

**Table 6. Standard errors for defined benefit frozen retirement plans:<sup>1</sup>  
Selected attributes, private industry workers, March 2017**

Characteristics	Time since plan closed to new workers or stopped accruing benefits <sup>2</sup>		
	1 year	2 to 5 years	Greater than 5 years
All workers .....	—	—	2.3
<b>Worker characteristics</b>			
Management, professional, and related .....	—	—	3.4
Management, business, and financial .....	—	—	2.8
Professional and related .....	—	—	4.6
Service .....	—	—	11.4
Protective service .....	—	—	1.9
Sales and office .....	—	—	1.9
Sales and related .....	—	1.8	1.8
Office and administrative support .....	—	—	2.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	—	6.3
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	—	—	9.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	—	—	7.0
Production, transportation, and material moving ...	—	—	2.2
Production .....	—	—	2.9
Transportation and material moving .....	—	—	2.9
Full time .....	—	—	2.3
Part time .....	—	4.2	4.2
Union .....	—	—	4.0
Nonunion .....	—	—	2.4
Average wage within the following categories: <sup>3</sup>			
Lowest 25 percent .....	—	—	11.4
Second 25 percent .....	—	—	3.0
Third 25 percent .....	—	—	3.4
Highest 25 percent .....	—	—	2.6
Highest 10 percent .....	—	3.2	3.2
<b>Establishment characteristics</b>			
Goods-producing industries .....	—	—	3.0
Construction .....	—	—	4.9
Manufacturing .....	—	—	3.0
Service-providing industries .....	—	—	2.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	—	1.5	1.5
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	6.6
Retail trade .....	—	—	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Standard errors for defined benefit frozen retirement plans:<sup>1</sup>  
Selected attributes, private industry workers, March 2017—continued**

Characteristics	Time since plan closed to new workers or stopped accruing benefits <sup>2</sup>		
	1 year	2 to 5 years	Greater than 5 years
Transportation and warehousing .....	—	—	0.0
Utilities .....	—	5.9	5.9
Information .....	—	—	4.4
Financial activities .....	—	—	3.3
Finance and insurance .....	—	—	3.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	—	—	4.6
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	—	—	4.2
Professional and business services .....	—	—	1.1
Professional and technical services .....	—	—	4.8
Administrative and waste services .....	—	—	0.0
Education and health services .....	—	8.3	8.3
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities .....	—	9.7	9.7
Health care and social assistance .....	—	9.2	9.2
Other services .....	—	—	13.7
1 to 99 workers .....	—	—	4.5
1 to 49 workers .....	—	—	5.8
50 to 99 workers .....	—	—	4.0
100 workers or more .....	—	—	2.4
100 to 499 workers .....	—	—	4.7
500 workers or more .....	—	—	2.3
<b>Geographic areas</b>			
Northeast .....	—	2.4	2.4
New England .....	—	—	6.9
Middle Atlantic .....	—	2.5	2.5
South .....	—	3.1	3.1
South Atlantic .....	—	2.7	2.7
East South Central .....	—	—	14.7
West South Central .....	—	—	2.2
Midwest .....	—	—	5.0
East North Central .....	—	—	7.0
West North Central .....	—	1.0	1.0
West .....	—	—	7.7
Mountain .....	—	—	1.9
Pacific .....	—	—	9.5

<sup>1</sup> Plans closed to new workers or plans that cease accruals for some or all plan participants.

<sup>2</sup> The length of time is calculated based on the year the plan was modified. For example, plans frozen after January 2016 are included in the "1 year" column. Those frozen between 2012 and 2015 are included in the "2 to 5 years" column and plans frozen before 2012 are included in the "Greater than 5 years" column.

<sup>3</sup> Surveyed occupations are classified into wage categories based on the average wage for the occupation, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The categories were formed using percentile estimates generated using wage data for March 2017.

Note: Dash indicates no workers in this category or data did not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at [www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20162017.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20162017.htm).

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.