60	30	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cases, cabinets, racks, shelves, n.e.c. ....	219	50	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, and window coverings .....	22	210	—	—	40	40	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Floor coverings, nonstructural .....	221	150	—	—	—	20	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Window coverings, blinds, shades or draperies .....	223	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, and window coverings, n.e.c. ....	229	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture .....	23	5,420	—	380	960	1,070	810	920	140	70	50	—	—	1,000
Furniture, unspecified .....	230	370	—	20	80	30	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	200
Beds, bedding, mattresses .....	231	670	—	20	210	60	70	100	—	50	20	—	—	120
Benches, workbenches, saw horses ....	232	200	—	—	40	50	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	60
Chairs .....	233	1,220	—	110	70	340	410	90	20	—	—	—	—	170
Desks .....	234	610	—	80	20	110	110	110	40	—	—	—	—	120
Sofas .....	235	80	—	—	—	20	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tables, worktables .....	236	2,170	—	140	540	450	180	510	50	—	—	—	—	290
Furniture, n.e.c. ....	239	100	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Other fixtures .....	24	320	—	40	50	90	60	30	—	—	—	—	—	20
Lighting equipment .....	241	120	—	20	—	40	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lighting equipment, unspecified .....	2410	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Light bulbs .....	2412	60	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lighting equipment, n.e.c. ....	2419	40	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing fixtures .....	242	170	—	20	40	40	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sinks .....	2422	70	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toilets .....	2423	60	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing fixtures, n.e.c. ....	2429	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures, n.e.c. ....	29	80	—	—	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Machinery</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>4,620</b>	—	490	450	1,190	590	610	240	20	—	30	—	1,000
Machinery, unspecified .....	30	100	—	—	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
Agricultural and garden machinery .....	31	520	—	50	—	230	40	60	20	—	—	—	—	110
Agricultural and garden machinery, unspecified .....	310	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mowing machinery .....	312	410	—	30	—	220	30	60	20	—	—	—	—	60
Mowing machinery, unspecified .....	3120	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawn mowers— nonriding, powered .....	3121	220	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Lawn mowers— riding .....	3122	110	—	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	20
Mowers— tractor .....	3123	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mowing machinery, n.e.c. ....	3129	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Plowing, planting, and fertilizing machinery .....	313	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Other agricultural and garden machinery .....	319	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural and garden machinery, n.e.c. ....	3199	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction, logging, and mining machinery .....	32	730	-	90	40	70	60	130	30	-	-	-	-	290
Excavating machinery .....	321	140	-	-	-	30	30	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Backhoes .....	3211	80	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulldozers .....	3212	30	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loaders .....	322	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Loaders, unspecified .....	3220	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucket loaders .....	3221	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging and wood processing machinery— specialized .....	323	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Chippers .....	3231	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Road grading and surfacing machinery .....	325	270	-	80	30	-	20	70	-	-	-	-	-	50
Graders, levellers, planers, scrapers .....	3252	90	-	-	20	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Road linemarking machinery .....	3253	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steam rollers, road pavers .....	3254	120	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Road grading and surfacing machinery, n.e.c. ....	3259	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other construction, logging, and mining machinery .....	329	40	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compactors, crushers, pulverizers— earth, mineral .....	3292	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating, cooling, and cleaning machinery and appliances .....	33	900	-	90	150	160	150	150	30	-	-	-	-	170
Cooling and humidifying machinery and appliances .....	331	420	-	30	20	80	60	110	20	-	-	-	-	100
Air conditioning units .....	3311	70	-	-	-	40	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fans, blowers— wall, floor, ceiling, ventilation .....	3312	90	-	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refrigerators, freezers, ice makers ..	3314	230	-	20	20	20	30	50	-	-	-	-	-	80
