

**Table 2. Standard errors for retirement benefits: Access, participation, and take-up rates,<sup>1</sup> private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, March 2012**

Characteristics	All retirement benefits <sup>2</sup>			Defined benefit			Defined contribution		
	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate
All workers .....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>Worker characteristics</b>									
Management, professional, and related .....	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Management, business, and financial .....	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.7
Professional and related .....	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1
Service .....	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8
Protective service .....	6.5	2.9	4.8	1.7	1.3	6.5	6.4	2.8	4.9
Sales and office .....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
Sales and related .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
Office and administrative support .....	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.6
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving ...	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.2
Production .....	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.4
Transportation and material moving .....	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0
Full time .....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
Part time .....	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.9
Union .....	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.7
Nonunion .....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
Average wage within the following categories: <sup>3</sup>									
Lowest 25 percent .....	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	3.7	1.3	0.7	1.6
Lowest 10 percent .....	1.8	0.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	8.1	1.7	0.6	2.3
Second 25 percent .....	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Third 25 percent .....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8
Highest 25 percent .....	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7
Highest 10 percent .....	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8
<b>Establishment characteristics</b>									
Goods-producing industries .....	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Construction .....	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
Manufacturing .....	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3
Service-providing industries .....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1
Wholesale trade .....	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8
Retail trade .....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.2	3.7	1.9	3.1	3.0	1.5	3.6	2.7	2.4
Utilities .....	1.4	1.5	0.7	3.5	3.6	1.0	3.0	4.0	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Standard errors for retirement benefits: Access, participation, and take-up rates,<sup>1</sup> private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, March 2012—Continued**

Characteristics	All retirement benefits <sup>2</sup>			Defined benefit			Defined contribution		
	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate	Access	Participation	Take-up rate
Information .....	2.4	2.3	1.3	3.5	3.3	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.3
Financial activities .....	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8
Finance and insurance .....	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	1.7	1.8	1.1	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.9
Professional and business services .....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
Professional and technical services .....	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1
Administrative and waste services .....	2.8	2.6	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.9
Education and health services .....	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6
Educational services .....	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.6	1.9
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities .....	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.4
Healthcare and social assistance .....	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	2.6	1.3	3.0	1.0	0.8	8.5	2.5	1.0	2.5
Accommodation and food services .....	2.8	1.4	3.4	1.0	0.8	10.4	2.7	1.0	2.7
Other services .....	3.6	2.9	3.5	1.9	1.8	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.7
1 to 99 workers .....	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.1
1 to 49 workers .....	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.3
50 to 99 workers .....	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	4.5	2.3	1.9	1.7
100 workers or more .....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
100 to 499 workers .....	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
500 workers or more .....	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.0
<b>Geographic areas</b>									
New England .....	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.6
Middle Atlantic .....	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.8	2.2	1.0
East North Central .....	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8
West North Central .....	2.4	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.3	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.2
South Atlantic .....	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.1
East South Central .....	2.7	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.9
West South Central .....	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.1
Mountain .....	2.5	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.1	3.2
Pacific .....	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1

<sup>1</sup> The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan, rounded for presentation. See Technical Note for more details.

<sup>2</sup> Includes defined benefit pension plans and defined contribution retirement plans. Workers are considered as having access or as participating if they have access to or are participating in at least one of these plan types.

<sup>3</sup> The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which

may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at [www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20112012.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20112012.htm).