Cooling and humidifying machinery and appliances, n.e.c. ....	3319	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating and cooking machinery and appliances .....	332	190	-	40	20	30	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Furnaces, heaters .....	3324	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ranges, cooking ovens, grills, toasters, food warmers .....	3326	100	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Washers, dryers, and cleaning machinery and appliances .....	333	260	-	20	100	50	30	20	-	-	-	-	-	40
Dish washers .....	3334	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Vacuum cleaners .....	3336	170	-	-	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, dryers, and cleaning machinery and appliances, n.e.c. ....	3339	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

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Material handling machinery .....	34	430	—	70	—	150	60	30	—	—	—	—	100
Cranes .....	343	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cranes, unspecified .....	3430	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elevators, aerial lifts .....	346	220	—	40	—	60	30	—	—	—	—	—	60
Elevators, aerial lifts, unspecified .....	3460	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bucket or basket hoist— truck mounted .....	3461	30	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elevators— electric .....	3463	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Manlifts .....	3466	90	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elevators, aerial lifts, n.e.c. ....	3469	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jacks .....	347	70	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jacks, unspecified .....	3470	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other material handling machinery .....	349	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Material handling machinery, n.e.c. ....	3499	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Metal, woodworking, and special material machinery .....	35	290	—	20	20	40	70	30	—	—	—	—	30
Boring, drilling, planing, milling machinery .....	352	30	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drills— stationary .....	3521	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grinding, polishing machinery .....	354	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lathes .....	355	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawing machinery— stationary .....	357	60	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	30
Sawing machinery— stationary, unspecified .....	3570	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Table saws .....	3573	30	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal, woodworking, and special material machinery .....	359	130	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spot welding machinery .....	3594	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal, woodworking, and special material machinery, n.e.c. ....	3599	40	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and business machinery .....	36	380	—	70	—	160	20	30	—	—	—	—	70
Electronic computers and peripheral equipment .....	361	340	—	60	—	140	20	20	—	—	—	—	60
Computers— electronic .....	3612	270	—	60	—	130	20	—	—	—	—	—	50
Printers and plotters— computer .....	3615	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronic computers and peripheral equipment, n.e.c. ....	3619	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, banking, and retail machinery ...	362	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special process machinery .....	37	680	—	70	140	110	110	70	20	—	—	—	150
Food and beverage processing machinery— specialized .....	371	230	—	40	40	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	30
Food slicers .....	3711	160	—	—	40	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	20
Mixers, blenders, whippers— food and beverage .....	3714	40	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical, surgical, and X-ray machinery and equipment .....	372	80	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical, surgical, and X-ray machinery and equipment, n.e.c. ...	3729	40	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Textile, apparel, leather production machinery .....	376	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing, stitching machinery .....	3764	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other special process machinery .....	379	350	-	30	80	20	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	100
Painting, priming, metal coating machinery .....	3796	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pumps .....	3797	200	-	30	-	20	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	60
Special process machinery, n.e.c. ..	3799	130	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery .....	39	600	-	30	60	260	40	90	50	-	-	-	-	60
Audio and video equipment .....	391	190	-	20	20	50	20	30	40	-	-	-	-	-
Radios, stereos, and other audio equipment .....	3911	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Televisions .....	3913	140	-	20	20	40	20	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Other machinery .....	399	410	-	-	40	210	20	60	20	-	-	-	-	50
Snowblowers .....	3994	60	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snow plows .....	3995	80	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street sweeping and cleaning machinery .....	3996	40	-	-	-	20	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.c. ....	3999	140	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
<b>Parts and materials .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8,440</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,330</b>
Parts and materials, unspecified .....	40	270	-	-	-	30	20	70	20	-	-	-	-	120
Building materials— solid elements .....	41	3,540	-	340	340	1,040	750	450	60	-	-	-	-	530
Bricks, blocks, structural stone .....	411	430	-	20	20	50	230	30	-	-	-	-	-	80
Bricks and pavers .....	4111	40	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Concrete blocks, cinder blocks .....	4112	330	-	20	-	40	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Structural stones or slabs, n.e.c. ....	4113	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipes, ducts, tubing .....	412	870	-	-	20	390	270	100	30	-	-	-	-	60
Pipes, ducts, tubing, unspecified .....	4120	700	-	-	-	330	250	40	20	-	-	-	-	30
Ducts .....	4122	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal pipe, tubing .....	4123	70	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe fittings .....	4124	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural metal materials .....	413	730	-	30	100	290	20	160	-	-	-	-	-	110
Structural metal materials, unspecified .....	4130	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	40
Bars, rods, reinforcing bar (rebar) ....	4132	30	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beams .....	4133	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grates .....	4134	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plates, metal panels .....	4135	80	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	30
Rails .....	4136	220	-	-	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal .....	4137	80	-	-	50	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural metal materials, n.e.c. ....	4139	150	-	-	20	30	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	20
Tiles, shingles .....	414	40	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood, lumber .....	415	740	-	190	50	180	100	140	20	-	-	-	-	80
Wood, lumber, unspecified .....	4150	210	-	-	20	20	20	90	-	-	-	-	-	40
Dimensional lumber: 2x4, 2x3, etc. ....	4151	270	-	170	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Plywood, wood paneling, particle, chip, flake board .....	4152	210	-	-	-	130	30	20	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred											Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours		
Wood, lumber, n.e.c. ....	4159	50	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other building materials— solid elements .....	419	710	-	100	140	130	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	220
Fencing and screening materials, n.e.c. ....	4191	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
Glass, window panes .....	4193	190	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Structural hardware, n.e.c. ....	4197	230	-	100	100	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wallboard, drywall .....	4198	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other building materials— solid elements, n.e.c. ....	4199	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fasteners, connectors, ropes, ties .....	42	680	-	100	50	90	110	110	50	-	-	-	-	160
Fasteners .....	421	210	-	40	-	40	20	30	-	-	-	-	-	60
Nails, brads, tacks .....	4212	140	-	30	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	40
Nuts, bolts, washers .....	4213	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Screws .....	4215	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ropes, ties, chains .....	422	330	-	60	30	20	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	70
Ropes, ties, chains, unspecified .....	4220	100	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bungee cords .....	4222	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chains, n.e.c. ....	4223	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wire— nonelectrical .....	4226	90	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ropes, ties, chains, n.e.c. ....	4229	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valves, nozzles .....	423	110	-	-	-	20	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	20
Fasteners, connectors, ropes, ties, n.e.c. ....	429	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hoisting accessories .....	43	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine, tool, and electric parts .....	44	900	-	40	120	260	200	60	60	-	80	-	-	80
Electric parts .....	441	580	-	30	100	50	180	50	40	-	80	-	-	40
Electrical wiring .....	4411	280	-	-	20	40	140	20	20	-	-	-	-	20
Generators .....	4412	110	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motors .....	4414	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power lines, transformers, converters .....	4415	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switchboards, switches, fuses .....	4417	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric parts, n.e.c. ....	4419	60	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine and appliance parts .....	442	260	-	-	20	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Drums, pulleys, sheaves .....	4423	110	-	-	20	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine and appliance parts, n.e.c. ....	4429	130	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool parts, accessories .....	443	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool parts, accessories, n.e.c. ....	4439	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal materials— nonstructural .....	45	250	-	-	-	50	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Metal materials— nonstructural, unspecified .....	450	110	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal sheets, ingots, bars— nonstructural .....	451	60	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal materials— nonstructural, n.e.c. ....	459	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Tars, sealants, caulking, insulating materials .....	46	110	-	30	20	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asphalt, roofing tar .....	461	100	-	30	20	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Tarps and sheeting— nonmetal .....	47	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Tarps, plastic or fabric sheeting .....	472	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarps and sheeting— nonmetal, n.e.c. ....	479	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle and mobile equipment parts .....	48	2,320	—	460	370	320	370	220	190	—	70	—	—	310
Vehicle and mobile equipment parts, unspecified .....	480	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tires, inner tubes, wheels .....	481	400	—	—	—	70	50	60	—	—	—	—	—	190
Tires, inner tubes, wheels, unspecified .....	4810	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tires, except bike .....	4813	310	—	—	—	60	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	180
Wheels, tire rims .....	4814	40	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engine parts and accessories .....	482	400	—	—	100	20	200	40	—	—	—	—	—	30
Battery .....	4821	70	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belts, hoses .....	4822	190	—	—	—	—	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engine block .....	4823	40	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muffler, exhaust .....	4825	50	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transmission .....	4827	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engine parts and accessories, n.e.c. ....	4829	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trailers .....	483	300	—	—	170	40	20	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Windshields, vehicle windows .....	484	420	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle and mobile equipment parts, n.e.c. ....	489	760	—	30	80	190	110	100	110	—	70	—	—	90
Parts and materials, n.e.c. ....	49	230	—	—	20	90	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	70
<b>Persons, plants, animals, and minerals ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>66,320</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>5,730</b>	<b>13,280</b>	<b>11,490</b>	<b>8,710</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14,130</b>
Animals and animal products .....	51	2,540	80	50	410	420	680	210	240	20	—	—	—	410
Animals, unspecified .....	510	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insects, arachnids (spiders, ticks, scorpions, etc.) .....	514	1,460	—	40	150	320	550	90	100	—	—	—	—	170
Mammals, except humans .....	515	1,040	70	—	260	80	120	110	140	—	—	—	—	240
Cats .....	5151	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Dogs .....	5153	770	—	—	250	70	100	110	30	—	—	—	—	200
Mammals, n.e.c. ....	5159	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food products— fresh or processed .....	52	310	—	30	80	70	20	—	—	30	—	—	—	70
Food products— fresh or processed, unspecified .....	520	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverages, n.e.c. ....	522	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food products— fresh or processed .....	529	180	—	20	70	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Fats, oils .....	5291	150	—	—	70	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other food products— fresh or processed, n.e.c. ....	5299	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infectious and parasitic agents .....	53	610	—	50	—	—	60	80	20	—	—	—	—	390
Infectious and parasitic agents, unspecified .....	530	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Bacteria .....	531	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Fungi .....	532	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Viruses .....	533	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Infectious and parasitic agents, n.e.c.	539	70	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuel .....	55	730	-	270	30	100	50	130	30	-	-	-	-	130
Dirt, earth .....	554	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rocks, crushed stone .....	555	620	-	270	20	70	40	80	20	-	-	-	-	120
Sand, gravel .....	556	70	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Person— injured or ill worker .....	56	36,450	290	2,860	3,060	6,600	6,380	4,710	2,850	650	800	130	-	8,110
Bodily conditions of injured, ill worker ..	561	2,110	-	190	140	400	250	240	110	40	50	40	-	650
Bodily motion or position of injured, ill worker .....	562	34,080	290	2,630	2,870	6,170	6,120	4,470	2,740	510	750	90	-	7,450
Person— injured or ill worker, n.e.c. ...	569	270	-	30	50	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Person— other than injured or ill worker ..	57	23,490	50	1,470	2,000	5,580	4,030	3,140	1,450	640	260	390	-	4,480
Person— other than injured, ill worker, unspecified .....	570	2,970	-	140	280	860	310	340	320	-	20	20	-	670
Bodily fluids or substances of person ..	571	120	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	30
Co-worker, former co-worker of injured or ill worker .....	572	980	-	40	100	90	90	160	80	130	-	-	-	280
Health care patient or resident of health care facility .....	573	8,260	-	510	670	1,620	1,400	990	490	260	140	340	-	1,820
Person— other than injured or ill worker, n.e.c. ....	579	11,150	20	770	920	3,010	2,230	1,640	560	210	90	20	-	1,680
Plants, trees, vegetation— not processed	58	2,180	-	100	150	500	270	430	170	-	-	-	-	550
Plants, trees, vegetation— not processed, unspecified .....	580	140	-	-	-	60	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Poison ivy, oak, sumac .....	585	370	-	70	50	40	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	90
Shrubs, grasses .....	586	70	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trees, logs .....	587	1,450	-	-	80	340	130	370	170	-	-	-	-	330
Plants, trees, vegetation— not processed, n.e.c. ....	589	160	-	-	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	90
<b>Structures and surfaces .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>57,430</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>7,550</b>	<b>5,970</b>	<b>12,390</b>	<b>8,900</b>	<b>7,920</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>140</b>	-	<b>7,500</b>
Structures and surfaces, unspecified .....	60	90	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces .....	62	50,310	1,400	7,040	5,090	10,720	7,880	6,640	3,330	940	450	70	-	6,760
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces, unspecified .....	620	4,110	80	410	400	610	530	600	310	130	60	-	-	980
Escalators .....	621	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floors .....	622	20,610	200	2,850	2,280	5,260	3,390	3,120	930	270	140	30	-	2,130
Floor, unspecified .....	6220	1,040	-	40	60	200	290	180	30	80	-	-	-	160
Floor of building .....	6221	18,780	170	2,580	2,150	4,970	3,000	2,790	870	180	100	30	-	1,940
Floor of mine .....	6223	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor of scaffold, staging, or temporary work platform .....	6224	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Floor of vehicle .....	6225	400	-	30	-	60	100	110	30	-	30	-	-	20
Floor, n.e.c. ....	6229	70	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ground .....	623	10,190	230	1,220	1,060	2,290	1,470	1,190	820	250	110	-	-	1,540
Sidewalks, paths, outdoor walkways ...	624	3,970	210	750	300	900	480	420	380	100	20	-	-	410
Stairs, steps .....	625	4,640	100	790	240	910	940	600	300	90	20	-	-	650
Stairs, steps, unspecified .....	6250	2,510	40	510	90	440	700	230	70	80	-	-	-	320

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	
Stairs, steps— indoors .....	6251	1,330	50	180	70	310	100	240	120	—	—	—	240
Stairs, steps— outdoors .....	6252	800	—	90	70	150	130	130	110	—	—	—	90
Street, road .....	626	1,120	—	140	130	180	220	170	20	—	80	—	170
Surfaces below ground level, n.e.c. ....	627	1,130	—	100	60	130	340	70	80	—	—	—	320
Surfaces below ground level, unspecified .....	6270	420	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	160
Ditches, channels, trenches, excavations .....	6271	400	—	40	—	80	50	30	50	—	—	—	120
Other surfaces below ground level, n.e.c. ....	6279	320	—	60	30	40	90	20	20	—	—	—	30
Parking lots .....	628	3,740	550	720	560	370	260	380	400	40	—	—	440
Other floors, walkways, ground surfaces .....	629	780	20	60	50	90	230	90	90	60	—	—	100
Other floors, walkways, ground surfaces, unspecified .....	6290	70	—	—	—	20	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ramps, runways, loading docks .....	6292	460	—	30	20	40	140	50	80	—	—	—	60
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces, n.e.c. ....	6299	250	—	20	30	30	60	30	—	—	—	—	40
Other structural elements .....	63	5,080	40	460	490	1,280	780	870	450	80	60	60	490
Doors .....	631	2,670	20	320	250	600	460	400	220	20	30	60	300
Fences, fence panels .....	632	260	—	—	40	70	30	20	—	—	—	—	60
Gates .....	633	510	20	30	100	110	50	150	20	—	—	—	20
Roof .....	634	60	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roof trusses .....	635	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walls .....	637	780	—	—	30	210	140	220	90	—	30	—	50
Windows .....	638	370	—	60	30	140	30	60	—	—	—	—	40
Structural elements, n.e.c. ....	639	390	—	30	30	90	50	20	110	30	—	—	30
Structures .....	64	1,790	—	30	320	330	230	390	100	110	20	—	240
Structures, unspecified .....	640	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Bridges, dams, locks .....	641	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buildings— office, plant, residential .....	642	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grandstands, stadia .....	643	70	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Mines, caves, tunnels .....	644	140	—	—	—	30	20	30	20	—	—	—	40
Sewers, manholes, storm drains .....	6443	140	—	—	—	30	20	30	20	—	—	—	40
Pools .....	645	50	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scaffolds— staging .....	646	350	—	—	240	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	30
Scaffolds— staging, unspecified .....	6460	280	—	—	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Scaffolds— improvised staging .....	6461	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scaffolds— staging supported by structure or other means .....	6463	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Scaffolds— staging, n.e.c. ....	6469	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Towers, poles .....	647	250	—	—	—	90	20	20	—	—	—	—	70
Other structures .....	648	600	—	—	40	180	40	230	—	—	—	—	90
Guardrails, road dividers .....	6481	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Hydrants .....	6482	70	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other structures, n.e.c. ....	6489	430	—	—	—	140	30	200	—	—	—	—	20
Structures and surfaces, n.e.c. ....	69	160	—	20	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
<b>Tools, instruments, and equipment .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12,650</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>3,060</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>2,000</b>
Tools, instruments, and equipment, unspecified .....	70	670	—	90	30	170	20	100	40	—	—	—	200
Handtools— nonpowered .....	71	3,270	—	250	240	910	430	590	80	170	130	60	410
Handtools— nonpowered, unspecified .....	710	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cutting handtools— nonpowered .....	712	1,170	—	100	100	350	150	90	40	140	—	50	150
Axes, hatchets .....	7121	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knives .....	7124	800	—	50	70	300	60	50	30	140	—	—	80
Saws .....	7125	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scissors, snips, shears .....	7126	80	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Cutting handtools— nonpowered, n.e.c. ....	7129	190	—	40	20	—	70	20	—	—	—	—	20
Digging handtools— nonpowered .....	713	590	—	40	40	180	80	120	20	20	—	—	70
Picks .....	7132	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shovels .....	7133	470	—	30	40	170	50	100	20	20	—	—	40
Digging handtools— nonpowered, n.e.c. ....	7139	60	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gripping handtools— nonpowered .....	714	90	—	20	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	40
Pliers, tongs .....	7141	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vises, clamps .....	7142	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gripping handtools— nonpowered, n.e.c. ....	7149	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measuring handtools— nonpowered ...	715	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measuring handtools— nonpowered, n.e.c. ....	7159	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Striking and nailing handtools— nonpowered .....	716	230	—	—	30	80	50	50	—	—	—	—	—
Hammers .....	7161	100	—	—	—	30	30	40	—	—	—	—	—
Sledges .....	7164	70	—	—	—	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Striking handtools— nonpowered, n.e.c. ....	7169	40	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surfacing handtools— nonpowered .....	717	40	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turning handtools— nonpowered .....	718	380	—	—	—	100	20	170	—	—	—	—	90
Screwdrivers .....	7181	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wrenches .....	7182	360	—	—	—	100	20	150	—	—	—	—	80
Other handtools— nonpowered .....	719	720	—	90	50	170	90	140	—	—	110	—	60
Brooms, mops, and other cleaning tools .....	7191	390	—	70	50	30	40	50	—	—	110	—	30
Crowbars .....	7192	220	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Rakes .....	7194	50	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other handtools— nonpowered, n.e.c. ....	7199	50	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handtools— powered .....	72	1,670	—	40	80	600	180	400	100	—	—	—	270
Handtools— powered, unspecified .....	720	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boring handtools— powered .....	721	250	—	—	—	160	30	20	—	—	—	—	30
Drills— powered .....	7213	210	—	—	—	150	—	20	—	—	—	—	30
Boring handtools— powered, n.e.c. ....	7219	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Cutting handtools— powered .....	722	380	—	30	20	130	30	110	40	—	—	—	30
Chainsaws— powered .....	7221	190	—	—	—	40	20	90	—	—	—	—	—
Saws— powered, except chainsaws .....	7224	90	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cutting handtools— powered, n.e.c. ....	7229	110	—	20	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Striking and nailing handtools—													
powered .....	723	240	—	—	—	90	70	20	—	—	—	—	40
Jackhammers— powered .....	7232	210	—	—	—	80	50	20	—	—	—	—	30
Surfacing handtools— powered .....	724	340	—	—	—	20	20	220	—	—	—	—	70
Buffers, polishers, waxers—													
powered .....	7241	330	—	—	—	—	20	220	—	—	—	—	70
Welding and heating handtools—													
powered .....	726	50	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Welding and heating handtools—													
powered, unspecified .....	7260	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other handtools— powered .....	729	360	—	—	—	190	30	—	40	—	—	—	70
Scrubbers— powered .....	7293	130	—	—	—	20	30	—	—	—	—	—	60
Sprayers— paint .....	7294	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stapling tools— electric or													
pneumatic .....	7295	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other handtools— powered, n.e.c. ....	7299	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handtools— power not determined .....	73	200	—	—	20	50	60	20	40	—	—	—	20
Boring handtools— power not													
determined .....	731	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drills— power not determined .....	7313	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cutting handtools— power not													
determined .....	732	90	—	—	—	40	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Cutting handtools— power not													
determined, unspecified .....	7320	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saws— power not determined .....	7323	50	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turning handtools— power not													
determined .....	735	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wrenches— power not determined .....	7352	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ladders .....	74	1,050	—	20	420	40	270	70	100	—	—	—	130
Ladders, unspecified .....	740	390	—	—	20	30	200	30	90	—	—	—	—
Ladders— movable .....	742	660	—	—	400	—	70	40	—	—	—	—	130
Movable ladders, unspecified .....	7420	560	—	—	390	—	60	40	—	—	—	—	70
Extension ladders .....	7421	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Step ladders .....	7422	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical and surgical instruments .....	75	450	—	—	—	200	30	60	60	—	—	—	60
Needles and syringes .....	751	340	—	—	—	170	—	40	—	—	—	—	40
Medical and surgical instruments,													
n.e.c. ....	759	70	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Photographic equipment .....	76	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective equipment, except clothing .....	77	90	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Protective equipment, except clothing,													
unspecified .....	770	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Respirators .....	776	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Recreation and athletic equipment .....	78	2,420	—	40	250	570	440	100	270	40	60	—	650

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Recreation and athletic equipment, unspecified .....	780	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camping equipment .....	781	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gymnasium and exercise equipment ...	782	720	—	—	70	230	70	20	70	—	40	—	200
Playground equipment .....	783	390	—	—	70	90	190	—	—	—	—	—	40
Water sports equipment .....	786	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Recreation and athletic equipment, n.e.c. ....	789	1,240	—	30	110	230	170	70	200	—	20	—	420
Other tools, instruments, and equipment	79	2,810	20	310	150	510	520	500	160	40	100	270	220
Firearms .....	793	120	—	—	—	20	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
Pistol, handgun, revolver .....	7931	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health care and orthopedic equipment, n.e.c. ....	794	1,390	—	220	60	160	80	330	40	20	90	270	80
Musical instruments .....	795	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheelchairs .....	797	730	—	60	40	160	250	70	20	20	—	—	100
Writing, drawing, and art supplies .....	798	40	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art supplies and materials, except paint .....	7981	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tools, instruments, and equipment, n.e.c. ....	799	500	—	—	30	170	150	80	20	—	—	—	30
<b>Vehicles</b> .....	8	21,910	220	2,140	1,780	3,940	2,950	3,200	1,840	430	740	120	4,570
Vehicle, unspecified .....	80	690	—	100	40	150	70	100	60	—	—	—	80
Highway vehicle, motorized .....	82	18,860	170	1,850	1,570	3,390	2,360	2,580	1,670	380	690	110	4,090
Highway vehicle, motorized, unspecified .....	820	2,960	100	390	260	670	360	340	440	60	20	—	320
Automobile .....	821	6,470	—	400	420	880	990	730	600	120	620	—	1,680
Bus .....	822	4,260	30	780	480	460	520	680	370	130	—	—	790
Motorcycle, moped .....	823	280	—	—	50	50	20	40	—	—	—	—	100
Truck .....	825	4,070	40	180	310	1,120	390	710	190	40	30	100	970
Truck, unspecified .....	8250	1,210	—	90	130	280	160	190	90	—	—	—	240
Delivery truck .....	8251	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Dump truck .....	8252	330	—	20	—	80	50	120	—	—	—	—	40
Pickup truck .....	8253	610	—	20	—	350	—	190	—	—	—	—	20
Semitrailer, tractor trailer, trailer truck .....	8254	330	—	—	—	30	60	90	—	—	—	—	100
Truck, n.e.c. ....	8259	1,500	—	40	140	370	70	130	80	—	20	100	530
Van—passenger or light delivery .....	826	560	—	60	30	110	50	30	60	20	—	—	210
Highway vehicle, motorized, n.e.c. ....	829	260	—	30	20	80	30	50	—	—	—	—	30
Highway vehicle, nonmotorized .....	83	250	—	20	—	—	70	50	—	—	—	—	70
Animal or human powered vehicle .....	831	250	—	20	—	—	70	50	—	—	—	—	70
Bicycle .....	8312	250	—	20	—	—	70	50	—	—	—	—	70
Offroad vehicle, nonindustrial .....	84	360	—	—	—	50	140	120	30	—	—	—	—
Offroad vehicle, nonindustrial, unspecified .....	840	70	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—
All terrain vehicle (ATV) .....	841	60	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Golf cart, powered .....	842	160	—	—	—	30	80	20	—	—	—	—	—
Offroad vehicle, nonindustrial, n.e.c. ...	849	70	—	—	—	—	50	20	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Plant and industrial powered vehicles,														
tractors .....	85	300	—	—	50	60	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	40
Forklift .....	851	220	—	—	20	30	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	30
Forklift, unspecified .....	8510	70	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
Tractor .....	853	70	—	—	20	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plant and industrial vehicle—														
nonpowered .....	86	1,350	—	160	110	280	280	200	30	30	—	—	—	270
Cart, dolly, handtruck .....	861	1,340	—	160	110	280	280	200	30	30	—	—	—	260
Rail vehicle .....	87	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Train .....	874	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water vehicle .....	88	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Water vehicle, unspecified .....	880	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Other sources</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>8,570</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>1,710</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,300</b>
Ammunition .....	91	200	—	—	—	40	30	20	20	—	—	—	—	70
Bullets .....	911	180	—	—	—	40	30	—	20	—	—	—	—	60
Apparel and textiles .....	92	290	—	—	—	70	100	40	20	—	—	—	—	40
Clothing and shoes .....	921	250	—	—	—	60	100	—	20	—	—	—	—	40
Belts, gloves, neckties, scarves .....	9211	100	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Blouses, shirts, dresses, trousers, skirts .....	9212	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoes, boots, slippers, sandals .....	9214	120	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eye glasses, jewelry, and watches .....	922	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and environmental conditions .....	93	2,650	—	120	140	510	530	600	180	100	40	20	—	390
Fire, flame, smoke .....	934	1,540	—	100	110	290	440	180	90	30	40	20	—	230
Fire, flame, smoke, unspecified .....	9340	90	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fire, flame .....	9341	730	—	60	90	250	80	60	—	30	30	—	—	120
Smoke, fire gases .....	9342	720	—	40	20	40	350	80	60	—	—	—	—	110
Temperature extremes—														
environmental .....	936	880	—	—	20	210	90	400	20	20	—	—	—	120
Cold— environmental .....	9361	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Heat— environmental .....	9362	830	—	—	20	210	90	400	20	20	—	—	—	60
Weather and atmospheric conditions .....	937	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lightning .....	9374	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other environmental conditions .....	939	140	—	—	—	20	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	30
Noise .....	9391	50	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sun .....	9392	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Environmental conditions, n.e.c. ....	9399	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper, books, magazines .....	94	440	—	70	—	60	20	70	150	—	—	—	—	70
Paper, books, magazines, unspecified .....	940	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Books, notebooks, magazines, catalogues .....	941	140	—	50	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper, sheets .....	942	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper, books, magazines, n.e.c. ....	949	220	—	—	—	—	—	50	140	—	—	—	—	—
Scrap, waste, debris .....	95	3,690	—	140	200	850	890	710	380	100	—	—	—	410
Scrap, waste, debris, unspecified .....	950	590	—	—	40	40	70	360	—	—	—	—	—	60
Chips, particles, splinters .....	951	2,460	—	90	90	540	730	240	350	90	—	—	—	320

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L80. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work<sup>1</sup> by source of injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2008 — Continued

Source	Source code <sup>2</sup>	Local government <sup>3</sup>	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Chips, particles, splinters, unspecified .....	9510	550	—	20	70	50	200	90	—	80	—	—	—
Dirt particles .....	9511	730	—	50	—	110	320	30	170	—	—	—	30
Glass chips or fibers .....	9512	530	—	—	—	100	130	60	—	—	—	—	210
Metal chips, particles .....	9513	390	—	—	—	170	70	30	110	—	—	—	—
Wood chips, sawdust .....	9514	150	—	—	—	70	—	—	20	—	—	—	40
Chips, particles, splinters, n.e.c. ....	9519	100	—	—	—	40	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Trash, garbage .....	953	560	—	30	60	250	90	100	—	—	—	—	—
Scrap, waste, debris, n.e.c. ....	959	70	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Steam, vapors, liquids, n.e.c. ....	96	650	—	—	40	210	100	50	—	—	20	—	190
Steam, vapors— nonchemical .....	961	190	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Liquids .....	962	460	—	—	20	160	100	40	—	—	—	—	130
Liquids, unspecified .....	9620	60	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water .....	9621	370	—	—	20	110	90	30	—	—	—	—	110
Liquids, n.e.c. ....	9629	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sources, n.e.c. ....	98	640	—	30	40	40	40	190	190	—	—	—	120
<b>Nonclassifiable</b> .....	9999	3,610	—	240	200	760	380	100	100	60	60	—	1,710

<sup>1</sup> Days-away-from-work cases include those that resulted in days away from work, some of which also included job transfer or restriction.

<sup>2</sup> Based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

NOTE: Dash indicates data do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies